

Demographic characteristics

At the 2016 Census, there were 10,973 Myanmar-born persons in Victoria (33.6% of Australia’s total), ranked 35th among the overseas-born communities in Victoria. The Myanmar-born increased by 95.7% (5,366) from 5,607 persons in 2011. They are distributed throughout Metropolitan Melbourne, with major concentrations in the LGAs of Wyndham (18.4%), Maroondah (16.0%), Greater Dandenong (13.6%) and Brimbank (13.3%) and Yarra Ranges (6.5%); 9.9% live in regional Victoria.

The Myanmar-born reflected a young to adult age profile: 29.2% were aged 25 and under; 45.5% were aged 26-44 years; 29.2% were aged 45 years and under; 19.2% were aged 45-64 years; and 6.2% were aged 65 years and over. The median age was 33 years, compared to 37 years for total Victoria. The gender ratio was 104 males to 100 females, compared to 96 males to 100 females for total Victoria.

There were 6,854 persons identified with Burmese ancestry. Most of them were born in Myanmar (62.3%) and Australia (20.4%). A small proportion (6.4%) of the Myanmar-born in Victoria had arrived in Australia before 1996; 2.4% arrived in 1996-2000; 4.6% arrived in 2001-2005; 35.7% arrived in 2006-2010; and 48.6% arrived in 2011-2016.

The Myanmar-born speak Burmese (28.3%), Karen (23.5%), Chin Haka (19.5%), Burmese & related languages (11.0%) and Zomi (4.0%); 4.8% speak English only. Of those who speak a language other than English at home, 50.6% speak English not well/not at all. Two-fifths (43.7%) of Myanmar-born are Baptist; 15.6% are Buddhist; 12.1% are Muslim; 5.8% are Catholic; and 4.9% are Christian not further defined; just 1.7% have no religion. Two-fifths (41.4%) have Australian citizenship, compared to 53.8% for the total overseas-born in Victoria.

(See p.3 on economic characteristics).

Myanmar-born in Victoria and Australia: 2016, 2011 and 2006 Census

| Location | 2016 Census | | 2011 Census | | 2006 Census | | Change 2011-2016 | | Change 2006-2011 | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|
| | Persons | % | Persons | % | Persons | % | Persons | % change | Persons | % change |
| Metro Melbourne ^(a) | 9,883 | 30.3 | 5,042 | 23.2 | 1,733 | 14.0 | 4,841 | 96.0 | 3,309 | 190.9 |
| Rest of Victoria ^(b) | 1,092 | 3.3 | 560 | 2.6 | 61 | 0.5 | 532 | 95.0 | 499 | 818.0 |
| Total Victoria | 10,973 | 33.6 | 5,607 | 25.8 | 1,792 | 14.5 | 5,366 | 95.7 | 3,815 | 212.9 |
| Total Australia | 32,655 | 100.0 | 21,760 | 100.0 | 12,378 | 100.0 | 10,895 | 50.1 | 9,382 | 75.8 |

^(a) Metro Melbourne is equivalent to ABS's Greater Capital Statistical Area.

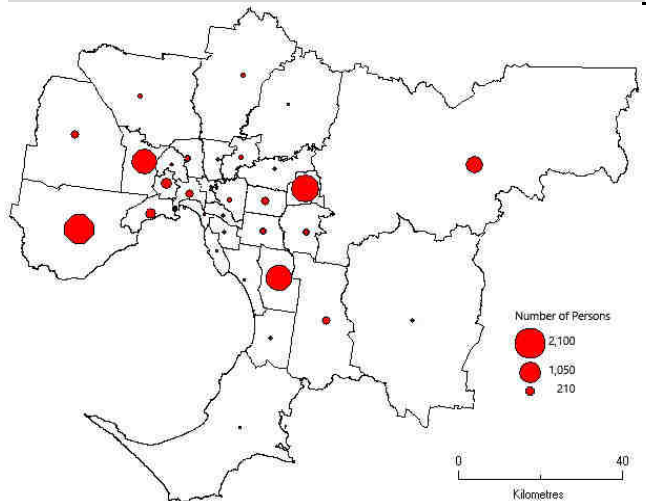
^(b) Includes "No Usual Address, Victoria" and "Offshore Areas and Migratory, Victoria".

