



# Hong Kong-born

## Victorian Community Profiles: 2016 Census

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### **Source of data in this publication**

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

Images by: Artificial Studios (Jorge de Araugo)

## Notes on the Data

These notes relate to the Birthplace Community Profiles, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census Dictionary, 2016, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website [www.abs.gov.au](http://www.abs.gov.au), which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

### Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

### Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

## Census variables

The following describes Census topics presented in this publication. (Please refer to the *Census Dictionary, 2016*).

### *Country of Birth of Person*

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided below:

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

#### 2011

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)

Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of

Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

#### 2016

FYR of Macedonia

Myanmar

Bolivia

Venezuela

### *Indigenous Status*

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

### *Year of Arrival*

This states for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

### *Ancestry*

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

### *Age*

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

### *Language Spoken at Home*

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

### *Proficiency in Spoken English*

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

### *Religious Affiliation*

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

### *Dwelling Internet Connection*

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

### *Level of Highest Educational Attainment*

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

### *Labour Force Status*

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

### *Occupation*

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2013, Version 1.2*, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

### *Industry of Employment*

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006 Revision 2.0*, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

### *Voluntary Work*

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business

### *Total Personal Income (Weekly)*

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

### *Tenure Type*

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

### *Family Composition*

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

### *Citizenship*

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

### *Core Activity Need for Assistance*

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

### *Usual Address 5 years ago*

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, “Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?”. This variable shows migration patterns when used with the “Usual Address Census Night Indicator”, “Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator” and “Place of usual residence” data.

### **Abbreviations**

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in the tables in this publication. The commonly used abbreviations include:

nfd	Not further defined
nec	Not elsewhere classified
na	Not available or Not applicable
Alia	Australia
Vic	Victoria
COB	Country of Birth
OSB	Overseas-born
LOTE	Language other than English
LGA	Local Government Area
MESC	Main English-speaking Countries
NMESC	Non-Main English-speaking Countries



**Table 1****Distribution within Australia of Hong Kong-born: 2016 and 2011 Census**

State or Territory/ Greater Capital city Statistical Area/ Rest of State or Territory <sup>(a)</sup>	Hong Kong-born					Overseas-born <sup>(e)</sup>				
	2016		2011		2011-2016	2016		2011		2011-2016
	Persons	% of total <sup>(d)</sup>	Persons	% of total <sup>(d)</sup>	% change	Persons	% of total <sup>(d)</sup>	Persons	% of total <sup>(d)</sup>	% change
<b>New South Wales</b>	42,347	48.7	38,568	51.5	9.8	2,072,566	33.6	1,778,545	33.6	16.5
Greater Sydney	40,577	46.7	37,169	49.6	9.2	1,773,543	28.8	1,503,620	28.4	18.0
Rest of State	1,770	2.0	1,400	1.9	26.4	299,027	4.9	274,922	5.2	8.8
<b>Victoria</b>	21,642	24.9	18,204	24.3	18.9	1,680,274	27.3	1,405,337	26.5	19.6
Greater Melbourne	20,840	24.0	17,590	23.5	18.5	1,520,265	24.7	1,259,966	23.8	20.7
Rest of State	798	0.9	618	0.8	29.1	160,012	2.6	145,374	2.7	10.1
<b>Queensland</b>	10,755	12.4	8,729	11.6	23.2	1,016,035	16.5	888,634	16.8	14.3
Greater Brisbane	8,131	9.4	6,735	9.0	20.7	592,693	9.6	509,159	9.6	16.4
Rest of State	2,623	3.0	1,993	2.7	31.6	423,341	6.9	379,473	7.2	11.6
<b>South Australia</b>	3,576	4.1	2,746	3.7	30.2	384,096	6.2	352,998	6.7	8.8
Greater Adelaide	3,445	4.0	2,659	3.5	29.6	341,059	5.5	310,940	5.9	9.7
Rest of State	132	0.2	81	0.1	63.0	43,039	0.7	42,059	0.8	2.3
<b>Western Australia</b>	6,129	7.1	4,757	6.3	28.8	797,714	12.9	688,220	13.0	15.9
Greater Perth	5,839	6.7	4,546	6.1	28.4	702,554	11.4	597,927	11.3	17.5
Rest of State	287	0.3	215	0.3	33.5	95,153	1.5	90,291	1.7	5.4
<b>Tasmania</b>	457	0.5	331	0.4	38.1	61,241	1.0	57,653	1.1	6.2
Greater Hobart	298	0.3	223	0.3	33.6	30,670	0.5	27,953	0.5	9.7
Rest of State	166	0.2	104	0.1	59.6	30,573	0.5	29,697	0.6	2.9
<b>Northern Territory</b>	285	0.3	228	0.3	25.0	45,407	0.7	35,177	0.7	29.1
Greater Darwin	228	0.3	186	0.2	22.6	34,979	0.6	26,132	0.5	33.9
Rest of Territory	60	0.1	42	0.1	42.9	10,426	0.2	9,041	0.2	15.3
<b>ACT</b>	1,680	1.9	1,390	1.9	20.9	105,170	1.7	86,324	1.6	21.8
<b>Australia<sup>(b)</sup></b>	86,886	100.0	74,955	100.0	15.9	6,164,361	100.0	5,294,150	100.0	16.4
<b>All capital cities<sup>(c)</sup></b>	79,352	91.3	69,111	92.2	14.8	4,995,765	81.0	4,235,703	80.0	17.9
<b>Rest of country</b>	7,535	8.7	5,844	7.8	28.9	1,168,601	19.0	1,058,448	20.0	10.4

<sup>(a)</sup> Rest of State or Territory categories include "No Usual Address" and "Migratory-Offshore-Shipping".

<sup>(b)</sup> Australia total includes "Other Territories".

<sup>(c)</sup> Comprises Greater Sydney, Greater Melbourne, Greater Brisbane, Greater Adelaide, Greater Perth, Greater Hobart and Greater Darwin.

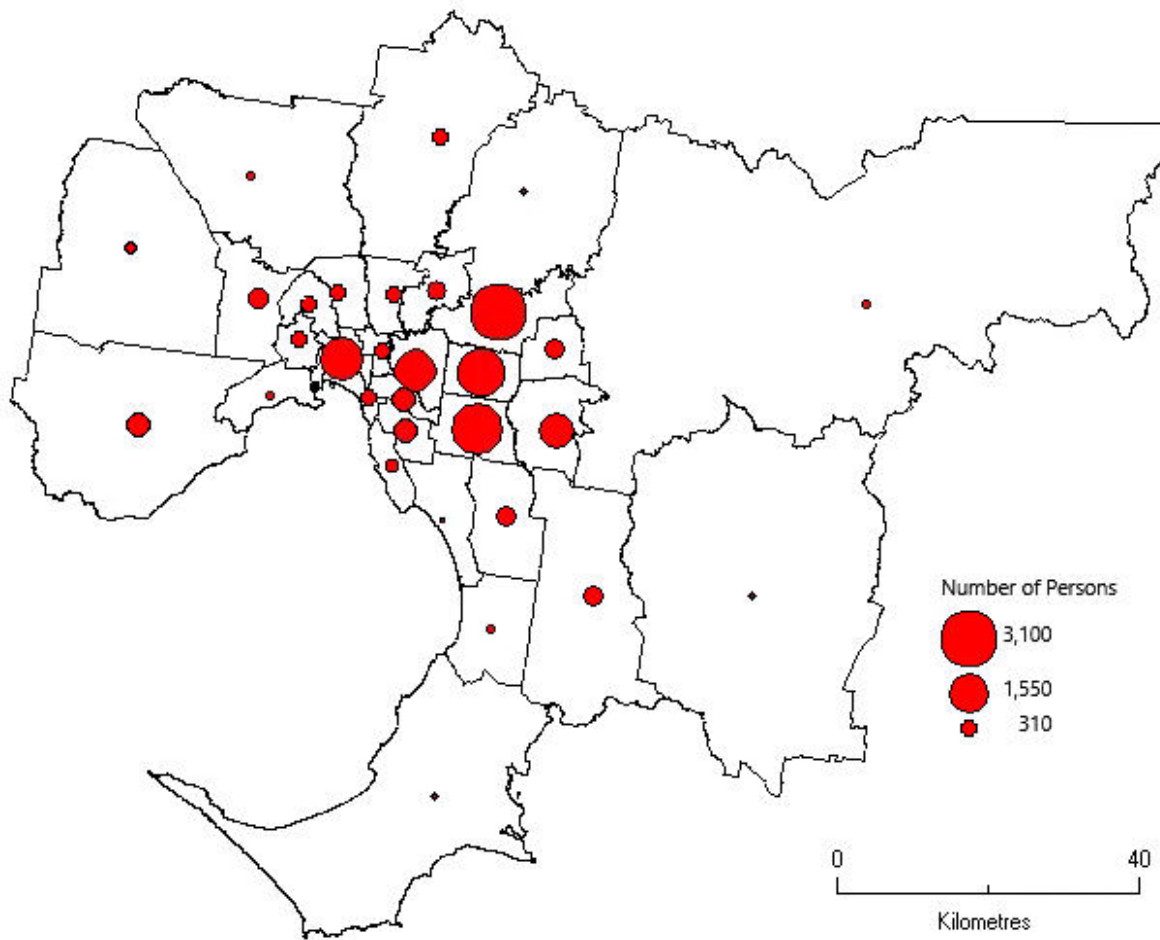
<sup>(d)</sup> Percent in italics adds up to total for Australia.

