



Eritrea-born

Victorian Community Profiles: 2016 Census



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Source of data in this publication

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

Images by: Artificial Studios (Jorge de Araugo)

Notes on the Data

These notes relate to the Birthplace Community Profiles, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census Dictionary, 2016, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website www.abs.gov.au, which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

Census variables

The following describes Census topics presented in this publication. (Please refer to the *Census Dictionary, 2016*).

Country of Birth of Person

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided below:

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

| <u>2011</u> | <u>2016</u> |
|---|------------------|
| Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM) | FYR of Macedonia |
| Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of | Myanmar |
| Bolivia, Plurinational State of | Bolivia |
| Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | Venezuela |

Indigenous Status

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

Year of Arrival

This states for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

Ancestry

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

Age

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

Language Spoken at Home

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

Proficiency in Spoken English

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

Religious Affiliation

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

Dwelling Internet Connection

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

Level of Highest Educational Attainment

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

Labour Force Status

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

Occupation

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2013, Version 1.2*, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

Industry of Employment

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006 Revision 2.0*, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

Voluntary Work

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business

Total Personal Income (Weekly)

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

Tenure Type

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

Family Composition

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

Citizenship

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

Core Activity Need for Assistance

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

Usual Address 5 years ago

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, “Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?”. This variable shows migration patterns when used with the “Usual Address Census Night Indicator”, “Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator” and “Place of usual residence” data.

Abbreviations

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in the tables in this publication. The commonly used abbreviations include:

| | |
|-------|-------------------------------------|
| nfd | Not further defined |
| nec | Not elsewhere classified |
| na | Not available or Not applicable |
| Alia | Australia |
| Vic | Victoria |
| COB | Country of Birth |
| OSB | Overseas-born |
| LOTE | Language other than English |
| LGA | Local Government Area |
| MESC | Main English-speaking Countries |
| NMESC | Non-Main English-speaking Countries |

Table 1**Distribution within Australia of Eritrea-born: 2016 and 2011 Census**

| State or Territory/ Greater Capital city Statistical Area/ Rest of State or Territory ^(a) | Eritrea-born | | | | | Overseas-born ^(e) | | | | |
|---|--------------|------------------------------|---------|------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------|-------------|
| | 2016 | | 2011 | | 2011-2016 | 2016 | | 2011 | | 2011-2016 |
| | Persons | % of total ^(d) | Persons | % of total ^(d) | % change | Persons | % of total ^(d) | Persons | % of total ^(d) | % change |
| New South Wales | 287 | 6.7 | 206 | 7.3 | 39.3 | 2,072,566 | 33.6 | 1,778,545 | 33.6 | 16.5 |
| Greater Sydney | 214 | 5.0 | 179 | 6.3 | 19.6 | 1,773,543 | 28.8 | 1,503,620 | 28.4 | 18.0 |
| Rest of State | 74 | 1.7 | 28 | 1.0 | 164.3 | 299,027 | 4.9 | 274,922 | 5.2 | 8.8 |
| Victoria | 2,002 | 46.5 | 1,518 | 53.4 | 31.9 | 1,680,274 | 27.3 | 1,405,337 | 26.5 | 19.6 |
| Greater Melbourne | 1,978 | 46.0 | 1,503 | 52.9 | 31.6 | 1,520,265 | 24.7 | 1,259,966 | 23.8 | 20.7 |
| Rest of State | 23 | 0.5 | 19 | 0.7 | 21.1 | 160,012 | 2.6 | 145,374 | 2.7 | 10.1 |
| Queensland | 949 | 22.1 | 370 | 13.0 | 156.5 | 1,016,035 | 16.5 | 888,634 | 16.8 | 14.3 |
| Greater Brisbane | 798 | 18.5 | 329 | 11.6 | 142.6 | 592,693 | 9.6 | 509,159 | 9.6 | 16.4 |
| Rest of State | 158 | 3.7 | 43 | 1.5 | 267.4 | 423,341 | 6.9 | 379,473 | 7.2 | 11.6 |
| South Australia | 325 | 7.6 | 175 | 6.2 | 85.7 | 384,096 | 6.2 | 352,998 | 6.7 | 8.8 |
| Greater Adelaide | 326 | 7.6 | 173 | 6.1 | 88.4 | 341,059 | 5.5 | 310,940 | 5.9 | 9.7 |
| Rest of State | - | - | - | - | - | 43,039 | 0.7 | 42,059 | 0.8 | 2.3 |
| Western Australia | 587 | 13.6 | 454 | 16.0 | 29.3 | 797,714 | 12.9 | 688,220 | 13.0 | 15.9 |
| Greater Perth | 586 | 13.6 | 447 | 15.7 | 31.1 | 702,554 | 11.4 | 597,927 | 11.3 | 17.5 |
| Rest of State | 3 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.1 | - | 95,153 | 1.5 | 90,291 | 1.7 | 5.4 |
| Tasmania | 69 | 1.6 | 60 | 2.1 | 15.0 | 61,241 | 1.0 | 57,653 | 1.1 | 6.2 |
| Greater Hobart | 37 | 0.9 | 21 | 0.7 | 76.2 | 30,670 | 0.5 | 27,953 | 0.5 | 9.7 |
| Rest of State | 30 | 0.7 | 39 | 1.4 | -23.1 | 30,573 | 0.5 | 29,697 | 0.6 | 2.9 |
| Northern Territory | - | - | - | - | - | 45,407 | 0.7 | 35,177 | 0.7 | 29.1 |
| Greater Darwin | - | - | - | - | - | 34,979 | 0.6 | 26,132 | 0.5 | 33.9 |
| Rest of Territory | - | - | - | - | - | 10,426 | 0.2 | 9,041 | 0.2 | 15.3 |
| ACT | 70 | 1.6 | 57 | 2.0 | 22.8 | 105,170 | 1.7 | 86,324 | 1.6 | 21.8 |
| Australia^(b) | 4,303 | 100.0 | 2,841 | 100.0 | 51.5 | 6,164,361 | 100.0 | 5,294,150 | 100.0 | 16.4 |
| All capital cities^(c) | 3,945 | 91.7 | 2,650 | 93.3 | 48.9 | 4,995,765 | 81.0 | 4,235,703 | 80.0 | 17.9 |
| Rest of country | 358 | 8.3 | 195 | 6.9 | 83.6 | 1,168,601 | 19.0 | 1,058,448 | 20.0 | 10.4 |

^(a) Rest of State or Territory categories include "No Usual Address" and "Migratory-Offshore-Shipping".

^(b) Australia total includes "Other Territories".

^(c) Comprises Greater Sydney, Greater Melbourne, Greater Brisbane, Greater Adelaide, Greater Perth, Greater Hobart and Greater Darwin.

^(d) Percent in italics adds up to total for Australia.

^(e) Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 2
Number of Eritrea-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas
and Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016

| Rank in 2016 | Rank in 2011 | Local Government Area | Suburbs with most Eritrea-born, ranked |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---|
| 1 | 3 | Brimbank (C) | Sunshine West, St Albans (Vic.), Deer Park, Sunshine North, Derrimut |
| 2 | 4 | Wyndham (C) | Tarneit, Truganina, Point Cook, Werribee, Hoppers Crossing |
| 3 | 1 | Melbourne (C) | Carlton (Vic.), North Melbourne, Kensington (Vic.), Melbourne, Parkville (Vic.) |
| 4 | 5 | Hume (C) | Roxburgh Park, Craigieburn, Meadow Heights, Dallas, Broadmeadows (Vic.) |
| 5 | 2 | Moonee Valley (C) | Flemington, Ascot Vale, Avondale Heights, Moonee Ponds, Aberfeldie |
| 6 | 6 | Maribyrnong (C) | Braybrook, West Footscray, Footscray, Maidstone, Kingsville |
| 7 | 8 | Yarra (C) | Fitzroy (Vic.), Collingwood (Vic.), Richmond (Vic.), Fitzroy North, Abbotsford (Vic.) |
| 8 | 7 | Greater Dandenong (C) | Dandenong North, Noble Park, Springvale (Vic.), Dandenong, Springvale South |
| 9 | 9 | Moreland (C) | Brunswick West, Glenroy (Vic.), Coburg North, Fawkner, Pascoe Vale |
| 10 | 10 | Casey (C) | Endeavour Hills, Hallam, Cranbourne North, Hampton Park, Lynbrook |
| 11 | 12 | Melton (C) | Caroline Springs, Taylors Hill, Burnside (Vic.), Burnside Heights, Kurunjang |
| 12 | 11 | Hobsons Bay (C) | Altona North, Altona Meadows, Williamstown (Vic.), Seabrook |
| 13 | 13 | Whittlesea (C) | South Morang, Epping (Vic.), Bundoora (Vic.), Lalor, Mill Park |
| 14 | 14 | Port Phillip (C) | South Melbourne, Port Melbourne |
| 15 | 15 | Darebin (C) | Reservoir (Vic.), Northcote |
| 16 | 16 | Kingston (C) | Oakleigh South, Clayton South |
| 17 | 18 | Monash (C) | Chadstone |
| 18 | 17 | Stonnington (C) | South Yarra |
| 19 | 22 | Banyule (C) | Heidelberg |
| 20 | 26 | Boroondara (C) | Ashburton, Balwyn North |

Figure 1
Geographic Distribution of Eritrea-born in
Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016

