



Ethiopia-born

Victorian Community Profiles: 2016 Census

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Source of data in this publication

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

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Notes on the Data

These notes relate to the Birthplace Community Profiles, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census Dictionary, 2016, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website www.abs.gov.au, which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

Census variables

The following describes Census topics presented in this publication. (Please refer to the *Census Dictionary, 2016*).

Country of Birth of Person

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided below:

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

2011

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)

Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of

Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

2016

FYR of Macedonia

Myanmar

Bolivia

Venezuela

Indigenous Status

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

Year of Arrival

This states for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

Ancestry

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

Age

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

Language Spoken at Home

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

Proficiency in Spoken English

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

Religious Affiliation

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

Dwelling Internet Connection

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

Level of Highest Educational Attainment

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

Labour Force Status

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

Occupation

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2013, Version 1.2*, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

Industry of Employment

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006 Revision 2.0*, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

Voluntary Work

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business

Total Personal Income (Weekly)

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

Tenure Type

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

Family Composition

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

Citizenship

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

Core Activity Need for Assistance

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

Usual Address 5 years ago

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, “Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?”. This variable shows migration patterns when used with the “Usual Address Census Night Indicator”, “Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator” and “Place of usual residence” data.

Abbreviations

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in the tables in this publication. The commonly used abbreviations include:

nfd	Not further defined
nec	Not elsewhere classified
na	Not available or Not applicable
Alia	Australia
Vic	Victoria
COB	Country of Birth
OSB	Overseas-born
LOTE	Language other than English
LGA	Local Government Area
MESC	Main English-speaking Countries
NMESC	Non-Main English-speaking Countries

Table 1
Distribution within Australia of Ethiopia-born: 2016 and 2011 Census

State or Territory/ Greater Capital city Statistical Area/ Rest of State or Territory ^(a)	Ethiopia-born					Overseas-born ^(e)				
	2016		2011		2011-2016	2016		2011		2011-2016
	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change
New South Wales	1,260	10.7	1,107	13.1	13.8	2,072,566	33.6	1,778,545	33.6	16.5
Greater Sydney	1,024	8.7	894	10.6	14.5	1,773,543	28.8	1,503,620	28.4	18.0
Rest of State	235	2.0	214	2.5	9.8	299,027	4.9	274,922	5.2	8.8
Victoria	6,368	54.0	4,489	53.1	41.9	1,680,274	27.3	1,405,337	26.5	19.6
Greater Melbourne	6,172	52.3	4,321	51.1	42.8	1,520,265	24.7	1,259,966	23.8	20.7
Rest of State	191	1.6	167	2.0	14.4	160,012	2.6	145,374	2.7	10.1
Queensland	1,262	10.7	749	8.9	68.5	1,016,035	16.5	888,634	16.8	14.3
Greater Brisbane	991	8.4	597	7.1	66.0	592,693	9.6	509,159	9.6	16.4
Rest of State	274	2.3	151	1.8	81.5	423,341	6.9	379,473	7.2	11.6
South Australia	800	6.8	582	6.9	37.5	384,096	6.2	352,998	6.7	8.8
Greater Adelaide	747	6.3	540	6.4	38.3	341,059	5.5	310,940	5.9	9.7
Rest of State	53	0.4	43	0.5	23.3	43,039	0.7	42,059	0.8	2.3
Western Australia	1,613	13.7	1,152	13.6	40.0	797,714	12.9	688,220	13.0	15.9
Greater Perth	1,573	13.3	1,119	13.2	40.6	702,554	11.4	597,927	11.3	17.5
Rest of State	44	0.4	32	0.4	37.5	95,153	1.5	90,291	1.7	5.4
Tasmania	286	2.4	204	2.4	40.2	61,241	1.0	57,653	1.1	6.2
Greater Hobart	211	1.8	132	1.6	59.8	30,670	0.5	27,953	0.5	9.7
Rest of State	78	0.7	79	0.9	-1.3	30,573	0.5	29,697	0.6	2.9
Northern Territory	29	0.2	34	0.4	-14.7	45,407	0.7	35,177	0.7	29.1
Greater Darwin	18	0.2	22	0.3	-18.2	34,979	0.6	26,132	0.5	33.9
Rest of Territory	12	0.1	10	0.1	20.0	10,426	0.2	9,041	0.2	15.3
ACT	175	1.5	135	1.6	29.6	105,170	1.7	86,324	1.6	21.8
Australia^(b)	11,792	100.0	8,452	100.0	39.5	6,164,361	100.0	5,294,150	100.0	16.4
All capital cities^(c)	10,740	91.1	7,623	90.2	40.9	4,995,765	81.0	4,235,703	80.0	17.9
Rest of country	1,059	9.0	832	9.8	27.3	1,168,601	19.0	1,058,448	20.0	10.4

^(a) Rest of State or Territory categories include "No Usual Address" and "Migratory-Offshore-Shipping".

^(b) Australia total includes "Other Territories".

^(c) Comprises Greater Sydney, Greater Melbourne, Greater Brisbane, Greater Adelaide, Greater Perth, Greater Hobart and Greater Darwin.

^(d) Percent in italics adds up to total for Australia.

^(e) Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 2**Number of Ethiopia-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas and Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016**

Rank in 2016	Rank in 2011	Local Government Area	Suburbs with most Ethiopia-born, ranked
1	1	Wyndham (C)	Tarneit, Truganina, Hoppers Crossing, Werribee, Point Cook
2	2	Brimbank (C)	St Albans (Vic.), Sunshine West, Deer Park, Derrimut, Albion (Vic.)
3	3	Moonee Valley (C)	Flemington, Ascot Vale, Essendon, Moonee Ponds, Avondale Heights
4	4	Maribyrnong (C)	Footscray, West Footscray, Braybrook, Maidstone, Kingsville
5	5	Greater Dandenong (C)	Noble Park, Dandenong, Dandenong North, Springvale (Vic.), Noble Park North
6	6	Melton (C)	Caroline Springs, Burnside (Vic.), Burnside Heights, Taylors Hill, Melton West
7	8	Yarra (C)	Collingwood (Vic.), Richmond (Vic.), Fitzroy (Vic.), Fitzroy North, Princes Hill
8	7	Melbourne (C)	North Melbourne, Carlton (Vic.), Kensington (Vic.), Melbourne, Docklands
9	9	Casey (C)	Narre Warren South, Hampton Park, Endeavour Hills, Hallam, Narre Warren
10	10	Hobsons Bay (C)	Altona Meadows, Altona North, Williamstown (Vic.), Laverton (Vic.), Altona (Vic.)
11	11	Hume (C)	Craigieburn, Meadow Heights, Broadmeadows (Vic.), Roxburgh Park, Dallas
12	12	Darebin (C)	Northcote, Preston (Vic.), Reservoir (Vic.), Thornbury, Kingsbury
13	16	Moreland (C)	Brunswick West, Brunswick (Vic.), Glenroy (Vic.), Coburg, Pascoe Vale
14	13	Port Phillip (C)	South Melbourne, Elwood, Port Melbourne, St Kilda East, St Kilda (Vic.)
15	14	Monash (C)	Ashwood, Glen Waverley, Wheelers Hill, Clayton, Mulgrave (Vic.)
16	20	Whittlesea (C)	Lalor, Mernda, South Morang, Epping (Vic.), Wollert
17	28	Cardinia (S)	Pakenham
18	23	Banyule (C)	Heidelberg West, Heidelberg Heights, Heidelberg, Macleod (Vic.), Watsonia
19	19	Greater Geelong (C)	Corio, Grovedale, Norlane, Belmont (Vic.), Geelong
20	26	Stonnington (C)	South Yarra, Glen Iris (Vic.), Prahran, Toorak

Figure 1
Geographic Distribution of Ethiopia-born in
Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016

