



England-born

Victorian Community Profiles: 2016 Census

CONTENTS

Acknowledgements

Notes on the data

Tables

- 1 Distribution within Australia of England-born: 2016, 2011
- 2 Number of England-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas and their Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016
- 3 Number of England-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 4 Year of Arrival of England-born and Total Victorian Overseas-born: 2016
- 5 Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, England-born, Victoria: 2016
- 6 Age Groups of England-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 7 Total Persons Identified with English Ancestry by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 8 Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of English Ancestry, Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 9 Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), England-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011.
- 10 Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, England-born, Victoria, 2016
- 11 Proficiency in Spoken English, England-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 12 Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, England-born, Victoria: 2016
- 13 Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), England-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 14 Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, England-born, Victoria: 2016
- 15 Type of Internet Connection, England-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 16 Type of Internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas, England-born, Victoria: 2016
- 17 Highest Level of Educational Attainment, England-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 18 Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, England-born, Victoria: 2016
- 19 Labour Force Participation, England-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 20 Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, England-born, Victoria: 2016
- 21 Occupation of England-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 22 Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, England-born, Victoria: 2016
- 23 Industry of Employment, England-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 24 Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, England-born, Victoria: 2016
- 25 Voluntary Work, England-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 26 Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, England-born, Victoria: 2016
- 27 Total Personal Income (Weekly), England-born and Total Victoria: 2016
- 28 Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas, England-born, Victoria: 2016
- 29 Housing Tenure Type, England-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 30 Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, England-born, Victoria: 2016
- 31 Family Composition, England-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 32 Citizenship Status, England-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016
- 33 Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas, England-born: 2016, 2011
- 34 Core Activity Need for Assistance, England-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 35 Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas, England-born, Victoria: 2016
- 36 Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten Local Government Areas, England-born and Total Victoria: 2016

Figures and Maps

Figure 1 - Geographic Distribution of England-born in Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016

Figure 2 - Age and Gender Distribution of England-born and of the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
(including tables on age in five year groups, and sex distribution, persons and percentage)

Map 1 - Victoria State, Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016

Map 2 - Metropolitan Melbourne, Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016

Acknowledgements

The Multicultural Affairs and Social Cohesion Division, Department of Premier and Cabinet, would like to acknowledge the valuable contribution made by the Australian Bureau of Statistics in the preparation of this report. The report is based on data from the 2016, 2011 and 2006 Census of Population and Housing. The Census provides the the Australian community, including planners and policy makers, with a detailed source of information about the composition of Australian society and how it has changed over time.

© The State of Victoria, Department of Premier and Cabinet 2018

This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 international licence. You are free to re-use the work under that licence, on the condition that you credit the State of Victoria (Department of Premier and Cabinet) as author. This license does not apply to any images or branding, including the Victorian Coat of Arms and the Victorian logo. To view a copy of this license, visit [http: creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/](http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/)

ISBN 987-1-92551-84-6 Online (pdf)

Accessibility

If you would like to receive this publication in an alternative format, please email the Multicultural Affairs and Social Cohesion Division, Department of Premier and Cabinet, on multicultural@dpc.vic.gov.au. This document is available in PDF format on the internet at www.multicultural.vic.gov.au.

Disclaimer

This publication has been prepared with data and terminology supplied by the Australian Bureau of Statistics only for the purpose of disseminating information for the benefit of the public. No warranty is given as to the accuracy, reliability, currency or completeness of the information. The State of Victoria accepts no liability for any loss or damage that may be incurred by any person from the use, interpretation or reliance on the information provided.

Source of data in this publication

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

Images by: Artificial Studios (Jorge de Araugo)

Notes on the Data

These notes relate to the Birthplace Community Profiles, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census Dictionary, 2016, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website www.abs.gov.au, which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

Census variables

The following describes Census topics presented in this publication. (Please refer to the *Census Dictionary, 2016*).

Country of Birth of Person

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided below:

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

2011

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)

Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of

Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

2016

FYR of Macedonia

Myanmar

Bolivia

Venezuela

Indigenous Status

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

Year of Arrival

This states for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

Ancestry

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

Age

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

Language Spoken at Home

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

Proficiency in Spoken English

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

Religious Affiliation

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

Dwelling Internet Connection

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

Level of Highest Educational Attainment

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

Labour Force Status

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

Occupation

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2013, Version 1.2*, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

Industry of Employment

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006 Revision 2.0*, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

Voluntary Work

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business

Total Personal Income (Weekly)

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

Tenure Type

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

Family Composition

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

Citizenship

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

Core Activity Need for Assistance

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

Usual Address 5 years ago

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, “Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?”. This variable shows migration patterns when used with the “Usual Address Census Night Indicator”, “Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator” and “Place of usual residence” data.

Abbreviations

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in the tables in this publication. The commonly used abbreviations include:

nfd	Not further defined
nec	Not elsewhere classified
na	Not available or Not applicable
Alia	Australia
Vic	Victoria
COB	Country of Birth
OSB	Overseas-born
LOTE	Language other than English
LGA	Local Government Area
MESC	Main English-speaking Countries
NMESC	Non-Main English-speaking Countries

Table 1
Distribution within Australia of England-born: 2016 and 2011 Census

State or Territory/ Greater Capital city Statistical Area/ Rest of State or Territory ^(a)	England-born					Overseas-born ^(e)				
	2016		2011		2011-2016	2016		2011		2011-2016
	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change
New South Wales	226,564	25.0	227,521	25.0	-0.4	2,072,566	33.6	1,778,545	33.6	16.5
Greater Sydney	151,614	16.7	151,996	16.7	-0.3	1,773,543	28.8	1,503,620	28.4	18.0
Rest of State	74,943	8.3	75,530	8.3	-0.8	299,027	4.9	274,922	5.2	8.8
Victoria	171,443	18.9	172,068	18.9	-0.4	1,680,274	27.3	1,405,337	26.5	19.6
Greater Melbourne	133,300	14.7	134,022	14.7	-0.5	1,520,265	24.7	1,259,966	23.8	20.7
Rest of State	38,144	4.2	38,045	4.2	0.3	160,012	2.6	145,374	2.7	10.1
Queensland	180,775	19.9	179,495	19.7	0.7	1,016,035	16.5	888,634	16.8	14.3
Greater Brisbane	90,086	9.9	90,726	10.0	-0.7	592,693	9.6	509,159	9.6	16.4
Rest of State	90,686	10.0	88,766	9.7	2.2	423,341	6.9	379,473	7.2	11.6
South Australia	97,392	10.7	102,681	11.3	-5.2	384,096	6.2	352,998	6.7	8.8
Greater Adelaide	80,795	8.9	85,459	9.4	-5.5	341,059	5.5	310,940	5.9	9.7
Rest of State	16,600	1.8	17,221	1.9	-3.6	43,039	0.7	42,059	0.8	2.3
Western Australia	194,163	21.4	191,932	21.1	1.2	797,714	12.9	688,220	13.0	15.9
Greater Perth	166,965	18.4	164,637	18.1	1.4	702,554	11.4	597,927	11.3	17.5
Rest of State	27,204	3.0	27,298	3.0	-0.3	95,153	1.5	90,291	1.7	5.4
Tasmania	18,776	2.1	19,468	2.1	-3.6	61,241	1.0	57,653	1.1	6.2
Greater Hobart	7,936	0.9	8,257	0.9	-3.9	30,670	0.5	27,953	0.5	9.7
Rest of State	10,843	1.2	11,210	1.2	-3.3	30,573	0.5	29,697	0.6	2.9
Northern Territory	5,583	0.6	5,322	0.6	4.9	45,407	0.7	35,177	0.7	29.1
Greater Darwin	4,194	0.5	3,833	0.4	9.4	34,979	0.6	26,132	0.5	33.9
Rest of Territory	1,390	0.2	1,482	0.2	-6.2	10,426	0.2	9,041	0.2	15.3
ACT	12,757	1.4	13,048	1.4	-2.2	105,170	1.7	86,324	1.6	21.8
Australia^(b)	907,570	100.0	911,593	100.0	-0.4	6,164,361	100.0	5,294,150	100.0	16.4
All capital cities^(c)	634,896	70.0	638,935	70.1	-0.6	4,995,765	81.0	4,235,703	80.0	17.9
Rest of country	272,676	30.0	272,655	29.9	0.0	1,168,601	19.0	1,058,448	20.0	10.4

^(a) Rest of State or Territory categories include "No Usual Address" and "Migratory-Offshore-Shipping".

^(b) Australia total includes "Other Territories".

^(c) Comprises Greater Sydney, Greater Melbourne, Greater Brisbane, Greater Adelaide, Greater Perth, Greater Hobart and Greater Darwin.

^(d) Percent in italics adds up to total for Australia.

^(e) Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 2**Number of England-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas and Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016**

Rank in 2016	Rank in 2011	Local Government Area	Suburbs with most England-born, ranked
1	1	Mornington Peninsula (S)	Mornington (Vic.), Mount Eliza, Mount Martha, Rosebud, Somerville (Vic.)
2	2	Casey (C)	Berwick, Narre Warren South, Narre Warren, Cranbourne, Cranbourne East
3	3	Yarra Ranges (S)	Mooroolbark, Lilydale (Vic.), Chirnside Park, Kilsyth, Mount Evelyn
4	5	Greater Geelong (C)	Highton, Lara, Ocean Grove, Grovedale, Corio
5	4	Frankston (C)	Frankston, Frankston South, Langwarrin, Seaford (Vic.), Carrum Downs
6	7	Kingston (C)	Cheltenham (Vic.), Mentone, Parkdale, Mordialloc, Dingley Village
7	8	Bayside (C)	Brighton (Vic.), Hampton (Vic.), Beaumaris (Vic.), Sandringham (Vic.), Brighton East
8	6	Knox (C)	Ferntree Gully, Boronia, Rowville, Wantirna South, Bayswater (Vic.)
9	11	Wyndham (C)	Point Cook, Werribee, Hoppers Crossing, Wyndham Vale, Tarneit
10	9	Boroondara (C)	Camberwell (Vic.), Kew (Vic.), Hawthorn (Vic.), Glen Iris (Vic.), Hawthorn East
11	12	Port Phillip (C)	St Kilda (Vic.), Port Melbourne, Elwood, South Melbourne, St Kilda East
12	10	Maroondah (C)	Croydon (Vic.), Ringwood (Vic.), Ringwood East, Heathmont, Croydon North
13	15	Cardinia (S)	Pakenham, Emerald (Vic.), Beaconsfield (Vic.), Officer, Cockatoo (Vic.)
14	13	Whitehorse (C)	Mitcham (Vic.), Blackburn, Vermont South, Vermont, Blackburn South
15	16	Glen Eira (C)	Bentleigh East, Bentleigh, Caulfield North, Elsterwick, Carnegie
16	18	Stonnington (C)	South Yarra, Prahran, Malvern East, Toorak, Malvern (Vic.)
17	14	Monash (C)	Glen Waverley, Mount Waverley, Wheelers Hill, Mulgrave (Vic.), Clayton
18	24	Yarra (C)	Richmond (Vic.), Fitzroy North, Fitzroy (Vic.), Collingwood (Vic.), Abbotsford (Vic.)
19	17	Banyule (C)	Greensborough, Montmorency, Ivanhoe (Vic.), Rosanna, Macleod (Vic.)
20	25	Moreland (C)	Brunswick (Vic.), Coburg, Brunswick East, Brunswick West, Pascoe Vale