<sup>(e)</sup> Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

**Table 2****Number of Hong Kong-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas and Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016**

Rank in 2016	Rank in 2011	Local Government Area	Suburbs with most Hong Kong-born, ranked
1	1	Manningham (C)	Doncaster East, Doncaster, Templestowe, Donvale, Templestowe Lower
2	2	Monash (C)	Glen Waverley, Mount Waverley, Clayton, Wheelers Hill, Mulgrave (Vic.)
3	3	Whitehorse (C)	Box Hill (Vic.), Box Hill North, Vermont South, Burwood (Vic.), Mitcham (Vic.)
4	5	Melbourne (C)	Melbourne, Carlton (Vic.), Southbank, Docklands, North Melbourne
5	4	Boroondara (C)	Balwyn North, Balwyn, Kew (Vic.), Hawthorn (Vic.), Camberwell (Vic.)
6	6	Knox (C)	Wantirna South, Wantirna, Rowville, Bayswater (Vic.), Boronia
7	10	Wyndham (C)	Point Cook, Hoppers Crossing, Truganina, Tarneit, Werribee
8	7	Stonnington (C)	Malvern East, Toorak, South Yarra, Malvern (Vic.), Glen Iris (Vic.)
9	8	Glen Eira (C)	Carnegie, Bentleigh, Bentleigh East, Murrumbeena, Glen Huntly
10	9	Brimbank (C)	St Albans (Vic.), Sunshine West, Sunshine North, Cairnlea, Taylors Lakes
11	17	Maroondah (C)	Ringwood (Vic.), Croydon (Vic.), Bayswater North, Ringwood East, Ringwood North
12	12	Casey (C)	Endeavour Hills, Berwick, Narre Warren, Lyndhurst (Vic.), Hampton Park
13	11	Greater Dandenong (C)	Keysborough, Springvale (Vic.), Noble Park, Springvale South, Dandenong North
14	13	Banyule (C)	Ivanhoe (Vic.), Greensborough, Viewbank, Bundoora (Vic.), Heidelberg
15	14	Kingston (C)	Clayton South, Cheltenham (Vic.), Clarinda, Mentone, Patterson Lakes
16	18	Maribyrnong (C)	Maribyrnong, Maidstone, Footscray, Braybrook, West Footscray
17	16	Port Phillip (C)	Melbourne, South Melbourne, St Kilda (Vic.), Port Melbourne, Elwood
18	15	Moonee Valley (C)	Essendon, Ascot Vale, Avondale Heights, Keilor East, Moonee Ponds
19	19	Darebin (C)	Reservoir (Vic.), Preston (Vic.), Bundoora (Vic.), Northcote, Thornbury
20	20	Whittlesea (C)	Bundoora (Vic.), Mill Park, Epping (Vic.), South Morang, Lalor

**Figure 1**  
**Geographic Distribution of Hong Kong-born in**  
**Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016**



**Table 3****Number of Hong Kong-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Hong Kong-born						Overseas-born <sup>(b)</sup>		Hong Kong-born			
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016	2011	as % of LGA overseas-born		as % of LGA population	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	Persons	2016	2011	2016	2011
Manningham (C)	3,061	14.1	2,825	15.5	236	8.4	46,376	40,669	6.6	6.9	2.6	2.5
Monash (C)	2,524	11.7	2,357	12.9	167	7.1	89,590	75,806	2.8	3.1	1.4	1.4
Whitehorse (C)	2,409	11.1	2,043	11.2	366	17.9	62,353	50,637	3.9	4.0	1.5	1.3
Melbourne (C)	1,912	8.8	1,486	8.2	426	28.7	75,797	44,532	2.5	3.3	1.4	1.6
Boroondara (C)	1,763	8.1	1,567	8.6	196	12.5	51,744	45,028	3.4	3.5	1.1	1.0
Knox (C)	1,313	6.1	989	5.4	324	32.8	46,510	41,497	2.8	2.4	0.9	0.7
Wyndham (C)	595	2.7	400	2.2	195	48.8	90,248	54,404	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2
Stonnington (C)	594	2.7	527	2.9	67	12.7	32,732	27,409	1.8	1.9	0.6	0.6
Glen Eira (C)	571	2.6	517	2.8	54	10.4	51,747	45,927	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.4
Brimbank (C)	522	2.4	502	2.8	20	4.0	93,001	84,291	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
Maroondah (C)	458	2.1	267	1.5	191	71.5	25,599	21,807	1.8	1.2	0.4	0.3
Casey (C)	455	2.1	348	1.9	107	30.7	114,422	88,108	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
Gter Dandenong (C)	425	2.0	354	1.9	71	20.1	87,766	76,130	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
Banyule (C)	409	1.9	339	1.9	70	20.6	28,609	26,186	1.4	1.3	0.3	0.3
Kingston (C)	370	1.7	338	1.9	32	9.5	47,252	43,005	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.2
Maribyrnong (C)	345	1.6	257	1.4	88	34.2	32,988	28,423	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
Port Phillip (C)	339	1.6	311	1.7	28	9.0	31,877	28,470	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.3
Moonee Valley (C)	334	1.5	318	1.7	16	5.0	32,265	29,409	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.3
Darebin (C)	329	1.5	252	1.4	77	30.6	48,848	46,081	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2
Whittlesea (C)	325	1.5	250	1.4	75	30.0	70,138	52,007	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
Other LGAs <sup>(a)</sup>	2,589	12.0	1,957	10.8	632	32.3	520,412	455,511	-	-	-	-
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>21,642</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18,204</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,438</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>1,680,274</b>	<b>1,405,337</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".<sup>(b)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

**Table 4****Year of Arrival of Hong Kong-born and Total Overseas-born, Victoria: 2016**

Year of arrival <sup>(a)</sup>	Hong Kong-born		Total Overseas-born, Vic	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Prior to 1941	29	0.1	2,500	0.1
1941-1950	47	0.2	23,085	1.4
1951-1960	160	0.7	107,852	6.4
1961-1970	475	2.2	166,674	9.9
1971-1980	1,598	7.4	134,637	8.0
1981-1990	5,081	23.5	195,313	11.6
1991-2000	5,068	23.4	191,778	11.4
2001-2010	4,327	20.0	418,771	24.9
Jan 2011-Aug 2016	4,195	19.4	381,130	22.7
Not stated	667	3.1	58,517	3.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,642</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,680,256</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

**Table 5****Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Hong Kong-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Year of arrival of Hong Kong-born												Total	
	Prior to 1941		1941-1960		1961-1980		1981-2000		2001-2016 <sup>(b)</sup>		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Manningham (C)	-	-	27	13.0	342	16.5	1,901	18.7	738	8.7	54	8.1	3,061	14.1
Monash (C)	5	17.2	18	8.7	192	9.3	1,244	12.3	1,003	11.8	67	10.0	2,524	11.7
Whitehorse (C)	-	-	16	7.7	210	10.1	1,197	11.8	930	10.9	65	9.7	2,409	11.1
Melbourne (C)	-	-	6	2.9	63	3.0	465	4.6	1,277	15.0	107	16.0	1,912	8.8
Boroondara (C)	-	-	30	14.4	266	12.8	908	8.9	509	6.0	55	8.2	1,763	8.1
Knox (C)	-	-	6	2.9	94	4.5	694	6.8	492	5.8	25	3.7	1,313	6.1
Wyndham (C)	-	-	3	1.4	19	0.9	257	2.5	296	3.5	18	2.7	595	2.7
Stonnington (C)	3	10.3	15	7.2	81	3.9	228	2.2	252	3.0	15	2.2	594	2.7
Glen Eira (C)	-	-	10	4.8	81	3.9	184	1.8	277	3.3	17	2.5	571	2.6
Brimbank (C)	-	-	-	-	33	1.6	336	3.3	134	1.6	17	2.5	522	2.4
Maroondah (C)	-	-	6	2.9	27	1.3	217	2.1	181	2.1	20	3.0	458	2.1
Casey (C)	-	-	-	-	38	1.8	224	2.2	187	2.2	6	0.9	455	2.1
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	-	-	-	21	1.0	232	2.3	162	1.9	10	1.5	425	2.0
Banyule (C)	3	10.3	5	2.4	65	3.1	197	1.9	137	1.6	3	0.4	409	1.9
Kingston (C)	-	-	5	2.4	57	2.8	173	1.7	129	1.5	3	0.4	370	1.7
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	-	-	17	0.8	176	1.7	141	1.7	5	0.7	345	1.6
Port Phillip (C)	-	-	5	2.4	47	2.3	130	1.3	151	1.8	9	1.3	339	1.6
Moonee Valley (C)	-	-	5	2.4	49	2.4	170	1.7	101	1.2	3	0.4	334	1.5
Darebin (C)	-	-	-	-	20	1.0	130	1.3	162	1.9	10	1.5	329	1.5
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	-	-	30	1.4	152	1.5	136	1.6	4	0.6	325	1.5
Other LGAs <sup>(a)</sup>	18	62.1	51	24.5	319	15.4	933	9.2	1,124	13.2	154	23.1	2,589	12.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,071</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10,148</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8,519</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>21,642</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address", "Migratory and off-shore" and "Unincorporated Victoria".<sup>(b)</sup>To 9 Aug 2016.

