



# India-born

## Victorian Community Profiles: 2016 Census

# CONTENTS

## Acknowledgements

## Notes on the data

## Tables

- 1 Distribution within Australia of India-born: 2016, 2011
- 2 Number of India-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas and their Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016
- 3 Number of India-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 4 Year of Arrival of India-born and Total Victorian Overseas-born: 2016
- 5 Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, India-born, Victoria: 2016
- 6 Age Groups of India-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 7 Total Persons Identified with Indian Ancestry by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 8 Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Indian Ancestry, Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 9 Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), India-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011.
- 10 Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, India-born, Victoria, 2016
- 11 Proficiency in Spoken English, India-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 12 Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, India-born, Victoria: 2016
- 13 Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), India-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 14 Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, India-born, Victoria: 2016
- 15 Type of Internet Connection, India-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 16 Type of Internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas, India-born, Victoria: 2016
- 17 Highest Level of Educational Attainment, India-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 18 Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, India-born, Victoria: 2016
- 19 Labour Force Participation, India-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 20 Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, India-born, Victoria: 2016
- 21 Occupation of India-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 22 Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, India-born, Victoria: 2016
- 23 Industry of Employment, India-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 24 Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, India-born, Victoria: 2016
- 25 Voluntary Work, India-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 26 Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, India-born, Victoria: 2016
- 27 Total Personal Income (Weekly), India-born and Total Victoria: 2016
- 28 Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas, India-born, Victoria: 2016
- 29 Housing Tenure Type, India-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 30 Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, India-born, Victoria: 2016
- 31 Family Composition, India-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 32 Citizenship Status, India-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016
- 33 Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas, India-born: 2016, 2011
- 34 Core Activity Need for Assistance, India-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 35 Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas, India-born, Victoria: 2016
- 36 Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten Local Government Areas, India-born and Total Victoria: 2016

## **Figures and Maps**

Figure 1 - Geographic Distribution of India-born in Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016

Figure 2 - Age and Gender Distribution of India-born and of the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011  
(including tables on age in five year groups, and sex distribution, persons and percentage)

Map 1 - Victoria State, Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016

Map 2 - Metropolitan Melbourne, Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016

## **Acknowledgements**

The Multicultural Affairs and Social Cohesion Division, Department of Premier and Cabinet, would like to acknowledge the valuable contribution made by the Australian Bureau of Statistics in the preparation of this report. The report is based on data from the 2016, 2011 and 2006 Census of Population and Housing. The Census provides the the Australian community, including planners and policy makers, with a detailed source of information about the composition of Australian society and how it has changed over time.

© The State of Victoria, Department of Premier and Cabinet 2018

This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 international licence. You are free to re-use the work under that licence, on the condition that you credit the State of Victoria (Department of Premier and Cabinet) as author. This license does not apply to any images or branding, including the Victorian Coat of Arms and the Victorian logo. To view a copy of this license, visit [http: creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/](http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/)

ISBN 987-1-92551-84-6 Online (pdf)

### **Accessibility**

If you would like to receive this publication in an alternative format, please email the Multicultural Affairs and Social Cohesion Division, Department of Premier and Cabinet, on [multicultural@dpc.vic.gov.au](mailto:multicultural@dpc.vic.gov.au). This document is available in PDF format on the internet at [www.multicultural.vic.gov.au](http://www.multicultural.vic.gov.au).

### **Disclaimer**

This publication has been prepared with data and terminology supplied by the Australian Bureau of Statistics only for the purpose of disseminating information for the benefit of the public. No warranty is given as to the accuracy, reliability, currency or completeness of the information. The State of Victoria accepts no liability for any loss or damage that may be incurred by any person from the use, interpretation or reliance on the information provided.

### **Source of data in this publication**

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

Images by: Artificial Studios (Jorge de Araugo)

## Notes on the Data

These notes relate to the Birthplace Community Profiles, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census Dictionary, 2016, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website [www.abs.gov.au](http://www.abs.gov.au), which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

### Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

### Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

## Census variables

The following describes Census topics presented in this publication. (Please refer to the *Census Dictionary, 2016*).