Figure 1
Geographic Distribution of England-born in
Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016

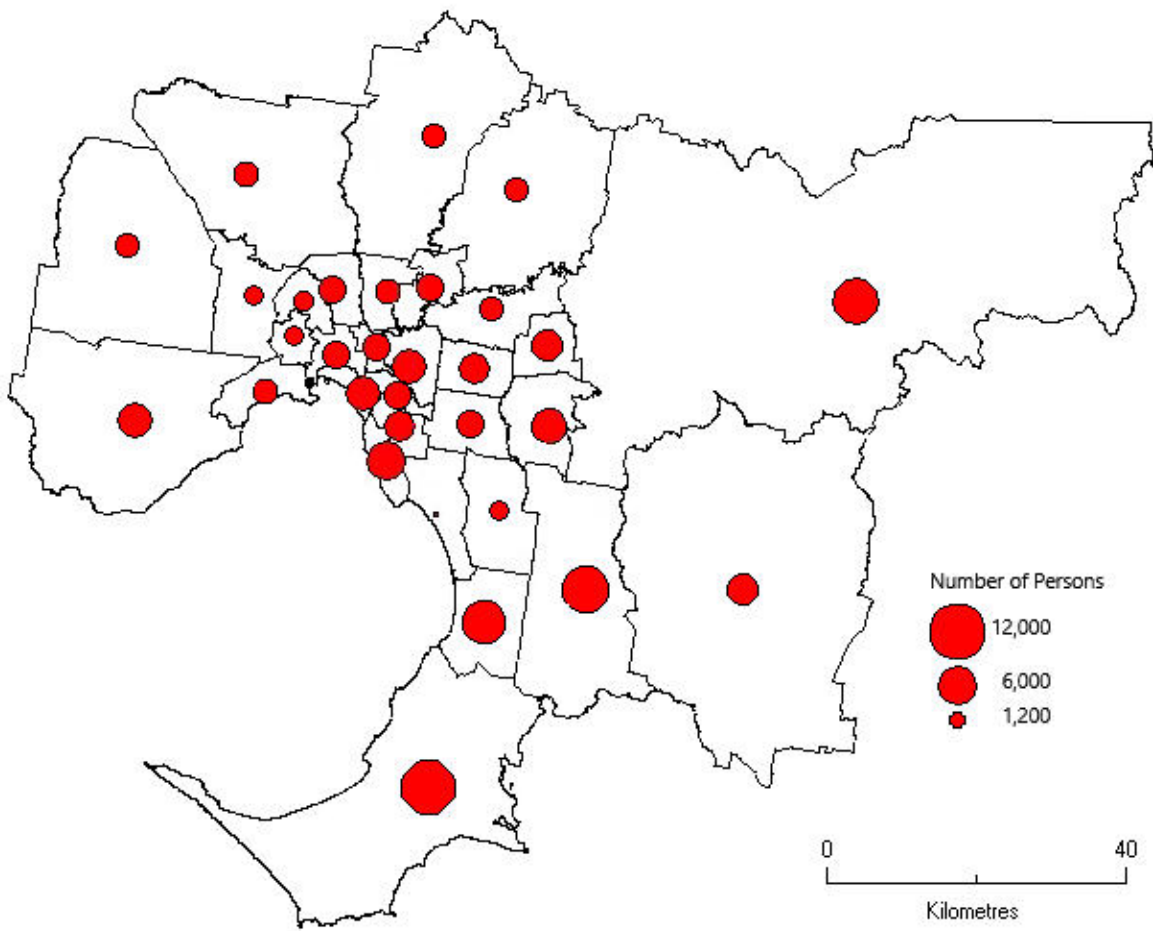


Table 3**Number of England-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	England-born						Overseas-born ^(b)		England-born			
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016	2011	as % of LGA overseas-born		as % of LGA population	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	Persons	2016	2011	2016	2011
Mornington Pen (S)	11,598	6.8	11,651	6.8	-53	-0.5	27,624	26,272	42.0	44.3	7.5	8.1
Casey (C)	8,504	5.0	9,014	5.2	-510	-5.7	114,422	88,108	7.4	10.2	2.8	3.6
Yarra Ranges (S)	8,094	4.7	8,633	5.0	-539	-6.2	24,419	23,647	33.1	36.5	5.4	6.0
Greater Geelong (C)	7,950	4.6	7,865	4.6	85	1.1	37,981	33,542	20.9	23.4	3.4	3.7
Frankston (C)	7,510	4.4	7,927	4.6	-417	-5.3	28,846	27,581	26.0	28.7	5.6	6.3
Kingston (C)	6,021	3.5	5,899	3.4	122	2.1	47,252	43,005	12.7	13.7	4.0	4.1
Bayside (C)	5,855	3.4	5,577	3.2	278	5.0	24,830	22,478	23.6	24.8	6.0	6.1
Knox (C)	5,682	3.3	6,529	3.8	-847	-13.0	46,510	41,497	12.2	15.7	3.7	4.4
Wyndham (C)	4,978	2.9	4,905	2.9	73	1.5	90,248	54,404	5.5	9.0	2.3	3.0
Boroondara (C)	4,965	2.9	5,167	3.0	-202	-3.9	51,744	45,028	9.6	11.5	3.0	3.2
Port Phillip (C)	4,959	2.9	4,499	2.6	460	10.2	31,877	28,470	15.6	15.8	4.9	4.9
Maroondah (C)	4,456	2.6	4,961	2.9	-505	-10.2	25,599	21,807	17.4	22.7	4.0	4.8
Cardinia (S)	4,135	2.4	3,844	2.2	291	7.6	17,846	12,240	23.2	31.4	4.4	5.2
Whitehorse (C)	3,922	2.3	4,358	2.5	-436	-10.0	62,353	50,637	6.3	8.6	2.4	2.9
Glen Eira (C)	3,886	2.3	3,731	2.2	155	4.2	51,747	45,927	7.5	8.1	2.8	2.8
Stonnington (C)	3,670	2.1	3,275	1.9	395	12.1	32,732	27,409	11.2	11.9	3.5	3.5
Monash (C)	3,473	2.0	4,009	2.3	-536	-13.4	89,590	75,806	3.9	5.3	1.9	2.4
Yarra (C)	3,315	1.9	2,717	1.6	598	22.0	25,138	21,530	13.2	12.6	3.8	3.7
Banyule (C)	3,302	1.9	3,350	1.9	-48	-1.4	28,609	26,186	11.5	12.8	2.7	2.8
Moreland (C)	3,182	1.9	2,671	1.6	511	19.1	55,227	49,754	5.8	5.4	2.0	1.8
Other LGAs ^(a)	61,986	36.2	61,486	35.7	500	0.8	765,680	640,009	-	-	-	-
Victoria	171,443	100.0	172,068	100.0	-625	-0.4	1,680,274	1,405,337	10.2	12.2	2.9	3.2

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 4**Year of Arrival of England-born and Total Overseas-born, Victoria: 2016**

Year of arrival ^(a)	England-born		Total Overseas-born, Vic	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Prior to 1941	741	0.4	2,500	0.1
1941-1950	5,085	3.0	23,085	1.4
1951-1960	18,888	11.0	107,852	6.4
1961-1970	41,676	24.3	166,674	9.9
1971-1980	24,057	14.0	134,637	8.0
1981-1990	18,614	10.9	195,313	11.6
1991-2000	11,892	6.9	191,778	11.4
2001-2010	26,970	15.7	418,771	24.9
Jan 2011-Aug 2016	17,615	10.3	381,130	22.7
Not stated	5,911	3.4	58,517	3.5
Total	171,443	100.0	1,680,256	100.0

^(a)This variable records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

Table 5**Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, England-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Year of arrival of England-born												Total	
	Prior to 1941		1941-1960		1961-1980		1981-2000		2001-2016 ^(b)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Mornington Pen (S)	51	6.9	1,556	6.5	4,596	7.0	1,946	6.4	3,053	6.8	404	6.8	11,598	6.8
Casey (C)	18	2.4	985	4.1	3,777	5.7	1,675	5.5	1,769	4.0	280	4.7	8,504	5.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	16	2.2	1,102	4.6	3,989	6.1	1,463	4.8	1,260	2.8	260	4.4	8,094	4.7
Greater Geelong (C)	43	5.8	1,398	5.8	3,469	5.3	1,130	3.7	1,602	3.6	304	5.1	7,950	4.6
Frankston (C)	26	3.5	987	4.1	3,403	5.2	1,409	4.6	1,430	3.2	253	4.3	7,510	4.4
Kingston (C)	13	1.8	686	2.9	1,929	2.9	1,064	3.5	2,149	4.8	181	3.1	6,021	3.5
Bayside (C)	34	4.6	558	2.3	1,326	2.0	1,171	3.8	2,640	5.9	131	2.2	5,855	3.4
Knox (C)	10	1.3	821	3.4	2,734	4.2	1,150	3.8	769	1.7	195	3.3	5,682	3.3
Wyndham (C)	8	1.1	471	2.0	1,763	2.7	762	2.5	1,828	4.1	146	2.5	4,978	2.9
Boroondara (C)	51	6.9	600	2.5	1,450	2.2	1,092	3.6	1,630	3.7	145	2.5	4,965	2.9
Port Phillip (C)	7	0.9	276	1.2	960	1.5	879	2.9	2,688	6.0	150	2.5	4,959	2.9
Maroondah (C)	33	4.5	692	2.9	2,069	3.1	843	2.8	703	1.6	124	2.1	4,456	2.6
Cardinia (S)	10	1.3	482	2.0	1,769	2.7	766	2.5	967	2.2	130	2.2	4,135	2.4
Whitehorse (C)	33	4.5	715	3.0	1,414	2.2	783	2.6	865	1.9	109	1.8	3,922	2.3
Glen Eira (C)	39	5.3	506	2.1	1,134	1.7	780	2.6	1,331	3.0	101	1.7	3,886	2.3
Stonnington (C)	34	4.6	355	1.5	819	1.2	672	2.2	1,655	3.7	134	2.3	3,670	2.1
Monash (C)	22	3.0	609	2.5	1,209	1.8	677	2.2	848	1.9	101	1.7	3,473	2.0
Yarra (C)	4	0.5	201	0.8	615	0.9	687	2.3	1,694	3.8	104	1.8	3,315	1.9
Banyule (C)	22	3.0	449	1.9	1,204	1.8	698	2.3	835	1.9	90	1.5	3,302	1.9
Moreland (C)	19	2.6	264	1.1	728	1.1	725	2.4	1,362	3.1	93	1.6	3,182	1.9
Other LGAs ^(a)	248	33.5	10,257	42.8	25,373	38.6	10,132	33.2	13,507	30.3	2,476	41.9	61,986	36.2
Victoria	741	100.0	23,970	100.0	65,730	100.0	30,504	100.0	44,585	100.0	5,911	100.0	171,443	100.0

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address", "Migratory and off-shore" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 6**Age Groups of England-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