Distribution of Myanmar-born, Top 5 LGAs: 2016 Census

| Local Government Area (LGA) | 2016 Census | | 2011 Census | | Rank in 2011 |
|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Persons | % | Persons | % | |
| Wyndham (C) | 2,018 | 18.4 | 1,014 | 18.1 | 1 |
| Maroondah (C) | 1,753 | 16.0 | 834 | 14.9 | 2 |
| Greater Dandenong (C) | 1,487 | 13.6 | 576 | 10.3 | 3 |
| Brimbank (C) | 1,462 | 13.3 | 517 | 9.2 | 4 |
| Yarra Ranges (S) | 716 | 6.5 | 232 | 4.1 | 8 |
| Rest of Melbourne | 2,431 | 22.2 | 1,867 | 33.3 | - |
| Rest of Reg Vic ^(a) | 1,087 | 9.9 | 536 | 9.6 | - |
| Total Victoria | 10,973 | 100.0 | 5,607 | 100.0 | - |

^(a) Includes "Unincorporated Vic" and "No Usual Address Vic".

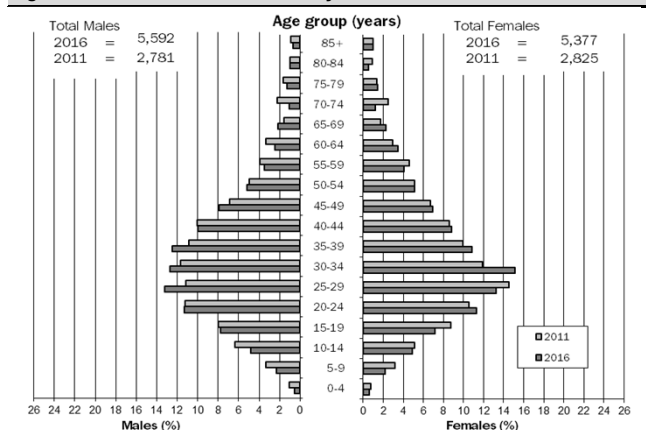
Distribution of Myanmar-born in Metro Melbourne, 2016



Age Distribution of Myanmar-born: 2016, 2011 Census

| Age group (years) | 2016 Census | | 2011 Census | | 2011-16 % change |
|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Persons | % | Persons | % | |
| 0-4 | 61 | 0.6 | 53 | 0.9 | 15.1 |
| 5-11 | 426 | 3.9 | 287 | 5.1 | 48.4 |
| 12-18 | 979 | 8.9 | 578 | 10.3 | 69.4 |
| 19-25 | 1,730 | 15.8 | 823 | 14.7 | 110.2 |
| 26-44 | 4,988 | 45.5 | 2,372 | 42.3 | 110.3 |
| 45-54 | 1,375 | 12.5 | 663 | 11.8 | 107.4 |
| 55-64 | 732 | 6.7 | 414 | 7.4 | 76.8 |
| 65-74 | 364 | 3.3 | 222 | 4.0 | 64.0 |
| 75+ | 321 | 2.9 | 191 | 3.4 | 68.1 |
| Total Victoria | 10,973 | 100.0 | 5,607 | 100.0 | 95.7 |
| Median Age | 33 | | na | | |
| Sex Ratio | 104 | | 98 | | males per 100 females |

Age and Gender Distribution of Myanmar-born, Victoria, 2016



Top 5 Countries of Birth of Persons with Burmese Ancestry: 2016, 2011

| Country of birth | 2016 | | 2011 | | 2011-16 % change |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | Persons | % | Persons | % | |
| Myanmar | 4,268 | 62.3 | 2,247 | 62.5 | 89.9 |
| Thailand | 565 | 8.2 | 260 | 7.2 | 117.3 |
| Malaysia | 242 | 3.5 | 59 | 1.6 | 310.2 |
| India | 101 | 1.5 | 46 | 1.3 | 119.6 |
| England | 50 | 0.7 | 46 | 1.3 | 8.7 |
| Australia | 1,401 | 20.4 | 798 | 22.2 | 75.6 |
| Other ^(a) | 216 | 3.2 | 139 | 3.9 | 55.4 |
| Total responses^(b) | 6,854 | 100.0 | 3,595 | 100.0 | 90.7 |

^(a) Includes all other countries, and birthplace not stated.