### *Country of Birth of Person*

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided below:

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

#### 2011

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)

Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of

Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

#### 2016

FYR of Macedonia

Myanmar

Bolivia

Venezuela

### *Indigenous Status*

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

### *Year of Arrival*

This states for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

### *Ancestry*

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

### *Age*

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

### *Language Spoken at Home*

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

### *Proficiency in Spoken English*

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

### *Religious Affiliation*

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

### *Dwelling Internet Connection*

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

### *Level of Highest Educational Attainment*

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

### *Labour Force Status*

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

### *Occupation*

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2013, Version 1.2*, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

### *Industry of Employment*

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006 Revision 2.0*, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

### *Voluntary Work*

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business

### *Total Personal Income (Weekly)*

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

### *Tenure Type*

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

### *Family Composition*

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

### *Citizenship*

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

### *Core Activity Need for Assistance*

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

### *Usual Address 5 years ago*

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, “Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?”. This variable shows migration patterns when used with the “Usual Address Census Night Indicator”, “Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator” and “Place of usual residence” data.

### **Abbreviations**

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in the tables in this publication. The commonly used abbreviations include:

nfd	Not further defined
nec	Not elsewhere classified
na	Not available or Not applicable
Alia	Australia
Vic	Victoria
COB	Country of Birth
OSB	Overseas-born
LOTE	Language other than English
LGA	Local Government Area
MESC	Main English-speaking Countries
NMESC	Non-Main English-speaking Countries



**Table 1**  
**Distribution within Australia of India-born: 2016 and 2011 Census**

State or Territory/ Greater Capital city Statistical Area/ Rest of State or Territory <sup>(a)</sup>	India-born					Overseas-born <sup>(e)</sup>				
	2016		2011		2011-2016	2016		2011		2011-2016
	Persons	% of total <sup>(d)</sup>	Persons	% of total <sup>(d)</sup>	% change	Persons	% of total <sup>(d)</sup>	Persons	% of total <sup>(d)</sup>	% change
<b>New South Wales</b>	143,459	31.5	95,387	32.3	50.4	2,072,566	33.6	1,778,545	33.6	16.5
Greater Sydney	130,573	28.7	87,874	29.8	48.6	1,773,543	28.8	1,503,620	28.4	18.0
Rest of State	12,882	2.8	7,510	2.5	71.5	299,027	4.9	274,922	5.2	8.8
<b>Victoria</b>	169,802	37.3	111,787	37.8	51.9	1,680,274	27.3	1,405,337	26.5	19.6
Greater Melbourne	161,078	35.4	106,596	36.1	51.1	1,520,265	24.7	1,259,966	23.8	20.7
Rest of State	8,727	1.9	5,188	1.8	68.2	160,012	2.6	145,374	2.7	10.1
<b>Queensland</b>	49,145	10.8	30,259	10.2	62.4	1,016,035	16.5	888,634	16.8	14.3
Greater Brisbane	35,335	7.8	22,117	7.5	59.8	592,693	9.6	509,159	9.6	16.4
Rest of State	13,812	3.0	8,140	2.8	69.7	423,341	6.9	379,473	7.2	11.6
<b>South Australia</b>	27,594	6.1	18,739	6.3	47.3	384,096	6.2	352,998	6.7	8.8
Greater Adelaide	26,270	5.8	17,605	6.0	49.2	341,059	5.5	310,940	5.9	9.7
Rest of State	1,324	0.3	1,132	0.4	17.0	43,039	0.7	42,059	0.8	2.3
<b>Western Australia</b>	49,385	10.8	29,915	10.1	65.1	797,714	12.9	688,220	13.0	15.9
Greater Perth	46,667	10.2	28,163	9.5	65.7	702,554	11.4	597,927	11.3	17.5
Rest of State	2,717	0.6	1,753	0.6	55.0	95,153	1.5	90,291	1.7	5.4
<b>Tasmania</b>	1,980	0.4	1,468	0.5	34.9	61,241	1.0	57,653	1.1	6.2
Greater Hobart	1,260	0.3	851	0.3	48.1	30,670	0.5	27,953	0.5	9.7
Rest of State	721	0.2	614	0.2	17.4	30,573	0.5	29,697	0.6	2.9
<b>Northern Territory</b>	3,598	0.8	1,917	0.6	87.7	45,407	0.7	35,177	0.7	29.1
Greater Darwin	2,697	0.6	1,345	0.5	100.5	34,979	0.6	26,132	0.5	33.9
Rest of Territory	899	0.2	573	0.2	56.9	10,426	0.2	9,041	0.2	15.3
<b>ACT</b>	10,414	2.3	5,887	2.0	76.9	105,170	1.7	86,324	1.6	21.8
<b>Australia<sup>(b)</sup></b>	455,389	100.0	295,362	100.0	54.2	6,164,361	100.0	5,294,150	100.0	16.4
<b>All capital cities<sup>(c)</sup></b>	403,881	88.7	264,554	89.6	52.7	4,995,765	81.0	4,235,703	80.0	17.9
<b>Rest of country</b>	51,507	11.3	30,814	10.4	67.2	1,168,601	19.0	1,058,448	20.0	10.4

<sup>(a)</sup> Rest of State or Territory categories include "No Usual Address" and "Migratory-Offshore-Shipping".