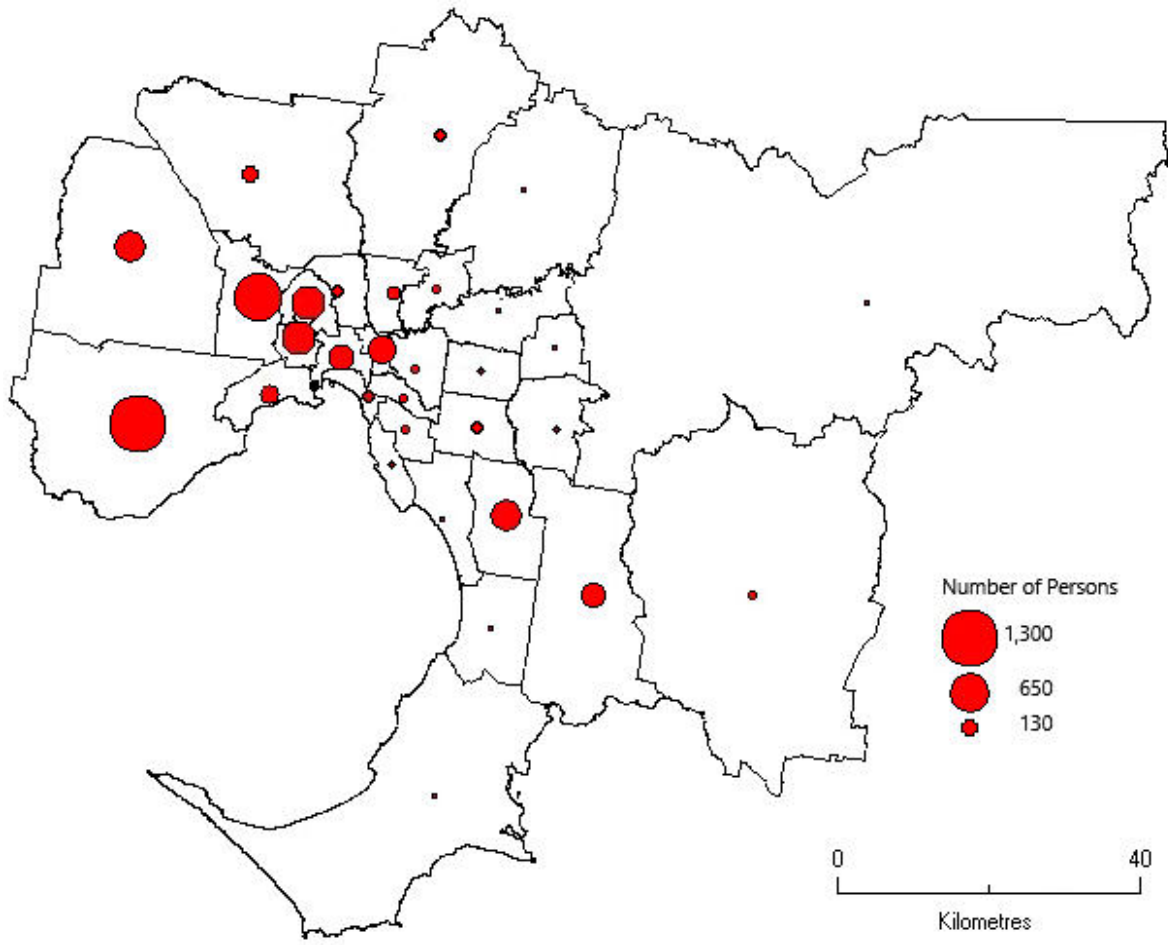


Table 3**Number of Ethiopia-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Ethiopia-born						Overseas-born ^(b)		Ethiopia-born			
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016	2011	as % of LGA overseas-born		as % of LGA population	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	Persons	2016	2011	2016	2011
Wyndham (C)	1,278	20.1	689	15.3	589	85.5	90,248	54,404	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.4
Brimbank (C)	966	15.2	624	13.9	342	54.8	93,001	84,291	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.3
Moonee Valley (C)	513	8.1	439	9.8	74	16.9	32,265	29,409	1.6	1.5	0.4	0.4
Maribyrnong (C)	502	7.9	432	9.6	70	16.2	32,988	28,423	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.6
Gter Dandenong (C)	431	6.8	316	7.0	115	36.4	87,766	76,130	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
Melton (C)	431	6.8	286	6.4	145	50.7	40,613	30,365	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.3
Yarra (C)	372	5.8	248	5.5	124	50.0	25,138	21,530	1.5	1.2	0.4	0.3
Melbourne (C)	304	4.8	255	5.7	49	19.2	75,797	44,532	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
Casey (C)	288	4.5	242	5.4	46	19.0	114,422	88,108	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Hobsons Bay (C)	156	2.4	138	3.1	18	13.0	27,099	25,871	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
Hume (C)	144	2.3	87	1.9	57	65.5	70,535	53,970	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Darebin (C)	90	1.4	74	1.6	16	21.6	48,848	46,081	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Moreland (C)	78	1.2	46	1.0	32	69.6	55,227	49,754	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Port Phillip (C)	75	1.2	61	1.4	14	23.0	31,877	28,470	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Monash (C)	69	1.1	57	1.3	12	21.1	89,590	75,806	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Whittlesea (C)	67	1.1	34	0.8	33	97.1	70,138	52,007	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Cardinia (S)	57	0.9	14	0.3	43	307.1	17,846	12,240	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Banyule (C)	49	0.8	23	0.5	26	113.0	28,609	26,186	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Greater Geelong (C)	45	0.7	35	0.8	10	28.6	37,981	33,542	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Stonnington (C)	45	0.7	19	0.4	26	136.8	32,732	27,409	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other LGAs ^(a)	408	6.4	370	8.2	38	10.3	577,554	516,809	-	-	-	-
Victoria	6,368	100.0	4,489	100.0	1,879	41.9	1,680,274	1,405,337	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 4**Year of Arrival of Ethiopia-born and Total Overseas-born, Victoria: 2016**

Year of arrival ^(a)	Ethiopia-born		Total Overseas-born, Vic	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Prior to 1941	-	-	2,500	0.1
1941-1950	-	-	23,085	1.4
1951-1960	20	0.3	107,852	6.4
1961-1970	29	0.5	166,674	9.9
1971-1980	85	1.3	134,637	8.0
1981-1990	334	5.2	195,313	11.6
1991-2000	1,424	22.4	191,778	11.4
2001-2010	2,552	40.1	418,771	24.9
Jan 2011-Aug 2016	1,679	26.4	381,130	22.7
Not stated	245	3.8	58,517	3.5
Total	6,368	100.0	1,680,256	100.0

^(a)This variable records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

Table 5**Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Ethiopia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Year of arrival of Ethiopia-born												Total	
	Prior to 1941		1941-1960		1961-1980		1981-2000		2001-2016 ^(b)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	-	-	-	-	3	2.6	463	26.3	768	18.2	44	18.0	1,278	20.1
Brimbank (C)	-	-	-	-	4	3.5	216	12.3	694	16.4	48	19.6	966	15.2
Moonee Valley (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	111	6.3	368	8.7	28	11.4	513	8.1
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	-	-	3	2.6	119	6.8	368	8.7	18	7.3	502	7.9
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	-	-	-	13	11.4	116	6.6	294	7.0	6	2.4	431	6.8
Melton (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	180	10.2	229	5.4	14	5.7	431	6.8
Yarra (C)	-	-	-	-	4	3.5	55	3.1	296	7.0	15	6.1	372	5.8
Melbourne (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	86	4.9	203	4.8	13	5.3	304	4.8
Casey (C)	-	-	-	-	8	7.0	89	5.1	179	4.2	10	4.1	288	4.5
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	2.9	97	2.3	6	2.4	156	2.4
Hume (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	2.8	85	2.0	6	2.4	144	2.3
Darebin (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	1.0	67	1.6	-	-	90	1.4
Moreland (C)	-	-	-	-	5	4.4	22	1.2	48	1.1	3	1.2	78	1.2
Port Phillip (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	1.1	55	1.3	-	-	75	1.2
Monash (C)	-	-	-	-	19	16.7	20	1.1	22	0.5	3	1.2	69	1.1
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	1.5	32	0.8	-	-	67	1.1
Cardinia (S)	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	0.3	51	1.2	-	-	57	0.9
Banyule (C)	-	-	-	-	7	6.1	9	0.5	33	0.8	-	-	49	0.8
Greater Geelong (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	0.2	28	0.7	10	4.1	45	0.7
Stonnington (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	0.2	34	0.8	3	1.2	45	0.7
Other LGAs ^(a)	-	-	20	100.0	48	42.1	99	5.6	278	6.6	18	7.3	408	6.4
Victoria	-	-	20	100.0	114	100.0	1,762	100.0	4,229	100.0	245	100.0	6,368	100.0

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address", "Migratory and off-shore" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 6**Age Groups of Ethiopia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

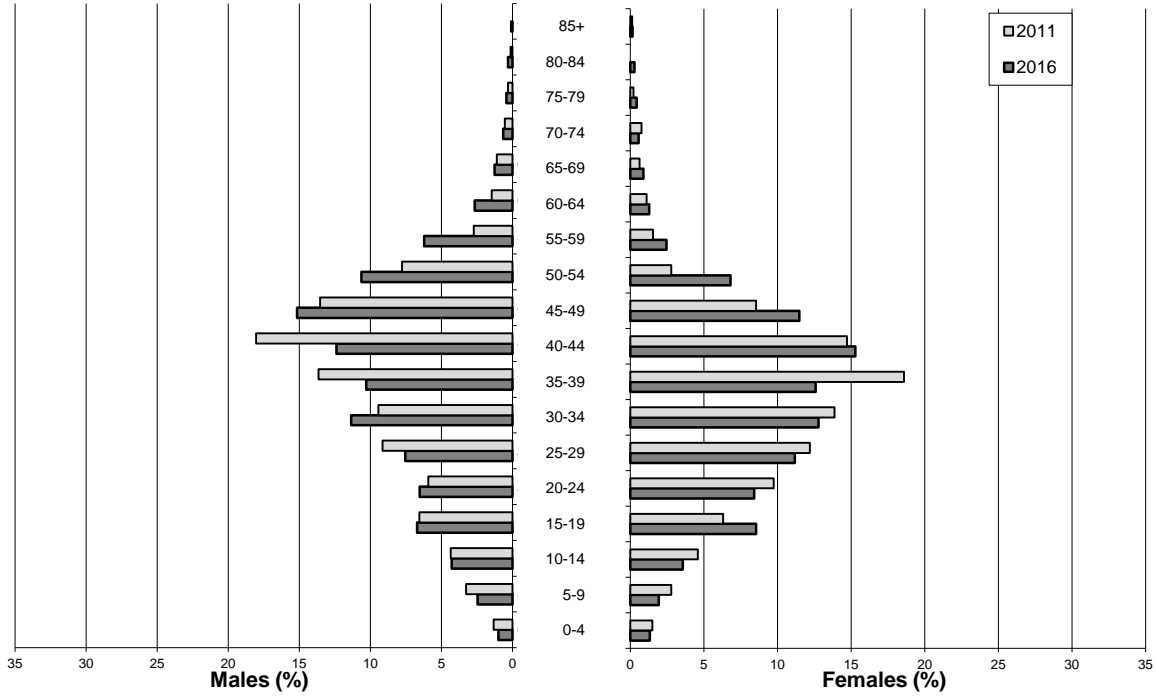
Age group (years)	Ethiopia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
0 - 4	75	1.2	58	1.3	17	29.3	371,220	6.3	344,733	6.4	26,487	7.7
5 - 11	228	3.6	194	4.3	34	17.5	508,005	8.6	455,693	8.5	52,312	11.5
12 - 18	534	8.4	379	8.4	155	40.9	481,192	8.1	473,674	8.8	7,518	1.6
19 - 25	719	11.3	497	11.1	222	44.7	577,717	9.7	521,595	9.7	56,122	10.8
26 - 34	1,249	19.6	923	20.6	326	35.3	802,113	13.5	684,431	12.8	117,682	17.2
35 - 44	1,609	25.3	1,463	32.6	146	10.0	805,920	13.6	774,615	14.5	31,305	4.0
45 - 54	1,391	21.8	727	16.2	664	91.3	780,420	13.2	726,475	13.6	53,945	7.4
55 - 64	386	6.1	153	3.4	233	152.3	677,453	11.4	611,249	11.4	66,204	10.8
65 - 74	113	1.8	69	1.5	44	63.8	509,599	8.6	402,224	7.5	107,375	26.7
75 - 84	54	0.8	17	0.4	37	217.6	285,006	4.8	254,360	4.8	30,646	12.0
85 - 94	4	0.1	3	0.1	1	33.3	117,986	2.0	97,672	1.8	20,314	20.8
95 +	3	0.0	3	0.1	-	-	10,002	0.2	7,324	0.1	2,678	36.6
Total	6,368	100.0	4,489	100.0	1,879	41.9	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
Median Age (in years)	37		36				37		37			
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	90		93				96		97			