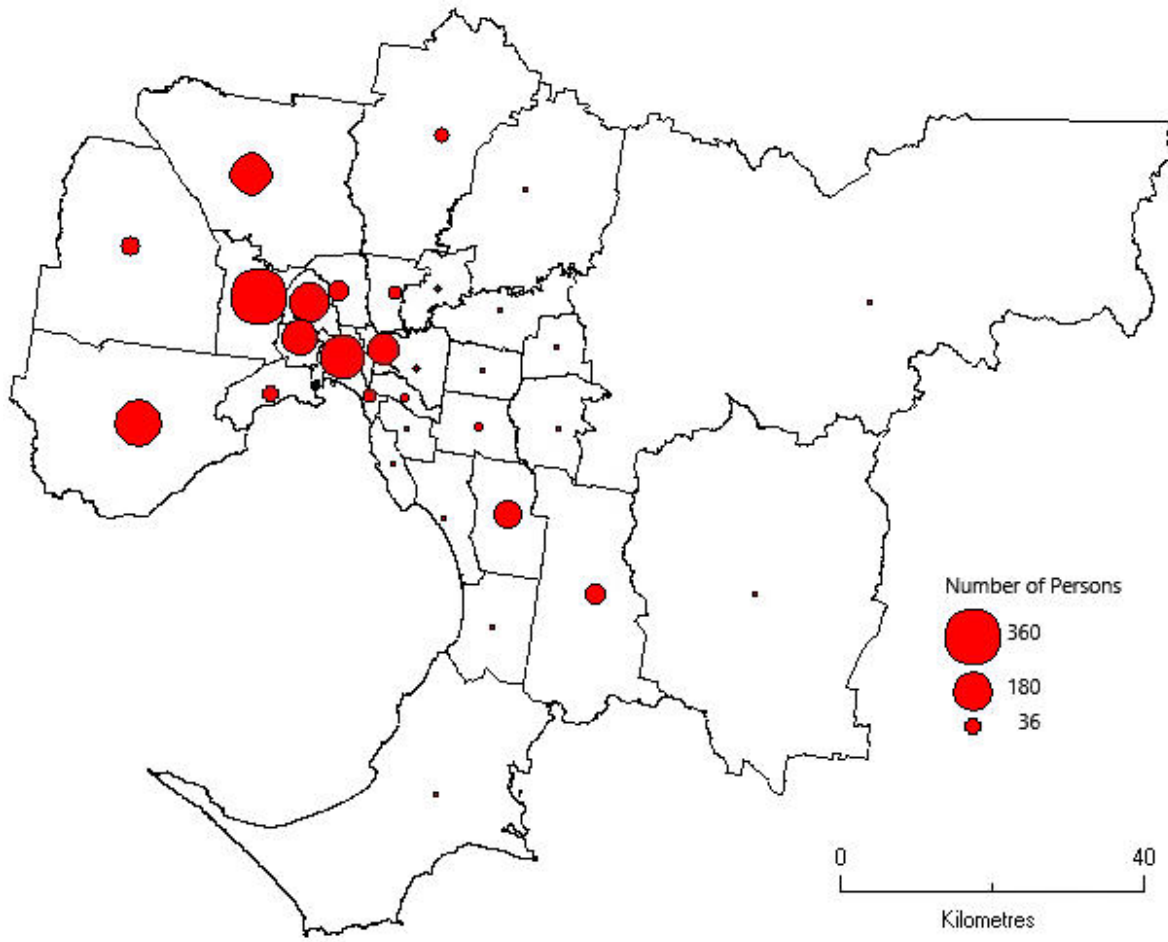


Table 3**Number of Eritrea-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

| Local Government Area | Eritrea-born | | | | | | Overseas-born ^(b) | | Eritrea-born | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|------------|------------------------|------------|
| | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | | 2016 | 2011 | as % of LGA overseas-born | | as % of LGA population | |
| | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % change | Persons | Persons | 2016 | 2011 | 2016 | 2011 |
| Brimbank (C) | 355 | 17.7 | 180 | 11.9 | 175 | 97.2 | 93,001 | 84,291 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Wyndham (C) | 249 | 12.4 | 144 | 9.5 | 105 | 72.9 | 90,248 | 54,404 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Melbourne (C) | 226 | 11.3 | 200 | 13.2 | 26 | 13.0 | 75,797 | 44,532 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Hume (C) | 203 | 10.1 | 127 | 8.4 | 76 | 59.8 | 70,535 | 53,970 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Moonee Valley (C) | 193 | 9.6 | 193 | 12.7 | - | - | 32,265 | 29,409 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Maribyrnong (C) | 168 | 8.4 | 114 | 7.5 | 54 | 47.4 | 32,988 | 28,423 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Yarra (C) | 130 | 6.5 | 103 | 6.8 | 27 | 26.2 | 25,138 | 21,530 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Gter Dandenong (C) | 112 | 5.6 | 103 | 6.8 | 9 | 8.7 | 87,766 | 76,130 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Moreland (C) | 58 | 2.9 | 64 | 4.2 | -6 | -9.4 | 55,227 | 49,754 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Casey (C) | 57 | 2.8 | 44 | 2.9 | 13 | 29.5 | 114,422 | 88,108 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Melton (C) | 48 | 2.4 | 36 | 2.4 | 12 | 33.3 | 40,613 | 30,365 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hobsons Bay (C) | 35 | 1.7 | 42 | 2.8 | -7 | -16.7 | 27,099 | 25,871 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Whittlesea (C) | 29 | 1.4 | 27 | 1.8 | 2 | 7.4 | 70,138 | 52,007 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Port Phillip (C) | 28 | 1.4 | 23 | 1.5 | 5 | 21.7 | 31,877 | 28,470 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Darebin (C) | 25 | 1.2 | 21 | 1.4 | 4 | 19.0 | 48,848 | 46,081 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Kingston (C) | 15 | 0.7 | 20 | 1.3 | -5 | -25.0 | 47,252 | 43,005 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Monash (C) | 15 | 0.7 | 18 | 1.2 | -3 | -16.7 | 89,590 | 75,806 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Stonnington (C) | 13 | 0.6 | 19 | 1.3 | -6 | -31.6 | 32,732 | 27,409 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Banyule (C) | 9 | 0.4 | 4 | 0.3 | 5 | 125.0 | 28,609 | 26,186 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Boroondara (C) | 8 | 0.4 | 3 | 0.2 | 5 | 166.7 | 51,744 | 45,028 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other LGAs ^(a) | 26 | 1.3 | 33 | 2.2 | -7 | -21.2 | 534,385 | 474,558 | - | - | - | - |
| Victoria | 2,002 | 100.0 | 1,518 | 100.0 | 484 | 31.9 | 1,680,274 | 1,405,337 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 4**Year of Arrival of Eritrea-born and Total Overseas-born, Victoria: 2016**

| Year of arrival ^(a) | Eritrea-born | | Total Overseas-born, Vic | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total |
| Prior to 1941 | - | - | 2,500 | 0.1 |
| 1941-1950 | - | - | 23,085 | 1.4 |
| 1951-1960 | 9 | 0.4 | 107,852 | 6.4 |
| 1961-1970 | 7 | 0.3 | 166,674 | 9.9 |
| 1971-1980 | 11 | 0.5 | 134,637 | 8.0 |
| 1981-1990 | 176 | 8.8 | 195,313 | 11.6 |
| 1991-2000 | 743 | 37.1 | 191,778 | 11.4 |
| 2001-2010 | 579 | 28.9 | 418,771 | 24.9 |
| Jan 2011-Aug 2016 | 418 | 20.9 | 381,130 | 22.7 |
| Not stated | 65 | 3.2 | 58,517 | 3.5 |
| Total | 2,002 | 100.0 | 1,680,256 | 100.0 |

^(a)This variable records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

Table 5**Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Eritrea-born, Victoria: 2016**

| Local Government Area | Year of arrival of Eritrea-born | | | | | | | | | | | | Total | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|
| | Prior to 1941 | | 1941-1960 | | 1961-1980 | | 1981-2000 | | 2001-2016 ^(b) | | Not stated | | | |
| | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total |
| Brimbank (C) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 105 | 11.5 | 249 | 25.1 | 10 | 15.4 | 355 | 17.7 |
| Wyndham (C) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 130 | 14.2 | 117 | 11.8 | 3 | 4.6 | 249 | 12.4 |
| Melbourne (C) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 130 | 14.2 | 81 | 8.1 | 9 | 13.8 | 226 | 11.3 |
| Hume (C) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 107 | 11.7 | 84 | 8.5 | 7 | 10.8 | 203 | 10.1 |
| Moonee Valley (C) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 85 | 9.3 | 85 | 8.6 | 11 | 16.9 | 193 | 9.6 |
| Maribyrnong (C) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 49 | 5.4 | 110 | 11.1 | 3 | 4.6 | 168 | 8.4 |
| Yarra (C) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38 | 4.2 | 82 | 8.2 | 4 | 6.2 | 130 | 6.5 |
| Gter Dandenong (C) | - | - | - | - | 3 | 20.0 | 61 | 6.7 | 49 | 4.9 | 4 | 6.2 | 112 | 5.6 |
| Moreland (C) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32 | 3.5 | 20 | 2.0 | 3 | 4.6 | 58 | 2.9 |
| Casey (C) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37 | 4.1 | 21 | 2.1 | - | - | 57 | 2.8 |
| Melton (C) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25 | 2.7 | 24 | 2.4 | 8 | 12.3 | 48 | 2.4 |
| Hobsons Bay (C) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15 | 1.6 | 16 | 1.6 | - | - | 35 | 1.7 |
| Whittlesea (C) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18 | 2.0 | 14 | 1.4 | - | - | 29 | 1.4 |
| Port Phillip (C) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17 | 1.9 | 7 | 0.7 | - | - | 28 | 1.4 |
| Darebin (C) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16 | 1.8 | 6 | 0.6 | - | - | 25 | 1.2 |
| Kingston (C) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | 15 | 0.7 |
| Monash (C) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | 15 | 0.7 |
| Stonnington (C) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | 0.8 | 8 | 0.8 | - | - | 13 | 0.6 |
| Banyule (C) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 0.3 | 5 | 0.5 | - | - | 9 | 0.4 |
| Boroondara (C) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 8 | 0.4 |
| Other LGAs ^(a) | - | - | 9 | 100.0 | 12 | 80.0 | 12 | 1.3 | 16 | 1.6 | 3 | 4.6 | 26 | 1.3 |
| Victoria | - | - | 9 | 100.0 | 15 | 100.0 | 913 | 100.0 | 994 | 100.0 | 65 | 100.0 | 2,002 | 100.0 |

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address", "Migratory and off-shore" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 6**Age Groups of Eritrea-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

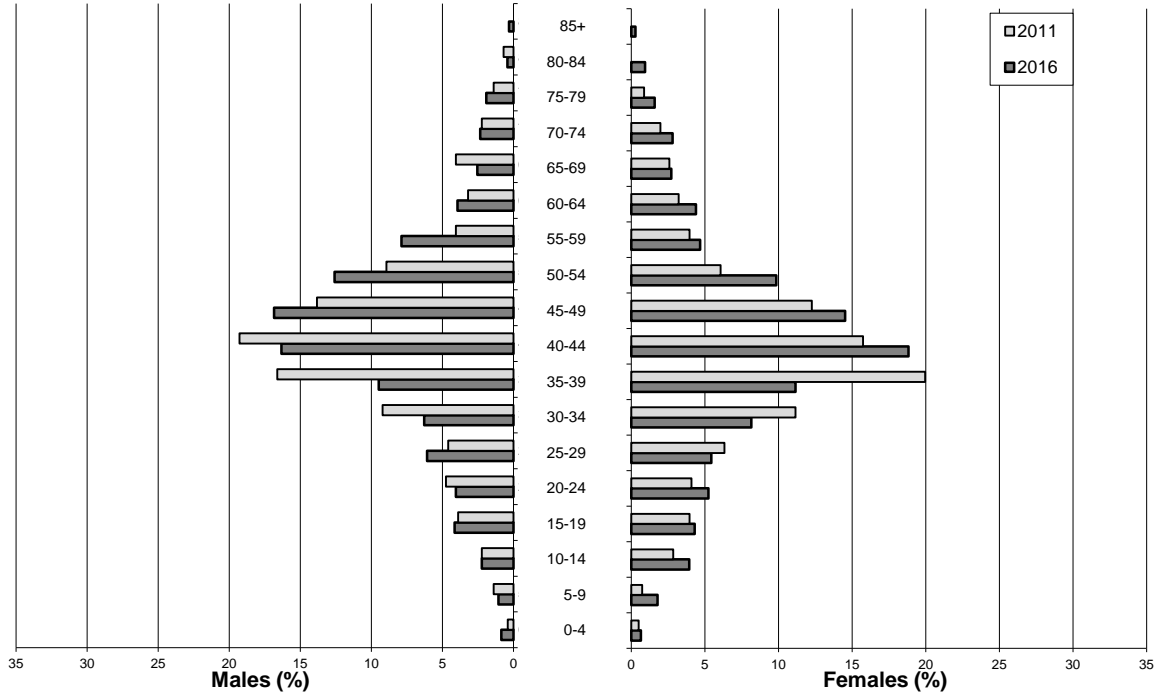
| Age group (years) | Eritrea-born | | | | | | Total Victorian population | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|----------------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|
| | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | |
| | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % change | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % change |
| 0 - 4 | 14 | 0.7 | 7 | 0.5 | 7 | 100.0 | 371,220 | 6.3 | 344,733 | 6.4 | 26,487 | 7.7 |
| 5 - 11 | 56 | 2.8 | 29 | 1.9 | 27 | 93.1 | 508,005 | 8.6 | 455,693 | 8.5 | 52,312 | 11.5 |
| 12 - 18 | 105 | 5.2 | 69 | 4.5 | 36 | 52.2 | 481,192 | 8.1 | 473,674 | 8.8 | 7,518 | 1.6 |
| 19 - 25 | 130 | 6.5 | 96 | 6.3 | 34 | 35.4 | 577,717 | 9.7 | 521,595 | 9.7 | 56,122 | 10.8 |
| 26 - 34 | 245 | 12.2 | 230 | 15.2 | 15 | 6.5 | 802,113 | 13.5 | 684,431 | 12.8 | 117,682 | 17.2 |
| 35 - 44 | 558 | 27.9 | 545 | 35.9 | 13 | 2.4 | 805,920 | 13.6 | 774,615 | 14.5 | 31,305 | 4.0 |
| 45 - 54 | 530 | 26.5 | 319 | 21.0 | 211 | 66.1 | 780,420 | 13.2 | 726,475 | 13.6 | 53,945 | 7.4 |
| 55 - 64 | 212 | 10.6 | 118 | 7.8 | 94 | 79.7 | 677,453 | 11.4 | 611,249 | 11.4 | 66,204 | 10.8 |
| 65 - 74 | 103 | 5.1 | 86 | 5.7 | 17 | 19.8 | 509,599 | 8.6 | 402,224 | 7.5 | 107,375 | 26.7 |
| 75 - 84 | 47 | 2.3 | 17 | 1.1 | 30 | 176.5 | 285,006 | 4.8 | 254,360 | 4.8 | 30,646 | 12.0 |
| 85 - 94 | 3 | 0.1 | - | - | 3 | - | 117,986 | 2.0 | 97,672 | 1.8 | 20,314 | 20.8 |
| 95 + | 3 | 0.1 | - | - | 3 | - | 10,002 | 0.2 | 7,324 | 0.1 | 2,678 | 36.6 |
| Total | 2,002 | 100.0 | 1,518 | 100.0 | 484 | 31.9 | 5,926,624 | 100.0 | 5,354,039 | 100.0 | 572,585 | 10.7 |
| Median Age (in years) | 42 | | 40 | | | | 37 | | 37 | | | |
| Sex Ratio (males per 100 females) | 88 | | 89 | | | | 96 | | 97 | | | |

Figure 2

Age and Gender Distribution of Eritrea-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011

(a) Eritrea-born

Age (years)



(b) Total Victorian Population

Age (years)



Table 7**Eritrean Ancestry, Total Responses by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria, 2016, 2011**

| Local Government Area | Total Eritrean ancestry, First and Second Responses ^(b) | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--|--------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|
| | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | |
| | Total responses | % of total | Total responses | % of total | Total responses | % change |
| Brimbank (C) | 555 | 15.7 | 282 | 12.4 | 273 | 96.8 |
| Wyndham (C) | 528 | 15.0 | 261 | 11.5 | 267 | 102.3 |
| Melbourne (C) | 363 | 10.3 | 262 | 11.5 | 101 | 38.5 |
| Hume (C) | 354 | 10.0 | 217 | 9.5 | 137 | 63.1 |
| Moonee Valley (C) | 310 | 8.8 | 278 | 12.2 | 32 | 11.5 |
| Yarra (C) | 235 | 6.7 | 117 | 5.1 | 118 | 100.9 |
| Maribyrnong (C) | 231 | 6.6 | 144 | 6.3 | 87 | 60.4 |
| Greater Dandenong (C) | 184 | 5.2 | 153 | 6.7 | 31 | 20.3 |
| Casey (C) | 135 | 3.8 | 87 | 3.8 | 48 | 55.2 |
| Moreland (C) | 132 | 3.7 | 89 | 3.9 | 43 | 48.3 |
| Melton (C) | 105 | 3.0 | 60 | 2.6 | 45 | 75.0 |
| Whittlesea (C) | 81 | 2.3 | 62 | 2.7 | 19 | 30.6 |
| Darebin (C) | 69 | 2.0 | 24 | 1.1 | 45 | 187.5 |
| Hobsons Bay (C) | 67 | 1.9 | 84 | 3.7 | -17 | -20.2 |
| Port Phillip (C) | 35 | 1.0 | 20 | 0.9 | 15 | 75.0 |
| Stonnington (C) | 27 | 0.8 | 24 | 1.1 | 3 | 12.5 |
| Kingston (C) | 20 | 0.6 | 28 | 1.2 | -8 | -28.6 |
| Monash (C) | 15 | 0.4 | 41 | 1.8 | -26 | -63.4 |
| Banyule (C) | 12 | 0.3 | 12 | 0.5 | - | - |
| Colac-Otway (S) | 11 | 0.3 | - | - | 11 | - |
| Other LGAs ^(a) | 57 | 1.6 | 34 | 1.5 | 23 | 67.6 |
| Victoria | 3,526 | 100.0 | 2,279 | 100.0 | 1,247 | 54.7 |

Note: This table selects all those in Victoria (not limited to the Eritrea-born subgroup) identifying with Eritrean ancestry.

