



China-born

Victorian Community Profiles: 2016 Census

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Acknowledgements

The Multicultural Affairs and Social Cohesion Division, Department of Premier and Cabinet, would like to acknowledge the valuable contribution made by the Australian Bureau of Statistics in the preparation of this report. The report is based on data from the 2016, 2011 and 2006 Census of Population and Housing. The Census provides the the Australian community, including planners and policy makers, with a detailed source of information about the composition of Australian society and how it has changed over time.

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ISBN 987-1-92551-84-6 Online (pdf)

Accessibility

If you would like to receive this publication in an alternative format, please email the Multicultural Affairs and Social Cohesion Division, Department of Premier and Cabinet, on multicultural@dpc.vic.gov.au. This document is available in PDF format on the internet at www.multicultural.vic.gov.au.

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Source of data in this publication

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

Images by: Artificial Studios (Jorge de Araugo)

Notes on the Data

These notes relate to the Birthplace Community Profiles, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census Dictionary, 2016, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website www.abs.gov.au, which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

Census variables

The following describes Census topics presented in this publication. (Please refer to the *Census Dictionary, 2016*).

Country of Birth of Person

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided below:

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

<u>2011</u>	<u>2016</u>
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)	FYR of Macedonia
Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of	Myanmar
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	Bolivia
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	Venezuela

Indigenous Status

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

Year of Arrival

This states for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

Ancestry

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

Age

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

Language Spoken at Home

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

Proficiency in Spoken English

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

Religious Affiliation

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

Dwelling Internet Connection

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

Level of Highest Educational Attainment

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

Labour Force Status

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

Occupation

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2013, Version 1.2*, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

Industry of Employment

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006 Revision 2.0*, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

Voluntary Work

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business

Total Personal Income (Weekly)

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

Tenure Type

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

Family Composition

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

Citizenship

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

Core Activity Need for Assistance

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

Usual Address 5 years ago

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, “Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?”. This variable shows migration patterns when used with the “Usual Address Census Night Indicator”, “Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator” and “Place of usual residence” data.

Abbreviations

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in the tables in this publication. The commonly used abbreviations include:

nfd	Not further defined
nec	Not elsewhere classified
na	Not available or Not applicable
Alia	Australia
Vic	Victoria
COB	Country of Birth
OSB	Overseas-born
LOTE	Language other than English
LGA	Local Government Area
MESC	Main English-speaking Countries
NMESC	Non-Main English-speaking Countries

Table 1
Distribution within Australia of China-born: 2016 and 2011 Census

State or Territory/ Greater Capital city Statistical Area/ Rest of State or Territory ^(a)	China-born					Overseas-born ^(e)				
	2016		2011		2011-2016	2016		2011		2011-2016
	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change
New South Wales	234,508	46.0	156,034	48.9	50.3	2,072,566	33.6	1,778,545	33.6	16.5
Greater Sydney	224,685	44.1	148,558	46.6	51.2	1,773,543	28.8	1,503,620	28.4	18.0
Rest of State	9,823	1.9	7,481	2.3	31.3	299,027	4.9	274,922	5.2	8.8
Victoria	160,652	31.5	93,896	29.4	71.1	1,680,274	27.3	1,405,337	26.5	19.6
Greater Melbourne	155,998	30.6	90,899	28.5	71.6	1,520,265	24.7	1,259,966	23.8	20.7
Rest of State	4,657	0.9	2,996	0.9	55.4	160,012	2.6	145,374	2.7	10.1
Queensland	47,114	9.2	27,036	8.5	74.3	1,016,035	16.5	888,634	16.8	14.3
Greater Brisbane	36,175	7.1	20,974	6.6	72.5	592,693	9.6	509,159	9.6	16.4
Rest of State	10,935	2.1	6,060	1.9	80.4	423,341	6.9	379,473	7.2	11.6
South Australia	24,610	4.8	15,932	5.0	54.5	384,096	6.2	352,998	6.7	8.8
Greater Adelaide	23,919	4.7	15,396	4.8	55.4	341,059	5.5	310,940	5.9	9.7
Rest of State	687	0.1	538	0.2	27.7	43,039	0.7	42,059	0.8	2.3
Western Australia	27,081	5.3	16,692	5.2	62.2	797,714	12.9	688,220	13.0	15.9
Greater Perth	25,911	5.1	15,658	4.9	65.5	702,554	11.4	597,927	11.3	17.5
Rest of State	1,173	0.2	1,033	0.3	13.6	95,153	1.5	90,291	1.7	5.4
Tasmania	3,036	0.6	1,914	0.6	58.6	61,241	1.0	57,653	1.1	6.2
Greater Hobart	2,376	0.5	1,419	0.4	67.4	30,670	0.5	27,953	0.5	9.7
Rest of State	653	0.1	497	0.2	31.4	30,573	0.5	29,697	0.6	2.9
Northern Territory	1,192	0.2	865	0.3	37.8	45,407	0.7	35,177	0.7	29.1
Greater Darwin	1,057	0.2	787	0.2	34.3	34,979	0.6	26,132	0.5	33.9
Rest of Territory	133	0.0	81	0.0	64.2	10,426	0.2	9,041	0.2	15.3
ACT	11,351	2.2	6,591	2.1	72.2	105,170	1.7	86,324	1.6	21.8
Australia^(b)	509,555	100.0	318,969	100.0	59.8	6,164,361	100.0	5,294,150	100.0	16.4
All capital cities^(c)	470,118	92.3	293,694	92.1	60.1	4,995,765	81.0	4,235,703	80.0	17.9
Rest of country	39,439	7.7	25,278	7.9	56.0	1,168,601	19.0	1,058,448	20.0	10.4

^(a) Rest of State or Territory categories include "No Usual Address" and "Migratory-Offshore-Shipping".

^(b) Australia total includes "Other Territories".

^(c) Comprises Greater Sydney, Greater Melbourne, Greater Brisbane, Greater Adelaide, Greater Perth, Greater Hobart and Greater Darwin.

^(d) Percent in italics adds up to total for Australia.

^(e) Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 2
Number of China-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas
and Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016

Rank in 2016	Rank in 2011	Local Government Area	Suburbs with most China-born, ranked
1	1	Monash (C)	Glen Waverley, Clayton, Mount Waverley, Wheelers Hill, Mulgrave (Vic.)
2	3	Melbourne (C)	Melbourne, Carlton (Vic.), Southbank, North Melbourne, Docklands
3	2	Whitehorse (C)	Box Hill (Vic.), Burwood (Vic.), Box Hill North, Burwood East, Vermont South
4	4	Boroondara (C)	Balwyn North, Balwyn, Kew (Vic.), Camberwell (Vic.), Hawthorn (Vic.)
5	5	Manningham (C)	Doncaster East, Doncaster, Templestowe, Templestowe Lower, Bulleen
6	7	Glen Eira (C)	Carnegie, Bentleigh East, Bentleigh, Murrumbeena, Ormond
7	9	Knox (C)	Wantirna South, Rowville, Wantirna, Boronia, Bayswater (Vic.)
8	12	Wyndham (C)	Point Cook, Truganina, Williams Landing, Hoppers Crossing, Tarneit
9	6	Darebin (C)	Reservoir (Vic.), Preston (Vic.), Bundoora (Vic.), Kingsbury, Northcote
10	8	Greater Dandenong (C)	Springvale (Vic.), Keysborough, Dandenong, Noble Park, Dandenong North
11	13	Stonnington (C)	Malvern East, South Yarra, Toorak, Glen Iris (Vic.), Malvern (Vic.)
12	11	Casey (C)	Berwick, Endeavour Hills, Narre Warren, Hampton Park, Narre Warren South
13	10	Kingston (C)	Clayton South, Cheltenham (Vic.), Mentone, Moorabbin, Clarinda
14	18	Whittlesea (C)	Bundoora (Vic.), Mill Park, Epping (Vic.), Thomastown, Lalor
15	14	Banyule (C)	Bundoora (Vic.), Ivanhoe (Vic.), Viewbank, Greensborough, Macleod (Vic.)
16	19	Maroondah (C)	Ringwood (Vic.), Croydon (Vic.), Ringwood East, Ringwood North, Heathmont
17	15	Moreland (C)	Brunswick (Vic.), Coburg, Glenroy (Vic.), Brunswick West, Pascoe Vale
18	17	Brimbank (C)	St Albans (Vic.), Deer Park, Sunshine West, Sunshine (Vic.), Cairnlea
19	16	Maribyrnong (C)	Maribyrnong, Footscray, Maidstone, Braybrook, West Footscray
20	20	Moonee Valley (C)	Travancore, Essendon, Ascot Vale, Moonee Ponds, Avondale Heights

Figure 1
Geographic Distribution of China-born in
Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016