Figure 2

Age and Gender Distribution of Ethiopia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011

(a) Ethiopia-born

Age (years)



(b) Total Victorian Population

Age (years)

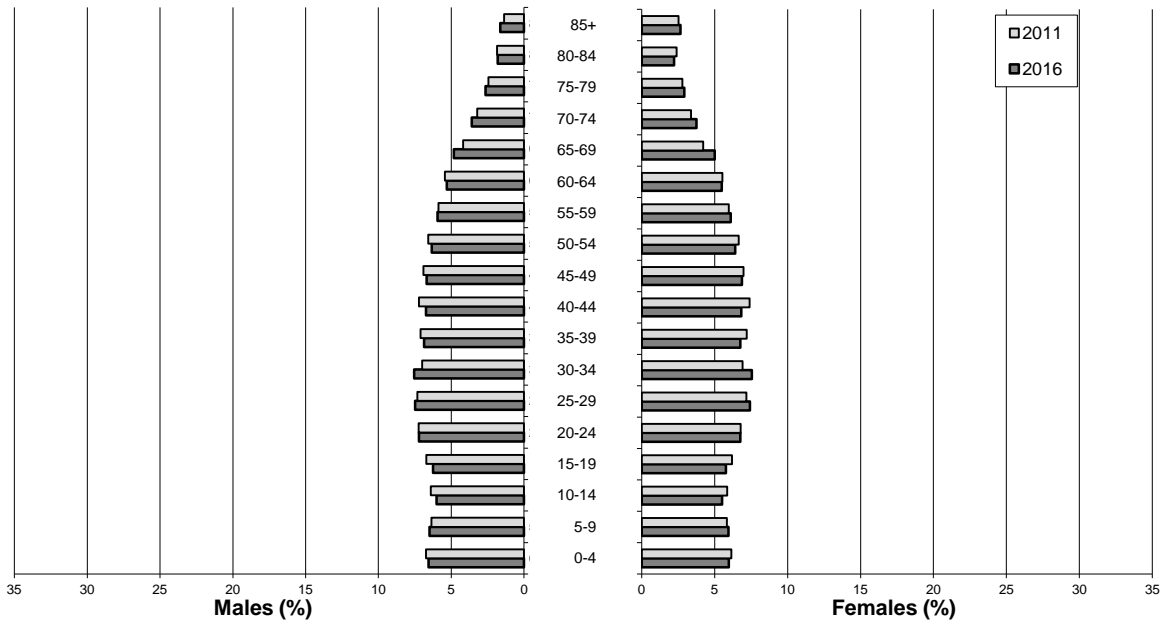


Table 7**Ethiopian Ancestry, Total Responses by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria, 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Total Ethiopian ancestry, First and Second Responses ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Wyndham (C)	1,872	25.4	956	21.4	916	95.8
Brimbank (C)	1,265	17.1	689	15.4	576	83.6
Melton (C)	695	9.4	368	8.2	327	88.9
Moonee Valley (C)	572	7.7	433	9.7	139	32.1
Maribyrnong (C)	518	7.0	479	10.7	39	8.1
Greater Dandenong (C)	383	5.2	247	5.5	136	55.1
Yarra (C)	374	5.1	175	3.9	199	113.7
Melbourne (C)	344	4.7	238	5.3	106	44.5
Casey (C)	234	3.2	166	3.7	68	41.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	195	2.6	180	4.0	15	8.3
Hume (C)	126	1.7	63	1.4	63	100.0
Moreland (C)	86	1.2	49	1.1	37	75.5
Port Phillip (C)	72	1.0	40	0.9	32	80.0
Darebin (C)	60	0.8	29	0.6	31	106.9
Monash (C)	53	0.7	30	0.7	23	76.7
Whittlesea (C)	45	0.6	17	0.4	28	164.7
Banyule (C)	38	0.5	11	0.2	27	245.5
Cardinia (S)	38	0.5	11	0.2	27	245.5
Stonnington (C)	37	0.5	14	0.3	23	164.3
Glen Eira (C)	36	0.5	15	0.3	21	140.0
Other LGAs ^(a)	340	4.6	254	5.7	86	33.9
Victoria	7,383	100.0	4,464	100.0	2,919	65.4

Note: This table selects all those in Victoria (not limited to the Ethiopia-born subgroup) identifying with Ethiopian ancestry.

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for Ethiopia-born persons.

Table 8**Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Ethiopian Ancestry, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Country of birth of persons of Ethiopian ancestry	Persons identifying with Ethiopian ancestry ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Australia	2,358	31.9	1,238	27.7	1,120	90.5
Ethiopia	4,134	56.0	2,662	59.6	1,472	55.3
Sudan	258	3.5	188	4.2	70	37.2
New Zealand	102	1.4	56	1.3	46	82.1
Kenya	78	1.1	26	0.6	52	200.0
Eritrea	68	0.9	34	0.8	34	100.0
Egypt	33	0.4	18	0.4	15	83.3
USA	22	0.3	7	0.2	15	214.3
Djibouti	20	0.3	11	0.2	9	81.8
Somalia	19	0.3	14	0.3	5	35.7
Saudi Arabia	11	0.1	10	0.2	1	10.0
South Africa	10	0.1	3	0.1	7	233.3
England	6	0.1	7	0.2	-1	-14.3
Greece	6	0.1	-	-	6	-
Canada	5	0.1	3	0.1	2	66.7
Netherlands	3	0.0	-	-	3	-
Italy	3	0.0	-	-	3	-
South Sudan	3	0.0	-	-	3	-
Syria	3	0.0	-	-	3	-
United Arab Emirates	3	0.0	-	-	3	-
Uganda	3	0.0	-	-	3	-
Other countries	28	0.4	26	0.6	2	7.7
Not stated etc ^(a)	207	2.8	161	3.6	46	28.6
Total responses, Ethiopian ancestry	7,383	100.0	4,464	100.0	2,919	65.4

Note: The ranking of countries of birth in this table is based on the most total responses (First and Second responses) for Ethiopian ancestry.

^(a)Includes "Inadequately described" and, "At sea".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 9
Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), Ethiopia-born
and the Total Victorian Population, 2016, 2011

Language spoken at home	Ethiopia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Amharic	2,695	42.3	1,788	39.8	907	50.7	3,724	0.1	2,380	0.0	1,344	56.5
Oromo	1,332	20.9	920	20.5	412	44.8	2,101	0.0	1,452	0.0	649	44.7
Tigrinya	715	11.2	425	9.5	290	68.2	2,215	0.0	1,409	0.0	806	57.2
Harari	224	3.5	218	4.9	6	2.8	514	0.0	484	0.0	30	6.2
Somali	214	3.4	161	3.6	53	32.9	7,457	0.1	5,613	0.1	1,844	32.9
Arabic	164	2.6	198	4.4	-34	-17.2	79,589	1.3	68,437	1.3	11,152	16.3
African Languages, nfd	132	2.1	108	2.4	24	22.2	626	0.0	478	0.0	148	31.0
Nuer	123	1.9	84	1.9	39	46.4	1,601	0.0	1,190	0.0	411	34.5
Armenian	55	0.9	53	1.2	2	3.8	2,005	0.0	1,935	0.0	70	3.6
Dinka	31	0.5	26	0.6	5	19.2	4,869	0.1	3,158	0.1	1,711	54.2
Italian	22	0.3	24	0.5	-2	-8.3	112,272	1.9	124,856	2.3	-12,584	-10.1
Greek	14	0.2	20	0.4	-6	-30.0	110,707	1.9	116,802	2.2	-6,095	-5.2
Mandarin	13	0.2	-	-	13	-	191,793	3.2	103,742	1.9	88,051	84.9
Tigre	12	0.2	8	0.2	4	50.0	103	0.0	89	0.0	14	15.7
German	8	0.1	-	-	8	-	19,714	0.3	20,081	0.4	-367	-1.8
Croatian	8	0.1	-	-	8	-	20,504	0.3	22,167	0.4	-1,663	-7.5
Swahili	8	0.1	3	0.1	5	166.7	2,447	0.0	1,398	0.0	1,049	75.0
French	7	0.1	-	-	7	-	19,313	0.3	16,283	0.3	3,030	18.6
Dutch	4	0.1	-	-	4	-	8,600	0.1	9,509	0.2	-909	-9.6
Russian	3	0.0	-	-	3	-	17,685	0.3	16,503	0.3	1,182	7.2
Speaks English only	432	6.8	346	7.7	86	24.9	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
Other languages ^(a)	84	1.3	30	0.7	54	180.0	931,000	15.7	717,467	13.4	213,533	29.8
Not stated	68	1.1	77	1.7	-9	-11.7	360,974	6.1	243,745	4.6	117,229	48.1
Total	6,368	100.0	4,489	100.0	1,879	41.9	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

