

Section 1

Victoria Overview

28.4% of Victorians (1,680,271 persons) were born overseas in more than 200 countries.



Table 1 Key Facts: Australia and Victoria Compared, 2006, 2011 and 2016 Census

Key Facts	Australia				Victoria			
	2006		2011		2006		2011	
	Persons	%	Persons	%	Persons	%	Persons	%
Total Population	19,855,287	100.0	21,507,719	100.0	4,932,419	100.0	5,354,039	100.0
Australia-born	14,072,945	70.9	15,017,844	69.8	3,434,470	69.6	3,670,936	68.6
Overseas-born ^(a)	4,416,034	22.2	5,294,148	24.6	1,173,202	23.8	1,405,334	26.2
Birthplace not stated	1,366,308	6.9	1,195,727	5.6	324,747	6.6	277,771	5.2
Overseas-born (OSB)								
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	1,675,340	8.4	1,913,357	8.9	319,233	6.5	357,264	6.7
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	2,740,694	13.8	3,380,791	15.7	853,969	17.3	1,048,070	19.6
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Born in a NMESC as % of the OSB	62.1		63.9		72.8		74.6	
Australia-Born								
With both parents born overseas	1,586,388	8.0	1,807,093	8.4	482,918	9.8	549,582	10.3
With only one parent born overseas ^(e)	2,030,445	10.2	2,236,557	10.4	488,598	9.9	539,893	10.1
With at least one parent OSB	3,616,833	18.2	4,043,650	18.8	971,516	19.7	1,089,475	20.3
With both parents born in NMESC ^(f)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
With only one parent born in NMESC ^(g)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
With at least one parent born in NMESC	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Status								
Total Indigenous Persons ^(h)	455,025	2.3	548,369	2.5	30,144	0.6	37,991	0.7
Language other than English (LOTE)								
Speak a LOTE at home	3,146,195	15.8	3,912,937	18.2	1,007,437	20.4	1,235,433	23.1
Religious Affiliation								
With a religion ⁽ⁱ⁾	13,878,860	69.9	14,842,308	69.0	3,359,597	68.1	3,614,940	67.5
No religion	3,643,818	18.4	4,693,162	21.8	991,308	20.1	1,256,142	23.5
Religious Affiliation not stated	2,223,957	11.2	1,839,649	8.6	550,311	11.2	446,369	8.3
Citizenship								
Australian citizen	17,095,566	86.1	18,261,808	84.9	4,257,741	86.3	4,549,577	85.0
Not Australian citizenship	1,431,006	7.2	1,959,287	9.1	370,817	7.5	512,656	9.6
Citizenship not stated	1,328,715	6.7	1,286,624	6.0	303,863	6.2	291,806	5.5
No. and % of OSB who are citizens	2,953,190	66.9	3,308,899	62.5	792,453	67.5	886,363	63.1

na = Not available or Not applicable
Cells in this table and other tables in the report have small random adjustments to protect the confidentiality of data.

These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals or when the same tables are generated at different occasions.

When calculating the number of persons as a % of the population, the population includes the "Not stated" category.

Data for Victoria is based on Place of Usual Residence. Australia-born excludes External Territories.

(a) Includes "At sea" and "Inadequately described".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC and Birthplace not stated.

(d) Arrived between 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Other parent born in Australia. Excludes where one or both parents did not state their birthplace.

(f) Individual birthplace of parents is only available for 2016 Census.

(g) Other parent either born in Australia or born Overseas in Main English speaking countries. Excludes where one or both parents did not state their birthplace.

(h) Persons who identify themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Straits Islander origin.

(i) Includes "Secular beliefs" and "Other spiritual beliefs". Excludes "Inadequately described", "Not Defined" and "Not stated".

Table 2 Key Facts: Australia, All States and Territories Compared, 2016 Census

Key Facts	Australia ⁽ⁱ⁾	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT
Total Population	23,401,892	7,480,228	5,926,624	4,703,193	1,676,653	2,474,410	509,965	228,833	397,397
Australia-born	15,614,835	4,899,090	3,845,493	3,343,657	1,192,546	1,492,842	411,490	157,531	270,033
Overseas-born ^(e)	6,164,358	2,072,566	1,680,275	1,016,039	384,101	797,711	61,242	45,406	105,168
Birthplace not stated	1,622,692	508,571	400,856	343,501	100,005	183,857	37,234	25,897	22,194
OSB as % of the population	26.3	27.7	28.4	21.6	22.9	32.2	12.0	19.8	26.5
Overseas-born (OSB)									
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	1,972,738	498,482	374,493	494,919	144,532	386,044	31,792	14,839	27,085
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	4,191,620	1,574,084	1,305,782	521,120	239,569	411,667	29,450	30,567	78,083
Born in a NMESC as % of the OSB	68.0	75.9	77.7	51.3	62.4	51.6	48.1	67.3	74.2
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	1,324,426	424,733	381,130	212,468	75,264	179,579	10,763	14,331	25,973
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	1,033,424	353,568	321,135	140,222	63,708	113,538	8,806	10,416	21,907
Australia-Born									
With both parents born overseas	2,082,032	752,149	638,800	263,662	138,518	226,785	16,084	11,321	34,446
(as % of the population)	8.9	10.1	10.8	5.6	8.3	9.2	3.2	4.9	8.7
With only one parent born overseas ^(e)	2,397,345	727,613	584,025	491,714	177,949	306,708	42,282	18,376	48,193
(as % of the population)	10.2	9.7	9.9	10.5	10.6	12.4	8.3	8.0	12.1
With at least one parent born overseas	4,479,377	1,479,762	1,222,825	755,376	316,467	533,493	58,366	29,697	82,639
(as % of the population)	19.1	19.8	20.6	16.1	18.9	21.6	11.4	13.0	20.8
With both parents born in NMESC ^(f)	1,525,046	601,196	525,653	142,685	93,304	121,246	8,060	7,323	25,377
(as % of the population)	6.5	8.0	8.9	3.0	5.6	4.9	1.6	3.2	6.4
With only one parent born in NMESC ^(g)	1,149,894	378,228	314,099	203,053	78,089	125,674	16,605	9,373	24,453
(as % of the population)	4.9	5.1	5.3	4.3	4.7	5.1	3.3	4.1	6.2
With at least one parent born in NMESC	2,674,940	979,424	839,752	345,738	171,393	246,920	24,665	16,696	49,830
(as % of the population)	11.4	13.1	14.2	7.4	10.2	10.0	4.8	7.3	12.5
Indigenous Status									
Total Indigenous Persons ^(h)	649,171	216,176	47,788	186,482	34,184	75,978	23,572	58,248	6,508
(as % of the population)	2.8	2.9	0.8	4.0	2.0	3.1	4.6	25.5	1.6
Language other than English (LOTE)									
Speak a LOTE at home	4,871,647	1,882,015	1,538,835	557,690	274,115	435,339	27,294	67,559	86,669
(as % of the population)	20.8	25.2	26.0	11.9	16.3	17.6	5.4	29.5	21.8
Religious Affiliation									
With a religion ⁽ⁱ⁾	14,229,439	4,915,696	3,493,927	2,860,724	932,130	1,414,154	267,754	125,011	217,239
(as % of the population)	60.8	65.7	59.0	60.8	55.6	57.2	52.5	54.6	54.7
Citizenship									
Australian citizen	19,278,834	6,186,119	4,838,131	3,891,330	1,435,503	1,954,676	453,855	179,967	335,949
Not Australian citizen	2,507,458	788,938	701,162	462,741	143,422	329,277	22,547	22,001	36,564
(Australian citizen as % of the population)	82.4	82.7	81.6	82.7	85.6	79.0	89.0	78.6	84.5
No. of OSB who are citizens	3,652,943	1,278,472	979,242	558,518	238,647	466,889	38,736	23,453	67,937
(as % of OSB)	59.3	61.7	58.3	55.0	62.1	58.5	63.3	51.7	64.6

na = Not available or Not applicable

When calculating the number of persons as a % of the population, the population includes the "not stated" category.

Data for Victoria is based on Place of Usual Residence. Australia-born excludes External Territories.

(a) Includes "At sea" and "Inadequately described".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC and Birthplace not stated. It includes "Australia, (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island", and "Australian External Territories, nec".

(d) Arrived between 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Other parent born in Australia. Excludes where one or both parents did not state their birthplace.

(f) Individual birthplace of parents is only available for 2016 Census.

(g) Other parent either born in Australia or born Overseas in Main English speaking countries. Excludes where one or both parents did not state their birthplace.

(h) Persons who identify themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Straits Islander origin.

(i) Includes "Secular beliefs" and "Other Spiritual beliefs". Excludes "Inadequately described" and "Not stated".

(j) Total for Australia includes "Other Territories".

Table 3 Victoria: Top 150 Countries of Birth, 2016 and 2011 Census

Rank 2016	Country of Birth	2016			2011	Change 2011-2016	
		Persons	As % of OSB	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
1	England	171,443	10.2	2.9	172,068	-625	-0.4
2	India	169,802	10.1	2.9	111,787	58,015	51.9
3	PR China	160,652	9.6	2.7	93,896	66,756	71.1
4	New Zealand	93,253	5.5	1.6	80,234	13,019	16.2
5	Vietnam	80,787	4.8	1.4	68,297	12,490	18.3
6	Italy	70,527	4.2	1.2	76,909	-6,382	-8.3
7	Sri Lanka	55,830	3.3	0.9	43,991	11,839	26.9
8	Philippines	51,290	3.1	0.9	38,002	13,288	35.0
9	Malaysia	50,049	3.0	0.8	39,790	10,259	25.8
10	Greece	47,240	2.8	0.8	49,991	-2,751	-5.5
11	South Africa	27,184	1.6	0.5	24,447	2,737	11.2
12	Germany	26,308	1.6	0.4	28,021	-1,713	-6.1
13	Scotland	26,073	1.6	0.4	29,802	-3,729	-12.5
14	Hong Kong	21,642	1.3	0.4	18,204	3,438	18.9
15	Pakistan	21,125	1.3	0.4	9,187	11,938	129.9
16	Netherlands	19,813	1.2	0.3	21,636	-1,823	-8.4
17	USA	19,695	1.2	0.3	16,845	2,850	16.9
18	Iraq	18,637	1.1	0.3	12,795	5,842	45.7
19	Afghanistan	18,116	1.1	0.3	9,945	8,171	82.2
20	Malta	17,873	1.1	0.3	19,730	-1,857	-9.4
21	Indonesia	17,805	1.1	0.3	15,405	2,400	15.6
22	FYR of Macedonia ^(a)	17,631	1.0	0.3	18,307	-676	-3.7
23	Lebanon	16,684	1.0	0.3	15,871	813	5.1
24	Iran	16,627	1.0	0.3	7,446	9,181	123.3
25	Singapore	16,063	1.0	0.3	13,696	2,367	17.3
26	Thailand	15,979	1.0	0.3	10,767	5,212	48.4
27	Turkey	15,744	0.9	0.3	16,488	-744	-4.5
28	Ireland	15,615	0.9	0.3	14,588	1,027	7.0
29	Croatia	15,486	0.9	0.3	17,248	-1,762	-10.2
30	S Korea	14,797	0.9	0.2	10,192	4,605	45.2
31	Poland	14,706	0.9	0.2	16,384	-1,678	-10.2
32	Cambodia	13,587	0.8	0.2	11,356	2,231	19.6
33	Egypt	13,282	0.8	0.2	12,490	792	6.3
34	Mauritius	11,812	0.7	0.2	11,600	212	1.8
35	Myanmar ^(b)	10,973	0.7	0.2	5,607	5,366	95.7
36	Fiji	10,825	0.6	0.2	9,715	1,110	11.4
37	Taiwan	9,900	0.6	0.2	5,686	4,214	74.1
38	Nepal	9,390	0.6	0.2	4,309	5,081	117.9
39	Canada	8,967	0.5	0.2	7,775	1,192	15.3
40	Japan	8,515	0.5	0.1	6,820	1,695	24.9
41	Bosnia & Herzegovina	8,487	0.5	0.1	9,163	-676	-7.4
42	S Eastern Europe, nfd	8,061	0.5	0.1	8,846	-785	-8.9
43	Bangladesh	7,829	0.5	0.1	5,116	2,713	53.0
44	Cyprus	7,574	0.5	0.1	8,180	-606	-7.4
45	Chile	7,416	0.4	0.1	7,095	321	4.5
46	Serbia	7,304	0.4	0.1	7,381	-77	-1.0
47	France	7,144	0.4	0.1	5,613	1,531	27.3
48	Ethiopia	6,368	0.4	0.1	4,489	1,879	41.9
49	Russian Federation	6,307	0.4	0.1	6,069	238	3.9
50	Samoa	6,199	0.4	0.1	4,022	2,177	54.1
51	Northern Ireland	5,748	0.3	0.1	5,859	-111	-1.9
52	Sudan	5,665	0.3	0.1	6,084	-419	-6.9
53	Romania	5,423	0.3	0.1	5,357	66	1.2