^(b) Respondents have option of nominating several ancestries; only the 1st two responses were coded. This is the total of both 1st & 2nd responses.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for Myanmar-born persons.

Top 5 Languages Spoken at Home, Myanmar-born: 2016, 2011

| Language other than English | 2016 | | 2011 | | 2011-16 % change |
|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | Persons | % | Persons | % | |
| Burmese | 3,102 | 28.3 | 1,865 | 33.3 | 66.3 |
| Karen | 2,575 | 23.5 | 1,620 | 28.9 | 59.0 |
| Chin Haka | 2,145 | 19.5 | 369 | 6.6 | 481.3 |
| Burmese & rel langs | 1,210 | 11.0 | 447 | 8.0 | 170.7 |
| Zomi | 442 | 4.0 | - | - | - |
| Other languages ^(a) | 916 | 8.3 | 723 | 12.9 | 26.7 |
| English only | 525 | 4.8 | 540 | 9.6 | -2.8 |
| Not stated | 45 | 0.4 | 43 | 0.8 | 4.7 |
| Total Victoria | 10,973 | 100.0 | 5,607 | 100.0 | 95.7 |

^(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal, so described".

Top 5 Religious affiliation, Myanmar-born: 2016, 2011

| Religious affiliation ^(a) | 2016 | | 2011 | | 2011-16 % change |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | Persons | % | Persons | % | |
| Baptist | 4,792 | 43.7 | 2,280 | 40.7 | 110.2 |
| Buddhism | 1,708 | 15.6 | 1,083 | 19.3 | 57.7 |
| Islam | 1,323 | 12.1 | 366 | 6.5 | 261.5 |
| Catholic | 639 | 5.8 | 473 | 8.4 | 35.1 |
| Christian, nfd | 537 | 4.9 | 149 | 2.7 | 260.4 |
| Other religions | 1,657 | 15.1 | 1,114 | 19.9 | 48.7 |
| No religion ^(b) | 190 | 1.7 | 84 | 1.5 | 126.2 |
| Not stated | 135 | 1.2 | 58 | 1.0 | 132.8 |
| Total Victoria | 10,973 | 100.0 | 5,607 | 100.0 | 95.7 |

^(a) Religion based on 3 digit level of classification.

^(b) No Religion, so described.

Year of Arrival of Myanmar-born: 2016

| Year of arrival ^(a) | Myanmar-born | | Total OSB, Vic ^(c) | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------|--------------|
| | Persons | % | Persons | % |
| Before 1996 | 705 | 6.4 | 716,865 | 42.7 |
| 1996 - 2000 | 263 | 2.4 | 104,975 | 6.2 |
| 2001 - 2005 | 502 | 4.6 | 149,043 | 8.9 |
| 2006 - 2010 | 3,919 | 35.7 | 269,729 | 16.1 |
| 2011 - 2016 ^(b) | 5,334 | 48.6 | 381,130 | 22.7 |
| Not stated | 246 | 2.2 | 58,517 | 3.5 |
| Total Victoria | 10,973 | 100.0 | 1,680,256 | 100.0 |

^(a) Records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas

who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

^(b) Arrivals up to 9 Aug 2016.

^(c) OSB stands for Overseas-born.

