



El Salvador-born

Victorian Community Profiles: 2016 Census



CONTENTS

Acknowledgements

Notes on the data

Tables

- 1 Distribution within Australia of El Salvador-born: 2016, 2011
- 2 Number of El Salvador-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas and their Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016
- 3 Number of El Salvador-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 4 Year of Arrival of El Salvador-born and Total Victorian Overseas-born: 2016
- 5 Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, El Salvador-born, Victoria: 2016
- 6 Age Groups of El Salvador-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 7 Total Persons Identified with Salvadoran Ancestry by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 8 Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Salvadoran Ancestry, Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 9 Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), El Salvador-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011.
- 10 Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, El Salvador-born, Victoria, 2016
- 11 Proficiency in Spoken English, El Salvador-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 12 Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, El Salvador-born, Victoria: 2016
- 13 Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), El Salvador-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 14 Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, El Salvador-born, Victoria: 2016
- 15 Type of Internet Connection, El Salvador-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 16 Type of Internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas, El Salvador-born, Victoria: 2016
- 17 Highest Level of Educational Attainment, El Salvador-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 18 Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, El Salvador-born, Victoria: 2016
- 19 Labour Force Participation, El Salvador-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 20 Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, El Salvador-born, Victoria: 2016
- 21 Occupation of El Salvador-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 22 Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, El Salvador-born, Victoria: 2016
- 23 Industry of Employment, El Salvador-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 24 Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, El Salvador-born, Victoria: 2016
- 25 Voluntary Work, El Salvador-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 26 Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, El Salvador-born, Victoria: 2016
- 27 Total Personal Income (Weekly), El Salvador-born and Total Victoria: 2016
- 28 Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas, El Salvador-born, Victoria: 2016
- 29 Housing Tenure Type, El Salvador-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 30 Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, El Salvador-born, Victoria: 2016
- 31 Family Composition, El Salvador-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 32 Citizenship Status, El Salvador-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016
- 33 Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas, El Salvador-born: 2016, 2011
- 34 Core Activity Need for Assistance, El Salvador-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 35 Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas, El Salvador-born, Victoria: 2016
- 36 Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten Local Government Areas, El Salvador-born and Total Victoria: 2016

Figures and Maps

Figure 1 - Geographic Distribution of El Salvador-born in Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016

Figure 2 - Age and Gender Distribution of El Salvador-born and of the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
(including tables on age in five year groups, and sex distribution, persons and percentage)

Map 1 - Victoria State, Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016

Map 2 - Metropolitan Melbourne, Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016

Acknowledgements

The Multicultural Affairs and Social Cohesion Division, Department of Premier and Cabinet, would like to acknowledge the valuable contribution made by the Australian Bureau of Statistics in the preparation of this report. The report is based on data from the 2016, 2011 and 2006 Census of Population and Housing. The Census provides the the Australian community, including planners and policy makers, with a detailed source of information about the composition of Australian society and how it has changed over time.

© The State of Victoria, Department of Premier and Cabinet 2018

This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 international licence. You are free to re-use the work under that licence, on the condition that you credit the State of Victoria (Department of Premier and Cabinet) as author. This license does not apply to any images or branding, including the Victorian Coat of Arms and the Victorian logo. To view a copy of this license, visit [http: creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/](http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/)

ISBN 987-1-92551-84-6 Online (pdf)

Accessibility

If you would like to receive this publication in an alternative format, please email the Multicultural Affairs and Social Cohesion Division, Department of Premier and Cabinet, on multicultural@dpc.vic.gov.au. This document is available in PDF format on the internet at www.multicultural.vic.gov.au.

Disclaimer

This publication has been prepared with data and terminology supplied by the Australian Bureau of Statistics only for the purpose of disseminating information for the benefit of the public. No warranty is given as to the accuracy, reliability, currency or completeness of the information. The State of Victoria accepts no liability for any loss or damage that may be incurred by any person from the use, interpretation or reliance on the information provided.

Source of data in this publication

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

Images by: Artificial Studios (Jorge de Araugo)

Notes on the Data

These notes relate to the Birthplace Community Profiles, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census Dictionary, 2016, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website www.abs.gov.au, which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

Census variables

The following describes Census topics presented in this publication. (Please refer to the *Census Dictionary, 2016*).

Country of Birth of Person

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided below:

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

2011

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)

Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of

Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

2016

FYR of Macedonia

Myanmar

Bolivia

Venezuela

Indigenous Status

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

Year of Arrival

This states for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

Ancestry

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

Age

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

Language Spoken at Home

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

Proficiency in Spoken English

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

Religious Affiliation

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

Dwelling Internet Connection

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

Level of Highest Educational Attainment

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

Labour Force Status

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

Occupation

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2013, Version 1.2*, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

Industry of Employment

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006 Revision 2.0*, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

Voluntary Work

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business

Total Personal Income (Weekly)

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

Tenure Type

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

Family Composition

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

Citizenship

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

Core Activity Need for Assistance

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

Usual Address 5 years ago

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, “Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?”. This variable shows migration patterns when used with the “Usual Address Census Night Indicator”, “Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator” and “Place of usual residence” data.

Abbreviations

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in the tables in this publication. The commonly used abbreviations include:

nfd	Not further defined
nec	Not elsewhere classified
na	Not available or Not applicable
Alia	Australia
Vic	Victoria
COB	Country of Birth
OSB	Overseas-born
LOTE	Language other than English
LGA	Local Government Area
MESC	Main English-speaking Countries
NMESC	Non-Main English-speaking Countries

Table 1
Distribution within Australia of El Salvador-born: 2016 and 2011 Census

State or Territory/ Greater Capital city Statistical Area/ Rest of State or Territory ^(a)	El Salvador-born					Overseas-born ^(e)				
	2016		2011		2011-2016	2016		2011		2011-2016
	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change
New South Wales	1,842	19.3	1,873	19.4	-1.7	2,072,566	33.6	1,778,545	33.6	16.5
Greater Sydney	1,672	17.5	1,709	17.7	-2.2	1,773,543	28.8	1,503,620	28.4	18.0
Rest of State	172	1.8	163	1.7	5.5	299,027	4.9	274,922	5.2	8.8
Victoria	3,166	33.1	3,140	32.5	0.8	1,680,274	27.3	1,405,337	26.5	19.6
Greater Melbourne	3,105	32.5	3,096	32.1	0.3	1,520,265	24.7	1,259,966	23.8	20.7
Rest of State	61	0.6	45	0.5	35.6	160,012	2.6	145,374	2.7	10.1
Queensland	2,300	24.0	2,308	23.9	-0.3	1,016,035	16.5	888,634	16.8	14.3
Greater Brisbane	1,993	20.8	2,017	20.9	-1.2	592,693	9.6	509,159	9.6	16.4
Rest of State	303	3.2	291	3.0	4.1	423,341	6.9	379,473	7.2	11.6
South Australia	753	7.9	779	8.1	-3.3	384,096	6.2	352,998	6.7	8.8
Greater Adelaide	744	7.8	769	8.0	-3.3	341,059	5.5	310,940	5.9	9.7
Rest of State	9	0.1	9	0.1	-	43,039	0.7	42,059	0.8	2.3
Western Australia	1,177	12.3	1,205	12.5	-2.3	797,714	12.9	688,220	13.0	15.9
Greater Perth	1,144	12.0	1,169	12.1	-2.1	702,554	11.4	597,927	11.3	17.5
Rest of State	31	0.3	32	0.3	-3.1	95,153	1.5	90,291	1.7	5.4
Tasmania	162	1.7	191	2.0	-15.2	61,241	1.0	57,653	1.1	6.2
Greater Hobart	117	1.2	146	1.5	-19.9	30,670	0.5	27,953	0.5	9.7
Rest of State	50	0.5	42	0.4	19.0	30,573	0.5	29,697	0.6	2.9
Northern Territory	11	0.1	15	0.2	-26.7	45,407	0.7	35,177	0.7	29.1
Greater Darwin	7	0.1	8	0.1	-12.5	34,979	0.6	26,132	0.5	33.9
Rest of Territory	4	0.0	5	0.1	-20.0	10,426	0.2	9,041	0.2	15.3
ACT	155	1.6	145	1.5	6.9	105,170	1.7	86,324	1.6	21.8
Australia^(b)	9,568	100.0	9,651	100.0	-0.9	6,164,361	100.0	5,294,150	100.0	16.4
All capital cities^(c)	8,788	91.8	8,919	92.4	-1.5	4,995,765	81.0	4,235,703	80.0	17.9
Rest of country	788	8.2	728	7.5	8.2	1,168,601	19.0	1,058,448	20.0	10.4

^(a) Rest of State or Territory categories include "No Usual Address" and "Migratory-Offshore-Shipping".

^(b) Australia total includes "Other Territories".

^(c) Comprises Greater Sydney, Greater Melbourne, Greater Brisbane, Greater Adelaide, Greater Perth, Greater Hobart and Greater Darwin.

^(d) Percent in italics adds up to total for Australia.