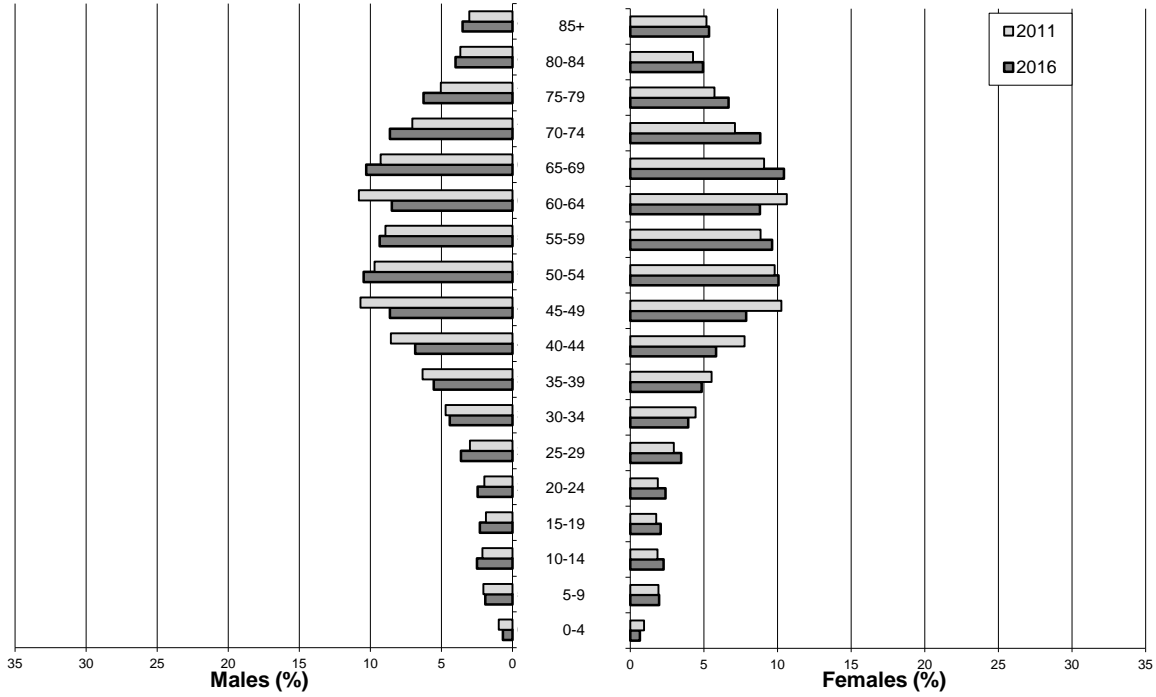
Age group (years)	England-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
0 - 4	1,146	0.7	1,643	1.0	-497	-30.2	371,220	6.3	344,733	6.4	26,487	7.7
5 - 11	4,956	2.9	4,806	2.8	150	3.1	508,005	8.6	455,693	8.5	52,312	11.5
12 - 18	5,443	3.2	4,593	2.7	850	18.5	481,192	8.1	473,674	8.8	7,518	1.6
19 - 25	5,961	3.5	4,848	2.8	1,113	23.0	577,717	9.7	521,595	9.7	56,122	10.8
26 - 34	12,184	7.1	12,100	7.0	84	0.7	802,113	13.5	684,431	12.8	117,682	17.2
35 - 44	19,796	11.5	24,273	14.1	-4,477	-18.4	805,920	13.6	774,615	14.5	31,305	4.0
45 - 54	31,763	18.5	34,823	20.2	-3,060	-8.8	780,420	13.2	726,475	13.6	53,945	7.4
55 - 64	31,122	18.2	33,783	19.6	-2,661	-7.9	677,453	11.4	611,249	11.4	66,204	10.8
65 - 74	32,733	19.1	28,014	16.3	4,719	16.8	509,599	8.6	402,224	7.5	107,375	26.7
75 - 84	18,745	10.9	16,108	9.4	2,637	16.4	285,006	4.8	254,360	4.8	30,646	12.0
85 - 94	6,849	4.0	6,577	3.8	272	4.1	117,986	2.0	97,672	1.8	20,314	20.8
95 +	743	0.4	509	0.3	234	46.0	10,002	0.2	7,324	0.1	2,678	36.6
Total	171,443	100.0	172,068	100.0	-625	-0.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
Median Age (in years)	56		54				37		37			
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	102		101				96		97			

Figure 2

Age and Gender Distribution of England-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011

(a) England-born

Age (years)



(b) Total Victorian Population

Age (years)

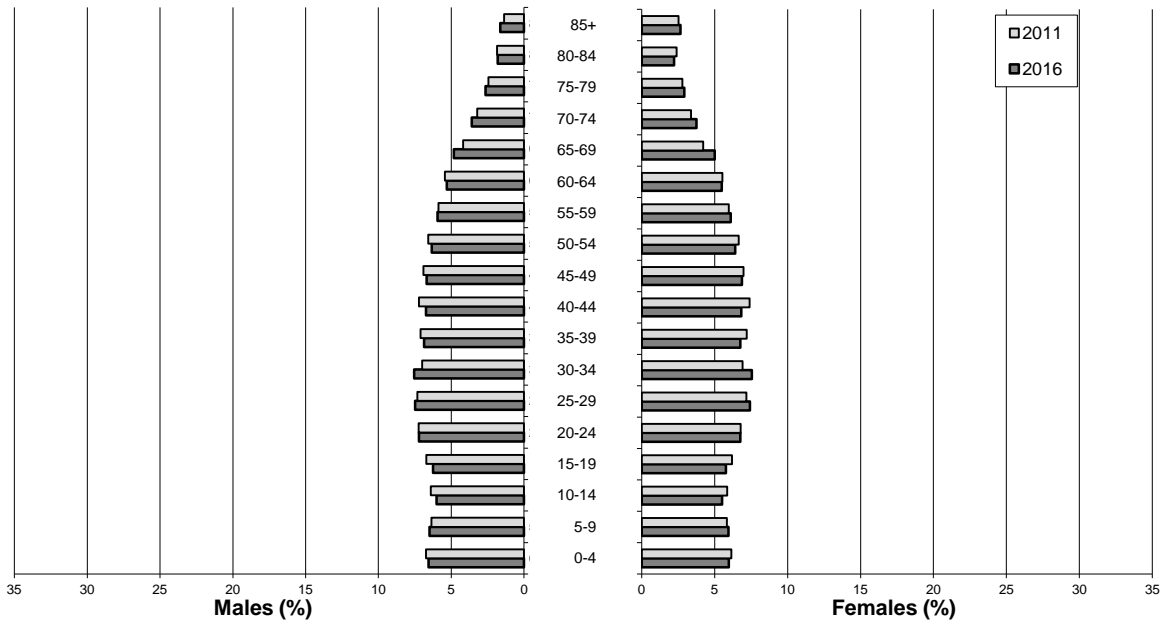


Table 7**English Ancestry, Total Responses by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria, 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Total English ancestry, First and Second Responses ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Greater Geelong (C)	89,527	5.1	78,149	4.8	11,378	14.6
Casey (C)	74,731	4.2	67,231	4.2	7,500	11.2
Mornington Peninsula (S)	70,359	4.0	63,946	4.0	6,413	10.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	64,495	3.6	60,664	3.8	3,831	6.3
Frankston (C)	53,611	3.0	49,875	3.1	3,736	7.5
Boroondara (C)	49,494	2.8	47,545	2.9	1,949	4.1
Knox (C)	48,530	2.7	47,569	2.9	961	2.0
Greater Bendigo (C)	46,597	2.6	42,793	2.6	3,804	8.9
Kingston (C)	46,414	2.6	42,170	2.6	4,244	10.1
Wyndham (C)	46,274	2.6	39,315	2.4	6,959	17.7
Whitehorse (C)	43,000	2.4	42,481	2.6	519	1.2
Ballarat (C)	42,457	2.4	38,549	2.4	3,908	10.1
Maroondah (C)	41,324	2.3	38,925	2.4	2,399	6.2
Banyule (C)	38,503	2.2	36,561	2.3	1,942	5.3
Hume (C)	38,097	2.2	33,643	2.1	4,454	13.2
Bayside (C)	36,932	2.1	33,527	2.1	3,405	10.2
Whittlesea (C)	36,875	2.1	28,336	1.8	8,539	30.1
Cardinia (S)	36,822	2.1	29,572	1.8	7,250	24.5
Moreland (C)	35,733	2.0	29,049	1.8	6,684	23.0
Glen Eira (C)	33,500	1.9	30,515	1.9	2,985	9.8
Other LGAs ^(a)	795,939	45.0	734,496	45.5	61,443	8.4
Victoria	1,769,214	100.0	1,614,911	100.0	154,303	9.6

Note: This table selects all those in Victoria (not limited to the England-born subgroup) identifying with English ancestry.

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for England-born persons.

Table 8
Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of English Ancestry,
Victoria: 2016, 2011

Country of birth of persons of English ancestry	Persons identifying with English ancestry ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Australia	1,479,153	83.6	1,350,715	83.6	128,438	9.5
England	153,644	8.7	155,963	9.7	-2,319	-1.5
New Zealand	40,693	2.3	34,356	2.1	6,337	18.4
India	10,559	0.6	8,584	0.5	1,975	23.0
South Africa	8,165	0.5	6,267	0.4	1,898	30.3
USA	4,734	0.3	3,733	0.2	1,001	26.8
China	3,189	0.2	1,757	0.1	1,432	81.5
Canada	2,893	0.2	2,290	0.1	603	26.3
Sri Lanka	2,755	0.2	2,122	0.1	633	29.8
Scotland	2,712	0.2	2,606	0.2	106	4.1
Vietnam	1,869	0.1	1,174	0.1	695	59.2
Malaysia	1,583	0.1	1,090	0.1	493	45.2
Wales	1,582	0.1	1,254	0.1	328	26.2
Zimbabwe	1,252	0.1	1,023	0.1	229	22.4
Germany	1,148	0.1	1,001	0.1	147	14.7
Hong Kong	1,124	0.1	911	0.1	213	23.4
Malta	1,069	0.1	1,067	0.1	2	0.2
Singapore	1,044	0.1	815	0.1	229	28.1
Philippines	955	0.1	564	0.0	391	69.3
Papua New Guinea	895	0.1	837	0.1	58	6.9
Ireland	818	0.0	601	0.0	217	36.1
Other countries	17,705	1.0	13,303	0.8	4,402	33.1
Not stated etc ^(a)	29,673	1.7	22,878	1.4	6,795	29.7
Total responses, English ancestry	1,769,214	100.0	1,614,911	100.0	154,303	9.6

Note: The ranking of countries of birth in this table is based on the most total responses (First and Second responses) for English ancestry.