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for Eritrea-born persons.

Table 8**Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Eritrean Ancestry, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

| Country of birth of persons of Eritrean ancestry | Persons identifying with Eritrean ancestry ^(b) | | | | | |
|--|---|--------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|
| | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | |
| | Total responses | % of total | Total responses | % of total | Total responses | % change |
| Australia | 1,174 | 33.3 | 631 | 27.7 | 543 | 86.1 |
| Eritrea | 1,508 | 42.8 | 1,092 | 47.9 | 416 | 38.1 |
| Sudan | 352 | 10.0 | 224 | 9.8 | 128 | 57.1 |
| Ethiopia | 165 | 4.7 | 94 | 4.1 | 71 | 75.5 |
| Saudi Arabia | 78 | 2.2 | 65 | 2.9 | 13 | 20.0 |
| Egypt | 27 | 0.8 | 27 | 1.2 | - | - |
| New Zealand | 18 | 0.5 | 16 | 0.7 | 2 | 12.5 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15 | 0.4 | 5 | 0.2 | 10 | 200.0 |
| Kenya | 15 | 0.4 | 15 | 0.7 | - | - |
| Libya | 14 | 0.4 | - | - | 14 | - |
| Yemen | 8 | 0.2 | 3 | 0.1 | 5 | 166.7 |
| Canada | 8 | 0.2 | 5 | 0.2 | 3 | 60.0 |
| Kuwait | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | 5 | - |
| Syria | 5 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.2 | 1 | 25.0 |
| USA | 5 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.2 | 1 | 25.0 |
| South Africa | 4 | 0.1 | - | - | 4 | - |
| UK etc, nfd | 3 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.3 | -3 | -50.0 |
| Netherlands | 3 | 0.1 | - | - | 3 | - |
| Malta | 3 | 0.1 | - | - | 3 | - |
| Djibouti | 3 | 0.1 | - | - | 3 | - |
| Somalia | 3 | 0.1 | - | - | 3 | - |
| Other countries | 11 | 0.3 | 6 | 0.3 | 5 | 83.3 |
| Not stated etc ^(a) | 99 | 2.8 | 82 | 3.6 | 17 | 20.7 |
| Total responses, Eritrean ancestry | 3,526 | 100.0 | 2,279 | 100.0 | 1,247 | 54.7 |

Note: The ranking of countries of birth in this table is based on the most total responses (First and Second responses) for Eritrean ancestry.

^(a)Includes "Inadequately described" and, "At sea".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 9
Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), Eritrea-born
and the Total Victorian Population, 2016, 2011

| Language spoken at home | Eritrea-born | | | | | | Total Victorian population | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|----------------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|
| | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | |
| | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % change | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % change |
| Tigrinya | 877 | 43.8 | 509 | 33.5 | 368 | 72.3 | 2,215 | 0.0 | 1,409 | 0.0 | 806 | 57.2 |
| Arabic | 805 | 40.2 | 771 | 50.8 | 34 | 4.4 | 79,589 | 1.3 | 68,437 | 1.3 | 11,152 | 16.3 |
| Tigre | 62 | 3.1 | 51 | 3.4 | 11 | 21.6 | 103 | 0.0 | 89 | 0.0 | 14 | 15.7 |
| Amharic | 40 | 2.0 | 24 | 1.6 | 16 | 66.7 | 3,724 | 0.1 | 2,380 | 0.0 | 1,344 | 56.5 |
| African Languages, nfd | 33 | 1.6 | 31 | 2.0 | 2 | 6.5 | 626 | 0.0 | 478 | 0.0 | 148 | 31.0 |
| Italian | 22 | 1.1 | 30 | 2.0 | -8 | -26.7 | 112,272 | 1.9 | 124,856 | 2.3 | -12,584 | -10.1 |
| African Languages, nec | 14 | 0.7 | 6 | 0.4 | 8 | 133.3 | 571 | 0.0 | 621 | 0.0 | -50 | -8.1 |
| Somali | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | 4 | - | 7,457 | 0.1 | 5,613 | 0.1 | 1,844 | 32.9 |
| Speaks English only | 73 | 3.6 | 49 | 3.2 | 24 | 49.0 | 4,026,811 | 67.9 | 3,874,861 | 72.4 | 151,950 | 3.9 |
| Other languages ^(a) | 56 | 2.8 | 25 | 1.6 | 31 | 124.0 | 1,332,282 | 22.5 | 1,031,550 | 19.3 | 300,732 | 29.2 |
| Not stated | 16 | 0.8 | 22 | 1.4 | -6 | -27.3 | 360,974 | 6.1 | 243,745 | 4.6 | 117,229 | 48.1 |
| Total | 2,002 | 100.0 | 1,518 | 100.0 | 484 | 31.9 | 5,926,624 | 100.0 | 5,354,039 | 100.0 | 572,585 | 10.7 |

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

Table 10**Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Eritrea-born, Victoria: 2016**

| Local Government Area | Top 3 languages, Eritrea-born | | | | | | | | | | | | Total Eritrea-born | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | Tigrinya | | Arabic | | Tigre | | Speaks English only | | Other languages ^(a) | | Not stated | | | |
| | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total |
| Brimbank (C) | 208 | 23.7 | 94 | 11.7 | 12 | 19.4 | 20 | 27.4 | 18 | 10.7 | 3 | 18.8 | 355 | 17.7 |
| Wyndham (C) | 137 | 15.6 | 72 | 8.9 | 4 | 6.5 | 9 | 12.3 | 24 | 14.2 | 3 | 18.8 | 249 | 12.4 |
| Melbourne (C) | 56 | 6.4 | 150 | 18.6 | 5 | 8.1 | 6 | 8.2 | 9 | 5.3 | - | - | 226 | 11.3 |
| Hume (C) | 60 | 6.8 | 107 | 13.3 | 12 | 19.4 | - | - | 24 | 14.2 | - | - | 203 | 10.1 |
| Moonee Valley (C) | 70 | 8.0 | 92 | 11.4 | 9 | 14.5 | - | - | 22 | 13.0 | - | - | 193 | 9.6 |
| Maribyrnong (C) | 95 | 10.8 | 35 | 4.3 | 3 | 4.8 | 10 | 13.7 | 25 | 14.8 | - | - | 168 | 8.4 |
| Yarra (C) | 49 | 5.6 | 63 | 7.8 | 3 | 4.8 | 9 | 12.3 | 6 | 3.6 | - | - | 130 | 6.5 |
| Gter Dandenong (C) | 71 | 8.1 | 17 | 2.1 | 6 | 9.7 | - | - | 18 | 10.7 | - | - | 112 | 5.6 |
| Moreland (C) | 3 | 0.3 | 50 | 6.2 | 3 | 4.8 | 4 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | 58 | 2.9 |
| Casey (C) | 46 | 5.2 | 3 | 0.4 | 4 | 6.5 | - | - | 4 | 2.4 | - | - | 57 | 2.8 |
| Melton (C) | 22 | 2.5 | 17 | 2.1 | 4 | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 18.8 | 48 | 2.4 |
| Hobsons Bay (C) | 16 | 1.8 | 14 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | 5 | 3.0 | - | - | 35 | 1.7 |
| Whittlesea (C) | 3 | 0.3 | 27 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29 | 1.4 |
| Port Phillip (C) | 14 | 1.6 | 9 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | 5 | 3.0 | - | - | 28 | 1.4 |
| Darebin (C) | 10 | 1.1 | 14 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25 | 1.2 |
| Kingston (C) | - | - | 9 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | 6 | 3.6 | - | - | 15 | 0.7 |
| Monash (C) | 5 | 0.6 | 4 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 6 | 3.6 | - | - | 15 | 0.7 |
| Stonnington (C) | 5 | 0.6 | 5 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 1.8 | - | - | 13 | 0.6 |
| Banyule (C) | 5 | 0.6 | 3 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9 | 0.4 |
| Boroondara (C) | 3 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 3.0 | - | - | 8 | 0.4 |
| Other LGAs ^(b) | - | - | 20 | 2.5 | - | - | 15 | 20.5 | - | - | 7 | 43.8 | 26 | 1.3 |
| Victoria | 877 | 100.0 | 805 | 100.0 | 62 | 100.0 | 73 | 100.0 | 169 | 100.0 | 16 | 100.0 | 2,002 | 100.0 |

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 11**Proficiency in Spoken English, Eritrea-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

| Proficiency in spoken English ^(a) | Eritrea-born | | | | | | Total Victorian population | | | | | |
|---|--------------|------------|---------|------------|------------------|----------|----------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------------|----------|
| | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | |
| | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % change | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % change |
| <i>Speaks English only</i> | 73 | 3.6 | 49 | 3.2 | 24 | 49.0 | 4,026,811 | 67.9 | 3,874,861 | 72.4 | 151,950 | 3.9 |
| <i>Speaks other languages & speaks English:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very well | 764 | 38.2 | 620 | 40.8 | 144 | 23.2 | 854,437 | 14.4 | 691,030 | 12.9 | 163,407 | 23.6 |
| Well | 728 | 36.4 | 535 | 35.2 | 193 | 36.1 | 419,756 | 7.1 | 332,894 | 6.2 | 86,862 | 26.1 |
| Not well | 329 | 16.4 | 241 | 15.9 | 88 | 36.5 | 204,807 | 3.5 | 167,831 | 3.1 | 36,976 | 22.0 |
| Not at all | 74 | 3.7 | 52 | 3.4 | 22 | 42.3 | 61,277 | 1.0 | 44,804 | 0.8 | 16,473 | 36.8 |
| <i>Not stated^(b)</i> | 37 | 1.8 | 27 | 1.8 | 10 | 37.0 | 359,543 | 6.1 | 242,618 | 4.5 | 116,925 | 48.2 |
| Total | 2,002 | 100.0 | 1,518 | 100.0 | 484 | 31.9 | 5,926,624 | 100.0 | 5,354,039 | 100.0 | 572,585 | 10.7 |

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

Table 12
Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Eritrea-born, Victoria: 2016

| Local Government Area | <i>Speaks English only</i> | | <i>Speaks other languages and speaks English^(a):</i> | | | | | | | | | | Total Eritrea-born | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------|---|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|---------------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | | | Very well | | Well | | Not well | | Not at all | | Not stated ^(b) | | | |
| | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total |
| Brimbank (C) | 20 | 5.6 | 137 | 38.6 | 127 | 35.8 | 62 | 17.5 | 9 | 2.5 | 4 | 1.1 | 355 | 100.0 |
| Wyndham (C) | 9 | 3.6 | 112 | 45.0 | 93 | 37.3 | 26 | 10.4 | 6 | 2.4 | 6 | 2.4 | 249 | 100.0 |
| Melbourne (C) | 6 | 2.7 | 90 | 39.8 | 69 | 30.5 | 41 | 18.1 | 15 | 6.6 | - | - | 226 | 100.0 |
| Hume (C) | - | - | 85 | 41.9 | 58 | 28.6 | 39 | 19.2 | 8 | 3.9 | 4 | 2.0 | 203 | 100.0 |
| Moonee Valley (C) | - | - | 50 | 25.9 | 88 | 45.6 | 41 | 21.2 | 8 | 4.1 | 3 | 1.6 | 193 | 100.0 |
| Maribyrnong (C) | 10 | 6.0 | 48 | 28.6 | 72 | 42.9 | 32 | 19.0 | 6 | 3.6 | 3 | 1.8 | 168 | 100.0 |
| Yarra (C) | 9 | 6.9 | 29 | 22.3 | 59 | 45.4 | 23 | 17.7 | 3 | 2.3 | 4 | 3.1 | 130 | 100.0 |
| Gter Dandenong (C) | - | - | 47 | 42.0 | 39 | 34.8 | 15 | 13.4 | 8 | 7.1 | - | - | 112 | 100.0 |
| Moreland (C) | 4 | 6.9 | 29 | 50.0 | 16 | 27.6 | 7 | 12.1 | - | - | - | - | 58 | 100.0 |
| Casey (C) | - | - | 24 | 42.1 | 24 | 42.1 | 9 | 15.8 | - | - | - | - | 57 | 100.0 |
| Melton (C) | - | - | 22 | 45.8 | 20 | 41.7 | 5 | 10.4 | - | - | 3 | 6.3 | 48 | 100.0 |
| Hobsons Bay (C) | - | - | 13 | 37.1 | 10 | 28.6 | 10 | 28.6 | 3 | 8.6 | - | - | 35 | 100.0 |
| Whittlesea (C) | - | - | 20 | 69.0 | 14 | 48.3 | 3 | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | 29 | 100.0 |
| Port Phillip (C) | - | - | 5 | 17.9 | 8 | 28.6 | 3 | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | 28 | 100.0 |
| Darebin (C) | - | - | 12 | 48.0 | 7 | 28.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25 | 100.0 |
| Kingston (C) | - | - | 4 | 26.7 | 3 | 20.0 | - | - | 4 | 26.7 | - | - | 15 | 100.0 |
| Monash (C) | - | - | 7 | 46.7 | - | - | 3 | 20.0 | - | - | - | - | 15 | 100.0 |
| Stonnington (C) | - | - | 10 | 76.9 | - | - | 4 | 30.8 | - | - | - | - | 13 | 100.0 |
| Banyule (C) | - | - | - | - | 4 | 44.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9 | 100.0 |
| Boroondara (C) | - | - | 3 | 37.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | 100.0 |
| Other LGAs ^(c) | 15 | 57.7 | 17 | 65.4 | 17 | 65.4 | 6 | 23.1 | 4 | 15.4 | 10 | 38.5 | 26 | 100.0 |
| Victoria | 73 | 3.6 | 764 | 38.2 | 728 | 36.4 | 329 | 16.4 | 74 | 3.7 | 37 | 1.8 | 2,002 | 100.0 |