^(e) Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 2**Number of El Salvador-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas and Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016**

Rank in 2016	Rank in 2011	Local Government Area	Suburbs with most El Salvador-born, ranked
1	1	Casey (C)	Narre Warren South, Hampton Park, Endeavour Hills, Narre Warren, Berwick
2	2	Brimbank (C)	St Albans (Vic.), Deer Park, Derrimut, Sunshine North, Kings Park (Vic.)
3	3	Melton (C)	Caroline Springs, Burnside (Vic.), Melton West, Hillside (Melton - Vic.), Taylors Hill
4	4	Wyndham (C)	Hoppers Crossing, Tarneit, Wyndham Vale, Point Cook, Werribee
5	5	Hume (C)	Roxburgh Park, Craigieburn, Meadow Heights, Broadmeadows (Vic.), Greenvale (Vic.)
6	6	Greater Dandenong (C)	Noble Park, Springvale (Vic.), Dandenong North, Dandenong, Keysborough
7	8	Moonee Valley (C)	Flemington, Ascot Vale, Avondale Heights, Keilor East, Moonee Ponds
8	7	Maribyrnong (C)	Maribyrnong, Braybrook, West Footscray, Footscray, Maidstone
9	9	Melbourne (C)	Kensington (Vic.), North Melbourne, Carlton (Vic.), Melbourne
10	10	Knox (C)	Rowville, Ferntree Gully, Wantirna South, Wantirna, Bayswater (Vic.)
11	13	Cardinia (S)	Pakenham, Officer
12	15	Whittlesea (C)	South Morang, Mill Park, Wollert, Mernda, Epping (Vic.)
13	11	Moreland (C)	Glenroy (Vic.), Pascoe Vale, Brunswick East, Coburg, Brunswick West
14	12	Monash (C)	Mulgrave (Vic.), Ashwood, Clayton, Wheelers Hill, Glen Waverley
15	16	Hobsons Bay (C)	Altona Meadows, Laverton (Vic.), Altona North, Newport (Vic.), Seabrook
16	14	Kingston (C)	Clayton South, Aspendale, Clarinda, Cheltenham (Vic.), Aspendale Gardens
17	20	Darebin (C)	Reservoir (Vic.), Thornbury, Northcote, Preston (Vic.)
18	17	Maroondah (C)	Croydon (Vic.), Ringwood (Vic.), Croydon North, Ringwood East
19	18	Boroondara (C)	Glen Iris (Vic.), Camberwell (Vic.), Kew (Vic.), Balwyn, Balwyn North
20	22	Frankston (C)	Frankston, Carrum Downs, Langwarrin, Seaford (Vic.)

Figure 1
Geographic Distribution of El Salvador-born in
Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016

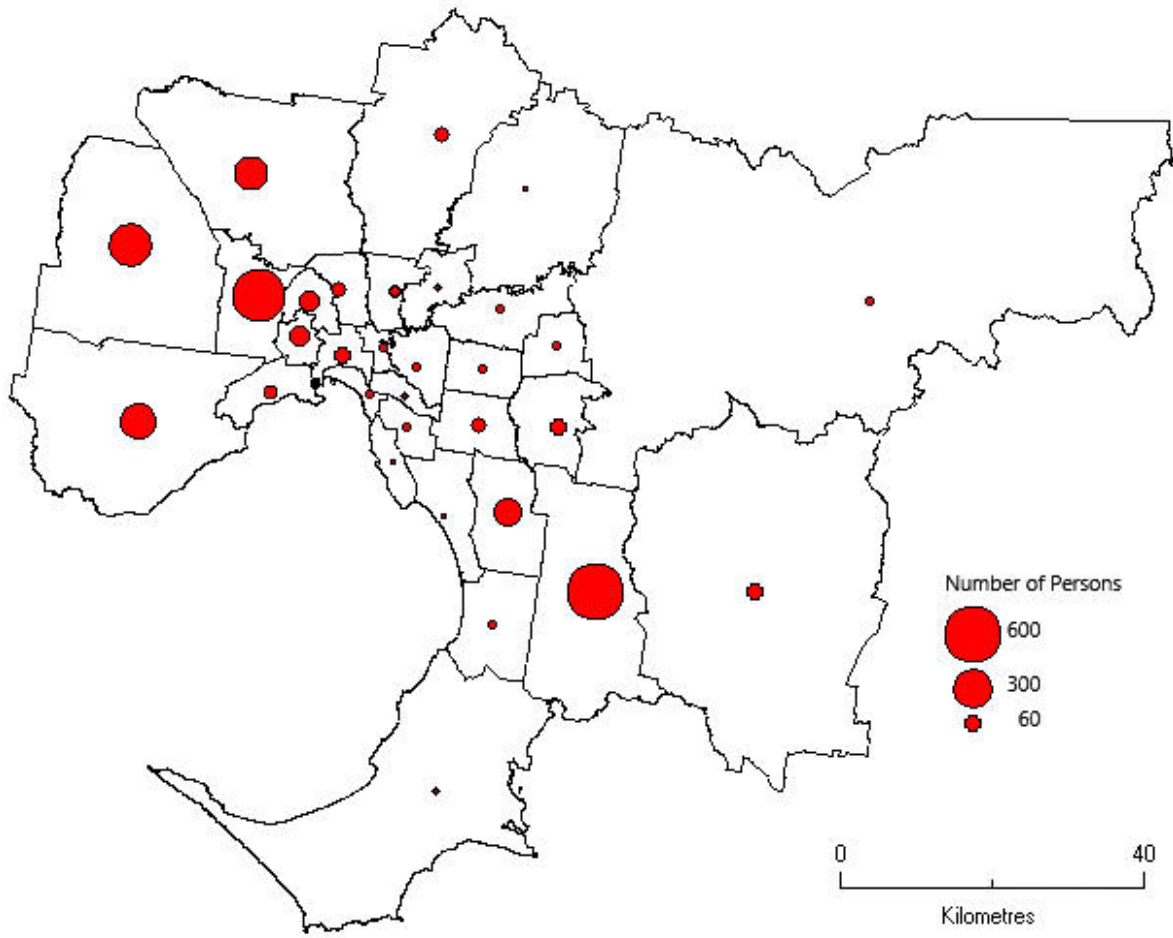


Table 3**Number of El Salvador-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	El Salvador-born						Overseas-born ^(b)		El Salvador-born			
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016	2011	as % of LGA overseas-born		as % of LGA population	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	Persons	2016	2011	2016	2011
Casey (C)	594	18.8	599	19.1	-5	-0.8	114,422	88,108	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2
Brimbank (C)	502	15.9	516	16.4	-14	-2.7	93,001	84,291	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
Melton (C)	367	11.6	330	10.5	37	11.2	40,613	30,365	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.3
Wyndham (C)	277	8.7	262	8.3	15	5.7	90,248	54,404	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2
Hume (C)	225	7.1	249	7.9	-24	-9.6	70,535	53,970	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1
Gter Dandenong (C)	178	5.6	232	7.4	-54	-23.3	87,766	76,130	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Moonee Valley (C)	106	3.3	103	3.3	3	2.9	32,265	29,409	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
Maribyrnong (C)	103	3.3	111	3.5	-8	-7.2	32,988	28,423	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
Melbourne (C)	67	2.1	75	2.4	-8	-10.7	75,797	44,532	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Knox (C)	61	1.9	67	2.1	-6	-9.0	46,510	41,497	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Cardinia (S)	59	1.9	42	1.3	17	40.5	17,846	12,240	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Whittlesea (C)	58	1.8	40	1.3	18	45.0	70,138	52,007	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Moreland (C)	52	1.6	48	1.5	4	8.3	55,227	49,754	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Monash (C)	48	1.5	47	1.5	1	2.1	89,590	75,806	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	44	1.4	38	1.2	6	15.8	27,099	25,871	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Kingston (C)	42	1.3	41	1.3	1	2.4	47,252	43,005	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Darebin (C)	30	0.9	26	0.8	4	15.4	48,848	46,081	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Maroondah (C)	29	0.9	34	1.1	-5	-14.7	25,599	21,807	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Boroondara (C)	27	0.9	32	1.0	-5	-15.6	51,744	45,028	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Frankston (C)	25	0.8	20	0.6	5	25.0	28,846	27,581	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other LGAs ^(a)	272	8.6	228	7.3	44	19.3	533,940	475,028	-	-	-	-
Victoria	3,166	100.0	3,140	100.0	26	0.8	1,680,274	1,405,337	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 4**Year of Arrival of El Salvador-born and Total Overseas-born, Victoria: 2016**

Year of arrival ^(a)	El Salvador-born		Total Overseas-born, Vic	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Prior to 1941	-	-	2,500	0.1
1941-1950	-	-	23,085	1.4
1951-1960	-	-	107,852	6.4
1961-1970	-	-	166,674	9.9
1971-1980	13	0.4	134,637	8.0
1981-1990	2,266	71.6	195,313	11.6
1991-2000	602	19.0	191,778	11.4
2001-2010	142	4.5	418,771	24.9
Jan 2011-Aug 2016	89	2.8	381,130	22.7
Not stated	53	1.7	58,517	3.5
Total	3,166	100.0	1,680,256	100.0

