



Finland-born

Victorian Community Profiles: 2016 Census



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Acknowledgements

The Multicultural Affairs and Social Cohesion Division, Department of Premier and Cabinet, would like to acknowledge the valuable contribution made by the Australian Bureau of Statistics in the preparation of this report. The report is based on data from the 2016, 2011 and 2006 Census of Population and Housing. The Census provides the the Australian community, including planners and policy makers, with a detailed source of information about the composition of Australian society and how it has changed over time.

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ISBN 987-1-92551-84-6 Online (pdf)

Accessibility

If you would like to receive this publication in an alternative format, please email the Multicultural Affairs and Social Cohesion Division, Department of Premier and Cabinet, on multicultural@dpc.vic.gov.au. This document is available in PDF format on the internet at www.multicultural.vic.gov.au.

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Source of data in this publication

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

Images by: Artificial Studios (Jorge de Araugo)

Notes on the Data

These notes relate to the Birthplace Community Profiles, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census Dictionary, 2016, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website www.abs.gov.au, which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

Census variables

The following describes Census topics presented in this publication. (Please refer to the *Census Dictionary, 2016*).

Country of Birth of Person

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided below:

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

<u>2011</u>	<u>2016</u>
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)	FYR of Macedonia
Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of	Myanmar
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	Bolivia
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	Venezuela

Indigenous Status

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

Year of Arrival

This states for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

Ancestry

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

Age

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

Language Spoken at Home

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

Proficiency in Spoken English

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

Religious Affiliation

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

Dwelling Internet Connection

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

Level of Highest Educational Attainment

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

Labour Force Status

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

Occupation

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2013, Version 1.2*, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

Industry of Employment

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006 Revision 2.0*, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

Voluntary Work

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business

Total Personal Income (Weekly)

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

Tenure Type

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

Family Composition

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

Citizenship

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

Core Activity Need for Assistance

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

Usual Address 5 years ago

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, “Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?”. This variable shows migration patterns when used with the “Usual Address Census Night Indicator”, “Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator” and “Place of usual residence” data.

Abbreviations

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in the tables in this publication. The commonly used abbreviations include:

nfd	Not further defined
nec	Not elsewhere classified
na	Not available or Not applicable
Alia	Australia
Vic	Victoria
COB	Country of Birth
OSB	Overseas-born
LOTE	Language other than English
LGA	Local Government Area
MESC	Main English-speaking Countries
NMESC	Non-Main English-speaking Countries

Table 1**Distribution within Australia of Finland-born: 2016 and 2011 Census**

State or Territory/ Greater Capital city Statistical Area/ Rest of State or Territory ^(a)	Finland-born					Overseas-born ^(e)				
	2016		2011		2011-2016	2016		2011		2011-2016
	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change
New South Wales	2,267	29.4	2,274	28.6	-0.3	2,072,566	33.6	1,778,545	33.6	16.5
Greater Sydney	1,411	18.3	1,450	18.3	-2.7	1,773,543	28.8	1,503,620	28.4	18.0
Rest of State	860	11.2	824	10.4	4.4	299,027	4.9	274,922	5.2	8.8
Victoria	1,244	16.1	1,228	15.5	1.3	1,680,274	27.3	1,405,337	26.5	19.6
Greater Melbourne	988	12.8	981	12.4	0.7	1,520,265	24.7	1,259,966	23.8	20.7
Rest of State	256	3.3	249	3.1	2.8	160,012	2.6	145,374	2.7	10.1
Queensland	2,538	32.9	2,649	33.4	-4.2	1,016,035	16.5	888,634	16.8	14.3
Greater Brisbane	1,382	17.9	1,498	18.9	-7.7	592,693	9.6	509,159	9.6	16.4
Rest of State	1,152	14.9	1,148	14.5	0.3	423,341	6.9	379,473	7.2	11.6
South Australia	423	5.5	477	6.0	-11.3	384,096	6.2	352,998	6.7	8.8
Greater Adelaide	318	4.1	359	4.5	-11.4	341,059	5.5	310,940	5.9	9.7
Rest of State	108	1.4	115	1.4	-6.1	43,039	0.7	42,059	0.8	2.3
Western Australia	559	7.2	526	6.6	6.3	797,714	12.9	688,220	13.0	15.9
Greater Perth	448	5.8	416	5.2	7.7	702,554	11.4	597,927	11.3	17.5
Rest of State	109	1.4	114	1.4	-4.4	95,153	1.5	90,291	1.7	5.4
Tasmania	150	1.9	150	1.9	-	61,241	1.0	57,653	1.1	6.2
Greater Hobart	81	1.1	82	1.0	-1.2	30,670	0.5	27,953	0.5	9.7
Rest of State	72	0.9	69	0.9	4.3	30,573	0.5	29,697	0.6	2.9
Northern Territory	54	0.7	54	0.7	-	45,407	0.7	35,177	0.7	29.1
Greater Darwin	42	0.5	39	0.5	7.7	34,979	0.6	26,132	0.5	33.9
Rest of Territory	16	0.2	14	0.2	14.3	10,426	0.2	9,041	0.2	15.3
ACT	471	6.1	572	7.2	-17.7	105,170	1.7	86,324	1.6	21.8
Australia^(b)	7,711	100.0	7,939	100.0	-2.9	6,164,361	100.0	5,294,150	100.0	16.4
All capital cities^(c)	4,662	60.5	4,823	60.8	-3.3	4,995,765	81.0	4,235,703	80.0	17.9
Rest of country	3,049	39.5	3,110	39.2	-2.0	1,168,601	19.0	1,058,448	20.0	10.4

^(a) Rest of State or Territory categories include "No Usual Address" and "Migratory-Offshore-Shipping".

^(b) Australia total includes "Other Territories".

^(c) Comprises Greater Sydney, Greater Melbourne, Greater Brisbane, Greater Adelaide, Greater Perth, Greater Hobart and Greater Darwin.

^(d) Percent in italics adds up to total for Australia.

^(e) Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 2
Number of Finland-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas
and Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016

Rank in 2016	Rank in 2011	Local Government Area	Suburbs with most Finland-born, ranked
1	3	Port Phillip (C)	St Kilda (Vic.), South Melbourne, Elwood, Albert Park (Vic.), Melbourne
2	1	Hume (C)	Sunbury, Craigieburn, Dallas, Greenvale (Vic.), Broadmeadows (Vic.)
3	5	Wyndham (C)	Werribee, Hoppers Crossing, Point Cook, Tarneit, Wyndham Vale
4	2	Greater Geelong (C)	Corio, Lara, Grovedale, North Geelong, Newcomb
5	10	Monash (C)	Oakleigh South, Mount Waverley, Wheelers Hill, Glen Waverley, Mulgrave (Vic.)
6	8	Moreland (C)	Glenroy (Vic.), Brunswick West, Brunswick (Vic.), Coburg North, Fitzroy North
7	7	Casey (C)	Berwick, Narre Warren South, Endeavour Hills, Cranbourne, Clyde North
8	6	Hobsons Bay (C)	Altona North, Altona Meadows, Altona (Vic.), Williamstown North, Newport (Vic.)
9	4	Brimbank (C)	St Albans (Vic.), Deer Park, Albanvale, Kealba, Sunshine (Vic.)
10	13	Kingston (C)	Cheltenham (Vic.), Edithvale, Chelsea Heights, Bonbeach, Carrum
11	11	Yarra Ranges (S)	Lilydale (Vic.), Mooroolbark, Kilsyth, Silvan, Warburton (Vic.)
12	18	Knox (C)	Ferntree Gully, Rowville, Wantirna South, Bayswater (Vic.), Scoresby
13	9	Boroondara (C)	Kew (Vic.), Camberwell (Vic.), Hawthorn East, Ashburton, Glen Iris (Vic.)
14	35	Darebin (C)	Northcote, Reservoir (Vic.), Preston (Vic.), Thornbury
15	28	Frankston (C)	Frankston, Carrum Downs, Frankston South, Langwarrin, Sandhurst
16	20	Melbourne (C)	Southbank, Melbourne, Carlton (Vic.), Docklands, North Melbourne
17	12	Mornington Peninsula (S)	Mount Martha, Hastings (Vic.), Mornington (Vic.), Rosebud, Mount Eliza
18	17	Glen Eira (C)	Glen Huntly, Elsternwick, Bentleigh, Bentleigh East, Caulfield
19	15	Yarra (C)	Richmond (Vic.), Fitzroy (Vic.), Abbotsford (Vic.), Fitzroy North, Princes Hill
20	25	Nillumbik (S)	Hurstbridge, Eltham (Vic.), North Warrandyte, Eltham North, Panton Hill

Figure 1
Geographic Distribution of Finland-born in
Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016