**Table 6****Age Groups of Hong Kong-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

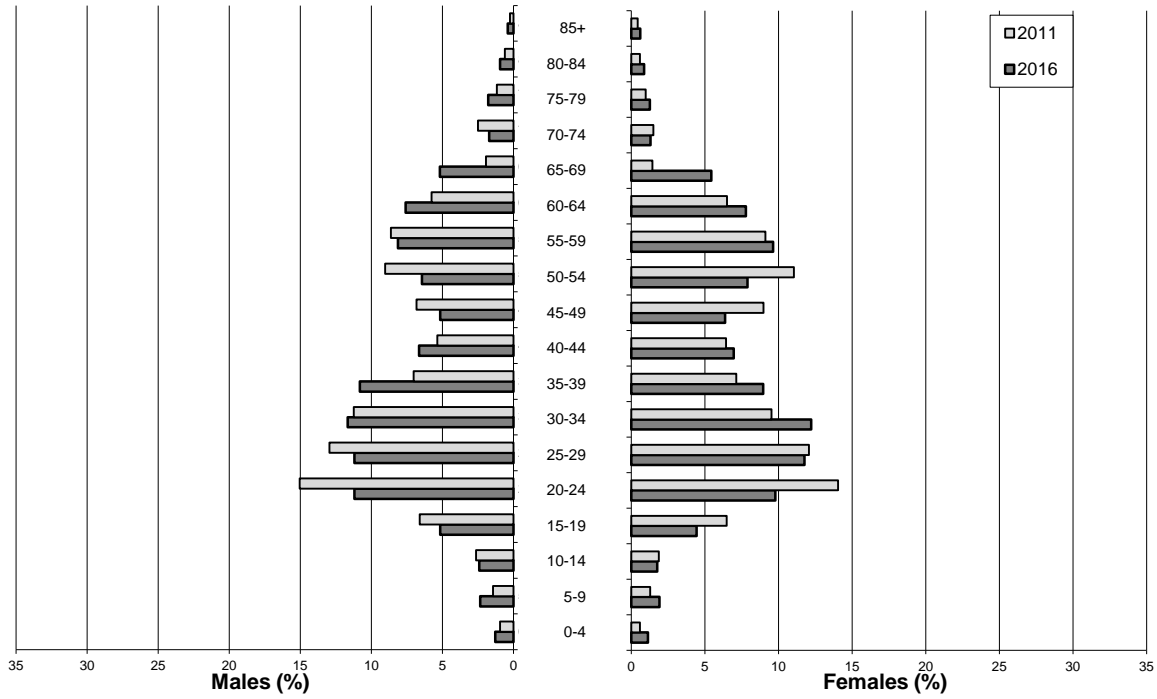
Age group (years)	Hong Kong-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
0 - 4	262	1.2	134	0.7	128	95.5	371,220	6.3	344,733	6.4	26,487	7.7
5 - 11	619	2.9	367	2.0	252	68.7	508,005	8.6	455,693	8.5	52,312	11.5
12 - 18	967	4.5	1,110	6.1	-143	-12.9	481,192	8.1	473,674	8.8	7,518	1.6
19 - 25	3,064	14.2	3,473	19.1	-409	-11.8	577,717	9.7	521,595	9.7	56,122	10.8
26 - 34	4,620	21.3	3,690	20.3	930	25.2	802,113	13.5	684,431	12.8	117,682	17.2
35 - 44	3,607	16.7	2,368	13.0	1,239	52.3	805,920	13.6	774,615	14.5	31,305	4.0
45 - 54	2,814	13.0	3,279	18.0	-465	-14.2	780,420	13.2	726,475	13.6	53,945	7.4
55 - 64	3,590	16.6	2,739	15.0	851	31.1	677,453	11.4	611,249	11.4	66,204	10.8
65 - 74	1,474	6.8	664	3.6	810	122.0	509,599	8.6	402,224	7.5	107,375	26.7
75 - 84	518	2.4	301	1.7	217	72.1	285,006	4.8	254,360	4.8	30,646	12.0
85 - 94	97	0.4	66	0.4	31	47.0	117,986	2.0	97,672	1.8	20,314	20.8
95 +	10	0.0	3	0.0	7	233.3	10,002	0.2	7,324	0.1	2,678	36.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,642</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18,204</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,438</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>
Median Age (in years)	38		36				37		37			
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	90		92				96		97			

**Figure 2**

**Age and Gender Distribution of Hong Kong-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

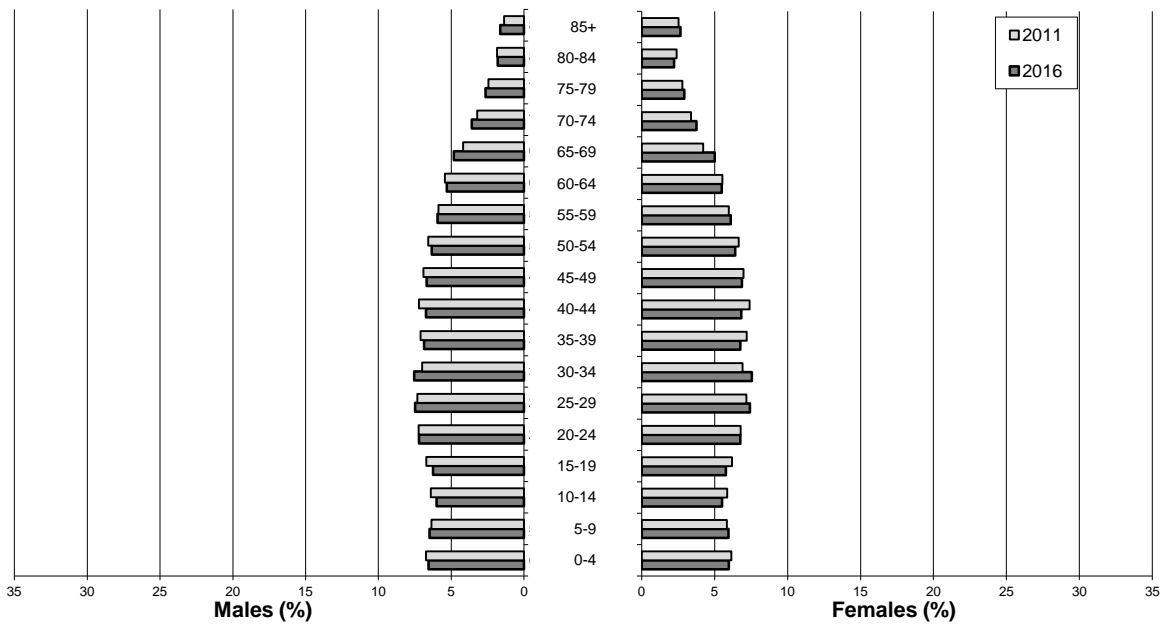
**(a) Hong Kong-born**

Age (years)



**(b) Total Victorian Population**

Age (years)







**Table 7****Chinese Ancestry, Total Responses by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria, 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Total Chinese ancestry, First and Second Responses <sup>(b)</sup>					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Monash (C)	43,995	11.9	30,915	12.1	13,080	42.3
Melbourne (C)	38,195	10.3	19,895	7.8	18,300	92.0
Whitehorse (C)	36,023	9.7	24,129	9.5	11,894	49.3
Manningham (C)	26,348	7.1	19,325	7.6	7,023	36.3
Boroondara (C)	25,051	6.8	17,891	7.0	7,160	40.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	17,201	4.6	13,384	5.3	3,817	28.5
Knox (C)	17,149	4.6	11,396	4.5	5,753	50.5
Wyndham (C)	13,634	3.7	7,198	2.8	6,436	89.4
Brimbank (C)	12,537	3.4	10,707	4.2	1,830	17.1
Casey (C)	12,246	3.3	8,052	3.2	4,194	52.1
Glen Eira (C)	12,189	3.3	7,796	3.1	4,393	56.3
Kingston (C)	9,368	2.5	6,977	2.7	2,391	34.3
Darebin (C)	9,340	2.5	7,707	3.0	1,633	21.2
Stonnington (C)	9,101	2.5	6,158	2.4	2,943	47.8
Whittlesea (C)	8,667	2.3	5,242	2.1	3,425	65.3
Maribyrnong (C)	7,785	2.1	6,527	2.6	1,258	19.3
Banyule (C)	7,312	2.0	5,210	2.0	2,102	40.3
Maroondah (C)	6,457	1.7	3,789	1.5	2,668	70.4
Moreland (C)	6,244	1.7	4,818	1.9	1,426	29.6
Moonee Valley (C)	5,586	1.5	4,431	1.7	1,155	26.1
Other LGAs <sup>(a)</sup>	46,216	12.5	33,049	13.0	13,167	39.8
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>370,644</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>254,596</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>116,048</b>	<b>45.6</b>

Note: This table selects all those in Victoria (not limited to the Hong Kong-born subgroup) identifying with Chinese ancestry.

<sup>(a)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

<sup>(b)</sup>Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for Hong Kong-born persons.

**Table 8**  
**Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Chinese Ancestry,**  
**Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Country of birth of persons of Chinese ancestry	Persons identifying with Chinese ancestry <sup>(b)</sup>					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Australia	86,024	23.2	60,441	23.7	25,583	42.3
China	157,727	42.6	91,112	35.8	66,615	73.1
Malaysia	37,624	10.2	29,442	11.6	8,182	27.8
Hong Kong	19,689	5.3	16,463	6.5	3,226	19.6
Vietnam	16,521	4.5	15,470	6.1	1,051	6.8
Singapore	9,829	2.7	8,458	3.3	1,371	16.2
Indonesia	9,320	2.5	7,726	3.0	1,594	20.6
Taiwan	6,895	1.9	4,424	1.7	2,471	55.9
Cambodia	4,993	1.3	4,015	1.6	978	24.4
Timor-Leste	3,500	0.9	3,398	1.3	102	3.0
Philippines	2,758	0.7	1,311	0.5	1,447	110.4
New Zealand	2,637	0.7	1,741	0.7	896	51.5
Thailand	1,923	0.5	1,132	0.4	791	69.9
Mauritius	1,379	0.4	1,156	0.5	223	19.3
England	925	0.2	703	0.3	222	31.6
Macau (SAR of China)	689	0.2	589	0.2	100	17.0
USA	632	0.2	435	0.2	197	45.3
Brunei Darussalam	507	0.1	418	0.2	89	21.3
Myanmar	421	0.1	571	0.2	-150	-26.3
Laos	398	0.1	362	0.1	36	9.9
South Africa	372	0.1	327	0.1	45	13.8
Other countries	3,256	0.9	2,081	0.8	1,175	56.5
Not stated etc <sup>(a)</sup>	2,625	0.7	2,821	1.1	-196	-6.9
<b>Total responses, Chinese ancestry</b>	<b>370,644</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>254,596</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>116,048</b>	<b>45.6</b>

Note: The ranking of countries of birth in this table is based on the most total responses (First and Second responses) for Chinese ancestry.

<sup>(a)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described" and, "At sea".