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 13**Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), Eritrea-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

| Religion ^(a) | Eritrea-born | | | | | | Total Victorian population | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|----------------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|
| | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | |
| | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % change | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % change |
| Islam | 1,134 | 56.6 | 994 | 65.5 | 140 | 14.1 | 197,030 | 3.3 | 152,779 | 2.9 | 44,251 | 29.0 |
| Eastern Orthodox | 177 | 8.8 | 217 | 14.3 | -40 | -18.4 | 204,587 | 3.5 | 231,136 | 4.3 | -26,549 | -11.5 |
| Christian, nfd | 158 | 7.9 | 20 | 1.3 | 138 | 690.0 | 146,441 | 2.5 | 100,219 | 1.9 | 46,222 | 46.1 |
| Oriental Orthodox | 143 | 7.1 | 83 | 5.5 | 60 | 72.3 | 15,834 | 0.3 | 12,250 | 0.2 | 3,584 | 29.3 |
| Catholic | 115 | 5.7 | 95 | 6.3 | 20 | 21.1 | 1,377,134 | 23.2 | 1,428,758 | 26.7 | -51,624 | -3.6 |
| Pentecostal | 60 | 3.0 | 19 | 1.3 | 41 | 215.8 | 53,284 | 0.9 | 46,540 | 0.9 | 6,744 | 14.5 |
| Jehovah's Witnesses | 45 | 2.2 | 12 | 0.8 | 33 | 275.0 | 14,630 | 0.2 | 15,179 | 0.3 | -549 | -3.6 |
| Other Protestant | 37 | 1.8 | 11 | 0.7 | 26 | 236.4 | 21,708 | 0.4 | 13,507 | 0.3 | 8,201 | 60.7 |
| Baptist | 16 | 0.8 | 3 | 0.2 | 13 | 433.3 | 77,469 | 1.3 | 77,853 | 1.5 | -384 | -0.5 |
| Buddhism | 3 | 0.1 | - | - | 3 | - | 181,938 | 3.1 | 168,637 | 3.1 | 13,301 | 7.9 |
| Seventh-day Adventist | 3 | 0.1 | - | - | 3 | - | 10,605 | 0.2 | 10,370 | 0.2 | 235 | 2.3 |
| Uniting Church | 3 | 0.1 | - | - | 3 | - | 197,572 | 3.3 | 250,939 | 4.7 | -53,367 | -21.3 |
| No religion | 25 | 1.2 | 14 | 0.9 | 11 | 78.6 | 1,876,738 | 31.7 | 1,256,142 | 23.5 | 620,596 | 49.4 |
| Other religions | 20 | 1.0 | 27 | 1.8 | -7 | -25.9 | 1,024,894 | 17.3 | 1,143,361 | 21.4 | -118,467 | -10.4 |
| Not stated | 63 | 3.1 | 23 | 1.5 | 40 | 173.9 | 526,760 | 8.9 | 446,369 | 8.3 | 80,391 | 18.0 |
| Total | 2,002 | 100.0 | 1,518 | 100.0 | 484 | 31.9 | 5,926,624 | 100.0 | 5,354,039 | 100.0 | 572,585 | 10.7 |

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

Table 14
Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Eritrea-born, Victoria: 2016

| Local Government Area | Top 3 religions, Eritrea-born | | | | | | | | | | | | Total Eritrea-born | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|------------------|------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | Islam | | Eastern Orthodox | | Christian, nfd | | No religion | | Other religions | | Not stated etc ^(a) | | | |
| | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total |
| Brimbank (C) | 145 | 40.8 | 35 | 9.9 | 44 | 12.4 | - | - | 125 | 35.2 | 6 | 1.7 | 355 | 100.0 |
| Wyndham (C) | 118 | 47.4 | 28 | 11.2 | 30 | 12.0 | 3 | 1.2 | 67 | 26.9 | 3 | 1.2 | 249 | 100.0 |
| Melbourne (C) | 174 | 77.0 | 11 | 4.9 | 7 | 3.1 | 3 | 1.3 | 26 | 11.5 | 5 | 2.2 | 226 | 100.0 |
| Hume (C) | 166 | 81.8 | 17 | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | 7 | 3.4 | 13 | 6.4 | 203 | 100.0 |
| Moonee Valley (C) | 128 | 66.3 | 13 | 6.7 | 12 | 6.2 | - | - | 37 | 19.2 | 3 | 1.6 | 193 | 100.0 |
| Maribyrnong (C) | 51 | 30.4 | 44 | 26.2 | 22 | 13.1 | - | - | 42 | 25.0 | 9 | 5.4 | 168 | 100.0 |
| Yarra (C) | 79 | 60.8 | 10 | 7.7 | 3 | 2.3 | 3 | 2.3 | 32 | 24.6 | 3 | 2.3 | 130 | 100.0 |
| Gter Dandenong (C) | 33 | 29.5 | 8 | 7.1 | 11 | 9.8 | - | - | 60 | 53.6 | - | - | 112 | 100.0 |
| Moreland (C) | 47 | 81.0 | 3 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | 13.8 | 58 | 100.0 |
| Casey (C) | 19 | 33.3 | 4 | 7.0 | 8 | 14.0 | - | - | 21 | 36.8 | 5 | 8.8 | 57 | 100.0 |
| Melton (C) | 24 | 50.0 | 8 | 16.7 | 4 | 8.3 | - | - | 4 | 8.3 | 8 | 16.7 | 48 | 100.0 |
| Hobsons Bay (C) | 30 | 85.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 8.6 | 35 | 100.0 |
| Whittlesea (C) | 29 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29 | 100.0 |
| Port Phillip (C) | 22 | 78.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | 21.4 | - | - | 28 | 100.0 |
| Darebin (C) | 19 | 76.0 | - | - | 3 | 12.0 | - | - | 3 | 12.0 | - | - | 25 | 100.0 |
| Kingston (C) | 12 | 80.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 20.0 | - | - | 15 | 100.0 |
| Monash (C) | 11 | 73.3 | 3 | 20.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15 | 100.0 |
| Stonnington (C) | 15 | 115.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13 | 100.0 |
| Banyule (C) | 4 | 44.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 55.6 | - | - | 9 | 100.0 |
| Boroondara (C) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | 100.0 | - | - | 8 | 100.0 |
| Other LGAs ^(b) | 8 | 30.8 | - | - | 14 | 53.8 | 16 | 61.5 | - | - | - | - | 26 | 100.0 |
| Victoria | 1,134 | 56.6 | 177 | 8.8 | 158 | 7.9 | 25 | 1.2 | 445 | 22.2 | 63 | 3.1 | 2,002 | 100.0 |

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 15**Dwelling Internet Connection, Eritrea-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

| Dwelling internet Connection ^(a) | Eritrea-born | | Total Victoria | |
|--|--------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|
| | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total |
| Internet accessed from dwelling | 1,562 | 81.9 | 4,748,889 | 83.9 |
| Internet not accessed from dwelling | 252 | 13.2 | 461,723 | 8.2 |
| Not stated | 78 | 4.1 | 355,792 | 6.3 |
| Not Applicable ^(b) | 11 | 0.6 | 92,161 | 1.6 |
| Total^(c) | 1,907 | 100.0 | 5,658,565 | 100.0 |

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

Table 16
Dwelling internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Eritrea-born, Victoria: 2016

| Dwelling internet Connection ^(a) | Eritrea-born | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | Internet accessed from dwelling ^(c) | | Internet not accessed from dwelling | | Not stated | | Not applicable ^(d) | | Total Eritrea-born | |
| | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total |
| Brimbank (C) | 306 | 87.9 | 34 | 9.8 | 12 | 3.4 | - | - | 348 | 100.0 |
| Wyndham (C) | 206 | 86.9 | 22 | 9.3 | 7 | 3.0 | - | - | 237 | 100.0 |
| Melbourne (C) | 181 | 84.2 | 26 | 12.1 | 8 | 3.7 | - | - | 215 | 100.0 |
| Hume (C) | 171 | 89.5 | 14 | 7.3 | 4 | 2.1 | - | - | 191 | 100.0 |
| Moonee Valley (C) | 134 | 74.0 | 38 | 21.0 | 10 | 5.5 | - | - | 181 | 100.0 |
| Maribyrnong (C) | 97 | 63.0 | 50 | 32.5 | 6 | 3.9 | 3 | 1.9 | 154 | 100.0 |
| Yarra (C) | 94 | 75.2 | 20 | 16.0 | 3 | 2.4 | 3 | 2.4 | 125 | 100.0 |
| Greater Dandenong (C) | 79 | 77.5 | 15 | 14.7 | 9 | 8.8 | - | - | 102 | 100.0 |
| Moreland (C) | 48 | 90.6 | 6 | 11.3 | - | - | - | - | 53 | 100.0 |
| Casey (C) | 55 | 96.5 | 3 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | 57 | 100.0 |
| Other LGAs ^(b) | 191 | 78.3 | 24 | 9.8 | 19 | 7.8 | 5 | 2.0 | 244 | 100.0 |
| Victoria^(c) | 1,562 | 81.9 | 252 | 13.2 | 78 | 4.1 | 11 | 0.6 | 1,907 | 100.0 |

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(d) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 17**Highest Level of Educational Attainment, Eritrea-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

| Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) | Eritrea-born | | | | | | Total Victoria | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|
| | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | |
| | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % change | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % change |
| Postgraduate Degree | 57 | 3.0 | 33 | 2.3 | 24 | 72.7 | 260,039 | 5.4 | 170,382 | 3.9 | 89,657 | 52.6 |
| Grad Dip & Grad Cert | 19 | 1.0 | 13 | 0.9 | 6 | 46.2 | 119,226 | 2.5 | 95,352 | 2.2 | 23,874 | 25.0 |
| Bachelor Degree | 225 | 11.8 | 193 | 13.3 | 32 | 16.6 | 798,270 | 16.5 | 641,219 | 14.7 | 157,051 | 24.5 |
| Advanced Dip & Diploma | 232 | 12.2 | 130 | 8.9 | 102 | 78.5 | 447,023 | 9.2 | 364,758 | 8.4 | 82,265 | 22.6 |
| Certificate | 226 | 11.9 | 149 | 10.2 | 77 | 51.7 | 698,036 | 14.4 | 614,689 | 14.1 | 83,347 | 13.6 |
| School Education only ^(b) | 823 | 43.3 | 652 | 44.8 | 171 | 26.2 | 1,877,183 | 38.7 | 1,876,620 | 43.1 | 563 | 0.0 |
| No Educational Attainment ^(c) | 121 | 6.4 | 109 | 7.5 | 12 | 11.0 | 48,920 | 1.0 | 41,809 | 1.0 | 7,111 | 17.0 |
| Not stated etc ^(d) | 191 | 10.0 | 184 | 12.6 | 7 | 3.8 | 597,010 | 12.3 | 550,419 | 12.6 | 46,591 | 8.5 |
| Total | 1,901 | 100.0 | 1,456 | 100.0 | 445 | 30.6 | 4,845,710 | 100.0 | 4,355,243 | 100.0 | 490,467 | 11.3 |