Rank 2016	Country of Birth	2016			2011	Change 2011-2016	
		Persons	As % of OSB	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
54	Colombia	5,334	0.3	0.1	2,838	2,496	87.9
55	Ukraine	5,322	0.3	0.1	5,871	-549	-9.4
56	Hungary	4,984	0.3	0.1	5,566	-582	-10.5
57	Timor-Leste	4,982	0.3	0.1	4,966	16	0.3
58	Zimbabwe	4,694	0.3	0.1	3,781	913	24.1
59	Wales	4,689	0.3	0.1	4,830	-141	-2.9
60	Saudi Arabia	4,401	0.3	0.1	2,778	1,623	58.4
61	Israel	4,353	0.3	0.1	4,064	289	7.1
62	Austria	4,071	0.2	0.1	4,562	-491	-10.8
63	Argentina	4,010	0.2	0.1	3,640	370	10.2
64	Somalia	3,904	0.2	0.1	3,061	843	27.5
65	Kenya	3,860	0.2	0.1	2,850	1,010	35.4
66	Syria	3,851	0.2	0.1	2,262	1,589	70.2
67	Brazil	3,828	0.2	0.1	2,015	1,813	90.0
68	Spain	3,522	0.2	0.1	3,107	415	13.4
69	El Salvador	3,166	0.2	0.1	3,140	26	0.8
70	South Sudan	2,750	0.2	0.0	1,118	1,632	146.0
71	United Arab Emirates	2,735	0.2	0.0	1,729	1,006	58.2
72	Portugal	2,731	0.2	0.0	2,649	82	3.1
73	Papua New Guinea	2,611	0.2	0.0	2,534	77	3.0
74	Switzerland	2,478	0.1	0.0	2,348	130	5.5
75	Laos	2,224	0.1	0.0	2,160	64	3.0
76	Slovenia	2,172	0.1	0.0	2,436	-264	-10.8
77	Sweden	2,055	0.1	0.0	1,756	299	17.0
78	Eritrea	2,002	0.1	0.0	1,519	483	31.8
79	Nigeria	1,970	0.1	0.0	1,130	840	74.3
80	Cook Islands	1,900	0.1	0.0	1,704	196	11.5
81	Kuwait	1,839	0.1	0.0	1,180	659	55.8
82	Tonga	1,696	0.1	0.0	1,445	251	17.4
83	Albania	1,681	0.1	0.0	1,500	181	12.1
84	Uruguay	1,605	0.1	0.0	1,614	-9	-0.6
85	Czech Republic	1,595	0.1	0.0	1,662	-67	-4.0
86	Denmark	1,569	0.1	0.0	1,552	17	1.1
87	Mexico	1,478	0.1	0.0	884	594	67.2
88	Belgium	1,463	0.1	0.0	1,292	171	13.2
89	UK, Channel I, I of Man, nfd	1,423	0.1	0.0	449	974	216.9
90	Peru	1,416	0.1	0.0	1,213	203	16.7
91	Venezuela	1,267	0.1	0.0	726	541	74.5
92	Finland	1,244	0.1	0.0	1,228	16	1.3
93	Latvia	1,203	0.1	0.0	1,524	-321	-21.1
94	Eastern Europe, nfd	1,093	0.1	0.0	1,283	-190	-14.8
95	Libya	1,036	0.1	0.0	1,008	28	2.8
96	Bulgaria	989	0.1	0.0	896	93	10.4
97	Seychelles	949	0.1	0.0	994	-45	-4.5
98	Ghana	941	0.1	0.0	666	275	41.3
99	Jordan	906	0.1	0.0	688	218	31.7
100	Belarus	846	0.1	0.0	895	-49	-5.5
101	Zambia	843	0.1	0.0	714	129	18.1
102	Lithuania	773	0.0	0.0	897	-124	-13.8
103	Gaza Strip & West Bank	773	0.0	0.0	736	37	5.0
104	Brunei Darussalam	747	0.0	0.0	635	112	17.6
105	Macau	747	0.0	0.0	638	109	17.1
106	Norway	740	0.0	0.0	713	27	3.8
107	Congo, Democratic Rep	731	0.0	0.0	339	392	115.6
108	Slovakia	726	0.0	0.0	722	4	0.6

Rank 2016	Country of Birth	2016			2011	Change 2011-2016	
		Persons	As % of OSB	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
109	Liberia	690	0.0	0.0	506	184	36.4
110	Uganda	677	0.0	0.0	500	177	35.4
111	Tanzania	666	0.0	0.0	566	100	17.7
112	Kosovo	624	0.0	0.0	539	85	15.8
113	Oman	582	0.0	0.0	352	230	65.3
114	Morocco	581	0.0	0.0	496	85	17.1
115	Bhutan	574	0.0	0.0	349	225	64.5
116	Montenegro	550	0.0	0.0	518	32	6.2
117	Moldova	495	0.0	0.0	505	-10	-2.0
118	Bahrain	489	0.0	0.0	342	147	43.0
119	Uzbekistan	444	0.0	0.0	391	53	13.6
120	Kazakhstan	431	0.0	0.0	328	103	31.4
121	Estonia	383	0.0	0.0	366	17	4.6
122	Sierra Leone	376	0.0	0.0	292	84	28.8
123	Armenia	330	0.0	0.0	282	48	17.0
124	Qatar	305	0.0	0.0	144	161	111.8
125	Algeria	302	0.0	0.0	224	78	34.8
126	Ecuador	272	0.0	0.0	108	164	151.9
127	Burundi	253	0.0	0.0	155	98	63.2
128	Congo, Republic of	251	0.0	0.0	156	95	60.9
129	Botswana	246	0.0	0.0	234	12	5.1
130	Trinidad and Tobago	241	0.0	0.0	206	35	17.0
131	Nauru	239	0.0	0.0	222	17	7.7
132	Malawi	238	0.0	0.0	185	53	28.6
133	Southern Asia, nfd	237	0.0	0.0	63	174	276.2
134	Middle East, nfd	217	0.0	0.0	125	92	73.6
135	Mongolia	211	0.0	0.0	107	104	97.2
136	Georgia	211	0.0	0.0	164	47	28.7
137	Jamaica	203	0.0	0.0	153	50	32.7
138	Azerbaijan	200	0.0	0.0	142	58	40.8
139	Solomon Islands	184	0.0	0.0	160	24	15.0
140	Yemen	177	0.0	0.0	133	44	33.1
141	Maldives	173	0.0	0.0	95	78	82.1
142	Namibia	173	0.0	0.0	137	36	26.3
143	Tunisia	171	0.0	0.0	151	20	13.2
144	Mozambique	169	0.0	0.0	135	34	25.2
145	Vanuatu	161	0.0	0.0	139	22	15.8
146	Cuba	158	0.0	0.0	138	20	14.5
147	Guyana	147	0.0	0.0	126	21	16.7
148	Guatemala	146	0.0	0.0	126	20	15.9
149	Jersey	138	0.0	0.0	142	-4	-2.8
150	New Caledonia	127	0.0	0.0	84	43	51.2
	Other Countries of Birth	3,620	0.2	0.1	3,103	517	16.7
	At sea	38	0.0	0.0	41	-3	-7.3
	Inadequately described	5,001	0.3	0.1	2,797	2,204	78.8
	Overseas-born, total	1,680,271	100.0		1,405,335	274,936	19.6
	Overseas-born as % of total Vic pop			28.4			26.2
	Australia-born	3,845,493		64.9	3,670,933	174,560	4.8
	Country of Birth not stated	400,856		6.8	277,771	123,085	44.3
	Total Victorian population	5,926,620		100.0	5,354,039	572,581	10.7

nfd = "Not further defined"; nec = "Not elsewhere classified".

(a) Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

(b) Republic of Union of Myanmar.

Table 4 Victoria: Top 150 Countries of Birth of Male Parent of Australia-born, 2016 Census

Rank 2016	Australia-born and Country of Birth of Male Parent	2016		
		Persons	As % of Tot OSB Male Parents	As % of Tot Male Parents
1	England	133,417	13.5	3.5
2	Italy	109,929	11.2	2.9
3	Greece	58,351	5.9	1.5
4	India	46,400	4.7	1.2
5	Vietnam	42,747	4.3	1.1
6	New Zealand	38,918	4.0	1.0
7	Scotland	31,627	3.2	0.8
8	Netherlands	29,833	3.0	0.8
9	China (excludes SARs and Taiwan)	28,388	2.9	0.7
10	Malta	26,354	2.7	0.7
11	Germany	24,093	2.4	0.6
12	Lebanon	23,770	2.4	0.6
13	Sri Lanka	19,407	2.0	0.5
14	UK, Channel Isles, Isle of Man, nfd	17,864	1.8	0.5
15	Ireland	17,410	1.8	0.5
16	FYR of Macedonia ^(a)	16,287	1.7	0.4
17	Poland	15,768	1.6	0.4
18	Croatia	15,125	1.5	0.4
19	Turkey	15,032	1.5	0.4
20	Malaysia	12,385	1.3	0.3
21	Philippines	10,390	1.1	0.3
22	Egypt	10,340	1.0	0.3
23	South Africa	9,299	0.9	0.2
24	Cyprus	8,687	0.9	0.2
25	Iraq	8,406	0.9	0.2
26	United States of America	7,958	0.8	0.2
27	South Eastern Europe, nfd	7,460	0.8	0.2
28	Cambodia	7,242	0.7	0.2
29	Hong Kong (SAR of China)	6,318	0.6	0.2
30	Hungary	6,193	0.6	0.2
31	Afghanistan	5,899	0.6	0.2
32	Pakistan	5,791	0.6	0.2
33	Mauritius	5,529	0.6	0.1
34	Wales	5,265	0.5	0.1
35	Serbia	5,158	0.5	0.1
36	Austria	5,086	0.5	0.1
37	Indonesia	5,048	0.5	0.1
38	Fiji	4,666	0.5	0.1
39	Canada	4,056	0.4	0.1
40	Chile	3,987	0.4	0.1
41	Northern Ireland	3,725	0.4	0.1
42	Ukraine	3,607	0.4	0.1
43	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,601	0.4	0.1
44	Ethiopia	3,563	0.4	0.1
45	Timor-Leste	3,459	0.4	0.1
46	Somalia	3,420	0.3	0.1
47	France	3,417	0.3	0.1
48	Samoa	3,278	0.3	0.1
49	Singapore	3,186	0.3	0.1
50	Sudan	3,004	0.3	0.1
51	Myanmar ^(b)	2,934	0.3	0.1
52	Romania	2,926	0.3	0.1
53	Iran	2,886	0.3	0.1