Table 10**Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Ethiopia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 languages, Ethiopia-born												Total Ethiopia-born	
	Amharic		Oromo		Tigrinya		Speaks English only		Other languages ^(a)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	705	26.2	202	15.2	120	16.8	35	8.1	199	17.7	17	25.0	1,278	20.1
Brimbank (C)	565	21.0	108	8.1	144	20.1	37	8.6	101	9.0	11	16.2	966	15.2
Moonee Valley (C)	195	7.2	107	8.0	99	13.8	23	5.3	79	7.0	10	14.7	513	8.1
Maribyrnong (C)	261	9.7	65	4.9	91	12.7	28	6.5	57	5.1	-	-	502	7.9
Gter Dandenong (C)	88	3.3	195	14.6	31	4.3	12	2.8	105	9.3	-	-	431	6.8
Melton (C)	257	9.5	37	2.8	84	11.7	5	1.2	41	3.6	7	10.3	431	6.8
Yarra (C)	102	3.8	159	11.9	21	2.9	32	7.4	52	4.6	6	8.8	372	5.8
Melbourne (C)	96	3.6	69	5.2	37	5.2	13	3.0	86	7.6	3	4.4	304	4.8
Casey (C)	70	2.6	114	8.6	13	1.8	24	5.6	67	6.0	-	-	288	4.5
Hobsons Bay (C)	88	3.3	14	1.1	28	3.9	7	1.6	19	1.7	-	-	156	2.4
Hume (C)	22	0.8	72	5.4	4	0.6	9	2.1	34	3.0	3	4.4	144	2.3
Darebin (C)	13	0.5	49	3.7	-	-	3	0.7	25	2.2	-	-	90	1.4
Moreland (C)	36	1.3	16	1.2	4	0.6	7	1.6	15	1.3	-	-	78	1.2
Port Phillip (C)	35	1.3	16	1.2	-	-	16	3.7	8	0.7	-	-	75	1.2
Monash (C)	23	0.9	9	0.7	-	-	7	1.6	30	2.7	-	-	69	1.1
Whittlesea (C)	4	0.1	7	0.5	9	1.3	8	1.9	39	3.5	-	-	67	1.1
Cardinia (S)	4	0.1	39	2.9	-	-	3	0.7	11	1.0	-	-	57	0.9
Banyule (C)	3	0.1	14	1.1	-	-	4	0.9	28	2.5	-	-	49	0.8
Greater Geelong (C)	8	0.3	-	-	-	-	8	1.9	29	2.6	-	-	45	0.7
Stonnington (C)	16	0.6	7	0.5	-	-	5	1.2	14	1.2	3	4.4	45	0.7
Other LGAs ^(b)	104	3.9	33	2.5	30	4.2	146	33.8	87	7.7	8	11.8	408	6.4
Victoria	2,695	100.0	1,332	100.0	715	100.0	432	100.0	1,126	100.0	68	100.0	6,368	100.0

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 11**Proficiency in Spoken English, Ethiopia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Proficiency in spoken English ^(a)	Ethiopia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Speaks English only</i>	432	6.8	346	7.7	86	24.9	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
<i>Speaks other languages & speaks English:</i>												
Very well	2,586	40.6	1,742	38.8	844	48.5	854,437	14.4	691,030	12.9	163,407	23.6
Well	2,428	38.1	1,746	38.9	682	39.1	419,756	7.1	332,894	6.2	86,862	26.1
Not well	673	10.6	474	10.6	199	42.0	204,807	3.5	167,831	3.1	36,976	22.0
Not at all	120	1.9	83	1.8	37	44.6	61,277	1.0	44,804	0.8	16,473	36.8
<i>Not stated^(b)</i>	133	2.1	96	2.1	37	38.5	359,543	6.1	242,618	4.5	116,925	48.2
Total	6,368	100.0	4,489	100.0	1,879	41.9	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

Table 12**Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Ethiopia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	<i>Speaks English only</i>		<i>Speaks other languages and speaks English^(a):</i>										Total Ethiopia- born	
	Persons	% of total	Very well		Well		Not well		Not at all		Not stated ^(b)		Persons	% of total
			Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Wyndham (C)	35	2.7	560	43.8	541	42.3	102	8.0	17	1.3	25	2.0	1,278	100.0
Brimbank (C)	37	3.8	376	38.9	367	38.0	141	14.6	24	2.5	18	1.9	966	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	23	4.5	167	32.6	197	38.4	85	16.6	24	4.7	16	3.1	513	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	28	5.6	188	37.5	218	43.4	57	11.4	9	1.8	8	1.6	502	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	12	2.8	155	36.0	195	45.2	45	10.4	11	2.6	12	2.8	431	100.0
Melton (C)	5	1.2	186	43.2	181	42.0	39	9.0	4	0.9	6	1.4	431	100.0
Yarra (C)	32	8.6	136	36.6	142	38.2	45	12.1	4	1.1	11	3.0	372	100.0
Melbourne (C)	13	4.3	109	35.9	112	36.8	40	13.2	9	3.0	14	4.6	304	100.0
Casey (C)	24	8.3	153	53.1	94	32.6	13	4.5	-	-	3	1.0	288	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	7	4.5	55	35.3	69	44.2	18	11.5	8	5.1	-	-	156	100.0
Hume (C)	9	6.3	52	36.1	56	38.9	19	13.2	5	3.5	6	4.2	144	100.0
Darebin (C)	3	3.3	38	42.2	34	37.8	11	12.2	5	5.6	-	-	90	100.0
Moreland (C)	7	9.0	30	38.5	29	37.2	9	11.5	3	3.8	-	-	78	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	16	21.3	32	42.7	21	28.0	3	4.0	-	-	-	-	75	100.0
Monash (C)	7	10.1	50	72.5	7	10.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	69	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	8	11.9	29	43.3	24	35.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	100.0
Cardinia (S)	3	5.3	40	70.2	14	24.6	5	8.8	-	-	-	-	57	100.0
Banyule (C)	4	8.2	20	40.8	13	26.5	11	22.4	-	-	-	-	49	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	8	17.8	18	40.0	14	31.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	100.0
Stonnington (C)	5	11.1	13	28.9	17	37.8	-	-	-	-	3	6.7	45	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	146	35.8	179	43.9	83	20.3	30	7.4	-	-	11	2.7	408	100.0
Victoria	432	6.8	2,586	40.6	2,428	38.1	673	10.6	120	1.9	133	2.1	6,368	100.0

^(a)This is a self-assessment.^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 13**Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), Ethiopia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Religion ^(a)	Ethiopia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Islam	1,927	30.3	1,489	33.2	438	29.4	197,030	3.3	152,779	2.9	44,251	29.0
Oriental Orthodox	1,536	24.1	946	21.1	590	62.4	15,834	0.3	12,250	0.2	3,584	29.3
Christian, nfd	751	11.8	109	2.4	642	589.0	146,441	2.5	100,219	1.9	46,222	46.1
Eastern Orthodox	615	9.7	853	19.0	-238	-27.9	204,587	3.5	231,136	4.3	-26,549	-11.5
Other Protestant	297	4.7	148	3.3	149	100.7	21,708	0.4	13,507	0.3	8,201	60.7
Pentecostal	184	2.9	102	2.3	82	80.4	53,284	0.9	46,540	0.9	6,744	14.5
Catholic	159	2.5	141	3.1	18	12.8	1,377,134	23.2	1,428,758	26.7	-51,624	-3.6
Seventh-day Adventist	107	1.7	97	2.2	10	10.3	10,605	0.2	10,370	0.2	235	2.3
Baptist	76	1.2	88	2.0	-12	-13.6	77,469	1.3	77,853	1.5	-384	-0.5
Uniting Church	61	1.0	30	0.7	31	103.3	197,572	3.3	250,939	4.7	-53,367	-21.3
Presbyterian and Reformed	57	0.9	44	1.0	13	29.5	117,036	2.0	142,217	2.7	-25,181	-17.7
Anglican	51	0.8	41	0.9	10	24.4	530,710	9.0	656,703	12.3	-125,993	-19.2
Jehovah's Witnesses	27	0.4	20	0.4	7	35.0	14,630	0.2	15,179	0.3	-549	-3.6
Lutheran	17	0.3	73	1.6	-56	-76.7	27,902	0.5	41,498	0.8	-13,596	-32.8
Buddhism	8	0.1	5	0.1	3	60.0	181,938	3.1	168,637	3.1	13,301	7.9
Other Spiritual Beliefs	5	0.1	5	0.1	-	-	9,245	0.2	10,191	0.2	-946	-9.3
Churches of Christ	4	0.1	7	0.2	-3	-42.9	10,876	0.2	13,979	0.3	-3,103	-22.2
Hinduism	3	0.0	4	0.1	-1	-25.0	134,939	2.3	83,137	1.6	51,802	62.3
Judaism	3	0.0	-	-	3	-	42,257	0.7	45,149	0.8	-2,892	-6.4
Baha'i	3	0.0	-	-	3	-	2,831	0.0	2,546	0.0	285	11.2
No religion	190	3.0	88	2.0	102	115.9	1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	23.5	620,596	49.4
Other religions	50	0.8	85	1.9	-35	-41.2	149,098	2.5	147,941	2.8	1,157	0.8
Not stated	237	3.7	114	2.5	123	107.9	526,760	8.9	446,369	8.3	80,391	18.0
Total	6,368	100.0	4,489	100.0	1,879	41.9	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