Proficiency in English of Myanmar-born: 2016, 2011

| Proficiency in English | 2016 | | 2011 | | 2011-16 % change |
|--|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | Persons | % | Persons | % | |
| Speaks English only | 525 | 4.8 | 540 | 9.6 | -2.8 |
| <i>Speaks other languages and speaks English</i> | | | | | |
| Very well | 1,657 | 15.1 | 756 | 13.5 | 119.2 |
| Well | 3,159 | 28.8 | 1,514 | 27.0 | 108.7 |
| Not well | 4,064 | 37.0 | 2,076 | 37.0 | 95.8 |
| Not at all | 1,489 | 13.6 | 627 | 11.2 | 137.5 |
| Not stated ^(a) | 79 | 0.7 | 91 | 1.6 | -13.2 |
| Total Victoria | 10,973 | 100.0 | 5,607 | 100.0 | 95.7 |

^(a) Includes those who did not state a language and/or proficiency in English.

Myanmar-born with Australian Citizenship by Age: 2016, 2011

| Age group (years) | 2016 | | 2011 | | 2011-16 % change |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | Persons | % | Persons | % | |
| 0-4 | 21 | 0.5 | 7 | 0.4 | 200.0 |
| 5-11 | 54 | 1.2 | 56 | 3.0 | -3.6 |
| 12-18 | 322 | 7.1 | 114 | 6.1 | 182.5 |
| 19-25 | 542 | 11.9 | 163 | 8.7 | 232.5 |
| 26-44 | 1,920 | 42.3 | 683 | 36.6 | 181.1 |
| 45-64 | 1,214 | 26.7 | 552 | 29.6 | 119.9 |
| 65-74 | 217 | 4.8 | 148 | 7.9 | 46.6 |
| 75+ | 245 | 5.4 | 146 | 7.8 | 67.8 |
| Total | 4,541 | 100.0 | 1,867 | 100.0 | 143.2 |

% of Myanmar-born with Australian citizenship, 2016: 41.4%

% of Overseas-born with Australian citizenship, 2016: 58.3%

Economic characteristics

The education levels of the Myanmar-born are lower than for total Victoria: 9.8% have a bachelor degree or higher compared to 24.4% for Victoria. Almost one-fifth (18.3%) have no educational attainment, compared to 1.0% for Victoria. Over half (52.2%) have school education only compared to 38.7% for Victoria.

The labour force participation rate of the Myanmar-born at 48.2% is lower than total Victoria at 60.5%. The unemployment rate for the Myanmar-born at 16.4% is higher than total Victoria at 6.6%.

The occupational patterns of the Myanmar-born are different from total Victoria. More of them work as community and personal service workers (15.6%), machinery operators and drivers (8.3%) and labourers (37.2%) compared to Victoria (10.6%, 5.8% and 9.0%). Less of them work as professionals (12.9%) and sales workers (2.4%) compared to Victoria (23.3% and 9.7%).

The industry of employment patterns for the Myanmar-born are also different from total Victoria. More of them are employed in manufacturing (26.5%) and healthcare and social assistance (18.7%), compared to 7.8% and 12.5% for Victoria. Less of them are employed in construction (4.6%), wholesale and retail trade (7.4%) and professional, scientific, technical and administration (8.2%), compared to 8.3%, 13.4% and 11.4% for Victoria.

The weekly personal income distribution pattern for the Myanmar-born is lower than total Victoria. More of them receive nil income (12.9%), \$1-\$399 (38.7%) and \$400-\$799 (28.8%), compared to 9.7%, 20.1% and 23.1% for Victoria. Less of the Myanmar-born receive \$800-\$1,249 (10.6%), \$1,250-\$1,999 (3.1%) and \$2,000 or more (2.1%), compared to 16.7%, 13.6% and 7.5% for total Victoria.