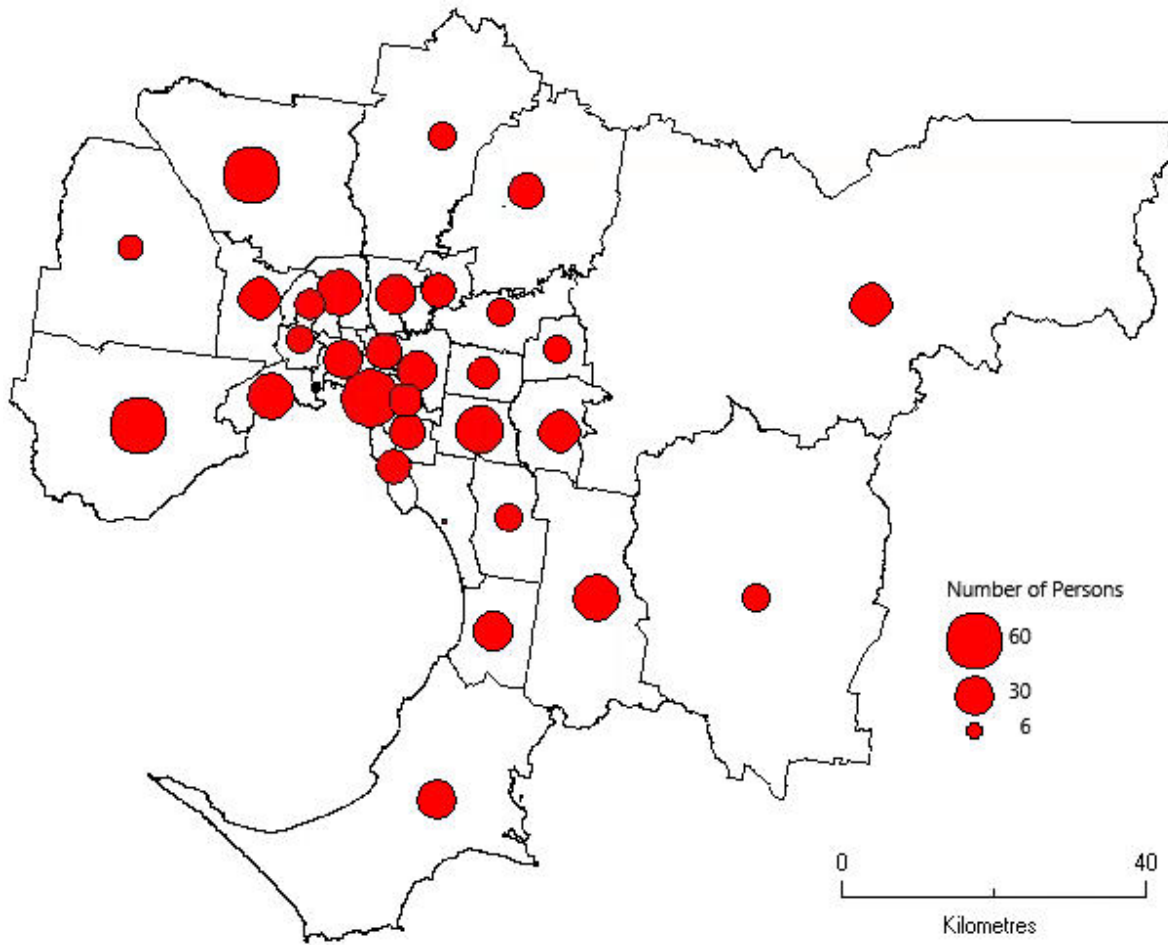


Table 3**Number of Finland-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Finland-born						Overseas-born ^(b)		Finland-born			
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016	2011	as % of LGA overseas-born		as % of LGA population	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	Persons	2016	2011	2016	2011
Port Phillip (C)	62	5.0	55	4.5	7	12.7	31,877	28,470	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Hume (C)	61	4.9	66	5.4	-5	-7.6	70,535	53,970	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Wyndham (C)	59	4.7	50	4.1	9	18.0	90,248	54,404	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Greater Geelong (C)	58	4.7	65	5.3	-7	-10.8	37,981	33,542	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Monash (C)	45	3.6	37	3.0	8	21.6	89,590	75,806	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Moreland (C)	41	3.3	45	3.7	-4	-8.9	55,227	49,754	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Casey (C)	40	3.2	45	3.7	-5	-11.1	114,422	88,108	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	40	3.2	46	3.7	-6	-13.0	27,099	25,871	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Brimbank (C)	35	2.8	50	4.1	-15	-30.0	93,001	84,291	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Kingston (C)	35	2.8	29	2.4	6	20.7	47,252	43,005	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	35	2.8	36	2.9	-1	-2.8	24,419	23,647	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Knox (C)	34	2.7	25	2.0	9	36.0	46,510	41,497	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Boroondara (C)	32	2.6	38	3.1	-6	-15.8	51,744	45,028	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Darebin (C)	31	2.5	14	1.1	17	121.4	48,848	46,081	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Frankston (C)	31	2.5	20	1.6	11	55.0	28,846	27,581	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Melbourne (C)	30	2.4	25	2.0	5	20.0	75,797	44,532	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Mornington Pen (S)	30	2.4	34	2.8	-4	-11.8	27,624	26,272	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Glen Eira (C)	28	2.3	26	2.1	2	7.7	51,747	45,927	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Yarra (C)	28	2.3	27	2.2	1	3.7	25,138	21,530	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Nilfumbik (S)	27	2.2	21	1.7	6	28.6	9,543	8,996	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
Other LGAs ^(a)	462	37.1	474	38.6	-12	-2.5	632,826	537,025	-	-	-	-
Victoria	1,244	100.0	1,228	100.0	16	1.3	1,680,274	1,405,337	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 4**Year of Arrival of Finland-born and Total Overseas-born, Victoria: 2016**

Year of arrival ^(a)	Finland-born		Total Overseas-born, Vic	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Prior to 1941	-	-	2,500	0.1
1941-1950	3	0.2	23,085	1.4
1951-1960	344	27.7	107,852	6.4
1961-1970	225	18.1	166,674	9.9
1971-1980	118	9.5	134,637	8.0
1981-1990	68	5.5	195,313	11.6
1991-2000	88	7.1	191,778	11.4
2001-2010	170	13.7	418,771	24.9
Jan 2011-Aug 2016	192	15.4	381,130	22.7
Not stated	29	2.3	58,517	3.5
Total	1,244	100.0	1,680,256	100.0

^(a)This variable records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

Table 5**Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Finland-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Year of arrival of Finland-born												Total	
	Prior to 1941		1941-1960		1961-1980		1981-2000		2001-2016 ^(b)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Port Phillip (C)	-	-	8	2.3	7	2.0	5	3.2	37	10.3	3	10.3	62	5.0
Hume (C)	-	-	25	7.2	17	4.9	9	5.8	9	2.5	-	-	61	4.9
Wyndham (C)	-	-	16	4.6	24	7.0	4	2.6	12	3.3	-	-	59	4.7
Greater Geelong (C)	-	-	29	8.4	20	5.8	3	1.9	5	1.4	4	13.8	58	4.7
Monash (C)	-	-	7	2.0	8	2.3	7	4.5	17	4.7	-	-	45	3.6
Moreland (C)	-	-	14	4.0	11	3.2	6	3.8	18	5.0	-	-	41	3.3
Casey (C)	-	-	11	3.2	19	5.5	6	3.8	4	1.1	-	-	40	3.2
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	-	18	5.2	10	2.9	6	3.8	8	2.2	-	-	40	3.2
Brimbank (C)	-	-	12	3.5	19	5.5	-	-	3	0.8	-	-	35	2.8
Kingston (C)	-	-	7	2.0	8	2.3	4	2.6	16	4.5	-	-	35	2.8
Yarra Ranges (S)	-	-	15	4.3	13	3.8	3	1.9	3	0.8	-	-	35	2.8
Knox (C)	-	-	9	2.6	9	2.6	3	1.9	7	1.9	-	-	34	2.7
Boroondara (C)	-	-	3	0.9	7	2.0	7	4.5	17	4.7	-	-	32	2.6
Darebin (C)	-	-	3	0.9	6	1.7	5	3.2	13	3.6	-	-	31	2.5
Frankston (C)	-	-	4	1.2	13	3.8	9	5.8	5	1.4	3	10.3	31	2.5
Melbourne (C)	-	-	3	0.9	-	-	3	1.9	19	5.3	-	-	30	2.4
Mornington Pen (S)	-	-	4	1.2	16	4.7	5	3.2	8	2.2	-	-	30	2.4
Glen Eira (C)	-	-	9	2.6	9	2.6	4	2.6	14	3.9	4	13.8	28	2.3
Yarra (C)	-	-	-	-	5	1.5	5	3.2	22	6.1	-	-	28	2.3
Nillumbik (S)	-	-	11	3.2	3	0.9	3	1.9	6	1.7	-	-	27	2.2
Other LGAs ^(a)	-	-	138	39.9	120	34.9	59	37.8	116	32.3	15	51.7	462	37.1
Victoria	-	-	346	100.0	344	100.0	156	100.0	359	100.0	29	100.0	1,244	100.0

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address", "Migratory and off-shore" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 6**Age Groups of Finland-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