<sup>(b)</sup>Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

**Table 9**  
**Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), Hong Kong-born**  
**and the Total Victorian Population, 2016, 2011**

Language spoken at home	Hong Kong-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Cantonese	17,425	80.5	15,155	83.3	2,270	15.0	78,079	1.3	72,902	1.4	5,177	7.1
Mandarin	967	4.5	345	1.9	622	180.3	191,793	3.2	103,742	1.9	88,051	84.9
Vietnamese	418	1.9	420	2.3	-2	-0.5	103,430	1.7	86,592	1.6	16,838	19.4
Nepali	57	0.3	29	0.2	28	96.6	10,414	0.2	4,638	0.1	5,776	124.5
Chinese, nfd	27	0.1	61	0.3	-34	-55.7	7,095	0.1	7,061	0.1	34	0.5
Japanese	22	0.1	22	0.1	-	-	11,480	0.2	8,551	0.2	2,929	34.3
German	19	0.1	16	0.1	3	18.8	19,714	0.3	20,081	0.4	-367	-1.8
French	18	0.1	9	0.0	9	100.0	19,313	0.3	16,283	0.3	3,030	18.6
Hindi	13	0.1	7	0.0	6	85.7	51,241	0.9	32,704	0.6	18,537	56.7
Punjabi	13	0.1	5	0.0	8	160.0	56,171	0.9	31,068	0.6	25,103	80.8
Spanish	10	0.0	4	0.0	6	150.0	35,494	0.6	29,014	0.5	6,480	22.3
Italian	9	0.0	9	0.0	-	-	112,272	1.9	124,856	2.3	-12,584	-10.1
Indonesian	8	0.0	5	0.0	3	60.0	16,782	0.3	13,877	0.3	2,905	20.9
Tagalog	8	0.0	-	-	8	-	23,054	0.4	16,534	0.3	6,520	39.4
Thai	6	0.0	8	0.0	-2	-25.0	11,669	0.2	7,637	0.1	4,032	52.8
Min Nan	6	0.0	3	0.0	3	100.0	5,749	0.1	5,286	0.1	463	8.8
Dutch	4	0.0	3	0.0	1	33.3	8,600	0.1	9,509	0.2	-909	-9.6
Tamil	4	0.0	4	0.0	-	-	25,662	0.4	17,452	0.3	8,210	47.0
Sinhalese	4	0.0	4	0.0	-	-	37,423	0.6	28,163	0.5	9,260	32.9
Greek	3	0.0	-	-	3	-	110,707	1.9	116,802	2.2	-6,095	-5.2
Speaks English only	2,469	11.4	1,997	11.0	472	23.6	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
Other languages <sup>(a)</sup>	42	0.2	45	0.2	-3	-6.7	602,697	10.2	482,681	9.0	120,016	24.9
Not stated	90	0.4	53	0.3	37	69.8	360,974	6.1	243,745	4.6	117,229	48.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,642</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18,204</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,438</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

**Table 10****Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Hong Kong-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 languages, Hong Kong-born												Total Hong Kong-born	
	Cantonese		Mandarin		Vietnamese		Speaks English only		Other languages <sup>(a)</sup>		Not stated		Persons	% of total
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Manningham (C)	2,874	16.5	85	8.8	-	-	92	3.7	6	2.2	4	4.4	3,061	14.1
Monash (C)	2,223	12.8	138	14.3	-	-	135	5.5	24	8.8	4	4.4	2,524	11.7
Whitehorse (C)	2,183	12.5	83	8.6	9	2.2	123	5.0	8	2.9	3	3.3	2,409	11.1
Melbourne (C)	1,555	8.9	153	15.8	13	3.1	177	7.2	10	3.7	4	4.4	1,912	8.8
Boroondara (C)	1,345	7.7	113	11.7	6	1.4	274	11.1	25	9.2	-	-	1,763	8.1
Knox (C)	1,214	7.0	41	4.2	-	-	55	2.2	3	1.1	-	-	1,313	6.1
Wyndham (C)	491	2.8	21	2.2	15	3.6	39	1.6	19	7.0	10	11.1	595	2.7
Stonnington (C)	387	2.2	31	3.2	-	-	164	6.6	12	4.4	-	-	594	2.7
Glen Eira (C)	437	2.5	20	2.1	-	-	93	3.8	18	6.6	3	3.3	571	2.6
Brimbank (C)	276	1.6	12	1.2	179	42.8	39	1.6	10	3.7	6	6.7	522	2.4
Maroondah (C)	388	2.2	15	1.6	-	-	48	1.9	7	2.6	-	-	458	2.1
Casey (C)	339	1.9	20	2.1	16	3.8	67	2.7	10	3.7	3	3.3	455	2.1
Gter Dandenong (C)	298	1.7	23	2.4	71	17.0	23	0.9	10	3.7	-	-	425	2.0
Banyule (C)	343	2.0	13	1.3	3	0.7	55	2.2	-	-	-	-	409	1.9
Kingston (C)	280	1.6	15	1.6	3	0.7	63	2.6	9	3.3	-	-	370	1.7
Maribyrnong (C)	235	1.3	15	1.6	40	9.6	46	1.9	9	3.3	-	-	345	1.6
Port Phillip (C)	197	1.1	23	2.4	-	-	113	4.6	6	2.2	-	-	339	1.6
Moonee Valley (C)	262	1.5	9	0.9	4	1.0	52	2.1	7	2.6	-	-	334	1.5
Darebin (C)	246	1.4	24	2.5	-	-	45	1.8	14	5.1	-	-	329	1.5
Whittlesea (C)	262	1.5	10	1.0	21	5.0	29	1.2	3	1.1	-	-	325	1.5
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	1,590	9.1	103	10.7	38	9.1	737	29.9	68	24.9	53	58.9	2,589	12.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>17,425</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,469</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>21,642</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 11****Proficiency in Spoken English, Hong Kong-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Proficiency in spoken English <sup>(a)</sup>	Hong Kong-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Speaks English only</i>	2,469	11.4	1,997	11.0	472	23.6	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
<i>Speaks other languages &amp; speaks English:</i>												
Very well	8,638	39.9	7,352	40.4	1,286	17.5	854,437	14.4	691,030	12.9	163,407	23.6
Well	7,593	35.1	6,493	35.7	1,100	16.9	419,756	7.1	332,894	6.2	86,862	26.1
Not well	2,504	11.6	1,978	10.9	526	26.6	204,807	3.5	167,831	3.1	36,976	22.0
Not at all	310	1.4	277	1.5	33	11.9	61,277	1.0	44,804	0.8	16,473	36.8
<i>Not stated<sup>(b)</sup></i>	130	0.6	106	0.6	24	22.6	359,543	6.1	242,618	4.5	116,925	48.2
<b>Total</b>	21,642	100.0	18,204	100.0	3,438	18.9	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

<sup>(a)</sup>This is a self-assessment.

<sup>(b)</sup>Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

**Table 12**  
**Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,**  
**Hong Kong-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	<i>Speaks English only</i>		<i>Speaks other languages and speaks English<sup>(a)</sup>:</i>										Total Hong Kong-born	
	Persons	% of total	Very well		Well		Not well		Not at all		Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>		Persons	% of total
			Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Manningham (C)	92	3.0	1,317	43.0	1,199	39.2	405	13.2	45	1.5	7	0.2	3,061	100.0
Monash (C)	135	5.3	980	38.8	1,051	41.6	309	12.2	40	1.6	10	0.4	2,524	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	123	5.1	978	40.6	917	38.1	332	13.8	50	2.1	10	0.4	2,409	100.0
Melbourne (C)	177	9.3	717	37.5	800	41.8	195	10.2	7	0.4	18	0.9	1,912	100.0
Boroondara (C)	274	15.5	849	48.2	476	27.0	142	8.1	12	0.7	10	0.6	1,763	100.0
Knox (C)	55	4.2	497	37.9	535	40.7	188	14.3	33	2.5	3	0.2	1,313	100.0
Wyndham (C)	39	6.6	222	37.3	240	40.3	70	11.8	11	1.8	10	1.7	595	100.0
Stonnington (C)	164	27.6	240	40.4	150	25.3	39	6.6	-	-	-	-	594	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	93	16.3	231	40.5	181	31.7	57	10.0	7	1.2	-	-	571	100.0
Brimbank (C)	39	7.5	256	49.0	151	28.9	56	10.7	13	2.5	-	-	522	100.0
Maroondah (C)	48	10.5	185	40.4	157	34.3	51	11.1	3	0.7	3	0.7	458	100.0
Casey (C)	67	14.7	169	37.1	166	36.5	42	9.2	12	2.6	3	0.7	455	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	23	5.4	172	40.5	151	35.5	58	13.6	8	1.9	-	-	425	100.0
Banyule (C)	55	13.4	188	46.0	122	29.8	42	10.3	4	1.0	3	0.7	409	100.0
Kingston (C)	63	17.0	133	35.9	120	32.4	42	11.4	4	1.1	-	-	370	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	46	13.3	154	44.6	99	28.7	32	9.3	9	2.6	-	-	345	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	113	33.3	140	41.3	70	20.6	13	3.8	3	0.9	-	-	339	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	52	15.6	126	37.7	107	32.0	40	12.0	3	0.9	-	-	334	100.0
Darebin (C)	45	13.7	118	35.9	120	36.5	30	9.1	8	2.4	3	0.9	329	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	29	8.9	128	39.4	114	35.1	53	16.3	6	1.8	-	-	325	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	737	28.5	838	32.4	667	25.8	308	11.9	32	1.2	50	1.9	2,589	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>2,469</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>8,638</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>7,593</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>2,504</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>21,642</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This is a self-assessment.

<sup>(b)</sup>Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 13****Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), Hong Kong-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Religion <sup>(a)</sup>	Hong Kong-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Catholic	2,343	10.8	2,278	12.5	65	2.9	1,377,134	23.2	1,428,758	26.7	-51,624	-3.6
Buddhism	1,705	7.9	2,040	11.2	-335	-16.4	181,938	3.1	168,637	3.1	13,301	7.9
Baptist	1,607	7.4	1,539	8.5	68	4.4	77,469	1.3	77,853	1.5	-384	-0.5
Christian, nfd	977	4.5	748	4.1	229	30.6	146,441	2.5	100,219	1.9	46,222	46.1
Anglican	635	2.9	608	3.3	27	4.4	530,710	9.0	656,703	12.3	-125,993	-19.2
Other Protestant	527	2.4	361	2.0	166	46.0	21,708	0.4	13,507	0.3	8,201	60.7
Uniting Church	364	1.7	399	2.2	-35	-8.8	197,572	3.3	250,939	4.7	-53,367	-21.3
Presbyterian and Reformed	163	0.8	160	0.9	3	1.9	117,036	2.0	142,217	2.7	-25,181	-17.7
Pentecostal	160	0.7	148	0.8	12	8.1	53,284	0.9	46,540	0.9	6,744	14.5
Lutheran	70	0.3	78	0.4	-8	-10.3	27,902	0.5	41,498	0.8	-13,596	-32.8
Chinese Religions	70	0.3	35	0.2	35	100.0	1,866	0.0	1,357	0.0	509	37.5
Latter-day Saints	56	0.3	43	0.2	13	30.2	11,713	0.2	11,091	0.2	622	5.6
Hinduism	51	0.2	38	0.2	13	34.2	134,939	2.3	83,137	1.6	51,802	62.3
Churches of Christ	39	0.2	36	0.2	3	8.3	10,876	0.2	13,979	0.3	-3,103	-22.2
Secular Beliefs	33	0.2	53	0.3	-20	-37.7	16,753	0.3	27,734	0.5	-10,981	-39.6
Seventh-day Adventist	30	0.1	31	0.2	-1	-3.2	10,605	0.2	10,370	0.2	235	2.3
Eastern Orthodox	24	0.1	21	0.1	3	14.3	204,587	3.5	231,136	4.3	-26,549	-11.5
Salvation Army	19	0.1	18	0.1	1	5.6	10,284	0.2	12,969	0.2	-2,685	-20.7
Islam	19	0.1	17	0.1	2	11.8	197,030	3.3	152,779	2.9	44,251	29.0
Sikhism	18	0.1	6	0.0	12	200.0	52,762	0.9	29,442	0.5	23,320	79.2
No religion	11,784	54.4	8,551	47.0	3,233	37.8	1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	23.5	620,596	49.4
Other religions	119	0.5	181	1.0	-62	-34.3	140,517	2.4	150,663	2.8	-10,146	-6.7
Not stated	829	3.8	815	4.5	14	1.7	526,760	8.9	446,369	8.3	80,391	18.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,642</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18,204</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,438</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.