^(a)This variable records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

Table 5**Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, El Salvador-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Year of arrival of El Salvador-born												Total	
	Prior to 1941		1941-1960		1961-1980		1981-2000		2001-2016 ^(b)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	558	19.4	31	13.0	3	5.7	594	18.8
Brimbank (C)	-	-	-	-	3	20.0	448	15.6	49	20.5	-	-	502	15.9
Melton (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	333	11.6	34	14.2	8	15.1	367	11.6
Wyndham (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	246	8.6	20	8.4	6	11.3	277	8.7
Hume (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	203	7.1	16	6.7	4	7.5	225	7.1
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	168	5.9	11	4.6	-	-	178	5.6
Moonee Valley (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	3.1	7	2.9	4	7.5	106	3.3
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	3.5	3	1.3	-	-	103	3.3
Melbourne (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	2.0	5	2.1	-	-	67	2.1
Knox (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	2.2	-	-	-	-	61	1.9
Cardinia (S)	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	1.7	6	2.5	-	-	59	1.9
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	1.6	4	1.7	-	-	58	1.8
Moreland (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	1.7	3	1.3	-	-	52	1.6
Monash (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	1.5	3	1.3	-	-	48	1.5
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	1.5	-	-	-	-	44	1.4
Kingston (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	1.5	6	2.5	-	-	42	1.3
Darebin (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	0.7	5	2.1	-	-	30	0.9
Maroondah (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	0.8	-	-	-	-	29	0.9
Boroondara (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	0.8	6	2.5	-	-	27	0.9
Frankston (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	0.6	3	1.3	3	5.7	25	0.8
Other LGAs ^(a)	-	-	-	-	12	80.0	250	8.7	27	11.3	25	47.2	272	8.6
Victoria	-	-	-	-	15	100.0	2,870	100.0	239	100.0	53	100.0	3,166	100.0

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address", "Migratory and off-shore" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 6**Age Groups of El Salvador-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

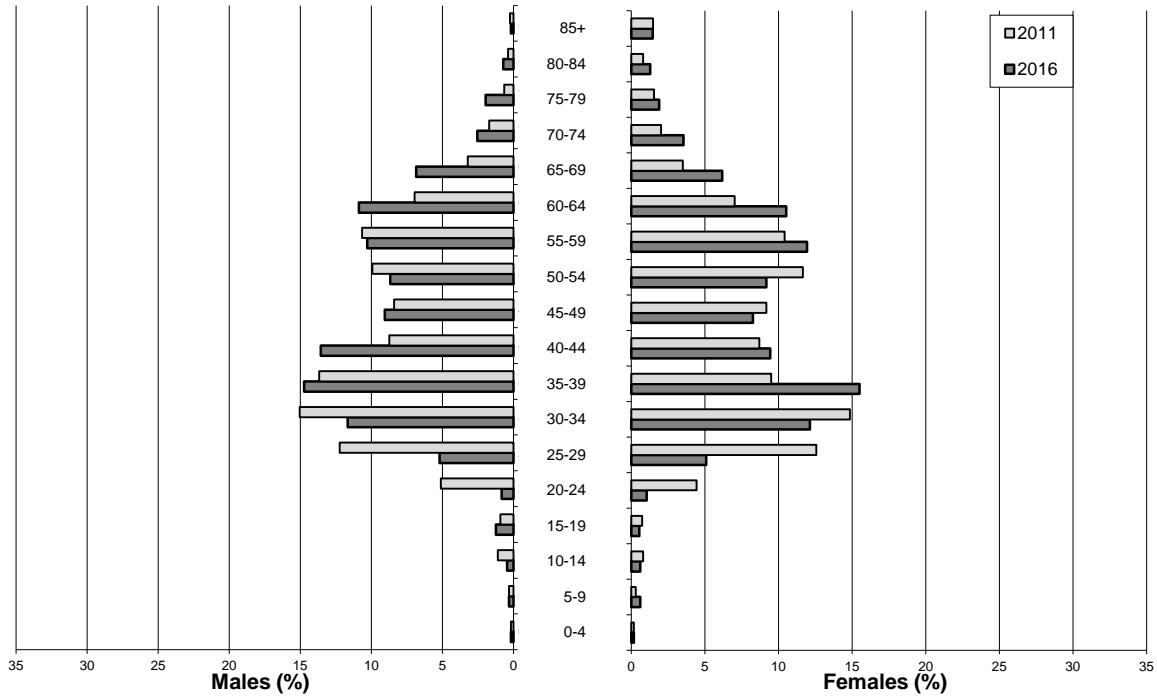
Age group (years)	El Salvador-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
0 - 4	5	0.2	9	0.3	-4	-44.4	371,220	6.3	344,733	6.4	26,487	7.7
5 - 11	19	0.6	16	0.5	3	18.8	508,005	8.6	455,693	8.5	52,312	11.5
12 - 18	32	1.0	41	1.3	-9	-22.0	481,192	8.1	473,674	8.8	7,518	1.6
19 - 25	57	1.8	239	7.6	-182	-76.2	577,717	9.7	521,595	9.7	56,122	10.8
26 - 34	529	16.7	786	25.0	-257	-32.7	802,113	13.5	684,431	12.8	117,682	17.2
35 - 44	849	26.8	634	20.2	215	33.9	805,920	13.6	774,615	14.5	31,305	4.0
45 - 54	559	17.7	624	19.9	-65	-10.4	780,420	13.2	726,475	13.6	53,945	7.4
55 - 64	691	21.8	547	17.4	144	26.3	677,453	11.4	611,249	11.4	66,204	10.8
65 - 74	304	9.6	167	5.3	137	82.0	509,599	8.6	402,224	7.5	107,375	26.7
75 - 84	89	2.8	57	1.8	32	56.1	285,006	4.8	254,360	4.8	30,646	12.0
85 - 94	27	0.9	28	0.9	-1	-3.6	117,986	2.0	97,672	1.8	20,314	20.8
95 +	6	0.2	-	-	6	-	10,002	0.2	7,324	0.1	2,678	36.6
Total	3,166	100.0	3,140	100.0	26	0.8	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
Median Age (in years)	46		42				37		37			
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	94		94				96		97			

Figure 2

Age and Gender Distribution of El Salvador-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011

(a) El Salvador-born

Age (years)



(b) Total Victorian Population

Age (years)

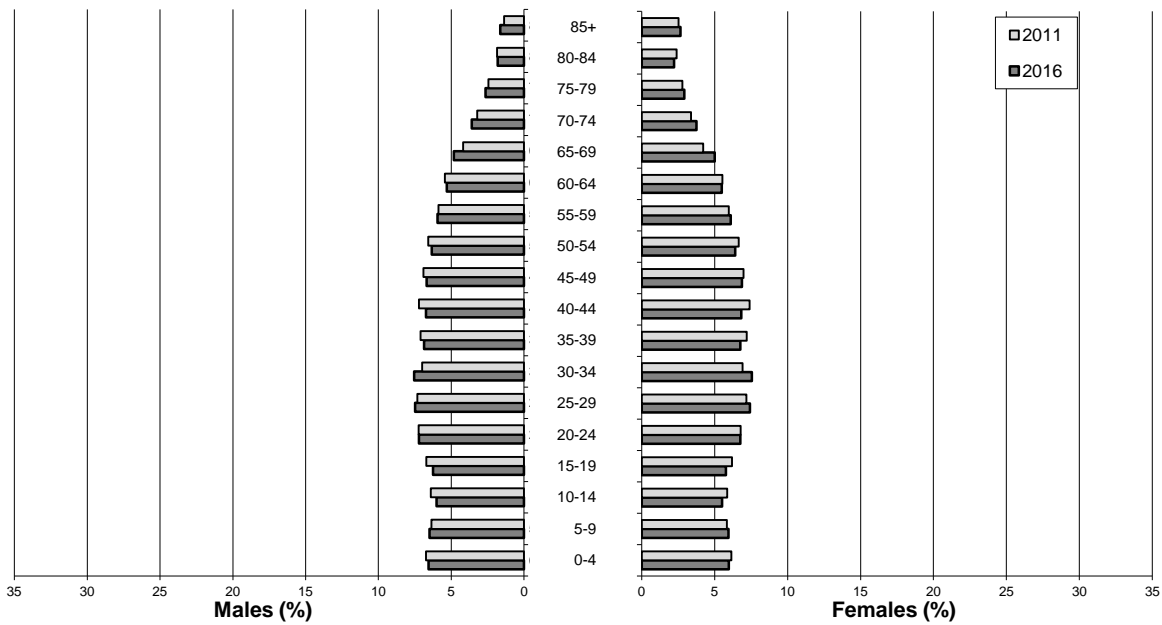


Table 7**Salvadoran Ancestry, Total Responses by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria, 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Total Salvadoran ancestry, First and Second Responses ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Casey (C)	576	18.5	445	17.1	131	29.4
Brimbank (C)	469	15.1	430	16.5	39	9.1
Melton (C)	387	12.4	280	10.7	107	38.2
Wyndham (C)	306	9.8	256	9.8	50	19.5
Hume (C)	228	7.3	237	9.1	-9	-3.8
Greater Dandenong (C)	160	5.1	188	7.2	-28	-14.9
Maribyrnong (C)	96	3.1	73	2.8	23	31.5
Knox (C)	72	2.3	52	2.0	20	38.5
Moreland (C)	65	2.1	37	1.4	28	75.7
Moonee Valley (C)	61	2.0	78	3.0	-17	-21.8
Melbourne (C)	59	1.9	38	1.5	21	55.3
Cardinia (S)	58	1.9	31	1.2	27	87.1
Whittlesea (C)	50	1.6	26	1.0	24	92.3
Hobsons Bay (C)	48	1.5	28	1.1	20	71.4
Kingston (C)	48	1.5	42	1.6	6	14.3
Monash (C)	42	1.3	41	1.6	1	2.4
Boroondara (C)	33	1.1	29	1.1	4	13.8
Maroondah (C)	33	1.1	36	1.4	-3	-8.3
Glen Eira (C)	29	0.9	14	0.5	15	107.1
Yarra (C)	28	0.9	14	0.5	14	100.0
Other LGAs ^(a)	264	8.5	230	8.8	34	14.8
Victoria	3,112	100.0	2,605	100.0	507	19.5

Note: This table selects all those in Victoria (not limited to the El Salvador-born subgroup) identifying with Salvadoran ancestry.