Highest level of educational attainment, Myanmar-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011

| Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) | Myanmar-born | | | | | | Total Victoria | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|
| | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | |
| | Persons | % | Persons | % | Persons | % change | Persons | % | Persons | % | Persons | % change |
| Postgraduate Degree | 212 | 2.1 | 111 | 2.2 | 101 | 91.0 | 260,039 | 5.4 | 170,382 | 3.9 | 89,657 | 52.6 |
| Grad Dip & Grad Cert | 57 | 0.6 | 30 | 0.6 | 27 | 90.0 | 119,226 | 2.5 | 95,352 | 2.2 | 23,874 | 25.0 |
| Bachelor Degree | 719 | 7.1 | 560 | 11.1 | 159 | 28.4 | 798,270 | 16.5 | 641,219 | 14.7 | 157,051 | 24.5 |
| Advanced Dip & Diploma | 416 | 4.1 | 209 | 4.1 | 207 | 99.0 | 447,023 | 9.2 | 364,758 | 8.4 | 82,265 | 22.6 |
| Certificate | 1,076 | 10.6 | 316 | 6.3 | 760 | 240.5 | 698,036 | 14.4 | 614,689 | 14.1 | 83,347 | 13.6 |
| School Education only ^(b) | 5,283 | 52.2 | 2,763 | 54.7 | 2,520 | 91.2 | 1,877,183 | 38.7 | 1,876,620 | 43.1 | 563 | 0.0 |
| No Educ Attainment ^(c) | 1,852 | 18.3 | 587 | 11.6 | 1,265 | 215.5 | 48,920 | 1.0 | 41,809 | 1.0 | 7,111 | 17.0 |
| Not stated etc ^(d) | 515 | 5.1 | 471 | 9.3 | 44 | 9.3 | 597,010 | 12.3 | 550,419 | 12.6 | 46,591 | 8.5 |
| Victoria | 10,126 | 100.0 | 5,049 | 100.0 | 5,077 | 100.6 | 4,845,710 | 100.0 | 4,355,243 | 100.0 | 490,467 | 11.3 |

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons who completed school to between Year 8 or below, and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

Labour force participation, Myanmar-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011

| Labour force participation ^(a) | Myanmar-born | | | | | | Total Victoria | | | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|
| | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | |
| | Persons | % | Persons | % | Persons | % change | Persons | % | Persons | % | Persons | % change |
| <i>In the labour force</i> | 4,883 | 44.5 | 2,144 | 38.2 | 2,739 | 127.8 | 2,929,590 | 49.4 | 2,675,478 | 50.0 | 254,112 | 9.5 |
| Employed | 4,083 | 37.2 | 1,846 | 32.9 | 2,237 | 121.2 | 2,736,125 | 46.2 | 2,530,635 | 47.3 | 205,490 | 8.1 |
| Unemployed | 800 | 7.3 | 298 | 5.3 | 502 | 168.5 | 193,465 | 3.3 | 144,843 | 2.7 | 48,622 | 33.6 |
| <i>Not in the labour force</i> | 5,180 | 47.2 | 2,835 | 50.6 | 2,345 | 82.7 | 1,610,130 | 27.2 | 1,451,593 | 27.1 | 158,537 | 10.9 |
| <i>Not stated</i> | 62 | 0.6 | 79 | 1.4 | -17 | -21.5 | 305,978 | 5.2 | 228,176 | 4.3 | 77,802 | 34.1 |
| <i>Not applicable</i> ^(b) | 843 | 7.7 | 558 | 10.0 | 285 | 51.1 | 1,080,919 | 18.2 | 998,793 | 18.7 | 82,126 | 8.2 |
| Victoria | 10,973 | 100.0 | 5,607 | 100.0 | 5,366 | 95.7 | 5,926,624 | 100.0 | 5,354,039 | 100.0 | 572,585 | 10.7 |
| <i>Participation rate</i> ^(c) | 48.2% | | 42.5% | | | | 60.5% | | 61.4% | | | |
| <i>Unemployment rate</i> ^(d) | 16.4% | | 13.9% | | | | 6.6% | | 5.4% | | | |

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

^(d)The unemployment rate represents the number of unemployed persons expressed as a % of the labour force.

