



Cook Islands-born

Victorian Community
Profiles: 2016 Census

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Source of data in this publication

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

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Notes on the Data

These notes relate to the Birthplace Community Profiles, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census Dictionary, 2016, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website www.abs.gov.au, which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

Census variables

The following describes Census topics presented in this publication. (Please refer to the *Census Dictionary, 2016*).

Country of Birth of Person

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided below:

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

<u>2011</u>	<u>2016</u>
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)	FYR of Macedonia
Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of	Myanmar
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	Bolivia
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	Venezuela

Indigenous Status

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

Year of Arrival

This states for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

Ancestry

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

Age

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

Language Spoken at Home

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

Proficiency in Spoken English

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

Religious Affiliation

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

Dwelling Internet Connection

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

Level of Highest Educational Attainment

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

Labour Force Status

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

Occupation

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2013, Version 1.2*, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

Industry of Employment

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006 Revision 2.0*, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

Voluntary Work

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business

Total Personal Income (Weekly)

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

Tenure Type

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

Family Composition

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

Citizenship

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

Core Activity Need for Assistance

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

Usual Address 5 years ago

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, “Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?”. This variable shows migration patterns when used with the “Usual Address Census Night Indicator”, “Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator” and “Place of usual residence” data.

Abbreviations

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in the tables in this publication. The commonly used abbreviations include:

nfd	Not further defined
nec	Not elsewhere classified
na	Not available or Not applicable
Alia	Australia
Vic	Victoria
COB	Country of Birth
OSB	Overseas-born
LOTE	Language other than English
LGA	Local Government Area
MESC	Main English-speaking Countries
NMESC	Non-Main English-speaking Countries

Table 1
Distribution within Australia of Cook Islands-born: 2016 and 2011 Census

State or Territory/ Greater Capital city Statistical Area/ Rest of State or Territory ^(a)	Cook Islands-born					Overseas-born ^(e)				
	2016		2011		2011-2016	2016		2011		2011-2016
	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change
New South Wales	2,208	32.3	2,091	34.3	5.6	2,072,566	33.6	1,778,545	33.6	16.5
Greater Sydney	1,908	27.9	1,792	29.4	6.5	1,773,543	28.8	1,503,620	28.4	18.0
Rest of State	300	4.4	298	4.9	0.7	299,027	4.9	274,922	5.2	8.8
Victoria	1,900	27.8	1,704	28.0	11.5	1,680,274	27.3	1,405,337	26.5	19.6
Greater Melbourne	1,804	26.4	1,617	26.5	11.6	1,520,265	24.7	1,259,966	23.8	20.7
Rest of State	97	1.4	89	1.5	9.0	160,012	2.6	145,374	2.7	10.1
Queensland	2,067	30.3	1,837	30.2	12.5	1,016,035	16.5	888,634	16.8	14.3
Greater Brisbane	1,159	17.0	1,071	17.6	8.2	592,693	9.6	509,159	9.6	16.4
Rest of State	910	13.3	769	12.6	18.3	423,341	6.9	379,473	7.2	11.6
South Australia	99	1.4	90	1.5	10.0	384,096	6.2	352,998	6.7	8.8
Greater Adelaide	88	1.3	69	1.1	27.5	341,059	5.5	310,940	5.9	9.7
Rest of State	9	0.1	17	0.3	-47.1	43,039	0.7	42,059	0.8	2.3
Western Australia	464	6.8	291	4.8	59.5	797,714	12.9	688,220	13.0	15.9
Greater Perth	398	5.8	241	4.0	65.1	702,554	11.4	597,927	11.3	17.5
Rest of State	62	0.9	51	0.8	21.6	95,153	1.5	90,291	1.7	5.4
Tasmania	21	0.3	18	0.3	16.7	61,241	1.0	57,653	1.1	6.2
Greater Hobart	9	0.1	4	0.1	125.0	30,670	0.5	27,953	0.5	9.7
Rest of State	9	0.1	11	0.2	-18.2	30,573	0.5	29,697	0.6	2.9
Northern Territory	39	0.6	34	0.6	14.7	45,407	0.7	35,177	0.7	29.1
Greater Darwin	35	0.5	29	0.5	20.7	34,979	0.6	26,132	0.5	33.9
Rest of Territory	3	0.0	6	0.1	-50.0	10,426	0.2	9,041	0.2	15.3
ACT	34	0.5	33	0.5	3.0	105,170	1.7	86,324	1.6	21.8
Australia^(b)	6,831	100.0	6,091	100.0	12.1	6,164,361	100.0	5,294,150	100.0	16.4
All capital cities^(c)	5,395	79.0	4,821	79.1	11.9	4,995,765	81.0	4,235,703	80.0	17.9
Rest of country	1,438	21.1	1,272	20.9	13.1	1,168,601	19.0	1,058,448	20.0	10.4

^(a) Rest of State or Territory categories include "No Usual Address" and "Migratory-Offshore-Shipping".

^(b) Australia total includes "Other Territories".

^(c) Comprises Greater Sydney, Greater Melbourne, Greater Brisbane, Greater Adelaide, Greater Perth, Greater Hobart and Greater Darwin.

^(d) Percent in italics adds up to total for Australia.

^(e) Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 2**Number of Cook Islands-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas and Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016**

Rank in 2016	Rank in 2011	Local Government Area	Suburbs with most Cook Islands-born, ranked
1	1	Casey (C)	Hampton Park, Cranbourne West, Cranbourne, Cranbourne East, Narre Warren South
2	2	Greater Dandenong (C)	Noble Park, Springvale (Vic.), Dandenong, Dandenong North, Springvale South
3	5	Wyndham (C)	Tarneit, Truganina, Hoppers Crossing, Point Cook, Werribee
4	3	Kingston (C)	Clayton South, Clarinda, Chelsea Heights, Oakleigh South
5	6	Brimbank (C)	Deer Park, Derrimut, Sunshine West, Cairnlea, St Albans (Vic.)
6	4	Frankston (C)	Carrum Downs, Frankston, Frankston North, Skye (Vic.), Seaford (Vic.)
7	7	Hume (C)	Craigieburn, Broadmeadows (Vic.), Dallas, Sunbury, Jacana
8	9	Whittlesea (C)	Epping (Vic.), Lalor, Thomastown, Wollert, Mill Park
9	8	Monash (C)	Clayton, Mulgrave (Vic.), Mount Waverley, Chadstone, Huntingdale (Vic.)
10	10	Cardinia (S)	Pakenham
11	16	Melton (C)	Melton South, Kurunjang, Caroline Springs, Burnside Heights, Melton (Vic.)
12	11	Mildura (RC)	Mildura, Irymple (Vic.)
13	17	Latrobe (C)	Traralgon, Morwell, Flynn (Vic.), Moe
14	13	Darebin (C)	Reservoir (Vic.), Thornbury, Preston (Vic.)
15	12	Moreland (C)	Brunswick West, Fawkner, Glenroy (Vic.), Pascoe Vale
16	15	Knox (C)	Bayswater (Vic.), Boronia, Knoxfield, Rowville, Scoresby
17	14	Hobsons Bay (C)	Altona North, Laverton (Vic.), Altona Meadows, Brooklyn (Vic.)
18	22	Yarra Ranges (S)	Kilsyth, Lilydale (Vic.)
19	29	Port Phillip (C)	Port Melbourne
20	64	Moonee Valley (C)	Keilor East

Table 3**Number of Cook Islands-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Cook Islands-born						Overseas-born ^(b)		Cook Islands-born			
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016	2011	as % of LGA overseas-born		as % of LGA population	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	Persons	2016	2011	2016	2011
Casey (C)	491	25.8	417	24.5	74	17.7	114,422	88,108	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2
Gter Dandenong (C)	397	20.9	387	22.7	10	2.6	87,766	76,130	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
Wyndham (C)	142	7.5	90	5.3	52	57.8	90,248	54,404	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Kingston (C)	129	6.8	145	8.5	-16	-11.0	47,252	43,005	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Brimbank (C)	126	6.6	88	5.2	38	43.2	93,001	84,291	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Frankston (C)	84	4.4	95	5.6	-11	-11.6	28,846	27,581	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Hume (C)	73	3.8	68	4.0	5	7.4	70,535	53,970	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Whittlesea (C)	54	2.8	45	2.6	9	20.0	70,138	52,007	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Monash (C)	52	2.7	49	2.9	3	6.1	89,590	75,806	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Cardinia (S)	45	2.4	43	2.5	2	4.7	17,846	12,240	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1
Melton (C)	44	2.3	13	0.8	31	238.5	40,613	30,365	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mildura (RC)	38	2.0	31	1.8	7	22.6	5,810	5,167	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1
Latrobe (C)	25	1.3	12	0.7	13	108.3	9,111	9,943	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Darebin (C)	24	1.3	26	1.5	-2	-7.7	48,848	46,081	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Moreland (C)	23	1.2	29	1.7	-6	-20.7	55,227	49,754	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Knox (C)	22	1.2	13	0.8	9	69.2	46,510	41,497	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	14	0.7	24	1.4	-10	-41.7	27,099	25,871	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	14	0.7	8	0.5	6	75.0	24,419	23,647	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Port Phillip (C)	12	0.6	5	0.3	7	140.0	31,877	28,470	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Moonee Valley (C)	11	0.6	-	-	11	-	32,265	29,409	0.0	-	0.0	-
Other LGAs ^(a)	80	4.2	116	6.8	-36	-31.0	648,851	547,591	-	-	-	-
Victoria	1,900	100.0	1,704	100.0	196	11.5	1,680,274	1,405,337	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 4**Year of Arrival of Cook Islands-born and Total Overseas-born, Victoria: 2016**