**Table 14**  
**Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,**  
**Hong Kong-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 religions, Hong Kong-born												Total Hong Kong-born	
	Catholic		Buddhism		Baptist		No religion		Other religions		Not stated etc <sup>(a)</sup>			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Manningham (C)	353	11.5	201	6.6	336	11.0	1,534	50.1	541	17.7	96	3.1	3,061	100.0
Monash (C)	269	10.7	155	6.1	214	8.5	1,426	56.5	381	15.1	79	3.1	2,524	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	228	9.5	171	7.1	228	9.5	1,242	51.6	448	18.6	92	3.8	2,409	100.0
Melbourne (C)	135	7.1	105	5.5	82	4.3	1,318	68.9	186	9.7	86	4.5	1,912	100.0
Boroondara (C)	258	14.6	130	7.4	155	8.8	891	50.5	271	15.4	58	3.3	1,763	100.0
Knox (C)	124	9.4	87	6.6	163	12.4	614	46.8	279	21.2	46	3.5	1,313	100.0
Wyndham (C)	69	11.6	47	7.9	24	4.0	352	59.2	67	11.3	36	6.1	595	100.0
Stonnington (C)	99	16.7	42	7.1	26	4.4	306	51.5	101	17.0	20	3.4	594	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	50	8.8	47	8.2	26	4.6	339	59.4	82	14.4	27	4.7	571	100.0
Brimbank (C)	48	9.2	143	27.4	12	2.3	262	50.2	40	7.7	17	3.3	522	100.0
Maroondah (C)	38	8.3	27	5.9	64	14.0	238	52.0	80	17.5	11	2.4	458	100.0
Casey (C)	53	11.6	54	11.9	25	5.5	214	47.0	92	20.2	17	3.7	455	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	19	4.5	80	18.8	16	3.8	233	54.8	50	11.8	27	6.4	425	100.0
Banyule (C)	65	15.9	22	5.4	39	9.5	196	47.9	71	17.4	16	3.9	409	100.0
Kingston (C)	43	11.6	46	12.4	11	3.0	215	58.1	45	12.2	10	2.7	370	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	35	10.1	55	15.9	17	4.9	184	53.3	38	11.0	16	4.6	345	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	38	11.2	22	6.5	10	2.9	210	61.9	48	14.2	11	3.2	339	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	49	14.7	29	8.7	24	7.2	185	55.4	40	12.0	7	2.1	334	100.0
Darebin (C)	32	9.7	14	4.3	16	4.9	212	64.4	36	10.9	19	5.8	329	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	47	14.5	33	10.2	15	4.6	181	55.7	44	13.5	5	1.5	325	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	291	11.2	195	7.5	104	4.0	1,432	55.3	434	16.8	133	5.1	2,589	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>2,343</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>1,705</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>1,607</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>11,784</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>3,374</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>21,642</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 15****Dwelling Internet Connection, Hong Kong-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection <sup>(a)</sup>	Hong Kong-born		Total Victoria	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Internet accessed from dwelling	19,460	92.3	4,748,889	83.9
Internet not accessed from dwelling	856	4.1	461,723	8.2
Not stated	307	1.5	355,792	6.3
Not Applicable <sup>(b)</sup>	464	2.2	92,161	1.6
<b>Total<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>21,089</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,658,565</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

<sup>(b)</sup> Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

<sup>(c)</sup> This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

**Table 16**  
**Dwelling internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas,**  
**Hong Kong-born, Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection <sup>(a)</sup>	Hong Kong-born									
	Internet accessed from dwelling <sup>(c)</sup>		Internet not accessed from dwelling		Not stated		Not applicable <sup>(d)</sup>		Total Hong Kong-born	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Manningham (C)	2,867	95.5	96	3.2	32	1.1	11	0.4	3,002	100.0
Monash (C)	2,222	90.1	83	3.4	36	1.5	129	5.2	2,465	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	2,172	92.8	110	4.7	35	1.5	25	1.1	2,341	100.0
Melbourne (C)	1,627	87.3	59	3.2	57	3.1	125	6.7	1,864	100.0
Boroondara (C)	1,624	94.5	67	3.9	20	1.2	11	0.6	1,718	100.0
Knox (C)	1,255	97.1	30	2.3	6	0.5	-	-	1,292	100.0
Wyndham (C)	548	95.5	15	2.6	3	0.5	8	1.4	574	100.0
Stonnington (C)	527	91.7	30	5.2	12	2.1	12	2.1	575	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	515	92.3	24	4.3	9	1.6	10	1.8	558	100.0
Brimbank (C)	469	94.0	28	5.6	5	1.0	4	0.8	499	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	5,634	90.9	314	5.1	92	1.5	129	2.1	6,201	100.0
<b>Victoria<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>19,460</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>21,089</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

<sup>(c)</sup> This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

<sup>(d)</sup> Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

**Table 17****Highest Level of Educational Attainment, Hong Kong-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Highest level of educational attainment <sup>(a)</sup>	Hong Kong-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Postgraduate Degree	2,517	12.3	1,740	10.0	777	44.7	260,039	5.4	170,382	3.9	89,657	52.6
Grad Dip & Grad Cert	674	3.3	500	2.9	174	34.8	119,226	2.5	95,352	2.2	23,874	25.0
Bachelor Degree	6,465	31.6	5,298	30.4	1,167	22.0	798,270	16.5	641,219	14.7	157,051	24.5
Advanced Dip & Diploma	1,970	9.6	1,645	9.4	325	19.8	447,023	9.2	364,758	8.4	82,265	22.6
Certificate	986	4.8	823	4.7	163	19.8	698,036	14.4	614,689	14.1	83,347	13.6
School Education only <sup>(b)</sup>	6,772	33.1	6,385	36.7	387	6.1	1,877,183	38.7	1,876,620	43.1	563	0.0
No Educational Attainment <sup>(c)</sup>	201	1.0	149	0.9	52	34.9	48,920	1.0	41,809	1.0	7,111	17.0
Not stated etc <sup>(d)</sup>	889	4.3	877	5.0	12	1.4	597,010	12.3	550,419	12.6	46,591	8.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,476</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17,413</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,063</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>4,845,710</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,355,243</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>490,467</b>	<b>11.3</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

<sup>(c)</sup>Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

<sup>(d)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described".

**Table 18****Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten LGAs, Hong Kong-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment <sup>(a)</sup> , Hong Kong-born (Persons)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only <sup>(b)</sup>	No educational attainment <sup>(c)</sup>	Not Stated etc. <sup>(d)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Manningham (C)	400	131	856	249	147	990	32	135	2,941	14.4
Monash (C)	290	75	729	264	98	846	21	83	2,401	11.7
Whitehorse (C)	284	63	771	228	113	734	31	90	2,316	11.3
Melbourne (C)	203	51	629	158	41	691	12	95	1,876	9.2
Boroondara (C)	272	65	591	118	44	428	-	77	1,600	7.8
Knox (C)	139	35	379	131	73	410	20	44	1,239	6.1
Wyndham (C)	54	11	189	57	52	161	4	22	550	2.7
Stonnington (C)	91	16	212	36	15	136	-	25	535	2.6
Glen Eira (C)	72	14	167	53	17	171	5	26	523	2.6
Brimbank (C)	21	6	159	59	36	209	6	13	511	2.5
Other LGAs <sup>(e)</sup>	691	207	1,783	617	350	1,996	70	279	5,984	29.2
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>2,517</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>6,465</b>	<b>1,970</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>6,772</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>20,476</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment <sup>(a)</sup> , Hong Kong-born (Percentage)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only <sup>(b)</sup>	No educational attainment <sup>(c)</sup>	Not Stated etc. <sup>(d)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Manningham (C)	13.6	4.5	29.1	8.5	5.0	33.7	1.1	4.6	2,941	100.0
Monash (C)	12.1	3.1	30.4	11.0	4.1	35.2	0.9	3.5	2,401	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	12.3	2.7	33.3	9.8	4.9	31.7	1.3	3.9	2,316	100.0
Melbourne (C)	10.8	2.7	33.5	8.4	2.2	36.8	0.6	5.1	1,876	100.0
Boroondara (C)	17.0	4.1	36.9	7.4	2.8	26.8	-	4.8	1,600	100.0
Knox (C)	11.2	2.8	30.6	10.6	5.9	33.1	1.6	3.6	1,239	100.0
Wyndham (C)	9.8	2.0	34.4	10.4	9.5	29.3	0.7	4.0	550	100.0
Stonnington (C)	17.0	3.0	39.6	6.7	2.8	25.4	-	4.7	535	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	13.8	2.7	31.9	10.1	3.3	32.7	1.0	5.0	523	100.0
Brimbank (C)	4.1	1.2	31.1	11.5	7.0	40.9	1.2	2.5	511	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(e)</sup>	11.5	3.5	29.8	10.3	5.8	33.4	1.2	4.7	5,984	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>20,476</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

<sup>(c)</sup>Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

<sup>(d)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described".