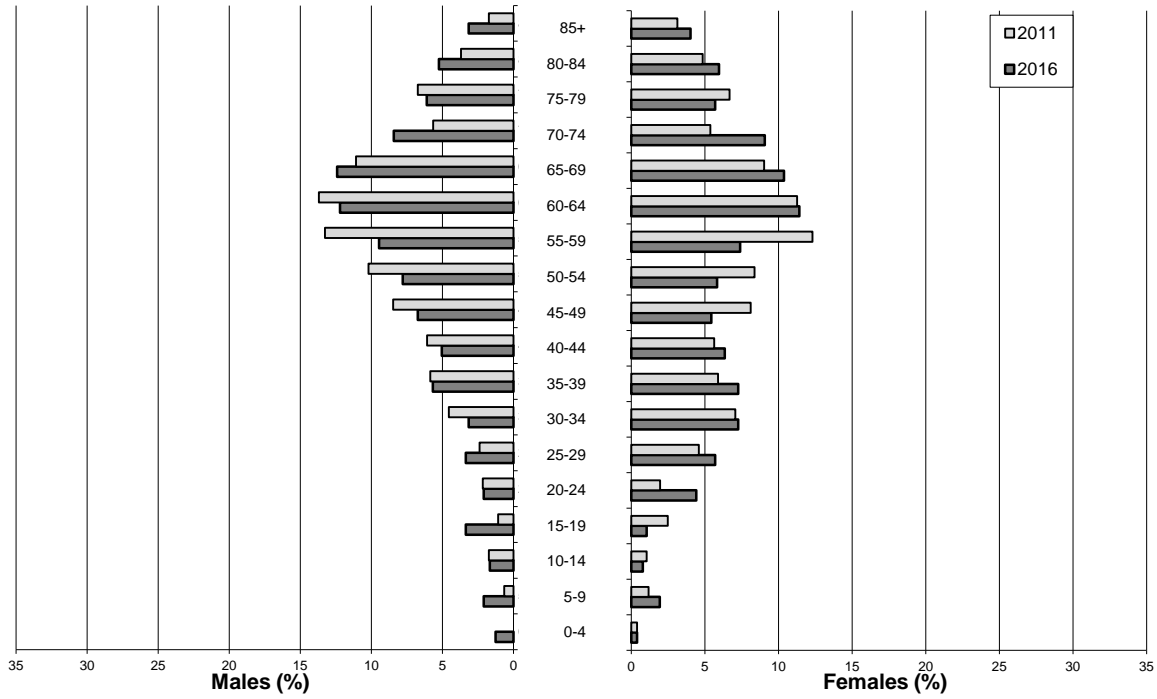
Age group (years)	Finland-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
0 - 4	11	0.9	9	0.7	2	22.2	371,220	6.3	344,733	6.4	26,487	7.7
5 - 11	33	2.7	22	1.8	11	50.0	508,005	8.6	455,693	8.5	52,312	11.5
12 - 18	28	2.3	29	2.4	-1	-3.4	481,192	8.1	473,674	8.8	7,518	1.6
19 - 25	55	4.4	43	3.5	12	27.9	577,717	9.7	521,595	9.7	56,122	10.8
26 - 34	115	9.2	110	9.0	5	4.5	802,113	13.5	684,431	12.8	117,682	17.2
35 - 44	158	12.7	145	11.8	13	9.0	805,920	13.6	774,615	14.5	31,305	4.0
45 - 54	156	12.5	208	16.9	-52	-25.0	780,420	13.2	726,475	13.6	53,945	7.4
55 - 64	247	19.9	310	25.2	-63	-20.3	677,453	11.4	611,249	11.4	66,204	10.8
65 - 74	262	21.1	190	15.5	72	37.9	509,599	8.6	402,224	7.5	107,375	26.7
75 - 84	137	11.0	130	10.6	7	5.4	285,006	4.8	254,360	4.8	30,646	12.0
85 - 94	39	3.1	27	2.2	12	44.4	117,986	2.0	97,672	1.8	20,314	20.8
95 +	5	0.4	3	0.2	2	66.7	10,002	0.2	7,324	0.1	2,678	36.6
Total	1,244	100.0	1,228	100.0	16	1.3	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
Median Age (in years)	57		56				37		37			
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	62		60				96		97			

Figure 2

Age and Gender Distribution of Finland-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011

(a) Finland-born

Age (years)



(b) Total Victorian Population

Age (years)

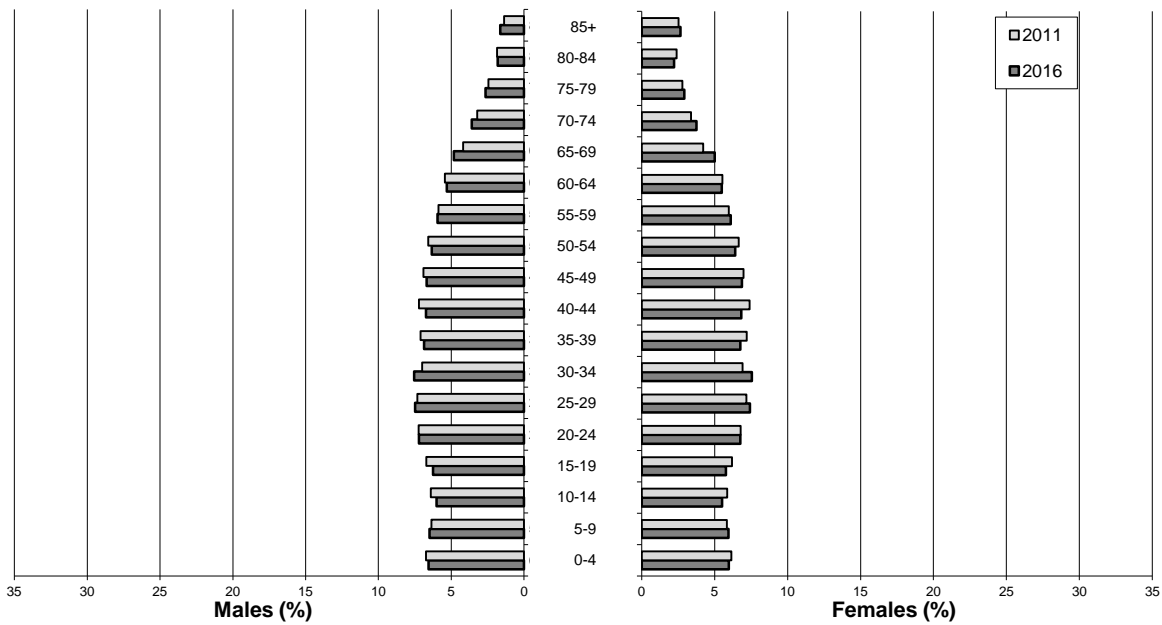


Table 7**Finnish Ancestry, Total Responses by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria, 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Total Finnish ancestry, First and Second Responses ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Greater Geelong (C)	202	5.0	214	5.9	-12	-5.6
Casey (C)	167	4.2	167	4.6	-	-
Port Phillip (C)	165	4.1	94	2.6	71	75.5
Hume (C)	141	3.5	153	4.2	-12	-7.8
Moreland (C)	133	3.3	115	3.2	18	15.7
Yarra Ranges (S)	132	3.3	128	3.5	4	3.1
Mornington Peninsula (S)	131	3.3	96	2.6	35	36.5
Wyndham (C)	123	3.1	134	3.7	-11	-8.2
Kingston (C)	122	3.0	96	2.6	26	27.1
Yarra (C)	106	2.6	79	2.2	27	34.2
Melbourne (C)	105	2.6	73	2.0	32	43.8
Banyule (C)	103	2.6	84	2.3	19	22.6
Knox (C)	101	2.5	71	2.0	30	42.3
Hobsons Bay (C)	100	2.5	97	2.7	3	3.1
Boroondara (C)	95	2.4	102	2.8	-7	-6.9
Monash (C)	94	2.3	99	2.7	-5	-5.1
Darebin (C)	91	2.3	75	2.1	16	21.3
Whitehorse (C)	90	2.2	110	3.0	-20	-18.2
Frankston (C)	88	2.2	75	2.1	13	17.3
Melton (C)	86	2.1	63	1.7	23	36.5
Other LGAs ^(a)	1,647	40.9	1,506	41.5	141	9.4
Victoria	4,022	100.0	3,631	100.0	391	10.8

Note: This table selects all those in Victoria (not limited to the Finland-born subgroup) identifying with Finnish ancestry.

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for Finland-born persons.