Rank 2016	Australia-born and Country of Birth of Male Parent	2016		
		Persons	As % of Tot OSB Male Parents	As % of Tot Male Parents
54	Israel	2,751	0.3	0.1
55	Russian Federation	2,737	0.3	0.1
56	Bangladesh	2,452	0.2	0.1
57	Slovenia	2,450	0.2	0.1
58	Spain	2,447	0.2	0.1
59	Syria	2,274	0.2	0.1
60	Korea, Republic of (South)	2,113	0.2	0.1
61	Argentina	2,075	0.2	0.1
62	South Sudan	2,032	0.2	0.1
63	Latvia	1,880	0.2	0.0
64	El Salvador	1,797	0.2	0.0
65	Switzerland	1,744	0.2	0.0
66	Tonga	1,696	0.2	0.0
67	Papua New Guinea	1,666	0.2	0.0
68	Thailand	1,630	0.2	0.0
69	Albania	1,604	0.2	0.0
70	Portugal	1,597	0.2	0.0
71	Laos	1,489	0.2	0.0
72	Eastern Europe, nfd	1,467	0.1	0.0
73	Czech Republic	1,441	0.1	0.0
74	Cook Islands	1,375	0.1	0.0
75	Denmark	1,374	0.1	0.0
76	Zimbabwe	1,373	0.1	0.0
77	Lithuania	1,336	0.1	0.0
78	Nepal	1,257	0.1	0.0
79	Eritrea	1,238	0.1	0.0
80	Taiwan	1,236	0.1	0.0
81	Japan	1,191	0.1	0.0
82	Gaza Strip and West Bank	1,089	0.1	0.0
83	Sweden	1,067	0.1	0.0
84	Nigeria	945	0.1	0.0
85	Kenya	940	0.1	0.0
86	Uruguay	901	0.1	0.0
87	Libya	882	0.1	0.0
88	Belgium	878	0.1	0.0
89	Finland	824	0.1	0.0
90	Seychelles	778	0.1	0.0
91	Brazil	766	0.1	0.0
92	Colombia	765	0.1	0.0
93	Kuwait	743	0.1	0.0
94	Norway	718	0.1	0.0
95	Bulgaria	605	0.1	0.0
96	Peru	561	0.1	0.0
97	Morocco	528	0.1	0.0
98	Ghana	516	0.1	0.0
99	Estonia	503	0.1	0.0
100	Slovakia	499	0.1	0.0
101	Saudi Arabia	482	0.0	0.0
102	Montenegro	479	0.0	0.0
103	Jordan	479	0.0	0.0
104	Kosovo	371	0.0	0.0
105	Zambia	315	0.0	0.0
106	Belarus	308	0.0	0.0
107	Mexico	303	0.0	0.0
108	Liberia	302	0.0	0.0

Rank 2016	Australia-born and Country of Birth of Male Parent	2016		
		Persons	As % of Tot OSB Male Parents	As % of Tot Male Parents
109	Tanzania	276	0.0	0.0
110	Algeria	269	0.0	0.0
111	Congo, Democratic Rep	255	0.0	0.0
112	Uganda	229	0.0	0.0
113	Venezuela	209	0.0	0.0
114	United Arab Emirates	188	0.0	0.0
115	Brunei Darussalam	181	0.0	0.0
116	Tunisia	176	0.0	0.0
117	Macau (SAR of China)	167	0.0	0.0
118	Trinidad and Tobago	167	0.0	0.0
119	Sierra Leone	162	0.0	0.0
120	Armenia	160	0.0	0.0
121	Jamaica	154	0.0	0.0
122	Nauru	146	0.0	0.0
123	Vanuatu	136	0.0	0.0
124	Moldova	133	0.0	0.0
125	Congo, Republic of	127	0.0	0.0
126	Uzbekistan	125	0.0	0.0
127	Jersey	120	0.0	0.0
128	Burundi	119	0.0	0.0
129	Isle of Man	116	0.0	0.0
130	Bahrain	112	0.0	0.0
131	South America, nfd	105	0.0	0.0
132	Angola	94	0.0	0.0
133	Solomon Islands	92	0.0	0.0
134	Guernsey	88	0.0	0.0
135	Cuba	88	0.0	0.0
136	Middle East, nfd	87	0.0	0.0
137	Bhutan	74	0.0	0.0
138	Kazakhstan	73	0.0	0.0
139	Georgia	72	0.0	0.0
140	Malawi	72	0.0	0.0
141	Niue	71	0.0	0.0
142	Guyana	68	0.0	0.0
143	Botswana	67	0.0	0.0
144	Djibouti	64	0.0	0.0
145	Namibia	60	0.0	0.0
146	Yemen	59	0.0	0.0
147	Gibraltar	58	0.0	0.0
148	Ecuador	57	0.0	0.0
149	Mozambique	56	0.0	0.0
150	Southern & East Africa, nfd	55	0.0	0.0
	Other Countries of Birth	1,527	0.2	0.0
	At sea	49	0.0	0.0
	Inadequately described	12,155	1.2	0.3
	Overseas-born male parents, total	985,076	100.0	
	Overseas-born male parents	985,076		25.6
	Australia-born male parents	2,814,506		73.2
	Country of Birth not stated	45,894		1.2
	Total male parents, Victoria	3,845,476		100.0

nfd = "Not further defined"; nec = "Not elsewhere classified".

Blanks indicate no comparable data due to change in classification.

(a) Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

(b) Republic of Union of Myanmar.

Table 5 Victoria: Top 150 Countries of Birth of Female Parent of Australia-born, 2016 Census

Rank 2016	Australia-born and Country of Birth of Female Parent	2016		
		Persons	As % of Tot OSB Female Parents	As % of Tot Female Parents
1	England	114,476	12.9	3.0
2	Italy	87,513	9.9	2.3
3	Greece	51,644	5.8	1.3
4	Vietnam	45,250	5.1	1.2
5	India	43,715	4.9	1.1
6	New Zealand	35,730	4.0	0.9
7	China (excludes SARs and Taiwan)	31,928	3.6	0.8
8	Scotland	25,927	2.9	0.7
9	Netherlands	24,158	2.7	0.6
10	Malta	22,881	2.6	0.6
11	Germany	22,065	2.5	0.6
12	Lebanon	19,741	2.2	0.5
13	Philippines	19,389	2.2	0.5
14	Sri Lanka	17,845	2.0	0.5
15	FYR of Macedonia ^(a)	14,456	1.6	0.4
16	UK, Channel Isles, Isle of Man, nfd	13,844	1.6	0.4
17	Malaysia	13,608	1.5	0.4
18	Poland	13,059	1.5	0.3
19	Turkey	12,994	1.5	0.3
20	Croatia	12,262	1.4	0.3
21	Ireland	11,782	1.3	0.3
22	Egypt	8,590	1.0	0.2
23	South Africa	8,549	1.0	0.2
24	Iraq	7,921	0.9	0.2
25	Cambodia	7,842	0.9	0.2
26	Cyprus	7,815	0.9	0.2
27	United States of America	7,036	0.8	0.2
28	Hong Kong (SAR of China)	6,200	0.7	0.2
29	Indonesia	6,177	0.7	0.2
30	Pakistan	5,453	0.6	0.1
31	Afghanistan	5,440	0.6	0.1
32	South Eastern Europe, nfd	5,368	0.6	0.1
33	Mauritius	5,318	0.6	0.1
34	Fiji	4,863	0.6	0.1
35	Thailand	4,460	0.5	0.1
36	Hungary	4,274	0.5	0.1
37	Canada	4,172	0.5	0.1
38	Serbia	4,131	0.5	0.1
39	Wales	3,964	0.4	0.1
40	Singapore	3,941	0.4	0.1
41	Chile	3,888	0.4	0.1
42	Japan	3,673	0.4	0.1
43	Austria	3,643	0.4	0.1
44	Somalia	3,450	0.4	0.1
45	Ethiopia	3,390	0.4	0.1
46	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,366	0.4	0.1
47	Ukraine	3,325	0.4	0.1
48	Timor-Leste	3,170	0.4	0.1
49	Sudan	3,154	0.4	0.1
50	France	3,006	0.3	0.1
51	Russian Federation	3,003	0.3	0.1
52	Northern Ireland	2,983	0.3	0.1
53	Myanmar ^(b)	2,946	0.3	0.1

Rank 2016	Australia-born and Country of Birth of Female Parent	2016		
		Persons	As % of Tot OSB Female Parents	As % of Tot Female Parents
54	Korea, Republic of (South)	2,727	0.3	0.1
55	Iran	2,632	0.3	0.1
56	Romania	2,504	0.3	0.1
57	Samoa	2,503	0.3	0.1
58	Bangladesh	2,323	0.3	0.1
59	Syria	2,242	0.3	0.1
60	Spain	2,126	0.2	0.1
61	Argentina	2,113	0.2	0.1
62	Papua New Guinea	2,065	0.2	0.1
63	Israel	2,039	0.2	0.1
64	Slovenia	2,009	0.2	0.1
65	South Sudan	1,963	0.2	0.1
66	Taiwan	1,820	0.2	0.0
67	El Salvador	1,662	0.2	0.0
68	Latvia	1,539	0.2	0.0
69	Laos	1,461	0.2	0.0
70	Switzerland	1,387	0.2	0.0
71	Portugal	1,385	0.2	0.0
72	Zimbabwe	1,286	0.1	0.0
73	Tonga	1,285	0.1	0.0
74	Nepal	1,199	0.1	0.0
75	Eritrea	1,187	0.1	0.0
76	Cook Islands	1,172	0.1	0.0
77	Czech Republic	1,031	0.1	0.0
78	Finland	1,024	0.1	0.0
79	Denmark	1,007	0.1	0.0
80	Lithuania	997	0.1	0.0
81	Kenya	994	0.1	0.0
82	Albania	983	0.1	0.0
83	Uruguay	952	0.1	0.0
84	Sweden	946	0.1	0.0
85	Colombia	901	0.1	0.0
86	Brazil	896	0.1	0.0
87	Eastern Europe, nfd	885	0.1	0.0
88	Belgium	808	0.1	0.0
89	Seychelles	800	0.1	0.0
90	Gaza Strip and West Bank	759	0.1	0.0
91	Libya	739	0.1	0.0
92	Peru	639	0.1	0.0
93	Kuwait	629	0.1	0.0
94	Saudi Arabia	600	0.1	0.0
95	Nigeria	599	0.1	0.0
96	Estonia	478	0.1	0.0
97	Slovakia	471	0.1	0.0
98	Norway	434	0.0	0.0
99	Montenegro	415	0.0	0.0
100	Jordan	408	0.0	0.0
101	Mexico	402	0.0	0.0
102	Bulgaria	393	0.0	0.0
103	Morocco	385	0.0	0.0
104	Belarus	372	0.0	0.0
105	Kosovo	344	0.0	0.0
106	Ghana	322	0.0	0.0
107	United Arab Emirates	318	0.0	0.0
108	Zambia	295	0.0	0.0

Rank 2016	Australia-born and Country of Birth of Female Parent	2016		
		Persons	As % of Tot OSB Female Parents	As % of Tot Female Parents
109	Venezuela	279	0.0	0.0
110	Liberia	269	0.0	0.0
111	Congo, Democratic Rep	210	0.0	0.0
112	Tanzania	210	0.0	0.0
113	Uganda	207	0.0	0.0
114	Uzbekistan	198	0.0	0.0
115	Macau (SAR of China)	168	0.0	0.0
116	Moldova	165	0.0	0.0
117	Nauru	160	0.0	0.0
118	Algeria	159	0.0	0.0
119	Armenia	157	0.0	0.0
120	Burundi	151	0.0	0.0
121	Brunei Darussalam	148	0.0	0.0
122	Sierra Leone	144	0.0	0.0
123	Kazakhstan	111	0.0	0.0
124	South America, nfd	108	0.0	0.0
125	Tunisia	101	0.0	0.0
126	Trinidad and Tobago	101	0.0	0.0
127	Kiribati	100	0.0	0.0
128	Jersey	97	0.0	0.0
129	Bahrain	96	0.0	0.0
130	Congo, Republic of	96	0.0	0.0
131	Vanuatu	93	0.0	0.0
132	Isle of Man	92	0.0	0.0
133	Jamaica	91	0.0	0.0
134	Guernsey	84	0.0	0.0
135	Solomon Islands	72	0.0	0.0
136	Bhutan	70	0.0	0.0
137	Middle East, nfd	68	0.0	0.0
138	Azerbaijan	67	0.0	0.0
139	Yemen	66	0.0	0.0
140	Guyana	64	0.0	0.0
141	Ecuador	62	0.0	0.0
142	Georgia	59	0.0	0.0
143	New Caledonia	57	0.0	0.0
144	Senegal	57	0.0	0.0
145	French Polynesia	55	0.0	0.0
146	North Africa, nfd	55	0.0	0.0
147	Djibouti	55	0.0	0.0
148	Bolivia	52	0.0	0.0
149	Malawi	52	0.0	0.0
150	Cuba	51	0.0	0.0
	Other Countries of Birth	1,309	0.1	0.0
	At sea	39	0.0	0.0
	Inadequately described	5,286	0.6	0.1
	Overseas-born female parents, total	884,024	100.0	
	Overseas-born female parents	884,024		23.0
	Australia-born female parents	2,922,053		76.0
	Country of Birth not stated	39,391		1.0
	Total female parents, Victoria	3,845,468		100.0

nfd = "Not further defined"; nec = "Not elsewhere classified".