Year of arrival ^(a)	Cook Islands-born		Total Overseas-born, Vic	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Prior to 1941	-	-	2,500	0.1
1941-1950	-	-	23,085	1.4
1951-1960	-	-	107,852	6.4
1961-1970	3	0.2	166,674	9.9
1971-1980	40	2.1	134,637	8.0
1981-1990	338	17.8	195,313	11.6
1991-2000	682	35.9	191,778	11.4
2001-2010	476	25.1	418,771	24.9
Jan 2011-Aug 2016	289	15.2	381,130	22.7
Not stated	66	3.5	58,517	3.5
Total	1,900	100.0	1,680,256	100.0

^(a)This variable records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

Table 5**Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Cook Islands-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Year of arrival of Cook Islands-born												Total	
	Prior to 1941		1941-1960		1961-1980		1981-2000		2001-2016 ^(b)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	-	-	-	-	10	25.6	298	29.2	167	21.7	13	19.7	491	25.8
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	-	-	-	4	10.3	209	20.5	171	22.3	19	28.8	397	20.9
Wyndham (C)	-	-	-	-	3	7.7	52	5.1	88	11.5	4	6.1	142	7.5
Kingston (C)	-	-	-	-	5	12.8	73	7.1	42	5.5	7	10.6	129	6.8
Brimbank (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	3.7	80	10.4	8	12.1	126	6.6
Frankston (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	5.5	27	3.5	4	6.1	84	4.4
Hume (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	4.9	26	3.4	3	4.5	73	3.8
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	2.3	31	4.0	-	-	54	2.8
Monash (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	3.9	12	1.6	-	-	52	2.7
Cardinia (S)	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	2.6	16	2.1	3	4.5	45	2.4
Melton (C)	-	-	-	-	3	7.7	15	1.5	24	3.1	3	4.5	44	2.3
Mildura (RC)	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	2.1	17	2.2	-	-	38	2.0
Latrobe (C)	-	-	-	-	3	7.7	13	1.3	10	1.3	-	-	25	1.3
Darebin (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	1.8	-	-	4	6.1	24	1.3
Moreland (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	1.7	4	0.5	3	4.5	23	1.2
Knox (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	1.6	9	1.2	-	-	22	1.2
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	1.3	7	0.9	-	-	14	0.7
Yarra Ranges (S)	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	0.8	4	0.5	-	-	14	0.7
Port Phillip (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	0.7	3	0.4	-	-	12	0.6
Moonee Valley (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	0.7	-	-	11	0.6
Other LGAs ^(a)	-	-	-	-	11	28.2	28	2.7	25	3.3	-	-	80	4.2
Victoria	-	-	-	-	39	100.0	1,022	100.0	768	100.0	66	100.0	1,900	100.0

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address", "Migratory and off-shore" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 6**Age Groups of Cook Islands-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

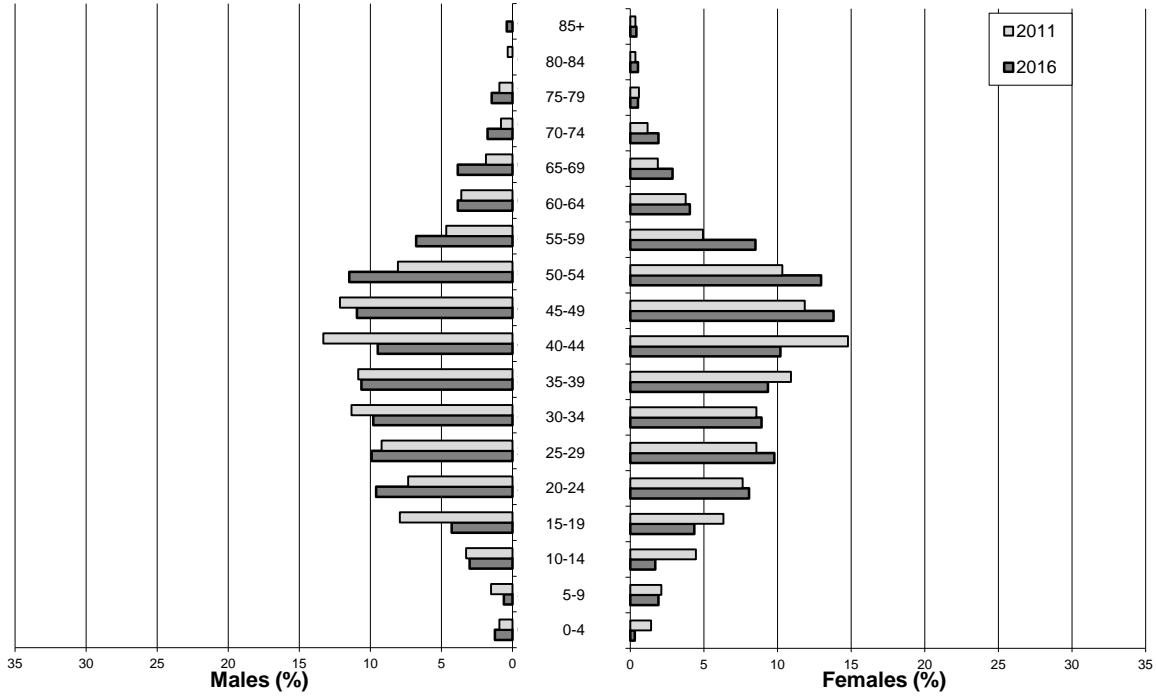
Age group (years)	Cook Islands-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
0 - 4	17	0.9	16	0.9	1	6.3	371,220	6.3	344,733	6.4	26,487	7.7
5 - 11	45	2.4	49	2.9	-4	-8.2	508,005	8.6	455,693	8.5	52,312	11.5
12 - 18	92	4.8	152	8.9	-60	-39.5	481,192	8.1	473,674	8.8	7,518	1.6
19 - 25	231	12.2	175	10.3	56	32.0	577,717	9.7	521,595	9.7	56,122	10.8
26 - 34	319	16.8	292	17.1	27	9.2	802,113	13.5	684,431	12.8	117,682	17.2
35 - 44	378	19.9	431	25.3	-53	-12.3	805,920	13.6	774,615	14.5	31,305	4.0
45 - 54	472	24.8	373	21.9	99	26.5	780,420	13.2	726,475	13.6	53,945	7.4
55 - 64	221	11.6	144	8.5	77	53.5	677,453	11.4	611,249	11.4	66,204	10.8
65 - 74	97	5.1	50	2.9	47	94.0	509,599	8.6	402,224	7.5	107,375	26.7
75 - 84	25	1.3	18	1.1	7	38.9	285,006	4.8	254,360	4.8	30,646	12.0
85 - 94	7	0.4	3	0.2	4	133.3	117,986	2.0	97,672	1.8	20,314	20.8
95 +	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,002	0.2	7,324	0.1	2,678	36.6
Total	1,900	100.0	1,704	100.0	196	11.5	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
Median Age (in years)	41		38				37		37			
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	102		100				96		97			

Figure 2

Age and Gender Distribution of Cook Islands-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011

(a) Cook Islands-born

Age (years)



(b) Total Victorian Population

Age (years)