Table 8**Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Finnish Ancestry, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Country of birth of persons of Finnish ancestry	Persons identifying with Finnish ancestry ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Australia	2,458	61.1	2,193	60.4	265	12.1
Finland	1,147	28.5	1,144	31.5	3	0.3
Sweden	108	2.7	70	1.9	38	54.3
England	52	1.3	36	1.0	16	44.4
USA	52	1.3	32	0.9	20	62.5
New Zealand	37	0.9	28	0.8	9	32.1
Canada	26	0.6	22	0.6	4	18.2
Germany	9	0.2	4	0.1	5	125.0
Russian Federation	7	0.2	3	0.1	4	133.3
Spain	5	0.1	-	-	5	-
Estonia	5	0.1	3	0.1	2	66.7
Switzerland	4	0.1	-	-	4	-
Norway	4	0.1	4	0.1	-	-
Thailand	4	0.1	-	-	4	-
Philippines	4	0.1	-	-	4	-
Ireland	3	0.1	-	-	3	-
Denmark	3	0.1	-	-	3	-
Sth East Europe, nfd	3	0.1	-	-	3	-
Greece	3	0.1	3	0.1	-	-
Egypt	3	0.1	-	-	3	-
Malaysia	3	0.1	-	-	3	-
Other countries	38	0.9	55	1.5	-17	-30.9
Not stated etc ^(a)	44	1.1	34	0.9	10	29.4
Total responses, Finnish ancestry	4,022	100.0	3,631	100.0	391	10.8

Note: The ranking of countries of birth in this table is based on the most total responses (First and Second responses) for Finnish ancestry.

^(a)Includes "Inadequately described" and, "At sea".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 9
Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), Finland-born
and the Total Victorian Population, 2016, 2011

Language spoken at home	Finland-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Finnish	656	52.7	649	52.9	7	1.1	968	0.0	918	0.0	50	5.4
Swedish	35	2.8	35	2.9	-	-	1,905	0.0	1,561	0.0	344	22.0
Vietnamese	7	0.6	5	0.4	2	40.0	103,430	1.7	86,592	1.6	16,838	19.4
German	5	0.4	8	0.7	-3	-37.5	19,714	0.3	20,081	0.4	-367	-1.8
Greek	4	0.3	3	0.2	1	33.3	110,707	1.9	116,802	2.2	-6,095	-5.2
Spanish	4	0.3	-	-	4	-	35,494	0.6	29,014	0.5	6,480	22.3
Mandarin	4	0.3	-	-	4	-	191,793	3.2	103,742	1.9	88,051	84.9
Italian	3	0.2	7	0.6	-4	-57.1	112,272	1.9	124,856	2.3	-12,584	-10.1
Pashto	3	0.2	-	-	3	-	4,692	0.1	2,374	0.0	2,318	97.6
Arabic	3	0.2	3	0.2	-	-	79,589	1.3	68,437	1.3	11,152	16.3
Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	3	0.2	4	0.3	-1	-25.0	7,779	0.1	4,290	0.1	3,489	81.3
Speaks English only	505	40.6	499	40.6	6	1.2	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
Other languages ^(a)	7	0.6	3	0.2	4	133.3	870,496	14.7	676,766	12.6	193,730	28.6
Not stated	5	0.4	12	1.0	-7	-58.3	360,974	6.1	243,745	4.6	117,229	48.1
Total	1,244	100.0	1,228	100.0	16	1.3	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

Table 10**Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Finland-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 languages, Finland-born												Total Finland-born	
	Finnish		Swedish		Vietnamese		Speaks English only		Other languages ^(a)		Not stated		Persons	% of total
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Port Phillip (C)	42	6.4	4	11.4	-	-	22	4.4	-	-	-	-	62	5.0
Hume (C)	32	4.9	-	-	-	-	17	3.4	12	33.3	-	-	61	4.9
Wyndham (C)	28	4.3	-	-	-	-	21	4.2	10	27.8	-	-	59	4.7
Greater Geelong (C)	23	3.5	4	11.4	-	-	40	7.9	-	-	-	-	58	4.7
Monash (C)	27	4.1	3	8.6	-	-	14	2.8	-	-	-	-	45	3.6
Moreland (C)	24	3.7	-	-	-	-	12	2.4	5	13.9	-	-	41	3.3
Casey (C)	26	4.0	-	-	-	-	17	3.4	-	-	-	-	40	3.2
Hobsons Bay (C)	23	3.5	-	-	-	-	14	2.8	3	8.3	-	-	40	3.2
Brimbank (C)	23	3.5	-	-	3	42.9	15	3.0	-	-	-	-	35	2.8
Kingston (C)	18	2.7	-	-	-	-	18	3.6	-	-	-	-	35	2.8
Yarra Ranges (S)	23	3.5	-	-	-	-	14	2.8	-	-	-	-	35	2.8
Knox (C)	16	2.4	-	-	-	-	15	3.0	3	8.3	-	-	34	2.7
Boroondara (C)	16	2.4	-	-	-	-	11	2.2	5	13.9	-	-	32	2.6
Darebin (C)	15	2.3	-	-	-	-	11	2.2	5	13.9	-	-	31	2.5
Frankston (C)	13	2.0	-	-	-	-	12	2.4	6	16.7	-	-	31	2.5
Melbourne (C)	16	2.4	3	8.6	-	-	12	2.4	-	-	-	-	30	2.4
Mornington Pen (S)	8	1.2	3	8.6	-	-	17	3.4	-	-	-	-	30	2.4
Glen Eira (C)	24	3.7	3	8.6	-	-	3	0.6	-	-	-	-	28	2.3
Yarra (C)	17	2.6	-	-	-	-	12	2.4	-	-	-	-	28	2.3
Nillumbik (S)	16	2.4	-	-	-	-	8	1.6	3	8.3	-	-	27	2.2
Other LGAs ^(b)	226	34.5	15	42.9	4	57.1	200	39.6	12	33.3	5	100.0	462	37.1
Victoria	656	100.0	35	100.0	7	100.0	505	100.0	36	100.0	5	100.0	1,244	100.0

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 11**Proficiency in Spoken English, Finland-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Proficiency in spoken English ^(a)	Finland-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Speaks English only</i>	505	40.6	499	40.6	6	1.2	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
<i>Speaks other languages & speaks English:</i>												
Very well	507	40.8	460	37.5	47	10.2	854,437	14.4	691,030	12.9	163,407	23.6
Well	161	12.9	189	15.4	-28	-14.8	419,756	7.1	332,894	6.2	86,862	26.1
Not well	53	4.3	70	5.7	-17	-24.3	204,807	3.5	167,831	3.1	36,976	22.0
Not at all	4	0.3	3	0.2	1	33.3	61,277	1.0	44,804	0.8	16,473	36.8
<i>Not stated^(b)</i>	11	0.9	4	0.3	7	175.0	359,543	6.1	242,618	4.5	116,925	48.2
Total	1,244	100.0	1,228	100.0	16	1.3	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

Table 12
Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Finland-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	<i>Speaks English only</i>		<i>Speaks other languages and speaks English^(a):</i>										Total Finland-born	
	Persons	% of total	Very well		Well		Not well		Not at all		Not stated ^(b)		Persons	% of total
			Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Port Phillip (C)	22	35.5	36	58.1	10	16.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	100.0
Hume (C)	17	27.9	18	29.5	9	14.8	7	11.5	-	-	-	-	61	100.0
Wyndham (C)	21	35.6	29	49.2	8	13.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	40	69.0	10	17.2	8	13.8	7	12.1	-	-	-	-	58	100.0
Monash (C)	14	31.1	17	37.8	5	11.1	5	11.1	-	-	-	-	45	100.0
Moreland (C)	12	29.3	22	53.7	4	9.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	100.0
Casey (C)	17	42.5	15	37.5	11	27.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	14	35.0	15	37.5	11	27.5	3	7.5	-	-	-	-	40	100.0
Brimbank (C)	15	42.9	8	22.9	11	31.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	100.0
Kingston (C)	18	51.4	21	60.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	100.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	14	40.0	12	34.3	7	20.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	100.0
Knox (C)	15	44.1	11	32.4	3	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	100.0
Boroondara (C)	11	34.4	11	34.4	4	12.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	100.0
Darebin (C)	11	35.5	17	54.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	100.0
Frankston (C)	12	38.7	16	51.6	3	9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	100.0
Melbourne (C)	12	40.0	18	60.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	100.0
Mornington Pen (S)	17	56.7	10	33.3	3	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	3	10.7	17	60.7	5	17.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	100.0
Yarra (C)	12	42.9	20	71.4	3	10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	100.0
Nillumbik (S)	8	29.6	13	48.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	200	43.3	171	37.0	56	12.1	31	6.7	4	0.9	11	2.4	462	100.0
Victoria	505	40.6	507	40.8	161	12.9	53	4.3	4	0.3	11	0.9	1,244	100.0