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for El Salvador-born persons.

Table 8**Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Salvadoran Ancestry, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Country of birth of persons of Salvadoran ancestry	Persons identifying with Salvadoran ancestry ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Australia	1,349	43.3	843	32.4	506	60.0
El Salvador	1,644	52.8	1,654	63.5	-10	-0.6
Costa Rica	17	0.5	13	0.5	4	30.8
USA	10	0.3	15	0.6	-5	-33.3
Mexico	9	0.3	14	0.5	-5	-35.7
Honduras	7	0.2	10	0.4	-3	-30.0
Chile	5	0.2	-	-	5	-
Canada	3	0.1	-	-	3	-
Guatemala	3	0.1	-	-	3	-
Nicaragua	3	0.1	-	-	3	-
Other countries	7	0.2	-	-	7	-
Not stated etc ^(a)	55	1.8	55	2.1	-	-
Total responses, Salvadoran ancestry	3,112	100.0	2,605	100.0	507	19.5

Note: The ranking of countries of birth in this table is based on the most total responses (First and Second responses) for Salvadoran ancestry.

^(a)Includes "Inadequately described" and, "At sea".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 9
Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), El Salvador-born
and the Total Victorian Population, 2016, 2011

Language spoken at home	El Salvador-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Spanish	2,825	89.2	2,857	91.0	-32	-1.1	35,494	0.6	29,014	0.5	6,480	22.3
Japanese	3	0.1	3	0.1	-	-	11,480	0.2	8,551	0.2	2,929	34.3

Speaks English only	306	9.7	252	8.0	54	21.4	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
Other languages ^(a)	13	0.4	7	0.2	6	85.7	1,491,865	25.2	1,197,868	22.4	293,997	24.5
Not stated	19	0.6	21	0.7	-2	-9.5	360,974	6.1	243,745	4.6	117,229	48.1
Total	3,166	100.0	3,140	100.0	26	0.8	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

Table 10**Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, El Salvador-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 languages, El Salvador-born												Total El Salvador-born	
	Spanish		Japanese		Northern European langs		Speaks English only		Other languages ^(a)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	544	19.3	-	-	-	-	47	15.4	3	23.1	-	-	594	18.8
Brimbank (C)	478	16.9	-	-	-	-	22	7.2	-	-	-	-	502	15.9
Melton (C)	339	12.0	-	-	-	-	29	9.5	-	-	-	-	367	11.6
Wyndham (C)	249	8.8	-	-	-	-	27	8.8	-	-	3	15.8	277	8.7
Hume (C)	208	7.4	-	-	-	-	15	4.9	-	-	-	-	225	7.1
Gter Dandenong (C)	167	5.9	-	-	-	-	13	4.2	-	-	-	-	178	5.6
Moonee Valley (C)	93	3.3	-	-	-	-	5	1.6	8	61.5	-	-	106	3.3
Maribyrnong (C)	90	3.2	-	-	-	-	11	3.6	-	-	-	-	103	3.3
Melbourne (C)	54	1.9	-	-	-	-	6	2.0	7	53.8	-	-	67	2.1
Knox (C)	56	2.0	-	-	-	-	9	2.9	-	-	-	-	61	1.9
Cardinia (S)	57	2.0	-	-	-	-	3	1.0	-	-	3	15.8	59	1.9
Whittlesea (C)	50	1.8	-	-	-	-	5	1.6	3	23.1	-	-	58	1.8
Moreland (C)	44	1.6	-	-	-	-	9	2.9	-	-	-	-	52	1.6
Monash (C)	41	1.5	-	-	-	-	7	2.3	-	-	-	-	48	1.5
Hobsons Bay (C)	34	1.2	-	-	-	-	4	1.3	-	-	4	21.1	44	1.4
Kingston (C)	34	1.2	-	-	-	-	11	3.6	-	-	-	-	42	1.3
Darebin (C)	25	0.9	-	-	-	-	11	3.6	-	-	-	-	30	0.9
Maroondah (C)	28	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	0.9
Boroondara (C)	29	1.0	-	-	-	-	4	1.3	-	-	-	-	27	0.9
Frankston (C)	24	0.8	-	-	-	-	3	1.0	-	-	-	-	25	0.8
Other LGAs ^(b)	181	6.4	3	100.0	-	-	65	21.2	14	107.7	9	47.4	272	8.6
Victoria	2,825	100.0	3	100.0	-	-	306	100.0	13	100.0	19	100.0	3,166	100.0

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 11**Proficiency in Spoken English, El Salvador-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Proficiency in spoken English ^(a)	El Salvador-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Speaks English only</i>	306	9.7	252	8.0	54	21.4	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
<i>Speaks other languages & speaks English:</i>												
Very well	1,507	47.6	1,503	47.9	4	0.3	854,437	14.4	691,030	12.9	163,407	23.6
Well	842	26.6	853	27.2	-11	-1.3	419,756	7.1	332,894	6.2	86,862	26.1
Not well	422	13.3	415	13.2	7	1.7	204,807	3.5	167,831	3.1	36,976	22.0
Not at all	50	1.6	79	2.5	-29	-36.7	61,277	1.0	44,804	0.8	16,473	36.8
<i>Not stated^(b)</i>	45	1.4	40	1.3	5	12.5	359,543	6.1	242,618	4.5	116,925	48.2
Total	3,166	100.0	3,140	100.0	26	0.8	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

Table 12**Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
El Salvador-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	<i>Speaks English only</i>		<i>Speaks other languages and speaks English^(a):</i>										Total El Salvador- born	
	Persons	% of total	Very well		Well		Not well		Not at all		Not stated ^(b)		Persons	% of total
			Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Casey (C)	47	7.9	271	45.6	177	29.8	87	14.6	8	1.3	5	0.8	594	100.0
Brimbank (C)	22	4.4	206	41.0	161	32.1	87	17.3	12	2.4	5	1.0	502	100.0
Melton (C)	29	7.9	186	50.7	104	28.3	40	10.9	7	1.9	5	1.4	367	100.0
Wyndham (C)	27	9.7	149	53.8	66	23.8	23	8.3	-	-	8	2.9	277	100.0
Hume (C)	15	6.7	101	44.9	60	26.7	37	16.4	5	2.2	-	-	225	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	13	7.3	73	41.0	50	28.1	27	15.2	4	2.2	4	2.2	178	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	5	4.7	44	41.5	27	25.5	13	12.3	3	2.8	3	2.8	106	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	11	10.7	48	46.6	19	18.4	23	22.3	-	-	-	-	103	100.0
Melbourne (C)	6	9.0	27	40.3	9	13.4	15	22.4	3	4.5	-	-	67	100.0
Knox (C)	9	14.8	33	54.1	18	29.5	3	4.9	3	4.9	-	-	61	100.0
Cardinia (S)	3	5.1	35	59.3	12	20.3	7	11.9	-	-	-	-	59	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	5	8.6	30	51.7	17	29.3	3	5.2	-	-	-	-	58	100.0
Moreland (C)	9	17.3	28	53.8	17	32.7	3	5.8	-	-	-	-	52	100.0
Monash (C)	7	14.6	22	45.8	12	25.0	5	10.4	-	-	-	-	48	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	4	9.1	20	45.5	4	9.1	3	6.8	-	-	3	6.8	44	100.0
Kingston (C)	11	26.2	22	52.4	14	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	100.0
Darebin (C)	11	36.7	9	30.0	3	10.0	3	10.0	-	-	-	-	30	100.0
Maroondah (C)	-	-	18	62.1	4	13.8	4	13.8	-	-	-	-	29	100.0
Boroondara (C)	4	14.8	20	74.1	3	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	100.0
Frankston (C)	3	12.0	9	36.0	5	20.0	3	12.0	-	-	-	-	25	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	65	23.9	156	57.4	60	22.1	36	13.2	5	1.8	12	4.4	272	100.0
Victoria	306	9.7	1,507	47.6	842	26.6	422	13.3	50	1.6	45	1.4	3,166	100.0

^(a)This is a self-assessment.^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 13**Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), El Salvador-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Religion ^(a)	El Salvador-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Catholic	1,712	54.1	1,824	58.1	-112	-6.1	1,377,134	23.2	1,428,758	26.7	-51,624	-3.6
Christian, nfd	316	10.0	286	9.1	30	10.5	146,441	2.5	100,219	1.9	46,222	46.1
Pentecostal	197	6.2	188	6.0	9	4.8	53,284	0.9	46,540	0.9	6,744	14.5
Baptist	168	5.3	181	5.8	-13	-7.2	77,469	1.3	77,853	1.5	-384	-0.5
Jehovah's Witnesses	71	2.2	72	2.3	-1	-1.4	14,630	0.2	15,179	0.3	-549	-3.6
Seventh-day Adventist	59	1.9	74	2.4	-15	-20.3	10,605	0.2	10,370	0.2	235	2.3
Other Protestant	44	1.4	63	2.0	-19	-30.2	21,708	0.4	13,507	0.3	8,201	60.7
Latter-day Saints	43	1.4	42	1.3	1	2.4	11,713	0.2	11,091	0.2	622	5.6
Anglican	10	0.3	7	0.2	3	42.9	530,710	9.0	656,703	12.3	-125,993	-19.2
Uniting Church	10	0.3	20	0.6	-10	-50.0	197,572	3.3	250,939	4.7	-53,367	-21.3
Islam	10	0.3	14	0.4	-4	-28.6	197,030	3.3	152,779	2.9	44,251	29.0
Buddhism	6	0.2	9	0.3	-3	-33.3	181,938	3.1	168,637	3.1	13,301	7.9
Secular Beliefs	6	0.2	9	0.3	-3	-33.3	16,753	0.3	27,734	0.5	-10,981	-39.6
Lutheran	4	0.1	4	0.1	-	-	27,902	0.5	41,498	0.8	-13,596	-32.8
Presbyterian and Reformed	4	0.1	4	0.1	-	-	117,036	2.0	142,217	2.7	-25,181	-17.7
Eastern Orthodox	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	204,587	3.5	231,136	4.3	-26,549	-11.5
Other Christian	3	0.1	3	0.1	-	-	4,870	0.1	6,167	0.1	-1,297	-21.0
Judaism	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	42,257	0.7	45,149	0.8	-2,892	-6.4
No religion	336	10.6	220	7.0	116	52.7	1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	23.5	620,596	49.4
Other religions	30	0.9	37	1.2	-7	-18.9	289,487	4.9	225,052	4.2	64,435	28.6
Not stated	131	4.1	83	2.6	48	57.8	526,760	8.9	446,369	8.3	80,391	18.0
Total	3,166	100.0	3,140	100.0	26	0.8	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