Table 14**Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Ethiopia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 religions, Ethiopia-born												Total Ethiopia- born	
	Islam		Oriental Orthodox		Christian, nfd		No religion		Other religions		Not stated etc ^(a)			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	405	31.7	327	25.6	150	11.7	5	0.4	346	27.1	45	3.5	1,278	100.0
Brimbank (C)	174	18.0	346	35.8	145	15.0	20	2.1	252	26.1	29	3.0	966	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	202	39.4	136	26.5	64	12.5	11	2.1	88	17.2	12	2.3	513	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	101	20.1	162	32.3	68	13.5	13	2.6	141	28.1	17	3.4	502	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	116	26.9	49	11.4	51	11.8	4	0.9	193	44.8	18	4.2	431	100.0
Melton (C)	58	13.5	170	39.4	63	14.6	5	1.2	119	27.6	16	3.7	431	100.0
Yarra (C)	236	63.4	42	11.3	35	9.4	9	2.4	35	9.4	15	4.0	372	100.0
Melbourne (C)	146	48.0	59	19.4	34	11.2	8	2.6	45	14.8	12	3.9	304	100.0
Casey (C)	60	20.8	35	12.2	32	11.1	6	2.1	141	49.0	14	4.9	288	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	25	16.0	54	34.6	25	16.0	3	1.9	44	28.2	5	3.2	156	100.0
Hume (C)	104	72.2	10	6.9	3	2.1	8	5.6	10	6.9	9	6.3	144	100.0
Darebin (C)	62	68.9	7	7.8	-	-	8	8.9	13	14.4	-	-	90	100.0
Moreland (C)	31	39.7	18	23.1	6	7.7	3	3.8	12	15.4	8	10.3	78	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	32	42.7	9	12.0	5	6.7	9	12.0	20	26.7	-	-	75	100.0
Monash (C)	20	29.0	25	36.2	9	13.0	3	4.3	12	17.4	-	-	69	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	34	50.7	-	-	-	-	4	6.0	25	37.3	4	6.0	67	100.0
Cardinia (S)	15	26.3	-	-	8	14.0	3	5.3	25	43.9	6	10.5	57	100.0
Banyule (C)	31	63.3	3	6.1	3	6.1	3	6.1	6	12.2	3	6.1	49	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	-	-	7	15.6	9	20.0	3	6.7	22	48.9	4	8.9	45	100.0
Stonnington (C)	9	20.0	4	8.9	-	-	4	8.9	22	48.9	6	13.3	45	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	66	16.2	73	17.9	41	10.0	58	14.2	156	38.2	14	3.4	408	100.0
Victoria	1,927	30.3	1,536	24.1	751	11.8	190	3.0	1,727	27.1	237	3.7	6,368	100.0

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 15**Dwelling Internet Connection, Ethiopia-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Ethiopia-born		Total Victoria	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Internet accessed from dwelling	4,669	76.2	4,748,889	83.9
Internet not accessed from dwelling	1,073	17.5	461,723	8.2
Not stated	350	5.7	355,792	6.3
Not Applicable ^(b)	42	0.7	92,161	1.6
Total^(c)	6,129	100.0	5,658,565	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

Table 16
Dwelling internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Ethiopia-born, Victoria: 2016

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Ethiopia-born								Total Ethiopia-born	
	Internet accessed from dwelling ^(c)		Internet not accessed from dwelling		Not stated		Not applicable ^(d)			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	1,080	86.5	121	9.7	46	3.7	4	0.3	1,248	100.0
Brimbank (C)	689	74.2	191	20.6	50	5.4	-	-	928	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	304	61.3	141	28.4	49	9.9	-	-	496	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	337	69.3	126	25.9	16	3.3	3	0.6	486	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	317	76.4	78	18.8	16	3.9	3	0.7	415	100.0
Melton (C)	343	83.5	45	10.9	28	6.8	-	-	411	100.0
Yarra (C)	235	66.0	89	25.0	24	6.7	6	1.7	356	100.0
Melbourne (C)	176	59.9	72	24.5	43	14.6	5	1.7	294	100.0
Casey (C)	249	87.7	34	12.0	8	2.8	-	-	284	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	107	71.8	29	19.5	8	5.4	-	-	149	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	832	78.3	147	13.8	62	5.8	21	2.0	1,062	100.0
Victoria^(c)	4,669	76.2	1,073	17.5	350	5.7	42	0.7	6,129	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(d) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 17**Highest Level of Educational Attainment, Ethiopia-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Highest level of educational attainment ^(a)	Ethiopia-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Postgraduate Degree	185	3.1	99	2.4	86	86.9	260,039	5.4	170,382	3.9	89,657	52.6
Grad Dip & Grad Cert	66	1.1	32	0.8	34	106.3	119,226	2.5	95,352	2.2	23,874	25.0
Bachelor Degree	529	9.0	339	8.3	190	56.0	798,270	16.5	641,219	14.7	157,051	24.5
Advanced Dip & Diploma	764	12.9	384	9.4	380	99.0	447,023	9.2	364,758	8.4	82,265	22.6
Certificate	1,077	18.3	596	14.6	481	80.7	698,036	14.4	614,689	14.1	83,347	13.6
School Education only ^(b)	2,249	38.1	1,742	42.6	507	29.1	1,877,183	38.7	1,876,620	43.1	563	0.0
No Educational Attainment ^(c)	273	4.6	220	5.4	53	24.1	48,920	1.0	41,809	1.0	7,111	17.0
Not stated etc ^(d)	756	12.8	690	16.9	66	9.6	597,010	12.3	550,419	12.6	46,591	8.5
Total	5,900	100.0	4,091	100.0	1,809	44.2	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 18**Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten LGAs, Ethiopia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Ethiopia-born (Persons)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	34	21	123	213	217	436	18	149	1,218	20.6
Brimbank (C)	18	11	57	107	158	377	41	126	895	15.2
Moonee Valley (C)	10	3	22	40	91	191	32	89	473	8.0
Maribyrnong (C)	32	3	51	43	94	176	26	53	474	8.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	3	-	41	65	87	129	19	52	403	6.8
Melton (C)	13	3	41	61	65	151	23	54	419	7.1
Yarra (C)	5	-	19	25	65	157	19	48	344	5.8
Melbourne (C)	11	3	14	23	44	121	30	41	294	5.0
Casey (C)	9	3	26	51	60	77	4	37	273	4.6
Hobsons Bay (C)	9	-	14	18	27	51	9	15	143	2.4
Other LGAs ^(e)	41	19	121	118	169	383	52	92	964	16.3
Victoria	185	66	529	764	1,077	2,249	273	756	5,900	100.0

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Ethiopia-born (Percentage)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	2.8	1.7	10.1	17.5	17.8	35.8	1.5	12.2	1,218	100.0
Brimbank (C)	2.0	1.2	6.4	12.0	17.7	42.1	4.6	14.1	895	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	2.1	0.6	4.7	8.5	19.2	40.4	6.8	18.8	473	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	6.8	0.6	10.8	9.1	19.8	37.1	5.5	11.2	474	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	0.7	-	10.2	16.1	21.6	32.0	4.7	12.9	403	100.0
Melton (C)	3.1	0.7	9.8	14.6	15.5	36.0	5.5	12.9	419	100.0
Yarra (C)	1.5	-	5.5	7.3	18.9	45.6	5.5	14.0	344	100.0
Melbourne (C)	3.7	1.0	4.8	7.8	15.0	41.2	10.2	13.9	294	100.0
Casey (C)	3.3	1.1	9.5	18.7	22.0	28.2	1.5	13.6	273	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	6.3	-	9.8	12.6	18.9	35.7	6.3	10.5	143	100.0
Other LGAs ^(e)	4.3	2.0	12.6	12.2	17.5	39.7	5.4	9.5	964	100.0
Victoria	3.1	1.1	9.0	12.9	18.3	38.1	4.6	12.8	5,900	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(e)Other Local Government Areas includes "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 19**Labour Force Participation, Ethiopia-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Labour force participation ^(a)	Ethiopia-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>In the labour force</i>	3,688	57.9	2,469	55.0	1,219	49.4	2,929,590	49.4	2,675,478	50.0	254,112	9.5
Employed	3,053	47.9	2,090	46.6	963	46.1	2,736,125	46.2	2,530,635	47.3	205,490	8.1
Unemployed	635	10.0	379	8.4	256	67.5	193,465	3.3	144,843	2.7	48,622	33.6
<i>Not in the labour force</i>	2,089	32.8	1,458	32.5	631	43.3	1,610,130	27.2	1,451,593	27.1	158,537	10.9
<i>Not stated</i>	125	2.0	171	3.8	-46	-26.9	305,978	5.2	228,176	4.3	77,802	34.1
<i>Not applicable</i> ^(b)	462	7.3	400	8.9	62	15.5	1,080,919	18.2	998,793	18.7	82,126	8.2
Total	6,368	100.0	4,489	100.0	1,879	41.9	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
<i>Participation rate</i> ^(c)	62.4		60.4				60.5		61.4			
<i>Unemployment rate</i> ^(d)	17.2		15.4				6.6		5.4			

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

^(d)The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons calculated as a percentage of the total persons in the labour force.