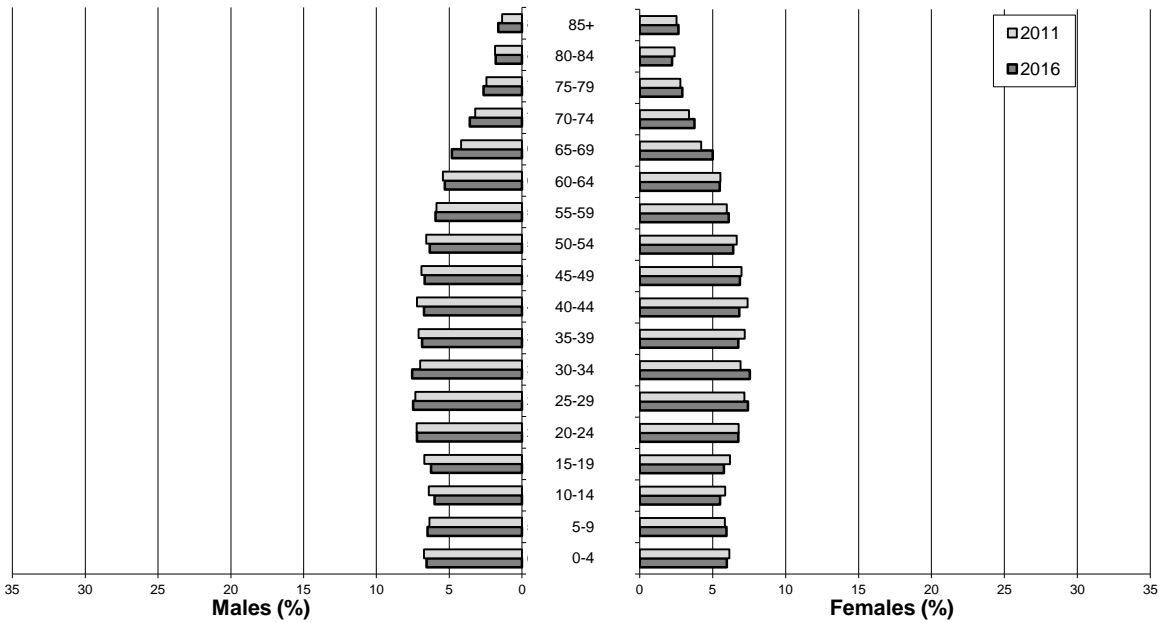


Table 7**Cook Islander Ancestry, Total Responses by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria, 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Total Cook Islander ancestry, First and Second Responses ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Casey (C)	1,449	26.5	944	24.6	505	53.5
Greater Dandenong (C)	922	16.8	688	17.9	234	34.0
Wyndham (C)	577	10.5	294	7.7	283	96.3
Brimbank (C)	324	5.9	204	5.3	120	58.8
Frankston (C)	293	5.4	272	7.1	21	7.7
Hume (C)	264	4.8	169	4.4	95	56.2
Kingston (C)	239	4.4	244	6.4	-5	-2.0
Melton (C)	178	3.3	95	2.5	83	87.4
Cardinia (S)	151	2.8	60	1.6	91	151.7
Whittlesea (C)	135	2.5	97	2.5	38	39.2
Monash (C)	95	1.7	94	2.5	1	1.1
Mildura (RC)	94	1.7	54	1.4	40	74.1
Knox (C)	53	1.0	37	1.0	16	43.2
Mornington Peninsula (S)	53	1.0	31	0.8	22	71.0
Moreland (C)	50	0.9	55	1.4	-5	-9.1
Hobsons Bay (C)	46	0.8	37	1.0	9	24.3
Darebin (C)	45	0.8	44	1.1	1	2.3
Moonee Valley (C)	35	0.6	8	0.2	27	337.5
Latrobe (C)	34	0.6	24	0.6	10	41.7
Yarra Ranges (S)	34	0.6	25	0.7	9	36.0
Other LGAs ^(a)	405	7.4	359	9.4	46	12.8
Victoria	5,476	100.0	3,835	100.0	1,641	42.8

Note: This table selects all those in Victoria (not limited to the Cook Islands-born subgroup) identifying with Cook Islander ancestry.

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for Cook Islands-born persons.

Table 8**Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Cook Islander Ancestry, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Country of birth of persons of Cook Islander ancestry	Persons identifying with Cook Islander ancestry ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Australia	2,056	37.5	1,267	33.0	789	62.3
New Zealand	1,853	33.8	1,344	35.0	509	37.9
Cook Islands	1,438	26.3	1,107	28.9	331	29.9
French Polynesia	6	0.1	4	0.1	2	50.0
Niue	3	0.1	-	-	3	-
Tonga	3	0.1	-	-	3	-
England	3	0.1	6	0.2	-3	-50.0
Other countries	22	0.4	9	0.2	13	144.4
Not stated etc ^(a)	92	1.7	98	2.6	-6	-6.1
Total responses, Cook Islander ancestry	5,476	100.0	3,835	100.0	1,641	42.8

Note: The ranking of countries of birth in this table is based on the most total responses (First and Second responses) for Cook Islander ancestry.

^(a)Includes "Inadequately described" and, "At sea".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 9
Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), Cook Islands-born
and the Total Victorian Population, 2016, 2011

Language spoken at home	Cook Islands-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Maori (Cook Island)	1,107	58.3	994	58.3	113	11.4	1,468	0.0	1,339	0.0	129	9.6
Maori (New Zealand)	101	5.3	101	5.9	-	-	1,680	0.0	1,413	0.0	267	18.9
Pacific Austronesian, nfd	7	0.4	3	0.2	4	133.3	9	0.0	12	0.0	-3	-25.0
Tongan	6	0.3	3	0.2	3	100.0	3,257	0.1	2,716	0.1	541	19.9
Hindi	4	0.2	-	-	4	-	51,241	0.9	32,704	0.6	18,537	56.7
French	3	0.2	-	-	3	-	19,313	0.3	16,283	0.3	3,030	18.6
Samoan	3	0.2	5	0.3	-2	-40.0	11,609	0.2	7,584	0.1	4,025	53.1
Pacific Austronesian, nec	3	0.2	-	-	3	-	34	0.0	20	0.0	14	70.0
Speaks English only	645	33.9	553	32.5	92	16.6	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
Other languages ^(a)	5	0.3	8	0.5	-3	-37.5	1,450,228	24.5	1,173,362	21.9	276,866	23.6
Not stated	16	0.8	37	2.2	-21	-56.8	360,974	6.1	243,745	4.6	117,229	48.1
Total	1,900	100.0	1,704	100.0	196	11.5	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

Table 10**Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Cook Islands-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 languages, Cook Islands-born												Total Cook Islands-born	
	Maori (Cook Island)		Maori (New Zealand)		Pacific Austronesian, nfd		Speaks English only		Other languages ^(a)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	302	27.3	11	10.9	-	-	171	26.5	-	-	7	43.8	491	25.8
Gter Dandenong (C)	241	21.8	38	37.6	-	-	116	18.0	-	-	3	18.8	397	20.9
Wyndham (C)	76	6.9	6	5.9	-	-	59	9.1	-	-	3	18.8	142	7.5
Kingston (C)	88	7.9	7	6.9	-	-	28	4.3	6	25.0	-	-	129	6.8
Brimbank (C)	62	5.6	10	9.9	-	-	51	7.9	3	12.5	-	-	126	6.6
Frankston (C)	41	3.7	8	7.9	-	-	30	4.7	5	20.8	-	-	84	4.4
Hume (C)	49	4.4	10	9.9	-	-	19	2.9	-	-	-	-	73	3.8
Whittlesea (C)	35	3.2	3	3.0	4	57.1	17	2.6	-	-	-	-	54	2.8
Monash (C)	39	3.5	-	-	-	-	7	1.1	6	25.0	-	-	52	2.7
Cardinia (S)	29	2.6	-	-	-	-	22	3.4	-	-	-	-	45	2.4
Melton (C)	22	2.0	3	3.0	-	-	21	3.3	-	-	-	-	44	2.3
Mildura (RC)	24	2.2	3	3.0	-	-	7	1.1	4	16.7	-	-	38	2.0
Latrobe (C)	13	1.2	-	-	-	-	10	1.6	-	-	-	-	25	1.3
Darebin (C)	15	1.4	3	3.0	-	-	11	1.7	-	-	-	-	24	1.3
Moreland (C)	12	1.1	-	-	-	-	12	1.9	-	-	-	-	23	1.2
Knox (C)	9	0.8	-	-	-	-	10	1.6	3	12.5	-	-	22	1.2
Hobsons Bay (C)	5	0.5	-	-	-	-	9	1.4	-	-	-	-	14	0.7
Yarra Ranges (S)	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1.2	6	25.0	-	-	14	0.7
Port Phillip (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	0.8	7	29.2	-	-	12	0.6
Moonee Valley (C)	3	0.3	-	-	-	-	3	0.5	5	20.8	-	-	11	0.6
Other LGAs ^(b)	42	3.8	-	-	3	42.9	29	4.5	3	12.5	3	18.8	80	4.2
Victoria	1,107	100.0	101	100.0	7	100.0	645	100.0	24	100.0	16	100.0	1,900	100.0