<sup>(e)</sup>Other Local Government Areas includes "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 19****Labour Force Participation, Hong Kong-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

	Hong Kong-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Labour force participation<sup>(a)</sup></i>												
<i>In the labour force</i>	13,383	61.8	11,430	62.8	1,953	17.1	2,929,590	49.4	2,675,478	50.0	254,112	9.5
Employed	12,369	57.2	10,636	58.4	1,733	16.3	2,736,125	46.2	2,530,635	47.3	205,490	8.1
Unemployed	1,014	4.7	794	4.4	220	27.7	193,465	3.3	144,843	2.7	48,622	33.6
<i>Not in the labour force</i>	7,038	32.5	5,908	32.5	1,130	19.1	1,610,130	27.2	1,451,593	27.1	158,537	10.9
<i>Not stated</i>	53	0.2	82	0.5	-29	-35.4	305,978	5.2	228,176	4.3	77,802	34.1
<i>Not applicable<sup>(b)</sup></i>	1,165	5.4	789	4.3	376	47.7	1,080,919	18.2	998,793	18.7	82,126	8.2
<b>Total</b>	21,642	100.0	18,204	100.0	3,438	18.9	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
<i>Participation rate<sup>(c)</sup></i>	65.4		65.6				60.5		61.4			
<i>Unemployment rate<sup>(d)</sup></i>	7.6		6.9				6.6		5.4			

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Persons aged under 15 years.

<sup>(c)</sup>The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

<sup>(d)</sup>The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons calculated as a percentage of the total persons in the labour force.

**Table 20**  
**Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas,**  
**Hong Kong-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Labour force participation <sup>(a)</sup> , Hong Kong-born												Participation rate	Unemployment rate
	Employed		Unemployed		Not in the labour force		Not stated		Not applicable <sup>(b)</sup>		Total			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Manningham (C)	1,711	13.8	118	11.6	1,109	15.8	4	7.5	124	10.6	3,061	14.1	62.3	6.5
Monash (C)	1,298	10.5	113	11.1	984	14.0	3	5.7	131	11.2	2,524	11.7	59.0	8.0
Whitehorse (C)	1,437	11.6	118	11.6	749	10.6	13	24.5	92	7.9	2,409	11.1	67.1	7.6
Melbourne (C)	967	7.8	150	14.8	749	10.6	6	11.3	40	3.4	1,912	8.8	59.7	13.4
Boroondara (C)	969	7.8	49	4.8	576	8.2	7	13.2	163	14.0	1,763	8.1	63.6	4.8
Knox (C)	819	6.6	63	6.2	356	5.1	3	5.7	77	6.6	1,313	6.1	71.4	7.1
Wyndham (C)	371	3.0	25	2.5	157	2.2	-	-	40	3.4	595	2.7	71.4	6.3
Stonnington (C)	321	2.6	24	2.4	192	2.7	-	-	59	5.1	594	2.7	64.5	7.0
Glen Eira (C)	288	2.3	31	3.1	202	2.9	-	-	50	4.3	571	2.6	61.2	9.7
Brimbank (C)	354	2.9	31	3.1	129	1.8	-	-	8	0.7	522	2.4	74.9	8.1
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	3,834	31.0	292	28.8	1,835	26.1	17	32.1	381	32.7	6,378	29.5	68.8	7.1
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>12,369</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,014</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7,038</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,165</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>21,642</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>7.6</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Persons aged under 15 years.

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 21****Occupation of Hong Kong-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Occupation <sup>(a)</sup>	Hong Kong-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Managers	1,397	11.3	1,134	10.7	263	23.2	369,921	13.5	332,931	13.2	36,990	11.1
Professionals	4,503	36.4	3,972	37.3	531	13.4	636,220	23.3	564,779	22.3	71,441	12.6
Technicians and trades workers	1,172	9.5	1,080	10.2	92	8.5	358,749	13.1	350,757	13.9	7,992	2.3
Community&personal serv. wkrs	1,274	10.3	1,095	10.3	179	16.3	289,348	10.6	234,380	9.3	54,968	23.5
Clerical & administrative workers	1,756	14.2	1,551	14.6	205	13.2	363,216	13.3	364,497	14.4	-1,281	-0.4
Sales workers	928	7.5	729	6.9	199	27.3	265,142	9.7	245,335	9.7	19,807	8.1
Machinery operators & drivers	369	3.0	297	2.8	72	24.2	159,193	5.8	154,542	6.1	4,651	3.0
Labourers	803	6.5	590	5.5	213	36.1	247,428	9.0	227,184	9.0	20,244	8.9
Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	167	1.4	189	1.8	-22	-11.6	46,924	1.7	56,224	2.2	-9,300	-16.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,369</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10,636</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,733</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>2,736,125</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,530,635</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>205,490</b>	<b>8.1</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described".



**Table 22****Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Hong Kong-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Occupation <sup>(a)</sup> , Hong Kong-born (Persons)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Manningham (C)	215	641	149	191	261	119	36	73	24	1,711	13.8
Monash (C)	130	488	118	134	210	93	39	73	16	1,298	10.5
Whitehorse (C)	156	516	149	150	198	122	42	89	16	1,437	11.6
Melbourne (C)	99	360	78	149	113	78	19	55	22	967	7.8
Boroondara (C)	143	485	41	68	114	73	9	30	10	969	7.8
Knox (C)	84	262	93	86	140	54	46	47	8	819	6.6
Wyndham (C)	46	108	46	50	44	37	17	16	3	371	3.0
Stonnington (C)	45	153	16	28	34	17	3	14	11	321	2.6
Glen Eira (C)	36	103	23	25	52	23	4	16	6	288	2.3
Brimbank (C)	33	85	43	37	66	27	26	33	6	354	2.9
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	410	1,302	416	356	524	285	128	357	45	3,834	31.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>1,397</b>	<b>4,503</b>	<b>1,172</b>	<b>1,274</b>	<b>1,756</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>12,369</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Local Government Area	Occupation <sup>(a)</sup> , Hong Kong-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Manningham (C)	12.6	37.5	8.7	11.2	15.3	7.0	2.1	4.3	1.4	1,711	100.0
Monash (C)	10.0	37.6	9.1	10.3	16.2	7.2	3.0	5.6	1.2	1,298	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	10.9	35.9	10.4	10.4	13.8	8.5	2.9	6.2	1.1	1,437	100.0
Melbourne (C)	10.2	37.2	8.1	15.4	11.7	8.1	2.0	5.7	2.3	967	100.0
Boroondara (C)	14.8	50.1	4.2	7.0	11.8	7.5	0.9	3.1	1.0	969	100.0
Knox (C)	10.3	32.0	11.4	10.5	17.1	6.6	5.6	5.7	1.0	819	100.0
Wyndham (C)	12.4	29.1	12.4	13.5	11.9	10.0	4.6	4.3	0.8	371	100.0
Stonnington (C)	14.0	47.7	5.0	8.7	10.6	5.3	0.9	4.4	3.4	321	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	12.5	35.8	8.0	8.7	18.1	8.0	1.4	5.6	2.1	288	100.0
Brimbank (C)	9.3	24.0	12.1	10.5	18.6	7.6	7.3	9.3	1.7	354	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	10.7	34.0	10.9	9.3	13.7	7.4	3.3	9.3	1.2	3,834	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>12,369</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described".

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 23****Industry of Employment, Hong Kong-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Industry of Employment <sup>(a)</sup>	Hong Kong-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	92	0.7	69	0.6	23	33.3	70,052	2.6	66,176	2.6	3,876	5.9
Manufacturing	687	5.6	777	7.3	-90	-11.6	212,723	7.8	271,051	10.7	-58,328	-21.5
Electricity, gas, water & waste	98	0.8	77	0.7	21	27.3	30,808	1.1	27,630	1.1	3,178	11.5
Construction	321	2.6	227	2.1	94	41.4	228,149	8.3	210,972	8.3	17,177	8.1
Wholesale & retail trade	1,618	13.1	1,661	15.6	-43	-2.6	367,953	13.4	387,813	15.3	-19,860	-5.1
Accommodation & Food services	1,524	12.3	1,468	13.8	56	3.8	180,825	6.6	153,898	6.1	26,927	17.5
Transport, postal & warehousing	394	3.2	310	2.9	84	27.1	130,069	4.8	118,214	4.7	11,855	10.0
Information, Media & Telecommunic.	313	2.5	240	2.3	73	30.4	52,200	1.9	50,091	2.0	2,109	4.2
Finance & Insurance	860	7.0	793	7.5	67	8.4	106,669	3.9	104,701	4.1	1,968	1.9
Rental, Hiring & Real Estate	257	2.1	149	1.4	108	72.5	43,013	1.6	35,046	1.4	7,967	22.7
Prof, Scientific, Technical & Admin	1,804	14.6	1,538	14.5	266	17.3	310,711	11.4	279,422	11.0	31,289	11.2
Public Administration and Safety	506	4.1	399	3.8	107	26.8	144,321	5.3	134,949	5.3	9,372	6.9
Education & Training	828	6.7	685	6.4	143	20.9	236,276	8.6	202,317	8.0	33,959	16.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	1,958	15.8	1,570	14.8	388	24.7	341,999	12.5	292,417	11.6	49,582	17.0
Arts, Recreation & Other services	619	5.0	477	4.5	142	29.8	151,019	5.5	134,750	5.3	16,269	12.1
Inadequately Described/Not Stated	495	4.0	197	1.9	298	151.3	129,326	4.7	61,173	2.4	68,153	111.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,369</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10,636</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,733</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>2,736,125</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,530,635</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>205,490</b>	<b>8.1</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