Table 20
Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Ethiopia-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Labour force participation ^(a) , Ethiopia-born												Participation rate	Unemployment rate
	Employed		Unemployed		Not in the labour force		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Wyndham (C)	781	25.6	100	15.7	309	14.8	30	24.0	64	13.9	1,278	20.1	72.6	11.4
Brimbank (C)	501	16.4	90	14.2	283	13.5	20	16.0	69	14.9	966	15.2	65.9	15.2
Moonee Valley (C)	156	5.1	57	9.0	241	11.5	18	14.4	33	7.1	513	8.1	44.4	26.8
Maribyrnong (C)	233	7.6	64	10.1	162	7.8	14	11.2	29	6.3	502	7.9	62.8	21.5
Gter Dandenong (C)	219	7.2	32	5.0	145	6.9	-	-	32	6.9	431	6.8	62.9	12.7
Melton (C)	254	8.3	40	6.3	111	5.3	14	11.2	10	2.2	431	6.8	69.8	13.6
Yarra (C)	103	3.4	57	9.0	175	8.4	4	3.2	28	6.1	372	5.8	46.5	35.6
Melbourne (C)	94	3.1	43	6.8	143	6.8	8	6.4	9	1.9	304	4.8	46.4	31.4
Casey (C)	182	6.0	26	4.1	56	2.7	6	4.8	21	4.5	288	4.5	77.9	12.5
Hobsons Bay (C)	60	2.0	13	2.0	74	3.5	3	2.4	8	1.7	156	2.4	49.3	17.8
Other LGAs ^(c)	470	15.4	113	17.8	390	18.7	8	6.4	159	34.4	1,127	17.7	60.2	19.4
Victoria	3,053	100.0	635	100.0	2,089	100.0	125	100.0	462	100.0	6,368	100.0	62.4	17.2

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 21**Occupation of Ethiopia-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Occupation ^(a)	Ethiopia-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Managers	125	4.1	68	3.3	57	83.8	369,921	13.5	332,931	13.2	36,990	11.1
Professionals	352	11.5	280	13.4	72	25.7	636,220	23.3	564,779	22.3	71,441	12.6
Technicians and trades workers	158	5.2	131	6.3	27	20.6	358,749	13.1	350,757	13.9	7,992	2.3
Community&personal serv. wkrs	877	28.7	526	25.2	351	66.7	289,348	10.6	234,380	9.3	54,968	23.5
Clerical & administrative workers	169	5.5	124	5.9	45	36.3	363,216	13.3	364,497	14.4	-1,281	-0.4
Sales workers	129	4.2	73	3.5	56	76.7	265,142	9.7	245,335	9.7	19,807	8.1
Machinery operators & drivers	566	18.5	389	18.6	177	45.5	159,193	5.8	154,542	6.1	4,651	3.0
Labourers	578	18.9	391	18.7	187	47.8	247,428	9.0	227,184	9.0	20,244	8.9
Not stated ^(b)	97	3.2	100	4.8	-3	-3.0	46,924	1.7	56,224	2.2	-9,300	-16.5
Total	3,053	100.0	2,090	100.0	963	46.1	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 22**Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Ethiopia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Ethiopia-born (Persons)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	35	91	48	227	44	14	189	112	20	781	25.6
Brimbank (C)	16	33	23	121	27	22	115	124	17	501	16.4
Moonee Valley (C)	-	12	3	40	10	12	26	38	16	156	5.1
Maribyrnong (C)	3	26	14	51	20	12	42	62	10	233	7.6
Greater Dandenong (C)	3	25	5	91	9	6	22	48	8	219	7.2
Melton (C)	8	29	11	76	15	9	65	37	8	254	8.3
Yarra (C)	5	7	-	47	3	7	8	20	3	103	3.4
Melbourne (C)	3	9	6	27	3	7	21	16	-	94	3.1
Casey (C)	8	25	17	61	10	4	21	32	3	182	6.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	5	3	18	4	7	10	11	-	60	2.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	44	90	28	118	24	29	47	78	12	470	15.4
Victoria	125	352	158	877	169	129	566	578	97	3,053	100.0

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Ethiopia-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	4.5	11.7	6.1	29.1	5.6	1.8	24.2	14.3	2.6	781	100.0
Brimbank (C)	3.2	6.6	4.6	24.2	5.4	4.4	23.0	24.8	3.4	501	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	-	7.7	1.9	25.6	6.4	7.7	16.7	24.4	10.3	156	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	1.3	11.2	6.0	21.9	8.6	5.2	18.0	26.6	4.3	233	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	1.4	11.4	2.3	41.6	4.1	2.7	10.0	21.9	3.7	219	100.0
Melton (C)	3.1	11.4	4.3	29.9	5.9	3.5	25.6	14.6	3.1	254	100.0
Yarra (C)	4.9	6.8	-	45.6	2.9	6.8	7.8	19.4	2.9	103	100.0
Melbourne (C)	3.2	9.6	6.4	28.7	3.2	7.4	22.3	17.0	-	94	100.0
Casey (C)	4.4	13.7	9.3	33.5	5.5	2.2	11.5	17.6	1.6	182	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	8.3	5.0	30.0	6.7	11.7	16.7	18.3	-	60	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	9.4	19.1	6.0	25.1	5.1	6.2	10.0	16.6	2.6	470	100.0
Victoria	4.1	11.5	5.2	28.7	5.5	4.2	18.5	18.9	3.2	3,053	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 23**Industry of Employment, Ethiopia-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Industry of Employment ^(a)	Ethiopia-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	10	0.3	13	0.6	-3	-23.1	70,052	2.6	66,176	2.6	3,876	5.9
Manufacturing	297	9.7	330	15.8	-33	-10.0	212,723	7.8	271,051	10.7	-58,328	-21.5
Electricity, gas, water & waste	12	0.4	7	0.3	5	71.4	30,808	1.1	27,630	1.1	3,178	11.5
Construction	39	1.3	34	1.6	5	14.7	228,149	8.3	210,972	8.3	17,177	8.1
Wholesale & retail trade	204	6.7	165	7.9	39	23.6	367,953	13.4	387,813	15.3	-19,860	-5.1
Accommodation & Food services	142	4.7	83	4.0	59	71.1	180,825	6.6	153,898	6.1	26,927	17.5
Transport, postal & warehousing	440	14.4	314	15.0	126	40.1	130,069	4.8	118,214	4.7	11,855	10.0
Information, Media & Telecommunic.	13	0.4	10	0.5	3	30.0	52,200	1.9	50,091	2.0	2,109	4.2
Finance & Insurance	47	1.5	27	1.3	20	74.1	106,669	3.9	104,701	4.1	1,968	1.9
Rental, Hiring & Real Estate	8	0.3	5	0.2	3	60.0	43,013	1.6	35,046	1.4	7,967	22.7
Prof, Scientific, Technical & Admin	301	9.9	148	7.1	153	103.4	310,711	11.4	279,422	11.0	31,289	11.2
Public Administration and Safety	79	2.6	55	2.6	24	43.6	144,321	5.3	134,949	5.3	9,372	6.9
Education & Training	95	3.1	57	2.7	38	66.7	236,276	8.6	202,317	8.0	33,959	16.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	997	32.7	654	31.3	343	52.4	341,999	12.5	292,417	11.6	49,582	17.0
Arts, Recreation & Other services	99	3.2	49	2.3	50	102.0	151,019	5.5	134,750	5.3	16,269	12.1
Inadequately Described/Not Stated	279	9.1	132	6.3	147	111.4	129,326	4.7	61,173	2.4	68,153	111.4
Total	3,053	100.0	2,090	100.0	963	46.1	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

Table 24

Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Ethiopia-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Ethiopia-born (Persons)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total	
Wyndham (C)	-	84	4	10	44	31	166	3	10	55	18	280	17	67	781	25.6	
Brimbank (C)	-	68	3	6	38	22	84	-	7	44	10	147	17	63	501	16.4	
Moonee Valley (C)	-	7	-	3	11	11	23	-	4	20	-	52	5	15	156	5.1	
Maribyrnong (C)	-	15	-	7	23	11	20	3	10	33	7	59	13	26	233	7.6	
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	31	-	-	13	5	16	-	-	19	5	114	7	13	219	7.2	
Melton (C)	-	24	-	5	10	10	48	-	5	24	7	91	5	12	254	8.3	
Yarra (C)	-	4	-	-	6	9	10	-	6	11	4	40	-	14	103	3.4	
Melbourne (C)	-	9	-	-	6	5	10	-	-	7	-	37	4	8	94	3.1	
Casey (C)	-	17	-	6	8	9	12	-	-	26	3	82	6	16	182	6.0	
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	6	-	-	3	3	10	-	4	8	-	21	-	3	60	2.0	
Other LGAs ^(c)	10	32	5	-	42	26	41	7	14	54	25	169	25	42	470	15.4	
Victoria	10	297	12	39	204	142	440	13	60	301	79	1,092	99	279	3,053	100.0	

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Ethiopia-born (Percentage)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total	
Wyndham (C)	-	10.8	0.5	1.3	5.6	4.0	21.3	0.4	1.3	7.0	2.3	35.9	2.2	8.6	781	100.0	
Brimbank (C)	-	13.6	0.6	1.2	7.6	4.4	16.8	-	1.4	8.8	2.0	29.3	3.4	12.6	501	100.0	
Moonee Valley (C)	-	4.5	-	1.9	7.1	7.1	14.7	-	2.6	12.8	-	33.3	3.2	9.6	156	100.0	
Maribyrnong (C)	-	6.4	-	3.0	9.9	4.7	8.6	1.3	4.3	14.2	3.0	25.3	5.6	11.2	233	100.0	
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	14.2	-	-	5.9	2.3	7.3	-	-	8.7	2.3	52.1	3.2	5.9	219	100.0	
Melton (C)	-	9.4	-	2.0	3.9	3.9	18.9	-	2.0	9.4	2.8	35.8	2.0	4.7	254	100.0	
Yarra (C)	-	3.9	-	-	5.8	8.7	9.7	-	5.8	10.7	3.9	38.8	-	13.6	103	100.0	
Melbourne (C)	-	9.6	-	-	6.4	5.3	10.6	-	-	7.4	-	39.4	4.3	8.5	94	100.0	
Casey (C)	-	9.3	-	3.3	4.4	4.9	6.6	-	-	14.3	1.6	45.1	3.3	8.8	182	100.0	
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	10.0	-	-	5.0	5.0	16.7	-	6.7	13.3	-	35.0	-	5.0	60	100.0	
Other LGAs ^(c)	2.1	6.8	1.1	-	8.9	5.5	8.7	1.5	3.0	11.5	5.3	36.0	5.3	8.9	470	100.0	
Victoria	0.3	9.7	0.4	1.3	6.7	4.7	14.4	0.4	2.0	9.9	2.6	35.8	3.2	9.1	3,053	100.0	

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately Described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 25**Voluntary Work, Ethiopia-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Ethiopia-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Not a volunteer	4,696	79.6	3,107	75.9	1,589	51.1	3,536,796	73.0	3,239,007	74.4	297,789	9.2
Volunteer ^(b)	901	15.3	510	12.5	391	76.7	931,546	19.2	772,444	17.7	159,102	20.6
Not stated	308	5.2	479	11.7	-171	-35.7	377,362	7.8	343,793	7.9	33,569	9.8
Total	5,900	100.0	4,091	100.0	1,809	44.2	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