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 11**Proficiency in Spoken English, Cook Islands-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Proficiency in spoken English ^(a)	Cook Islands-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Speaks English only</i>	645	33.9	553	32.5	92	16.6	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
<i>Speaks other languages & speaks English:</i>												
Very well	789	41.5	793	46.5	-4	-0.5	854,437	14.4	691,030	12.9	163,407	23.6
Well	373	19.6	297	17.4	76	25.6	419,756	7.1	332,894	6.2	86,862	26.1
Not well	61	3.2	30	1.8	31	103.3	204,807	3.5	167,831	3.1	36,976	22.0
Not at all	5	0.3	3	0.2	2	66.7	61,277	1.0	44,804	0.8	16,473	36.8
<i>Not stated^(b)</i>	30	1.6	23	1.3	7	30.4	359,543	6.1	242,618	4.5	116,925	48.2
Total	1,900	100.0	1,704	100.0	196	11.5	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

Table 12
Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Cook Islands-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	<i>Speaks English only</i>		<i>Speaks other languages and speaks English^(a):</i>										Total Cook Islands-born	
	Persons	% of total	Very well		Well		Not well		Not at all		Not stated ^(b)		Persons	% of total
			Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Casey (C)	171	34.8	193	39.3	97	19.8	17	3.5	-	-	13	2.6	491	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	116	29.2	164	41.3	94	23.7	18	4.5	-	-	5	1.3	397	100.0
Wyndham (C)	59	41.5	61	43.0	21	14.8	-	-	-	-	3	2.1	142	100.0
Kingston (C)	28	21.7	60	46.5	23	17.8	10	7.8	-	-	3	2.3	129	100.0
Brimbank (C)	51	40.5	59	46.8	11	8.7	4	3.2	-	-	-	-	126	100.0
Frankston (C)	30	35.7	35	41.7	14	16.7	8	9.5	-	-	-	-	84	100.0
Hume (C)	19	26.0	34	46.6	20	27.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	17	31.5	22	40.7	17	31.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	100.0
Monash (C)	7	13.5	25	48.1	19	36.5	3	5.8	-	-	-	-	52	100.0
Cardinia (S)	22	48.9	23	51.1	6	13.3	3	6.7	-	-	-	-	45	100.0
Melton (C)	21	47.7	15	34.1	5	11.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	100.0
Mildura (RC)	7	18.4	7	18.4	22	57.9	3	7.9	-	-	-	-	38	100.0
Latrobe (C)	10	40.0	8	32.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	100.0
Darebin (C)	11	45.8	15	62.5	4	16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	100.0
Moreland (C)	12	52.2	3	13.0	6	26.1	3	13.0	-	-	-	-	23	100.0
Knox (C)	10	45.5	7	31.8	3	13.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	9	64.3	5	35.7	4	28.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	100.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	8	57.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	5	41.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	3	27.3	-	-	3	27.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	29	36.3	53	66.3	4	5.0	-	-	5	6.3	6	7.5	80	100.0
Victoria	645	33.9	789	41.5	373	19.6	61	3.2	5	0.3	30	1.6	1,900	100.0

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 13**Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), Cook Islands-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Religion ^(a)	Cook Islands-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Christian, nfd	335	17.6	200	11.7	135	67.5	146,441	2.5	100,219	1.9	46,222	46.1
Presbyterian and Reformed	262	13.8	284	16.7	-22	-7.7	117,036	2.0	142,217	2.7	-25,181	-17.7
Catholic	252	13.3	235	13.8	17	7.2	1,377,134	23.2	1,428,758	26.7	-51,624	-3.6
Uniting Church	170	8.9	165	9.7	5	3.0	197,572	3.3	250,939	4.7	-53,367	-21.3
Seventh-day Adventist	147	7.7	151	8.9	-4	-2.6	10,605	0.2	10,370	0.2	235	2.3
Pentecostal	142	7.5	162	9.5	-20	-12.3	53,284	0.9	46,540	0.9	6,744	14.5
Other Protestant	129	6.8	138	8.1	-9	-6.5	21,708	0.4	13,507	0.3	8,201	60.7
Latter-day Saints	95	5.0	86	5.0	9	10.5	11,713	0.2	11,091	0.2	622	5.6
Jehovah's Witnesses	25	1.3	26	1.5	-1	-3.8	14,630	0.2	15,179	0.3	-549	-3.6
Anglican	16	0.8	36	2.1	-20	-55.6	530,710	9.0	656,703	12.3	-125,993	-19.2
Other Spiritual Beliefs	10	0.5	-	-	10	-	9,245	0.2	10,191	0.2	-946	-9.3
Baptist	6	0.3	13	0.8	-7	-53.8	77,469	1.3	77,853	1.5	-384	-0.5
Islam	6	0.3	-	-	6	-	197,030	3.3	152,779	2.9	44,251	29.0
Eastern Orthodox	3	0.2	-	-	3	-	204,587	3.5	231,136	4.3	-26,549	-11.5
No religion	170	8.9	125	7.3	45	36.0	1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	23.5	620,596	49.4
Other religions	10	0.5	18	1.1	-8	-44.4	553,962	9.3	504,046	9.4	49,916	9.9
Not stated	122	6.4	65	3.8	57	87.7	526,760	8.9	446,369	8.3	80,391	18.0
Total	1,900	100.0	1,704	100.0	196	11.5	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

Table 14**Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Cook Islands-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 religions, Cook Islands-born												Total Cook Islands-born	
	Christian, nfd		Presbyterian and Reformed		Catholic		No religion		Other religions		Not stated etc ^(a)			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	92	18.7	83	16.9	40	8.1	41	8.4	200	40.7	35	7.1	491	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	78	19.6	28	7.1	44	11.1	19	4.8	195	49.1	33	8.3	397	100.0
Wyndham (C)	10	7.0	31	21.8	29	20.4	20	14.1	45	31.7	7	4.9	142	100.0
Kingston (C)	18	14.0	23	17.8	21	16.3	6	4.7	56	43.4	5	3.9	129	100.0
Brimbank (C)	40	31.7	26	20.6	20	15.9	10	7.9	27	21.4	3	2.4	126	100.0
Frankston (C)	15	17.9	11	13.1	16	19.0	6	7.1	32	38.1	4	4.8	84	100.0
Hume (C)	15	20.5	8	11.0	7	9.6	5	6.8	35	47.9	3	4.1	73	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	12	22.2	14	25.9	5	9.3	10	18.5	13	24.1	-	-	54	100.0
Monash (C)	16	30.8	4	7.7	8	15.4	-	-	19	36.5	5	9.6	52	100.0
Cardinia (S)	5	11.1	7	15.6	3	6.7	-	-	22	48.9	8	17.8	45	100.0
Melton (C)	3	6.8	9	20.5	8	18.2	3	6.8	13	29.5	8	18.2	44	100.0
Mildura (RC)	9	23.7	6	15.8	3	7.9	4	10.5	16	42.1	-	-	38	100.0
Latrobe (C)	3	12.0	3	12.0	7	28.0	10	40.0	-	-	-	-	25	100.0
Darebin (C)	3	12.5	-	-	9	37.5	-	-	12	50.0	-	-	24	100.0
Moreland (C)	6	26.1	4	17.4	8	34.8	3	13.0	-	-	-	-	23	100.0
Knox (C)	-	-	4	18.2	7	31.8	-	-	11	50.0	-	-	22	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	-	-	-	3	21.4	3	21.4	8	57.1	-	-	14	100.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	3	21.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	78.6	-	-	14	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	66.7	4	33.3	12	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	4	36.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	63.6	-	-	11	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	3	3.8	-	-	14	17.5	30	37.5	26	32.5	7	8.8	80	100.0
Victoria	335	17.6	262	13.8	252	13.3	170	8.9	759	39.9	122	6.4	1,900	100.0

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 15**Dwelling Internet Connection, Cook Islands-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Cook Islands-born		Total Victoria	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Internet accessed from dwelling	1,352	73.3	4,748,889	83.9
Internet not accessed from dwelling	386	20.9	461,723	8.2
Not stated	91	4.9	355,792	6.3
Not Applicable ^(b)	10	0.5	92,161	1.6
Total^(c)	1,845	100.0	5,658,565	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

Table 16
Dwelling internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Cook Islands-born, Victoria: 2016