<sup>(b)</sup> Australia total includes "Other Territories".

<sup>(c)</sup> Comprises Greater Sydney, Greater Melbourne, Greater Brisbane, Greater Adelaide, Greater Perth, Greater Hobart and Greater Darwin.

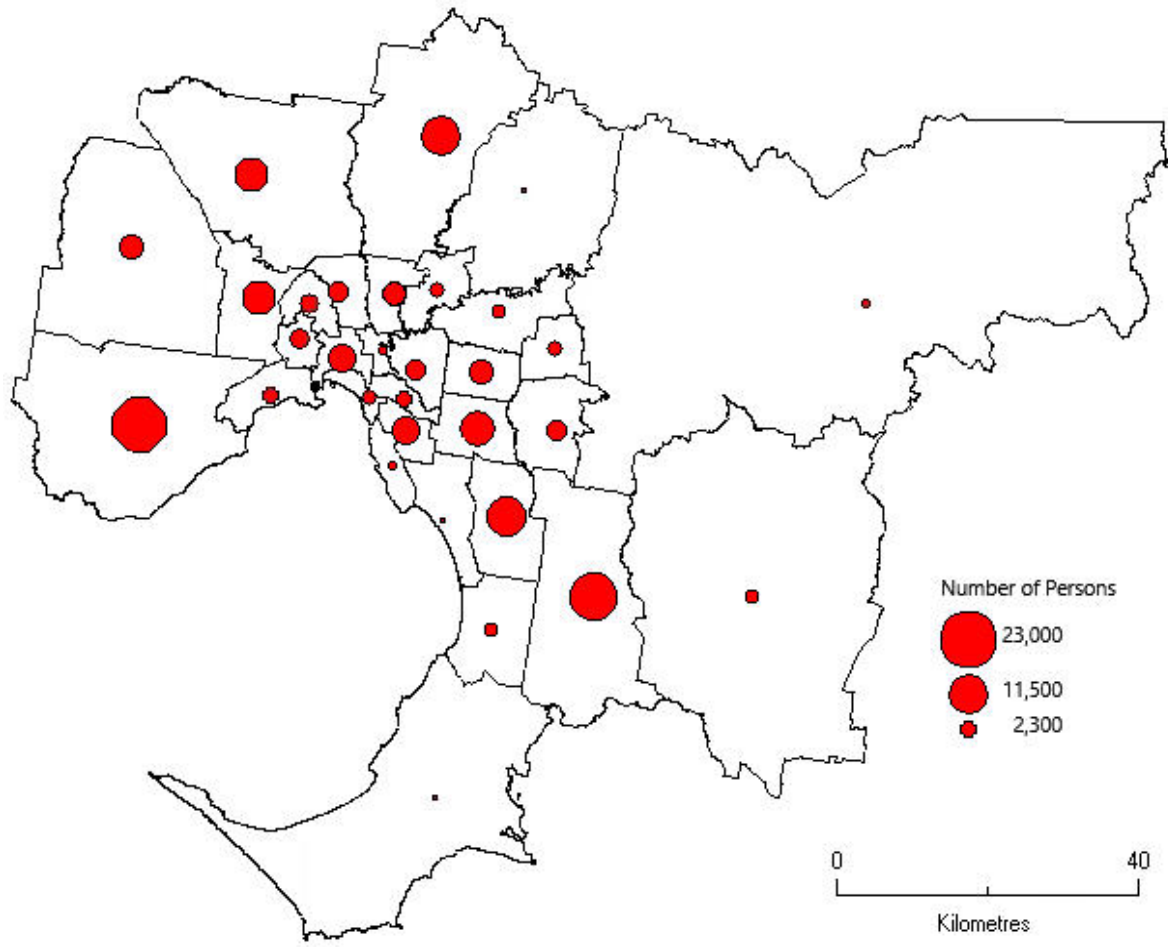
<sup>(d)</sup> Percent in italics adds up to total for Australia.