Table 26**Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Ethiopia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Ethiopia-born									
	Not a volunteer		Volunteer ^(a)		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	958	75.0	212	16.6	51	4.0	64	5.0	1,278	100.0
Brimbank (C)	735	76.1	116	12.0	45	4.7	69	7.1	966	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	378	73.7	62	12.1	36	7.0	33	6.4	513	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	394	78.5	58	11.6	21	4.2	29	5.8	502	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	330	76.6	57	13.2	11	2.6	32	7.4	431	100.0
Melton (C)	330	76.6	73	16.9	19	4.4	10	2.3	431	100.0
Yarra (C)	269	72.3	54	14.5	21	5.6	28	7.5	372	100.0
Melbourne (C)	233	76.6	33	10.9	32	10.5	9	3.0	304	100.0
Casey (C)	199	69.1	56	19.4	8	2.8	21	7.3	288	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	115	73.7	20	12.8	11	7.1	8	5.1	156	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	755	67.0	160	14.2	53	4.7	159	14.1	1,127	100.0
Victoria	4,696	73.7	901	14.1	308	4.8	462	7.3	6,368	100.0

^(a)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

^(b)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 27**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Gender, Ethiopia-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Total personal income, weekly ^(a)	Ethiopia-born						Total Victoria					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Negative income	33	1.2	65	2.1	99	1.7	13,009	0.6	14,111	0.6	27,122	0.6
Nil income	235	8.5	418	13.4	656	11.1	188,193	8.0	279,737	11.2	467,934	9.7
\$1-149	126	4.5	207	6.6	335	5.7	83,859	3.6	134,653	5.4	218,506	4.5
\$150-\$299	347	12.5	512	16.4	866	14.7	142,347	6.0	207,614	8.3	349,958	7.2
\$300-\$399	157	5.7	349	11.2	504	8.5	170,390	7.2	236,491	9.5	406,878	8.4
\$400-\$499	187	6.7	279	8.9	471	8.0	149,345	6.3	241,956	9.7	391,308	8.1
\$500-\$649	275	9.9	308	9.9	585	9.9	143,307	6.1	217,522	8.7	360,838	7.4
\$650-\$799	338	12.2	298	9.5	633	10.7	166,657	7.1	199,446	8.0	366,105	7.6
\$800-\$999	317	11.4	195	6.2	508	8.6	209,859	8.9	194,360	7.8	404,215	8.3
\$1,000-\$1,249	261	9.4	135	4.3	391	6.6	225,102	9.6	181,940	7.3	407,041	8.4
\$1,250-\$1,499	142	5.1	53	1.7	190	3.2	158,640	6.7	119,460	4.8	278,098	5.7
\$1,500-\$1,749	93	3.3	32	1.0	126	2.1	136,031	5.8	90,793	3.6	226,824	4.7
\$1,750-\$1,999	41	1.5	18	0.6	64	1.1	98,252	4.2	54,847	2.2	153,095	3.2
\$2,000-\$2,999	46	1.7	17	0.5	65	1.1	154,852	6.6	65,948	2.6	220,801	4.6
\$3,000 or more	24	0.9	14	0.4	35	0.6	106,312	4.5	37,568	1.5	143,877	3.0
Not stated	156	5.6	219	7.0	375	6.4	207,345	8.8	215,766	8.7	423,108	8.7
Total	2,778	100.0	3,123	100.0	5,900	100.0	2,353,499	100.0	2,492,203	100.0	4,845,710	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

Table 28**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Ethiopia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Ethiopia-born (Persons)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	142	155	91	91	131	146	133	119	113	29	10	62	1,218	20.6
Brimbank (C)	121	150	71	59	114	140	74	63	42	5	3	55	895	15.2
Moonee Valley (C)	68	134	52	54	47	22	16	14	6	-	-	54	473	8.0
Maribyrnong (C)	59	88	49	44	53	55	43	35	26	-	-	24	474	8.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	44	81	35	44	39	46	46	27	23	4	3	12	403	6.8
Melton (C)	47	59	31	29	34	54	44	36	43	8	5	32	419	7.1
Yarra (C)	41	135	34	29	31	21	11	10	8	4	-	24	344	5.8
Melbourne (C)	38	97	28	20	24	16	16	10	5	-	3	34	294	5.0
Casey (C)	37	35	22	13	20	37	29	28	29	3	3	15	273	4.6
Hobsons Bay (C)	18	39	20	14	8	13	14	8	6	-	-	13	143	2.4
Other LGAs ^(b)	140	224	71	74	84	83	82	41	73	12	8	50	964	16.3
Victoria	755	1,197	504	471	585	633	508	391	374	65	35	375	5,900	100.0

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Ethiopia-born (Percentage)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	11.7	12.7	7.5	7.5	10.8	12.0	10.9	9.8	9.3	2.4	0.8	5.1	1,218	100.0
Brimbank (C)	13.5	16.8	7.9	6.6	12.7	15.6	8.3	7.0	4.7	0.6	0.3	6.1	895	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	14.4	28.3	11.0	11.4	9.9	4.7	3.4	3.0	1.3	-	-	11.4	473	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	12.4	18.6	10.3	9.3	11.2	11.6	9.1	7.4	5.5	-	-	5.1	474	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	10.9	20.1	8.7	10.9	9.7	11.4	11.4	6.7	5.7	1.0	0.7	3.0	403	100.0
Melton (C)	11.2	14.1	7.4	6.9	8.1	12.9	10.5	8.6	10.3	1.9	1.2	7.6	419	100.0
Yarra (C)	11.9	39.2	9.9	8.4	9.0	6.1	3.2	2.9	2.3	1.2	-	7.0	344	100.0
Melbourne (C)	12.9	33.0	9.5	6.8	8.2	5.4	5.4	3.4	1.7	-	1.0	11.6	294	100.0
Casey (C)	13.6	12.8	8.1	4.8	7.3	13.6	10.6	10.3	10.6	1.1	1.1	5.5	273	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	12.6	27.3	14.0	9.8	5.6	9.1	9.8	5.6	4.2	-	-	9.1	143	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	14.5	23.2	7.4	7.7	8.7	8.6	8.5	4.3	7.6	1.2	0.8	5.2	964	100.0
Victoria	12.8	20.3	8.5	8.0	9.9	10.7	8.6	6.6	6.3	1.1	0.6	6.4	5,900	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 29**Housing Tenure Type, Ethiopia-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Tenure type ^(a)	Ethiopia-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Owned outright	427	7.0	269	6.3	158	58.7	1,458,461	25.8	1,451,442	28.3	7,019	0.5
Owned with a mortgage	1,870	30.5	1,285	29.9	585	45.5	2,256,272	39.9	2,090,847	40.8	165,425	7.9
Being purchased under a shared equity scheme	22	0.4	27	0.6	-5	-18.5	5,284	0.1	11,894	0.2	-6,610	-55.6
Rented	3,356	54.8	2,335	54.3	1,021	43.7	1,415,839	25.0	1,167,974	22.8	247,865	21.2
Being occupied rent-free	37	0.6	28	0.7	9	32.1	40,008	0.7	40,226	0.8	-218	-0.5
Being occupied under a life tenure scheme	4	0.1	13	0.3	-9	-69.2	13,028	0.2	8,976	0.2	4,052	45.1
Other tenure type	28	0.5	21	0.5	7	33.3	18,921	0.3	18,973	0.4	-52	-0.3
Not stated	339	5.5	286	6.6	53	18.5	358,580	6.3	250,524	4.9	108,056	43.1
Not applicable ^(b)	42	0.7	39	0.9	3	7.7	92,161	1.6	80,696	1.6	11,465	14.2
Total	6,129	100.0	4,304	100.0	1,825	42.4	5,658,565	100.0	5,121,547	100.0	537,018	10.5

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

Table 30**Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Ethiopia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Ethiopia-born (Persons)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	85	763	3	341	5	-	6	54	4	1,248	20.4
Brimbank (C)	47	300	5	528	9	-	-	38	-	928	15.1
Moonee Valley (C)	6	5	-	408	5	-	11	59	-	496	8.1
Maribyrnong (C)	10	24	3	423	-	4	-	19	3	486	7.9
Gter Dandenong (C)	39	62	-	299	-	-	-	15	3	415	6.8
Melton (C)	42	271	4	61	4	-	3	21	-	411	6.7
Yarra (C)	5	6	-	317	-	-	-	24	6	356	5.8
Melbourne (C)	7	4	-	240	-	-	-	33	5	294	4.8
Casey (C)	22	179	-	71	-	-	4	10	-	284	4.6
Hobsons Bay (C)	20	18	-	90	3	-	3	9	-	149	2.4
Other LGAs ^(d)	144	238	7	578	11	-	-	57	21	1,062	17.3
Victoria	427	1,870	22	3,356	37	4	28	339	42	6,129	100.0

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Ethiopia-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	6.8	61.1	0.2	27.3	0.4	-	0.5	4.3	0.3	1,248	100.0
Brimbank (C)	5.1	32.3	0.5	56.9	1.0	-	-	4.1	-	928	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	1.2	1.0	-	82.3	1.0	-	2.2	11.9	-	496	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	2.1	4.9	0.6	87.0	-	0.8	-	3.9	0.6	486	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	9.4	14.9	-	72.0	-	-	-	3.6	0.7	415	100.0
Melton (C)	10.2	65.9	1.0	14.8	1.0	-	0.7	5.1	-	411	100.0
Yarra (C)	1.4	1.7	-	89.0	-	-	-	6.7	1.7	356	100.0
Melbourne (C)	2.4	1.4	-	81.6	-	-	-	11.2	1.7	294	100.0
Casey (C)	7.7	63.0	-	25.0	-	-	1.4	3.5	-	284	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	13.4	12.1	-	60.4	2.0	-	2.0	6.0	-	149	100.0
Other LGAs ^(d)	13.6	22.4	0.7	54.4	1.0	-	-	5.4	2.0	1,062	100.0
Victoria	7.0	30.5	0.4	54.8	0.6	0.1	0.5	5.5	0.7	6,129	100.0

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Comprises being purchased under a shared equity scheme.