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Cook Islands-born									
	Internet accessed from dwelling ^(c)		Internet not accessed from dwelling		Not stated		Not applicable ^(d)		Total Cook Islands-born	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	348	73.9	101	21.4	23	4.9	-	-	471	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	274	70.1	93	23.8	17	4.3	5	1.3	391	100.0
Wyndham (C)	103	72.0	26	18.2	7	4.9	3	2.1	143	100.0
Kingston (C)	78	62.9	35	28.2	10	8.1	-	-	124	100.0
Brimbank (C)	93	77.5	16	13.3	9	7.5	-	-	120	100.0
Frankston (C)	69	84.1	13	15.9	4	4.9	-	-	82	100.0
Hume (C)	66	90.4	7	9.6	3	4.1	-	-	73	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	38	76.0	11	22.0	3	6.0	-	-	50	100.0
Monash (C)	31	63.3	14	28.6	10	20.4	-	-	49	100.0
Cardinia (S)	37	78.7	7	14.9	-	-	-	-	47	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	215	72.9	63	21.4	5	1.7	-	-	295	100.0
Victoria^(c)	1,352	73.3	386	20.9	91	4.9	10	0.5	1,845	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(d) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 17**Highest Level of Educational Attainment, Cook Islands-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Highest level of educational attainment ^(a)	Cook Islands-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Postgraduate Degree	5	0.3	3	0.2	2	66.7	260,039	5.4	170,382	3.9	89,657	52.6
Grad Dip & Grad Cert	-	-	3	0.2	-3	-100.0	119,226	2.5	95,352	2.2	23,874	25.0
Bachelor Degree	24	1.3	27	1.7	-3	-11.1	798,270	16.5	641,219	14.7	157,051	24.5
Advanced Dip & Diploma	109	6.0	63	4.0	46	73.0	447,023	9.2	364,758	8.4	82,265	22.6
Certificate	268	14.8	149	9.4	119	79.9	698,036	14.4	614,689	14.1	83,347	13.6
School Education only ^(b)	1,141	63.0	1,017	64.3	124	12.2	1,877,183	38.7	1,876,620	43.1	563	0.0
No Educational Attainment ^(c)	35	1.9	21	1.3	14	66.7	48,920	1.0	41,809	1.0	7,111	17.0
Not stated etc ^(d)	224	12.4	293	18.5	-69	-23.5	597,010	12.3	550,419	12.6	46,591	8.5
Total	1,812	100.0	1,582	100.0	230	14.5	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 18**Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten LGAs, Cook Islands-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Cook Islands-born (Persons)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	5	-	12	32	64	284	6	70	472	26.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	-	-	3	19	64	234	7	41	373	20.6
Wyndham (C)	-	-	-	3	20	94	-	15	137	7.6
Kingston (C)	-	-	-	3	14	92	-	6	125	6.9
Brimbank (C)	-	-	-	8	10	79	3	19	114	6.3
Frankston (C)	-	-	-	3	12	53	-	8	87	4.8
Hume (C)	-	-	-	9	11	54	-	6	73	4.0
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	-	5	4	29	-	10	53	2.9
Monash (C)	-	-	-	3	7	31	6	5	54	3.0
Cardinia (S)	-	-	-	4	10	19	4	9	43	2.4
Other LGAs ^(e)	-	-	9	20	52	172	9	35	281	15.5
Victoria	5	-	24	109	268	1,141	35	224	1,812	100.0

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Cook Islands-born (Percentage)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	1.1	-	2.5	6.8	13.6	60.2	1.3	14.8	472	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	-	-	0.8	5.1	17.2	62.7	1.9	11.0	373	100.0
Wyndham (C)	-	-	-	2.2	14.6	68.6	-	10.9	137	100.0
Kingston (C)	-	-	-	2.4	11.2	73.6	-	4.8	125	100.0
Brimbank (C)	-	-	-	7.0	8.8	69.3	2.6	16.7	114	100.0
Frankston (C)	-	-	-	3.4	13.8	60.9	-	9.2	87	100.0
Hume (C)	-	-	-	12.3	15.1	74.0	-	8.2	73	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	-	9.4	7.5	54.7	-	18.9	53	100.0
Monash (C)	-	-	-	5.6	13.0	57.4	11.1	9.3	54	100.0
Cardinia (S)	-	-	-	9.3	23.3	44.2	9.3	20.9	43	100.0
Other LGAs ^(e)	-	-	3.2	7.1	18.5	61.2	3.2	12.5	281	100.0
Victoria	0.3	-	1.3	6.0	14.8	63.0	1.9	12.4	1,812	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(e)Other Local Government Areas includes "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 19**Labour Force Participation, Cook Islands-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Labour force participation ^(a)	Cook Islands-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>In the labour force</i>	1,191	62.7	1,038	60.9	153	14.7	2,929,590	49.4	2,675,478	50.0	254,112	9.5
Employed	1,031	54.3	944	55.4	87	9.2	2,736,125	46.2	2,530,635	47.3	205,490	8.1
Unemployed	160	8.4	94	5.5	66	70.2	193,465	3.3	144,843	2.7	48,622	33.6
<i>Not in the labour force</i>	582	30.6	470	27.6	112	23.8	1,610,130	27.2	1,451,593	27.1	158,537	10.9
<i>Not stated</i>	43	2.3	69	4.0	-26	-37.7	305,978	5.2	228,176	4.3	77,802	34.1
<i>Not applicable</i> ^(b)	87	4.6	124	7.3	-37	-29.8	1,080,919	18.2	998,793	18.7	82,126	8.2
Total	1,900	100.0	1,704	100.0	196	11.5	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
<i>Participation rate</i> ^(c)	65.7		65.7				60.5		61.4			
<i>Unemployment rate</i> ^(d)	13.4		9.1				6.6		5.4			

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

^(d)The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons calculated as a percentage of the total persons in the labour force.

Table 20
Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Cook Islands-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Labour force participation ^(a) , Cook Islands-born												Participation rate	Unemployment rate
	Employed		Unemployed		Not in the labour force		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Casey (C)	267	25.9	36	22.5	165	28.4	8	18.6	23	26.4	491	25.8	64.7	11.9
Gter Dandenong (C)	211	20.5	42	26.3	115	19.8	7	16.3	22	25.3	397	20.9	67.5	16.6
Wyndham (C)	78	7.6	12	7.5	43	7.4	-	-	13	14.9	142	7.5	69.8	13.3
Kingston (C)	71	6.9	13	8.1	45	7.7	-	-	5	5.7	129	6.8	67.7	15.5
Brimbank (C)	59	5.7	14	8.8	39	6.7	9	20.9	7	8.0	126	6.6	61.3	19.2
Frankston (C)	67	6.5	3	1.9	14	2.4	-	-	-	-	84	4.4	83.3	4.3
Hume (C)	45	4.4	6	3.8	24	4.1	3	7.0	-	-	73	3.8	69.9	11.8
Whittlesea (C)	27	2.6	5	3.1	15	2.6	7	16.3	4	4.6	54	2.8	64.0	15.6
Monash (C)	25	2.4	5	3.1	17	2.9	-	-	-	-	52	2.7	57.7	16.7
Cardinia (S)	20	1.9	3	1.9	21	3.6	-	-	-	-	45	2.4	51.1	13.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	161	15.6	21	13.1	84	14.4	9	20.9	13	14.9	307	16.2	61.9	11.5
Victoria	1,031	100.0	160	100.0	582	100.0	43	100.0	87	100.0	1,900	100.0	65.7	13.4

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 21**Occupation of Cook Islands-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Occupation ^(a)	Cook Islands-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Managers	40	3.9	33	3.5	7	21.2	369,921	13.5	332,931	13.2	36,990	11.1
Professionals	28	2.7	25	2.6	3	12.0	636,220	23.3	564,779	22.3	71,441	12.6
Technicians and trades workers	69	6.7	86	9.1	-17	-19.8	358,749	13.1	350,757	13.9	7,992	2.3
Community&personal serv. wkrs	91	8.8	42	4.4	49	116.7	289,348	10.6	234,380	9.3	54,968	23.5
Clerical & administrative workers	58	5.6	44	4.7	14	31.8	363,216	13.3	364,497	14.4	-1,281	-0.4
Sales workers	15	1.5	15	1.6	-	-	265,142	9.7	245,335	9.7	19,807	8.1
Machinery operators & drivers	293	28.4	280	29.7	13	4.6	159,193	5.8	154,542	6.1	4,651	3.0
Labourers	414	40.2	378	40.0	36	9.5	247,428	9.0	227,184	9.0	20,244	8.9
Not stated ^(b)	29	2.8	42	4.4	-13	-31.0	46,924	1.7	56,224	2.2	-9,300	-16.5
Total	1,031	100.0	944	100.0	87	9.2	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 22**Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Cook Islands-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Cook Islands-born (Persons)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	10	9	18	23	14	-	78	111	4	267	25.9
Greater Dandenong (C)	-	-	13	25	4	-	54	100	8	211	20.5
Wyndham (C)	4	4	6	3	3	3	35	24	-	78	7.6
Kingston (C)	3	-	4	3	3	3	20	31	3	71	6.9
Brimbank (C)	3	-	-	8	5	4	15	14	3	59	5.7
Frankston (C)	-	-	6	3	3	-	24	28	-	67	6.5
Hume (C)	3	-	-	4	4	-	18	19	-	45	4.4
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	13	-	27	2.6
Monash (C)	-	3	5	3	3	-	6	11	-	25	2.4
Cardinia (S)	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	8	-	20	1.9
Other LGAs ^(c)	17	12	17	19	16	-	37	55	11	161	15.6
Victoria	40	28	69	91	58	15	293	414	29	1,031	100.0