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 18**Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten LGAs, Eritrea-born, Victoria: 2016**

| Local Government Area (LGA) | Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Eritrea-born (Persons) | | | | | | | | Total | |
|-----------------------------|---|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Post-graduate degree | Grad Dip & Grad Cert | Bachelor Degree | Advanced Dip & Dip | Certificate | School education only ^(b) | No educational attainment ^(c) | Not Stated etc. ^(d) | Persons | % of total |
| Brimbank (C) | 15 | - | 34 | 33 | 43 | 158 | 12 | 28 | 320 | 16.8 |
| Wyndham (C) | 3 | 3 | 35 | 36 | 31 | 102 | 3 | 19 | 237 | 12.5 |
| Melbourne (C) | 3 | - | 20 | 27 | 22 | 91 | 25 | 26 | 212 | 11.2 |
| Hume (C) | 14 | 3 | 40 | 32 | 13 | 69 | 10 | 13 | 188 | 9.9 |
| Moonee Valley (C) | 3 | - | 10 | 26 | 22 | 89 | 17 | 22 | 182 | 9.6 |
| Maribyrnong (C) | 3 | - | 12 | 13 | 18 | 71 | 16 | 13 | 160 | 8.4 |
| Yarra (C) | 3 | 5 | 8 | 14 | 23 | 56 | 6 | 12 | 118 | 6.2 |
| Greater Dandenong (C) | - | - | 9 | 17 | 8 | 53 | 11 | 14 | 107 | 5.6 |
| Moreland (C) | 7 | - | 9 | 6 | 12 | 28 | - | 4 | 58 | 3.1 |
| Casey (C) | - | - | 12 | 6 | 7 | 29 | - | 3 | 52 | 2.7 |
| Other LGAs ^(e) | 6 | 8 | 36 | 22 | 27 | 77 | 21 | 37 | 267 | 14.0 |
| Victoria | 57 | 19 | 225 | 232 | 226 | 823 | 121 | 191 | 1,901 | 100.0 |

| Local Government Area (LGA) | Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Eritrea-born (Percentage) | | | | | | | | Total | |
|-----------------------------|--|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Post-graduate degree | Grad Dip & Grad Cert | Bachelor Degree | Advanced Dip & Dip | Certificate | School education only ^(b) | No educational attainment ^(c) | Not Stated etc. ^(d) | Persons | % of total |
| Brimbank (C) | 4.7 | - | 10.6 | 10.3 | 13.4 | 49.4 | 3.8 | 8.8 | 320 | 100.0 |
| Wyndham (C) | 1.3 | 1.3 | 14.8 | 15.2 | 13.1 | 43.0 | 1.3 | 8.0 | 237 | 100.0 |
| Melbourne (C) | 1.4 | - | 9.4 | 12.7 | 10.4 | 42.9 | 11.8 | 12.3 | 212 | 100.0 |
| Hume (C) | 7.4 | 1.6 | 21.3 | 17.0 | 6.9 | 36.7 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 188 | 100.0 |
| Moonee Valley (C) | 1.6 | - | 5.5 | 14.3 | 12.1 | 48.9 | 9.3 | 12.1 | 182 | 100.0 |
| Maribyrnong (C) | 1.9 | - | 7.5 | 8.1 | 11.3 | 44.4 | 10.0 | 8.1 | 160 | 100.0 |
| Yarra (C) | 2.5 | 4.2 | 6.8 | 11.9 | 19.5 | 47.5 | 5.1 | 10.2 | 118 | 100.0 |
| Greater Dandenong (C) | - | - | 8.4 | 15.9 | 7.5 | 49.5 | 10.3 | 13.1 | 107 | 100.0 |
| Moreland (C) | 12.1 | - | 15.5 | 10.3 | 20.7 | 48.3 | - | 6.9 | 58 | 100.0 |
| Casey (C) | - | - | 23.1 | 11.5 | 13.5 | 55.8 | - | 5.8 | 52 | 100.0 |
| Other LGAs ^(e) | 2.2 | 3.0 | 13.5 | 8.2 | 10.1 | 28.8 | 7.9 | 13.9 | 267 | 100.0 |
| Victoria | 3.0 | 1.0 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 43.3 | 6.4 | 10.0 | 1,901 | 100.0 |

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(e)Other Local Government Areas includes "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 19**Labour Force Participation, Eritrea-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

| | Eritrea-born | | | | | | Total Victoria | | | | | |
|---|--------------|------------|---------|------------|------------------|----------|----------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------------|----------|
| | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | |
| | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % change | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % change |
| <i>Labour force participation^(a)</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>In the labour force</i> | 1,125 | 56.2 | 810 | 53.4 | 315 | 38.9 | 2,929,590 | 49.4 | 2,675,478 | 50.0 | 254,112 | 9.5 |
| Employed | 896 | 44.8 | 674 | 44.4 | 222 | 32.9 | 2,736,125 | 46.2 | 2,530,635 | 47.3 | 205,490 | 8.1 |
| Unemployed | 229 | 11.4 | 136 | 9.0 | 93 | 68.4 | 193,465 | 3.3 | 144,843 | 2.7 | 48,622 | 33.6 |
| <i>Not in the labour force</i> | 750 | 37.5 | 606 | 39.9 | 144 | 23.8 | 1,610,130 | 27.2 | 1,451,593 | 27.1 | 158,537 | 10.9 |
| <i>Not stated</i> | 29 | 1.4 | 39 | 2.6 | -10 | -25.6 | 305,978 | 5.2 | 228,176 | 4.3 | 77,802 | 34.1 |
| <i>Not applicable^(b)</i> | 103 | 5.1 | 61 | 4.0 | 42 | 68.9 | 1,080,919 | 18.2 | 998,793 | 18.7 | 82,126 | 8.2 |
| Total | 2,002 | 100.0 | 1,518 | 100.0 | 484 | 31.9 | 5,926,624 | 100.0 | 5,354,039 | 100.0 | 572,585 | 10.7 |
| <i>Participation rate^(c)</i> | 59.2 | | 55.6 | | | | 60.5 | | 61.4 | | | |
| <i>Unemployment rate^(d)</i> | 20.4 | | 16.8 | | | | 6.6 | | 5.4 | | | |

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

^(d)The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons calculated as a percentage of the total persons in the labour force.

Table 20
Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Eritrea-born, Victoria: 2016

| Local Government Area | Labour force participation ^(a) , Eritrea-born | | | | | | | | | | | | Participation rate | Unemployment rate |
|---------------------------|--|--------------|------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | Employed | | Unemployed | | Not in the labour force | | Not stated | | Not applicable ^(b) | | Total | | | |
| | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | | |
| Brimbank (C) | 152 | 17.0 | 52 | 22.7 | 111 | 14.8 | 4 | 13.8 | 42 | 40.8 | 355 | 17.7 | 65.2 | 25.5 |
| Wyndham (C) | 146 | 16.3 | 24 | 10.5 | 66 | 8.8 | 3 | 10.3 | 12 | 11.7 | 249 | 12.4 | 71.7 | 14.1 |
| Melbourne (C) | 80 | 8.9 | 30 | 13.1 | 104 | 13.9 | 4 | 13.8 | 6 | 5.8 | 226 | 11.3 | 50.0 | 27.3 |
| Hume (C) | 103 | 11.5 | 8 | 3.5 | 77 | 10.3 | 3 | 10.3 | 14 | 13.6 | 203 | 10.1 | 58.7 | 7.2 |
| Moonee Valley (C) | 64 | 7.1 | 23 | 10.0 | 100 | 13.3 | 4 | 13.8 | 3 | 2.9 | 193 | 9.6 | 45.8 | 26.4 |
| Maribyrnong (C) | 66 | 7.4 | 31 | 13.5 | 61 | 8.1 | - | - | 11 | 10.7 | 168 | 8.4 | 61.8 | 32.0 |
| Yarra (C) | 48 | 5.4 | 25 | 10.9 | 50 | 6.7 | 5 | 17.2 | 5 | 4.9 | 130 | 6.5 | 58.4 | 34.2 |
| Gter Dandenong (C) | 54 | 6.0 | 9 | 3.9 | 41 | 5.5 | - | - | 3 | 2.9 | 112 | 5.6 | 57.8 | 14.3 |
| Moreland (C) | 23 | 2.6 | 9 | 3.9 | 22 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | 58 | 2.9 | 55.2 | 28.1 |
| Casey (C) | 40 | 4.5 | 6 | 2.6 | 11 | 1.5 | - | - | 3 | 2.9 | 57 | 2.8 | 85.2 | 13.0 |
| Other LGAs ^(c) | 120 | 13.4 | 12 | 5.2 | 107 | 14.3 | 6 | 20.7 | 4 | 3.9 | 251 | 12.5 | 53.4 | 9.1 |
| Victoria | 896 | 100.0 | 229 | 100.0 | 750 | 100.0 | 29 | 100.0 | 103 | 100.0 | 2,002 | 100.0 | 59.2 | 20.4 |

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 21**Occupation of Eritrea-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

| Occupation ^(a) | Eritrea-born | | | | | | Total Victoria | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|------------|
| | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | |
| | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % change | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % change |
| Managers | 37 | 4.1 | 21 | 3.1 | 16 | 76.2 | 369,921 | 13.5 | 332,931 | 13.2 | 36,990 | 11.1 |
| Professionals | 125 | 14.0 | 99 | 14.7 | 26 | 26.3 | 636,220 | 23.3 | 564,779 | 22.3 | 71,441 | 12.6 |
| Technicians and trades workers | 55 | 6.1 | 46 | 6.8 | 9 | 19.6 | 358,749 | 13.1 | 350,757 | 13.9 | 7,992 | 2.3 |
| Community&personal serv. wkrs | 204 | 22.8 | 120 | 17.8 | 84 | 70.0 | 289,348 | 10.6 | 234,380 | 9.3 | 54,968 | 23.5 |
| Clerical & administrative workers | 66 | 7.4 | 56 | 8.3 | 10 | 17.9 | 363,216 | 13.3 | 364,497 | 14.4 | -1,281 | -0.4 |
| Sales workers | 26 | 2.9 | 25 | 3.7 | 1 | 4.0 | 265,142 | 9.7 | 245,335 | 9.7 | 19,807 | 8.1 |
| Machinery operators & drivers | 168 | 18.8 | 137 | 20.3 | 31 | 22.6 | 159,193 | 5.8 | 154,542 | 6.1 | 4,651 | 3.0 |
| Labourers | 188 | 21.0 | 139 | 20.6 | 49 | 35.3 | 247,428 | 9.0 | 227,184 | 9.0 | 20,244 | 8.9 |
| Not stated ^(b) | 31 | 3.5 | 21 | 3.1 | 10 | 47.6 | 46,924 | 1.7 | 56,224 | 2.2 | -9,300 | -16.5 |
| Total | 896 | 100.0 | 674 | 100.0 | 222 | 32.9 | 2,736,125 | 100.0 | 2,530,635 | 100.0 | 205,490 | 8.1 |

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 22**Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Eritrea-born, Victoria: 2016**

| Local Government Area | Occupation ^(a) , Eritrea-born (Persons) | | | | | | | | | Total | |
|---------------------------|--|---------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------------|------------|--------------|
| | Managers | Professionals | Technicians & trades workers | Community & personal serv wkrs | Clerical & admin workers | Sales workers | Machine operators & drivers | Labourers | Not stated ^(b) | Persons | % of total |
| Brimbank (C) | - | 25 | 7 | 31 | 5 | 3 | 37 | 25 | 13 | 152 | 17.0 |
| Wyndham (C) | 4 | 21 | 11 | 28 | 14 | 4 | 31 | 18 | - | 146 | 16.3 |
| Melbourne (C) | - | 6 | 3 | 20 | 9 | 6 | 15 | 23 | - | 80 | 8.9 |
| Hume (C) | 12 | 15 | 3 | 29 | 10 | - | 22 | 10 | - | 103 | 11.5 |
| Moonee Valley (C) | 5 | 10 | 3 | 18 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 12 | 3 | 64 | 7.1 |
| Maribyrnong (C) | - | 6 | 4 | 14 | 7 | 3 | 14 | 19 | 6 | 66 | 7.4 |
| Yarra (C) | - | 3 | - | 9 | 5 | - | 3 | 19 | - | 48 | 5.4 |
| Greater Dandenong (C) | - | 4 | 6 | 12 | 3 | - | 13 | 19 | - | 54 | 6.0 |
| Moreland (C) | - | 6 | 3 | 4 | - | - | 3 | 3 | - | 23 | 2.6 |
| Casey (C) | 3 | 5 | - | 5 | - | - | 4 | 14 | - | 40 | 4.5 |
| Other LGAs ^(c) | 13 | 24 | 15 | 34 | 10 | 7 | 19 | 26 | 9 | 120 | 13.4 |
| Victoria | 37 | 125 | 55 | 204 | 66 | 26 | 168 | 188 | 31 | 896 | 100.0 |

| Local Government Area | Occupation ^(a) , Eritrea-born (Percentage) | | | | | | | | | Total | |
|---------------------------|---|---------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------|--------------|
| | Managers | Professionals | Technicians & trades workers | Community & personal serv wkrs | Clerical & admin workers | Sales workers | Machine operators & drivers | Labourers | Not stated ^(b) | Persons | % of total |
| Brimbank (C) | - | 16.4 | 4.6 | 20.4 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 24.3 | 16.4 | 8.6 | 152 | 100.0 |
| Wyndham (C) | 2.7 | 14.4 | 7.5 | 19.2 | 9.6 | 2.7 | 21.2 | 12.3 | - | 146 | 100.0 |
| Melbourne (C) | - | 7.5 | 3.8 | 25.0 | 11.3 | 7.5 | 18.8 | 28.8 | - | 80 | 100.0 |
| Hume (C) | 11.7 | 14.6 | 2.9 | 28.2 | 9.7 | - | 21.4 | 9.7 | - | 103 | 100.0 |
| Moonee Valley (C) | 7.8 | 15.6 | 4.7 | 28.1 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 10.9 | 18.8 | 4.7 | 64 | 100.0 |
| Maribyrnong (C) | - | 9.1 | 6.1 | 21.2 | 10.6 | 4.5 | 21.2 | 28.8 | 9.1 | 66 | 100.0 |
| Yarra (C) | - | 6.3 | - | 18.8 | 10.4 | - | 6.3 | 39.6 | - | 48 | 100.0 |
| Greater Dandenong (C) | - | 7.4 | 11.1 | 22.2 | 5.6 | - | 24.1 | 35.2 | - | 54 | 100.0 |
| Moreland (C) | - | 26.1 | 13.0 | 17.4 | - | - | 13.0 | 13.0 | - | 23 | 100.0 |
| Casey (C) | 7.5 | 12.5 | - | 12.5 | - | - | 10.0 | 35.0 | - | 40 | 100.0 |
| Other LGAs ^(c) | 10.8 | 20.0 | 12.5 | 28.3 | 8.3 | 5.8 | 15.8 | 21.7 | 7.5 | 120 | 100.0 |
| Victoria | 4.1 | 14.0 | 6.1 | 22.8 | 7.4 | 2.9 | 18.8 | 21.0 | 3.5 | 896 | 100.0 |