^(a)Includes "Inadequately described" and, "At sea".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 9
Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), England-born
and the Total Victorian Population, 2016, 2011

Language spoken at home	England-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
French	462	0.3	347	0.2	115	33.1	19,313	0.3	16,283	0.3	3,030	18.6
Greek	242	0.1	246	0.1	-4	-1.6	110,707	1.9	116,802	2.2	-6,095	-5.2
Italian	239	0.1	269	0.2	-30	-11.2	112,272	1.9	124,856	2.3	-12,584	-10.1
Malayalam	236	0.1	113	0.1	123	108.8	16,950	0.3	9,354	0.2	7,596	81.2
Punjabi	225	0.1	175	0.1	50	28.6	56,171	0.9	31,068	0.6	25,103	80.8
German	219	0.1	196	0.1	23	11.7	19,714	0.3	20,081	0.4	-367	-1.8
Spanish	198	0.1	121	0.1	77	63.6	35,494	0.6	29,014	0.5	6,480	22.3
Mandarin	198	0.1	105	0.1	93	88.6	191,793	3.2	103,742	1.9	88,051	84.9
Cantonese	149	0.1	121	0.1	28	23.1	78,079	1.3	72,902	1.4	5,177	7.1
Polish	118	0.1	89	0.1	29	32.6	15,175	0.3	16,475	0.3	-1,300	-7.9
Gujarati	116	0.1	64	0.0	52	81.3	15,059	0.3	9,393	0.2	5,666	60.3
Arabic	106	0.1	78	0.0	28	35.9	79,589	1.3	68,437	1.3	11,152	16.3
Japanese	93	0.1	64	0.0	29	45.3	11,480	0.2	8,551	0.2	2,929	34.3
Tamil	89	0.1	68	0.0	21	30.9	25,662	0.4	17,452	0.3	8,210	47.0
Sinhalese	84	0.0	69	0.0	15	21.7	37,423	0.6	28,163	0.5	9,260	32.9
Auslan	73	0.0	70	0.0	3	4.3	2,874	0.0	2,566	0.0	308	12.0
Turkish	72	0.0	89	0.1	-17	-19.1	31,832	0.5	32,899	0.6	-1,067	-3.2
Hindi	64	0.0	52	0.0	12	23.1	51,241	0.9	32,704	0.6	18,537	56.7
Tagalog	61	0.0	43	0.0	18	41.9	23,054	0.4	16,534	0.3	6,520	39.4
Urdu	59	0.0	40	0.0	19	47.5	23,205	0.4	11,062	0.2	12,143	109.8
Speaks English only	166,038	96.8	167,715	97.5	-1,677	-1.0	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
Other languages ^(a)	1,108	0.6	882	0.5	226	25.6	581,752	9.8	467,095	8.7	114,657	24.5
Not stated	1,194	0.7	1,052	0.6	142	13.5	360,974	6.1	243,745	4.6	117,229	48.1
Total	171,443	100.0	172,068	100.0	-625	-0.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

Table 10**Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, England-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 languages, England-born												Total England-born	
	French		Greek		Italian		Speaks English only		Other languages ^(a)		Not stated		Persons	% of total
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Mornington Pen (S)	37	8.0	7	2.9	10	4.2	11,407	6.9	68	2.1	69	5.8	11,598	6.8
Casey (C)	14	3.0	11	4.5	8	3.3	8,228	5.0	201	6.2	42	3.5	8,504	5.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	16	3.5	5	2.1	6	2.5	7,964	4.8	60	1.8	43	3.6	8,094	4.7
Greater Geelong (C)	15	3.2	3	1.2	4	1.7	7,782	4.7	79	2.4	67	5.6	7,950	4.6
Frankston (C)	11	2.4	3	1.2	4	1.7	7,396	4.5	50	1.5	46	3.9	7,510	4.4
Kingston (C)	16	3.5	8	3.3	4	1.7	5,832	3.5	101	3.1	60	5.0	6,021	3.5
Bayside (C)	31	6.7	6	2.5	7	2.9	5,693	3.4	98	3.0	20	1.7	5,855	3.4
Knox (C)	-	-	3	1.2	4	1.7	5,542	3.3	97	3.0	36	3.0	5,682	3.3
Wyndham (C)	9	1.9	9	3.7	3	1.3	4,738	2.9	172	5.3	47	3.9	4,978	2.9
Boroondara (C)	38	8.2	11	4.5	14	5.9	4,734	2.9	152	4.7	16	1.3	4,965	2.9
Port Phillip (C)	26	5.6	5	2.1	10	4.2	4,790	2.9	114	3.5	14	1.2	4,959	2.9
Maroondah (C)	7	1.5	5	2.1	3	1.3	4,337	2.6	67	2.1	37	3.1	4,456	2.6
Cardinia (S)	-	-	3	1.2	4	1.7	4,073	2.5	26	0.8	29	2.4	4,135	2.4
Whitehorse (C)	11	2.4	11	4.5	3	1.3	3,773	2.3	97	3.0	27	2.3	3,922	2.3
Glen Eira (C)	26	5.6	16	6.6	10	4.2	3,672	2.2	139	4.3	23	1.9	3,886	2.3
Stonnington (C)	28	6.1	7	2.9	3	1.3	3,506	2.1	105	3.2	21	1.8	3,670	2.1
Monash (C)	12	2.6	9	3.7	3	1.3	3,241	2.0	178	5.4	30	2.5	3,473	2.0
Yarra (C)	9	1.9	-	-	12	5.0	3,200	1.9	82	2.5	12	1.0	3,315	1.9
Banyule (C)	11	2.4	17	7.0	9	3.8	3,178	1.9	64	2.0	23	1.9	3,302	1.9
Moreland (C)	20	4.3	10	4.1	15	6.3	3,015	1.8	112	3.4	10	0.8	3,182	1.9
Other LGAs ^(b)	125	27.1	93	38.4	103	43.1	59,937	36.1	1,206	36.9	522	43.7	61,986	36.2
Victoria	462	100.0	242	100.0	239	100.0	166,038	100.0	3,268	100.0	1,194	100.0	171,443	100.0

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 11**Proficiency in Spoken English, England-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Proficiency in spoken English ^(a)	England-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Speaks English only</i>	166,038	96.8	167,715	97.5	-1,677	-1.0	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
<i>Speaks other languages & speaks English:</i>												
Very well	4,185	2.4	3,176	1.8	1,009	31.8	854,437	14.4	691,030	12.9	163,407	23.6
Well	304	0.2	267	0.2	37	13.9	419,756	7.1	332,894	6.2	86,862	26.1
Not well	104	0.1	115	0.1	-11	-9.6	204,807	3.5	167,831	3.1	36,976	22.0
Not at all	40	0.0	36	0.0	4	11.1	61,277	1.0	44,804	0.8	16,473	36.8
<i>Not stated^(b)</i>	774	0.5	760	0.4	14	1.8	359,543	6.1	242,618	4.5	116,925	48.2
Total	171,443	100.0	172,068	100.0	-625	-0.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

Table 12
Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
England-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Speaks English only		Speaks other languages and speaks English ^(a) :										Total England-born	
	Persons	% of total	Very well		Well		Not well		Not at all		Not stated ^(b)		Persons	% of total
			Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Mornington Pen (S)	11,407	98.4	136	1.2	5	0.0	3	0.0	-	-	39	0.3	11,598	100.0
Casey (C)	8,228	96.8	235	2.8	15	0.2	7	0.1	3	0.0	26	0.3	8,504	100.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	7,964	98.4	100	1.2	4	0.0	-	-	-	-	22	0.3	8,094	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	7,782	97.9	118	1.5	6	0.1	3	0.0	-	-	46	0.6	7,950	100.0
Frankston (C)	7,396	98.5	71	0.9	5	0.1	3	0.0	-	-	33	0.4	7,510	100.0
Kingston (C)	5,832	96.9	138	2.3	9	0.1	3	0.0	-	-	41	0.7	6,021	100.0
Bayside (C)	5,693	97.2	141	2.4	3	0.1	-	-	-	-	7	0.1	5,855	100.0
Knox (C)	5,542	97.5	109	1.9	5	0.1	4	0.1	-	-	21	0.4	5,682	100.0
Wyndham (C)	4,738	95.2	178	3.6	23	0.5	-	-	-	-	40	0.8	4,978	100.0
Boroondara (C)	4,734	95.3	192	3.9	15	0.3	9	0.2	3	0.1	12	0.2	4,965	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	4,790	96.6	142	2.9	7	0.1	3	0.1	3	0.1	7	0.1	4,959	100.0
Maroondah (C)	4,337	97.3	88	2.0	4	0.1	-	-	-	-	15	0.3	4,456	100.0
Cardinia (S)	4,073	98.5	37	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	0.5	4,135	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	3,773	96.2	127	3.2	9	0.2	-	-	-	-	15	0.4	3,922	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	3,672	94.5	180	4.6	14	0.4	3	0.1	-	-	13	0.3	3,886	100.0
Stonnington (C)	3,506	95.5	143	3.9	9	0.2	3	0.1	-	-	7	0.2	3,670	100.0
Monash (C)	3,241	93.3	180	5.2	18	0.5	6	0.2	3	0.1	19	0.5	3,473	100.0
Yarra (C)	3,200	96.5	103	3.1	3	0.1	-	-	-	-	6	0.2	3,315	100.0
Banyule (C)	3,178	96.2	114	3.5	12	0.4	3	0.1	-	-	5	0.2	3,302	100.0
Moreland (C)	3,015	94.8	144	4.5	14	0.4	3	0.1	-	-	7	0.2	3,182	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	59,937	96.7	1,509	2.4	124	0.2	51	0.1	28	0.0	374	0.6	61,986	100.0
Victoria	166,038	96.8	4,185	2.4	304	0.2	104	0.1	40	0.0	774	0.5	171,443	100.0

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 13**Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), England-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Religion ^(a)	England-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Anglican	56,637	33.0	71,036	41.3	-14,399	-20.3	530,710	9.0	656,703	12.3	-125,993	-19.2
Catholic	19,973	11.6	21,673	12.6	-1,700	-7.8	1,377,134	23.2	1,428,758	26.7	-51,624	-3.6
Uniting Church	3,837	2.2	5,288	3.1	-1,451	-27.4	197,572	3.3	250,939	4.7	-53,367	-21.3
Christian, nfd	2,901	1.7	2,682	1.6	219	8.2	146,441	2.5	100,219	1.9	46,222	46.1
Baptist	1,995	1.2	2,292	1.3	-297	-13.0	77,469	1.3	77,853	1.5	-384	-0.5
Presbyterian and Reformed	1,733	1.0	1,884	1.1	-151	-8.0	117,036	2.0	142,217	2.7	-25,181	-17.7
Judaism	1,194	0.7	1,331	0.8	-137	-10.3	42,257	0.7	45,149	0.8	-2,892	-6.4
Pentecostal	1,165	0.7	1,222	0.7	-57	-4.7	53,284	0.9	46,540	0.9	6,744	14.5
Buddhism	1,023	0.6	1,254	0.7	-231	-18.4	181,938	3.1	168,637	3.1	13,301	7.9
Secular Beliefs	819	0.5	1,327	0.8	-508	-38.3	16,753	0.3	27,734	0.5	-10,981	-39.6
Other Protestant	704	0.4	292	0.2	412	141.1	21,708	0.4	13,507	0.3	8,201	60.7
Hinduism	683	0.4	440	0.3	243	55.2	134,939	2.3	83,137	1.6	51,802	62.3
Jehovah's Witnesses	569	0.3	627	0.4	-58	-9.3	14,630	0.2	15,179	0.3	-549	-3.6
Salvation Army	496	0.3	621	0.4	-125	-20.1	10,284	0.2	12,969	0.2	-2,685	-20.7
Eastern Orthodox	478	0.3	514	0.3	-36	-7.0	204,587	3.5	231,136	4.3	-26,549	-11.5
Islam	465	0.3	403	0.2	62	15.4	197,030	3.3	152,779	2.9	44,251	29.0
Other Spiritual Beliefs	366	0.2	458	0.3	-92	-20.1	9,245	0.2	10,191	0.2	-946	-9.3
Latter-day Saints	322	0.2	369	0.2	-47	-12.7	11,713	0.2	11,091	0.2	622	5.6
Nature Religions	287	0.2	381	0.2	-94	-24.7	6,195	0.1	7,095	0.1	-900	-12.7
Sikhism	278	0.2	248	0.1	30	12.1	52,762	0.9	29,442	0.5	23,320	79.2
No religion	66,041	38.5	46,508	27.0	19,533	42.0	1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	23.5	620,596	49.4
Other religions	2,122	1.2	2,758	1.6	-636	-23.1	119,439	2.0	140,253	2.6	-20,814	-14.8
Not stated	7,355	4.3	8,460	4.9	-1,105	-13.1	526,760	8.9	446,369	8.3	80,391	18.0
Total	171,443	100.0	172,068	100.0	-625	-0.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