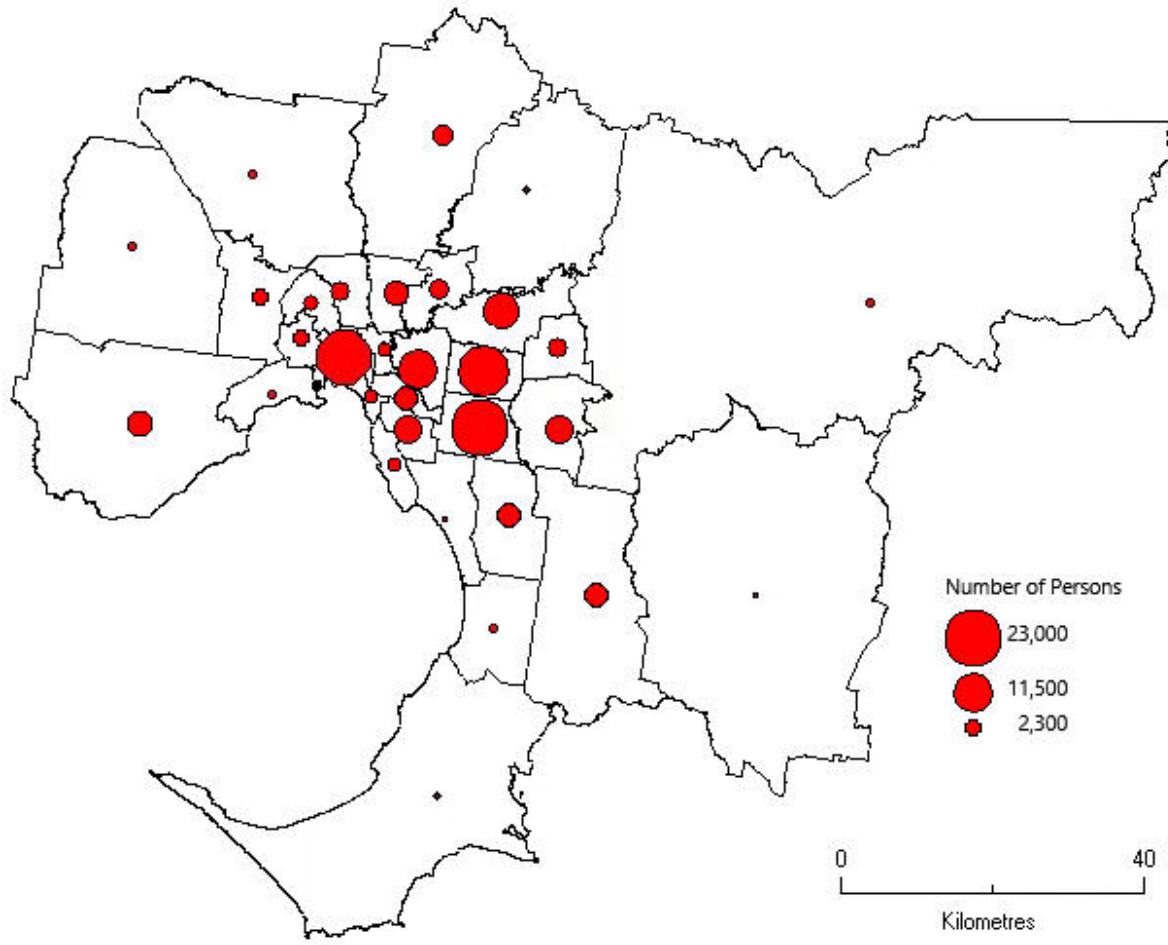


Table 3**Number of China-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	China-born						Overseas-born ^(b)		China-born			
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016	2011	as % of LGA overseas-born		as % of LGA population	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	Persons	2016	2011	2016	2011
Monash (C)	22,880	14.2	13,763	14.7	9,117	66.2	89,590	75,806	25.5	18.2	12.5	8.1
Melbourne (C)	21,420	13.3	7,502	8.0	13,918	185.5	75,797	44,532	28.3	16.8	15.8	8.0
Whitehorse (C)	18,624	11.6	11,050	11.8	7,574	68.5	62,353	50,637	29.9	21.8	11.5	7.3
Boroondara (C)	11,063	6.9	6,685	7.1	4,378	65.5	51,744	45,028	21.4	14.8	6.6	4.2
Manningham (C)	10,844	6.7	6,603	7.0	4,241	64.2	46,376	40,669	23.4	16.2	9.3	5.9
Glen Eira (C)	7,151	4.5	4,236	4.5	2,915	68.8	51,747	45,927	13.8	9.2	5.1	3.2
Knox (C)	6,080	3.8	2,765	2.9	3,315	119.9	46,510	41,497	13.1	6.7	3.9	1.9
Wyndham (C)	5,521	3.4	2,487	2.6	3,034	122.0	90,248	54,404	6.1	4.6	2.5	1.5
Darebin (C)	4,821	3.0	4,333	4.6	488	11.3	48,848	46,081	9.9	9.4	3.3	3.2
Gter Dandenong (C)	4,604	2.9	3,336	3.6	1,268	38.0	87,766	76,130	5.2	4.4	3.0	2.5
Stonnington (C)	4,503	2.8	2,375	2.5	2,128	89.6	32,732	27,409	13.8	8.7	4.3	2.5
Casey (C)	4,269	2.7	2,555	2.7	1,714	67.1	114,422	88,108	3.7	2.9	1.4	1.0
Kingston (C)	4,122	2.6	2,576	2.7	1,546	60.0	47,252	43,005	8.7	6.0	2.7	1.8
Whittlesea (C)	3,745	2.3	1,963	2.1	1,782	90.8	70,138	52,007	5.3	3.8	1.9	1.3
Banyule (C)	3,471	2.2	2,363	2.5	1,108	46.9	28,609	26,186	12.1	9.0	2.8	2.0
Maroondah (C)	2,969	1.8	1,468	1.6	1,501	102.2	25,599	21,807	11.6	6.7	2.7	1.4
Moreland (C)	2,668	1.7	2,228	2.4	440	19.7	55,227	49,754	4.8	4.5	1.6	1.5
Brimbank (C)	2,395	1.5	2,082	2.2	313	15.0	93,001	84,291	2.6	2.5	1.2	1.1
Maribyrnong (C)	2,321	1.4	2,128	2.3	193	9.1	32,988	28,423	7.0	7.5	2.8	3.0
Moonee Valley (C)	1,848	1.2	1,463	1.6	385	26.3	32,265	29,409	5.7	5.0	1.6	1.4
Other LGAs ^(a)	15,333	9.5	9,935	10.6	5,398	54.3	497,062	434,227	-	-	-	-
Victoria	160,652	100.0	93,896	100.0	66,756	71.1	1,680,274	1,405,337	9.6	6.7	2.7	1.8

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 4**Year of Arrival of China-born and Total Overseas-born, Victoria: 2016**

Year of arrival ^(a)	China-born		Total Overseas-born, Vic	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Prior to 1941	27	0.0	2,500	0.1
1941-1950	174	0.1	23,085	1.4
1951-1960	501	0.3	107,852	6.4
1961-1970	914	0.6	166,674	9.9
1971-1980	1,216	0.8	134,637	8.0
1981-1990	11,571	7.2	195,313	11.6
1991-2000	17,053	10.6	191,778	11.4
2001-2010	55,276	34.4	418,771	24.9
Jan 2011-Aug 2016	66,563	41.4	381,130	22.7
Not stated	7,352	4.6	58,517	3.5
Total	160,652	100.0	1,680,256	100.0

^(a)This variable records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

Table 5**Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, China-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Year of arrival of China-born												Total	
	Prior to 1941		1941-1960		1961-1980		1981-2000		2001-2016 ^(b)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Monash (C)	3	11.1	45	6.7	148	7.0	3,984	13.9	17,626	14.5	1,063	14.5	22,880	14.2
Melbourne (C)	-	-	9	1.3	64	3.0	1,136	4.0	18,902	15.5	1,304	17.7	21,420	13.3
Whitehorse (C)	-	-	39	5.8	184	8.6	3,149	11.0	14,373	11.8	883	12.0	18,624	11.6
Boroondara (C)	3	11.1	75	11.1	187	8.8	2,729	9.5	7,611	6.2	462	6.3	11,063	6.9
Manningham (C)	-	-	90	13.4	277	13.0	3,116	10.9	6,931	5.7	430	5.8	10,844	6.7
Glen Eira (C)	-	-	44	6.5	57	2.7	1,051	3.7	5,695	4.7	300	4.1	7,151	4.5
Knox (C)	-	-	12	1.8	77	3.6	1,077	3.8	4,706	3.9	212	2.9	6,080	3.8
Wyndham (C)	-	-	3	0.4	28	1.3	656	2.3	4,598	3.8	226	3.1	5,521	3.4
Darebin (C)	-	-	5	0.7	46	2.2	1,162	4.1	3,446	2.8	169	2.3	4,821	3.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	-	27	4.0	157	7.4	1,346	4.7	2,890	2.4	186	2.5	4,604	2.9
Stonnington (C)	3	11.1	35	5.2	60	2.8	687	2.4	3,530	2.9	194	2.6	4,503	2.8
Casey (C)	-	-	17	2.5	153	7.2	937	3.3	3,009	2.5	153	2.1	4,269	2.7
Kingston (C)	3	11.1	14	2.1	59	2.8	766	2.7	3,063	2.5	213	2.9	4,122	2.6
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	5	0.7	34	1.6	533	1.9	3,015	2.5	159	2.2	3,745	2.3
Banyule (C)	-	-	29	4.3	35	1.6	800	2.8	2,500	2.1	107	1.5	3,471	2.2
Maroondah (C)	-	-	15	2.2	22	1.0	360	1.3	2,488	2.0	91	1.2	2,969	1.8
Moreland (C)	-	-	3	0.4	40	1.9	605	2.1	1,909	1.6	113	1.5	2,668	1.7
Brimbank (C)	-	-	10	1.5	42	2.0	674	2.4	1,585	1.3	82	1.1	2,395	1.5
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	4	0.6	24	1.1	526	1.8	1,680	1.4	85	1.2	2,321	1.4
Moonee Valley (C)	-	-	15	2.2	57	2.7	566	2.0	1,152	0.9	52	0.7	1,848	1.2
Other LGAs ^(a)	15	55.6	178	26.4	378	17.8	2,766	9.7	11,126	9.1	868	11.8	15,333	9.5
Victoria	27	100.0	674	100.0	2,129	100.0	28,626	100.0	121,835	100.0	7,352	100.0	160,652	100.0

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address", "Migratory and off-shore" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 6**Age Groups of China-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

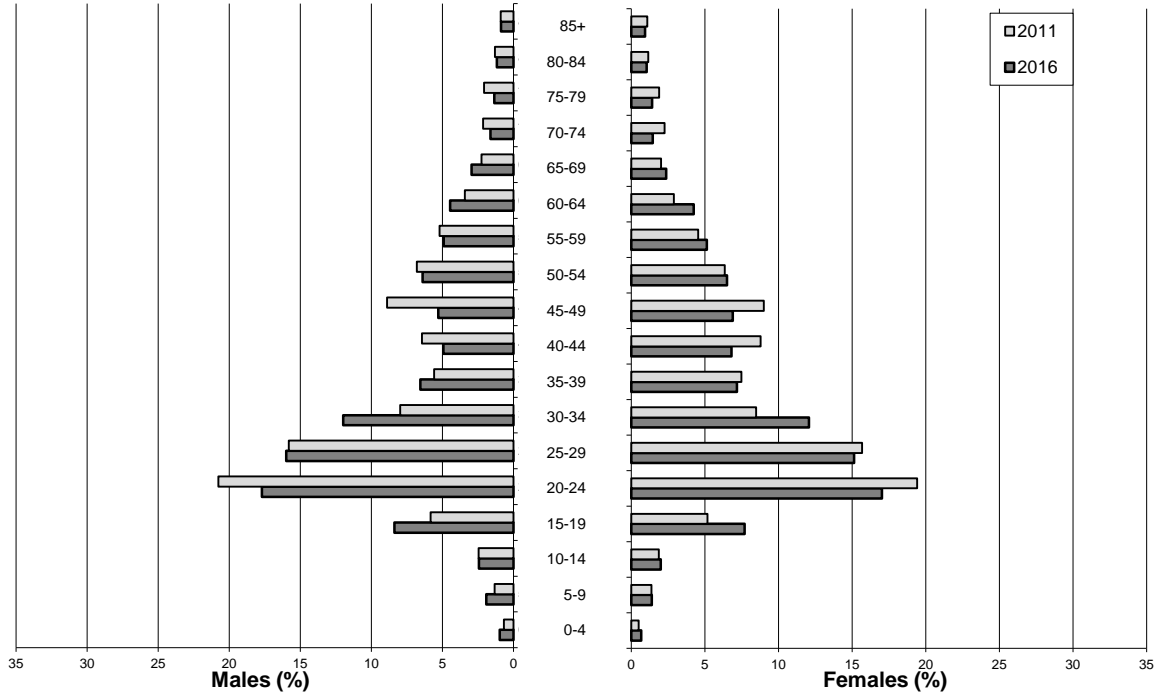
Age group (years)	China-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
0 - 4	1,301	0.8	549	0.6	752	137.0	371,220	6.3	344,733	6.4	26,487	7.7
5 - 11	3,833	2.4	1,987	2.1	1,846	92.9	508,005	8.6	455,693	8.5	52,312	11.5
12 - 18	10,676	6.6	4,763	5.1	5,913	124.1	481,192	8.1	473,674	8.8	7,518	1.6
19 - 25	37,712	23.5	23,661	25.2	14,051	59.4	577,717	9.7	521,595	9.7	56,122	10.8
26 - 34	38,820	24.2	19,333	20.6	19,487	100.8	802,113	13.5	684,431	12.8	117,682	17.2
35 - 44	20,740	12.9	13,515	14.4	7,225	53.5	805,920	13.6	774,615	14.5	31,305	4.0
45 - 54	20,343	12.7	14,577	15.5	5,766	39.6	780,420	13.2	726,475	13.6	53,945	7.4
55 - 64	15,067	9.4	7,491	8.0	7,576	101.1	677,453	11.4	611,249	11.4	66,204	10.8
65 - 74	6,685	4.2	4,071	4.3	2,614	64.2	509,599	8.6	402,224	7.5	107,375	26.7
75 - 84	4,015	2.5	3,016	3.2	999	33.1	285,006	4.8	254,360	4.8	30,646	12.0
85 - 94	1,335	0.8	868	0.9	467	53.8	117,986	2.0	97,672	1.8	20,314	20.8
95 +	128	0.1	75	0.1	53	70.7	10,002	0.2	7,324	0.1	2,678	36.6
Total	160,652	100.0	93,896	100.0	66,756	71.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
Median Age (in years)	32		33				37		37			
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	77		79				96		97			