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 13**Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), Finland-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Religion ^(a)	Finland-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Lutheran	551	44.3	728	59.3	-177	-24.3	27,902	0.5	41,498	0.8	-13,596	-32.8
Pentecostal	42	3.4	29	2.4	13	44.8	53,284	0.9	46,540	0.9	6,744	14.5
Christian, nfd	40	3.2	28	2.3	12	42.9	146,441	2.5	100,219	1.9	46,222	46.1
Anglican	25	2.0	20	1.6	5	25.0	530,710	9.0	656,703	12.3	-125,993	-19.2
Catholic	19	1.5	21	1.7	-2	-9.5	1,377,134	23.2	1,428,758	26.7	-51,624	-3.6
Presbyterian and Reformed	19	1.5	8	0.7	11	137.5	117,036	2.0	142,217	2.7	-25,181	-17.7
Baptist	16	1.3	19	1.5	-3	-15.8	77,469	1.3	77,853	1.5	-384	-0.5
Jehovah's Witnesses	14	1.1	12	1.0	2	16.7	14,630	0.2	15,179	0.3	-549	-3.6
Other Protestant	10	0.8	4	0.3	6	150.0	21,708	0.4	13,507	0.3	8,201	60.7
Islam	9	0.7	3	0.2	6	200.0	197,030	3.3	152,779	2.9	44,251	29.0
Uniting Church	7	0.6	9	0.7	-2	-22.2	197,572	3.3	250,939	4.7	-53,367	-21.3
Judaism	6	0.5	3	0.2	3	100.0	42,257	0.7	45,149	0.8	-2,892	-6.4
Secular Beliefs	6	0.5	3	0.2	3	100.0	16,753	0.3	27,734	0.5	-10,981	-39.6
Buddhism	4	0.3	3	0.2	1	33.3	181,938	3.1	168,637	3.1	13,301	7.9
Latter-day Saints	3	0.2	-	-	3	-	11,713	0.2	11,091	0.2	622	5.6
Eastern Orthodox	3	0.2	3	0.2	-	-	204,587	3.5	231,136	4.3	-26,549	-11.5
Seventh-day Adventist	3	0.2	6	0.5	-3	-50.0	10,605	0.2	10,370	0.2	235	2.3
Nature Religions	3	0.2	-	-	3	-	6,195	0.1	7,095	0.1	-900	-12.7
No religion	379	30.5	254	20.7	125	49.2	1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	23.5	620,596	49.4
Other religions	6	0.5	8	0.7	-2	-25.0	288,162	4.9	224,124	4.2	64,038	28.6
Not stated	79	6.4	67	5.5	12	17.9	526,760	8.9	446,369	8.3	80,391	18.0
Total	1,244	100.0	1,228	100.0	16	1.3	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

Table 14
Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Finland-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Top 3 religions, Finland-born												Total Finland-born	
	Lutheran		Pentecostal		Christian, nfd		No religion		Other religions		Not stated etc ^(a)			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Port Phillip (C)	26	41.9	-	-	-	-	30	48.4	6	9.7	-	-	62	100.0
Hume (C)	29	47.5	3	4.9	3	4.9	10	16.4	16	26.2	-	-	61	100.0
Wyndham (C)	33	55.9	3	5.1	3	5.1	12	20.3	8	13.6	-	-	59	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	30	51.7	3	5.2	-	-	15	25.9	4	6.9	6	10.3	58	100.0
Monash (C)	27	60.0	-	-	-	-	11	24.4	7	15.6	-	-	45	100.0
Moreland (C)	18	43.9	-	-	-	-	23	56.1	-	-	3	7.3	41	100.0
Casey (C)	23	57.5	4	10.0	-	-	3	7.5	10	25.0	-	-	40	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	21	52.5	-	-	-	-	13	32.5	6	15.0	-	-	40	100.0
Brimbank (C)	16	45.7	-	-	-	-	8	22.9	7	20.0	4	11.4	35	100.0
Kingston (C)	16	45.7	3	8.6	-	-	13	37.1	3	8.6	-	-	35	100.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	23	65.7	-	-	-	-	6	17.1	6	17.1	-	-	35	100.0
Knox (C)	16	47.1	-	-	-	-	8	23.5	10	29.4	-	-	34	100.0
Boroondara (C)	12	37.5	-	-	-	-	15	46.9	5	15.6	-	-	32	100.0
Darebin (C)	10	32.3	-	-	-	-	14	45.2	7	22.6	-	-	31	100.0
Frankston (C)	16	51.6	-	-	3	9.7	3	9.7	5	16.1	4	12.9	31	100.0
Melbourne (C)	9	30.0	-	-	-	-	16	53.3	-	-	3	10.0	30	100.0
Mornington Pen (S)	15	50.0	-	-	-	-	8	26.7	7	23.3	-	-	30	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	10	35.7	-	-	5	17.9	9	32.1	-	-	3	10.7	28	100.0
Yarra (C)	16	57.1	-	-	-	-	11	39.3	-	-	-	-	28	100.0
Nillumbik (S)	5	18.5	-	-	-	-	11	40.7	8	29.6	3	11.1	27	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	180	39.0	26	5.6	26	5.6	140	30.3	37	8.0	53	11.5	462	100.0
Victoria	551	44.3	42	3.4	40	3.2	379	30.5	153	12.3	79	6.4	1,244	100.0

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 15**Dwelling Internet Connection, Finland-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Finland-born		Total Victoria	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Internet accessed from dwelling	1,002	83.5	4,748,889	83.9
Internet not accessed from dwelling	130	10.8	461,723	8.2
Not stated	24	2.0	355,792	6.3
Not Applicable ^(b)	41	3.4	92,161	1.6
Total^(c)	1,200	100.0	5,658,565	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

Table 16
Dwelling internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Finland-born, Victoria: 2016

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Finland-born								Total Finland-born	
	Internet accessed from dwelling ^(c)		Internet not accessed from dwelling		Not stated		Not applicable ^(d)			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Port Phillip (C)	59	92.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	100.0
Hume (C)	45	80.4	10	17.9	3	5.4	-	-	56	100.0
Wyndham (C)	48	82.8	-	-	3	5.2	3	5.2	58	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	44	71.0	15	24.2	3	4.8	3	4.8	62	100.0
Monash (C)	29	72.5	8	20.0	-	-	-	-	40	100.0
Moreland (C)	34	85.0	3	7.5	3	7.5	-	-	40	100.0
Casey (C)	32	80.0	7	17.5	-	-	-	-	40	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	30	75.0	9	22.5	-	-	3	7.5	40	100.0
Brimbank (C)	30	85.7	7	20.0	-	-	-	-	35	100.0
Kingston (C)	34	97.1	3	8.6	-	-	-	-	35	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	617	84.5	68	9.3	12	1.6	32	4.4	730	100.0
Victoria^(c)	1,002	83.5	130	10.8	24	2.0	41	3.4	1,200	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(d) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 17**Highest Level of Educational Attainment, Finland-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Highest level of educational attainment ^(a)	Finland-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Postgraduate Degree	125	10.5	92	7.7	33	35.9	260,039	5.4	170,382	3.9	89,657	52.6
Grad Dip & Grad Cert	21	1.8	22	1.9	-1	-4.5	119,226	2.5	95,352	2.2	23,874	25.0
Bachelor Degree	193	16.3	189	15.9	4	2.1	798,270	16.5	641,219	14.7	157,051	24.5
Advanced Dip & Diploma	115	9.7	106	8.9	9	8.5	447,023	9.2	364,758	8.4	82,265	22.6
Certificate	186	15.7	174	14.6	12	6.9	698,036	14.4	614,689	14.1	83,347	13.6
School Education only ^(b)	428	36.1	439	37.0	-11	-2.5	1,877,183	38.7	1,876,620	43.1	563	0.0
No Educational Attainment ^(c)	3	0.3	8	0.7	-5	-62.5	48,920	1.0	41,809	1.0	7,111	17.0
Not stated etc ^(d)	113	9.5	156	13.1	-43	-27.6	597,010	12.3	550,419	12.6	46,591	8.5
Total	1,187	100.0	1,188	100.0	-1	-0.1	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 18
Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten LGAs, Finland-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Finland-born (Persons)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Port Phillip (C)	18	-	16	8	3	9	-	4	60	5.1
Hume (C)	-	-	5	4	10	36	-	3	55	4.6
Wyndham (C)	3	-	-	7	18	21	-	11	60	5.1
Greater Geelong (C)	-	-	8	9	14	26	-	8	58	4.9
Monash (C)	4	-	3	3	7	11	-	3	34	2.9
Moreland (C)	8	-	7	3	7	12	-	4	41	3.5
Casey (C)	7	-	4	4	7	20	-	-	36	3.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	4	3	3	3	20	-	3	40	3.4
Brimbank (C)	-	-	-	3	3	25	-	3	35	2.9
Kingston (C)	3	-	7	7	5	7	-	5	36	3.0
Other LGAs ^(e)	82	17	140	64	109	241	3	69	732	61.7
Victoria	125	21	193	115	186	428	3	113	1,187	100.0