**Table 24**

**Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Hong Kong-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment <sup>(a)</sup> , Hong Kong-born (Persons)														Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Manningham (C)	3	69	9	40	219	206	61	49	165	261	74	405	93	76	1,711	13.8
Monash (C)	3	78	13	31	194	121	39	31	126	202	52	310	65	48	1,298	10.5
Whitehorse (C)	3	78	13	41	185	187	41	31	124	187	54	359	79	55	1,437	11.6
Melbourne (C)	5	27	3	15	104	209	28	24	101	170	31	153	51	44	967	7.8
Boroondara (C)	3	26	6	21	129	71	25	29	126	162	37	269	42	42	969	7.8
Knox (C)	-	55	3	23	117	88	28	20	89	97	44	195	38	22	819	6.6
Wyndham (C)	-	24	3	12	58	55	21	8	26	48	10	62	35	9	371	3.0
Stonnington (C)	3	10	9	3	32	36	4	7	38	68	12	73	9	10	321	2.6
Glen Eira (C)	-	13	3	5	34	40	8	10	31	54	9	49	5	11	288	2.3
Brimbank (C)	4	23	-	9	47	37	20	7	36	41	13	60	31	21	354	2.9
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	68	284	36	121	499	474	119	97	311	514	170	851	171	157	3,834	31.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>1,618</b>	<b>1,524</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>1,173</b>	<b>1,804</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>2,786</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>12,369</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment <sup>(a)</sup> , Hong Kong-born (Percentage)														Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Manningham (C)	0.2	4.0	0.5	2.3	12.8	12.0	3.6	2.9	9.6	15.3	4.3	23.7	5.4	4.4	1,711	100.0
Monash (C)	0.2	6.0	1.0	2.4	14.9	9.3	3.0	2.4	9.7	15.6	4.0	23.9	5.0	3.7	1,298	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	0.2	5.4	0.9	2.9	12.9	13.0	2.9	2.2	8.6	13.0	3.8	25.0	5.5	3.8	1,437	100.0
Melbourne (C)	0.5	2.8	0.3	1.6	10.8	21.6	2.9	2.5	10.4	17.6	3.2	15.8	5.3	4.6	967	100.0
Boroondara (C)	0.3	2.7	0.6	2.2	13.3	7.3	2.6	3.0	13.0	16.7	3.8	27.8	4.3	4.3	969	100.0
Knox (C)	-	6.7	0.4	2.8	14.3	10.7	3.4	2.4	10.9	11.8	5.4	23.8	4.6	2.7	819	100.0
Wyndham (C)	-	6.5	0.8	3.2	15.6	14.8	5.7	2.2	7.0	12.9	2.7	16.7	9.4	2.4	371	100.0
Stonnington (C)	0.9	3.1	2.8	0.9	10.0	11.2	1.2	2.2	11.8	21.2	3.7	22.7	2.8	3.1	321	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	-	4.5	1.0	1.7	11.8	13.9	2.8	3.5	10.8	18.8	3.1	17.0	1.7	3.8	288	100.0
Brimbank (C)	1.1	6.5	-	2.5	13.3	10.5	5.6	2.0	10.2	11.6	3.7	16.9	8.8	5.9	354	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	1.8	7.4	0.9	3.2	13.0	12.4	3.1	2.5	8.1	13.4	4.4	22.2	4.5	4.1	3,834	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>12,369</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes "Inadequately Described".

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 25****Voluntary Work, Hong Kong-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group <sup>(a)</sup>	Hong Kong-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Not a volunteer	16,154	78.9	14,100	81.0	2,054	14.6	3,536,796	73.0	3,239,007	74.4	297,789	9.2
Volunteer <sup>(b)</sup>	4,132	20.2	3,053	17.5	1,079	35.3	931,546	19.2	772,444	17.7	159,102	20.6
Not stated	191	0.9	264	1.5	-73	-27.7	377,362	7.8	343,793	7.9	33,569	9.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,476</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17,413</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,063</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>4,845,710</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,355,243</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>490,467</b>	<b>11.3</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

**Table 26****Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Hong Kong-born, Victoria: 2016**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group <sup>(a)</sup>	Hong Kong-born									
	Not a volunteer		Volunteer <sup>(a)</sup>		Not stated		Not applicable <sup>(b)</sup>		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Manningham (C)	2,287	74.7	635	20.7	18	0.6	124	4.1	3,061	100.0
Monash (C)	1,887	74.8	501	19.8	9	0.4	131	5.2	2,524	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	1,792	74.4	511	21.2	11	0.5	92	3.8	2,409	100.0
Melbourne (C)	1,499	78.4	358	18.7	21	1.1	40	2.1	1,912	100.0
Boroondara (C)	1,171	66.4	418	23.7	9	0.5	163	9.2	1,763	100.0
Knox (C)	922	70.2	302	23.0	14	1.1	77	5.9	1,313	100.0
Wyndham (C)	467	78.5	73	12.3	12	2.0	40	6.7	595	100.0
Stonnington (C)	420	70.7	108	18.2	3	0.5	59	9.9	594	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	405	70.9	108	18.9	8	1.4	50	8.8	571	100.0
Brimbank (C)	463	88.7	47	9.0	3	0.6	8	1.5	522	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	4,841	75.9	1,071	16.8	83	1.3	381	6.0	6,378	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>16,154</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>4,132</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1,165</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>21,642</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

<sup>(b)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 27****Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Gender, Hong Kong-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Total personal income, weekly <sup>(a)</sup>	Hong Kong-born						Total Victoria					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Negative income	45	0.5	55	0.5	99	0.5	13,009	0.6	14,111	0.6	27,122	0.6
Nil income	1,508	15.6	2,170	20.0	3,679	18.0	188,193	8.0	279,737	11.2	467,934	9.7
\$1-149	361	3.7	633	5.8	997	4.9	83,859	3.6	134,653	5.4	218,506	4.5
\$150-\$299	552	5.7	824	7.6	1,378	6.7	142,347	6.0	207,614	8.3	349,958	7.2
\$300-\$399	556	5.8	746	6.9	1,297	6.3	170,390	7.2	236,491	9.5	406,878	8.4
\$400-\$499	465	4.8	629	5.8	1,089	5.3	149,345	6.3	241,956	9.7	391,308	8.1
\$500-\$649	603	6.3	784	7.2	1,378	6.7	143,307	6.1	217,522	8.7	360,838	7.4
\$650-\$799	656	6.8	758	7.0	1,412	6.9	166,657	7.1	199,446	8.0	366,105	7.6
\$800-\$999	877	9.1	874	8.1	1,747	8.5	209,859	8.9	194,360	7.8	404,215	8.3
\$1,000-\$1,249	890	9.2	966	8.9	1,859	9.1	225,102	9.6	181,940	7.3	407,041	8.4
\$1,250-\$1,499	696	7.2	642	5.9	1,335	6.5	158,640	6.7	119,460	4.8	278,098	5.7
\$1,500-\$1,749	578	6.0	587	5.4	1,163	5.7	136,031	5.8	90,793	3.6	226,824	4.7
\$1,750-\$1,999	475	4.9	356	3.3	836	4.1	98,252	4.2	54,847	2.2	153,095	3.2
\$2,000-\$2,999	758	7.9	476	4.4	1,235	6.0	154,852	6.6	65,948	2.6	220,801	4.6
\$3,000 or more	506	5.2	211	1.9	717	3.5	106,312	4.5	37,568	1.5	143,877	3.0
Not stated	117	1.2	143	1.3	258	1.3	207,345	8.8	215,766	8.7	423,108	8.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,639</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10,829</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>20,476</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,353,499</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,492,203</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,845,710</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

**Table 28****Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas,  
Hong Kong-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Total personal income <sup>(a)</sup> , Hong Kong-born (Persons)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Manningham (C)	489	353	204	157	233	191	229	257	494	213	88	31	2,941	14.4
Monash (C)	515	335	162	126	151	173	163	193	344	151	55	18	2,401	11.7
Whitehorse (C)	431	253	161	118	182	131	190	225	387	146	65	23	2,316	11.3
Melbourne (C)	571	194	117	92	116	95	127	157	252	106	58	16	1,876	9.2
Boroondara (C)	238	187	89	86	80	84	114	133	273	131	171	23	1,600	7.8
Knox (C)	192	158	81	72	75	112	136	126	197	69	16	9	1,239	6.1
Wyndham (C)	102	74	33	28	27	34	54	67	98	27	11	10	550	2.7
Stonnington (C)	86	56	17	24	27	21	39	41	97	57	60	7	535	2.6
Glen Eira (C)	106	63	31	36	38	27	38	50	85	20	16	3	523	2.6
Brimbank (C)	61	69	36	30	36	47	74	59	78	9	4	3	511	2.5
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	982	631	366	320	413	497	583	551	1,023	306	173	115	5,984	29.2
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>3,773</b>	<b>2,373</b>	<b>1,297</b>	<b>1,089</b>	<b>1,378</b>	<b>1,412</b>	<b>1,747</b>	<b>1,859</b>	<b>3,328</b>	<b>1,235</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>20,476</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Local Government Area	Total personal income <sup>(a)</sup> , Hong Kong-born (Percentage)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Manningham (C)	16.6	12.0	6.9	5.3	7.9	6.5	7.8	8.7	16.8	7.2	3.0	1.1	2,941	100.0
Monash (C)	21.4	14.0	6.7	5.2	6.3	7.2	6.8	8.0	14.3	6.3	2.3	0.7	2,401	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	18.6	10.9	7.0	5.1	7.9	5.7	8.2	9.7	16.7	6.3	2.8	1.0	2,316	100.0
Melbourne (C)	30.4	10.3	6.2	4.9	6.2	5.1	6.8	8.4	13.4	5.7	3.1	0.9	1,876	100.0
Boroondara (C)	14.9	11.7	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.3	7.1	8.3	17.1	8.2	10.7	1.4	1,600	100.0
Knox (C)	15.5	12.8	6.5	5.8	6.1	9.0	11.0	10.2	15.9	5.6	1.3	0.7	1,239	100.0
Wyndham (C)	18.5	13.5	6.0	5.1	4.9	6.2	9.8	12.2	17.8	4.9	2.0	1.8	550	100.0
Stonnington (C)	16.1	10.5	3.2	4.5	5.0	3.9	7.3	7.7	18.1	10.7	11.2	1.3	535	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	20.3	12.0	5.9	6.9	7.3	5.2	7.3	9.6	16.3	3.8	3.1	0.6	523	100.0
Brimbank (C)	11.9	13.5	7.0	5.9	7.0	9.2	14.5	11.5	15.3	1.8	0.8	0.6	511	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	16.4	10.5	6.1	5.3	6.9	8.3	9.7	9.2	17.1	5.1	2.9	1.9	5,984	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>20,476</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 29****Housing Tenure Type, Hong Kong-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Tenure type <sup>(a)</sup>	Hong Kong-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Owned outright	7,014	33.3	6,345	35.7	669	10.5	1,458,461	25.8	1,451,442	28.3	7,019	0.5
Owned with a mortgage	7,699	36.5	5,875	33.0	1,824	31.0	2,256,272	39.9	2,090,847	40.8	165,425	7.9
Being purchased under a shared equity scheme	34	0.2	59	0.3	-25	-42.4	5,284	0.1	11,894	0.2	-6,610	-55.6
Rented	5,211	24.7	4,634	26.1	577	12.5	1,415,839	25.0	1,167,974	22.8	247,865	21.2
Being occupied rent-free	240	1.1	196	1.1	44	22.4	40,008	0.7	40,226	0.8	-218	-0.5
Being occupied under a life tenure scheme	36	0.2	12	0.1	24	200.0	13,028	0.2	8,976	0.2	4,052	45.1
Other tenure type	71	0.3	80	0.4	-9	-11.3	18,921	0.3	18,973	0.4	-52	-0.3
Not stated	316	1.5	216	1.2	100	46.3	358,580	6.3	250,524	4.9	108,056	43.1
Not applicable <sup>(b)</sup>	464	2.2	365	2.1	99	27.1	92,161	1.6	80,696	1.6	11,465	14.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,089</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17,788</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,301</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>5,658,565</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,121,547</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>537,018</b>	<b>10.5</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".