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Cook Islands-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	3.7	3.4	6.7	8.6	5.2	-	29.2	41.6	1.5	267	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	-	-	6.2	11.8	1.9	-	25.6	47.4	3.8	211	100.0
Wyndham (C)	5.1	5.1	7.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	44.9	30.8	-	78	100.0
Kingston (C)	4.2	-	5.6	4.2	4.2	4.2	28.2	43.7	4.2	71	100.0
Brimbank (C)	5.1	-	-	13.6	8.5	6.8	25.4	23.7	5.1	59	100.0
Frankston (C)	-	-	9.0	4.5	4.5	-	35.8	41.8	-	67	100.0
Hume (C)	6.7	-	-	8.9	8.9	-	40.0	42.2	-	45	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	-	-	-	11.1	11.1	48.1	-	27	100.0
Monash (C)	-	12.0	20.0	12.0	12.0	-	24.0	44.0	-	25	100.0
Cardinia (S)	-	-	-	-	15.0	-	15.0	40.0	-	20	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	10.6	7.5	10.6	11.8	9.9	-	23.0	34.2	6.8	161	100.0
Victoria	3.9	2.7	6.7	8.8	5.6	1.5	28.4	40.2	2.8	1,031	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 23**Industry of Employment, Cook Islands-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Industry of Employment ^(a)	Cook Islands-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	17	1.6	13	1.4	4	30.8	70,052	2.6	66,176	2.6	3,876	5.9
Manufacturing	271	26.3	388	41.1	-117	-30.2	212,723	7.8	271,051	10.7	-58,328	-21.5
Electricity, gas, water & waste	3	0.3	5	0.5	-2	-40.0	30,808	1.1	27,630	1.1	3,178	11.5
Construction	164	15.9	110	11.7	54	49.1	228,149	8.3	210,972	8.3	17,177	8.1
Wholesale & retail trade	80	7.8	91	9.6	-11	-12.1	367,953	13.4	387,813	15.3	-19,860	-5.1
Accommodation & Food services	39	3.8	18	1.9	21	116.7	180,825	6.6	153,898	6.1	26,927	17.5
Transport, postal & warehousing	104	10.1	78	8.3	26	33.3	130,069	4.8	118,214	4.7	11,855	10.0
Information, Media & Telecommunic.	3	0.3	7	0.7	-4	-57.1	52,200	1.9	50,091	2.0	2,109	4.2
Finance & Insurance	9	0.9	15	1.6	-6	-40.0	106,669	3.9	104,701	4.1	1,968	1.9
Rental, Hiring & Real Estate	21	2.0	17	1.8	4	23.5	43,013	1.6	35,046	1.4	7,967	22.7
Prof, Scientific, Technical & Admin	76	7.4	64	6.8	12	18.8	310,711	11.4	279,422	11.0	31,289	11.2
Public Administration and Safety	14	1.4	15	1.6	-1	-6.7	144,321	5.3	134,949	5.3	9,372	6.9
Education & Training	22	2.1	5	0.5	17	340.0	236,276	8.6	202,317	8.0	33,959	16.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	75	7.3	44	4.7	31	70.5	341,999	12.5	292,417	11.6	49,582	17.0
Arts, Recreation & Other services	20	1.9	13	1.4	7	53.8	151,019	5.5	134,750	5.3	16,269	12.1
Inadequately Described/Not Stated	118	11.4	58	6.1	60	103.4	129,326	4.7	61,173	2.4	68,153	111.4
Total	1,031	100.0	944	100.0	87	9.2	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

Table 24

Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Cook Islands-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Cook Islands-born (Persons)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total	
Casey (C)	7	86	-	44	14	8	16	-	-	17	3	25	9	27	267	25.9	
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	62	-	29	15	6	20	-	3	10	-	29	4	28	211	20.5	
Wyndham (C)	-	9	-	11	8	4	13	-	3	6	3	3	-	8	78	7.6	
Kingston (C)	-	22	-	9	3	-	3	-	-	3	-	8	-	5	71	6.9	
Brimbank (C)	3	4	-	9	4	-	14	-	-	3	-	4	-	10	59	5.7	
Frankston (C)	-	14	-	13	7	3	6	-	-	4	-	5	-	7	67	6.5	
Hume (C)	-	8	-	13	8	3	3	-	-	9	4	-	-	3	45	4.4	
Whittlesea (C)	3	4	-	11	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	27	2.6	
Monash (C)	-	11	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	3	3	25	2.4	
Cardinia (S)	-	3	-	5	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	20	1.9	
Other LGAs ^(c)	4	48	3	20	16	15	22	3	6	18	4	20	4	20	161	15.6	
Victoria	17	271	3	164	80	39	104	3	12	76	14	97	20	118	1,031	100.0	

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Cook Islands-born (Percentage)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total	
Casey (C)	2.6	32.2	-	16.5	5.2	3.0	6.0	-	-	6.4	1.1	9.4	3.4	10.1	267	100.0	
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	29.4	-	13.7	7.1	2.8	9.5	-	1.4	4.7	-	13.7	1.9	13.3	211	100.0	
Wyndham (C)	-	11.5	-	14.1	10.3	5.1	16.7	-	3.8	7.7	3.8	3.8	-	10.3	78	100.0	
Kingston (C)	-	31.0	-	12.7	4.2	-	4.2	-	-	4.2	-	11.3	-	7.0	71	100.0	
Brimbank (C)	5.1	6.8	-	15.3	6.8	-	23.7	-	-	5.1	-	6.8	-	16.9	59	100.0	
Frankston (C)	-	20.9	-	19.4	10.4	4.5	9.0	-	-	6.0	-	7.5	-	10.4	67	100.0	
Hume (C)	-	17.8	-	28.9	17.8	6.7	6.7	-	-	20.0	8.9	-	-	6.7	45	100.0	
Whittlesea (C)	11.1	14.8	-	40.7	-	-	14.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.8	27	100.0	
Monash (C)	-	44.0	-	-	20.0	-	-	-	-	12.0	-	12.0	12.0	12.0	25	100.0	
Cardinia (S)	-	15.0	-	25.0	-	-	15.0	-	-	15.0	-	-	-	15.0	20	100.0	
Other LGAs ^(c)	2.5	29.8	1.9	12.4	9.9	9.3	13.7	1.9	3.7	11.2	2.5	12.4	2.5	12.4	161	100.0	
Victoria	1.6	26.3	0.3	15.9	7.8	3.8	10.1	0.3	1.2	7.4	1.4	9.4	1.9	11.4	1,031	100.0	

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately Described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 25**Voluntary Work, Cook Islands-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Cook Islands-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Not a volunteer	1,428	78.8	1,158	73.2	270	23.3	3,536,796	73.0	3,239,007	74.4	297,789	9.2
Volunteer ^(b)	307	16.9	241	15.2	66	27.4	931,546	19.2	772,444	17.7	159,102	20.6
Not stated	78	4.3	177	11.2	-99	-55.9	377,362	7.8	343,793	7.9	33,569	9.8
Total	1,812	100.0	1,582	100.0	230	14.5	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

Table 26**Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Cook Islands-born, Victoria: 2016**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Cook Islands-born									
	Not a volunteer		Volunteer ^(a)		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	365	74.3	97	19.8	11	2.2	23	4.7	491	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	308	77.6	54	13.6	7	1.8	22	5.5	397	100.0
Wyndham (C)	112	78.9	18	12.7	3	2.1	13	9.2	142	100.0
Kingston (C)	97	75.2	15	11.6	4	3.1	5	3.9	129	100.0
Brimbank (C)	90	71.4	14	11.1	14	11.1	7	5.6	126	100.0
Frankston (C)	77	91.7	8	9.5	-	-	-	-	84	100.0
Hume (C)	57	78.1	18	24.7	3	4.1	-	-	73	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	40	74.1	6	11.1	9	16.7	4	7.4	54	100.0
Monash (C)	34	65.4	16	30.8	5	9.6	-	-	52	100.0
Cardinia (S)	22	48.9	17	37.8	5	11.1	-	-	45	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	226	73.6	44	14.3	17	5.5	13	4.2	307	100.0
Victoria	1,428	75.2	307	16.2	78	4.1	87	4.6	1,900	100.0