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Finland-born (Percentage)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Port Phillip (C)	30.0	-	26.7	13.3	5.0	15.0	-	6.7	60	100.0
Hume (C)	-	-	9.1	7.3	18.2	65.5	-	5.5	55	100.0
Wyndham (C)	5.0	-	-	11.7	30.0	35.0	-	18.3	60	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	-	-	13.8	15.5	24.1	44.8	-	13.8	58	100.0
Monash (C)	11.8	-	8.8	8.8	20.6	32.4	-	8.8	34	100.0
Moreland (C)	19.5	-	17.1	7.3	17.1	29.3	-	9.8	41	100.0
Casey (C)	19.4	-	11.1	11.1	19.4	55.6	-	-	36	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	10.0	7.5	7.5	7.5	50.0	-	7.5	40	100.0
Brimbank (C)	-	-	-	8.6	8.6	71.4	-	8.6	35	100.0
Kingston (C)	8.3	-	19.4	19.4	13.9	19.4	-	13.9	36	100.0
Other LGAs ^(e)	11.2	2.3	19.1	8.7	14.9	32.9	0.4	9.4	732	100.0
Victoria	10.5	1.8	16.3	9.7	15.7	36.1	0.3	9.5	1,187	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(e)Other Local Government Areas includes "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 19**Labour Force Participation, Finland-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Labour force participation ^(a)	Finland-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>In the labour force</i>	583	46.9	608	49.5	-25	-4.1	2,929,590	49.4	2,675,478	50.0	254,112	9.5
Employed	548	44.1	574	46.7	-26	-4.5	2,736,125	46.2	2,530,635	47.3	205,490	8.1
Unemployed	35	2.8	34	2.8	1	2.9	193,465	3.3	144,843	2.7	48,622	33.6
<i>Not in the labour force</i>	579	46.5	548	44.6	31	5.7	1,610,130	27.2	1,451,593	27.1	158,537	10.9
<i>Not stated</i>	20	1.6	34	2.8	-14	-41.2	305,978	5.2	228,176	4.3	77,802	34.1
<i>Not applicable</i> ^(b)	57	4.6	39	3.2	18	46.2	1,080,919	18.2	998,793	18.7	82,126	8.2
Total	1,244	100.0	1,228	100.0	16	1.3	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
<i>Participation rate</i> ^(c)	49.1		51.1				60.5		61.4			
<i>Unemployment rate</i> ^(d)	6.0		5.6				6.6		5.4			

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

^(d)The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons calculated as a percentage of the total persons in the labour force.

Table 20
Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Finland-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Labour force participation ^(a) , Finland-born												Participation rate	Unemployment rate
	Employed		Unemployed		Not in the labour force		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Port Phillip (C)	40	7.3	-	-	12	2.1	-	-	7	12.3	62	5.0	72.7	-
Hume (C)	20	3.6	-	-	40	6.9	-	-	3	5.3	61	4.9	34.5	-
Wyndham (C)	15	2.7	3	8.6	38	6.6	-	-	-	-	59	4.7	30.5	16.7
Greater Geelong (C)	20	3.6	-	-	40	6.9	3	15.0	-	-	58	4.7	34.5	-
Monash (C)	15	2.7	-	-	18	3.1	-	-	10	17.5	45	3.6	42.9	-
Moreland (C)	25	4.6	-	-	14	2.4	-	-	-	-	41	3.3	61.0	-
Casey (C)	15	2.7	-	-	23	4.0	-	-	3	5.3	40	3.2	40.5	-
Hobsons Bay (C)	19	3.5	-	-	24	4.1	-	-	-	-	40	3.2	47.5	-
Brimbank (C)	3	0.5	5	14.3	27	4.7	3	15.0	-	-	35	2.8	22.9	62.5
Kingston (C)	23	4.2	-	-	15	2.6	-	-	3	5.3	35	2.8	71.9	-
Other LGAs ^(c)	353	64.4	27	77.1	328	56.6	14	70.0	31	54.4	768	61.7	51.6	7.1
Victoria	548	100.0	35	100.0	579	100.0	20	100.0	57	100.0	1,244	100.0	49.1	6.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 21**Occupation of Finland-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Occupation ^(a)	Finland-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Managers	85	15.5	77	13.4	8	10.4	369,921	13.5	332,931	13.2	36,990	11.1
Professionals	163	29.7	174	30.3	-11	-6.3	636,220	23.3	564,779	22.3	71,441	12.6
Technicians and trades workers	50	9.1	74	12.9	-24	-32.4	358,749	13.1	350,757	13.9	7,992	2.3
Community&personal serv. wkrs	66	12.0	51	8.9	15	29.4	289,348	10.6	234,380	9.3	54,968	23.5
Clerical & administrative workers	84	15.3	93	16.2	-9	-9.7	363,216	13.3	364,497	14.4	-1,281	-0.4
Sales workers	28	5.1	24	4.2	4	16.7	265,142	9.7	245,335	9.7	19,807	8.1
Machinery operators & drivers	28	5.1	32	5.6	-4	-12.5	159,193	5.8	154,542	6.1	4,651	3.0
Labourers	39	7.1	34	5.9	5	14.7	247,428	9.0	227,184	9.0	20,244	8.9
Not stated ^(b)	9	1.6	13	2.3	-4	-30.8	46,924	1.7	56,224	2.2	-9,300	-16.5
Total	548	100.0	574	100.0	-26	-4.5	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 22**Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Finland-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Finland-born (Persons)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Port Phillip (C)	6	21	3	3	6	-	-	-	-	40	7.3
Hume (C)	3	-	-	3	5	5	3	4	-	20	3.6
Wyndham (C)	3	-	3	3	-	-	8	-	-	15	2.7
Greater Geelong (C)	-	8	6	-	7	-	-	-	-	20	3.6
Monash (C)	-	3	3	7	4	-	-	-	-	15	2.7
Moreland (C)	6	11	9	-	3	-	-	-	-	25	4.6
Casey (C)	-	6	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	15	2.7
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	7	-	-	4	3	3	-	-	19	3.5
Brimbank (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	3	0.5
Kingston (C)	3	9	3	4	-	3	-	-	-	23	4.2
Other LGAs ^(c)	64	98	23	43	52	17	14	29	9	353	64.4
Victoria	85	163	50	66	84	28	28	39	9	548	100.0

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Finland-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Port Phillip (C)	15.0	52.5	7.5	7.5	15.0	-	-	-	-	40	100.0
Hume (C)	15.0	-	-	15.0	25.0	25.0	15.0	20.0	-	20	100.0
Wyndham (C)	20.0	-	20.0	20.0	-	-	53.3	-	-	15	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	-	40.0	30.0	-	35.0	-	-	-	-	20	100.0
Monash (C)	-	20.0	20.0	46.7	26.7	-	-	-	-	15	100.0
Moreland (C)	24.0	44.0	36.0	-	12.0	-	-	-	-	25	100.0
Casey (C)	-	40.0	-	20.0	20.0	-	-	-	-	15	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	36.8	-	-	21.1	15.8	15.8	-	-	19	100.0
Brimbank (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200.0	-	3	100.0
Kingston (C)	13.0	39.1	13.0	17.4	-	13.0	-	-	-	23	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	18.1	27.8	6.5	12.2	14.7	4.8	4.0	8.2	2.5	353	100.0
Victoria	15.5	29.7	9.1	12.0	15.3	5.1	5.1	7.1	1.6	548	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 23**Industry of Employment, Finland-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Industry of Employment ^(a)	Finland-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	8	1.5	7	1.2	1	14.3	70,052	2.6	66,176	2.6	3,876	5.9
Manufacturing	52	9.5	65	11.3	-13	-20.0	212,723	7.8	271,051	10.7	-58,328	-21.5
Electricity, gas, water & waste	3	0.5	-	-	3	-	30,808	1.1	27,630	1.1	3,178	11.5
Construction	35	6.4	47	8.2	-12	-25.5	228,149	8.3	210,972	8.3	17,177	8.1
Wholesale & retail trade	59	10.8	73	12.7	-14	-19.2	367,953	13.4	387,813	15.3	-19,860	-5.1
Accommodation & Food services	33	6.0	26	4.5	7	26.9	180,825	6.6	153,898	6.1	26,927	17.5
Transport, postal & warehousing	19	3.5	21	3.7	-2	-9.5	130,069	4.8	118,214	4.7	11,855	10.0
Information, Media & Telecommunic.	7	1.3	16	2.8	-9	-56.3	52,200	1.9	50,091	2.0	2,109	4.2
Finance & Insurance	20	3.6	24	4.2	-4	-16.7	106,669	3.9	104,701	4.1	1,968	1.9
Rental, Hiring & Real Estate	3	0.5	-	-	3	-	43,013	1.6	35,046	1.4	7,967	22.7
Prof, Scientific, Technical & Admin	78	14.2	74	12.9	4	5.4	310,711	11.4	279,422	11.0	31,289	11.2
Public Administration and Safety	20	3.6	30	5.2	-10	-33.3	144,321	5.3	134,949	5.3	9,372	6.9
Education & Training	60	10.9	57	9.9	3	5.3	236,276	8.6	202,317	8.0	33,959	16.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	86	15.7	80	13.9	6	7.5	341,999	12.5	292,417	11.6	49,582	17.0
Arts, Recreation & Other services	31	5.7	36	6.3	-5	-13.9	151,019	5.5	134,750	5.3	16,269	12.1
Inadequately Described/Not Stated	21	3.8	12	2.1	9	75.0	129,326	4.7	61,173	2.4	68,153	111.4
Total	548	100.0	574	100.0	-26	-4.5	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