Blanks indicate no comparable data due to change in classification.

(a) Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

(b) Republic of Union of Myanmar.

Table 6 Victoria: Top 150 Ancestries, First, Second and Total Responses, 2016 Census

Rank 2016	Ancestry Response ^(a)	First Response		Second Response		Total Responses	
		No.	As % of Tot	No.	As % of Tot	No.	As % of Tot
1	English	1,759,476	31.8	9,735	0.5	1,769,211	23.7
2	Australian	1,099,629	19.9	553,664	28.8	1,653,293	22.2
3	Irish	319,704	5.8	277,551	14.4	597,255	8.0
4	Scottish	212,720	3.8	279,564	14.6	492,284	6.6
5	Chinese	347,436	6.3	23,202	1.2	370,638	5.0
6	Italian	282,765	5.1	69,940	3.6	352,705	4.7
7	Indian	187,368	3.4	21,887	1.1	209,255	2.8
8	German	95,366	1.7	106,481	5.5	201,847	2.7
9	Greek	134,779	2.4	35,667	1.9	170,446	2.3
10	Vietnamese	93,885	1.7	14,257	0.7	108,142	1.5
11	Dutch	43,553	0.8	54,136	2.8	97,689	1.3
12	Maltese	43,468	0.8	30,404	1.6	73,872	1.0
13	Filipino	54,661	1.0	13,657	0.7	68,318	0.9
14	Sri Lankan	49,526	0.9	9,063	0.5	58,589	0.8
15	Polish	33,274	0.6	23,278	1.2	56,552	0.8
16	Lebanese	36,686	0.7	9,647	0.5	46,333	0.6
17	Macedonian	35,636	0.6	7,945	0.4	43,581	0.6
18	Croatian	30,450	0.6	12,685	0.7	43,135	0.6
19	New Zealander	14,034	0.3	25,531	1.3	39,565	0.5
20	Turkish	32,085	0.6	5,540	0.3	37,625	0.5
21	French	12,122	0.2	20,666	1.1	32,788	0.4
22	Welsh	7,686	0.1	21,601	1.1	29,287	0.4
23	Spanish	13,705	0.2	13,301	0.7	27,006	0.4
24	Russian	15,387	0.3	9,317	0.5	24,704	0.3
25	Serbian	18,597	0.3	4,944	0.3	23,541	0.3
26	Hungarian	13,403	0.2	9,688	0.5	23,091	0.3
27	South African	12,706	0.2	9,211	0.5	21,917	0.3
28	Maori	9,309	0.2	11,657	0.6	20,966	0.3
29	Pakistani	18,553	0.3	2,346	0.1	20,899	0.3
30	Afghan	18,542	0.3	1,922	0.1	20,464	0.3
31	Khmer (Cambodian)	13,582	0.2	4,644	0.2	18,226	0.2
32	Korean	16,358	0.3	1,484	0.1	17,842	0.2
33	Iranian	15,716	0.3	1,792	0.1	17,508	0.2
34	Samoan	11,926	0.2	5,251	0.3	17,177	0.2
35	Egyptian	12,332	0.2	3,990	0.2	16,322	0.2
36	Ukrainian	8,629	0.2	6,465	0.3	15,094	0.2
37	Thai	10,508	0.2	4,488	0.2	14,996	0.2
38	Punjabi	9,423	0.2	5,377	0.3	14,800	0.2
39	American	4,681	0.1	10,055	0.5	14,736	0.2
40	Indonesian	8,626	0.2	6,053	0.3	14,679	0.2
41	Mauritian	9,460	0.2	4,963	0.3	14,423	0.2
42	Malay	8,224	0.1	6,041	0.3	14,265	0.2
43	Japanese	8,401	0.2	4,708	0.2	13,109	0.2
44	Iraqi	11,079	0.2	1,492	0.1	12,571	0.2
45	Portuguese	6,594	0.1	5,727	0.3	12,321	0.2
46	Austrian	5,130	0.1	7,099	0.4	12,229	0.2
47	Cypriot	8,268	0.1	3,797	0.2	12,065	0.2
48	Arab, nfd	9,090	0.2	1,983	0.1	11,073	0.1
49	Danish	2,865	0.1	8,097	0.4	10,962	0.1
50	Nepalese	10,319	0.2	602	0.0	10,921	0.1
51	Albanian	8,354	0.2	2,292	0.1	10,646	0.1
52	Sinhalese	8,875	0.2	1,279	0.1	10,154	0.1
53	Jewish	7,149	0.1	2,982	0.2	10,131	0.1

Rank 2016	Ancestry Response ^(a)	First Response		Second Response		Total Responses	
		No.	As % of Tot	No.	As % of Tot	No.	As % of Tot
54	African, so described	7,838	0.1	2,097	0.1	9,935	0.1
55	Chilean	7,248	0.1	2,644	0.1	9,892	0.1
56	South Eastern European, nfd	5,565	0.1	3,695	0.2	9,260	0.1
57	Romanian	6,843	0.1	2,313	0.1	9,156	0.1
58	Swedish	2,607	0.0	6,343	0.3	8,950	0.1
59	Sikh	7,973	0.1	939	0.0	8,912	0.1
60	Bosnian	7,155	0.1	1,329	0.1	8,484	0.1
61	Somali	7,821	0.1	590	0.0	8,411	0.1
62	Swiss	2,741	0.0	5,181	0.3	7,922	0.1
63	Bangladeshi	6,959	0.1	603	0.0	7,562	0.1
64	Ethiopian	6,757	0.1	621	0.0	7,378	0.1
65	Assyrian	6,440	0.1	835	0.0	7,275	0.1
66	Canadian	1,992	0.0	5,191	0.3	7,183	0.1
67	Australian Aboriginal	2,045	0.0	5,032	0.3	7,077	0.1
68	Slovene	4,112	0.1	2,933	0.2	7,045	0.1
69	Burmese	5,272	0.1	1,584	0.1	6,856	0.1
70	Southern Asian, nfd	4,124	0.1	2,625	0.1	6,749	0.1
71	Chaldean	5,744	0.1	884	0.0	6,628	0.1
72	Sudanese	6,039	0.1	476	0.0	6,515	0.1
73	Hazara	5,416	0.1	923	0.0	6,339	0.1
74	Tamil, nfd	5,155	0.1	981	0.1	6,136	0.1
75	Fijian	3,797	0.1	2,293	0.1	6,090	0.1
76	Czech	3,149	0.1	2,854	0.1	6,003	0.1
77	Latvian	2,840	0.1	3,073	0.2	5,913	0.1
78	European, so described	4,042	0.1	1,846	0.1	5,888	0.1
79	Norwegian	1,379	0.0	4,430	0.2	5,809	0.1
80	Anglo-Indian	4,023	0.1	1,639	0.1	5,662	0.1
81	Tongan	3,678	0.1	1,875	0.1	5,553	0.1
82	Cook Islander	3,313	0.1	2,160	0.1	5,473	0.1
83	Syrian	3,707	0.1	1,586	0.1	5,293	0.1
84	Colombian	4,330	0.1	699	0.0	5,029	0.1
85	Karen	4,638	0.1	275	0.0	4,913	0.1
86	Lithuanian	2,355	0.0	2,463	0.1	4,818	0.1
87	Chin	4,310	0.1	343	0.0	4,653	0.1
88	Armenian	3,400	0.1	1,133	0.1	4,533	0.1
89	Other N African, Mid Eastern, nec	2,559	0.0	1,848	0.1	4,407	0.1
90	Timorese	2,281	0.0	2,074	0.1	4,355	0.1
91	South Sudanese	3,873	0.1	441	0.0	4,314	0.1
92	Asian, so described	3,435	0.1	660	0.0	4,095	0.1
93	Finnish	1,874	0.0	2,149	0.1	4,023	0.1
94	Taiwanese	3,121	0.1	735	0.0	3,856	0.1
95	Argentinian	1,905	0.0	1,900	0.1	3,805	0.1
96	Eritrean	3,157	0.1	372	0.0	3,529	0.0
97	Slovak	2,276	0.0	1,154	0.1	3,430	0.0
98	Kurdish	2,707	0.0	578	0.0	3,285	0.0
99	Lao	2,460	0.0	810	0.0	3,270	0.0
100	Salvadoran	2,400	0.0	712	0.0	3,112	0.0
101	Brazilian	1,967	0.0	1,131	0.1	3,098	0.0
102	Eastern European, nfd	1,679	0.0	1,274	0.1	2,953	0.0
103	Palestinian	2,181	0.0	663	0.0	2,844	0.0
104	Zimbabwean	2,078	0.0	725	0.0	2,803	0.0
105	Belgian	1,224	0.0	1,455	0.1	2,679	0.0
106	Sri Lankan Tamil	2,545	0.0	121	0.0	2,666	0.0
107	Fijian Indian	1,960	0.0	575	0.0	2,535	0.0
108	Singaporean	1,270	0.0	1,011	0.1	2,281	0.0

Rank 2016	Ancestry Response ^(a)	First Response		Second Response		Total Responses	
		No.	As % of Tot	No.	As % of Tot	No.	As % of Tot
109	British, nfd	1,016	0.0	1,210	0.1	2,226	0.0
110	N African and Mid Eastern, nfd	1,586	0.0	591	0.0	2,177	0.0
111	Mexican	1,392	0.0	727	0.0	2,119	0.0
112	Bengali	1,842	0.0	240	0.0	2,082	0.0
113	Estonian	847	0.0	1,157	0.1	2,004	0.0
114	South American, nfd	1,267	0.0	671	0.0	1,938	0.0
115	Bulgarian	1,174	0.0	720	0.0	1,894	0.0
116	Peruvian	1,152	0.0	631	0.0	1,783	0.0
117	Nigerian	1,335	0.0	415	0.0	1,750	0.0
118	Oceanian, nfd	1,248	0.0	476	0.0	1,724	0.0
119	Saudi Arabian	1,580	0.0	67	0.0	1,647	0.0
120	Kenyan	1,183	0.0	398	0.0	1,581	0.0
121	Peoples of the Americas, nfd	1,204	0.0	291	0.0	1,495	0.0
122	Uruguayan	866	0.0	592	0.0	1,458	0.0
123	Seychellois	727	0.0	645	0.0	1,372	0.0
124	Oromo	1,204	0.0	125	0.0	1,329	0.0
125	Northern European, nfd	392	0.0	893	0.0	1,285	0.0
126	Papua New Guinean	593	0.0	688	0.0	1,281	0.0
127	Congolese	1,059	0.0	103	0.0	1,162	0.0
128	Moroccan	716	0.0	419	0.0	1,135	0.0
129	Ghanaian	856	0.0	266	0.0	1,122	0.0
130	Pathan	755	0.0	312	0.0	1,067	0.0
131	Gujarati	500	0.0	554	0.0	1,054	0.0
132	Eurasian, so described	587	0.0	429	0.0	1,016	0.0
133	Belarusan	584	0.0	420	0.0	1,004	0.0
134	Venezuelan	688	0.0	228	0.0	916	0.0
135	Montenegrin	512	0.0	321	0.0	833	0.0
136	Niuean	358	0.0	481	0.0	839	0.0
137	Native North American Indian	196	0.0	613	0.0	809	0.0
138	Peoples of the Sudan, nfd	691	0.0	103	0.0	794	0.0
139	Jordanian	542	0.0	251	0.0	793	0.0
140	Hmong	691	0.0	85	0.0	776	0.0
141	Sn and En European, nfd	486	0.0	225	0.0	711	0.0
142	Southern Asian, nec	418	0.0	287	0.0	705	0.0
143	Hispanic North American	544	0.0	144	0.0	688	0.0
144	Jamaican	207	0.0	460	0.0	667	0.0
145	Liberian	569	0.0	97	0.0	666	0.0
146	Telugu	429	0.0	201	0.0	630	0.0
147	Malayali	361	0.0	254	0.0	615	0.0
148	Dinka	452	0.0	165	0.0	617	0.0
149	Afrikaner	319	0.0	279	0.0	598	0.0
150	Mongolian	376	0.0	214	0.0	590	0.0
	Other Ancestries	15,165	0.3	15,047	0.8	30,212	0.4
	Inadequately described	10,571	0.2	4,483	0.2	15,054	0.2
	Total Ancestry responses	5,533,099	100.0	1,921,002	100.0	7,454,101	100.0
Persons							
	who provided a First and Second response					1,916,519	
	who provided a First response only					3,616,580	
	who did not answer the question					393,525	
	Total Persons					5,926,624	

nfd = "Not further defined"; nec = "Not elsewhere classified".