Occupation, Myanmar-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011

| Occupation ^(a) | Myanmar-born | | | | | | Total Victoria | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|------------|
| | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | |
| | Persons | % | Persons | % | Persons | % | Persons | % | Persons | % | Persons | % |
| Managers | 149 | 3.6 | 94 | 5.1 | 55 | 58.5 | 369,921 | 13.5 | 332,931 | 13.2 | 36,990 | 11.1 |
| Professionals | 525 | 12.9 | 343 | 18.6 | 182 | 53.1 | 636,220 | 23.3 | 564,779 | 22.3 | 71,441 | 12.6 |
| Technicians and trades workers | 557 | 13.6 | 230 | 12.5 | 327 | 142.2 | 358,749 | 13.1 | 350,757 | 13.9 | 7,992 | 2.3 |
| Community&personal serv. wkr | 638 | 15.6 | 206 | 11.2 | 432 | 209.7 | 289,348 | 10.6 | 234,380 | 9.3 | 54,968 | 23.5 |
| Clerical & administrative workers | 109 | 2.7 | 102 | 5.5 | 7 | 6.9 | 363,216 | 13.3 | 364,497 | 14.4 | -1,281 | -0.4 |
| Sales workers | 100 | 2.4 | 54 | 2.9 | 46 | 85.2 | 265,142 | 9.7 | 245,335 | 9.7 | 19,807 | 8.1 |
| Machinery operators & drivers | 337 | 8.3 | 166 | 9.0 | 171 | 103.0 | 159,193 | 5.8 | 154,542 | 6.1 | 4,651 | 3.0 |
| Labourers | 1,517 | 37.2 | 550 | 29.8 | 967 | 175.8 | 247,428 | 9.0 | 227,184 | 9.0 | 20,244 | 8.9 |
| Not stated ^(b) | 150 | 3.7 | 97 | 5.3 | 53 | 54.6 | 46,924 | 1.7 | 56,224 | 2.2 | -9,300 | -16.5 |
| Victoria | 4,083 | 100.0 | 1,846 | 100.0 | 2,237 | 121.2 | 2,736,125 | 100.0 | 2,530,635 | 100.0 | 205,490 | 8.1 |

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

Industry of Employment, Myanmar-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011

| Industry of employment ^(a) | Myanmar-born | | | | | | Total Victoria | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|------------|
| | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | |
| | Persons | % | Persons | % | Persons | % | Persons | % | Persons | % | Persons | % |
| Agri, forestry, fishing & mining | 172 | 4.2 | 49 | 2.7 | 123 | 251.0 | 70,052 | 2.6 | 66,176 | 2.6 | 3,876 | 5.9 |
| Manufacturing | 1,084 | 26.5 | 543 | 29.4 | 541 | 99.6 | 212,723 | 7.8 | 271,051 | 10.7 | -58,328 | -21.5 |
| Electr, gas, water & waste | 28 | 0.7 | 15 | 0.8 | 13 | 86.7 | 30,808 | 1.1 | 27,630 | 1.1 | 3,178 | 11.5 |
| Construction | 189 | 4.6 | 73 | 4.0 | 116 | 158.9 | 228,149 | 8.3 | 210,972 | 8.3 | 17,177 | 8.1 |
| Wholesale & retail trade | 303 | 7.4 | 198 | 10.7 | 105 | 53.0 | 367,953 | 13.4 | 387,813 | 15.3 | -19,860 | -5.1 |
| Accommod & Food services | 146 | 3.6 | 110 | 6.0 | 36 | 32.7 | 180,825 | 6.6 | 153,898 | 6.1 | 26,927 | 17.5 |
| Transp, postal & warehousing | 89 | 2.2 | 36 | 2.0 | 53 | 147.2 | 130,069 | 4.8 | 118,214 | 4.7 | 11,855 | 10.0 |
| Information, Media & Telecomm | 24 | 0.6 | 18 | 1.0 | 6 | 33.3 | 52,200 | 1.9 | 50,091 | 2.0 | 2,109 | 4.2 |
| Finance & Insurance | 24 | 0.6 | 34 | 1.8 | -10 | -29.4 | 106,669 | 3.9 | 104,701 | 4.1 | 1,968 | 1.9 |
| Rental, Hiring & Real Estate | 13 | 0.3 | 9 | 0.5 | 4 | 44.4 | 43,013 | 1.6 | 35,046 | 1.4 | 7,967 | 22.7 |
| Prof, Scientific, Tech & Admin | 335 | 8.2 | 168 | 9.1 | 167 | 99.4 | 310,711 | 11.4 | 279,422 | 11.0 | 31,289 | 11.2 |
| Public Admin & Safety | 48 | 1.2 | 36 | 2.0 | 12 | 33.3 | 144,321 | 5.3 | 134,949 | 5.3 | 9,372 | 6.9 |
| Education & Training | 206 | 5.0 | 103 | 5.6 | 103 | 100.0 | 236,276 | 8.6 | 202,317 | 8.0 | 33,959 | 16.8 |
| Health Care & Soc Assistance | 765 | 18.7 | 281 | 15.2 | 484 | 172.2 | 341,999 | 12.5 | 292,417 | 11.6 | 49,582 | 17.0 |
| Arts, Recreation & Other serv | 160 | 3.9 | 60 | 3.3 | 100 | 166.7 | 151,019 | 5.5 | 134,750 | 5.3 | 16,269 | 12.1 |
| Inadeq Described/Not Stated | 491 | 12.0 | 102 | 5.5 | 389 | 381.4 | 129,326 | 4.7 | 61,173 | 2.4 | 68,153 | 111.4 |
| Victoria | 4,083 | 100.0 | 1,846 | 100.0 | 2,237 | 121.2 | 2,736,125 | 100.0 | 2,530,635 | 100.0 | 205,490 | 8.1 |