Table 14**Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
El Salvador-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 religions, El Salvador-born												Total El Salvador-born	
	Catholic		Christian, nfd		Pentecostal		No religion		Other religions		Not stated etc ^(a)		Persons	% of total
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Casey (C)	305	51.3	53	8.9	50	8.4	52	8.8	103	17.3	31	5.2	594	100.0
Brimbank (C)	273	54.4	56	11.2	40	8.0	36	7.2	76	15.1	21	4.2	502	100.0
Melton (C)	202	55.0	41	11.2	35	9.5	24	6.5	50	13.6	15	4.1	367	100.0
Wyndham (C)	145	52.3	41	14.8	15	5.4	18	6.5	55	19.9	3	1.1	277	100.0
Hume (C)	127	56.4	29	12.9	3	1.3	15	6.7	39	17.3	12	5.3	225	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	93	52.2	23	12.9	8	4.5	17	9.6	31	17.4	6	3.4	178	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	59	55.7	10	9.4	-	-	17	16.0	16	15.1	4	3.8	106	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	60	58.3	9	8.7	8	7.8	13	12.6	3	2.9	10	9.7	103	100.0
Melbourne (C)	35	52.2	3	4.5	4	6.0	13	19.4	9	13.4	3	4.5	67	100.0
Knox (C)	29	47.5	6	9.8	4	6.6	17	27.9	5	8.2	-	-	61	100.0
Cardinia (S)	28	47.5	7	11.9	-	-	11	18.6	10	16.9	3	5.1	59	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	42	72.4	4	6.9	-	-	3	5.2	5	8.6	4	6.9	58	100.0
Moreland (C)	29	55.8	-	-	-	-	10	19.2	8	15.4	5	9.6	52	100.0
Monash (C)	39	81.3	-	-	-	-	3	6.3	6	12.5	-	-	48	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	20	45.5	3	6.8	3	6.8	4	9.1	14	31.8	-	-	44	100.0
Kingston (C)	26	61.9	7	16.7	-	-	12	28.6	-	-	-	-	42	100.0
Darebin (C)	15	50.0	3	10.0	4	13.3	4	13.3	4	13.3	-	-	30	100.0
Maroondah (C)	15	51.7	-	-	3	10.3	8	27.6	3	10.3	-	-	29	100.0
Boroondara (C)	10	37.0	3	11.1	-	-	3	11.1	8	29.6	3	11.1	27	100.0
Frankston (C)	8	32.0	4	16.0	3	12.0	3	12.0	7	28.0	-	-	25	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	152	55.9	14	5.1	17	6.3	53	19.5	25	9.2	11	4.0	272	100.0
Victoria	1,712	54.1	316	10.0	197	6.2	336	10.6	474	15.0	131	4.1	3,166	100.0

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 15**Dwelling Internet Connection, El Salvador-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	El Salvador-born		Total Victoria	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Internet accessed from dwelling	2,718	88.9	4,748,889	83.9
Internet not accessed from dwelling	257	8.4	461,723	8.2
Not stated	71	2.3	355,792	6.3
Not Applicable ^(b)	13	0.4	92,161	1.6
Total^(c)	3,059	100.0	5,658,565	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

Table 16
Dwelling internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
El Salvador-born, Victoria: 2016

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	El Salvador-born									
	Internet accessed from dwelling ^(c)		Internet not accessed from dwelling		Not stated		Not applicable ^(d)		Total El Salvador-born	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	539	92.1	35	6.0	5	0.9	4	0.7	585	100.0
Brimbank (C)	416	86.8	56	11.7	14	2.9	-	-	479	100.0
Melton (C)	335	93.6	14	3.9	8	2.2	-	-	358	100.0
Wyndham (C)	236	89.7	22	8.4	9	3.4	-	-	263	100.0
Hume (C)	193	90.2	16	7.5	8	3.7	-	-	214	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	155	89.6	16	9.2	5	2.9	-	-	173	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	81	82.7	20	20.4	-	-	-	-	98	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	76	78.4	20	20.6	3	3.1	-	-	97	100.0
Melbourne (C)	45	71.4	15	23.8	3	4.8	-	-	63	100.0
Knox (C)	61	100.0	3	4.9	-	-	-	-	61	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	581	87.0	40	6.0	16	2.4	9	1.3	668	100.0
Victoria^(c)	2,718	88.9	257	8.4	71	2.3	13	0.4	3,059	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(d) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 17**Highest Level of Educational Attainment, El Salvador-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Highest level of educational attainment ^(a)	El Salvador-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Postgraduate Degree	109	3.5	80	2.6	29	36.3	260,039	5.4	170,382	3.9	89,657	52.6
Grad Dip & Grad Cert	69	2.2	54	1.7	15	27.8	119,226	2.5	95,352	2.2	23,874	25.0
Bachelor Degree	511	16.3	458	14.8	53	11.6	798,270	16.5	641,219	14.7	157,051	24.5
Advanced Dip & Diploma	410	13.1	356	11.5	54	15.2	447,023	9.2	364,758	8.4	82,265	22.6
Certificate	543	17.4	468	15.2	75	16.0	698,036	14.4	614,689	14.1	83,347	13.6
School Education only ^(b)	1,096	35.0	1,203	38.9	-107	-8.9	1,877,183	38.7	1,876,620	43.1	563	0.0
No Educational Attainment ^(c)	78	2.5	88	2.8	-10	-11.4	48,920	1.0	41,809	1.0	7,111	17.0
Not stated etc ^(d)	307	9.8	381	12.3	-74	-19.4	597,010	12.3	550,419	12.6	46,591	8.5
Total	3,129	100.0	3,089	100.0	40	1.3	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 18**Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten LGAs, El Salvador-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , El Salvador-born (Persons)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	12	11	92	78	101	232	14	53	590	18.9
Brimbank (C)	7	11	62	58	83	211	14	56	499	15.9
Melton (C)	10	5	51	53	72	132	8	36	365	11.7
Wyndham (C)	12	11	36	26	69	87	10	27	272	8.7
Hume (C)	9	-	28	27	47	78	5	33	222	7.1
Greater Dandenong (C)	3	-	24	25	30	65	7	22	176	5.6
Moonee Valley (C)	7	-	14	11	10	39	5	13	100	3.2
Maribyrnong (C)	3	-	16	11	17	40	-	10	103	3.3
Melbourne (C)	3	-	15	6	9	31	-	5	67	2.1
Knox (C)	-	-	23	12	7	14	3	7	59	1.9
Other LGAs ^(e)	43	31	150	103	98	167	12	45	676	21.6
Victoria	109	69	511	410	543	1,096	78	307	3,129	100.0

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , El Salvador-born (Percentage)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	2.0	1.9	15.6	13.2	17.1	39.3	2.4	9.0	590	100.0
Brimbank (C)	1.4	2.2	12.4	11.6	16.6	42.3	2.8	11.2	499	100.0
Melton (C)	2.7	1.4	14.0	14.5	19.7	36.2	2.2	9.9	365	100.0
Wyndham (C)	4.4	4.0	13.2	9.6	25.4	32.0	3.7	9.9	272	100.0
Hume (C)	4.1	-	12.6	12.2	21.2	35.1	2.3	14.9	222	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	1.7	-	13.6	14.2	17.0	36.9	4.0	12.5	176	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	7.0	-	14.0	11.0	10.0	39.0	5.0	13.0	100	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	2.9	-	15.5	10.7	16.5	38.8	-	9.7	103	100.0
Melbourne (C)	4.5	-	22.4	9.0	13.4	46.3	-	7.5	67	100.0
Knox (C)	-	-	39.0	20.3	11.9	23.7	5.1	11.9	59	100.0
Other LGAs ^(e)	6.4	4.6	22.2	15.2	14.5	24.7	1.8	6.7	676	100.0
Victoria	3.5	2.2	16.3	13.1	17.4	35.0	2.5	9.8	3,129	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(e)Other Local Government Areas includes "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 19**Labour Force Participation, El Salvador-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

	El Salvador-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Labour force participation^(a)</i>												
<i>In the labour force</i>	2,106	66.5	2,143	68.2	-37	-1.7	2,929,590	49.4	2,675,478	50.0	254,112	9.5
Employed	1,947	61.5	1,980	63.1	-33	-1.7	2,736,125	46.2	2,530,635	47.3	205,490	8.1
Unemployed	159	5.0	163	5.2	-4	-2.5	193,465	3.3	144,843	2.7	48,622	33.6
<i>Not in the labour force</i>	996	31.5	908	28.9	88	9.7	1,610,130	27.2	1,451,593	27.1	158,537	10.9
<i>Not stated</i>	25	0.8	35	1.1	-10	-28.6	305,978	5.2	228,176	4.3	77,802	34.1
<i>Not applicable^(b)</i>	35	1.1	51	1.6	-16	-31.4	1,080,919	18.2	998,793	18.7	82,126	8.2
Total	3,166	100.0	3,140	100.0	26	0.8	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
<i>Participation rate^(c)</i>	67.3		69.4				60.5		61.4			
<i>Unemployment rate^(d)</i>	7.5		7.6				6.6		5.4			

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

^(d)The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons calculated as a percentage of the total persons in the labour force.