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 23**Industry of Employment, Eritrea-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

| Industry of Employment ^(a) | Eritrea-born | | | | | | Total Victoria | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|------------|
| | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | |
| | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % change | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % change |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining | 3 | 0.3 | 3 | 0.4 | - | - | 70,052 | 2.6 | 66,176 | 2.6 | 3,876 | 5.9 |
| Manufacturing | 107 | 11.9 | 110 | 16.3 | -3 | -2.7 | 212,723 | 7.8 | 271,051 | 10.7 | -58,328 | -21.5 |
| Electricity, gas, water & waste | 8 | 0.9 | 3 | 0.4 | 5 | 166.7 | 30,808 | 1.1 | 27,630 | 1.1 | 3,178 | 11.5 |
| Construction | 12 | 1.3 | 7 | 1.0 | 5 | 71.4 | 228,149 | 8.3 | 210,972 | 8.3 | 17,177 | 8.1 |
| Wholesale & retail trade | 52 | 5.8 | 50 | 7.4 | 2 | 4.0 | 367,953 | 13.4 | 387,813 | 15.3 | -19,860 | -5.1 |
| Accommodation & Food services | 17 | 1.9 | 28 | 4.2 | -11 | -39.3 | 180,825 | 6.6 | 153,898 | 6.1 | 26,927 | 17.5 |
| Transport, postal & warehousing | 133 | 14.8 | 104 | 15.4 | 29 | 27.9 | 130,069 | 4.8 | 118,214 | 4.7 | 11,855 | 10.0 |
| Information, Media & Telecommunic. | 6 | 0.7 | 6 | 0.9 | - | - | 52,200 | 1.9 | 50,091 | 2.0 | 2,109 | 4.2 |
| Finance & Insurance | 7 | 0.8 | 9 | 1.3 | -2 | -22.2 | 106,669 | 3.9 | 104,701 | 4.1 | 1,968 | 1.9 |
| Rental, Hiring & Real Estate | 6 | 0.7 | 3 | 0.4 | 3 | 100.0 | 43,013 | 1.6 | 35,046 | 1.4 | 7,967 | 22.7 |
| Prof, Scientific, Technical & Admin | 90 | 10.0 | 78 | 11.6 | 12 | 15.4 | 310,711 | 11.4 | 279,422 | 11.0 | 31,289 | 11.2 |
| Public Administration and Safety | 34 | 3.8 | 25 | 3.7 | 9 | 36.0 | 144,321 | 5.3 | 134,949 | 5.3 | 9,372 | 6.9 |
| Education & Training | 71 | 7.9 | 34 | 5.0 | 37 | 108.8 | 236,276 | 8.6 | 202,317 | 8.0 | 33,959 | 16.8 |
| Health Care & Social Assistance | 226 | 25.2 | 140 | 20.8 | 86 | 61.4 | 341,999 | 12.5 | 292,417 | 11.6 | 49,582 | 17.0 |
| Arts, Recreation & Other services | 46 | 5.1 | 23 | 3.4 | 23 | 100.0 | 151,019 | 5.5 | 134,750 | 5.3 | 16,269 | 12.1 |
| Inadequately Described/Not Stated | 68 | 7.6 | 42 | 6.2 | 26 | 61.9 | 129,326 | 4.7 | 61,173 | 2.4 | 68,153 | 111.4 |
| Total | 896 | 100.0 | 674 | 100.0 | 222 | 32.9 | 2,736,125 | 100.0 | 2,530,635 | 100.0 | 205,490 | 8.1 |

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

Table 24

Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Eritrea-born, Victoria: 2016

| Local Government Area | Industry of Employment ^(a) , Eritrea-born (Persons) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Total | |
|---------------------------|--|---------------|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--|---|--|-----------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------|--------------|--|
| | Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining | Manufacturing | Electricity, gas, water & waste | Construction | Wholesale & retail | Accommodation & Food Service | Transport, postal, warehouse | Information, Media, Telecommunications | Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate | Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support | Public Admin & Safety | Education, Training, Health Care | Arts, Recreation, Other services | Not stated ^(b) | Persons | % of total | |
| Brimbank (C) | - | 13 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 31 | - | 4 | 16 | 3 | 47 | 7 | 19 | 152 | 17.0 | |
| Wyndham (C) | - | 20 | 3 | - | 11 | 3 | 30 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 46 | 5 | 5 | 146 | 16.3 | |
| Melbourne (C) | - | 3 | - | - | 11 | 3 | 11 | - | - | 9 | 3 | 25 | 9 | 6 | 80 | 8.9 | |
| Hume (C) | - | 15 | - | - | 5 | - | 16 | - | 3 | 4 | 6 | 33 | 3 | 5 | 103 | 11.5 | |
| Moonee Valley (C) | - | 3 | - | - | 3 | 3 | 7 | - | - | 6 | 4 | 22 | 6 | 5 | 64 | 7.1 | |
| Maribyrnong (C) | - | 4 | 4 | - | 3 | 3 | 15 | - | - | 3 | 4 | 17 | 3 | 9 | 66 | 7.4 | |
| Yarra (C) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | 19 | - | 16 | 3 | - | 48 | 5.4 | |
| Gter Dandenong (C) | - | 17 | - | 3 | 3 | - | 3 | - | - | 7 | - | 17 | 3 | 7 | 54 | 6.0 | |
| Moreland (C) | - | 3 | - | - | 3 | - | 3 | - | - | 3 | - | 10 | - | - | 23 | 2.6 | |
| Casey (C) | - | 9 | - | - | - | 3 | 4 | - | - | 7 | - | 11 | 3 | - | 40 | 4.5 | |
| Other LGAs ^(c) | 3 | 20 | - | 6 | 5 | - | 10 | - | - | 13 | 10 | 53 | 4 | 12 | 120 | 13.4 | |
| Victoria | 3 | 107 | 8 | 12 | 52 | 17 | 133 | 6 | 13 | 90 | 34 | 297 | 46 | 68 | 896 | 100.0 | |

| Local Government Area | Industry of Employment ^(a) , Eritrea-born (Percentage) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Total | |
|---------------------------|---|---------------|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--|---|--|-----------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------|--------------|--|
| | Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining | Manufacturing | Electricity, gas, water & waste | Construction | Wholesale & retail | Accommodation & Food Service | Transport, postal, warehouse | Information, Media, Telecommunications | Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate | Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support | Public Admin & Safety | Education, Training, Health Care | Arts, Recreation, Other services | Not stated ^(b) | Persons | % of total | |
| Brimbank (C) | - | 8.6 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 20.4 | - | 2.6 | 10.5 | 2.0 | 30.9 | 4.6 | 12.5 | 152 | 100.0 | |
| Wyndham (C) | - | 13.7 | 2.1 | - | 7.5 | 2.1 | 20.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 31.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 146 | 100.0 | |
| Melbourne (C) | - | 3.8 | - | - | 13.8 | 3.8 | 13.8 | - | - | 11.3 | 3.8 | 31.3 | 11.3 | 7.5 | 80 | 100.0 | |
| Hume (C) | - | 14.6 | - | - | 4.9 | - | 15.5 | - | 2.9 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 32.0 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 103 | 100.0 | |
| Moonee Valley (C) | - | 4.7 | - | - | 4.7 | 4.7 | 10.9 | - | - | 9.4 | 6.3 | 34.4 | 9.4 | 7.8 | 64 | 100.0 | |
| Maribyrnong (C) | - | 6.1 | 6.1 | - | 4.5 | 4.5 | 22.7 | - | - | 4.5 | 6.1 | 25.8 | 4.5 | 13.6 | 66 | 100.0 | |
| Yarra (C) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | - | - | 39.6 | - | 33.3 | 6.3 | - | 48 | 100.0 | |
| Gter Dandenong (C) | - | 31.5 | - | 5.6 | 5.6 | - | 5.6 | - | - | 13.0 | - | 31.5 | 5.6 | 13.0 | 54 | 100.0 | |
| Moreland (C) | - | 13.0 | - | - | 13.0 | - | 13.0 | - | - | 13.0 | - | 43.5 | - | - | 23 | 100.0 | |
| Casey (C) | - | 22.5 | - | - | - | 7.5 | 10.0 | - | - | 17.5 | - | 27.5 | 7.5 | - | 40 | 100.0 | |
| Other LGAs ^(c) | 2.5 | 16.7 | - | 5.0 | 4.2 | - | 8.3 | - | - | 10.8 | 8.3 | 44.2 | 3.3 | 10.0 | 120 | 100.0 | |
| Victoria | 0.3 | 11.9 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 5.8 | 1.9 | 14.8 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 10.0 | 3.8 | 33.1 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 896 | 100.0 | |

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately Described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 25**Voluntary Work, Eritrea-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

| Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a) | Eritrea-born | | | | | | Total Victoria | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|
| | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | |
| | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % change | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % change |
| Not a volunteer | 1,541 | 81.1 | 1,129 | 77.5 | 412 | 36.5 | 3,536,796 | 73.0 | 3,239,007 | 74.4 | 297,789 | 9.2 |
| Volunteer ^(b) | 297 | 15.6 | 204 | 14.0 | 93 | 45.6 | 931,546 | 19.2 | 772,444 | 17.7 | 159,102 | 20.6 |
| Not stated | 59 | 3.1 | 130 | 8.9 | -71 | -54.6 | 377,362 | 7.8 | 343,793 | 7.9 | 33,569 | 9.8 |
| Total | 1,901 | 100.0 | 1,456 | 100.0 | 445 | 30.6 | 4,845,710 | 100.0 | 4,355,243 | 100.0 | 490,467 | 11.3 |

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

Table 26**Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Eritrea-born, Victoria: 2016**

| Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a) | Eritrea-born | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Not a volunteer | | Volunteer ^(a) | | Not stated | | Not applicable ^(b) | | Total | |
| | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total |
| Brimbank (C) | 244 | 68.7 | 59 | 16.6 | 19 | 5.4 | 42 | 11.8 | 355 | 100.0 |
| Wyndham (C) | 184 | 73.9 | 42 | 16.9 | 8 | 3.2 | 12 | 4.8 | 249 | 100.0 |
| Melbourne (C) | 176 | 77.9 | 29 | 12.8 | 3 | 1.3 | 6 | 2.7 | 226 | 100.0 |
| Hume (C) | 157 | 77.3 | 29 | 14.3 | 4 | 2.0 | 14 | 6.9 | 203 | 100.0 |
| Moonee Valley (C) | 154 | 79.8 | 23 | 11.9 | 8 | 4.1 | 3 | 1.6 | 193 | 100.0 |
| Maribyrnong (C) | 131 | 78.0 | 22 | 13.1 | 3 | 1.8 | 11 | 6.5 | 168 | 100.0 |
| Yarra (C) | 97 | 74.6 | 17 | 13.1 | 3 | 2.3 | 5 | 3.8 | 130 | 100.0 |
| Greater Dandenong (C) | 99 | 88.4 | 9 | 8.0 | - | - | 3 | 2.7 | 112 | 100.0 |
| Moreland (C) | 42 | 72.4 | 14 | 24.1 | - | - | - | - | 58 | 100.0 |
| Casey (C) | 51 | 89.5 | 4 | 7.0 | - | - | 3 | 5.3 | 57 | 100.0 |
| Other LGAs ^(c) | 206 | 82.1 | 49 | 19.5 | 11 | 4.4 | 4 | 1.6 | 251 | 100.0 |
| Victoria | 1,541 | 77.0 | 297 | 14.8 | 59 | 2.9 | 103 | 5.1 | 2,002 | 100.0 |