Table 14
Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
England-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Top 3 religions, England-born												Total England-born	
	Anglican		Catholic		Uniting Church		No religion		Other religions		Not stated etc ^(a)			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Mornington Pen (S)	4,795	41.3	1,205	10.4	255	2.2	4,022	34.7	827	7.1	494	4.3	11,598	100.0
Casey (C)	3,377	39.7	1,136	13.4	176	2.1	2,541	29.9	926	10.9	348	4.1	8,504	100.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	2,822	34.9	769	9.5	177	2.2	3,027	37.4	943	11.7	356	4.4	8,094	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	2,928	36.8	890	11.2	261	3.3	2,741	34.5	775	9.7	355	4.5	7,950	100.0
Frankston (C)	2,943	39.2	826	11.0	129	1.7	2,500	33.3	770	10.3	342	4.6	7,510	100.0
Kingston (C)	1,872	31.1	878	14.6	85	1.4	2,401	39.9	501	8.3	284	4.7	6,021	100.0
Bayside (C)	1,916	32.7	818	14.0	81	1.4	2,355	40.2	403	6.9	282	4.8	5,855	100.0
Knox (C)	2,145	37.8	630	11.1	165	2.9	1,806	31.8	667	11.7	269	4.7	5,682	100.0
Wyndham (C)	1,863	37.4	797	16.0	75	1.5	1,524	30.6	548	11.0	171	3.4	4,978	100.0
Boroondara (C)	1,330	26.8	630	12.7	100	2.0	2,164	43.6	542	10.9	199	4.0	4,965	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	902	18.2	555	11.2	24	0.5	2,874	58.0	402	8.1	202	4.1	4,959	100.0
Maroondah (C)	1,556	34.9	496	11.1	131	2.9	1,516	34.0	569	12.8	188	4.2	4,456	100.0
Cardinia (S)	1,583	38.3	463	11.2	72	1.7	1,447	35.0	421	10.2	149	3.6	4,135	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	1,171	29.9	424	10.8	109	2.8	1,494	38.1	505	12.9	219	5.6	3,922	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	818	21.0	420	10.8	55	1.4	1,591	40.9	831	21.4	171	4.4	3,886	100.0
Stonnington (C)	909	24.8	418	11.4	46	1.3	1,855	50.5	311	8.5	131	3.6	3,670	100.0
Monash (C)	985	28.4	442	12.7	106	3.1	1,277	36.8	494	14.2	169	4.9	3,473	100.0
Yarra (C)	476	14.4	261	7.9	21	0.6	2,228	67.2	215	6.5	114	3.4	3,315	100.0
Banyule (C)	977	29.6	432	13.1	69	2.1	1,394	42.2	306	9.3	124	3.8	3,302	100.0
Moreland (C)	469	14.7	347	10.9	35	1.1	1,913	60.1	291	9.1	127	4.0	3,182	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	20,800	33.6	7,136	11.5	1,665	2.7	23,371	37.7	6,353	10.2	2,661	4.3	61,986	100.0
Victoria	56,637	33.0	19,973	11.6	3,837	2.2	66,041	38.5	17,600	10.3	7,355	4.3	171,443	100.0

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 15**Dwelling Internet Connection, England-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	England-born		Total Victoria	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Internet accessed from dwelling	142,144	87.1	4,748,889	83.9
Internet not accessed from dwelling	14,521	8.9	461,723	8.2
Not stated	2,862	1.8	355,792	6.3
Not Applicable ^(b)	3,642	2.2	92,161	1.6
Total^(c)	163,171	100.0	5,658,565	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

Table 16
Dwelling internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
England-born, Victoria: 2016

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	England-born								Total England-born	
	Internet accessed from dwelling ^(c)		Internet not accessed from dwelling		Not stated		Not applicable ^(d)			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Mornington Peninsula (S)	9,478	87.2	974	9.0	190	1.7	218	2.0	10,866	100.0
Casey (C)	7,189	87.8	705	8.6	133	1.6	162	2.0	8,190	100.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	6,824	88.6	675	8.8	109	1.4	100	1.3	7,704	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	6,282	83.3	871	11.6	153	2.0	243	3.2	7,540	100.0
Frankston (C)	6,103	84.7	828	11.5	151	2.1	129	1.8	7,208	100.0
Kingston (C)	5,095	88.1	485	8.4	94	1.6	115	2.0	5,783	100.0
Bayside (C)	5,318	94.8	171	3.0	55	1.0	66	1.2	5,609	100.0
Knox (C)	4,634	85.3	570	10.5	88	1.6	136	2.5	5,430	100.0
Wyndham (C)	4,334	89.9	357	7.4	66	1.4	65	1.3	4,819	100.0
Boroondara (C)	4,428	93.0	175	3.7	44	0.9	117	2.5	4,762	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	82,459	86.6	8,710	9.1	1,779	1.9	2,291	2.4	95,260	100.0
Victoria^(c)	142,144	87.1	14,521	8.9	2,862	1.8	3,642	2.2	163,171	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(d) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 17**Highest Level of Educational Attainment, England-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Highest level of educational attainment ^(a)	England-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Postgraduate Degree	10,458	6.4	8,581	5.2	1,877	21.9	260,039	5.4	170,382	3.9	89,657	52.6
Grad Dip & Grad Cert	5,474	3.4	4,700	2.9	774	16.5	119,226	2.5	95,352	2.2	23,874	25.0
Bachelor Degree	28,693	17.6	25,513	15.6	3,180	12.5	798,270	16.5	641,219	14.7	157,051	24.5
Advanced Dip & Diploma	18,195	11.2	16,849	10.3	1,346	8.0	447,023	9.2	364,758	8.4	82,265	22.6
Certificate	26,431	16.2	26,372	16.1	59	0.2	698,036	14.4	614,689	14.1	83,347	13.6
School Education only ^(b)	58,882	36.2	64,353	39.3	-5,471	-8.5	1,877,183	38.7	1,876,620	43.1	563	0.0
No Educational Attainment ^(c)	213	0.1	256	0.2	-43	-16.8	48,920	1.0	41,809	1.0	7,111	17.0
Not stated etc ^(d)	14,542	8.9	16,929	10.4	-2,387	-14.1	597,010	12.3	550,419	12.6	46,591	8.5
Total	162,882	100.0	163,548	100.0	-666	-0.4	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 18**Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten LGAs, England-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , England-born (Persons)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Mornington Peninsula (S)	367	249	1,497	1,383	2,055	4,246	13	1,153	10,964	6.7
Casey (C)	172	126	688	825	1,785	3,658	9	813	8,079	5.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	258	226	964	918	1,674	3,149	4	716	7,902	4.9
Greater Geelong (C)	324	214	1,011	896	1,474	2,897	6	773	7,602	4.7
Frankston (C)	156	151	697	712	1,583	3,147	9	766	7,226	4.4
Kingston (C)	278	197	1,031	696	889	2,011	7	470	5,573	3.4
Bayside (C)	600	231	1,582	626	403	1,351	8	305	5,098	3.1
Knox (C)	142	127	571	587	1,174	2,333	9	586	5,534	3.4
Wyndham (C)	141	98	494	563	942	1,930	5	384	4,558	2.8
Boroondara (C)	754	262	1,367	455	312	1,002	3	258	4,416	2.7
Other LGAs ^(e)	7,266	3,593	18,791	10,534	14,140	33,158	140	8,318	95,930	58.9
Victoria	10,458	5,474	28,693	18,195	26,431	58,882	213	14,542	162,882	100.0

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , England-born (Percentage)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Mornington Peninsula (S)	3.3	2.3	13.7	12.6	18.7	38.7	0.1	10.5	10,964	100.0
Casey (C)	2.1	1.6	8.5	10.2	22.1	45.3	0.1	10.1	8,079	100.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	3.3	2.9	12.2	11.6	21.2	39.9	0.1	9.1	7,902	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	4.3	2.8	13.3	11.8	19.4	38.1	0.1	10.2	7,602	100.0
Frankston (C)	2.2	2.1	9.6	9.9	21.9	43.6	0.1	10.6	7,226	100.0
Kingston (C)	5.0	3.5	18.5	12.5	16.0	36.1	0.1	8.4	5,573	100.0
Bayside (C)	11.8	4.5	31.0	12.3	7.9	26.5	0.2	6.0	5,098	100.0
Knox (C)	2.6	2.3	10.3	10.6	21.2	42.2	0.2	10.6	5,534	100.0
Wyndham (C)	3.1	2.2	10.8	12.4	20.7	42.3	0.1	8.4	4,558	100.0
Boroondara (C)	17.1	5.9	31.0	10.3	7.1	22.7	0.1	5.8	4,416	100.0
Other LGAs ^(e)	7.6	3.7	19.6	11.0	14.7	34.6	0.1	8.7	95,930	100.0
Victoria	6.4	3.4	17.6	11.2	16.2	36.2	0.1	8.9	162,882	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(e)Other Local Government Areas includes "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 19**Labour Force Participation, England-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

	England-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Labour force participation^(a)</i>												
<i>In the labour force</i>	91,938	53.6	94,960	55.2	-3,022	-3.2	2,929,590	49.4	2,675,478	50.0	254,112	9.5
Employed	87,841	51.2	91,242	53.0	-3,401	-3.7	2,736,125	46.2	2,530,635	47.3	205,490	8.1
Unemployed	4,097	2.4	3,718	2.2	379	10.2	193,465	3.3	144,843	2.7	48,622	33.6
<i>Not in the labour force</i>	69,146	40.3	66,373	38.6	2,773	4.2	1,610,130	27.2	1,451,593	27.1	158,537	10.9
<i>Not stated</i>	1,798	1.0	2,215	1.3	-417	-18.8	305,978	5.2	228,176	4.3	77,802	34.1
<i>Not applicable^(b)</i>	8,558	5.0	8,523	5.0	35	0.4	1,080,919	18.2	998,793	18.7	82,126	8.2
Total	171,443	100.0	172,068	100.0	-625	-0.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
<i>Participation rate^(c)</i>	56.4		58.1				60.5		61.4			
<i>Unemployment rate^(d)</i>	4.5		3.9				6.6		5.4			

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

^(d)The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons calculated as a percentage of the total persons in the labour force.