Table 20
Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
El Salvador-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Labour force participation ^(a) , El Salvador-born												Participation rate	Unemployment rate
	Employed		Unemployed		Not in the labour force		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Casey (C)	370	19.0	35	22.0	180	18.1	3	12.0	9	25.7	594	18.8	69.2	8.6
Brimbank (C)	274	14.1	30	18.9	186	18.7	3	12.0	3	8.6	502	15.9	60.9	9.9
Melton (C)	251	12.9	13	8.2	93	9.3	-	-	3	8.6	367	11.6	72.5	4.9
Wyndham (C)	186	9.6	7	4.4	79	7.9	-	-	3	8.6	277	8.7	70.4	3.6
Hume (C)	129	6.6	6	3.8	81	8.1	-	-	3	8.6	225	7.1	60.8	4.4
Gter Dandenong (C)	100	5.1	6	3.8	66	6.6	-	-	3	8.6	178	5.6	60.6	5.7
Moonee Valley (C)	52	2.7	9	5.7	36	3.6	-	-	4	11.4	106	3.3	59.8	14.8
Maribyrnong (C)	56	2.9	15	9.4	37	3.7	-	-	-	-	103	3.3	68.9	21.1
Melbourne (C)	28	1.4	7	4.4	34	3.4	-	-	-	-	67	2.1	52.2	20.0
Knox (C)	36	1.8	4	2.5	24	2.4	-	-	-	-	61	1.9	65.6	10.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	465	23.9	27	17.0	180	18.1	19	76.0	7	20.0	686	21.7	72.5	5.5
Victoria	1,947	100.0	159	100.0	996	100.0	25	100.0	35	100.0	3,166	100.0	67.3	7.5

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 21**Occupation of El Salvador-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Occupation ^(a)	El Salvador-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Managers	149	7.7	100	5.1	49	49.0	369,921	13.5	332,931	13.2	36,990	11.1
Professionals	344	17.7	361	18.2	-17	-4.7	636,220	23.3	564,779	22.3	71,441	12.6
Technicians and trades workers	228	11.7	256	12.9	-28	-10.9	358,749	13.1	350,757	13.9	7,992	2.3
Community&personal serv. wkrs	286	14.7	241	12.2	45	18.7	289,348	10.6	234,380	9.3	54,968	23.5
Clerical & administrative workers	250	12.8	279	14.1	-29	-10.4	363,216	13.3	364,497	14.4	-1,281	-0.4
Sales workers	100	5.1	114	5.8	-14	-12.3	265,142	9.7	245,335	9.7	19,807	8.1
Machinery operators & drivers	205	10.5	209	10.6	-4	-1.9	159,193	5.8	154,542	6.1	4,651	3.0
Labourers	359	18.4	371	18.7	-12	-3.2	247,428	9.0	227,184	9.0	20,244	8.9
Not stated ^(b)	21	1.1	53	2.7	-32	-60.4	46,924	1.7	56,224	2.2	-9,300	-16.5
Total	1,947	100.0	1,980	100.0	-33	-1.7	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 22**Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, El Salvador-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , El Salvador-born (Persons)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	31	49	47	54	48	23	50	68	7	370	19.0
Brimbank (C)	8	32	33	47	35	9	40	68	3	274	14.1
Melton (C)	16	35	37	49	31	13	28	54	-	251	12.9
Wyndham (C)	12	42	20	25	17	7	21	37	-	186	9.6
Hume (C)	17	14	17	17	17	7	22	20	-	129	6.6
Greater Dandenong (C)	6	16	11	18	9	7	11	29	3	100	5.1
Moonee Valley (C)	4	6	10	3	9	3	3	10	-	52	2.7
Maribyrnong (C)	6	8	3	8	7	10	7	14	-	56	2.9
Melbourne (C)	-	10	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	28	1.4
Knox (C)	5	9	-	8	7	4	-	10	-	36	1.8
Other LGAs ^(c)	44	123	50	52	67	17	23	49	8	465	23.9
Victoria	149	344	228	286	250	100	205	359	21	1,947	100.0

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , El Salvador-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	8.4	13.2	12.7	14.6	13.0	6.2	13.5	18.4	1.9	370	100.0
Brimbank (C)	2.9	11.7	12.0	17.2	12.8	3.3	14.6	24.8	1.1	274	100.0
Melton (C)	6.4	13.9	14.7	19.5	12.4	5.2	11.2	21.5	-	251	100.0
Wyndham (C)	6.5	22.6	10.8	13.4	9.1	3.8	11.3	19.9	-	186	100.0
Hume (C)	13.2	10.9	13.2	13.2	13.2	5.4	17.1	15.5	-	129	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	6.0	16.0	11.0	18.0	9.0	7.0	11.0	29.0	3.0	100	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	7.7	11.5	19.2	5.8	17.3	5.8	5.8	19.2	-	52	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	10.7	14.3	5.4	14.3	12.5	17.9	12.5	25.0	-	56	100.0
Melbourne (C)	-	35.7	-	17.9	10.7	-	-	-	-	28	100.0
Knox (C)	13.9	25.0	-	22.2	19.4	11.1	-	27.8	-	36	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	9.5	26.5	10.8	11.2	14.4	3.7	4.9	10.5	1.7	465	100.0
Victoria	7.7	17.7	11.7	14.7	12.8	5.1	10.5	18.4	1.1	1,947	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 23**Industry of Employment, El Salvador-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Industry of Employment ^(a)	El Salvador-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	9	0.5	8	0.4	1	12.5	70,052	2.6	66,176	2.6	3,876	5.9
Manufacturing	193	9.9	282	14.2	-89	-31.6	212,723	7.8	271,051	10.7	-58,328	-21.5
Electricity, gas, water & waste	23	1.2	19	1.0	4	21.1	30,808	1.1	27,630	1.1	3,178	11.5
Construction	113	5.8	104	5.3	9	8.7	228,149	8.3	210,972	8.3	17,177	8.1
Wholesale & retail trade	184	9.5	204	10.3	-20	-9.8	367,953	13.4	387,813	15.3	-19,860	-5.1
Accommodation & Food services	68	3.5	74	3.7	-6	-8.1	180,825	6.6	153,898	6.1	26,927	17.5
Transport, postal & warehousing	144	7.4	131	6.6	13	9.9	130,069	4.8	118,214	4.7	11,855	10.0
Information, Media & Telecommunic.	21	1.1	34	1.7	-13	-38.2	52,200	1.9	50,091	2.0	2,109	4.2
Finance & Insurance	99	5.1	101	5.1	-2	-2.0	106,669	3.9	104,701	4.1	1,968	1.9
Rental, Hiring & Real Estate	31	1.6	29	1.5	2	6.9	43,013	1.6	35,046	1.4	7,967	22.7
Prof, Scientific, Technical & Admin	311	16.0	324	16.4	-13	-4.0	310,711	11.4	279,422	11.0	31,289	11.2
Public Administration and Safety	119	6.1	110	5.6	9	8.2	144,321	5.3	134,949	5.3	9,372	6.9
Education & Training	115	5.9	97	4.9	18	18.6	236,276	8.6	202,317	8.0	33,959	16.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	370	19.0	347	17.5	23	6.6	341,999	12.5	292,417	11.6	49,582	17.0
Arts, Recreation & Other services	87	4.5	79	4.0	8	10.1	151,019	5.5	134,750	5.3	16,269	12.1
Inadequately Described/Not Stated	71	3.6	41	2.1	30	73.2	129,326	4.7	61,173	2.4	68,153	111.4
Total	1,947	100.0	1,980	100.0	-33	-1.7	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

Table 24

Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, El Salvador-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , El Salvador-born (Persons)														Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	-	53	-	31	31	11	27	3	20	66	19	86	15	12	370	19.0
Brimbank (C)	-	29	-	17	14	18	22	4	16	50	16	75	14	13	274	14.1
Melton (C)	-	19	-	13	25	10	27	5	13	38	12	78	9	3	251	12.9
Wyndham (C)	3	15	-	11	23	6	18	-	4	34	9	47	16	8	186	9.6
Hume (C)	-	12	-	8	9	3	14	-	-	24	8	33	9	10	129	6.6
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	18	-	6	8	-	6	3	10	16	9	22	-	4	100	5.1
Moonee Valley (C)	-	3	-	-	6	-	-	-	5	17	4	8	-	-	52	2.7
Maribyrnong (C)	-	5	-	3	4	3	4	-	3	11	4	9	-	4	56	2.9
Melbourne (C)	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	-	-	10	-	8	-	3	28	1.4
Knox (C)	-	3	-	5	9	-	-	-	-	10	-	5	3	3	36	1.8
Other LGAs ^(c)	6	36	23	19	52	14	23	6	49	35	38	114	21	11	465	23.9
Victoria	9	193	23	113	184	68	144	21	120	311	119	485	87	71	1,947	100.0