Figure 2

Age and Gender Distribution of China-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011

(a) China-born

Age (years)



(b) Total Victorian Population

Age (years)

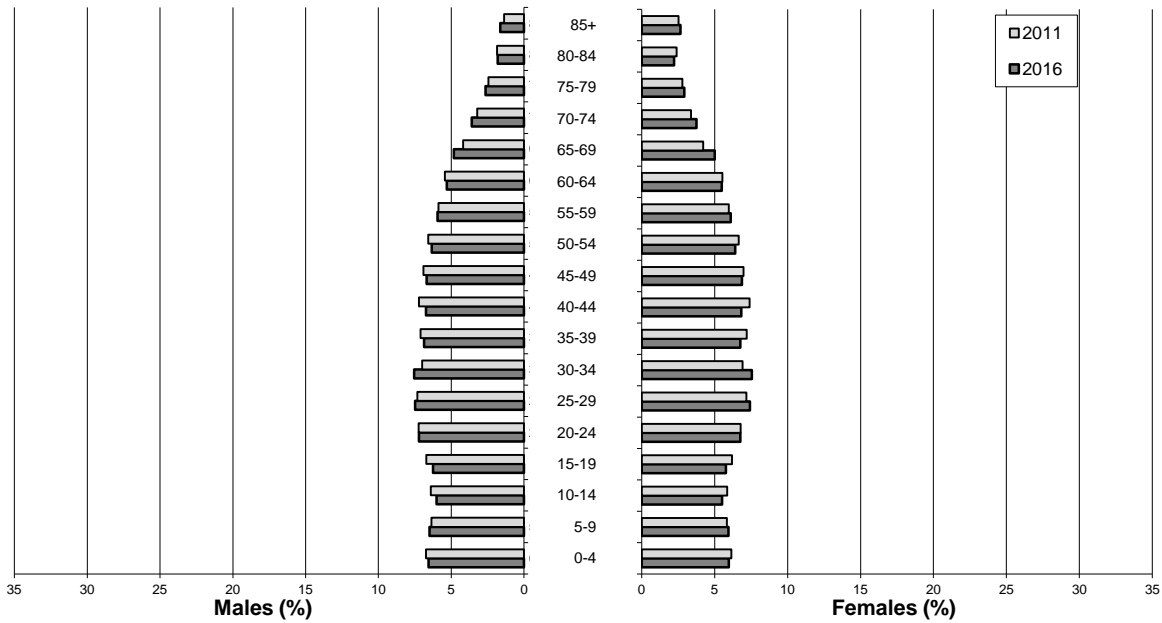


Table 7**Chinese Ancestry, Total Responses by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria, 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Total Chinese ancestry, First and Second Responses ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Monash (C)	43,995	11.9	30,915	12.1	13,080	42.3
Melbourne (C)	38,195	10.3	19,895	7.8	18,300	92.0
Whitehorse (C)	36,023	9.7	24,129	9.5	11,894	49.3
Manningham (C)	26,348	7.1	19,325	7.6	7,023	36.3
Boroondara (C)	25,051	6.8	17,891	7.0	7,160	40.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	17,201	4.6	13,384	5.3	3,817	28.5
Knox (C)	17,149	4.6	11,396	4.5	5,753	50.5
Wyndham (C)	13,634	3.7	7,198	2.8	6,436	89.4
Brimbank (C)	12,537	3.4	10,707	4.2	1,830	17.1
Casey (C)	12,246	3.3	8,052	3.2	4,194	52.1
Glen Eira (C)	12,189	3.3	7,796	3.1	4,393	56.3
Kingston (C)	9,368	2.5	6,977	2.7	2,391	34.3
Darebin (C)	9,340	2.5	7,707	3.0	1,633	21.2
Stonnington (C)	9,101	2.5	6,158	2.4	2,943	47.8
Whittlesea (C)	8,667	2.3	5,242	2.1	3,425	65.3
Maribyrnong (C)	7,785	2.1	6,527	2.6	1,258	19.3
Banyule (C)	7,312	2.0	5,210	2.0	2,102	40.3
Maroondah (C)	6,457	1.7	3,789	1.5	2,668	70.4
Moreland (C)	6,244	1.7	4,818	1.9	1,426	29.6
Moonee Valley (C)	5,586	1.5	4,431	1.7	1,155	26.1
Other LGAs ^(a)	46,216	12.5	33,049	13.0	13,167	39.8
Victoria	370,644	100.0	254,596	100.0	116,048	45.6

Note: This table selects all those in Victoria (not limited to the China-born subgroup) identifying with Chinese ancestry.

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for China-born persons.

Table 8**Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Chinese Ancestry, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Country of birth of persons of Chinese ancestry	Persons identifying with Chinese ancestry ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Australia	86,024	23.2	60,441	23.7	25,583	42.3
China	157,727	42.6	91,112	35.8	66,615	73.1
Malaysia	37,624	10.2	29,442	11.6	8,182	27.8
Hong Kong	19,689	5.3	16,463	6.5	3,226	19.6
Vietnam	16,521	4.5	15,470	6.1	1,051	6.8
Singapore	9,829	2.7	8,458	3.3	1,371	16.2
Indonesia	9,320	2.5	7,726	3.0	1,594	20.6
Taiwan	6,895	1.9	4,424	1.7	2,471	55.9
Cambodia	4,993	1.3	4,015	1.6	978	24.4
Timor-Leste	3,500	0.9	3,398	1.3	102	3.0
Philippines	2,758	0.7	1,311	0.5	1,447	110.4
New Zealand	2,637	0.7	1,741	0.7	896	51.5
Thailand	1,923	0.5	1,132	0.4	791	69.9
Mauritius	1,379	0.4	1,156	0.5	223	19.3
England	925	0.2	703	0.3	222	31.6
Macau (SAR of China)	689	0.2	589	0.2	100	17.0
USA	632	0.2	435	0.2	197	45.3
Brunei Darussalam	507	0.1	418	0.2	89	21.3
Myanmar	421	0.1	571	0.2	-150	-26.3
Laos	398	0.1	362	0.1	36	9.9
South Africa	372	0.1	327	0.1	45	13.8
Other countries	3,256	0.9	2,081	0.8	1,175	56.5
Not stated etc ^(a)	2,625	0.7	2,821	1.1	-196	-6.9
Total responses, Chinese ancestry	370,644	100.0	254,596	100.0	116,048	45.6

Note: The ranking of countries of birth in this table is based on the most total responses (First and Second responses) for Chinese ancestry.

^(a)Includes "Inadequately described" and, "At sea".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 9
Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), China-born
and the Total Victorian Population, 2016, 2011

Language spoken at home	China-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Mandarin	128,270	79.8	66,166	70.5	62,104	93.9	191,793	3.2	103,742	1.9	88,051	84.9
Cantonese	19,890	12.4	17,054	18.2	2,836	16.6	78,079	1.3	72,902	1.4	5,177	7.1
Chinese, nfd	6,027	3.8	5,749	6.1	278	4.8	7,095	0.1	7,061	0.1	34	0.5
Wu	739	0.5	406	0.4	333	82.0	936	0.0	518	0.0	418	80.7
Russian	482	0.3	519	0.6	-37	-7.1	17,685	0.3	16,503	0.3	1,182	7.2
Min Nan	326	0.2	250	0.3	76	30.4	5,749	0.1	5,286	0.1	463	8.8
Tibetan	210	0.1	102	0.1	108	105.9	391	0.0	194	0.0	197	101.5
Uyгур	179	0.1	118	0.1	61	51.7	271	0.0	195	0.0	76	39.0
Vietnamese	103	0.1	160	0.2	-57	-35.6	103,430	1.7	86,592	1.6	16,838	19.4
Hakka	83	0.1	75	0.1	8	10.7	5,533	0.1	5,571	0.1	-38	-0.7
Japanese	46	0.0	21	0.0	25	119.0	11,480	0.2	8,551	0.2	2,929	34.3
Korean	32	0.0	11	0.0	21	190.9	15,519	0.3	10,325	0.2	5,194	50.3
French	25	0.0	12	0.0	13	108.3	19,313	0.3	16,283	0.3	3,030	18.6
Turkish	18	0.0	19	0.0	-1	-5.3	31,832	0.5	32,899	0.6	-1,067	-3.2
German	17	0.0	14	0.0	3	21.4	19,714	0.3	20,081	0.4	-367	-1.8
Chin Haka	14	0.0	3	0.0	11	366.7	3,143	0.1	625	0.0	2,518	402.9
Italian	13	0.0	9	0.0	4	44.4	112,272	1.9	124,856	2.3	-12,584	-10.1
Greek	12	0.0	15	0.0	-3	-20.0	110,707	1.9	116,802	2.2	-6,095	-5.2
Mongolian	11	0.0	-	-	11	-	181	0.0	95	0.0	86	90.5
Spanish	9	0.0	-	-	9	-	35,494	0.6	29,014	0.5	6,480	22.3
Speaks English only	3,493	2.2	2,671	2.8	822	30.8	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
Other languages ^(a)	212	0.1	134	0.1	78	58.2	768,222	13.0	577,338	10.8	190,884	33.1
Not stated	441	0.3	388	0.4	53	13.7	360,974	6.1	243,745	4.6	117,229	48.1
Total	160,652	100.0	93,896	100.0	66,756	71.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