Table 20
Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
England-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Labour force participation ^(a) , England-born												Participation rate	Unemployment rate
	Employed		Unemployed		Not in the labour force		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Mornington Pen (S)	5,090	5.8	215	5.2	5,517	8.0	138	7.7	632	7.4	11,598	6.8	48.4	4.1
Casey (C)	4,327	4.9	186	4.5	3,483	5.0	79	4.4	426	5.0	8,504	5.0	55.9	4.1
Yarra Ranges (S)	4,117	4.7	167	4.1	3,556	5.1	69	3.8	193	2.3	8,094	4.7	54.2	3.9
Greater Geelong (C)	3,464	3.9	159	3.9	3,886	5.6	92	5.1	350	4.1	7,950	4.6	47.7	4.4
Frankston (C)	3,597	4.1	177	4.3	3,349	4.8	104	5.8	287	3.4	7,510	4.4	52.2	4.7
Kingston (C)	3,317	3.8	147	3.6	2,029	2.9	83	4.6	452	5.3	6,021	3.5	62.2	4.2
Bayside (C)	3,190	3.6	144	3.5	1,740	2.5	25	1.4	755	8.8	5,855	3.4	65.4	4.3
Knox (C)	2,719	3.1	125	3.1	2,622	3.8	66	3.7	148	1.7	5,682	3.3	51.4	4.4
Wyndham (C)	2,652	3.0	151	3.7	1,712	2.5	44	2.4	419	4.9	4,978	2.9	61.5	5.4
Boroondara (C)	2,760	3.1	128	3.1	1,497	2.2	20	1.1	546	6.4	4,965	2.9	65.4	4.4
Other LGAs ^(c)	52,608	59.9	2,498	61.0	39,755	57.5	1,078	60.0	4,350	50.8	100,286	58.5	57.4	4.5
Victoria	87,841	100.0	4,097	100.0	69,146	100.0	1,798	100.0	8,558	100.0	171,443	100.0	56.4	4.5

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 21
Occupation of England-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011

Occupation ^(a)	England-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Managers	15,602	17.8	14,989	16.4	613	4.1	369,921	13.5	332,931	13.2	36,990	11.1
Professionals	25,454	29.0	25,578	28.0	-124	-0.5	636,220	23.3	564,779	22.3	71,441	12.6
Technicians and trades workers	10,173	11.6	11,305	12.4	-1,132	-10.0	358,749	13.1	350,757	13.9	7,992	2.3
Community&personal serv. wkrs	8,089	9.2	7,692	8.4	397	5.2	289,348	10.6	234,380	9.3	54,968	23.5
Clerical & administrative workers	12,343	14.1	13,987	15.3	-1,644	-11.8	363,216	13.3	364,497	14.4	-1,281	-0.4
Sales workers	6,415	7.3	6,445	7.1	-30	-0.5	265,142	9.7	245,335	9.7	19,807	8.1
Machinery operators & drivers	3,558	4.1	4,086	4.5	-528	-12.9	159,193	5.8	154,542	6.1	4,651	3.0
Labourers	5,003	5.7	5,370	5.9	-367	-6.8	247,428	9.0	227,184	9.0	20,244	8.9
Not stated ^(b)	1,214	1.4	1,793	2.0	-579	-32.3	46,924	1.7	56,224	2.2	-9,300	-16.5
Total	87,841	100.0	91,242	100.0	-3,401	-3.7	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 22**Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, England-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , England-born (Persons)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Mornington Peninsula (S)	866	1,116	747	551	699	492	189	358	77	5,090	5.8
Casey (C)	620	702	682	439	767	376	363	323	57	4,327	4.9
Yarra Ranges (S)	650	868	670	371	657	283	233	329	46	4,117	4.7
Greater Geelong (C)	495	859	470	439	463	257	193	242	44	3,464	3.9
Frankston (C)	504	637	623	399	537	303	239	285	47	3,597	4.1
Kingston (C)	619	1,000	379	280	506	267	80	143	37	3,317	3.8
Bayside (C)	903	1,160	202	201	393	205	32	60	40	3,190	3.6
Knox (C)	397	568	419	249	491	213	158	186	44	2,719	3.1
Wyndham (C)	448	512	388	254	459	200	201	163	33	2,652	3.0
Boroondara (C)	635	1,225	159	166	308	175	19	52	32	2,760	3.1
Other LGAs ^(c)	9,465	16,807	5,434	4,740	7,063	3,644	1,851	2,862	757	52,608	59.9
Victoria	15,602	25,454	10,173	8,089	12,343	6,415	3,558	5,003	1,214	87,841	100.0

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , England-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Mornington Peninsula (S)	17.0	21.9	14.7	10.8	13.7	9.7	3.7	7.0	1.5	5,090	100.0
Casey (C)	14.3	16.2	15.8	10.1	17.7	8.7	8.4	7.5	1.3	4,327	100.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	15.8	21.1	16.3	9.0	16.0	6.9	5.7	8.0	1.1	4,117	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	14.3	24.8	13.6	12.7	13.4	7.4	5.6	7.0	1.3	3,464	100.0
Frankston (C)	14.0	17.7	17.3	11.1	14.9	8.4	6.6	7.9	1.3	3,597	100.0
Kingston (C)	18.7	30.1	11.4	8.4	15.3	8.0	2.4	4.3	1.1	3,317	100.0
Bayside (C)	28.3	36.4	6.3	6.3	12.3	6.4	1.0	1.9	1.3	3,190	100.0
Knox (C)	14.6	20.9	15.4	9.2	18.1	7.8	5.8	6.8	1.6	2,719	100.0
Wyndham (C)	16.9	19.3	14.6	9.6	17.3	7.5	7.6	6.1	1.2	2,652	100.0
Boroondara (C)	23.0	44.4	5.8	6.0	11.2	6.3	0.7	1.9	1.2	2,760	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	18.0	31.9	10.3	9.0	13.4	6.9	3.5	5.4	1.4	52,608	100.0
Victoria	17.8	29.0	11.6	9.2	14.1	7.3	4.1	5.7	1.4	87,841	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 23**Industry of Employment, England-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Industry of Employment ^(a)	England-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	1,299	1.5	1,331	1.5	-32	-2.4	70,052	2.6	66,176	2.6	3,876	5.9
Manufacturing	6,883	7.8	10,039	11.0	-3,156	-31.4	212,723	7.8	271,051	10.7	-58,328	-21.5
Electricity, gas, water & waste	1,053	1.2	951	1.0	102	10.7	30,808	1.1	27,630	1.1	3,178	11.5
Construction	6,053	6.9	6,377	7.0	-324	-5.1	228,149	8.3	210,972	8.3	17,177	8.1
Wholesale & retail trade	10,204	11.6	11,724	12.8	-1,520	-13.0	367,953	13.4	387,813	15.3	-19,860	-5.1
Accommodation & Food services	3,611	4.1	3,195	3.5	416	13.0	180,825	6.6	153,898	6.1	26,927	17.5
Transport, postal & warehousing	3,589	4.1	3,790	4.2	-201	-5.3	130,069	4.8	118,214	4.7	11,855	10.0
Information, Media & Telecommunic.	2,122	2.4	2,153	2.4	-31	-1.4	52,200	1.9	50,091	2.0	2,109	4.2
Finance & Insurance	3,767	4.3	4,080	4.5	-313	-7.7	106,669	3.9	104,701	4.1	1,968	1.9
Rental, Hiring & Real Estate	1,304	1.5	1,234	1.4	70	5.7	43,013	1.6	35,046	1.4	7,967	22.7
Prof, Scientific, Technical & Admin	12,636	14.4	13,049	14.3	-413	-3.2	310,711	11.4	279,422	11.0	31,289	11.2
Public Administration and Safety	5,357	6.1	5,616	6.2	-259	-4.6	144,321	5.3	134,949	5.3	9,372	6.9
Education & Training	8,943	10.2	8,474	9.3	469	5.5	236,276	8.6	202,317	8.0	33,959	16.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	12,389	14.1	12,471	13.7	-82	-0.7	341,999	12.5	292,417	11.6	49,582	17.0
Arts, Recreation & Other services	4,923	5.6	4,968	5.4	-45	-0.9	151,019	5.5	134,750	5.3	16,269	12.1
Inadequately Described/Not Stated	3,707	4.2	1,787	2.0	1,920	107.4	129,326	4.7	61,173	2.4	68,153	111.4
Total	87,841	100.0	91,242	100.0	-3,401	-3.7	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

Table 24

Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, England-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , England-born (Persons)														Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Mornington Pen (S)	75	435	38	539	689	230	130	47	172	592	264	1,258	322	253	5,090	5.8
Casey (C)	38	564	60	420	657	125	223	72	196	399	234	875	241	231	4,327	4.9
Yarra Ranges (S)	62	506	46	407	537	118	157	84	190	438	180	972	248	189	4,117	4.7
Greater Geelong (C)	34	293	37	248	418	151	148	48	142	365	243	1,026	184	140	3,464	3.9
Frankston (C)	24	419	52	381	506	126	145	51	136	350	204	819	179	197	3,597	4.1
Kingston (C)	13	258	32	234	449	94	115	92	276	499	190	758	209	144	3,317	3.8
Bayside (C)	22	172	34	151	340	118	96	119	375	724	117	694	151	133	3,190	3.6
Knox (C)	10	333	35	248	418	42	106	59	143	301	146	591	136	160	2,719	3.1
Wyndham (C)	23	264	45	194	351	96	231	54	188	276	217	503	149	94	2,652	3.0
Boroondara (C)	23	125	31	99	279	87	56	93	313	578	129	768	130	103	2,760	3.1
Other LGAs ^(c)	975	3,514	643	3,132	5,560	2,424	2,182	1,403	3,758	8,114	3,433	13,068	2,974	2,063	52,608	59.9
Victoria	1,299	6,883	1,053	6,053	10,204	3,611	3,589	2,122	5,889	12,636	5,357	21,332	4,923	3,707	87,841	100.0

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , England-born (Percentage)														Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Mornington Pen (S)	1.5	8.5	0.7	10.6	13.5	4.5	2.6	0.9	3.4	11.6	5.2	24.7	6.3	5.0	5,090	100.0
Casey (C)	0.9	13.0	1.4	9.7	15.2	2.9	5.2	1.7	4.5	9.2	5.4	20.2	5.6	5.3	4,327	100.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	1.5	12.3	1.1	9.9	13.0	2.9	3.8	2.0	4.6	10.6	4.4	23.6	6.0	4.6	4,117	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	1.0	8.5	1.1	7.2	12.1	4.4	4.3	1.4	4.1	10.5	7.0	29.6	5.3	4.0	3,464	100.0
Frankston (C)	0.7	11.6	1.4	10.6	14.1	3.5	4.0	1.4	3.8	9.7	5.7	22.8	5.0	5.5	3,597	100.0
Kingston (C)	0.4	7.8	1.0	7.1	13.5	2.8	3.5	2.8	8.3	15.0	5.7	22.9	6.3	4.3	3,317	100.0
Bayside (C)	0.7	5.4	1.1	4.7	10.7	3.7	3.0	3.7	11.8	22.7	3.7	21.8	4.7	4.2	3,190	100.0
Knox (C)	0.4	12.2	1.3	9.1	15.4	1.5	3.9	2.2	5.3	11.1	5.4	21.7	5.0	5.9	2,719	100.0
Wyndham (C)	0.9	10.0	1.7	7.3	13.2	3.6	8.7	2.0	7.1	10.4	8.2	19.0	5.6	3.5	2,652	100.0
Boroondara (C)	0.8	4.5	1.1	3.6	10.1	3.2	2.0	3.4	11.3	20.9	4.7	27.8	4.7	3.7	2,760	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	1.9	6.7	1.2	6.0	10.6	4.6	4.1	2.7	7.1	15.4	6.5	24.8	5.7	3.9	52,608	100.0
Victoria	1.5	7.8	1.2	6.9	11.6	4.1	4.1	2.4	6.7	14.4	6.1	24.3	5.6	4.2	87,841	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately Described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 25**Voluntary Work, England-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	England-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Not a volunteer	122,112	75.0	123,734	75.7	-1,622	-1.3	3,536,796	73.0	3,239,007	74.4	297,789	9.2
Volunteer ^(b)	36,450	22.4	33,676	20.6	2,774	8.2	931,546	19.2	772,444	17.7	159,102	20.6
Not stated	4,327	2.7	6,137	3.8	-1,810	-29.5	377,362	7.8	343,793	7.9	33,569	9.8
Total	162,882	100.0	163,548	100.0	-666	-0.4	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