**Table 30****Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Hong Kong-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Tenure type <sup>(a)</sup> , Hong Kong-born (Persons)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased <sup>(b)</sup>	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable <sup>(c)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Manningham (C)	1,473	958	7	443	56	-	19	32	11	3,002	14.2
Monash (C)	922	794	7	546	22	6	4	32	129	2,465	11.7
Whitehorse (C)	700	872	4	660	35	8	3	40	25	2,341	11.1
Melbourne (C)	256	359	7	1,030	26	3	3	57	125	1,864	8.8
Boroondara (C)	800	560	-	299	10	-	10	25	11	1,718	8.1
Knox (C)	471	701	-	103	11	3	-	4	-	1,292	6.1
Wyndham (C)	148	340	-	69	4	-	-	3	8	574	2.7
Stonnington (C)	156	167	-	204	12	-	-	12	12	575	2.7
Glen Eira (C)	168	176	-	203	3	-	-	7	10	558	2.6
Brimbank (C)	152	253	-	81	3	-	-	5	4	499	2.4
Other LGAs <sup>(d)</sup>	1,768	2,519	9	1,573	58	16	32	99	129	6,201	29.4
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>7,014</b>	<b>7,699</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>5,211</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>21,089</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Local Government Area	Tenure type <sup>(a)</sup> , Hong Kong-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased <sup>(b)</sup>	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable <sup>(c)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Manningham (C)	49.1	31.9	0.2	14.8	1.9	-	0.6	1.1	0.4	3,002	100.0
Monash (C)	37.4	32.2	0.3	22.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	1.3	5.2	2,465	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	29.9	37.2	0.2	28.2	1.5	0.3	0.1	1.7	1.1	2,341	100.0
Melbourne (C)	13.7	19.3	0.4	55.3	1.4	0.2	0.2	3.1	6.7	1,864	100.0
Boroondara (C)	46.6	32.6	-	17.4	0.6	-	0.6	1.5	0.6	1,718	100.0
Knox (C)	36.5	54.3	-	8.0	0.9	0.2	-	0.3	-	1,292	100.0
Wyndham (C)	25.8	59.2	-	12.0	0.7	-	-	0.5	1.4	574	100.0
Stonnington (C)	27.1	29.0	-	35.5	2.1	-	-	2.1	2.1	575	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	30.1	31.5	-	36.4	0.5	-	-	1.3	1.8	558	100.0
Brimbank (C)	30.5	50.7	-	16.2	0.6	-	-	1.0	0.8	499	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(d)</sup>	28.5	40.6	0.1	25.4	0.9	0.3	0.5	1.6	2.1	6,201	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>21,089</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

<sup>(b)</sup>Comprises being purchased under a shared equity scheme.

<sup>(c)</sup>Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

<sup>(d)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 31****Family Composition, Hong Kong-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Family composition <sup>(a)</sup>	Hong Kong-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Couple family no children	5,120	23.7	3,862	21.2	1,258	32.6	1,113,156	18.8	1,031,510	19.3	81,646	7.9
Couple family with children	9,198	42.5	8,125	44.6	1,073	13.2	2,734,651	46.1	2,521,410	47.1	213,241	8.5
One-parent family	1,718	7.9	1,495	8.2	223	14.9	606,028	10.2	566,579	10.6	39,449	7.0
Other family	432	2.0	478	2.6	-46	-9.6	58,808	1.0	55,227	1.0	3,581	6.5
Not applicable <sup>(b)</sup>	5,169	23.9	4,242	23.3	927	21.9	1,413,976	23.9	1,179,316	22.0	234,660	19.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,642</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18,204</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,438</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This table counts persons in families classified into different types, applicable to families in family households.

<sup>(b)</sup>Persons living in lone person, group, other non-classifiable or visitor only households, unrelated individuals living in a family household, persons not counted at home on Census night and persons counted in non-private dwellings and migratory and off-shore areas.

**Table 32****Citizenship Status, Hong Kong-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Citizenship	Hong Kong-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Australian	15,765	72.8	13,848	76.1	1,917	13.8	4,838,131	81.6	4,549,575	85.0	288,556	6.3
Not Australian	5,580	25.8	4,151	22.8	1,429	34.4	701,162	11.8	512,654	9.6	188,508	36.8
Not stated	300	1.4	207	1.1	93	44.9	387,331	6.5	291,803	5.5	95,528	32.7
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>21,642</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18,204</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,438</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

**Table 33**  
**Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas,**  
**Hong Kong-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Citizenship status, Hong Kong-born								Change 2011-2016 Australian citizen	
	2016				2011				Persons	% change
	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons		
Manningham (C)	2,625	402	33	3,061	2,532	264	25	2,825	93	3.7
Monash (C)	1,815	676	33	2,524	1,686	650	28	2,357	129	7.7
Whitehorse (C)	1,736	639	30	2,409	1,487	534	16	2,043	249	16.7
Melbourne (C)	768	1,124	27	1,912	683	784	16	1,486	85	12.4
Boroondara (C)	1,487	269	14	1,763	1,363	183	16	1,567	124	9.1
Knox (C)	1,106	196	10	1,313	865	118	4	989	241	27.9
Wyndham (C)	407	172	17	595	291	100	6	400	116	39.9
Stonnington (C)	422	163	7	594	347	178	3	527	75	21.6
Glen Eira (C)	402	164	5	571	313	198	3	517	89	28.4
Brimbank (C)	427	84	9	522	428	65	13	502	-1	-0.2
Other LGAs <sup>(a)</sup>	4,570	1,691	115	6,378	3,853	1,077	77	4,991	717	18.6
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>15,765</b>	<b>5,580</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>21,642</b>	<b>13,848</b>	<b>4,151</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>18,204</b>	<b>1,917</b>	<b>13.8</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 34****Core Activity Need for Assistance, Hong Kong-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Core activity need for assistance <sup>(a)</sup>	Hong Kong-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Has a need for assistance	428	2.0	299	1.6	129	43.1	304,937	5.1	255,497	4.8	49,440	19.4
Does not have need for assistance	21,001	97.0	17,707	97.3	3,294	18.6	5,220,867	88.1	4,821,393	90.1	399,474	8.3
Not stated	210	1.0	197	1.1	13	6.6	400,817	6.8	277,144	5.2	123,673	44.6
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>21,642</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18,204</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,438</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

**Table 35****Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Hong Kong-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Core Activity Need for Assistance <sup>(a)</sup> , Hong Kong-born							
	Has need for assistance		Does not have need for assistance		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Manningham (C)	76	2.5	2,960	96.7	24	0.8	3,061	100.0
Monash (C)	46	1.8	2,459	97.4	23	0.9	2,524	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	66	2.7	2,323	96.4	17	0.7	2,409	100.0
Melbourne (C)	21	1.1	1,873	98.0	28	1.5	1,912	100.0
Boroondara (C)	34	1.9	1,717	97.4	15	0.9	1,763	100.0
Knox (C)	21	1.6	1,285	97.9	3	0.2	1,313	100.0
Wyndham (C)	8	1.3	574	96.5	12	2.0	595	100.0
Stonnington (C)	9	1.5	578	97.3	3	0.5	594	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	13	2.3	559	97.9	3	0.5	571	100.0
Brimbank (C)	14	2.7	499	95.6	6	1.1	522	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	120	1.9	6,174	96.8	76	1.2	6,378	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>21,001</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>21,642</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 36****Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten LGAs, Hong Kong-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Hong Kong-born					Total Victorian population				
	Usual address five years ago <sup>(a)</sup>					Usual address five years ago <sup>(a)</sup>				
	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total
Manningham (C)	1,979	674	367	20	3,036	69,643	27,691	8,428	4,949	110,716
Monash (C)	1,324	562	612	3	2,501	92,461	45,407	26,613	8,845	173,332
Whitehorse (C)	1,114	767	489	15	2,390	87,044	41,462	17,808	6,950	153,259
Melbourne (C)	372	576	920	24	1,898	25,930	42,814	46,763	16,061	131,574
Boroondara (C)	995	454	272	13	1,730	85,258	51,055	15,046	8,129	159,493
Knox (C)	775	381	135	3	1,294	93,189	39,350	6,138	6,420	145,097
Wyndham (C)	251	201	120	9	585	92,801	69,541	20,949	12,448	195,734
Stonnington (C)	206	213	161	6	581	41,451	37,180	13,029	7,815	99,471
Glen Eira (C)	247	197	119	-	561	70,517	41,152	13,745	6,860	132,273
Brimbank (C)	313	157	39	3	518	111,473	41,460	15,777	12,654	181,364
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	2,783	2,103	1,307	98	6,283	2,236,818	1,333,299	207,849	295,140	4,073,096
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>10,359</b>	<b>6,285</b>	<b>4,541</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>21,377</b>	<b>3,006,585</b>	<b>1,770,411</b>	<b>392,145</b>	<b>386,271</b>	<b>5,555,409</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 5 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".



Map 1: Victoria State - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions 2016







Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016



Inset



— Local Government Areas  
 — Regional Advisory Councils Regions

0 50  
 Kilometres

Based on Legal Local Government Area Boundaries 2016 Edition  
 Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS)  
 Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics





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