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

Total Personal Income (Weekly), Myanmar-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011

| Total personal income, weekly ^(a) | Myanmar-born | | | | | | Total Victoria | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|
| | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | |
| | Persons | % | Persons | % | Persons | % | Persons | % | Persons | % | Persons | % |
| Negative income | 160 | 1.6 | 58 | 1.1 | 102 | 175.9 | 27,122 | 0.6 | 26,342 | 0.6 | 780 | 3.0 |
| Nil income | 1,304 | 12.9 | 464 | 9.2 | 840 | 181.0 | 467,934 | 9.7 | 351,430 | 8.1 | 116,504 | 33.2 |
| \$1-399 | 3,919 | 38.7 | 2,561 | 50.7 | 1,358 | 53.0 | 975,345 | 20.1 | 1,224,693 | 28.1 | -249,348 | -20.4 |
| \$400-\$799 | 2,915 | 28.8 | 1,191 | 23.6 | 1,724 | 144.8 | 1,118,244 | 23.1 | 964,124 | 22.1 | 154,120 | 16.0 |
| \$800-\$1,249 | 1,072 | 10.6 | 366 | 7.2 | 706 | 192.9 | 811,256 | 16.7 | 715,662 | 16.4 | 95,594 | 13.4 |
| \$1,250-\$1,999 | 309 | 3.1 | 153 | 3.0 | 156 | 102.0 | 658,020 | 13.6 | 491,972 | 11.3 | 166,048 | 33.8 |
| \$2,000 or more | 208 | 2.1 | 75 | 1.5 | 133 | 177.3 | 364,675 | 7.5 | 246,379 | 5.7 | 118,296 | 48.0 |
| Not stated | 240 | 2.4 | 179 | 3.5 | 61 | 34.1 | 423,108 | 8.7 | 334,649 | 7.7 | 88,459 | 26.4 |
| Victoria | 10,126 | 100.0 | 5,049 | 100.0 | 5,077 | 100.6 | 4,845,710 | 100.0 | 4,355,243 | 100.0 | 490,467 | 11.3 |

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

This fact sheet is available for free download at www.multicultural.vic.gov.au, which also contains the Community Profiles series for birthplace groups, with more detailed tables on a wider range of demographic and socio-economic data.

Source of data: Australian Bureau of Statistics, *Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011, 2006*.