^(a)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

^(b)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 27**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Gender, Eritrea-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

| Total personal income, weekly ^(a) | Eritrea-born | | | | | | Total Victoria | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|
| | Males | | Females | | Total | | Males | | Females | | Total | |
| | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total |
| Negative income | 13 | 1.4 | 12 | 1.2 | 25 | 1.3 | 13,009 | 0.6 | 14,111 | 0.6 | 27,122 | 0.6 |
| Nil income | 53 | 5.9 | 108 | 10.8 | 166 | 8.7 | 188,193 | 8.0 | 279,737 | 11.2 | 467,934 | 9.7 |
| \$1-149 | 37 | 4.1 | 64 | 6.4 | 103 | 5.4 | 83,859 | 3.6 | 134,653 | 5.4 | 218,506 | 4.5 |
| \$150-\$299 | 140 | 15.5 | 250 | 25.0 | 389 | 20.5 | 142,347 | 6.0 | 207,614 | 8.3 | 349,958 | 7.2 |
| \$300-\$399 | 107 | 11.9 | 126 | 12.6 | 226 | 11.9 | 170,390 | 7.2 | 236,491 | 9.5 | 406,878 | 8.4 |
| \$400-\$499 | 65 | 7.2 | 90 | 9.0 | 154 | 8.1 | 149,345 | 6.3 | 241,956 | 9.7 | 391,308 | 8.1 |
| \$500-\$649 | 73 | 8.1 | 105 | 10.5 | 173 | 9.1 | 143,307 | 6.1 | 217,522 | 8.7 | 360,838 | 7.4 |
| \$650-\$799 | 89 | 9.9 | 73 | 7.3 | 164 | 8.6 | 166,657 | 7.1 | 199,446 | 8.0 | 366,105 | 7.6 |
| \$800-\$999 | 110 | 12.2 | 45 | 4.5 | 156 | 8.2 | 209,859 | 8.9 | 194,360 | 7.8 | 404,215 | 8.3 |
| \$1,000-\$1,249 | 75 | 8.3 | 34 | 3.4 | 107 | 5.6 | 225,102 | 9.6 | 181,940 | 7.3 | 407,041 | 8.4 |
| \$1,250-\$1,499 | 44 | 4.9 | 25 | 2.5 | 69 | 3.6 | 158,640 | 6.7 | 119,460 | 4.8 | 278,098 | 5.7 |
| \$1,500-\$1,749 | 33 | 3.7 | 14 | 1.4 | 45 | 2.4 | 136,031 | 5.8 | 90,793 | 3.6 | 226,824 | 4.7 |
| \$1,750-\$1,999 | 12 | 1.3 | 6 | 0.6 | 15 | 0.8 | 98,252 | 4.2 | 54,847 | 2.2 | 153,095 | 3.2 |
| \$2,000-\$2,999 | 13 | 1.4 | - | - | 17 | 0.9 | 154,852 | 6.6 | 65,948 | 2.6 | 220,801 | 4.6 |
| \$3,000 or more | 7 | 0.8 | 7 | 0.7 | 16 | 0.8 | 106,312 | 4.5 | 37,568 | 1.5 | 143,877 | 3.0 |
| Not stated | 28 | 3.1 | 49 | 4.9 | 75 | 3.9 | 207,345 | 8.8 | 215,766 | 8.7 | 423,108 | 8.7 |
| Total | 901 | 100.0 | 1,000 | 100.0 | 1,901 | 100.0 | 2,353,499 | 100.0 | 2,492,203 | 100.0 | 4,845,710 | 100.0 |

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

Table 28**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Eritrea-born, Victoria: 2016**

| Local Government Area | Total personal income ^(a) , Eritrea-born (Persons) | | | | | | | | | | | | Total | |
|---------------------------|---|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| | Negative/ Nil | \$1 - \$299 | \$300 - \$399 | \$400 - \$499 | \$500 - \$649 | \$650 - \$799 | \$800 - \$999 | \$1,000 - \$1,249 | \$1,250 - \$1,999 | \$2,000 - \$2,999 | \$3,000 or more | Not stated | Persons | % of total |
| Brimbank (C) | 34 | 86 | 29 | 27 | 27 | 32 | 28 | 26 | 17 | - | - | 14 | 320 | 16.8 |
| Wyndham (C) | 29 | 53 | 11 | 14 | 18 | 15 | 28 | 26 | 29 | 3 | - | 11 | 237 | 12.5 |
| Melbourne (C) | 23 | 75 | 31 | 22 | 15 | 17 | 13 | 8 | 8 | - | - | 7 | 212 | 11.2 |
| Hume (C) | 16 | 42 | 20 | 16 | 14 | 16 | 23 | 10 | 19 | 3 | - | 4 | 188 | 9.9 |
| Moonee Valley (C) | 24 | 58 | 30 | 12 | 15 | 8 | 12 | 3 | 12 | - | - | 7 | 182 | 9.6 |
| Maribyrnong (C) | 10 | 37 | 28 | 10 | 21 | 13 | 13 | 5 | 3 | - | - | 7 | 160 | 8.4 |
| Yarra (C) | 8 | 39 | 19 | 13 | 14 | 14 | - | 3 | - | - | - | 7 | 118 | 6.2 |
| Gter Dandenong (C) | 14 | 23 | 15 | 5 | 17 | 14 | 9 | 5 | 4 | - | - | 3 | 107 | 5.6 |
| Moreland (C) | 3 | 24 | 6 | 3 | - | 3 | 3 | 3 | 6 | - | - | 3 | 58 | 3.1 |
| Casey (C) | 4 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 7 | - | - | 52 | 2.7 |
| Other LGAs ^(b) | 23 | 47 | 32 | 26 | 29 | 28 | 19 | 10 | 26 | 4 | 16 | 12 | 267 | 14.0 |
| Victoria | 188 | 492 | 226 | 154 | 173 | 164 | 156 | 107 | 130 | 17 | 16 | 75 | 1,901 | 100.0 |

| Local Government Area | Total personal income ^(a) , Eritrea-born (Percentage) | | | | | | | | | | | | Total | |
|---------------------------|--|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| | Negative/ Nil | \$1 - \$299 | \$300 - \$399 | \$400 - \$499 | \$500 - \$649 | \$650 - \$799 | \$800 - \$999 | \$1,000 - \$1,249 | \$1,250 - \$1,999 | \$2,000 - \$2,999 | \$3,000 or more | Not stated | Persons | % of total |
| Brimbank (C) | 10.6 | 26.9 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 10.0 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 5.3 | - | - | 4.4 | 320 | 100.0 |
| Wyndham (C) | 12.2 | 22.4 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 11.8 | 11.0 | 12.2 | 1.3 | - | 4.6 | 237 | 100.0 |
| Melbourne (C) | 10.8 | 35.4 | 14.6 | 10.4 | 7.1 | 8.0 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 3.8 | - | - | 3.3 | 212 | 100.0 |
| Hume (C) | 8.5 | 22.3 | 10.6 | 8.5 | 7.4 | 8.5 | 12.2 | 5.3 | 10.1 | 1.6 | - | 2.1 | 188 | 100.0 |
| Moonee Valley (C) | 13.2 | 31.9 | 16.5 | 6.6 | 8.2 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 1.6 | 6.6 | - | - | 3.8 | 182 | 100.0 |
| Maribyrnong (C) | 6.3 | 23.1 | 17.5 | 6.3 | 13.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 3.1 | 1.9 | - | - | 4.4 | 160 | 100.0 |
| Yarra (C) | 6.8 | 33.1 | 16.1 | 11.0 | 11.9 | 11.9 | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | 5.9 | 118 | 100.0 |
| Gter Dandenong (C) | 13.1 | 21.5 | 14.0 | 4.7 | 15.9 | 13.1 | 8.4 | 4.7 | 3.7 | - | - | 2.8 | 107 | 100.0 |
| Moreland (C) | 5.2 | 41.4 | 10.3 | 5.2 | - | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 10.3 | - | - | 5.2 | 58 | 100.0 |
| Casey (C) | 7.7 | 15.4 | 9.6 | 11.5 | 5.8 | 7.7 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 11.5 | 13.5 | - | - | 52 | 100.0 |
| Other LGAs ^(b) | 8.6 | 17.6 | 12.0 | 9.7 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 7.1 | 3.7 | 9.7 | 1.5 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 267 | 100.0 |
| Victoria | 9.9 | 25.9 | 11.9 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 3.9 | 1,901 | 100.0 |

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 29**Housing Tenure Type, Eritrea-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

| Tenure type ^(a) | Eritrea-born | | | | | | Total Victoria | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|
| | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | |
| | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % change | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % change |
| Owned outright | 130 | 6.8 | 81 | 5.5 | 49 | 60.5 | 1,458,461 | 25.8 | 1,451,442 | 28.3 | 7,019 | 0.5 |
| Owned with a mortgage | 421 | 22.1 | 355 | 24.1 | 66 | 18.6 | 2,256,272 | 39.9 | 2,090,847 | 40.8 | 165,425 | 7.9 |
| Being purchased under a shared equity scheme | 3 | 0.2 | 23 | 1.6 | -20 | -87.0 | 5,284 | 0.1 | 11,894 | 0.2 | -6,610 | -55.6 |
| Rented | 1,254 | 65.8 | 937 | 63.5 | 317 | 33.8 | 1,415,839 | 25.0 | 1,167,974 | 22.8 | 247,865 | 21.2 |
| Being occupied rent-free | 4 | 0.2 | 3 | 0.2 | 1 | 33.3 | 40,008 | 0.7 | 40,226 | 0.8 | -218 | -0.5 |
| Being occupied under a life tenure scheme | 9 | 0.5 | 4 | 0.3 | 5 | 125.0 | 13,028 | 0.2 | 8,976 | 0.2 | 4,052 | 45.1 |
| Other tenure type | - | - | 7 | 0.5 | -7 | -100.0 | 18,921 | 0.3 | 18,973 | 0.4 | -52 | -0.3 |
| Not stated | 66 | 3.5 | 65 | 4.4 | 1 | 1.5 | 358,580 | 6.3 | 250,524 | 4.9 | 108,056 | 43.1 |
| Not applicable ^(b) | 11 | 0.6 | 9 | 0.6 | 2 | 22.2 | 92,161 | 1.6 | 80,696 | 1.6 | 11,465 | 14.2 |
| Total | 1,907 | 100.0 | 1,476 | 100.0 | 431 | 29.2 | 5,658,565 | 100.0 | 5,121,547 | 100.0 | 537,018 | 10.5 |

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

Table 30**Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Eritrea-born, Victoria: 2016**

| Local Government Area | Tenure type ^(a) , Eritrea-born (Persons) | | | | | | | | | Total | |
|---------------------------|---|----------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Owned outright | Owned mortgage | Being purchased ^(b) | Rented | Rent-free | Life tenure | Other tenure | Not stated | Not applicable ^(c) | Persons | % of total |
| Brimbank (C) | 16 | 84 | - | 233 | - | - | - | 12 | - | 348 | 18.2 |
| Wyndham (C) | 17 | 130 | - | 84 | - | 5 | - | 8 | - | 237 | 12.4 |
| Melbourne (C) | 9 | - | - | 201 | - | - | - | 3 | - | 215 | 11.3 |
| Hume (C) | 24 | 76 | - | 88 | 4 | - | - | 3 | - | 191 | 10.0 |
| Moonee Valley (C) | - | 3 | - | 163 | - | - | - | 11 | - | 181 | 9.5 |
| Maribyrnong (C) | 6 | 3 | - | 133 | - | - | - | 4 | 3 | 154 | 8.1 |
| Yarra (C) | - | - | - | 114 | - | 3 | - | 3 | 3 | 125 | 6.6 |
| Gter Dandenong (C) | 23 | 28 | - | 49 | - | - | - | 13 | - | 102 | 5.3 |
| Moreland (C) | 3 | - | - | 49 | - | - | - | - | - | 53 | 2.8 |
| Casey (C) | 10 | 35 | - | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | 57 | 3.0 |
| Other LGAs ^(d) | 22 | 62 | 3 | 130 | - | - | - | 9 | 5 | 244 | 12.8 |
| Victoria | 130 | 421 | 3 | 1,254 | 4 | 9 | - | 66 | 11 | 1,907 | 100.0 |

| Local Government Area | Tenure type ^(a) , Eritrea-born (Percentage) | | | | | | | | | Total | |
|---------------------------|--|----------------|--------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Owned outright | Owned mortgage | Being purchased ^(b) | Rented | Rent-free | Life tenure | Other tenure | Not stated | Not applicable ^(c) | Persons | % of total |
| Brimbank (C) | 4.6 | 24.1 | - | 67.0 | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | 348 | 100.0 |
| Wyndham (C) | 7.2 | 54.9 | - | 35.4 | - | 2.1 | - | 3.4 | - | 237 | 100.0 |
| Melbourne (C) | 4.2 | - | - | 93.5 | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | 215 | 100.0 |
| Hume (C) | 12.6 | 39.8 | - | 46.1 | 2.1 | - | - | 1.6 | - | 191 | 100.0 |
| Moonee Valley (C) | - | 1.7 | - | 90.1 | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | 181 | 100.0 |
| Maribyrnong (C) | 3.9 | 1.9 | - | 86.4 | - | - | - | 2.6 | 1.9 | 154 | 100.0 |
| Yarra (C) | - | - | - | 91.2 | - | 2.4 | - | 2.4 | 2.4 | 125 | 100.0 |
| Gter Dandenong (C) | 22.5 | 27.5 | - | 48.0 | - | - | - | 12.7 | - | 102 | 100.0 |
| Moreland (C) | 5.7 | - | - | 92.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 53 | 100.0 |
| Casey (C) | 17.5 | 61.4 | - | 17.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 57 | 100.0 |
| Other LGAs ^(d) | 9.0 | 25.4 | 1.2 | 53.3 | - | - | - | 3.7 | 2.0 | 244 | 100.0 |
| Victoria | 6.8 | 22.1 | 0.2 | 65.8 | 0.2 | 0.5 | - | 3.5 | 0.6 | 1,907 | 100.0 |

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Comprises being purchased under a shared equity scheme.