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , El Salvador-born (Percentage)														Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	-	14.3	-	8.4	8.4	3.0	7.3	0.8	5.4	17.8	5.1	23.2	4.1	3.2	370	100.0
Brimbank (C)	-	10.6	-	6.2	5.1	6.6	8.0	1.5	5.8	18.2	5.8	27.4	5.1	4.7	274	100.0
Melton (C)	-	7.6	-	5.2	10.0	4.0	10.8	2.0	5.2	15.1	4.8	31.1	3.6	1.2	251	100.0
Wyndham (C)	1.6	8.1	-	5.9	12.4	3.2	9.7	-	2.2	18.3	4.8	25.3	8.6	4.3	186	100.0
Hume (C)	-	9.3	-	6.2	7.0	2.3	10.9	-	-	18.6	6.2	25.6	7.0	7.8	129	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	18.0	-	6.0	8.0	-	6.0	3.0	10.0	16.0	9.0	22.0	-	4.0	100	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	-	5.8	-	-	11.5	-	-	-	9.6	32.7	7.7	15.4	-	-	52	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	-	8.9	-	5.4	7.1	5.4	7.1	-	5.4	19.6	7.1	16.1	-	7.1	56	100.0
Melbourne (C)	-	-	-	-	10.7	10.7	10.7	-	-	35.7	-	28.6	-	10.7	28	100.0
Knox (C)	-	8.3	-	13.9	25.0	-	-	-	-	27.8	-	13.9	8.3	8.3	36	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	1.3	7.7	4.9	4.1	11.2	3.0	4.9	1.3	10.5	7.5	8.2	24.5	4.5	2.4	465	100.0
Victoria	0.5	9.9	1.2	5.8	9.5	3.5	7.4	1.1	6.2	16.0	6.1	24.9	4.5	3.6	1,947	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately Described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 25**Voluntary Work, El Salvador-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	El Salvador-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Not a volunteer	2,623	83.8	2,557	82.8	66	2.6	3,536,796	73.0	3,239,007	74.4	297,789	9.2
Volunteer ^(b)	437	14.0	405	13.1	32	7.9	931,546	19.2	772,444	17.7	159,102	20.6
Not stated	66	2.1	132	4.3	-66	-50.0	377,362	7.8	343,793	7.9	33,569	9.8
Total	3,129	100.0	3,089	100.0	40	1.3	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

Table 26**Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, El Salvador-born, Victoria: 2016**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	El Salvador-born									
	Not a volunteer		Volunteer ^(a)		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	489	82.3	87	14.6	10	1.7	9	1.5	594	100.0
Brimbank (C)	430	85.7	57	11.4	9	1.8	3	0.6	502	100.0
Melton (C)	305	83.1	54	14.7	3	0.8	3	0.8	367	100.0
Wyndham (C)	226	81.6	47	17.0	4	1.4	3	1.1	277	100.0
Hume (C)	200	88.9	20	8.9	-	-	3	1.3	225	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	150	84.3	24	13.5	-	-	3	1.7	178	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	76	71.7	14	13.2	5	4.7	4	3.8	106	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	91	88.3	11	10.7	6	5.8	-	-	103	100.0
Melbourne (C)	53	79.1	11	16.4	4	6.0	-	-	67	100.0
Knox (C)	46	75.4	11	18.0	3	4.9	-	-	61	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	557	81.2	101	14.7	22	3.2	7	1.0	686	100.0
Victoria	2,623	82.8	437	13.8	66	2.1	35	1.1	3,166	100.0

^(a)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

^(b)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 27**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Gender, El Salvador-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Total personal income, weekly ^(a)	El Salvador-born						Total Victoria					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Negative income	3	0.2	3	0.2	6	0.2	13,009	0.6	14,111	0.6	27,122	0.6
Nil income	68	4.5	171	10.6	241	7.7	188,193	8.0	279,737	11.2	467,934	9.7
\$1-149	28	1.8	63	3.9	92	2.9	83,859	3.6	134,653	5.4	218,506	4.5
\$150-\$299	114	7.5	158	9.8	274	8.8	142,347	6.0	207,614	8.3	349,958	7.2
\$300-\$399	159	10.5	191	11.9	351	11.2	170,390	7.2	236,491	9.5	406,878	8.4
\$400-\$499	93	6.1	197	12.2	287	9.2	149,345	6.3	241,956	9.7	391,308	8.1
\$500-\$649	74	4.9	157	9.8	231	7.4	143,307	6.1	217,522	8.7	360,838	7.4
\$650-\$799	160	10.5	166	10.3	323	10.3	166,657	7.1	199,446	8.0	366,105	7.6
\$800-\$999	178	11.7	157	9.8	335	10.7	209,859	8.9	194,360	7.8	404,215	8.3
\$1,000-\$1,249	227	14.9	137	8.5	364	11.6	225,102	9.6	181,940	7.3	407,041	8.4
\$1,250-\$1,499	135	8.9	85	5.3	212	6.8	158,640	6.7	119,460	4.8	278,098	5.7
\$1,500-\$1,749	96	6.3	50	3.1	142	4.5	136,031	5.8	90,793	3.6	226,824	4.7
\$1,750-\$1,999	43	2.8	27	1.7	71	2.3	98,252	4.2	54,847	2.2	153,095	3.2
\$2,000-\$2,999	86	5.7	16	1.0	105	3.4	154,852	6.6	65,948	2.6	220,801	4.6
\$3,000 or more	18	1.2	5	0.3	25	0.8	106,312	4.5	37,568	1.5	143,877	3.0
Not stated	35	2.3	33	2.0	68	2.2	207,345	8.8	215,766	8.7	423,108	8.7
Total	1,519	100.0	1,610	100.0	3,129	100.0	2,353,499	100.0	2,492,203	100.0	4,845,710	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

Table 28**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
El Salvador-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , El Salvador-born (Persons)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	53	67	79	65	30	71	57	77	66	15	-	8	590	18.9
Brimbank (C)	37	82	60	50	41	51	59	49	59	5	-	10	499	15.9
Melton (C)	27	41	25	27	28	41	54	54	49	7	-	7	365	11.7
Wyndham (C)	27	19	22	13	27	33	34	44	34	9	4	3	272	8.7
Hume (C)	11	31	29	26	19	21	25	24	26	4	-	3	222	7.1
Gter Dandenong (C)	16	16	36	14	12	23	23	8	23	3	-	3	176	5.6
Moonee Valley (C)	5	19	18	8	6	4	3	17	9	3	-	5	100	3.2
Maribyrnong (C)	11	11	17	23	7	13	10	4	6	3	-	-	103	3.3
Melbourne (C)	-	16	10	14	3	7	-	4	10	-	-	-	67	2.1
Knox (C)	7	5	7	4	-	9	10	-	17	-	3	-	59	1.9
Other LGAs ^(b)	52	64	48	43	58	50	60	83	130	56	18	29	676	21.6
Victoria	246	371	351	287	231	323	335	364	429	105	25	68	3,129	100.0

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , El Salvador-born (Percentage)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	9.0	11.4	13.4	11.0	5.1	12.0	9.7	13.1	11.2	2.5	-	1.4	590	100.0
Brimbank (C)	7.4	16.4	12.0	10.0	8.2	10.2	11.8	9.8	11.8	1.0	-	2.0	499	100.0
Melton (C)	7.4	11.2	6.8	7.4	7.7	11.2	14.8	14.8	13.4	1.9	-	1.9	365	100.0
Wyndham (C)	9.9	7.0	8.1	4.8	9.9	12.1	12.5	16.2	12.5	3.3	1.5	1.1	272	100.0
Hume (C)	5.0	14.0	13.1	11.7	8.6	9.5	11.3	10.8	11.7	1.8	-	1.4	222	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	9.1	9.1	20.5	8.0	6.8	13.1	13.1	4.5	13.1	1.7	-	1.7	176	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	5.0	19.0	18.0	8.0	6.0	4.0	3.0	17.0	9.0	3.0	-	5.0	100	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	10.7	10.7	16.5	22.3	6.8	12.6	9.7	3.9	5.8	2.9	-	-	103	100.0
Melbourne (C)	-	23.9	14.9	20.9	4.5	10.4	-	6.0	14.9	-	-	-	67	100.0
Knox (C)	11.9	8.5	11.9	6.8	-	15.3	16.9	-	28.8	-	5.1	-	59	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	7.7	9.5	7.1	6.4	8.6	7.4	8.9	12.3	19.2	8.3	2.7	4.3	676	100.0
Victoria	7.9	11.9	11.2	9.2	7.4	10.3	10.7	11.6	13.7	3.4	0.8	2.2	3,129	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 29**Housing Tenure Type, El Salvador-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Tenure type ^(a)	El Salvador-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Owned outright	358	11.7	255	8.3	103	40.4	1,458,461	25.8	1,451,442	28.3	7,019	0.5
Owned with a mortgage	1,408	46.0	1,513	49.5	-105	-6.9	2,256,272	39.9	2,090,847	40.8	165,425	7.9
Being purchased under a shared equity scheme	-	-	6	0.2	-6	-100.0	5,284	0.1	11,894	0.2	-6,610	-55.6
Rented	1,188	38.8	1,179	38.6	9	0.8	1,415,839	25.0	1,167,974	22.8	247,865	21.2
Being occupied rent-free	11	0.4	3	0.1	8	266.7	40,008	0.7	40,226	0.8	-218	-0.5
Being occupied under a life tenure scheme	4	0.1	3	0.1	1	33.3	13,028	0.2	8,976	0.2	4,052	45.1
Other tenure type	5	0.2	5	0.2	-	-	18,921	0.3	18,973	0.4	-52	-0.3
Not stated	71	2.3	64	2.1	7	10.9	358,580	6.3	250,524	4.9	108,056	43.1
Not applicable ^(b)	13	0.4	18	0.6	-5	-27.8	92,161	1.6	80,696	1.6	11,465	14.2
Total	3,059	100.0	3,056	100.0	3	0.1	5,658,565	100.0	5,121,547	100.0	537,018	10.5