Table 10**Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, China-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 languages, China-born												Total China-born	
	Mandarin		Cantonese		Chinese, nfd		Speaks English only		Other languages ^(a)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Monash (C)	18,964	14.8	2,497	12.6	858	14.2	291	8.3	236	9.3	34	7.7	22,880	14.2
Melbourne (C)	17,985	14.0	1,574	7.9	1,395	23.1	298	8.5	129	5.1	39	8.8	21,420	13.3
Whitehorse (C)	14,855	11.6	2,546	12.8	731	12.1	249	7.1	215	8.5	28	6.3	18,624	11.6
Boroondara (C)	9,138	7.1	1,216	6.1	316	5.2	234	6.7	139	5.5	20	4.5	11,063	6.9
Manningham (C)	7,861	6.1	2,472	12.4	194	3.2	132	3.8	155	6.1	30	6.8	10,844	6.7
Glen Eira (C)	6,047	4.7	531	2.7	312	5.2	169	4.8	85	3.4	7	1.6	7,151	4.5
Knox (C)	4,779	3.7	1,049	5.3	74	1.2	85	2.4	73	2.9	20	4.5	6,080	3.8
Wyndham (C)	4,606	3.6	619	3.1	131	2.2	93	2.7	61	2.4	11	2.5	5,521	3.4
Darebin (C)	3,827	3.0	643	3.2	194	3.2	106	3.0	37	1.5	14	3.2	4,821	3.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	3,283	2.6	762	3.8	144	2.4	99	2.8	307	12.1	9	2.0	4,604	2.9
Stonnington (C)	3,733	2.9	354	1.8	206	3.4	152	4.4	52	2.1	6	1.4	4,503	2.8
Casey (C)	3,417	2.7	464	2.3	89	1.5	123	3.5	172	6.8	4	0.9	4,269	2.7
Kingston (C)	3,337	2.6	385	1.9	189	3.1	114	3.3	71	2.8	26	5.9	4,122	2.6
Whittlesea (C)	3,064	2.4	423	2.1	131	2.2	72	2.1	47	1.9	8	1.8	3,745	2.3
Banyule (C)	2,829	2.2	377	1.9	116	1.9	79	2.3	66	2.6	4	0.9	3,471	2.2
Maroondah (C)	2,401	1.9	418	2.1	48	0.8	61	1.7	41	1.6	-	-	2,969	1.8
Moreland (C)	2,146	1.7	304	1.5	73	1.2	99	2.8	36	1.4	10	2.3	2,668	1.7
Brimbank (C)	1,587	1.2	595	3.0	60	1.0	52	1.5	92	3.6	9	2.0	2,395	1.5
Maribyrnong (C)	1,666	1.3	374	1.9	110	1.8	75	2.1	84	3.3	12	2.7	2,321	1.4
Moonee Valley (C)	1,322	1.0	407	2.0	34	0.6	58	1.7	23	0.9	4	0.9	1,848	1.2
Other LGAs ^(b)	11,423	8.9	1,880	9.5	622	10.3	852	24.4	410	16.2	146	33.1	15,333	9.5
Victoria	128,270	100.0	19,890	100.0	6,027	100.0	3,493	100.0	2,531	100.0	441	100.0	160,652	100.0

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 11**Proficiency in Spoken English, China-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Proficiency in spoken English ^(a)	China-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Speaks English only</i>	3,493	2.2	2,671	2.8	822	30.8	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
<i>Speaks other languages & speaks English:</i>												
Very well	37,618	23.4	21,803	23.2	15,815	72.5	854,437	14.4	691,030	12.9	163,407	23.6
Well	70,773	44.1	40,760	43.4	30,013	73.6	419,756	7.1	332,894	6.2	86,862	26.1
Not well	35,049	21.8	20,801	22.2	14,248	68.5	204,807	3.5	167,831	3.1	36,976	22.0
Not at all	12,900	8.0	7,097	7.6	5,803	81.8	61,277	1.0	44,804	0.8	16,473	36.8
<i>Not stated^(b)</i>	813	0.5	761	0.8	52	6.8	359,543	6.1	242,618	4.5	116,925	48.2
Total	160,652	100.0	93,896	100.0	66,756	71.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

Table 12**Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
China-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	<i>Speaks English only</i>		<i>Speaks other languages and speaks English^(a):</i>										Total China-born	
	Persons	% of total	Very well		Well		Not well		Not at all		Not stated ^(b)			
			Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Monash (C)	291	1.3	5,329	23.3	10,720	46.9	4,757	20.8	1,702	7.4	81	0.4	22,880	100.0
Melbourne (C)	298	1.4	4,527	21.1	12,673	59.2	3,212	15.0	604	2.8	102	0.5	21,420	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	249	1.3	4,156	22.3	8,007	43.0	4,443	23.9	1,695	9.1	67	0.4	18,624	100.0
Boroondara (C)	234	2.1	2,946	26.6	4,456	40.3	2,547	23.0	835	7.5	49	0.4	11,063	100.0
Manningham (C)	132	1.2	2,638	24.3	4,195	38.7	2,674	24.7	1,148	10.6	57	0.5	10,844	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	169	2.4	1,757	24.6	3,516	49.2	1,341	18.8	341	4.8	33	0.5	7,151	100.0
Knox (C)	85	1.4	1,542	25.4	2,362	38.8	1,403	23.1	663	10.9	25	0.4	6,080	100.0
Wyndham (C)	93	1.7	1,432	25.9	2,184	39.6	1,203	21.8	591	10.7	22	0.4	5,521	100.0
Darebin (C)	106	2.2	839	17.4	1,966	40.8	1,417	29.4	465	9.6	24	0.5	4,821	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	99	2.2	851	18.5	1,551	33.7	1,385	30.1	702	15.2	19	0.4	4,604	100.0
Stonnington (C)	152	3.4	1,148	25.5	2,280	50.6	727	16.1	178	4.0	25	0.6	4,503	100.0
Casey (C)	123	2.9	979	22.9	1,469	34.4	1,228	28.8	452	10.6	17	0.4	4,269	100.0
Kingston (C)	114	2.8	994	24.1	1,716	41.6	911	22.1	341	8.3	40	1.0	4,122	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	72	1.9	748	20.0	1,590	42.5	901	24.1	410	10.9	15	0.4	3,745	100.0
Banyule (C)	79	2.3	964	27.8	1,414	40.7	753	21.7	259	7.5	4	0.1	3,471	100.0
Maroondah (C)	61	2.1	807	27.2	1,165	39.2	606	20.4	317	10.7	15	0.5	2,969	100.0
Moreland (C)	99	3.7	704	26.4	1,143	42.8	530	19.9	189	7.1	5	0.2	2,668	100.0
Brimbank (C)	52	2.2	452	18.9	790	33.0	711	29.7	371	15.5	20	0.8	2,395	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	75	3.2	495	21.3	964	41.5	562	24.2	216	9.3	12	0.5	2,321	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	58	3.1	488	26.4	694	37.6	400	21.6	204	11.0	9	0.5	1,848	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	852	5.6	3,822	24.9	5,918	38.6	3,338	21.8	1,217	7.9	172	1.1	15,333	100.0
Victoria	3,493	2.2	37,618	23.4	70,773	44.1	35,049	21.8	12,900	8.0	813	0.5	160,652	100.0

^(a)This is a self-assessment.^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 13**Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), China-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Religion ^(a)	China-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Buddhism	16,125	10.0	14,051	15.0	2,074	14.8	181,938	3.1	168,637	3.1	13,301	7.9
Christian, nfd	3,752	2.3	1,936	2.1	1,816	93.8	146,441	2.5	100,219	1.9	46,222	46.1
Catholic	3,051	1.9	2,520	2.7	531	21.1	1,377,134	23.2	1,428,758	26.7	-51,624	-3.6
Baptist	2,726	1.7	2,179	2.3	547	25.1	77,469	1.3	77,853	1.5	-384	-0.5
Anglican	1,625	1.0	1,169	1.2	456	39.0	530,710	9.0	656,703	12.3	-125,993	-19.2
Uniting Church	1,382	0.9	1,235	1.3	147	11.9	197,572	3.3	250,939	4.7	-53,367	-21.3
Presbyterian and Reformed	655	0.4	408	0.4	247	60.5	117,036	2.0	142,217	2.7	-25,181	-17.7
Other Protestant	641	0.4	396	0.4	245	61.9	21,708	0.4	13,507	0.3	8,201	60.7
Eastern Orthodox	612	0.4	719	0.8	-107	-14.9	204,587	3.5	231,136	4.3	-26,549	-11.5
Islam	583	0.4	396	0.4	187	47.2	197,030	3.3	152,779	2.9	44,251	29.0
Pentecostal	386	0.2	198	0.2	188	94.9	53,284	0.9	46,540	0.9	6,744	14.5
Chinese Religions	254	0.2	117	0.1	137	117.1	1,866	0.0	1,357	0.0	509	37.5
Other Spiritual Beliefs	175	0.1	39	0.0	136	348.7	9,245	0.2	10,191	0.2	-946	-9.3
Secular Beliefs	98	0.1	171	0.2	-73	-42.7	16,753	0.3	27,734	0.5	-10,981	-39.6
Latter-day Saints	94	0.1	72	0.1	22	30.6	11,713	0.2	11,091	0.2	622	5.6
Churches of Christ	84	0.1	54	0.1	30	55.6	10,876	0.2	13,979	0.3	-3,103	-22.2
Seventh-day Adventist	76	0.0	56	0.1	20	35.7	10,605	0.2	10,370	0.2	235	2.3
Jehovah's Witnesses	67	0.0	45	0.0	22	48.9	14,630	0.2	15,179	0.3	-549	-3.6
Judaism	66	0.0	67	0.1	-1	-1.5	42,257	0.7	45,149	0.8	-2,892	-6.4
Salvation Army	48	0.0	70	0.1	-22	-31.4	10,284	0.2	12,969	0.2	-2,685	-20.7
No religion	121,481	75.6	61,752	65.8	59,729	96.7	1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	23.5	620,596	49.4
Other religions	512	0.3	435	0.5	77	17.7	289,988	4.9	234,221	4.4	55,767	23.8
Not stated	6,159	3.8	5,811	6.2	348	6.0	526,760	8.9	446,369	8.3	80,391	18.0
Total	160,652	100.0	93,896	100.0	66,756	71.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