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Victoria: Top 50 Overseas Countries of Birth and Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Rank 2016	Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Total
		Before 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001- 2016 ^(a)	Not stated ^(b)	
1	England	741	23,970	65,730	30,504	44,585	5,911	171,443
2	India	26	700	6,629	18,284	139,181	4,984	169,802
3	China	27	674	2,129	28,626	121,835	7,352	160,652
4	New Zealand	165	1,105	11,893	27,961	48,418	3,713	93,253
5	Vietnam	3	32	9,546	41,520	26,540	3,150	80,787
6	Italy	381	30,700	28,653	2,184	5,054	3,550	70,527
7	Sri Lanka	10	537	5,023	16,436	32,607	1,223	55,830
8	Philippines	0	51	2,373	17,917	29,489	1,462	51,290
9	Malaysia	20	353	5,155	14,653	28,299	1,566	50,049
10	Greece	75	10,214	29,915	2,197	2,966	1,871	47,240
11	South Africa	20	242	3,337	9,441	13,660	479	27,184
12	Germany	167	11,831	5,009	3,678	4,713	915	26,308
13	Scotland	141	4,742	10,613	4,813	5,148	623	26,073
14	Hong Kong	29	208	2,071	10,148	8,519	667	21,642
15	Pakistan	0	41	260	2,155	18,127	541	21,125
16	Netherlands	13	11,799	3,338	1,903	2,052	701	19,813
17	USA	16	315	2,843	4,738	11,100	676	19,695
18	Iraq	0	6	238	5,259	12,650	492	18,637
19	Afghanistan	0	5	33	2,940	14,649	492	18,116
20	Malta	23	7,090	8,394	1,193	467	714	17,873
21	Indonesia	9	366	759	4,953	11,302	413	17,805
22	FYR of Macedonia ^(c)	12	603	9,762	4,676	1,971	600	17,631
23	Lebanon	5	310	6,164	5,316	4,167	717	16,684
24	Iran	0	34	307	2,618	13,250	417	16,627
25	Singapore	15	146	1,367	3,790	10,337	413	16,063
26	Thailand	0	13	401	3,421	11,280	864	15,979
27	Turkey	3	77	6,244	5,523	3,327	569	15,744
28	Ireland	35	1,109	3,537	3,391	7,138	407	15,615
29	Croatia	19	1,838	9,193	2,955	971	511	15,486
30	Korea, Republic of	0	3	179	2,191	11,674	742	14,797
31	Poland	162	2,706	2,800	6,859	1,763	415	14,706
32	Cambodia	0	0	924	7,126	5,064	476	13,587
33	Egypt	7	2,069	3,719	2,914	4,174	392	13,282
34	Mauritius	0	66	3,361	3,462	4,670	251	11,812
35	Myanmar	5	52	375	532	9,752	246	10,973
36	Fiji	13	110	763	5,138	4,517	294	10,825
37	Taiwan	0	3	113	2,858	6,126	806	9,900
38	Nepal	0	0	10	421	8,703	247	9,390
39	Canada	14	170	1,535	2,327	4,639	274	8,967
40	Japan	3	150	376	2,104	5,357	538	8,515
41	Bosnia & Herzegovina	0	69	1,175	5,661	1,445	141	8,487
42	S Eastern Europe, nfd	9	936	4,454	2,075	381	210	8,061
43	Bangladesh	0	6	115	1,130	6,455	126	7,829
44	Cyprus	0	1,326	4,590	1,106	317	222	7,574
45	Chile	0	4	2,953	2,974	1,294	190	7,416
46	Serbia	3	215	3,190	2,526	1,172	204	7,304
47	France	23	541	1,351	1,075	3,868	287	7,144
48	Ethiopia	0	20	114	1,762	4,229	245	6,368
49	Russian Federation	8	307	586	2,376	2,875	159	6,307
50	Samoa	4	9	104	2,061	3,754	274	6,199
	Other countries of birth ^(d)	265	13,026	27,538	45,265	73,835	5,724	165,841
	Total Victoria	2,500	130,935	301,308	387,091	799,904	58,517	1,680,256

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

(b) Year of arrival not stated.

(c) Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

(d) Includes "At sea" and "Inadequately described".

Table 8 Victoria: Top 50 Countries of Birth by Number of Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016 at the 2016 Census

Rank ^(a)	Country of Birth	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(b)	
		Persons	As % of Arrivals
1	China (excludes SARs and Taiwan)	66,563	17.5
2	India	59,291	15.6
3	New Zealand	22,879	6.0
4	England	17,615	4.6
5	Malaysia	14,686	3.9
6	Sri Lanka	13,737	3.6
7	Philippines	13,441	3.5
8	Vietnam	12,826	3.4
9	Pakistan	11,775	3.1
10	Iran	9,335	2.4
11	Afghanistan	7,831	2.1
12	Iraq	5,938	1.6
13	Indonesia	5,746	1.5
14	United States of America	5,705	1.5
15	Thailand	5,575	1.5
16	Myanmar	5,334	1.4
17	Korea, Republic of (South)	5,108	1.3
18	Singapore	4,561	1.2
19	Nepal	4,467	1.2
20	South Africa	4,259	1.1
21	Hong Kong (SAR of China)	4,195	1.1
22	Taiwan	4,065	1.1
23	Ireland	3,760	1.0
24	Italy	3,520	0.9
25	Saudi Arabia	2,919	0.8
26	Bangladesh	2,795	0.7
27	Colombia	2,749	0.7
28	Japan	2,579	0.7
29	Canada	2,417	0.6
30	Greece	2,402	0.6
31	France	2,398	0.6
32	Cambodia	2,282	0.6
33	Samoa	2,202	0.6
34	Germany	2,041	0.5
35	Scotland	1,938	0.5
36	Brazil	1,871	0.5
37	Egypt	1,754	0.5
38	Ethiopia	1,679	0.4
39	Syria	1,586	0.4
40	Fiji	1,507	0.4
41	Lebanon	1,425	0.4
42	United Arab Emirates	1,230	0.3
43	Russian Federation	1,216	0.3
44	Turkey	1,127	0.3
45	Mauritius	1,112	0.3
46	Kenya	1,044	0.3
47	Zimbabwe	1,022	0.3
48	Nigeria	904	0.2
49	Netherlands	898	0.2
50	Spain	814	0.2
	Other countries of birth ^(c)	23,019	6.0
	Total arrivals between 2011 and 2016	381,130	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas arrivals between 2011 and 2016.

(b) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(c) Includes "At sea" and "Inadequately described".

Table 9 Victoria: Top 100 Languages other than English Spoken at Home, 2016, 2011 Census

Rank 2016	Language other than English (LOTE)	2016		2011	Change 2011-2016	
		Persons	As % of LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
1	Mandarin	191,793	12.5	103,743	88,050	84.9
2	Italian	112,272	7.3	124,857	-12,585	-10.1
3	Greek	110,707	7.2	116,803	-6,096	-5.2
4	Vietnamese	103,430	6.7	86,593	16,837	19.4
5	Arabic	79,589	5.2	68,436	11,153	16.3
6	Cantonese	78,079	5.1	72,903	5,176	7.1
7	Punjabi	56,171	3.7	31,067	25,104	80.8
8	Hindi	51,241	3.3	32,703	18,538	56.7
9	Sinhalese	37,423	2.4	28,164	9,259	32.9
10	Spanish	35,494	2.3	29,015	6,479	22.3
11	Turkish	31,832	2.1	32,899	-1,067	-3.2
12	Macedonian	29,487	1.9	30,944	-1,457	-4.7
13	Tamil	25,662	1.7	17,453	8,209	47.0
14	Urdu	23,205	1.5	11,063	12,142	109.8
15	Tagalog	23,054	1.5	16,535	6,519	39.4
16	Croatian	20,504	1.3	22,167	-1,663	-7.5
17	German	19,714	1.3	20,082	-368	-1.8
18	French	19,313	1.3	16,283	3,030	18.6
19	Filipino	17,777	1.2	14,526	3,251	22.4
20	Russian	17,685	1.1	16,504	1,181	7.2
21	Serbian	17,057	1.1	17,581	-524	-3.0
22	Malayalam	16,950	1.1	9,355	7,595	81.2
23	Maltese	16,898	1.1	18,174	-1,276	-7.0
24	Indonesian	16,782	1.1	13,879	2,903	20.9
25	Persian (excl Dari)	16,434	1.1	8,061	8,373	103.9
26	Korean	15,519	1.0	10,326	5,193	50.3
27	Polish	15,175	1.0	16,475	-1,300	-7.9
28	Gujarati	15,059	1.0	9,393	5,666	60.3
29	Khmer	14,720	1.0	11,842	2,878	24.3
30	Telugu	13,158	0.9	7,254	5,904	81.4
31	Dari	12,386	0.8	7,763	4,623	59.6
32	Thai	11,669	0.8	7,637	4,032	52.8
33	Samoan	11,609	0.8	7,582	4,027	53.1
34	Japanese	11,480	0.7	8,551	2,929	34.3
35	Bengali	10,992	0.7	6,901	4,091	59.3
36	Nepali	10,414	0.7	4,638	5,776	124.5
37	Hazaraghi	9,060	0.6	2,707	6,353	234.7
38	Dutch	8,600	0.6	9,509	-909	-9.6
39	Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	7,779	0.5	4,290	3,489	81.3
40	Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	7,567	0.5	5,556	2,011	36.2
41	Somali	7,457	0.5	5,614	1,843	32.8
42	Portuguese	7,301	0.5	5,129	2,172	42.3
43	Chinese, nfd	7,095	0.5	7,062	33	0.5
44	Albanian	6,834	0.4	6,761	73	1.1
45	Hungarian	6,730	0.4	7,367	-637	-8.6
46	Bosnian	5,881	0.4	6,167	-286	-4.6
47	Min Nan	5,749	0.4	5,285	464	8.8
48	Afrikaans	5,560	0.4	4,438	1,122	25.3
49	Hakka	5,533	0.4	5,571	-38	-0.7
50	Hebrew	5,177	0.3	4,921	256	5.2
51	Karen	5,175	0.3	3,036	2,139	70.5
52	Romanian	5,125	0.3	5,021	104	2.1
53	Malay	4,948	0.3	4,315	633	14.7
54	Dinka	4,869	0.3	3,157	1,712	54.2
55	Pashto	4,692	0.3	2,373	2,319	97.7

Rank 2016	Language other than English (LOTE)	2016		2011	Change 2011-2016	
		Persons	As % of LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
56	Burmese	4,176	0.3	2,316	1,860	80.3
57	Marathi	3,879	0.3	2,357	1,522	64.6
58	Amharic	3,724	0.2	2,378	1,346	56.6
59	Kannada	3,655	0.2	2,339	1,316	56.3
60	Tongan	3,257	0.2	2,716	541	19.9
61	Chin Haka	3,143	0.2	627	2,516	401.3
62	Auslan	2,874	0.2	2,566	308	12.0
63	Sn Asian Langs, nfd	2,841	0.2	2,688	153	5.7
64	Ukrainian	2,836	0.2	3,031	-195	-6.4
65	Swahili	2,447	0.2	1,399	1,048	74.9
66	Mauritian Creole	2,368	0.2	1,887	481	25.5
67	Tigrinya	2,215	0.1	1,410	805	57.1
68	Shona	2,129	0.1	1,547	582	37.6
69	Oromo	2,101	0.1	1,452	649	44.7
70	Armenian	2,005	0.1	1,935	70	3.6
71	Lao	1,999	0.1	1,997	2	0.1
72	Serbo-Croatian/Yugoslavian	1,913	0.1	1,986	-73	-3.7
73	Swedish	1,905	0.1	1,561	344	22.0
74	Burmese, nec	1,828	0.1	627	1,201	191.5
75	Slovene	1,736	0.1	1,843	-107	-5.8
76	Maori (New Zealand)	1,680	0.1	1,414	266	18.8
77	Kurdish	1,604	0.1	953	651	68.3
78	Nuer	1,601	0.1	1,191	410	34.4
79	Slovak	1,588	0.1	1,631	-43	-2.6
80	Czech	1,562	0.1	1,609	-47	-2.9
81	Maori (Cook Island)	1,468	0.1	1,339	129	9.6
82	Yiddish	1,294	0.1	1,503	-209	-13.9
83	French Creole, nfd	1,215	0.1	1,384	-169	-12.2
84	Danish	1,089	0.1	1,111	-22	-2.0
85	Fijian	1,008	0.1	878	130	14.8
86	Latvian	1,007	0.1	1,275	-268	-21.0
87	Finnish	968	0.1	917	51	5.6
88	Konkani	967	0.1	615	352	57.2
89	Wu	936	0.1	517	419	81.0
90	Creole, nfd	844	0.1	92	752	817.4
91	Bisaya	808	0.1	486	322	66.3
92	Cebuano	705	0.0	367	338	92.1
93	Bulgarian	704	0.0	560	144	25.7
94	Yoruba	672	0.0	398	274	68.8
95	Lithuanian	654	0.0	678	-24	-3.5
96	African Langs, nfd	626	0.0	478	148	31.0
97	Zomi ^(a)	620	0.0			
98	Sindhi	574	0.0	359	215	59.9
99	Hmong	573	0.0	605	-32	-5.3
100	African Languages, nec	571	0.0	620	-49	-7.9
	Other Languages	15061	1.0	11,098	3,963	35.7
	Inadequately described	4,274	0.3	2,189	2,085	95.2
	Non-verbal, so described	9,206	0.6	6,073	3,133	51.6
	Total LOTE speakers	1,538,776	100.0	1,235,433	303,343	24.6
	LOTE speakers as % of tot Vic pop		26.0	23.1		
	Speaks English only	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	151,950	3.9
	Not stated	360,974	6.1	243,745	117,229	48.1
	Total Victorian population	5,926,561	100.0	5,354,039	572,522	10.7

nfd = "Not further defined"; nec = "Not elsewhere classified".