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

Table 30**Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, El Salvador-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , El Salvador-born (Persons)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	61	373	-	137	-	-	-	11	4	585	19.1
Brimbank (C)	78	169	-	207	-	-	5	18	-	479	15.7
Melton (C)	61	228	-	63	-	-	-	11	-	358	11.7
Wyndham (C)	24	166	-	69	-	-	-	6	-	263	8.6
Hume (C)	34	95	-	76	3	-	-	8	-	214	7.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	29	41	-	101	-	-	-	-	-	173	5.7
Moonee Valley (C)	-	23	-	74	-	-	-	-	-	98	3.2
Maribyrnong (C)	9	11	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	97	3.2
Melbourne (C)	-	5	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	63	2.1
Knox (C)	3	41	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	61	2.0
Other LGAs ^(d)	59	256	-	314	8	4	-	17	9	668	21.8
Victoria	358	1,408	-	1,188	11	4	5	71	13	3,059	100.0

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , El Salvador-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	10.4	63.8	-	23.4	-	-	-	1.9	0.7	585	100.0
Brimbank (C)	16.3	35.3	-	43.2	-	-	1.0	3.8	-	479	100.0
Melton (C)	17.0	63.7	-	17.6	-	-	-	3.1	-	358	100.0
Wyndham (C)	9.1	63.1	-	26.2	-	-	-	2.3	-	263	100.0
Hume (C)	15.9	44.4	-	35.5	1.4	-	-	3.7	-	214	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	16.8	23.7	-	58.4	-	-	-	-	-	173	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	-	23.5	-	75.5	-	-	-	-	-	98	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	9.3	11.3	-	82.5	-	-	-	-	-	97	100.0
Melbourne (C)	-	7.9	-	82.5	-	-	-	-	-	63	100.0
Knox (C)	4.9	67.2	-	24.6	-	-	-	-	-	61	100.0
Other LGAs ^(d)	8.8	38.3	-	47.0	1.2	0.6	-	2.5	1.3	668	100.0
Victoria	11.7	46.0	-	38.8	0.4	0.1	0.2	2.3	0.4	3,059	100.0

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Comprises being purchased under a shared equity scheme.

^(c)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

^(d)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 31**Family Composition, El Salvador-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Family composition ^(a)	El Salvador-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Couple family no children	569	18.0	530	16.9	39	7.4	1,113,156	18.8	1,031,510	19.3	81,646	7.9
Couple family with children	1,638	51.7	1,706	54.3	-68	-4.0	2,734,651	46.1	2,521,410	47.1	213,241	8.5
One-parent family	442	14.0	468	14.9	-26	-5.6	606,028	10.2	566,579	10.6	39,449	7.0
Other family	36	1.1	38	1.2	-2	-5.3	58,808	1.0	55,227	1.0	3,581	6.5
Not applicable ^(b)	474	15.0	407	13.0	67	16.5	1,413,976	23.9	1,179,316	22.0	234,660	19.9
Total	3,166	100.0	3,140	100.0	26	0.8	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This table counts persons in families classified into different types, applicable to families in family households.

^(b)Persons living in lone person, group, other non-classifiable or visitor only households, unrelated individuals living in a family household, persons not counted at home on Census night and persons counted in non-private dwellings and migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 32**Citizenship Status, El Salvador-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Citizenship	El Salvador-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Australian	2,941	92.9	2,959	94.2	-18	-0.6	4,838,131	81.6	4,549,575	85.0	288,556	6.3
Not Australian	175	5.5	149	4.7	26	17.4	701,162	11.8	512,654	9.6	188,508	36.8
Not stated	55	1.7	30	1.0	25	83.3	387,331	6.5	291,803	5.5	95,528	32.7
Victoria	3,166	100.0	3,140	100.0	26	0.8	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

Table 33
Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
El Salvador-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011

Local Government Area	Citizenship status, El Salvador-born								Change 2011-2016 Australian citizen	
	2016				2011				Persons	% change
	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons		
Casey (C)	561	24	8	594	572	25	3	599	-11	-1.9
Brimbank (C)	447	44	11	502	478	33	8	516	-31	-6.5
Melton (C)	342	23	8	367	320	13	-	330	22	6.9
Wyndham (C)	267	7	-	277	253	10	-	262	14	5.5
Hume (C)	216	9	3	225	249	6	-	249	-33	-13.3
Greater Dandenong (C)	171	5	4	178	220	9	5	232	-49	-22.3
Moonee Valley (C)	94	6	4	106	95	8	3	103	-1	-1.1
Maribyrnong (C)	104	3	-	103	107	8	-	111	-3	-2.8
Melbourne (C)	57	6	-	67	75	3	-	75	-18	-24.0
Knox (C)	56	3	-	61	67	-	-	67	-11	-16.4
Other LGAs ^(a)	626	45	17	686	523	34	11	596	103	19.7
Victoria	2,941	175	55	3,166	2,959	149	30	3,140	-18	-0.6

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 34**Core Activity Need for Assistance, El Salvador-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Core activity need for assistance ^(a)	El Salvador-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Has a need for assistance	238	7.5	182	5.8	56	30.8	304,937	5.1	255,497	4.8	49,440	19.4
Does not have need for assistance	2,876	90.8	2,930	93.3	-54	-1.8	5,220,867	88.1	4,821,393	90.1	399,474	8.3
Not stated	49	1.5	27	0.9	22	81.5	400,817	6.8	277,144	5.2	123,673	44.6
Victoria	3,166	100.0	3,140	100.0	26	0.8	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

Table 35**Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
El Salvador-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Core Activity Need for Assistance ^(a) , El Salvador-born							
	Has need for assistance		Does not have need for assistance		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	37	6.2	551	92.8	6	1.0	594	100.0
Brimbank (C)	66	13.1	430	85.7	4	0.8	502	100.0
Melton (C)	18	4.9	343	93.5	6	1.6	367	100.0
Wyndham (C)	11	4.0	258	93.1	6	2.2	277	100.0
Hume (C)	24	10.7	198	88.0	-	-	225	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	13	7.3	162	91.0	3	1.7	178	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	13	12.3	85	80.2	4	3.8	106	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	7	6.8	98	95.1	4	3.9	103	100.0
Melbourne (C)	9	13.4	58	86.6	-	-	67	100.0
Knox (C)	4	6.6	53	86.9	-	-	61	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	36	5.2	640	93.3	16	2.3	686	100.0
Victoria	238	7.5	2,876	90.8	49	1.5	3,166	100.0

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 36**Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten LGAs, El Salvador-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	El Salvador-born					Total Victorian population				
	Usual address five years ago ^(a)					Usual address five years ago ^(a)				
	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total
Casey (C)	443	134	11	3	591	150,252	91,742	18,136	15,396	275,524
Brimbank (C)	343	132	14	12	502	111,473	41,460	15,777	12,654	181,364
Melton (C)	229	127	12	-	367	67,475	41,747	5,659	9,088	123,964
Wyndham (C)	147	119	3	3	274	92,801	69,541	20,949	12,448	195,734
Hume (C)	153	68	3	3	225	103,450	53,388	13,305	11,686	181,835
Greater Dandenong (C)	139	34	-	10	178	75,345	37,485	19,216	9,522	141,563
Moonee Valley (C)	72	24	7	5	106	62,326	33,536	7,049	7,148	110,058
Maribyrnong (C)	75	26	-	3	103	35,443	25,810	9,333	6,032	76,608
Melbourne (C)	44	17	3	3	67	25,930	42,814	46,763	16,061	131,574
Knox (C)	39	15	-	-	59	93,189	39,350	6,138	6,420	145,097
Other LGAs ^(b)	337	290	45	12	688	2,188,901	1,293,538	229,820	279,816	3,992,088
Victoria	2,021	986	98	54	3,160	3,006,585	1,770,411	392,145	386,271	5,555,409

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 5 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".



Map 1: Victoria State - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions 2016





Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016



Inset



— Local Government Areas
— Regional Advisory Councils Regions

0 50
Kilometres

Based on Legal Local Government Area Boundaries 2016 Edition
Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS)
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics





© The State of Victoria,
Department of Premier and Cabinet 2018
ISBN 978-1-925551-84-6 Online (pdf)

ACCESSIBILITY

If you would like to receive this publication in an alternative format, please contact the Multicultural Affairs and Social Cohesion Division of the Department of Premier and Cabinet Victoria on multicultural@dpc.vic.gov.au.

This publication is only available in PDF format on the internet at www.multicultural.vic.gov.au.

Images by Artificial Studios – Jorge de Araujo, except for front cover middle photo