Table 26**Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, England-born, Victoria: 2016**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	England-born									
	Not a volunteer		Volunteer ^(a)		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Mornington Peninsula (S)	8,255	71.2	2,340	20.2	363	3.1	632	5.4	11,598	100.0
Casey (C)	6,662	78.3	1,203	14.1	213	2.5	426	5.0	8,504	100.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	5,936	73.3	1,767	21.8	198	2.4	193	2.4	8,094	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	5,667	71.3	1,689	21.2	246	3.1	350	4.4	7,950	100.0
Frankston (C)	5,854	77.9	1,128	15.0	246	3.3	287	3.8	7,510	100.0
Kingston (C)	4,232	70.3	1,176	19.5	170	2.8	452	7.5	6,021	100.0
Bayside (C)	3,586	61.2	1,463	25.0	55	0.9	755	12.9	5,855	100.0
Knox (C)	4,365	76.8	1,008	17.7	162	2.9	148	2.6	5,682	100.0
Wyndham (C)	3,773	75.8	675	13.6	106	2.1	419	8.4	4,978	100.0
Boroondara (C)	2,995	60.3	1,358	27.4	55	1.1	546	11.0	4,965	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	70,787	70.6	22,643	22.6	2,513	2.5	4,350	4.3	100,286	100.0
Victoria	122,112	71.2	36,450	21.3	4,327	2.5	8,558	5.0	171,443	100.0

^(a)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

^(b)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 27**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Gender, England-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Total personal income, weekly ^(a)	England-born						Total Victoria					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Negative income	293	0.4	325	0.4	619	0.4	13,009	0.6	14,111	0.6	27,122	0.6
Nil income	3,670	4.5	6,169	7.6	9,834	6.0	188,193	8.0	279,737	11.2	467,934	9.7
\$1-149	1,771	2.2	3,283	4.1	5,049	3.1	83,859	3.6	134,653	5.4	218,506	4.5
\$150-\$299	4,125	5.0	6,122	7.6	10,249	6.3	142,347	6.0	207,614	8.3	349,958	7.2
\$300-\$399	7,629	9.3	9,734	12.0	17,367	10.7	170,390	7.2	236,491	9.5	406,878	8.4
\$400-\$499	6,693	8.2	10,665	13.2	17,355	10.7	149,345	6.3	241,956	9.7	391,308	8.1
\$500-\$649	5,530	6.7	8,026	9.9	13,556	8.3	143,307	6.1	217,522	8.7	360,838	7.4
\$650-\$799	5,295	6.5	6,254	7.7	11,546	7.1	166,657	7.1	199,446	8.0	366,105	7.6
\$800-\$999	6,488	7.9	6,112	7.6	12,597	7.7	209,859	8.9	194,360	7.8	404,215	8.3
\$1,000-\$1,249	7,478	9.1	6,179	7.6	13,659	8.4	225,102	9.6	181,940	7.3	407,041	8.4
\$1,250-\$1,499	5,745	7.0	4,154	5.1	9,898	6.1	158,640	6.7	119,460	4.8	278,098	5.7
\$1,500-\$1,749	5,383	6.6	3,440	4.3	8,825	5.4	136,031	5.8	90,793	3.6	226,824	4.7
\$1,750-\$1,999	4,162	5.1	2,101	2.6	6,263	3.8	98,252	4.2	54,847	2.2	153,095	3.2
\$2,000-\$2,999	8,067	9.8	2,986	3.7	11,052	6.8	154,852	6.6	65,948	2.6	220,801	4.6
\$3,000 or more	6,975	8.5	1,950	2.4	8,927	5.5	106,312	4.5	37,568	1.5	143,877	3.0
Not stated	2,660	3.2	3,430	4.2	6,083	3.7	207,345	8.8	215,766	8.7	423,108	8.7
Total	81,961	100.0	80,928	100.0	162,882	100.0	2,353,499	100.0	2,492,203	100.0	4,845,710	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

Table 28**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
England-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , England-born (Persons)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Mornington Pen (S)	754	1,114	1,271	1,378	1,096	865	801	826	1,439	506	412	500	10,964	6.7
Casey (C)	559	830	931	898	765	597	727	737	1,158	383	169	338	8,079	5.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	466	805	987	908	762	614	619	778	1,104	364	197	288	7,902	4.9
Greater Geelong (C)	481	808	1,012	1,018	707	554	600	572	922	397	222	325	7,602	4.7
Frankston (C)	467	688	912	916	721	524	586	630	1,012	285	169	316	7,226	4.4
Kingston (C)	366	502	471	517	434	409	439	481	930	467	328	236	5,573	3.4
Bayside (C)	483	414	254	304	290	271	309	345	795	559	964	109	5,098	3.1
Knox (C)	351	541	676	710	502	437	433	496	749	236	130	272	5,534	3.4
Wyndham (C)	384	442	434	408	353	317	385	402	832	310	156	128	4,558	2.8
Boroondara (C)	346	335	192	228	228	241	286	361	789	505	772	133	4,416	2.7
Other LGAs ^(b)	5,798	8,817	10,227	10,070	7,698	6,717	7,412	8,031	15,253	7,040	5,408	3,438	95,930	58.9
Victoria	10,455	15,296	17,367	17,355	13,556	11,546	12,597	13,659	24,983	11,052	8,927	6,083	162,882	100.0

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , England-born (Percentage)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Mornington Pen (S)	6.9	10.2	11.6	12.6	10.0	7.9	7.3	7.5	13.1	4.6	3.8	4.6	10,964	100.0
Casey (C)	6.9	10.3	11.5	11.1	9.5	7.4	9.0	9.1	14.3	4.7	2.1	4.2	8,079	100.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	5.9	10.2	12.5	11.5	9.6	7.8	7.8	9.8	14.0	4.6	2.5	3.6	7,902	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	6.3	10.6	13.3	13.4	9.3	7.3	7.9	7.5	12.1	5.2	2.9	4.3	7,602	100.0
Frankston (C)	6.5	9.5	12.6	12.7	10.0	7.3	8.1	8.7	14.0	3.9	2.3	4.4	7,226	100.0
Kingston (C)	6.6	9.0	8.5	9.3	7.8	7.3	7.9	8.6	16.7	8.4	5.9	4.2	5,573	100.0
Bayside (C)	9.5	8.1	5.0	6.0	5.7	5.3	6.1	6.8	15.6	11.0	18.9	2.1	5,098	100.0
Knox (C)	6.3	9.8	12.2	12.8	9.1	7.9	7.8	9.0	13.5	4.3	2.3	4.9	5,534	100.0
Wyndham (C)	8.4	9.7	9.5	9.0	7.7	7.0	8.4	8.8	18.3	6.8	3.4	2.8	4,558	100.0
Boroondara (C)	7.8	7.6	4.3	5.2	5.2	5.5	6.5	8.2	17.9	11.4	17.5	3.0	4,416	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	6.0	9.2	10.7	10.5	8.0	7.0	7.7	8.4	15.9	7.3	5.6	3.6	95,930	100.0
Victoria	6.4	9.4	10.7	10.7	8.3	7.1	7.7	8.4	15.3	6.8	5.5	3.7	162,882	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 29**Housing Tenure Type, England-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Tenure type ^(a)	England-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Owned outright	59,781	36.6	61,752	37.7	-1,971	-3.2	1,458,461	25.8	1,451,442	28.3	7,019	0.5
Owned with a mortgage	55,108	33.8	57,482	35.1	-2,374	-4.1	2,256,272	39.9	2,090,847	40.8	165,425	7.9
Being purchased under a shared equity scheme	148	0.1	174	0.1	-26	-14.9	5,284	0.1	11,894	0.2	-6,610	-55.6
Rented	39,133	24.0	36,266	22.1	2,867	7.9	1,415,839	25.0	1,167,974	22.8	247,865	21.2
Being occupied rent-free	777	0.5	890	0.5	-113	-12.7	40,008	0.7	40,226	0.8	-218	-0.5
Being occupied under a life tenure scheme	998	0.6	745	0.5	253	34.0	13,028	0.2	8,976	0.2	4,052	45.1
Other tenure type	582	0.4	644	0.4	-62	-9.6	18,921	0.3	18,973	0.4	-52	-0.3
Not stated	3,003	1.8	2,367	1.4	636	26.9	358,580	6.3	250,524	4.9	108,056	43.1
Not applicable ^(b)	3,642	2.2	3,567	2.2	75	2.1	92,161	1.6	80,696	1.6	11,465	14.2
Total	163,171	100.0	163,874	100.0	-703	-0.4	5,658,565	100.0	5,121,547	100.0	537,018	10.5

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

Table 30**Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, England-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , England-born (Persons)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Mornington Pen (S)	4,408	3,971	11	1,811	58	129	55	203	218	10,866	6.7
Casey (C)	2,901	3,461	3	1,412	18	59	38	136	162	8,190	5.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	3,320	3,318	6	722	32	78	21	117	100	7,704	4.7
Greater Geelong (C)	3,179	2,326	16	1,496	26	47	51	156	243	7,540	4.6
Frankston (C)	2,503	2,745	5	1,511	34	107	30	141	129	7,208	4.4
Kingston (C)	1,834	2,140	3	1,554	17	11	11	108	115	5,783	3.5
Bayside (C)	1,829	1,997	-	1,612	12	8	9	68	66	5,609	3.4
Knox (C)	2,480	1,765	8	833	14	67	35	105	136	5,430	3.3
Wyndham (C)	1,305	2,031	8	1,279	13	37	19	67	65	4,819	3.0
Boroondara (C)	1,680	1,481	5	1,384	14	15	12	51	117	4,762	2.9
Other LGAs ^(d)	34,342	29,873	83	25,519	539	440	301	1,851	2,291	95,260	58.4
Victoria	59,781	55,108	148	39,133	777	998	582	3,003	3,642	163,171	100.0

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , England-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Mornington Pen (S)	40.6	36.5	0.1	16.7	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.9	2.0	10,866	100.0
Casey (C)	35.4	42.3	0.0	17.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.7	2.0	8,190	100.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	43.1	43.1	0.1	9.4	0.4	1.0	0.3	1.5	1.3	7,704	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	42.2	30.8	0.2	19.8	0.3	0.6	0.7	2.1	3.2	7,540	100.0
Frankston (C)	34.7	38.1	0.1	21.0	0.5	1.5	0.4	2.0	1.8	7,208	100.0
Kingston (C)	31.7	37.0	0.1	26.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.9	2.0	5,783	100.0
Bayside (C)	32.6	35.6	-	28.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.2	5,609	100.0
Knox (C)	45.7	32.5	0.1	15.3	0.3	1.2	0.6	1.9	2.5	5,430	100.0
Wyndham (C)	27.1	42.1	0.2	26.5	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.4	1.3	4,819	100.0
Boroondara (C)	35.3	31.1	0.1	29.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	2.5	4,762	100.0
Other LGAs ^(d)	36.1	31.4	0.1	26.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.9	2.4	95,260	100.0
Victoria	36.6	33.8	0.1	24.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.8	2.2	163,171	100.0

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Comprises being purchased under a shared equity scheme.