(a) New language for 2016. No comparable data for 2011.

Table 10 Victoria: Top 100 Languages other than English by Increase in Number of Speakers between 2011 and 2016 Census

Rank ^(a)	Languages other than English (LOTE)	2016	2011	Change 2011-2016	
		Persons	Persons	Persons	% Increase
1	Mandarin	191,793	103,742	88,051	84.9
2	Punjabi	56,171	31,068	25,103	80.8
3	Hindi	51,241	32,704	18,537	56.7
4	Vietnamese	103,430	86,592	16,838	19.4
5	Urdu	23,205	11,063	12,142	109.8
6	Arabic	79,589	68,438	11,151	16.3
7	Sinhalese	37,423	28,163	9,260	32.9
8	Persian (excluding Dari)	16,434	8,061	8,373	103.9
9	Tamil	25,662	17,452	8,210	47.0
10	Malayalam	16,950	9,354	7,596	81.2
11	Tagalog	23,054	16,534	6,520	39.4
12	Spanish	35,494	29,014	6,480	22.3
13	Hazaraghi	9,060	2,707	6,353	234.7
14	Telugu	13,158	7,254	5,904	81.4
15	Nepali	10,414	4,639	5,775	124.5
16	Gujarati	15,059	9,393	5,666	60.3
17	Korean	15,519	10,326	5,193	50.3
18	Cantonese	78,079	72,902	5,177	7.1
19	Dari	12,386	7,763	4,623	59.6
20	Bengali	10,992	6,902	4,090	59.3
21	Thai	11,669	7,637	4,032	52.8
22	Samoan	11,609	7,584	4,025	53.1
23	Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	7,779	4,290	3,489	81.3
24	Filipino	17,777	14,526	3,251	22.4
25	French	19,313	16,283	3,030	18.6
26	Japanese	11,480	8,551	2,929	34.3
27	Indonesian	16,782	13,878	2,904	20.9
28	Khmer	14,720	11,842	2,878	24.3
29	Chin Haka	3,143	625	2,518	402.9
30	Pashto	4,692	2,374	2,318	97.6
31	Portuguese	7,301	5,129	2,172	42.3
32	Karen	5,175	3,036	2,139	70.5
33	Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	7,567	5,558	2,009	36.1
34	Burmese	4,176	2,316	1,860	80.3
35	Somali	7,457	5,613	1,844	32.9
36	Dinka	4,869	3,158	1,711	54.2
37	Marathi	3,879	2,357	1,522	64.6
38	Amharic	3,724	2,380	1,344	56.5
39	Kannada	3,655	2,340	1,315	56.2
40	Burmese, Related Langs, nec	1,828	628	1,200	191.1
41	Russian	17,685	16,503	1,182	7.2
42	Afrikaans	5,560	4,439	1,121	25.3
43	Swahili	2,447	1,398	1,049	75.0
44	Tigrinya	2,215	1,409	806	57.2
45	Creole, nfd	844	91	753	827.5
46	Kurdish	1,604	952	652	68.5
47	Oromo	2,101	1,452	649	44.7
48	Malay	4,948	4,317	631	14.6
49	Shona	2,129	1,549	580	37.4
50	Rohingya	566	0	566	-
51	Tongan	3,257	2,716	541	19.9
52	Mauritian Creole	2,368	1,886	482	25.6
53	Min Nan	5,749	5,286	463	8.8
54	Wu	936	519	417	80.3
55	Nuer	1,601	1,190	411	34.5

Rank ^(a)	Languages other than English (LOTE)	2016	2011	Change 2011-2016	
		Persons	Persons	Persons	% Increase
56	Konkani	967	614	353	57.5
57	Swedish	1,905	1,562	343	22.0
58	Cebuano	705	365	340	93.2
59	Iranic, nfd	326	0	326	-
60	Bisaya	808	487	321	65.9
61	Auslan	2,874	2,566	308	12.0
62	Fijian Hindustani	535	259	276	106.6
63	Yoruba	672	397	275	69.3
64	Maori (New Zealand)	1,680	1,413	267	18.9
65	Hebrew	5,177	4,922	255	5.2
66	Igbo	450	219	231	105.5
67	Sindhi	574	359	215	59.9
68	Akan	486	288	198	68.8
69	Indo-Aryan, nfd	349	152	197	129.6
70	Tibetan	391	195	196	100.5
71	Southern Asian Languages, nfd	2,841	2,687	154	5.7
72	African Languages, nfd	626	478	148	31.0
73	Bulgarian	704	559	145	25.9
74	Maori (Cook Island)	1,468	1,339	129	9.6
75	Fijian	1,008	879	129	14.7
76	Tok Pisin (Neomelanesian)	315	187	128	68.4
77	Oriya	236	110	126	114.5
78	Mon-Khmer, nec	128	9	119	1322.2
79	Kirundi (Rundi)	324	218	106	48.6
80	Romanian	5,125	5,022	103	2.1
81	Assamese	139	52	87	167.3
82	Mongolian	181	95	86	90.5
83	Ilonggo (Hiligaynon)	176	92	84	91.3
84	Luganda	148	69	79	114.5
85	Dhivehi	168	90	78	86.7
86	Uygur	271	195	76	39.0
87	Ndebele	203	127	76	59.8
88	Kinyarwanda (Rwanda)	98	23	75	326.1
89	Albanian	6,834	6,761	73	1.1
90	Catalan	132	59	73	123.7
91	Bari	169	98	71	72.4
92	Armenian	2,005	1,935	70	3.6
93	Tulu	230	161	69	42.9
94	Other Southern Asian Languages	182	119	63	52.9
95	Ilokano	135	76	59	77.6
96	Indo-Aryan, nec	217	160	57	35.6
97	Azeri	100	47	53	112.8
98	Finnish	968	918	50	5.4
99	Cypriot, so described	111	62	49	79.0
100	Australian Indigenous Languages	526	478	48	10.0
	Other Languages ^(b)	447,391	470,647	-23,256	-4.9
	Total LOTE speakers	1,538,776	1,235,433	303,343	24.6
	Speaks English only	4,026,811	3,874,861	151,950	3.9
	Language not stated	360,974	243,745	117,229	48.1
	Total Victorian population	5,926,561	5,354,039	572,522	10.7

Values not reported may mean that the language was not available for 2011 or there has been a classification change making it non-comparable.

nfd = "Not further defined"; nec = "Not elsewhere classified".

(a) Ranked by largest increase in absolute number of speakers.

(b) Includes "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal, so described".

Table 11 Victoria: Top 100 Languages other than English Speakers with Low English Proficiency by Age, 2016 Census

Rank ^(a)	Language other than English (LOTE)	Low English Proficiency ^(b) , Age Group (in years)								Total Persons
		0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
1	Mandarin	8,225	1,463	5,448	11,067	7,559	8,297	3,812	2,845	48,709
2	Vietnamese	3,610	390	1,562	7,354	7,038	7,121	2,798	2,156	32,022
3	Greek	1,104	246	179	530	523	1,257	5,239	10,308	19,390
4	Cantonese	1,659	252	861	2,444	3,342	4,600	2,644	2,865	18,673
5	Italian	505	118	146	543	415	598	2,493	11,011	15,833
6	Arabic	3,145	249	686	3,263	1,626	1,478	1,142	1,053	12,641
7	Turkish	741	44	94	1,110	1,110	1,088	1,121	715	6,024
8	Punjabi	2,371	16	157	982	496	1,128	513	190	5,850
9	Khmer	558	74	236	1,584	865	921	507	303	5,046
10	Macedonian	280	23	22	167	248	930	1,534	1,618	4,821
11	Korean	855	34	608	1,720	581	308	156	64	4,330
12	Spanish	665	41	144	559	211	524	865	878	3,897
13	Dari	808	87	282	1,231	515	290	168	72	3,454
14	Persian (excluding Dari)	535	52	125	1,439	496	261	180	113	3,202
15	Hazaraghi	740	63	298	1,365	447	199	67	11	3,199
16	Russian	403	20	7	175	182	345	559	1,394	3,082
17	Serbian	246	16	15	159	377	715	637	764	2,921
18	Croatian	160	17	14	55	128	299	723	1,414	2,813
19	Karen	566	215	269	848	381	244	115	68	2,714
20	Chinese, nfd	155	262	923	555	324	161	96	81	2,570
21	Hindi	1,184	10	50	362	160	273	243	153	2,435
22	Tamil	704	10	93	832	254	203	155	102	2,348
23	Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	485	41	85	641	371	310	217	135	2,293
24	Thai	296	90	343	957	259	150	71	22	2,188
25	Sinhalese	764	18	45	354	300	238	229	111	2,048
26	Urdu	1,269	10	79	384	86	108	82	33	2,048
27	Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	390	60	76	512	321	312	198	165	2,036
28	Polish	151	8	12	53	88	346	439	752	1,842
29	Chin Haka	405	48	196	741	152	57	38	13	1,658
30	Japanese	559	59	152	523	144	69	76	42	1,624
31	Burmese	351	41	109	626	227	115	29	43	1,541
32	Hakka	106	0	9	102	349	364	311	298	1,537
33	Malayalam	962	4	8	82	71	130	85	23	1,367
34	Gujarati	634	3	32	254	87	205	103	37	1,355
35	Maltese	22	7	14	40	43	155	407	562	1,246
36	Albanian	141	12	41	174	131	270	185	185	1,138
37	Indonesian	447	19	56	234	88	130	106	40	1,120
38	Pashto	397	14	108	396	88	52	31	12	1,110
39	Somali	358	34	53	250	147	90	78	36	1,053
40	Burmese Langs, nec	308	25	83	453	69	32	18	8	996
41	Telugu	606	5	29	163	76	85	34	10	995
42	Bosnian	78	0	10	64	210	302	161	157	979
43	Nepali	348	7	52	206	114	130	61	26	958
44	Min Nan	51	6	12	51	168	231	187	219	926
45	Samoan	256	54	24	102	168	132	85	61	885
46	Dinka	415	18	31	181	123	43	14	7	828
47	Portuguese	172	10	34	133	46	135	135	117	783
48	French	325	23	49	83	29	41	33	150	738
49	Bengali	405	5	30	176	40	52	17	11	730
50	Hungarian	62	8	3	26	29	73	140	371	707
51	Tagalog	192	15	16	93	72	94	67	94	644
52	Auslan	111	39	37	141	138	73	45	32	622
53	German	245	11	8	28	19	24	27	178	539
54	Romanian	67	3	3	30	44	100	125	150	525
55	Filipino	164	4	16	73	60	45	60	67	501