Table 14
Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
China-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Top 3 religions, China-born												Total China-born	
	Buddhism		Christian, nfd		Catholic		No religion		Other religions		Not stated etc ^(a)		Persons	% of total
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Monash (C)	2,147	9.4	517	2.3	347	1.5	17,665	77.2	1,313	5.7	891	3.9	22,880	100.0
Melbourne (C)	1,542	7.2	211	1.0	191	0.9	18,191	84.9	591	2.8	694	3.2	21,420	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	1,741	9.3	469	2.5	304	1.6	14,257	76.6	1,209	6.5	644	3.5	18,624	100.0
Boroondara (C)	1,117	10.1	213	1.9	239	2.2	8,245	74.5	799	7.2	450	4.1	11,063	100.0
Manningham (C)	1,152	10.6	313	2.9	254	2.3	7,887	72.7	854	7.9	384	3.5	10,844	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	593	8.3	105	1.5	100	1.4	5,783	80.9	313	4.4	257	3.6	7,151	100.0
Knox (C)	566	9.3	313	5.1	147	2.4	4,130	67.9	682	11.2	242	4.0	6,080	100.0
Wyndham (C)	525	9.5	149	2.7	99	1.8	4,240	76.8	332	6.0	176	3.2	5,521	100.0
Darebin (C)	576	11.9	196	4.1	155	3.2	3,475	72.1	213	4.4	206	4.3	4,821	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	723	15.7	160	3.5	118	2.6	2,952	64.1	457	9.9	194	4.2	4,604	100.0
Stonnington (C)	416	9.2	57	1.3	82	1.8	3,559	79.0	195	4.3	194	4.3	4,503	100.0
Casey (C)	447	10.5	181	4.2	111	2.6	2,873	67.3	507	11.9	150	3.5	4,269	100.0
Kingston (C)	463	11.2	79	1.9	73	1.8	3,116	75.6	208	5.0	183	4.4	4,122	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	434	11.6	108	2.9	107	2.9	2,768	73.9	210	5.6	118	3.2	3,745	100.0
Banyule (C)	345	9.9	106	3.1	98	2.8	2,514	72.4	272	7.8	136	3.9	3,471	100.0
Maroondah (C)	312	10.5	59	2.0	46	1.5	2,162	72.8	248	8.4	142	4.8	2,969	100.0
Moreland (C)	282	10.6	67	2.5	41	1.5	1,961	73.5	203	7.6	114	4.3	2,668	100.0
Brimbank (C)	408	17.0	59	2.5	75	3.1	1,641	68.5	118	4.9	94	3.9	2,395	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	319	13.7	39	1.7	30	1.3	1,716	73.9	99	4.3	118	5.1	2,321	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	260	14.1	40	2.2	46	2.5	1,333	72.1	92	5.0	77	4.2	1,848	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	1,757	11.5	311	2.0	388	2.5	11,013	71.8	1,169	7.6	695	4.5	15,333	100.0
Victoria	16,125	10.0	3,752	2.3	3,051	1.9	121,481	75.6	10,084	6.3	6,159	3.8	160,652	100.0

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 15**Dwelling Internet Connection, China-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	China-born		Total Victoria	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Internet accessed from dwelling	141,855	90.5	4,748,889	83.9
Internet not accessed from dwelling	8,989	5.7	461,723	8.2
Not stated	3,158	2.0	355,792	6.3
Not Applicable ^(b)	2,677	1.7	92,161	1.6
Total^(c)	156,679	100.0	5,658,565	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

Table 16
Dwelling internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
China-born, Victoria: 2016

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	China-born									
	Internet accessed from dwelling ^(c)		Internet not accessed from dwelling		Not stated		Not applicable ^(d)		Total China-born	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Monash (C)	20,760	92.6	926	4.1	385	1.7	363	1.6	22,431	100.0
Melbourne (C)	17,918	86.1	1,535	7.4	527	2.5	839	4.0	20,817	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	16,546	90.9	1,174	6.5	363	2.0	120	0.7	18,199	100.0
Boroondara (C)	10,142	93.8	407	3.8	178	1.6	85	0.8	10,809	100.0
Manningham (C)	9,838	92.5	522	4.9	187	1.8	84	0.8	10,635	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	6,522	93.3	314	4.5	111	1.6	41	0.6	6,991	100.0
Knox (C)	5,687	95.2	205	3.4	78	1.3	10	0.2	5,972	100.0
Wyndham (C)	5,085	93.8	262	4.8	66	1.2	9	0.2	5,423	100.0
Darebin (C)	4,159	88.9	325	6.9	139	3.0	56	1.2	4,679	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	3,976	88.1	377	8.4	71	1.6	89	2.0	4,514	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	41,222	89.2	2,942	6.4	1,053	2.3	981	2.1	46,209	100.0
Victoria^(c)	141,855	90.5	8,989	5.7	3,158	2.0	2,677	1.7	156,679	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(d) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 17**Highest Level of Educational Attainment, China-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Highest level of educational attainment ^(a)	China-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Postgraduate Degree	24,239	15.8	11,639	12.9	12,600	108.3	260,039	5.4	170,382	3.9	89,657	52.6
Grad Dip & Grad Cert	2,227	1.5	1,149	1.3	1,078	93.8	119,226	2.5	95,352	2.2	23,874	25.0
Bachelor Degree	40,010	26.1	22,083	24.5	17,927	81.2	798,270	16.5	641,219	14.7	157,051	24.5
Advanced Dip & Diploma	13,806	9.0	9,576	10.6	4,230	44.2	447,023	9.2	364,758	8.4	82,265	22.6
Certificate	4,476	2.9	3,081	3.4	1,395	45.3	698,036	14.4	614,689	14.1	83,347	13.6
School Education only ^(b)	59,558	38.9	34,630	38.4	24,928	72.0	1,877,183	38.7	1,876,620	43.1	563	0.0
No Educational Attainment ^(c)	2,460	1.6	1,913	2.1	547	28.6	48,920	1.0	41,809	1.0	7,111	17.0
Not stated etc ^(d)	6,444	4.2	6,009	6.7	435	7.2	597,010	12.3	550,419	12.6	46,591	8.5
Total	153,223	100.0	90,078	100.0	63,145	70.1	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 18**Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten LGAs, China-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , China-born (Persons)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Monash (C)	3,661	318	5,646	1,973	491	8,564	264	866	21,778	14.2
Melbourne (C)	2,990	179	6,538	1,038	241	9,248	121	831	21,190	13.8
Whitehorse (C)	2,948	290	4,457	1,858	530	6,677	280	661	17,714	11.6
Boroondara (C)	1,587	175	2,758	865	239	3,915	116	406	10,060	6.6
Manningham (C)	1,558	156	2,668	1,035	317	3,916	189	415	10,252	6.7
Glen Eira (C)	1,300	102	2,212	541	139	2,305	48	228	6,874	4.5
Knox (C)	1,011	88	1,505	624	237	1,921	104	215	5,711	3.7
Wyndham (C)	1,064	102	1,354	524	232	1,635	86	210	5,202	3.4
Darebin (C)	549	57	954	503	166	2,121	110	227	4,683	3.1
Greater Dandenong (C)	438	60	793	444	232	1,994	230	249	4,432	2.9
Other LGAs ^(e)	7,133	700	11,125	4,401	1,652	17,262	912	2,136	45,327	29.6
Victoria	24,239	2,227	40,010	13,806	4,476	59,558	2,460	6,444	153,223	100.0

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , China-born (Percentage)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Monash (C)	16.8	1.5	25.9	9.1	2.3	39.3	1.2	4.0	21,778	100.0
Melbourne (C)	14.1	0.8	30.9	4.9	1.1	43.6	0.6	3.9	21,190	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	16.6	1.6	25.2	10.5	3.0	37.7	1.6	3.7	17,714	100.0
Boroondara (C)	15.8	1.7	27.4	8.6	2.4	38.9	1.2	4.0	10,060	100.0
Manningham (C)	15.2	1.5	26.0	10.1	3.1	38.2	1.8	4.0	10,252	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	18.9	1.5	32.2	7.9	2.0	33.5	0.7	3.3	6,874	100.0
Knox (C)	17.7	1.5	26.4	10.9	4.1	33.6	1.8	3.8	5,711	100.0
Wyndham (C)	20.5	2.0	26.0	10.1	4.5	31.4	1.7	4.0	5,202	100.0
Darebin (C)	11.7	1.2	20.4	10.7	3.5	45.3	2.3	4.8	4,683	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	9.9	1.4	17.9	10.0	5.2	45.0	5.2	5.6	4,432	100.0
Other LGAs ^(e)	15.7	1.5	24.5	9.7	3.6	38.1	2.0	4.7	45,327	100.0
Victoria	15.8	1.5	26.1	9.0	2.9	38.9	1.6	4.2	153,223	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(e)Other Local Government Areas includes "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 19**Labour Force Participation, China-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Labour force participation ^(a)	China-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>In the labour force</i>	77,484	48.2	50,351	53.6	27,133	53.9	2,929,590	49.4	2,675,478	50.0	254,112	9.5
Employed	67,461	42.0	44,624	47.5	22,837	51.2	2,736,125	46.2	2,530,635	47.3	205,490	8.1
Unemployed	10,023	6.2	5,727	6.1	4,296	75.0	193,465	3.3	144,843	2.7	48,622	33.6
<i>Not in the labour force</i>	75,066	46.7	38,870	41.4	36,196	93.1	1,610,130	27.2	1,451,593	27.1	158,537	10.9
<i>Not stated</i>	671	0.4	858	0.9	-187	-21.8	305,978	5.2	228,176	4.3	77,802	34.1
<i>Not applicable</i> ^(b)	7,433	4.6	3,819	4.1	3,614	94.6	1,080,919	18.2	998,793	18.7	82,126	8.2
Total	160,652	100.0	93,896	100.0	66,756	71.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
<i>Participation rate</i> ^(c)	50.6		55.9				60.5		61.4			
<i>Unemployment rate</i> ^(d)	12.9		11.4				6.6		5.4			

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

^(d)The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons calculated as a percentage of the total persons in the labour force.