^(c)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

^(d)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 31**Family Composition, England-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Family composition ^(a)	England-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Couple family no children	58,310	34.0	58,877	34.2	-567	-1.0	1,113,156	18.8	1,031,510	19.3	81,646	7.9
Couple family with children	58,526	34.1	60,220	35.0	-1,694	-2.8	2,734,651	46.1	2,521,410	47.1	213,241	8.5
One-parent family	10,452	6.1	10,765	6.3	-313	-2.9	606,028	10.2	566,579	10.6	39,449	7.0
Other family	869	0.5	882	0.5	-13	-1.5	58,808	1.0	55,227	1.0	3,581	6.5
Not applicable ^(b)	43,293	25.3	41,326	24.0	1,967	4.8	1,413,976	23.9	1,179,316	22.0	234,660	19.9
Total	171,443	100.0	172,068	100.0	-625	-0.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This table counts persons in families classified into different types, applicable to families in family households.

^(b)Persons living in lone person, group, other non-classifiable or visitor only households, unrelated individuals living in a family household, persons not counted at home on Census night and persons counted in non-private dwellings and migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 32**Citizenship Status, England-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Citizenship	England-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Australian	110,618	64.5	107,740	62.6	2,878	2.7	4,838,131	81.6	4,549,575	85.0	288,556	6.3
Not Australian	57,688	33.6	62,075	36.1	-4,387	-7.1	701,162	11.8	512,654	9.6	188,508	36.8
Not stated	3,142	1.8	2,262	1.3	880	38.9	387,331	6.5	291,803	5.5	95,528	32.7
Victoria	171,443	100.0	172,068	100.0	-625	-0.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

Table 33
Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
England-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011

Local Government Area	Citizenship status, England-born								Change 2011-2016	
	2016				2011				Australian citizen	
	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Persons	% change
Mornington Peninsula (S)	7,928	3,437	233	11,598	7,464	4,011	172	11,651	464	6.2
Casey (C)	5,231	3,134	134	8,504	5,197	3,692	129	9,014	34	0.7
Yarra Ranges (S)	5,308	2,638	143	8,094	5,475	3,058	98	8,633	-167	-3.1
Greater Geelong (C)	5,247	2,531	164	7,950	4,977	2,781	107	7,865	270	5.4
Frankston (C)	4,717	2,661	129	7,510	4,811	3,015	97	7,927	-94	-2.0
Kingston (C)	3,824	2,066	136	6,021	3,606	2,202	95	5,899	218	6.0
Bayside (C)	3,912	1,851	97	5,855	3,522	1,990	73	5,577	390	11.1
Knox (C)	3,747	1,811	123	5,682	4,201	2,250	84	6,529	-454	-10.8
Wyndham (C)	2,881	1,984	106	4,978	2,670	2,167	63	4,905	211	7.9
Boroondara (C)	3,637	1,234	91	4,965	3,617	1,498	49	5,167	20	0.6
Other LGAs ^(a)	64,186	34,341	1,786	100,286	62,200	35,411	1,295	98,901	1,986	3.2
Victoria	110,618	57,688	3,142	171,443	107,740	62,075	2,262	172,068	2,878	2.7

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 34**Core Activity Need for Assistance, England-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Core activity need for assistance ^(a)	England-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Has a need for assistance	11,819	6.9	10,810	6.3	1,009	9.3	304,937	5.1	255,497	4.8	49,440	19.4
Does not have need for assistance	156,974	91.6	159,389	92.6	-2,415	-1.5	5,220,867	88.1	4,821,393	90.1	399,474	8.3
Not stated	2,649	1.5	1,869	1.1	780	41.7	400,817	6.8	277,144	5.2	123,673	44.6
Victoria	171,443	100.0	172,068	100.0	-625	-0.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

Table 35**Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas, England-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Core Activity Need for Assistance ^(a) , England-born							
	Has need for assistance		Does not have need for assistance		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Mornington Peninsula (S)	818	7.1	10,610	91.5	170	1.5	11,598	100.0
Casey (C)	645	7.6	7,717	90.7	142	1.7	8,504	100.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	565	7.0	7,395	91.4	131	1.6	8,094	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	735	9.2	7,061	88.8	156	2.0	7,950	100.0
Frankston (C)	619	8.2	6,757	90.0	132	1.8	7,510	100.0
Kingston (C)	359	6.0	5,578	92.6	88	1.5	6,021	100.0
Bayside (C)	222	3.8	5,573	95.2	62	1.1	5,855	100.0
Knox (C)	453	8.0	5,134	90.4	95	1.7	5,682	100.0
Wyndham (C)	303	6.1	4,583	92.1	91	1.8	4,978	100.0
Boroondara (C)	203	4.1	4,697	94.6	69	1.4	4,965	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	6,897	6.9	91,869	91.6	1,513	1.5	100,286	100.0
Victoria	11,819	6.9	156,974	91.6	2,649	1.5	171,443	100.0

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 36**Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten LGAs, England-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	England-born					Total Victorian population				
	Usual address five years ago ^(a)					Usual address five years ago ^(a)				
	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total
Mornington Peninsula (S)	6,695	3,834	750	252	11,532	80,930	53,062	3,022	9,972	146,991
Casey (C)	5,430	2,432	438	157	8,465	150,252	91,742	18,136	15,396	275,524
Yarra Ranges (S)	5,722	1,904	295	150	8,072	88,301	41,769	2,640	7,694	140,395
Greater Geelong (C)	4,756	2,483	449	226	7,910	117,028	79,277	6,942	15,838	219,081
Frankston (C)	4,755	2,093	434	202	7,485	68,996	43,271	3,777	9,074	125,128
Kingston (C)	3,296	1,816	731	110	5,959	83,204	41,994	9,033	8,043	142,280
Bayside (C)	2,877	1,795	1,022	65	5,760	52,089	29,016	5,652	5,345	92,096
Knox (C)	4,137	1,181	232	126	5,670	93,189	39,350	6,138	6,420	145,097
Wyndham (C)	2,722	1,439	674	87	4,924	92,801	69,541	20,949	12,448	195,734
Boroondara (C)	2,673	1,565	597	48	4,883	85,258	51,055	15,046	8,129	159,493
Other LGAs ^(b)	55,154	31,195	11,163	2,134	99,638	2,094,537	1,230,334	300,810	287,912	3,913,590
Victoria	98,217	51,737	16,785	3,557	170,298	3,006,585	1,770,411	392,145	386,271	5,555,409

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 5 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

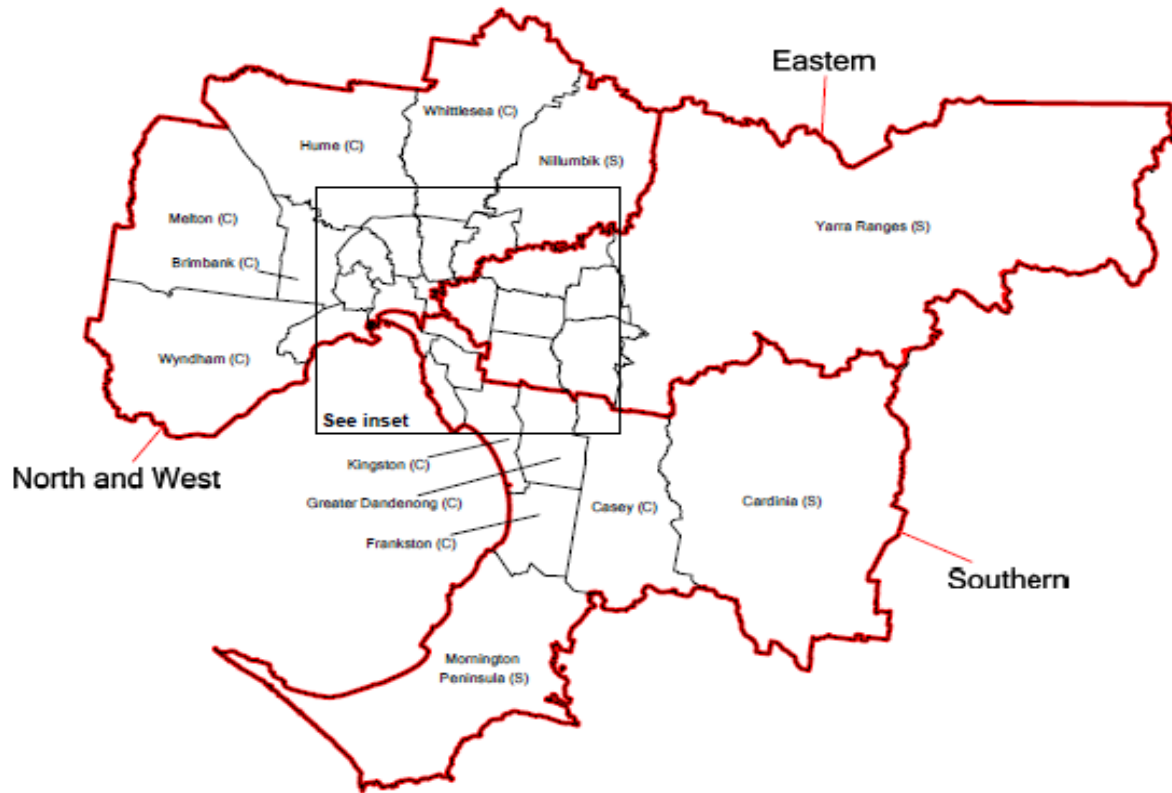


Map 1: Victoria State - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions 2016





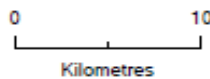
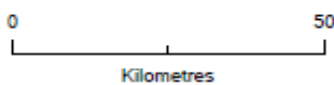
Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016



Inset



— Local Government Areas
 — Regional Advisory Councils Regions



Based on Legal Local Government Area Boundaries 2016 Edition
 Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS)
 Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics





© The State of Victoria,
Department of Premier and Cabinet 2018
ISBN 978-1-925551-84-6 Online (pdf)

ACCESSIBILITY

If you would like to receive this publication in an alternative format, please contact the Multicultural Affairs and Social Cohesion Division of the Department of Premier and Cabinet Victoria on multicultural@dpc.vic.gov.au.

This publication is only available in PDF format on the internet at www.multicultural.vic.gov.au.

Images by Artificial Studios – Jorge de Araujo, except for front cover middle photo