^(c)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

^(d)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 31**Family Composition, Eritrea-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

| Family composition ^(a) | Eritrea-born | | | | | | Total Victorian population | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|----------------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|
| | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | |
| | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % change | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % change |
| Couple family no children | 156 | 7.8 | 119 | 7.8 | 37 | 31.1 | 1,113,156 | 18.8 | 1,031,510 | 19.3 | 81,646 | 7.9 |
| Couple family with children | 1,035 | 51.7 | 793 | 52.2 | 242 | 30.5 | 2,734,651 | 46.1 | 2,521,410 | 47.1 | 213,241 | 8.5 |
| One-parent family | 431 | 21.5 | 339 | 22.3 | 92 | 27.1 | 606,028 | 10.2 | 566,579 | 10.6 | 39,449 | 7.0 |
| Other family | 38 | 1.9 | 34 | 2.2 | 4 | 11.8 | 58,808 | 1.0 | 55,227 | 1.0 | 3,581 | 6.5 |
| Not applicable ^(b) | 338 | 16.9 | 230 | 15.2 | 108 | 47.0 | 1,413,976 | 23.9 | 1,179,316 | 22.0 | 234,660 | 19.9 |
| Total | 2,002 | 100.0 | 1,518 | 100.0 | 484 | 31.9 | 5,926,624 | 100.0 | 5,354,039 | 100.0 | 572,585 | 10.7 |

^(a)This table counts persons in families classified into different types, applicable to families in family households.

^(b)Persons living in lone person, group, other non-classifiable or visitor only households, unrelated individuals living in a family household, persons not counted at home on Census night and persons counted in non-private dwellings and migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 32**Citizenship Status, Eritrea-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

| Citizenship | Eritrea-born | | | | | | Total Victorian population | | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|----------------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|
| | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | |
| | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % change | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % change |
| Australian | 1,490 | 74.4 | 1,214 | 80.0 | 276 | 22.7 | 4,838,131 | 81.6 | 4,549,575 | 85.0 | 288,556 | 6.3 |
| Not Australian | 460 | 23.0 | 255 | 16.8 | 205 | 80.4 | 701,162 | 11.8 | 512,654 | 9.6 | 188,508 | 36.8 |
| Not stated | 44 | 2.2 | 52 | 3.4 | -8 | -15.4 | 387,331 | 6.5 | 291,803 | 5.5 | 95,528 | 32.7 |
| Victoria | 2,002 | 100.0 | 1,518 | 100.0 | 484 | 31.9 | 5,926,624 | 100.0 | 5,354,039 | 100.0 | 572,585 | 10.7 |

Table 33
Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Eritrea-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011

| Local Government Area | Citizenship status, Eritrea-born | | | | | | | | Change 2011-2016 Australian citizen | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|
| | 2016 | | | | 2011 | | | | Persons | % change |
| | Australian | Not Australian | Not stated | Total Persons | Australian | Not Australian | Not stated | Total Persons | | |
| Brimbank (C) | 201 | 147 | 12 | 355 | 126 | 50 | 10 | 180 | 75 | 59.5 |
| Wyndham (C) | 181 | 66 | 8 | 249 | 111 | 30 | 3 | 144 | 70 | 63.1 |
| Melbourne (C) | 201 | 22 | 3 | 226 | 165 | 24 | 8 | 200 | 36 | 21.8 |
| Hume (C) | 150 | 50 | 3 | 203 | 119 | 5 | 3 | 127 | 31 | 26.1 |
| Moonee Valley (C) | 158 | 27 | 7 | 193 | 167 | 24 | 3 | 193 | -9 | -5.4 |
| Maribyrnong (C) | 93 | 70 | - | 168 | 76 | 39 | 4 | 114 | 17 | 22.4 |
| Yarra (C) | 102 | 23 | 5 | 130 | 75 | 19 | - | 103 | 27 | 36.0 |
| Greater Dandenong (C) | 95 | 18 | - | 112 | 87 | 14 | 4 | 103 | 8 | 9.2 |
| Moreland (C) | 54 | 5 | 4 | 58 | 49 | 14 | - | 64 | 5 | 10.2 |
| Casey (C) | 51 | 7 | - | 57 | 36 | 4 | - | 44 | 15 | 41.7 |
| Other LGAs ^(a) | 204 | 25 | - | 251 | 203 | 32 | 17 | 246 | 1 | 0.5 |
| Victoria | 1,490 | 460 | 44 | 2,002 | 1,214 | 255 | 52 | 1,518 | 276 | 22.7 |

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 34**Core Activity Need for Assistance, Eritrea-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

| Core activity need for assistance ^(a) | Eritrea-born | | | | | | Total Victorian population | | | | | |
|---|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|-------------|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------|
| | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | | 2016 | | 2011 | | Change 2011-2016 | |
| | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % change | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % change |
| Has a need for assistance | 109 | 5.4 | 67 | 4.4 | 42 | 62.7 | 304,937 | 5.1 | 255,497 | 4.8 | 49,440 | 19.4 |
| Does not have need for assistance | 1,844 | 92.1 | 1,403 | 92.4 | 441 | 31.4 | 5,220,867 | 88.1 | 4,821,393 | 90.1 | 399,474 | 8.3 |
| Not stated | 47 | 2.3 | 50 | 3.3 | -3 | -6.0 | 400,817 | 6.8 | 277,144 | 5.2 | 123,673 | 44.6 |
| Victoria | 2,002 | 100.0 | 1,518 | 100.0 | 484 | 31.9 | 5,926,624 | 100.0 | 5,354,039 | 100.0 | 572,585 | 10.7 |

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

Table 35**Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Eritrea-born, Victoria: 2016**

| Local Government Area | Core Activity Need for Assistance ^(a) , Eritrea-born | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| | Has need for assistance | | Does not have need for assistance | | Not stated | | Total | |
| | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total | Persons | % of total |
| Brimbank (C) | 5 | 1.4 | 350 | 98.6 | - | - | 355 | 100.0 |
| Wyndham (C) | 4 | 1.6 | 242 | 97.2 | 5 | 2.0 | 249 | 100.0 |
| Melbourne (C) | 24 | 10.6 | 189 | 83.6 | 8 | 3.5 | 226 | 100.0 |
| Hume (C) | 18 | 8.9 | 179 | 88.2 | 4 | 2.0 | 203 | 100.0 |
| Moonee Valley (C) | 27 | 14.0 | 164 | 85.0 | 4 | 2.1 | 193 | 100.0 |
| Maribyrnong (C) | 7 | 4.2 | 159 | 94.6 | 4 | 2.4 | 168 | 100.0 |
| Yarra (C) | 4 | 3.1 | 116 | 89.2 | 5 | 3.8 | 130 | 100.0 |
| Greater Dandenong (C) | 10 | 8.9 | 104 | 92.9 | 4 | 3.6 | 112 | 100.0 |
| Moreland (C) | 5 | 8.6 | 57 | 98.3 | 3 | 5.2 | 58 | 100.0 |
| Casey (C) | - | - | 55 | 96.5 | - | - | 57 | 100.0 |
| Other LGAs ^(b) | 5 | 2.0 | 229 | 91.2 | 10 | 4.0 | 251 | 100.0 |
| Victoria | 109 | 5.4 | 1,844 | 92.1 | 47 | 2.3 | 2,002 | 100.0 |

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 36**Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten LGAs, Eritrea-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

| Local Government Area (LGA) | Eritrea-born | | | | | Total Victorian population | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|------------------------|------------------|------------|--------------|---|------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
| | Usual address five years ago ^(a) | | | | | Usual address five years ago ^(a) | | | | |
| | Same as in 2016 | Elsewhere in Australia | Overseas in 2011 | Not stated | Total | Same as in 2016 | Elsewhere in Australia | Overseas in 2011 | Not stated | Total |
| Brimbank (C) | 94 | 123 | 129 | 5 | 353 | 111,473 | 41,460 | 15,777 | 12,654 | 181,364 |
| Wyndham (C) | 111 | 85 | 43 | 13 | 249 | 92,801 | 69,541 | 20,949 | 12,448 | 195,734 |
| Melbourne (C) | 135 | 56 | 20 | 8 | 221 | 25,930 | 42,814 | 46,763 | 16,061 | 131,574 |
| Hume (C) | 93 | 51 | 43 | 5 | 198 | 103,450 | 53,388 | 13,305 | 11,686 | 181,835 |
| Moonee Valley (C) | 112 | 40 | 30 | 12 | 192 | 62,326 | 33,536 | 7,049 | 7,148 | 110,058 |
| Maribyrnong (C) | 69 | 40 | 52 | 5 | 165 | 35,443 | 25,810 | 9,333 | 6,032 | 76,608 |
| Yarra (C) | 65 | 38 | 15 | 15 | 129 | 31,133 | 34,235 | 9,260 | 8,020 | 82,649 |
| Greater Dandenong (C) | 75 | 19 | 11 | 3 | 112 | 75,345 | 37,485 | 19,216 | 9,522 | 141,563 |
| Moreland (C) | 34 | 15 | 5 | 4 | 58 | 76,589 | 49,883 | 15,513 | 10,313 | 152,293 |
| Casey (C) | 32 | 18 | 4 | - | 57 | 150,252 | 91,742 | 18,136 | 15,396 | 275,524 |
| Other LGAs ^(b) | 164 | 64 | 20 | 13 | 258 | 2,241,843 | 1,290,517 | 216,844 | 276,991 | 4,026,207 |
| Victoria | 984 | 549 | 372 | 83 | 1,992 | 3,006,585 | 1,770,411 | 392,145 | 386,271 | 5,555,409 |

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 5 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

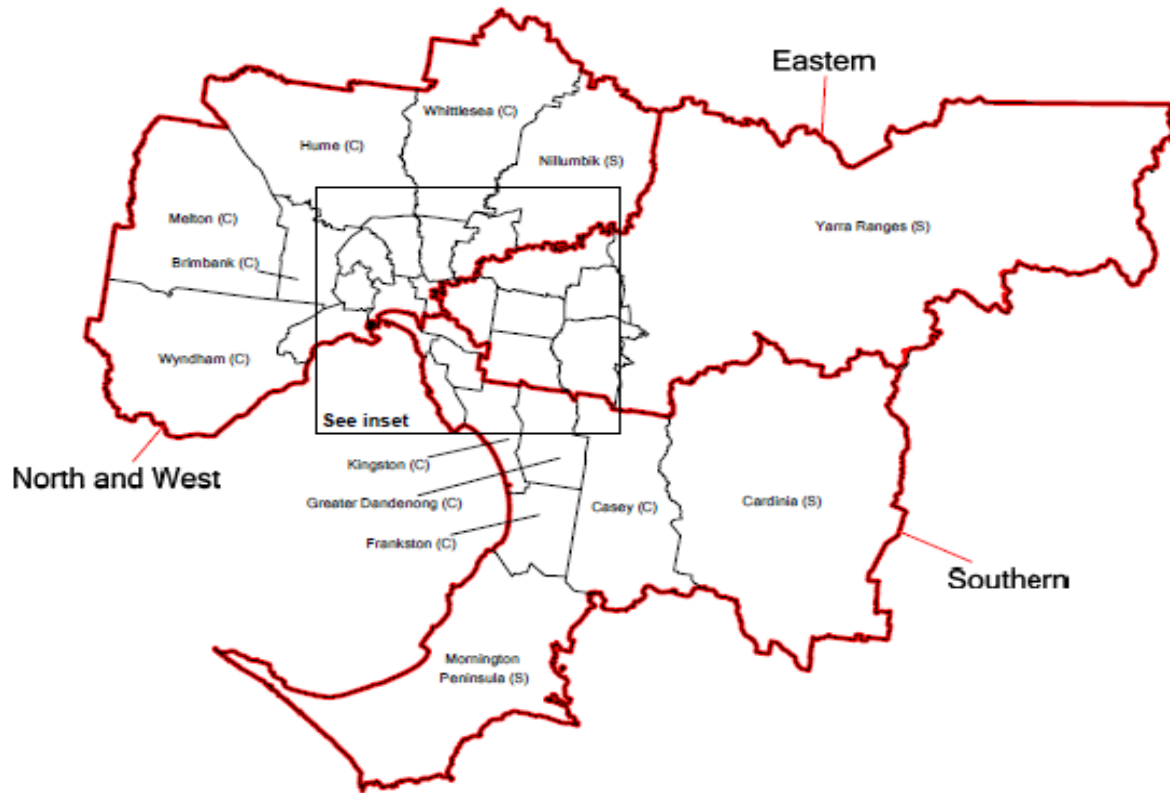


Map 1: Victoria State - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions 2016





Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016



Inset



— Local Government Areas
— Regional Advisory Councils Regions

0 50
Kilometres

Based on Legal Local Government Area Boundaries 2016 Edition
Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS)
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics





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