^(a)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

^(b)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 27**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Gender, Cook Islands-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Total personal income, weekly ^(a)	Cook Islands-born						Total Victoria					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Negative income	9	1.0	12	1.3	20	1.1	13,009	0.6	14,111	0.6	27,122	0.6
Nil income	83	9.1	151	16.6	235	13.0	188,193	8.0	279,737	11.2	467,934	9.7
\$1-149	20	2.2	51	5.6	71	3.9	83,859	3.6	134,653	5.4	218,506	4.5
\$150-\$299	44	4.8	78	8.6	121	6.7	142,347	6.0	207,614	8.3	349,958	7.2
\$300-\$399	37	4.1	86	9.5	119	6.6	170,390	7.2	236,491	9.5	406,878	8.4
\$400-\$499	32	3.5	62	6.8	93	5.1	149,345	6.3	241,956	9.7	391,308	8.1
\$500-\$649	56	6.2	95	10.5	144	7.9	143,307	6.1	217,522	8.7	360,838	7.4
\$650-\$799	140	15.4	134	14.8	273	15.1	166,657	7.1	199,446	8.0	366,105	7.6
\$800-\$999	153	16.8	108	11.9	263	14.5	209,859	8.9	194,360	7.8	404,215	8.3
\$1,000-\$1,249	113	12.4	50	5.5	162	8.9	225,102	9.6	181,940	7.3	407,041	8.4
\$1,250-\$1,499	68	7.5	19	2.1	93	5.1	158,640	6.7	119,460	4.8	278,098	5.7
\$1,500-\$1,749	51	5.6	6	0.7	53	2.9	136,031	5.8	90,793	3.6	226,824	4.7
\$1,750-\$1,999	20	2.2	-	-	23	1.3	98,252	4.2	54,847	2.2	153,095	3.2
\$2,000-\$2,999	31	3.4	3	0.3	34	1.9	154,852	6.6	65,948	2.6	220,801	4.6
\$3,000 or more	13	1.4	3	0.3	17	0.9	106,312	4.5	37,568	1.5	143,877	3.0
Not stated	50	5.5	43	4.7	91	5.0	207,345	8.8	215,766	8.7	423,108	8.7
Total	910	100.0	907	100.0	1,812	100.0	2,353,499	100.0	2,492,203	100.0	4,845,710	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

Table 28**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Cook Islands-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Cook Islands-born (Persons)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	61	40	40	31	40	71	66	50	43	5	3	18	472	26.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	58	35	32	23	27	67	65	24	20	5	-	19	373	20.6
Wyndham (C)	16	19	3	4	12	20	15	17	17	7	-	4	137	7.6
Kingston (C)	15	9	17	3	16	26	17	10	14	-	-	4	125	6.9
Brimbank (C)	30	12	3	6	3	11	9	8	12	3	4	5	114	6.3
Frankston (C)	10	8	3	3	6	17	16	8	13	-	-	-	87	4.8
Hume (C)	13	8	8	4	4	7	11	8	10	3	-	5	73	4.0
Whittlesea (C)	3	7	-	5	3	4	10	4	7	3	-	9	53	2.9
Monash (C)	3	9	6	5	10	13	6	3	-	-	-	3	54	3.0
Cardinia (S)	3	9	-	-	3	7	6	3	3	4	-	4	43	2.4
Other LGAs ^(b)	45	32	7	9	20	30	42	27	30	4	10	20	281	15.5
Victoria	257	188	119	93	144	273	263	162	169	34	17	91	1,812	100.0

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Cook Islands-born (Percentage)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	12.9	8.5	8.5	6.6	8.5	15.0	14.0	10.6	9.1	1.1	0.6	3.8	472	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	15.5	9.4	8.6	6.2	7.2	18.0	17.4	6.4	5.4	1.3	-	5.1	373	100.0
Wyndham (C)	11.7	13.9	2.2	2.9	8.8	14.6	10.9	12.4	12.4	5.1	-	2.9	137	100.0
Kingston (C)	12.0	7.2	13.6	2.4	12.8	20.8	13.6	8.0	11.2	-	-	3.2	125	100.0
Brimbank (C)	26.3	10.5	2.6	5.3	2.6	9.6	7.9	7.0	10.5	2.6	3.5	4.4	114	100.0
Frankston (C)	11.5	9.2	3.4	3.4	6.9	19.5	18.4	9.2	14.9	-	-	-	87	100.0
Hume (C)	17.8	11.0	11.0	5.5	5.5	9.6	15.1	11.0	13.7	4.1	-	6.8	73	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	5.7	13.2	-	9.4	5.7	7.5	18.9	7.5	13.2	5.7	-	17.0	53	100.0
Monash (C)	5.6	16.7	11.1	9.3	18.5	24.1	11.1	5.6	-	-	-	5.6	54	100.0
Cardinia (S)	7.0	20.9	-	-	7.0	16.3	14.0	7.0	7.0	9.3	-	9.3	43	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	16.0	11.4	2.5	3.2	7.1	10.7	14.9	9.6	10.7	1.4	3.6	7.1	281	100.0
Victoria	14.2	10.4	6.6	5.1	7.9	15.1	14.5	8.9	9.3	1.9	0.9	5.0	1,812	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 29**Housing Tenure Type, Cook Islands-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Tenure type ^(a)	Cook Islands-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Owned outright	60	3.3	39	2.4	21	53.8	1,458,461	25.8	1,451,442	28.3	7,019	0.5
Owned with a mortgage	442	24.0	519	31.4	-77	-14.8	2,256,272	39.9	2,090,847	40.8	165,425	7.9
Being purchased under a shared equity scheme	5	0.3	46	2.8	-41	-89.1	5,284	0.1	11,894	0.2	-6,610	-55.6
Rented	1,224	66.3	966	58.4	258	26.7	1,415,839	25.0	1,167,974	22.8	247,865	21.2
Being occupied rent-free	15	0.8	3	0.2	12	400.0	40,008	0.7	40,226	0.8	-218	-0.5
Being occupied under a life tenure scheme	3	0.2	-	-	3	-	13,028	0.2	8,976	0.2	4,052	45.1
Other tenure type	-	-	-	-	-	-	18,921	0.3	18,973	0.4	-52	-0.3
Not stated	91	4.9	71	4.3	20	28.2	358,580	6.3	250,524	4.9	108,056	43.1
Not applicable ^(b)	10	0.5	16	1.0	-6	-37.5	92,161	1.6	80,696	1.6	11,465	14.2
Total	1,845	100.0	1,654	100.0	191	11.5	5,658,565	100.0	5,121,547	100.0	537,018	10.5

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

Table 30**Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Cook Islands-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Cook Islands-born (Persons)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	18	208	-	220	-	-	-	21	-	471	25.5
Gter Dandenong (C)	4	19	-	333	4	3	-	18	5	391	21.2
Wyndham (C)	-	19	-	112	-	-	-	7	3	143	7.8
Kingston (C)	8	8	-	100	-	-	-	10	-	124	6.7
Brimbank (C)	-	13	-	89	5	-	-	7	-	120	6.5
Frankston (C)	10	25	-	42	-	-	-	9	-	82	4.4
Hume (C)	-	34	-	37	-	-	-	3	-	73	4.0
Whittlesea (C)	-	12	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	50	2.7
Monash (C)	-	4	-	42	-	-	-	3	-	49	2.7
Cardinia (S)	-	29	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	47	2.5
Other LGAs ^(d)	20	71	5	190	6	-	-	13	-	295	16.0
Victoria	60	442	5	1,224	15	3	-	91	10	1,845	100.0

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Cook Islands-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	3.8	44.2	-	46.7	-	-	-	4.5	-	471	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	1.0	4.9	-	85.2	1.0	0.8	-	4.6	1.3	391	100.0
Wyndham (C)	-	13.3	-	78.3	-	-	-	4.9	2.1	143	100.0
Kingston (C)	6.5	6.5	-	80.6	-	-	-	8.1	-	124	100.0
Brimbank (C)	-	10.8	-	74.2	4.2	-	-	5.8	-	120	100.0
Frankston (C)	12.2	30.5	-	51.2	-	-	-	11.0	-	82	100.0
Hume (C)	-	46.6	-	50.7	-	-	-	4.1	-	73	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	-	24.0	-	76.0	-	-	-	-	-	50	100.0
Monash (C)	-	8.2	-	85.7	-	-	-	6.1	-	49	100.0
Cardinia (S)	-	61.7	-	44.7	-	-	-	-	-	47	100.0
Other LGAs ^(d)	6.8	24.1	1.7	64.4	2.0	-	-	4.4	-	295	100.0
Victoria	3.3	24.0	0.3	66.3	0.8	0.2	-	4.9	0.5	1,845	100.0

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Comprises being purchased under a shared equity scheme.