Table 24

Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Finland-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Finland-born (Persons)														Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Port Phillip (C)	-	3	-	3	4	3	-	-	-	7	-	9	-	4	40	7.3
Hume (C)	-	-	-	8	5	-	3	3	3	-	-	3	-	-	20	3.6
Wyndham (C)	-	-	-	-	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	5	3	-	15	2.7
Greater Geelong (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	-	-	20	3.6
Monash (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	-	3	15	2.7
Moreland (C)	-	3	-	3	3	3	-	-	-	3	-	10	3	-	25	4.6
Casey (C)	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	7	-	-	15	2.7
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	4	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	19	3.5
Brimbank (C)	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	0.5
Kingston (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	6	3	-	23	4.2
Other LGAs ^(c)	8	39	3	18	42	24	13	4	24	55	20	95	22	14	353	64.4
Victoria	8	52	3	35	59	33	19	7	27	78	20	146	31	21	548	100.0

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Finland-born (Percentage)														Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Port Phillip (C)	-	7.5	-	7.5	10.0	7.5	-	-	-	17.5	-	22.5	-	10.0	40	100.0
Hume (C)	-	-	-	40.0	25.0	-	15.0	15.0	15.0	-	-	15.0	-	-	20	100.0
Wyndham (C)	-	-	-	-	33.3	-	20.0	-	-	-	-	33.3	20.0	-	15	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.0	-	20.0	-	-	20	100.0
Monash (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26.7	-	20.0	-	20.0	15	100.0
Moreland (C)	-	12.0	-	12.0	12.0	12.0	-	-	-	12.0	-	40.0	12.0	-	25	100.0
Casey (C)	-	20.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.0	-	46.7	-	-	15	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	21.1	-	-	-	15.8	-	-	-	-	-	21.1	-	-	19	100.0
Brimbank (C)	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	100.0
Kingston (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.0	-	26.1	13.0	-	23	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	2.3	11.0	0.8	5.1	11.9	6.8	3.7	1.1	6.8	15.6	5.7	26.9	6.2	4.0	353	100.0
Victoria	1.5	9.5	0.5	6.4	10.8	6.0	3.5	1.3	4.9	14.2	3.6	26.6	5.7	3.8	548	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately Described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 25**Voluntary Work, Finland-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Finland-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Not a volunteer	937	78.9	932	78.5	5	0.5	3,536,796	73.0	3,239,007	74.4	297,789	9.2
Volunteer ^(b)	214	18.0	202	17.0	12	5.9	931,546	19.2	772,444	17.7	159,102	20.6
Not stated	35	2.9	52	4.4	-17	-32.7	377,362	7.8	343,793	7.9	33,569	9.8
Total	1,187	100.0	1,188	100.0	-1	-0.1	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

Table 26**Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Finland-born, Victoria: 2016**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Finland-born									
	Not a volunteer		Volunteer ^(a)		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Port Phillip (C)	44	71.0	11	17.7	-	-	7	11.3	62	100.0
Hume (C)	42	68.9	7	11.5	-	-	3	4.9	61	100.0
Wyndham (C)	47	79.7	10	16.9	3	5.1	-	-	59	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	44	75.9	11	19.0	4	6.9	-	-	58	100.0
Monash (C)	27	60.0	7	15.6	3	6.7	10	22.2	45	100.0
Moreland (C)	32	78.0	8	19.5	-	-	-	-	41	100.0
Casey (C)	32	80.0	3	7.5	-	-	3	7.5	40	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	34	85.0	3	7.5	-	-	-	-	40	100.0
Brimbank (C)	29	82.9	3	8.6	-	-	-	-	35	100.0
Kingston (C)	30	85.7	7	20.0	-	-	3	8.6	35	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	576	75.0	144	18.8	25	3.3	31	4.0	768	100.0
Victoria	937	75.3	214	17.2	35	2.8	57	4.6	1,244	100.0

^(a)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

^(b)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 27**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Gender, Finland-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Total personal income, weekly ^(a)	Finland-born						Total Victoria					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Negative income	-	-	3	0.4	5	0.4	13,009	0.6	14,111	0.6	27,122	0.6
Nil income	35	7.8	67	9.1	103	8.7	188,193	8.0	279,737	11.2	467,934	9.7
\$1-149	9	2.0	32	4.3	42	3.5	83,859	3.6	134,653	5.4	218,506	4.5
\$150-\$299	35	7.8	58	7.9	98	8.3	142,347	6.0	207,614	8.3	349,958	7.2
\$300-\$399	65	14.4	90	12.2	156	13.1	170,390	7.2	236,491	9.5	406,878	8.4
\$400-\$499	42	9.3	105	14.3	148	12.5	149,345	6.3	241,956	9.7	391,308	8.1
\$500-\$649	31	6.9	79	10.7	111	9.4	143,307	6.1	217,522	8.7	360,838	7.4
\$650-\$799	24	5.3	54	7.3	84	7.1	166,657	7.1	199,446	8.0	366,105	7.6
\$800-\$999	33	7.3	46	6.3	76	6.4	209,859	8.9	194,360	7.8	404,215	8.3
\$1,000-\$1,249	29	6.4	54	7.3	79	6.7	225,102	9.6	181,940	7.3	407,041	8.4
\$1,250-\$1,499	23	5.1	33	4.5	55	4.6	158,640	6.7	119,460	4.8	278,098	5.7
\$1,500-\$1,749	18	4.0	23	3.1	42	3.5	136,031	5.8	90,793	3.6	226,824	4.7
\$1,750-\$1,999	18	4.0	16	2.2	39	3.3	98,252	4.2	54,847	2.2	153,095	3.2
\$2,000-\$2,999	32	7.1	20	2.7	51	4.3	154,852	6.6	65,948	2.6	220,801	4.6
\$3,000 or more	24	5.3	9	1.2	36	3.0	106,312	4.5	37,568	1.5	143,877	3.0
Not stated	16	3.6	35	4.8	54	4.5	207,345	8.8	215,766	8.7	423,108	8.7
Total	450	100.0	736	100.0	1,187	100.0	2,353,499	100.0	2,492,203	100.0	4,845,710	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

Table 28**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Finland-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Finland-born (Persons)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Port Phillip (C)	5	3	11	4	3	4	3	7	17	3	-	-	60	5.1
Hume (C)	7	11	10	18	3	4	4	-	8	-	-	-	55	4.6
Wyndham (C)	6	8	4	4	10	5	7	3	7	4	-	4	60	5.1
Greater Geelong (C)	-	8	13	6	5	9	-	6	3	-	-	3	58	4.9
Monash (C)	4	5	4	3	-	-	3	6	5	-	-	3	34	2.9
Moreland (C)	-	6	3	10	5	3	5	4	3	3	-	-	41	3.5
Casey (C)	3	5	7	3	3	-	-	3	5	-	-	-	36	3.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	3	10	3	3	8	-	3	3	5	-	-	3	40	3.4
Brimbank (C)	3	3	8	13	7	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	35	2.9
Kingston (C)	7	3	4	7	-	4	-	4	9	-	3	-	36	3.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	71	76	89	77	67	55	48	43	70	41	33	41	732	61.7
Victoria	109	138	156	148	111	84	76	79	132	51	36	54	1,187	100.0

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Finland-born (Percentage)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Port Phillip (C)	8.3	5.0	18.3	6.7	5.0	6.7	5.0	11.7	28.3	5.0	-	-	60	100.0
Hume (C)	12.7	20.0	18.2	32.7	5.5	7.3	7.3	-	14.5	-	-	-	55	100.0
Wyndham (C)	10.0	13.3	6.7	6.7	16.7	8.3	11.7	5.0	11.7	6.7	-	6.7	60	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	-	13.8	22.4	10.3	8.6	15.5	-	10.3	5.2	-	-	5.2	58	100.0
Monash (C)	11.8	14.7	11.8	8.8	-	-	8.8	17.6	14.7	-	-	8.8	34	100.0
Moreland (C)	-	14.6	7.3	24.4	12.2	7.3	12.2	9.8	7.3	7.3	-	-	41	100.0
Casey (C)	8.3	13.9	19.4	8.3	8.3	-	-	8.3	13.9	-	-	-	36	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	7.5	25.0	7.5	7.5	20.0	-	7.5	7.5	12.5	-	-	7.5	40	100.0
Brimbank (C)	8.6	8.6	22.9	37.1	20.0	-	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	35	100.0
Kingston (C)	19.4	8.3	11.1	19.4	-	11.1	-	11.1	25.0	-	8.3	-	36	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	9.7	10.4	12.2	10.5	9.2	7.5	6.6	5.9	9.6	5.6	4.5	5.6	732	100.0
Victoria	9.2	11.6	13.1	12.5	9.4	7.1	6.4	6.7	11.1	4.3	3.0	4.5	1,187	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 29**Housing Tenure Type, Finland-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Tenure type ^(a)	Finland-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Owned outright	468	39.0	474	40.5	-6	-1.3	1,458,461	25.8	1,451,442	28.3	7,019	0.5
Owned with a mortgage	311	25.9	295	25.2	16	5.4	2,256,272	39.9	2,090,847	40.8	165,425	7.9
Being purchased under a shared equity scheme	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,284	0.1	11,894	0.2	-6,610	-55.6
Rented	344	28.7	295	25.2	49	16.6	1,415,839	25.0	1,167,974	22.8	247,865	21.2
Being occupied rent-free	6	0.5	7	0.6	-1	-14.3	40,008	0.7	40,226	0.8	-218	-0.5
Being occupied under a life tenure scheme	4	0.3	4	0.3	-	-	13,028	0.2	8,976	0.2	4,052	45.1
Other tenure type	6	0.5	5	0.4	1	20.0	18,921	0.3	18,973	0.4	-52	-0.3
Not stated	26	2.2	43	3.7	-17	-39.5	358,580	6.3	250,524	4.9	108,056	43.1
Not applicable ^(b)	41	3.4	48	4.1	-7	-14.6	92,161	1.6	80,696	1.6	11,465	14.2
Total	1,200	100.0	1,170	100.0	30	2.6	5,658,565	100.0	5,121,547	100.0	537,018	10.5