Table 20
Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
China-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Labour force participation ^(a) , China-born												Participation rate	Unemployment rate
	Employed		Unemployed		Not in the labour force		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Monash (C)	9,135	13.5	1,457	14.5	11,095	14.8	85	12.7	1,098	14.8	22,880	14.2	48.6	13.8
Melbourne (C)	5,096	7.6	2,067	20.6	13,969	18.6	60	8.9	233	3.1	21,420	13.3	33.8	28.9
Whitehorse (C)	8,115	12.0	1,100	11.0	8,418	11.2	87	13.0	908	12.2	18,624	11.6	52.0	11.9
Boroondara (C)	4,690	7.0	525	5.2	4,824	6.4	18	2.7	1,003	13.5	11,063	6.9	51.8	10.1
Manningham (C)	5,140	7.6	474	4.7	4,586	6.1	52	7.7	593	8.0	10,844	6.7	54.8	8.4
Glen Eira (C)	2,871	4.3	520	5.2	3,457	4.6	19	2.8	281	3.8	7,151	4.5	49.4	15.3
Knox (C)	3,297	4.9	267	2.7	2,106	2.8	32	4.8	374	5.0	6,080	3.8	62.5	7.5
Wyndham (C)	2,841	4.2	325	3.2	2,018	2.7	18	2.7	321	4.3	5,521	3.4	60.9	10.3
Darebin (C)	2,152	3.2	314	3.1	2,179	2.9	35	5.2	135	1.8	4,821	3.0	52.6	12.7
Gter Dandenong (C)	2,049	3.0	243	2.4	2,121	2.8	21	3.1	173	2.3	4,604	2.9	51.7	10.6
Other LGAs ^(c)	22,075	32.7	2,731	27.2	20,293	27.0	244	36.4	2,314	31.1	47,644	29.7	54.7	11.0
Victoria	67,461	100.0	10,023	100.0	75,066	100.0	671	100.0	7,433	100.0	160,652	100.0	50.6	12.9

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 21
Occupation of China-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011

Occupation ^(a)	China-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Managers	10,803	16.0	6,492	14.5	4,311	66.4	369,921	13.5	332,931	13.2	36,990	11.1
Professionals	18,579	27.5	10,924	24.5	7,655	70.1	636,220	23.3	564,779	22.3	71,441	12.6
Technicians and trades workers	7,378	10.9	5,669	12.7	1,709	30.1	358,749	13.1	350,757	13.9	7,992	2.3
Community&personal serv. wkrs	5,855	8.7	4,036	9.0	1,819	45.1	289,348	10.6	234,380	9.3	54,968	23.5
Clerical & administrative workers	7,401	11.0	4,876	10.9	2,525	51.8	363,216	13.3	364,497	14.4	-1,281	-0.4
Sales workers	7,985	11.8	4,486	10.1	3,499	78.0	265,142	9.7	245,335	9.7	19,807	8.1
Machinery operators & drivers	2,009	3.0	1,764	4.0	245	13.9	159,193	5.8	154,542	6.1	4,651	3.0
Labourers	5,881	8.7	4,874	10.9	1,007	20.7	247,428	9.0	227,184	9.0	20,244	8.9
Not stated ^(b)	1,563	2.3	1,501	3.4	62	4.1	46,924	1.7	56,224	2.2	-9,300	-16.5
Total	67,461	100.0	44,624	100.0	22,837	51.2	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 22
Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, China-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , China-born (Persons)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Monash (C)	1,561	2,667	898	666	1,058	1,132	257	695	199	9,135	13.5
Melbourne (C)	683	1,779	310	588	604	760	35	229	109	5,096	7.6
Whitehorse (C)	1,173	2,381	845	729	944	947	220	709	175	8,115	12.0
Boroondara (C)	1,187	1,416	306	284	498	582	86	217	118	4,690	7.0
Manningham (C)	1,071	1,294	496	421	527	637	149	403	138	5,140	7.6
Glen Eira (C)	489	933	209	236	374	349	65	175	49	2,871	4.3
Knox (C)	440	882	453	290	389	361	104	307	63	3,297	4.9
Wyndham (C)	424	750	362	226	341	339	100	246	60	2,841	4.2
Darebin (C)	267	434	385	184	182	255	100	285	61	2,152	3.2
Greater Dandenong (C)	246	382	353	169	215	228	131	282	51	2,049	3.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	3,262	5,661	2,761	2,062	2,269	2,395	762	2,333	540	22,075	32.7
Victoria	10,803	18,579	7,378	5,855	7,401	7,985	2,009	5,881	1,563	67,461	100.0

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , China-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Monash (C)	17.1	29.2	9.8	7.3	11.6	12.4	2.8	7.6	2.2	9,135	100.0
Melbourne (C)	13.4	34.9	6.1	11.5	11.9	14.9	0.7	4.5	2.1	5,096	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	14.5	29.3	10.4	9.0	11.6	11.7	2.7	8.7	2.2	8,115	100.0
Boroondara (C)	25.3	30.2	6.5	6.1	10.6	12.4	1.8	4.6	2.5	4,690	100.0
Manningham (C)	20.8	25.2	9.6	8.2	10.3	12.4	2.9	7.8	2.7	5,140	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	17.0	32.5	7.3	8.2	13.0	12.2	2.3	6.1	1.7	2,871	100.0
Knox (C)	13.3	26.8	13.7	8.8	11.8	10.9	3.2	9.3	1.9	3,297	100.0
Wyndham (C)	14.9	26.4	12.7	8.0	12.0	11.9	3.5	8.7	2.1	2,841	100.0
Darebin (C)	12.4	20.2	17.9	8.6	8.5	11.8	4.6	13.2	2.8	2,152	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	12.0	18.6	17.2	8.2	10.5	11.1	6.4	13.8	2.5	2,049	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	14.8	25.6	12.5	9.3	10.3	10.8	3.5	10.6	2.4	22,075	100.0
Victoria	16.0	27.5	10.9	8.7	11.0	11.8	3.0	8.7	2.3	67,461	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 23**Industry of Employment, China-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Industry of Employment ^(a)	China-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	414	0.6	172	0.4	242	140.7	70,052	2.6	66,176	2.6	3,876	5.9
Manufacturing	4,281	6.3	4,730	10.6	-449	-9.5	212,723	7.8	271,051	10.7	-58,328	-21.5
Electricity, gas, water & waste	321	0.5	166	0.4	155	93.4	30,808	1.1	27,630	1.1	3,178	11.5
Construction	3,874	5.7	1,887	4.2	1,987	105.3	228,149	8.3	210,972	8.3	17,177	8.1
Wholesale & retail trade	11,809	17.5	9,402	21.1	2,407	25.6	367,953	13.4	387,813	15.3	-19,860	-5.1
Accommodation & Food services	9,125	13.5	7,873	17.6	1,252	15.9	180,825	6.6	153,898	6.1	26,927	17.5
Transport, postal & warehousing	2,073	3.1	1,056	2.4	1,017	96.3	130,069	4.8	118,214	4.7	11,855	10.0
Information, Media & Telecommunic.	1,079	1.6	692	1.6	387	55.9	52,200	1.9	50,091	2.0	2,109	4.2
Finance & Insurance	3,329	4.9	1,883	4.2	1,446	76.8	106,669	3.9	104,701	4.1	1,968	1.9
Rental, Hiring & Real Estate	2,578	3.8	755	1.7	1,823	241.5	43,013	1.6	35,046	1.4	7,967	22.7
Prof, Scientific, Technical & Admin	9,532	14.1	5,757	12.9	3,775	65.6	310,711	11.4	279,422	11.0	31,289	11.2
Public Administration and Safety	979	1.5	670	1.5	309	46.1	144,321	5.3	134,949	5.3	9,372	6.9
Education & Training	4,194	6.2	2,349	5.3	1,845	78.5	236,276	8.6	202,317	8.0	33,959	16.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	6,365	9.4	4,044	9.1	2,321	57.4	341,999	12.5	292,417	11.6	49,582	17.0
Arts, Recreation & Other services	2,514	3.7	1,639	3.7	875	53.4	151,019	5.5	134,750	5.3	16,269	12.1
Inadequately Described/Not Stated	4,996	7.4	1,557	3.5	3,439	220.9	129,326	4.7	61,173	2.4	68,153	111.4
Total	67,461	100.0	44,624	100.0	22,837	51.2	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

Table 24

Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, China-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , China-born (Persons)														Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Monash (C)	51	568	43	539	1,776	971	275	152	609	1,370	105	1,403	281	750	9,135	13.5
Melbourne (C)	22	153	22	148	826	837	102	110	475	917	75	724	205	321	5,096	7.6
Whitehorse (C)	24	372	43	464	1,356	933	255	163	622	1,325	123	1,323	338	597	8,115	12.0
Boroondara (C)	38	220	22	220	955	541	133	81	362	597	62	729	130	383	4,690	7.0
Manningham (C)	16	259	19	271	954	720	174	81	350	730	80	719	232	391	5,140	7.6
Glen Eira (C)	12	152	16	126	571	362	68	41	221	467	31	467	89	166	2,871	4.3
Knox (C)	9	254	14	223	597	416	88	64	209	430	47	529	125	256	3,297	4.9
Wyndham (C)	18	204	8	201	479	271	137	50	191	441	43	354	153	202	2,841	4.2
Darebin (C)	13	165	12	233	336	350	68	20	80	257	42	286	108	169	2,152	3.2
Gter Dandenong (C)	13	243	6	207	368	248	55	17	74	234	13	293	90	179	2,049	3.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	198	1,691	116	1,242	3,591	3,476	718	300	1,215	2,764	358	3,732	763	1,582	22,075	32.7
Victoria	414	4,281	321	3,874	11,809	9,125	2,073	1,079	4,408	9,532	979	10,559	2,514	4,996	67,461	100.0

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , China-born (Percentage)														Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Monash (C)	0.6	6.2	0.5	5.9	19.4	10.6	3.0	1.7	6.7	15.0	1.1	15.4	3.1	8.2	9,135	100.0
Melbourne (C)	0.4	3.0	0.4	2.9	16.2	16.4	2.0	2.2	9.3	18.0	1.5	14.2	4.0	6.3	5,096	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	0.3	4.6	0.5	5.7	16.7	11.5	3.1	2.0	7.7	16.3	1.5	16.3	4.2	7.4	8,115	100.0
Boroondara (C)	0.8	4.7	0.5	4.7	20.4	11.5	2.8	1.7	7.7	12.7	1.3	15.5	2.8	8.2	4,690	100.0
Manningham (C)	0.3	5.0	0.4	5.3	18.6	14.0	3.4	1.6	6.8	14.2	1.6	14.0	4.5	7.6	5,140	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	0.4	5.3	0.6	4.4	19.9	12.6	2.4	1.4	7.7	16.3	1.1	16.3	3.1	5.8	2,871	100.0
Knox (C)	0.3	7.7	0.4	6.8	18.1	12.6	2.7	1.9	6.3	13.0	1.4	16.0	3.8	7.8	3,297	100.0
Wyndham (C)	0.6	7.2	0.3	7.1	16.9	9.5	4.8	1.8	6.7	15.5	1.5	12.5	5.4	7.1	2,841	100.0
Darebin (C)	0.6	7.7	0.6	10.8	15.6	16.3	3.2	0.9	3.7	11.9	2.0	13.3	5.0	7.9	2,152	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	0.6	11.9	0.3	10.1	18.0	12.1	2.7	0.8	3.6	11.4	0.6	14.3	4.4	8.7	2,049	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	0.9	7.7	0.5	5.6	16.3	15.7	3.3	1.4	5.5	12.5	1.6	16.9	3.5	7.2	22,075	100.0
Victoria	0.6	6.3	0.5	5.7	17.5	13.5	3.1	1.6	6.5	14.1	1.5	15.7	3.7	7.4	67,461	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately Described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 25**Voluntary Work, China-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	China-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Not a volunteer	133,475	87.1	78,533	87.2	54,942	70.0	3,536,796	73.0	3,239,007	74.4	297,789	9.2
Volunteer ^(b)	18,032	11.8	8,710	9.7	9,322	107.0	931,546	19.2	772,444	17.7	159,102	20.6
Not stated	1,716	1.1	2,830	3.1	-1,114	-39.4	377,362	7.8	343,793	7.9	33,569	9.8
Total	153,223	100.0	90,078	100.0	63,145	70.1	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