^(c)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

^(d)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 31**Family Composition, Ethiopia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Family composition ^(a)	Ethiopia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Couple family no children	491	7.7	396	8.8	95	24.0	1,113,156	18.8	1,031,510	19.3	81,646	7.9
Couple family with children	3,143	49.4	2,177	48.5	966	44.4	2,734,651	46.1	2,521,410	47.1	213,241	8.5
One-parent family	1,246	19.6	824	18.4	422	51.2	606,028	10.2	566,579	10.6	39,449	7.0
Other family	209	3.3	179	4.0	30	16.8	58,808	1.0	55,227	1.0	3,581	6.5
Not applicable ^(b)	1,280	20.1	916	20.4	364	39.7	1,413,976	23.9	1,179,316	22.0	234,660	19.9
Total	6,368	100.0	4,489	100.0	1,879	41.9	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This table counts persons in families classified into different types, applicable to families in family households.

^(b)Persons living in lone person, group, other non-classifiable or visitor only households, unrelated individuals living in a family household, persons not counted at home on Census night and persons counted in non-private dwellings and migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 32**Citizenship Status, Ethiopia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Citizenship	Ethiopia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Australian	4,184	65.7	3,102	69.1	1,082	34.9	4,838,131	81.6	4,549,575	85.0	288,556	6.3
Not Australian	1,996	31.3	1,214	27.0	782	64.4	701,162	11.8	512,654	9.6	188,508	36.8
Not stated	183	2.9	172	3.8	11	6.4	387,331	6.5	291,803	5.5	95,528	32.7
Victoria	6,368	100.0	4,489	100.0	1,879	41.9	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

Table 33
Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Ethiopia-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011

Local Government Area	Citizenship status, Ethiopia-born								Change 2011-2016	
	2016				2011				Australian citizen	
	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Persons	% change
Wyndham (C)	855	389	37	1,278	517	155	21	689	338	65.4
Brimbank (C)	593	355	16	966	388	218	23	624	205	52.8
Moonee Valley (C)	314	183	18	513	307	110	23	439	7	2.3
Maribyrnong (C)	282	210	12	502	280	134	17	432	2	0.7
Greater Dandenong (C)	254	156	12	431	206	100	10	316	48	23.3
Melton (C)	334	83	13	431	231	50	9	286	103	44.6
Yarra (C)	239	123	12	372	150	87	7	248	89	59.3
Melbourne (C)	221	71	10	304	198	55	3	255	23	11.6
Casey (C)	231	48	13	288	194	43	3	242	37	19.1
Hobsons Bay (C)	113	32	3	156	91	39	3	138	22	24.2
Other LGAs ^(a)	748	346	37	1,127	540	223	53	820	208	38.5
Victoria	4,184	1,996	183	6,368	3,102	1,214	172	4,489	1,082	34.9

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 34**Core Activity Need for Assistance, Ethiopia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Core activity need for assistance ^(a)	Ethiopia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Has a need for assistance	162	2.5	79	1.8	83	105.1	304,937	5.1	255,497	4.8	49,440	19.4
Does not have need for assistance	6,020	94.5	4,216	93.9	1,804	42.8	5,220,867	88.1	4,821,393	90.1	399,474	8.3
Not stated	185	2.9	194	4.3	-9	-4.6	400,817	6.8	277,144	5.2	123,673	44.6
Victoria	6,368	100.0	4,489	100.0	1,879	41.9	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

Table 35**Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Ethiopia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Core Activity Need for Assistance ^(a) , Ethiopia-born							
	Has need for assistance		Does not have need for assistance		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	23	1.8	1,218	95.3	37	2.9	1,278	100.0
Brimbank (C)	15	1.6	924	95.7	27	2.8	966	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	18	3.5	455	88.7	32	6.2	513	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	3	0.6	486	96.8	10	2.0	502	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	24	5.6	408	94.7	3	0.7	431	100.0
Melton (C)	13	3.0	407	94.4	6	1.4	431	100.0
Yarra (C)	9	2.4	357	96.0	6	1.6	372	100.0
Melbourne (C)	13	4.3	284	93.4	11	3.6	304	100.0
Casey (C)	4	1.4	283	98.3	4	1.4	288	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	8	5.1	145	92.9	6	3.8	156	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	32	2.8	1,053	93.4	43	3.8	1,127	100.0
Victoria	162	2.5	6,020	94.5	185	2.9	6,368	100.0

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 36**Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten LGAs, Ethiopia-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

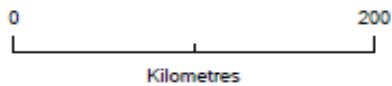
Local Government Area (LGA)	Ethiopia-born					Total Victorian population				
	Usual address five years ago ^(a)					Usual address five years ago ^(a)				
	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total
Wyndham (C)	554	454	210	47	1,267	92,801	69,541	20,949	12,448	195,734
Brimbank (C)	342	315	243	45	948	111,473	41,460	15,777	12,654	181,364
Moonee Valley (C)	212	119	127	51	501	62,326	33,536	7,049	7,148	110,058
Maribyrnong (C)	166	154	145	28	499	35,443	25,810	9,333	6,032	76,608
Greater Dandenong (C)	161	134	118	16	428	75,345	37,485	19,216	9,522	141,563
Melton (C)	226	144	45	11	431	67,475	41,747	5,659	9,088	123,964
Yarra (C)	148	110	81	31	366	31,133	34,235	9,260	8,020	82,649
Melbourne (C)	154	81	48	24	304	25,930	42,814	46,763	16,061	131,574
Casey (C)	132	116	26	16	286	150,252	91,742	18,136	15,396	275,524
Hobsons Bay (C)	87	39	24	13	154	47,712	24,498	5,304	5,204	82,717
Other LGAs ^(b)	440	378	245	39	1,108	2,306,695	1,327,543	234,699	284,698	4,153,654
Victoria	2,622	2,044	1,312	321	6,292	3,006,585	1,770,411	392,145	386,271	5,555,409

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 5 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".



Map 1: Victoria State - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions 2016



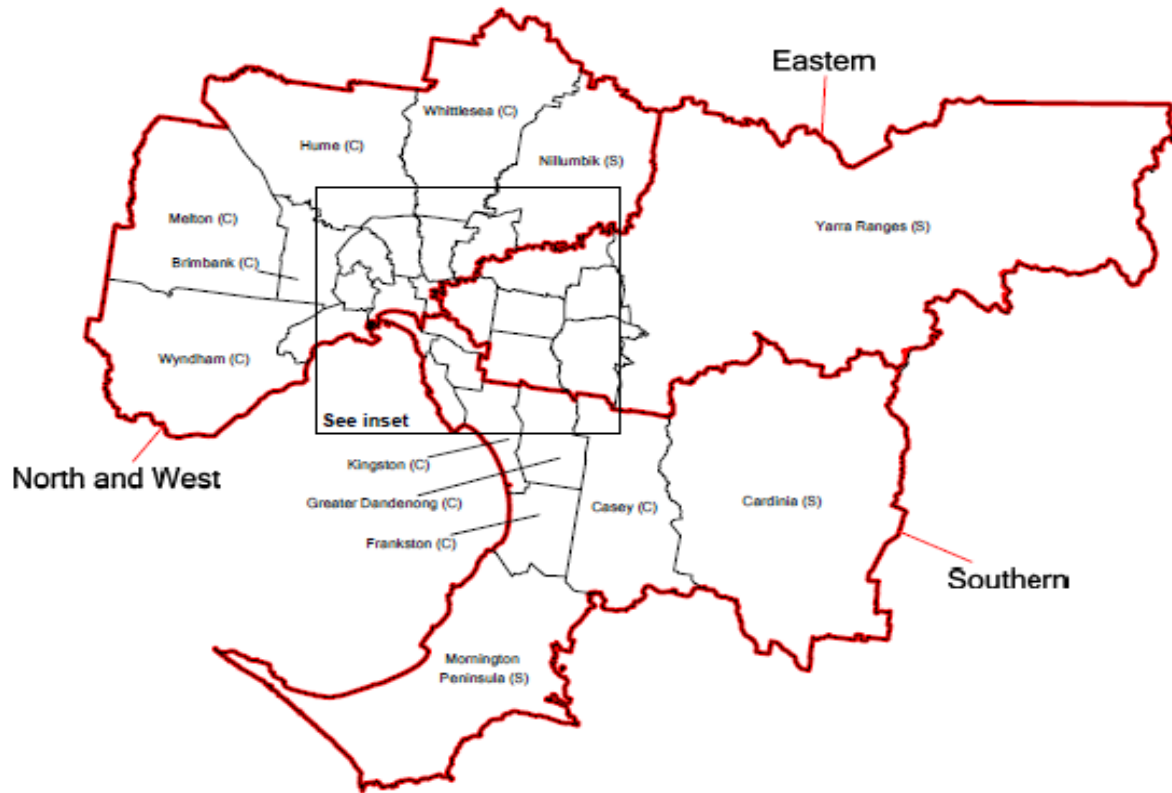
— Local Government Areas
 — Regional Advisory Councils Regions

Based on Legal Local Government Area Boundaries 2016 Edition
 Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS)
 Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics





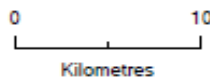
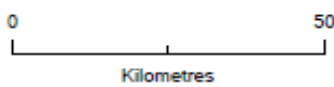
Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016



Inset



— Local Government Areas
 — Regional Advisory Councils Regions



Based on Legal Local Government Area Boundaries 2016 Edition
 Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS)
 Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics





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