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

Table 30**Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Finland-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Finland-born (Persons)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Port Phillip (C)	9	16	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	64	5.3
Hume (C)	35	9	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	56	4.7
Wyndham (C)	20	14	-	12	-	-	-	4	3	58	4.8
Greater Geelong (C)	41	10	-	8	-	-	-	-	3	62	5.2
Monash (C)	18	4	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	40	3.3
Moreland (C)	14	12	-	17	-	-	-	3	-	40	3.3
Casey (C)	19	13	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	40	3.3
Hobsons Bay (C)	23	4	-	10	-	-	-	-	3	40	3.3
Brimbank (C)	31	8	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	35	2.9
Kingston (C)	15	11	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	35	2.9
Other LGAs ^(d)	243	210	-	220	6	4	6	19	32	730	60.8
Victoria	468	311	-	344	6	4	6	26	41	1,200	100.0

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Finland-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Port Phillip (C)	14.1	25.0	-	53.1	-	-	-	-	-	64	100.0
Hume (C)	62.5	16.1	-	10.7	-	-	-	-	-	56	100.0
Wyndham (C)	34.5	24.1	-	20.7	-	-	-	6.9	5.2	58	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	66.1	16.1	-	12.9	-	-	-	-	4.8	62	100.0
Monash (C)	45.0	10.0	-	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	40	100.0
Moreland (C)	35.0	30.0	-	42.5	-	-	-	7.5	-	40	100.0
Casey (C)	47.5	32.5	-	20.0	-	-	-	-	-	40	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	57.5	10.0	-	25.0	-	-	-	-	7.5	40	100.0
Brimbank (C)	88.6	22.9	-	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	35	100.0
Kingston (C)	42.9	31.4	-	28.6	-	-	-	-	-	35	100.0
Other LGAs ^(d)	33.3	28.8	-	30.1	0.8	0.5	0.8	2.6	4.4	730	100.0
Victoria	39.0	25.9	-	28.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	2.2	3.4	1,200	100.0

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Comprises being purchased under a shared equity scheme.

^(c)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

^(d)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 31**Family Composition, Finland-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Family composition ^(a)	Finland-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Couple family no children	418	33.6	409	33.3	9	2.2	1,113,156	18.8	1,031,510	19.3	81,646	7.9
Couple family with children	400	32.2	373	30.4	27	7.2	2,734,651	46.1	2,521,410	47.1	213,241	8.5
One-parent family	95	7.6	107	8.7	-12	-11.2	606,028	10.2	566,579	10.6	39,449	7.0
Other family	15	1.2	13	1.1	2	15.4	58,808	1.0	55,227	1.0	3,581	6.5
Not applicable ^(b)	313	25.2	324	26.4	-11	-3.4	1,413,976	23.9	1,179,316	22.0	234,660	19.9
Total	1,244	100.0	1,228	100.0	16	1.3	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This table counts persons in families classified into different types, applicable to families in family households.

^(b)Persons living in lone person, group, other non-classifiable or visitor only households, unrelated individuals living in a family household, persons not counted at home on Census night and persons counted in non-private dwellings and migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 32**Citizenship Status, Finland-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Citizenship	Finland-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Australian	820	65.9	827	67.3	-7	-0.8	4,838,131	81.6	4,549,575	85.0	288,556	6.3
Not Australian	403	32.4	379	30.9	24	6.3	701,162	11.8	512,654	9.6	188,508	36.8
Not stated	19	1.5	24	2.0	-5	-20.8	387,331	6.5	291,803	5.5	95,528	32.7
Victoria	1,244	100.0	1,228	100.0	16	1.3	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

Table 33
Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Finland-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011

Local Government Area	Citizenship status, Finland-born								Change 2011-2016	
	2016				2011				Australian citizen	
	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Persons	% change
Port Phillip (C)	28	29	5	62	28	29	-	55	-	-
Hume (C)	46	13	-	61	52	12	-	66	-6	-11.5
Wyndham (C)	44	11	3	59	37	14	-	50	7	18.9
Greater Geelong (C)	45	16	-	58	43	13	-	65	2	4.7
Monash (C)	21	15	3	45	19	15	-	37	2	10.5
Moreland (C)	28	16	-	41	38	7	-	45	-10	-26.3
Casey (C)	28	11	-	40	26	16	3	45	2	7.7
Hobsons Bay (C)	35	7	-	40	31	7	-	46	4	12.9
Brimbank (C)	31	5	-	35	36	12	-	50	-5	-13.9
Kingston (C)	26	13	-	35	22	12	-	29	4	18.2
Other LGAs ^(a)	488	267	8	768	495	242	21	740	-7	-1.4
Victoria	820	403	19	1,244	827	379	24	1,228	-7	-0.8

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 34**Core Activity Need for Assistance, Finland-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Core activity need for assistance ^(a)	Finland-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Has a need for assistance	113	9.1	103	8.4	10	9.7	304,937	5.1	255,497	4.8	49,440	19.4
Does not have need for assistance	1,112	89.4	1,109	90.3	3	0.3	5,220,867	88.1	4,821,393	90.1	399,474	8.3
Not stated	20	1.6	18	1.5	2	11.1	400,817	6.8	277,144	5.2	123,673	44.6
Victoria	1,244	100.0	1,228	100.0	16	1.3	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

Table 35**Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Finland-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Core Activity Need for Assistance ^(a) , Finland-born							
	Has need for assistance		Does not have need for assistance		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Port Phillip (C)	4	6.5	57	91.9	-	-	62	100.0
Hume (C)	7	11.5	49	80.3	-	-	61	100.0
Wyndham (C)	5	8.5	53	89.8	-	-	59	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	13	22.4	47	81.0	-	-	58	100.0
Monash (C)	3	6.7	36	80.0	-	-	45	100.0
Moreland (C)	4	9.8	37	90.2	3	7.3	41	100.0
Casey (C)	-	-	40	100.0	-	-	40	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	5	12.5	30	75.0	-	-	40	100.0
Brimbank (C)	4	11.4	32	91.4	-	-	35	100.0
Kingston (C)	3	8.6	33	94.3	-	-	35	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	65	8.5	698	90.9	17	2.2	768	100.0
Victoria	113	9.1	1,112	89.4	20	1.6	1,244	100.0

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 36**Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten LGAs, Finland-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Finland-born					Total Victorian population				
	Usual address five years ago ^(a)					Usual address five years ago ^(a)				
	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total
Port Phillip (C)	11	16	26	-	64	34,938	38,212	12,495	10,328	95,970
Hume (C)	46	8	-	3	54	103,450	53,388	13,305	11,686	181,835
Wyndham (C)	34	19	6	-	59	92,801	69,541	20,949	12,448	195,734
Greater Geelong (C)	46	13	-	3	58	117,028	79,277	6,942	15,838	219,081
Monash (C)	18	8	10	3	43	92,461	45,407	26,613	8,845	173,332
Moreland (C)	26	10	7	-	41	76,589	49,883	15,513	10,313	152,293
Casey (C)	25	13	-	-	38	150,252	91,742	18,136	15,396	275,524
Hobsons Bay (C)	28	8	-	-	40	47,712	24,498	5,304	5,204	82,717
Brimbank (C)	29	4	-	-	35	111,473	41,460	15,777	12,654	181,364
Kingston (C)	21	8	4	-	35	83,204	41,994	9,033	8,043	142,280
Other LGAs ^(b)	407	230	137	9	761	2,096,677	1,235,009	248,078	275,516	3,855,279
Victoria	691	337	190	18	1,228	3,006,585	1,770,411	392,145	386,271	5,555,409

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 5 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".



Map 1: Victoria State - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions 2016





Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016



Inset



— Local Government Areas
— Regional Advisory Councils Regions

0 50
Kilometres

Based on Legal Local Government Area Boundaries 2016 Edition
Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS)
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics





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Department of Premier and Cabinet 2018
ISBN 978-1-925551-84-6 Online (pdf)

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