Table 26**Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, China-born, Victoria: 2016**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	China-born									
	Not a volunteer		Volunteer ^(a)		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Monash (C)	18,877	82.5	2,696	11.8	199	0.9	1,098	4.8	22,880	100.0
Melbourne (C)	17,813	83.2	3,202	14.9	172	0.8	233	1.1	21,420	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	15,610	83.8	1,921	10.3	185	1.0	908	4.9	18,624	100.0
Boroondara (C)	8,493	76.8	1,503	13.6	67	0.6	1,003	9.1	11,063	100.0
Manningham (C)	9,006	83.1	1,124	10.4	127	1.2	593	5.5	10,844	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	5,967	83.4	857	12.0	50	0.7	281	3.9	7,151	100.0
Knox (C)	4,955	81.5	681	11.2	71	1.2	374	6.2	6,080	100.0
Wyndham (C)	4,735	85.8	417	7.6	50	0.9	321	5.8	5,521	100.0
Darebin (C)	4,247	88.1	363	7.5	74	1.5	135	2.8	4,821	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	4,015	87.2	366	7.9	47	1.0	173	3.8	4,604	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	39,757	83.4	4,902	10.3	674	1.4	2,314	4.9	47,644	100.0
Victoria	133,475	83.1	18,032	11.2	1,716	1.1	7,433	4.6	160,652	100.0

^(a)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

^(b)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 27**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Gender, China-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Total personal income, weekly ^(a)	China-born						Total Victoria					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Negative income	985	1.5	1,091	1.3	2,077	1.4	13,009	0.6	14,111	0.6	27,122	0.6
Nil income	19,312	29.2	30,597	35.2	49,911	32.6	188,193	8.0	279,737	11.2	467,934	9.7
\$1-149	2,883	4.4	5,471	6.3	8,349	5.4	83,859	3.6	134,653	5.4	218,506	4.5
\$150-\$299	4,244	6.4	7,289	8.4	11,533	7.5	142,347	6.0	207,614	8.3	349,958	7.2
\$300-\$399	4,574	6.9	6,321	7.3	10,894	7.1	170,390	7.2	236,491	9.5	406,878	8.4
\$400-\$499	3,578	5.4	5,121	5.9	8,703	5.7	149,345	6.3	241,956	9.7	391,308	8.1
\$500-\$649	4,404	6.7	5,378	6.2	9,781	6.4	143,307	6.1	217,522	8.7	360,838	7.4
\$650-\$799	4,597	6.9	5,219	6.0	9,814	6.4	166,657	7.1	199,446	8.0	366,105	7.6
\$800-\$999	5,345	8.1	5,455	6.3	10,801	7.0	209,859	8.9	194,360	7.8	404,215	8.3
\$1,000-\$1,249	5,410	8.2	5,450	6.3	10,859	7.1	225,102	9.6	181,940	7.3	407,041	8.4
\$1,250-\$1,499	2,981	4.5	3,002	3.5	5,977	3.9	158,640	6.7	119,460	4.8	278,098	5.7
\$1,500-\$1,749	2,270	3.4	2,120	2.4	4,392	2.9	136,031	5.8	90,793	3.6	226,824	4.7
\$1,750-\$1,999	1,578	2.4	1,213	1.4	2,790	1.8	98,252	4.2	54,847	2.2	153,095	3.2
\$2,000-\$2,999	2,172	3.3	1,487	1.7	3,658	2.4	154,852	6.6	65,948	2.6	220,801	4.6
\$3,000 or more	1,018	1.5	685	0.8	1,705	1.1	106,312	4.5	37,568	1.5	143,877	3.0
Not stated	873	1.3	1,109	1.3	1,980	1.3	207,345	8.8	215,766	8.7	423,108	8.7
Total	66,219	100.0	87,003	100.0	153,223	100.0	2,353,499	100.0	2,492,203	100.0	4,845,710	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

Table 28**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
China-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , China-born (Persons)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Monash (C)	8,156	2,621	1,432	1,130	1,340	1,302	1,378	1,495	1,903	576	232	208	21,778	14.2
Melbourne (C)	10,981	2,180	1,007	928	1,172	956	1,055	1,076	1,096	348	195	202	21,190	13.8
Whitehorse (C)	5,980	2,366	1,338	979	1,108	1,113	1,203	1,231	1,589	436	158	204	17,714	11.6
Boroondara (C)	3,297	1,151	648	547	566	579	726	676	1,039	413	303	112	10,060	6.6
Manningham (C)	2,670	1,457	872	736	706	666	746	754	1,040	322	139	145	10,252	6.7
Glen Eira (C)	2,590	822	384	324	451	419	435	511	620	178	74	60	6,874	4.5
Knox (C)	1,385	777	470	315	410	465	544	498	606	142	38	58	5,711	3.7
Wyndham (C)	1,439	682	333	260	335	388	461	513	572	130	39	53	5,202	3.4
Darebin (C)	1,457	718	399	329	335	362	333	311	290	60	18	77	4,683	3.1
Gter Dandenong (C)	1,039	723	508	363	341	305	381	299	304	40	21	102	4,432	2.9
Other LGAs ^(b)	12,987	6,393	3,503	2,792	3,017	3,259	3,539	3,495	4,100	1,013	488	759	45,327	29.6
Victoria	51,981	19,890	10,894	8,703	9,781	9,814	10,801	10,859	13,159	3,658	1,705	1,980	153,223	100.0

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , China-born (Percentage)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Monash (C)	37.5	12.0	6.6	5.2	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.9	8.7	2.6	1.1	1.0	21,778	100.0
Melbourne (C)	51.8	10.3	4.8	4.4	5.5	4.5	5.0	5.1	5.2	1.6	0.9	1.0	21,190	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	33.8	13.4	7.6	5.5	6.3	6.3	6.8	6.9	9.0	2.5	0.9	1.2	17,714	100.0
Boroondara (C)	32.8	11.4	6.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	7.2	6.7	10.3	4.1	3.0	1.1	10,060	100.0
Manningham (C)	26.0	14.2	8.5	7.2	6.9	6.5	7.3	7.4	10.1	3.1	1.4	1.4	10,252	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	37.7	12.0	5.6	4.7	6.6	6.1	6.3	7.4	9.0	2.6	1.1	0.9	6,874	100.0
Knox (C)	24.3	13.6	8.2	5.5	7.2	8.1	9.5	8.7	10.6	2.5	0.7	1.0	5,711	100.0
Wyndham (C)	27.7	13.1	6.4	5.0	6.4	7.5	8.9	9.9	11.0	2.5	0.7	1.0	5,202	100.0
Darebin (C)	31.1	15.3	8.5	7.0	7.2	7.7	7.1	6.6	6.2	1.3	0.4	1.6	4,683	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	23.4	16.3	11.5	8.2	7.7	6.9	8.6	6.7	6.9	0.9	0.5	2.3	4,432	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	28.7	14.1	7.7	6.2	6.7	7.2	7.8	7.7	9.0	2.2	1.1	1.7	45,327	100.0
Victoria	33.9	13.0	7.1	5.7	6.4	6.4	7.0	7.1	8.6	2.4	1.1	1.3	153,223	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 29**Housing Tenure Type, China-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Tenure type ^(a)	China-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Owned outright	28,763	18.4	19,218	20.9	9,545	49.7	1,458,461	25.8	1,451,442	28.3	7,019	0.5
Owned with a mortgage	67,195	42.9	34,836	38.0	32,359	92.9	2,256,272	39.9	2,090,847	40.8	165,425	7.9
Being purchased under a shared equity scheme	479	0.3	988	1.1	-509	-51.5	5,284	0.1	11,894	0.2	-6,610	-55.6
Rented	51,885	33.1	31,639	34.5	20,246	64.0	1,415,839	25.0	1,167,974	22.8	247,865	21.2
Being occupied rent-free	1,761	1.1	998	1.1	763	76.5	40,008	0.7	40,226	0.8	-218	-0.5
Being occupied under a life tenure scheme	482	0.3	74	0.1	408	551.4	13,028	0.2	8,976	0.2	4,052	45.1
Other tenure type	561	0.4	485	0.5	76	15.7	18,921	0.3	18,973	0.4	-52	-0.3
Not stated	2,881	1.8	2,286	2.5	595	26.0	358,580	6.3	250,524	4.9	108,056	43.1
Not applicable ^(b)	2,677	1.7	1,246	1.4	1,431	114.8	92,161	1.6	80,696	1.6	11,465	14.2
Total	156,679	100.0	91,776	100.0	64,903	70.7	5,658,565	100.0	5,121,547	100.0	537,018	10.5

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

Table 30**Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, China-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , China-born (Persons)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Monash (C)	4,178	9,304	72	7,824	254	57	77	306	363	22,431	14.3
Melbourne (C)	2,040	2,667	80	14,120	318	149	81	521	839	20,817	13.3
Whitehorse (C)	2,846	8,274	41	6,229	213	72	64	338	120	18,199	11.6
Boroondara (C)	2,682	5,281	33	2,421	102	19	42	141	85	10,809	6.9
Manningham (C)	2,906	5,527	42	1,711	149	13	27	174	84	10,635	6.8
Glen Eira (C)	913	2,646	17	3,151	68	31	30	100	41	6,991	4.5
Knox (C)	1,066	4,283	18	463	44	4	23	63	10	5,972	3.8
Wyndham (C)	1,098	3,691	8	470	50	3	26	58	9	5,423	3.5
Darebin (C)	891	1,886	26	1,593	70	8	18	134	56	4,679	3.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	1,184	2,238	12	827	53	12	25	81	89	4,514	2.9
Other LGAs ^(d)	8,959	21,398	130	13,076	440	114	148	965	981	46,209	29.5
Victoria	28,763	67,195	479	51,885	1,761	482	561	2,881	2,677	156,679	100.0

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , China-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Monash (C)	18.6	41.5	0.3	34.9	1.1	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.6	22,431	100.0
Melbourne (C)	9.8	12.8	0.4	67.8	1.5	0.7	0.4	2.5	4.0	20,817	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	15.6	45.5	0.2	34.2	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.9	0.7	18,199	100.0
Boroondara (C)	24.8	48.9	0.3	22.4	0.9	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.8	10,809	100.0
Manningham (C)	27.3	52.0	0.4	16.1	1.4	0.1	0.3	1.6	0.8	10,635	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	13.1	37.8	0.2	45.1	1.0	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.6	6,991	100.0
Knox (C)	17.8	71.7	0.3	7.8	0.7	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.2	5,972	100.0
Wyndham (C)	20.2	68.1	0.1	8.7	0.9	0.1	0.5	1.1	0.2	5,423	100.0
Darebin (C)	19.0	40.3	0.6	34.0	1.5	0.2	0.4	2.9	1.2	4,679	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	26.2	49.6	0.3	18.3	1.2	0.3	0.6	1.8	2.0	4,514	100.0
Other LGAs ^(d)	19.4	46.3	0.3	28.3	1.0	0.2	0.3	2.1	2.1	46,209	100.0
Victoria	18.4	42.9	0.3	33.1	1.1	0.3	0.4	1.8	1.7	156,679	100.0

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Comprises being purchased under a shared equity scheme.