Rank ^(a)	Language other than English (LOTE)	Low English Proficiency ^(b) , Age Group (in years)								Total Persons
		0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
56	Lao	33	7	12	70	103	127	76	60	484
57	Kurdish	55	8	21	251	69	26	10	3	453
58	Amharic	97	14	19	166	67	31	20	10	416
59	Zomi	113	17	23	146	42	21	16	0	377
60	Tigrinya	54	16	24	112	63	51	22	9	345
61	Ukrainian	33	0	3	20	16	26	46	186	331
62	Rohingya	68	4	88	149	18	6	0	0	329
63	Oromo	93	20	32	89	45	20	9	10	322
64	Wu	13	0	0	13	38	107	51	76	296
65	Swahili	123	22	18	91	18	10	3	0	290
66	Serbo-Croatian/ Yugoslav	3	0	0	3	5	44	68	145	281
67	Malay	88	12	53	74	9	28	6	6	268
68	Tongan	71	9	6	44	33	37	25	35	267
69	Sn Asian Languages, nfd	55	0	12	39	33	47	33	38	252
70	Nuer	94	5	10	65	26	14	3	0	221
71	Armenian	23	3	0	19	22	19	39	104	218
72	Dutch	79	3	4	10	8	12	11	93	214
73	Burmese Langs, nfd	54	3	19	101	15	9	0	0	190
74	Hmong	56	3	9	42	20	19	9	13	184
75	Slovak	22	0	3	7	3	16	38	88	179
76	Hebrew	116	3	0	15	13	10	12	17	176
77	Kannada	120	0	0	16	6	16	10	0	171
78	Marathi	121	0	0	16	0	7	15	3	157
79	Mauritian Creole	7	0	3	13	15	22	14	70	142
80	Tibetan	20	0	4	40	47	8	10	4	127
81	Czech	33	0	0	6	3	16	29	28	115
82	Iranic, nfd	19	0	14	48	20	5	3	3	110
83	Slovene	8	0	0	0	3	0	22	68	109
84	Yiddish	78	0	0	6	0	0	0	14	104
85	Sign Languages, nfd	19	9	11	29	13	7	3	7	89
86	Kirundi (Rundi)	26	0	5	29	9	5	3	3	84
87	African Languages, nfd	30	4	3	15	9	8	4	3	78
88	Afrikaans	58	4	5	3	0	0	4	0	74
89	Uygur	16	0	7	24	9	14	9	3	74
90	Maori (Cook Island)	15	3	6	13	10	9	7	10	74
91	Finnish	25	0	0	0	3	3	10	29	72
92	Timorese	6	0	0	7	18	17	13	15	71
93	African Languages, nec	25	7	6	16	0	4	3	0	64
94	Swedish	52	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	62
95	Bulgarian	12	0	0	5	3	18	11	14	60
96	Harari	12	0	3	7	8	3	3	3	52
97	Maori (New Zealand)	28	0	4	12	6	3	0	0	52
98	Tetum	3	0	0	7	12	7	5	15	51
99	Mongolian	24	0	0	14	0	3	0	0	48
100	Konkani	27	0	0	0	0	0	7	5	46
	Other LOTE ^(c)	7,359	261	200	558	242	184	125	196	9,310
	Language Not stated	1,877	38	74	218	167	147	171	330	3,035
	Tot, Low Eng Proficiency	52,141	4,919	14,790	49,360	32,972	37,149	30,655	44,101	266,080
	(as % of LOTE speakers)	26.1	4.8	8.5	9.5	17.2	25.4	29.3	43.2	17.3
	Total LOTE speakers ^(d)	199,954	103,405	173,417	517,956	191,279	146,048	104,784	101,989	1,538,839

nfd = "Not further defined"; nec = "Not elsewhere classified".

Data excludes persons who did not state their language, or did not state their proficiency in English.

(a) Ranked by largest number of persons with low English proficiency.

(b) Who speaks English "Not well" or "Not at all". This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(c) Includes "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal, so described".

(d) Total regardless of proficiency. Excludes language not stated.

Table 12 Victoria: Top 100 Religions, 2016, 2011 Census

Rank 2016	Religious affiliation ^(a)	2016		2011	Change 2011-2016	
		Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
1	Western Catholic	1,366,058	23.0	1,421,742	-55,684	-3.9
2	Anglican Church	530,676	9.0	656,532	-125,856	-19.2
3	Uniting Church ^(b)	204,105	3.4	250,939	-46,834	-18.7
4	Islam	197,030	3.3	152,779	44,251	29.0
5	Buddhism	181,938	3.1	168,637	13,301	7.9
6	Greek Orthodox	162,943	2.7	167,757	-4,814	-2.9
7	Christian, nfd ^(c)	146,441	2.5	99,518	46,923	47.2
8	Hinduism	134,939	2.3	83,137	51,802	62.3
9	Presbyterian	114,441	1.9	139,283	-24,842	-17.8
10	Baptist	77,469	1.3	77,854	-385	-0.5
11	Sikhism	52,762	0.9	29,443	23,319	79.2
12	Pentecostal, nfd	48,584	0.8	38,545	10,039	26.0
13	Judaism	42,257	0.7	45,149	-2,892	-6.4
14	Lutheran	27,902	0.5	41,498	-13,596	-32.8
15	Macedonian Orthodox	19,609	0.3	21,839	-2,230	-10.2
16	Jehovah's Witnesses	14,630	0.2	15,179	-549	-3.6
17	Serbian Orthodox	11,796	0.2	12,249	-453	-3.7
18	Church of Jesus Christ	11,499	0.2	10,882	617	5.7
19	Seventh-day Adventist	10,605	0.2	10,371	234	2.3
20	Salvation Army	10,284	0.2	12,969	-2,685	-20.7
21	Churches of Christ	9,563	0.2	11,969	-2,406	-20.1
22	Coptic Orthodox Church	8,199	0.1	6,967	1,232	17.7
23	Other Protestant, nfd	7,944	0.1	6,292	1,652	26.3
24	Atheism	7,766	0.1	15,582	-7,816	-50.2
25	Other Spiritual Beliefs ^(d)	7,495	0.1	8,049	-554	-6.9
26	Agnosticism	6,874	0.1	9,350	-2,476	-26.5
27	Russian Orthodox	5,810	0.1	5,940	-130	-2.2
28	Brethren ^(e)	5,190	0.1	4,575	615	13.4
29	Chaldean Catholic	3,743	0.1	1,737	2,006	115.5
30	Paganism	3,323	0.1	3,711	-388	-10.5
31	Syrian Orthodox Church	3,215	0.1	2,061	1,154	56.0
32	Alian Christian Churches ^(f)	2,911	0.0	5,267	-2,356	-44.7
33	Baha'i	2,831	0.0	2,546	285	11.2
34	Born Again Christian	2,691	0.0	3,114	-423	-13.6
35	Reformed	2,580	0.0	2,931	-351	-12.0
36	Syro Malabar Catholic ^(g)	2,520	0.0			
37	Maronite Catholic	2,392	0.0	3,100	-708	-22.8
38	Ethiopian Orthodox Ch	2,371	0.0	1,340	1,031	76.9
39	Spiritualism	2,228	0.0	2,670	-442	-16.6
40	Antiochian Orthodox	2,213	0.0	1,912	301	15.7
41	Assyrian Church	2,163	0.0	1,373	790	57.5
42	Armenian Apostolic	1,916	0.0	1,816	100	5.5
43	Taoism	1,593	0.0	1,053	540	51.3
44	Wiccan (Witchcraft)	1,593	0.0	2,067	-474	-22.9
45	Humanism	1,535	0.0	2,095	-560	-26.7
46	Ukrainian Catholic	1,305	0.0	1,379	-74	-5.4
47	Jainism	1,285	0.0	871	414	47.5
48	Churches of Christ, nfd	1,283	0.0	1,959	-676	-34.5
49	Other Christian, nec	1,252	0.0	1,506	-254	-16.9
50	Theism ^(h)	1,191	0.0	1,304	-113	-8.7
51	Christadelphians	1,173	0.0	1,341	-168	-12.5
52	Ethnic Evangelical Chs	1,133	0.0	640	493	77.0
53	Druse	1,032	0.0	993	39	3.9
54	Religious Groups, nec	850	0.0	885	-35	-4.0

Rank 2016	Religious affiliation ^(a)	2016		2011	Change 2011-2016	
		Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
55	Wesleyan Methodist Ch	817	0.0	781	36	4.6
56	Ukrainian Orthodox	797	0.0	886	-89	-10.0
57	Romanian Orthodox	757	0.0	704	53	7.5
58	Nature Religions, nec	709	0.0	830	-121	-14.6
59	Zoroastrianism	673	0.0	601	72	12.0
60	Satanism	639	0.0	680	-41	-6.0
61	Ratana (Maori)	633	0.0	658	-25	-3.8
62	Melkite Catholic	568	0.0	621	-53	-8.5
63	Church of Scientology	519	0.0	618	-99	-16.0
64	Catholic, nec(g)	512	0.0	177	335	189.3
65	New Apostolic Church	504	0.0	528	-24	-4.5
66	Eastern Orthodox, nfd	421	0.0	19,488	-19,067	-97.8
67	Congregational	410	0.0	434	-24	-5.5
68	Aust Aboriginal Trad Religs	406	0.0	444	-38	-8.6
69	Int'l Network of Churches	396	0.0	76	320	421.1
70	New Age	352	0.0	606	-254	-41.9
71	Ancient Church of the East	344	0.0	390	-46	-11.8
72	Temple Society	332	0.0	537	-205	-38.2
73	Religious Society of Friends	326	0.0	439	-113	-25.7
74	Revival Centres	322	0.0	466	-144	-30.9
75	Secular Beliefs, nec ⁽ⁱ⁾	322	0.0			
76	Shinto	300	0.0	246	54	22.0
77	Christian & Missionary Alliance	288	0.0	250	38	15.2
78	Theosophy	256	0.0	402	-146	-36.3
79	Pentecostal, nec ^(j)	253	0.0	1,145	-892	-77.9
80	Christian Science	248	0.0	400	-152	-38.0
81	Animism	230	0.0	191	39	20.4
82	Assyrian Apostolic, nfd	229	0.0	0	229	-
83	Druidism	225	0.0	272	-47	-17.3
84	Rastafari	216	0.0	337	-121	-35.9
85	Unitarian Universalism	208	0.0	229	-21	-9.2
86	Eastern Orthodox, nec	207	0.0	326	-119	-36.5
87	United Pentecostal	193	0.0	101	92	91.1
88	Other Protestant, nec	191	0.0	1,703	-1,512	-88.8
89	Caodaism	180	0.0	206	-26	-12.6
90	Rationalism	175	0.0	704	-529	-75.1
91	Gnostic Christians	174	0.0	206	-32	-15.5
92	Church of the Nazarene	172	0.0	253	-81	-32.0
93	Community of Christ	171	0.0	202	-31	-15.3
94	Ancestor Veneration	153	0.0	165	-12	-7.3
95	Worship Centre Network ^(k)	150	0.0			
96	Christian Revival Crusade	131	0.0	1,273	-1,142	-89.7
97	Eckankar	131	0.0	147	-16	-10.9
98	Indep Evangelical Churches	124	0.0	50	74	148.0
99	Nature Religions, nfd	122	0.0	27	95	351.9
100	Confucianism	108	0.0	127	-19	-15.0
	Other religions	1,202	0.0	1,317	-115	-8.7
Total persons with a religion		3,493,927		3,614,940	-121,013	-3.3
With religion as % of total Vic pop			59.0			67.5
No religion		1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	620,596	49.4
Inadequately described/Not Defined		29,197	0.5	36,588	-7,391	-20.2
Not stated		526,760	8.9	446,369	80,391	18.0
Total Victorian population		5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	572,585	10.7

nec = "Not elsewhere classified"; nfd = "Not further defined".

Blanks indicate no comparable data due to change in classification.