^(c)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

^(d)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 31**Family Composition, Cook Islands-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Family composition ^(a)	Cook Islands-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Couple family no children	257	13.5	181	10.6	76	42.0	1,113,156	18.8	1,031,510	19.3	81,646	7.9
Couple family with children	1,127	59.3	1,073	63.0	54	5.0	2,734,651	46.1	2,521,410	47.1	213,241	8.5
One-parent family	276	14.5	244	14.3	32	13.1	606,028	10.2	566,579	10.6	39,449	7.0
Other family	31	1.6	26	1.5	5	19.2	58,808	1.0	55,227	1.0	3,581	6.5
Not applicable ^(b)	217	11.4	170	10.0	47	27.6	1,413,976	23.9	1,179,316	22.0	234,660	19.9
Total	1,900	100.0	1,704	100.0	196	11.5	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This table counts persons in families classified into different types, applicable to families in family households.

^(b)Persons living in lone person, group, other non-classifiable or visitor only households, unrelated individuals living in a family household, persons not counted at home on Census night and persons counted in non-private dwellings and migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 32**Citizenship Status, Cook Islands-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Citizenship	Cook Islands-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Australian	351	18.5	353	20.7	-2	-0.6	4,838,131	81.6	4,549,575	85.0	288,556	6.3
Not Australian	1,525	80.3	1,299	76.2	226	17.4	701,162	11.8	512,654	9.6	188,508	36.8
Not stated	32	1.7	57	3.3	-25	-43.9	387,331	6.5	291,803	5.5	95,528	32.7
Victoria	1,900	100.0	1,704	100.0	196	11.5	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

Table 33
Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Cook Islands-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011

Local Government Area	Citizenship status, Cook Islands-born								Change 2011-2016	
	2016				2011				Australian citizen	
	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Persons	% change
Casey (C)	115	369	5	491	102	305	8	417	13	12.7
Greater Dandenong (C)	58	333	5	397	48	321	13	387	10	20.8
Wyndham (C)	23	120	3	142	15	64	6	90	8	53.3
Kingston (C)	25	97	3	129	39	105	9	145	-14	-35.9
Brimbank (C)	15	103	-	126	15	75	-	88	-	-
Frankston (C)	15	71	-	84	22	73	-	95	-7	-31.8
Hume (C)	7	68	-	73	13	50	-	68	-6	-46.2
Whittlesea (C)	7	45	-	54	8	36	4	45	-1	-12.5
Monash (C)	19	33	-	52	18	25	-	49	1	5.6
Cardinia (S)	9	35	3	45	14	23	-	43	-5	-35.7
Other LGAs ^(a)	58	251	13	307	59	222	17	277	-1	-1.7
Victoria	351	1,525	32	1,900	353	1,299	57	1,704	-2	-0.6

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 34**Core Activity Need for Assistance, Cook Islands-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Core activity need for assistance ^(a)	Cook Islands-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Has a need for assistance	86	4.5	56	3.3	30	53.6	304,937	5.1	255,497	4.8	49,440	19.4
Does not have need for assistance	1,769	93.1	1,613	94.7	156	9.7	5,220,867	88.1	4,821,393	90.1	399,474	8.3
Not stated	53	2.8	35	2.1	18	51.4	400,817	6.8	277,144	5.2	123,673	44.6
Victoria	1,900	100.0	1,704	100.0	196	11.5	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

Table 35**Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Cook Islands-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Core Activity Need for Assistance ^(a) , Cook Islands-born							
	Has need for assistance		Does not have need for assistance		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	27	5.5	447	91.0	20	4.1	491	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	17	4.3	375	94.5	5	1.3	397	100.0
Wyndham (C)	6	4.2	136	95.8	4	2.8	142	100.0
Kingston (C)	7	5.4	117	90.7	-	-	129	100.0
Brimbank (C)	3	2.4	105	83.3	12	9.5	126	100.0
Frankston (C)	-	-	84	100.0	3	3.6	84	100.0
Hume (C)	-	-	74	101.4	-	-	73	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	3	5.6	52	96.3	-	-	54	100.0
Monash (C)	6	11.5	47	90.4	4	7.7	52	100.0
Cardinia (S)	3	6.7	41	91.1	-	-	45	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	14	4.6	291	94.8	5	1.6	307	100.0
Victoria	86	4.5	1,769	93.1	53	2.8	1,900	100.0

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 36**Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten LGAs, Cook Islands-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

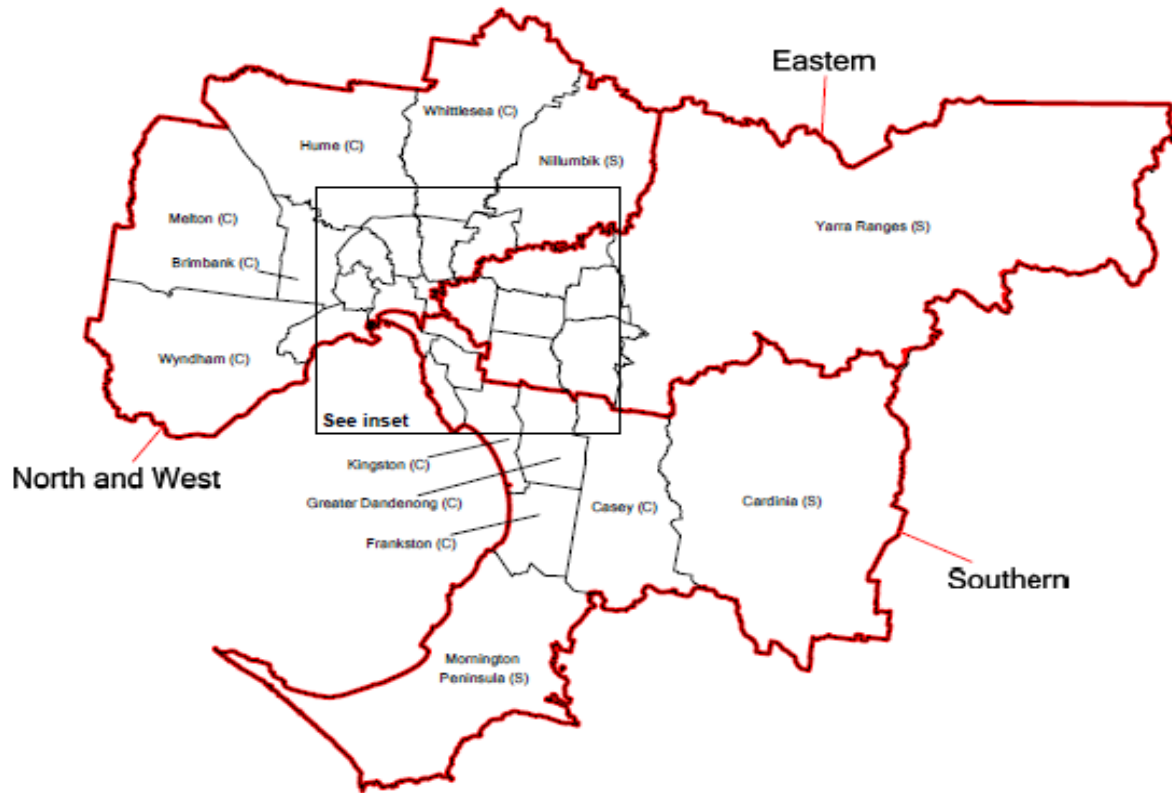
Local Government Area (LGA)	Cook Islands-born					Total Victorian population				
	Usual address five years ago ^(a)					Usual address five years ago ^(a)				
	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total
Casey (C)	273	171	42	3	487	150,252	91,742	18,136	15,396	275,524
Greater Dandenong (C)	166	151	66	12	394	75,345	37,485	19,216	9,522	141,563
Wyndham (C)	35	67	31	3	138	92,801	69,541	20,949	12,448	195,734
Kingston (C)	72	32	18	3	125	83,204	41,994	9,033	8,043	142,280
Brimbank (C)	54	44	8	14	126	111,473	41,460	15,777	12,654	181,364
Frankston (C)	46	27	8	9	84	68,996	43,271	3,777	9,074	125,128
Hume (C)	46	14	13	-	73	103,450	53,388	13,305	11,686	181,835
Whittlesea (C)	26	15	12	-	54	96,943	60,918	13,268	10,212	181,341
Monash (C)	26	24	3	-	52	92,461	45,407	26,613	8,845	173,332
Cardinia (S)	25	22	3	-	46	42,703	35,708	2,403	5,499	86,309
Other LGAs ^(b)	125	121	42	14	308	2,088,957	1,249,497	249,668	282,892	3,870,999
Victoria	894	688	246	58	1,887	3,006,585	1,770,411	392,145	386,271	5,555,409

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 5 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".



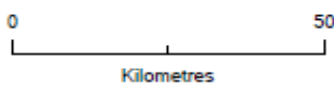
Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016



Inset



— Local Government Areas
— Regional Advisory Councils Regions



Based on Legal Local Government Area Boundaries 2016 Edition
Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS)
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics





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