^(c)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

^(d)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 31**Family Composition, China-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Family composition ^(a)	China-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Couple family no children	33,872	21.1	21,375	22.8	12,497	58.5	1,113,156	18.8	1,031,510	19.3	81,646	7.9
Couple family with children	57,162	35.6	35,061	37.3	22,101	63.0	2,734,651	46.1	2,521,410	47.1	213,241	8.5
One-parent family	14,836	9.2	8,112	8.6	6,724	82.9	606,028	10.2	566,579	10.6	39,449	7.0
Other family	1,809	1.1	1,242	1.3	567	45.7	58,808	1.0	55,227	1.0	3,581	6.5
Not applicable ^(b)	52,975	33.0	28,111	29.9	24,864	88.4	1,413,976	23.9	1,179,316	22.0	234,660	19.9
Total	160,652	100.0	93,896	100.0	66,756	71.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This table counts persons in families classified into different types, applicable to families in family households.

^(b)Persons living in lone person, group, other non-classifiable or visitor only households, unrelated individuals living in a family household, persons not counted at home on Census night and persons counted in non-private dwellings and migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 32**Citizenship Status, China-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Citizenship	China-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Australian	49,868	31.0	39,184	41.7	10,684	27.3	4,838,131	81.6	4,549,575	85.0	288,556	6.3
Not Australian	109,349	68.1	52,961	56.4	56,388	106.5	701,162	11.8	512,654	9.6	188,508	36.8
Not stated	1,434	0.9	1,754	1.9	-320	-18.2	387,331	6.5	291,803	5.5	95,528	32.7
Victoria	160,652	100.0	93,896	100.0	66,756	71.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

Table 33
Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
China-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011

Local Government Area	Citizenship status, China-born								Change 2011-2016 Australian citizen	
	2016				2011				Persons	% change
	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons		
Monash (C)	6,400	16,298	181	22,880	5,313	8,194	262	13,763	1,087	20.5
Melbourne (C)	2,162	19,092	164	21,420	1,424	5,970	109	7,502	738	51.8
Whitehorse (C)	5,556	12,904	160	18,624	4,165	6,667	224	11,050	1,391	33.4
Boroondara (C)	4,163	6,825	81	11,063	3,031	3,529	126	6,685	1,132	37.3
Manningham (C)	4,785	5,981	84	10,844	4,026	2,443	136	6,603	759	18.9
Glen Eira (C)	1,787	5,315	57	7,151	1,438	2,735	66	4,236	349	24.3
Knox (C)	2,306	3,730	44	6,080	1,549	1,178	40	2,765	757	48.9
Wyndham (C)	1,748	3,724	49	5,521	980	1,483	35	2,487	768	78.4
Darebin (C)	1,734	3,042	46	4,821	1,632	2,617	81	4,333	102	6.3
Greater Dandenong (C)	2,159	2,395	47	4,604	1,909	1,347	79	3,336	250	13.1
Other LGAs ^(a)	17,068	30,043	521	47,644	13,717	16,798	596	31,136	3,351	24.4
Victoria	49,868	109,349	1,434	160,652	39,184	52,961	1,754	93,896	10,684	27.3

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 34**Core Activity Need for Assistance, China-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Core activity need for assistance ^(a)	China-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Has a need for assistance	4,645	2.9	3,104	3.3	1,541	49.6	304,937	5.1	255,497	4.8	49,440	19.4
Does not have need for assistance	154,437	96.1	89,309	95.1	65,128	72.9	5,220,867	88.1	4,821,393	90.1	399,474	8.3
Not stated	1,574	1.0	1,489	1.6	85	5.7	400,817	6.8	277,144	5.2	123,673	44.6
Victoria	160,652	100.0	93,896	100.0	66,756	71.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

Table 35**Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
China-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Core Activity Need for Assistance ^(a) , China-born							
	Has need for assistance		Does not have need for assistance		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Monash (C)	498	2.2	22,181	96.9	192	0.8	22,880	100.0
Melbourne (C)	222	1.0	20,997	98.0	199	0.9	21,420	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	505	2.7	17,975	96.5	147	0.8	18,624	100.0
Boroondara (C)	296	2.7	10,672	96.5	98	0.9	11,063	100.0
Manningham (C)	425	3.9	10,328	95.2	92	0.8	10,844	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	133	1.9	6,963	97.4	64	0.9	7,151	100.0
Knox (C)	170	2.8	5,851	96.2	57	0.9	6,080	100.0
Wyndham (C)	128	2.3	5,367	97.2	30	0.5	5,521	100.0
Darebin (C)	176	3.7	4,583	95.1	60	1.2	4,821	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	391	8.5	4,158	90.3	54	1.2	4,604	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	1,701	3.6	45,362	95.2	581	1.2	47,644	100.0
Victoria	4,645	2.9	154,437	96.1	1,574	1.0	160,652	100.0

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 36**Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten LGAs, China-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

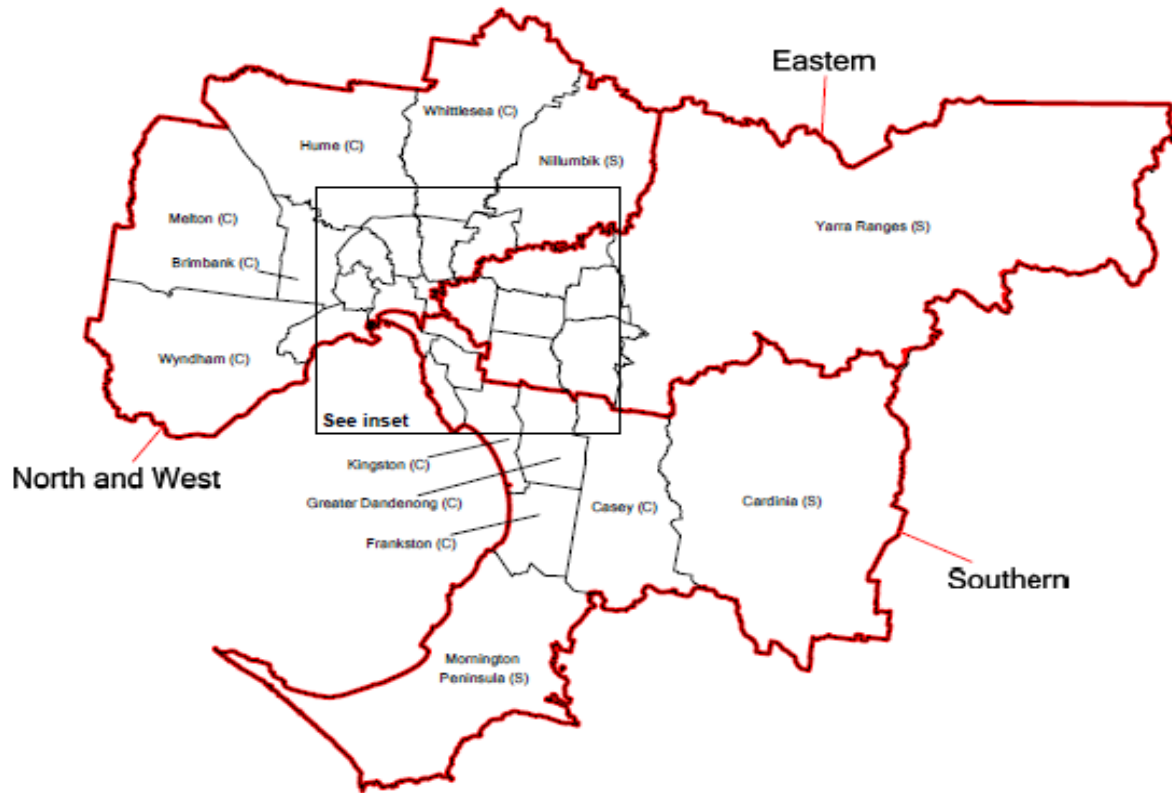
Local Government Area (LGA)	China-born					Total Victorian population				
	Usual address five years ago ^(a)					Usual address five years ago ^(a)				
	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total
Monash (C)	5,771	6,002	10,812	106	22,687	92,461	45,407	26,613	8,845	173,332
Melbourne (C)	1,816	3,941	15,375	225	21,361	25,930	42,814	46,763	16,061	131,574
Whitehorse (C)	4,748	5,827	7,786	102	18,460	87,044	41,462	17,808	6,950	153,259
Boroondara (C)	3,090	3,354	4,428	56	10,928	85,258	51,055	15,046	8,129	159,493
Manningham (C)	4,111	3,306	3,274	59	10,753	69,643	27,691	8,428	4,949	110,716
Glen Eira (C)	1,452	1,930	3,690	30	7,105	70,517	41,152	13,745	6,860	132,273
Knox (C)	1,867	2,365	1,758	34	6,020	93,189	39,350	6,138	6,420	145,097
Wyndham (C)	1,549	2,151	1,723	26	5,448	92,801	69,541	20,949	12,448	195,734
Darebin (C)	1,678	1,397	1,676	42	4,786	72,355	42,013	13,115	10,401	137,883
Greater Dandenong (C)	1,946	1,351	1,185	79	4,560	75,345	37,485	19,216	9,522	141,563
Other LGAs ^(b)	14,422	15,017	17,238	556	47,241	2,242,042	1,332,441	204,324	295,686	4,074,485
Victoria	42,450	46,641	68,945	1,315	159,349	3,006,585	1,770,411	392,145	386,271	5,555,409

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 5 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".



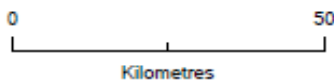
Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016



Inset



— Local Government Areas
— Regional Advisory Councils Regions



Based on Legal Local Government Area Boundaries 2016 Edition
Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS)
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics





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ISBN 978-1-925551-84-6 Online (pdf)

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