- (a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0. Religions for this table represent classification at the 4 digit level.
- (b) The 2011 category "Uniting Church" was split into the categories "Uniting Church", "Methodist, so described" and "United Methodist Church" for 2016. The 2016 figure is a combination of these three categories to enable comparability with 2011 data.
- (c) 2011 data for this category includes "Apostolic Church, so described" and "Church of God, so described".
- (d) The 2011 category "Religious Belief not further defined" was split into the categories "Other Spiritual Beliefs, not further defined", "Multi Faith", "Own Spiritual Beliefs" and "Other Spiritual beliefs, nec" for 2016. The 2016 figure is a combination of these four categories to enable comparability with 2011 data.
- (e) The 2011 category "Brethren" was split into the categories "Brethren" and "Christian Community Churches of Australia" for 2016. The 2016 figure is a combination of these two categories to enable comparability with 2011 data.
- (f) 2011 data for this category includes "Australian Christian Churches, so described".
- (g) "Syro Malabar Catholic" was formerly included in "Catholic, nec" in 2011 and is a separate religion in 2016. Take care when comparing "Catholic, nec" between 2016 and 2011.
- (h) 2016 data for this category includes "Panteism".
- (i) This category was formerly included in "No religion, nfd". No comparable data for 2011.
- (j) 2011 data for this category includes "Faith Churches".
- (k) This category was formerly included in "Pentecostal, nec". No comparable data for 2011.

Table 13 Victoria: Top 100 Countries of Birth and Australian Citizenship, 2016, 2011 Census

Rank 2016	Country of Birth	Australian Citizen				Not Australian Citizen		Not stated		Total Victoria	
				Change 2011-2016							
		2016	2011		%	2016	2011	2016	2011	2016	2011
		Persons	Persons	Persons	Change	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons
1	England	110,618	107,738	2,880	2.7	57,688	62,073	3,142	2,259	171,443	172,070
2	India	78,183	46,314	31,869	68.8	89,778	63,292	1,845	2,180	169,802	111,786
3	Vietnam	60,620	55,351	5,269	9.5	18,702	11,407	1,465	1,535	80,787	68,293
4	Italy	52,148	59,028	-6,880	-11.7	16,828	16,565	1,547	1,316	70,527	76,909
5	China	49,868	39,183	10,685	27.3	109,349	52,961	1,434	1,753	160,652	93,897
6	Greece	44,122	48,147	-4,025	-8.4	2,353	1,266	765	576	47,240	49,989
7	Philippines	34,960	26,716	8,244	30.9	15,642	10,743	692	544	51,290	38,003
8	Sri Lanka	32,949	27,169	5,780	21.3	22,129	16,109	754	714	55,830	43,992
9	New Zealand	24,599	23,410	1,189	5.1	66,707	55,000	1,953	1,823	93,253	80,233
10	Malaysia	20,353	17,043	3,310	19.4	29,061	22,323	631	422	50,049	39,788
11	South Africa	20,226	17,192	3,034	17.6	6,527	7,036	428	218	27,184	24,446
12	Germany	18,130	19,666	-1,536	-7.8	7,621	7,958	554	399	26,308	28,023
13	FYR of Macedonia	16,239	17,045	-806	-4.7	1,138	1,054	250	208	17,631	18,307
14	Hong Kong	15,765	13,847	1,918	13.9	5,580	4,151	300	206	21,642	18,204
15	Scotland	15,663	17,099	-1,436	-8.4	9,863	12,254	552	451	26,073	29,804
16	Netherlands	14,963	16,677	-1,714	-10.3	4,363	4,584	492	373	19,813	21,634
17	Malta	14,861	16,203	-1,342	-8.3	2,667	3,219	351	307	17,873	19,729
18	Croatia	14,644	16,511	-1,867	-11.3	559	503	284	235	15,486	17,249
19	Lebanon	14,358	13,933	425	3.1	2,014	1,633	314	305	16,684	15,871
20	Turkey	13,394	14,111	-717	-5.1	2,083	2,086	262	292	15,744	16,489
21	Poland	13,056	14,956	-1,900	-12.7	1,342	1,183	309	244	14,706	16,383
22	Iraq	11,701	8,623	3,078	35.7	6,558	3,784	383	390	18,637	12,797
23	Egypt	11,116	10,800	316	2.9	1,927	1,459	243	231	13,282	12,490
24	USA	10,575	8,866	1,709	19.3	8,775	7,789	338	190	19,695	16,845
25	Cambodia	10,448	9,318	1,130	12.1	2,897	1,808	239	229	13,587	11,355
26	Mauritius	9,036	8,026	1,010	12.6	2,585	3,344	190	231	11,812	11,601
27	Afghanistan	8,940	6,227	2,713	43.6	8,773	3,327	410	391	18,116	9,945
28	Ireland	8,090	7,233	857	11.8	7,173	7,083	351	272	15,615	14,588
29	Fiji	8,053	7,117	936	13.2	2,598	2,413	171	185	10,825	9,715
30	Bosnia & Herzegovina	7,946	8,662	-716	-8.3	419	382	128	118	8,487	9,162
31	Pakistan	7,826	4,314	3,512	81.4	12,909	4,688	393	187	21,125	9,189
32	Singapore	7,796	6,483	1,313	20.3	8,072	7,060	195	154	16,063	13,697
33	Thailand	7,626	4,999	2,627	52.6	8,097	5,502	262	265	15,979	10,766
34	S Eastern Europe, nfd	7,620	8,410	-790	-9.4	252	303	189	132	8,061	8,845
35	Cyprus	7,080	7,699	-619	-8.0	386	384	115	96	7,574	8,179
36	Iran	6,598	4,162	2,436	58.5	9,727	3,124	300	160	16,627	7,446
37	Serbia	6,586	6,757	-171	-2.5	588	509	133	115	7,304	7,381
38	Chile	5,441	5,382	59	1.1	1,862	1,633	116	80	7,416	7,095
39	Indonesia	5,421	4,543	878	19.3	12,162	10,604	224	258	17,805	15,405
40	Canada	4,771	4,188	583	13.9	4,031	3,498	163	87	8,967	7,773
41	Russian Federation	4,704	4,699	5	0.1	1,444	1,235	164	132	6,307	6,066
42	Timor-Leste	4,702	4,689	13	0.3	218	200	56	78	4,982	4,967
43	South Korea	4,614	2,995	1,619	54.1	10,010	7,010	167	188	14,797	10,193
44	Romania	4,586	4,619	-33	-0.7	741	656	96	81	5,423	5,356
45	Myanmar	4,541	1,866	2,675	143.4	6,244	3,459	193	282	10,973	5,607
46	Ukraine	4,514	5,203	-689	-13.2	683	560	125	108	5,322	5,871
47	Hungary	4,390	5,128	-738	-14.4	491	342	105	95	4,984	5,565
48	Taiwan	4,340	3,636	704	19.4	5,445	1,973	116	77	9,900	5,686
49	Bangladesh	4,322	2,650	1,672	63.1	3,374	2,383	129	82	7,829	5,115
50	Sudan	4,311	4,379	-68	-1.6	1,090	1,358	258	348	5,665	6,085
51	Ethiopia	4,184	3,102	1,082	34.9	1,996	1,215	183	172	6,368	4,489
52	France	3,763	3,305	458	13.9	3,261	2,229	122	80	7,144	5,614
53	Northern Ireland	3,391	3,469	-78	-2.2	2,241	2,323	116	67	5,748	5,859
54	Israel	3,337	3,081	256	8.3	908	931	106	53	4,353	4,065
55	Argentina	3,175	3,135	40	1.3	765	462	69	44	4,010	3,641
56	Zimbabwe	3,025	1,933	1,092	56.5	1,560	1,768	109	80	4,694	3,781

Rank 2016	Country of Birth	Australian Citizen				Not Australian Citizen		Not stated		Total Victoria	
		2016	2011	Change 2011-2016		2016	2011	2016	2011	2016	2011
		Persons	Persons	Persons	% Change	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons
57	Austria	2,998	3,441	-443	-12.9	959	1,022	115	100	4,071	4,563
58	El Salvador	2,941	2,960	-19	-0.6	175	150	55	30	3,166	3,140
59	Wales	2,927	2,948	-21	-0.7	1,674	1,823	90	58	4,689	4,829
60	Somalia	2,733	2,365	368	15.6	979	552	187	145	3,904	3,062
61	Kenya	2,418	1,699	719	42.3	1,342	1,059	99	93	3,860	2,851
62	Syria	2,140	1,882	258	13.7	1,630	341	75	37	3,851	2,260
63	Portugal	2,123	2,162	-39	-1.8	568	441	40	45	2,731	2,648
64	South Sudan	2,103	795	1,308	164.5	539	281	110	44	2,750	1,120
65	Spain	2,096	2,111	-15	-0.7	1,363	936	68	61	3,522	3,108
66	Papua New Guinea	2,077	2,022	55	2.7	488	460	51	52	2,611	2,534
67	Slovenia	1,964	2,303	-339	-14.7	155	99	53	34	2,172	2,436
68	Nepal	1,959	625	1,334	213.4	7,329	3,551	97	133	9,390	4,309
69	Laos	1,925	1,925	0	0.0	262	202	40	32	2,224	2,159
70	Samoa	1,900	1,804	96	5.3	4,163	2,098	132	120	6,199	4,022
71	Switzerland	1,869	1,764	105	6.0	581	553	30	31	2,478	2,348
72	Colombia	1,784	979	805	82.2	3,482	1,825	70	34	5,334	2,838
73	Japan	1,540	1,285	255	19.8	6,864	5,457	118	77	8,515	6,819
74	United Arab Emirates	1,518	921	597	64.8	1,171	773	48	34	2,735	1,728
75	Eritrea	1,490	1,213	277	22.8	460	255	44	51	2,002	1,519
76	Uruguay	1,467	1,509	-42	-2.8	101	91	35	13	1,605	1,613
77	Brazil	1,385	883	502	56.9	2,386	1,102	53	28	3,828	2,013
78	Czech Republic	1,314	1,387	-73	-5.3	241	245	29	32	1,595	1,664
79	Albania	1,193	1,086	107	9.9	459	367	32	47	1,681	1,500
80	Kuwait	1,067	738	329	44.6	739	430	29	12	1,839	1,180
81	Sweden	1,062	873	189	21.6	963	859	34	24	2,055	1,756
82	Latvia	1,042	1,386	-344	-24.8	123	119	40	19	1,203	1,524
83	Eastern Europe, nfd	1,018	1,209	-191	-15.8	62	45	16	29	1,093	1,283
84	Peru	993	808	185	22.9	399	393	23	12	1,416	1,213
85	Saudi Arabia	966	639	327	51.2	3,350	2,075	84	63	4,401	2,777
86	Nigeria	952	560	392	70.0	963	538	60	30	1,970	1,128
87	Belgium	889	871	18	2.1	543	395	22	26	1,463	1,292
88	Seychelles	862	888	-26	-2.9	67	96	16	10	949	994
89	Finland	820	827	-7	-0.8	403	379	19	23	1,244	1,229
90	UK, Channel I, I of Man nfd	766	229	537	234.5	597	180	59	40	1,423	449
91	Tonga	747	724	23	3.2	906	688	41	34	1,696	1,446
92	Bulgaria	743	740	3	0.4	226	146	20	12	989	898
93	Denmark	742	745	-3	-0.4	807	787	22	21	1,569	1,553
94	Libya	717	657	60	9.1	305	338	16	15	1,036	1,010
95	Belarus	705	781	-76	-9.7	113	100	22	14	846	895
96	Gaza Strip & West Bank	669	651	18	2.8	84	72	21	12	773	735
97	Jordan	629	484	145	30.0	253	190	19	15	906	689
98	Mexico	626	326	300	92.0	827	538	27	18	1,478	882
99	Lithuania	585	780	-195	-25.0	165	98	22	20	773	898
100	Slovakia	560	598	-38	-6.4	153	119	8	5	726	722
	Other countries of birth ^(a)	17,944	13,746	4,198	30.5	11,194	8,020	835	601	30,017	22,367
	Total Overseas-born	979,256	886,366	92,890	10.5	672,869	494,486	28,107	24,484	1,680,271	1,405,336
	Born in Australia	3,771,530	3,599,869	171,661	4.8	23,135	14,900	50,824	56,163	3,845,493	3,670,932
	Country of birth not stated	87,356	63,343	24,013	37.9	5,118	3,269	308,373	211,159	400,856	277,771
	Total	4,838,131	4,549,578	288,553	6.3	701,162	512,655	387,331	291,806	5,926,624	5,354,039
	Percentage (%) who were:										
	Born overseas	58.3	63.1			40.0	35.2	1.7	1.7		
	Born in Australia	98.1	98.1			0.6	0.4	1.3	1.5		
	Country of birth not stated	21.8	22.8			1.3	1.2	76.9	76.0		

nfd = "Not further defined"; nec = "Not elsewhere classified".

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".