<sup>(e)</sup> Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

**Table 2**  
**Number of India-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas**  
**and Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016**

Rank in 2016	Rank in 2011	Local Government Area	Suburbs with most India-born, ranked
1	3	Wyndham (C)	Tarneit, Point Cook, Truganina, Hoppers Crossing, Wyndham Vale
2	1	Casey (C)	Hampton Park, Cranbourne East, Berwick, Narre Warren South, Cranbourne North
3	2	Greater Dandenong (C)	Noble Park, Dandenong, Springvale (Vic.), Keysborough, Dandenong North
4	6	Whittlesea (C)	Epping (Vic.), Wollert, South Morang, Lalor, Thomastown
5	5	Monash (C)	Glen Waverley, Clayton, Mount Waverley, Mulgrave (Vic.), Wheelers Hill
6	4	Brimbank (C)	St Albans (Vic.), Sydenham (Vic.), Deer Park, Sunshine West, Sunshine (Vic.)
7	10	Hume (C)	Craigieburn, Roxburgh Park, Broadmeadows (Vic.), Sunbury, Greenvale (Vic.)
8	7	Glen Eira (C)	Carnegie, Glen Huntly, Bentleigh East, Ormond, Murrumbeena
9	15	Melbourne (C)	Melbourne, Docklands, Southbank, Carlton (Vic.), North Melbourne
10	17	Melton (C)	Caroline Springs, Taylors Hill, Hillside (Melton - Vic.), Burnside Heights, Melton West
11	9	Kingston (C)	Clayton South, Clarinda, Cheltenham (Vic.), Oakleigh South, Dingley Village
12	13	Whitehorse (C)	Burwood (Vic.), Blackburn, Box Hill (Vic.), Mitcham (Vic.), Nunawading
13	8	Darebin (C)	Reservoir (Vic.), Preston (Vic.), Thornbury, Bundoora (Vic.), Kingsbury
14	11	Moreland (C)	Glenroy (Vic.), Pascoe Vale, Fawkner, Coburg, Brunswick West
15	12	Boroondara (C)	Hawthorn (Vic.), Hawthorn East, Camberwell (Vic.), Kew (Vic.), Balwyn North
16	14	Knox (C)	Rowville, Wantirna South, Boronia, Wantirna, Ferntree Gully
17	16	Maribyrnong (C)	Footscray, West Footscray, Braybrook, Maribyrnong, Maidstone
18	19	Moonee Valley (C)	Essendon, Moonee Ponds, Keilor East, Essendon North, Airport West
19	18	Stonnington (C)	Glen Iris (Vic.), Malvern East, South Yarra, Armadale (Vic.), Malvern (Vic.)
20	20	Hobsons Bay (C)	Altona Meadows, Laverton (Vic.), Seabrook, Altona (Vic.), Altona North

**Figure 1**  
**Geographic Distribution of India-born in**  
**Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016**



**Table 3****Number of India-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	India-born						Overseas-born <sup>(b)</sup>		India-born			
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016	2011	as % of LGA overseas-born		as % of LGA population	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	Persons	2016	2011	2016	2011
Wyndham (C)	22,392	13.2	8,094	7.2	14,298	176.6	90,248	54,404	24.8	14.9	10.3	5.0
Casey (C)	17,931	10.6	10,310	9.2	7,621	73.9	114,422	88,108	15.7	11.7	6.0	4.1
Gter Dandenong (C)	12,412	7.3	10,010	9.0	2,402	24.0	87,766	76,130	14.1	13.1	8.2	7.4
Whittlesea (C)	11,115	6.5	5,247	4.7	5,868	111.8	70,138	52,007	15.8	10.1	5.6	3.4
Monash (C)	9,617	5.7	7,324	6.6	2,293	31.3	89,590	75,806	10.7	9.7	5.3	4.3
Brimbank (C)	9,284	5.5	7,767	6.9	1,517	19.5	93,001	84,291	10.0	9.2	4.8	4.3
Hume (C)	8,625	5.1	3,953	3.5	4,672	118.2	70,535	53,970	12.2	7.3	4.4	2.4
Glen Eira (C)	6,258	3.7	4,990	4.5	1,268	25.4	51,747	45,927	12.1	10.9	4.4	3.8
Melbourne (C)	6,077	3.6	2,953	2.6	3,124	105.8	75,797	44,532	8.0	6.6	4.5	3.2
Melton (C)	5,118	3.0	2,768	2.5	2,350	84.9	40,613	30,365	12.6	9.1	3.8	2.5
Kingston (C)	5,114	3.0	4,398	3.9	716	16.3	47,252	43,005	10.8	10.2	3.4	3.1
Whitehorse (C)	4,935	2.9	3,511	3.1	1,424	40.6	62,353	50,637	7.9	6.9	3.0	2.3
Darebin (C)	4,561	2.7	4,443	4.0	118	2.7	48,848	46,081	9.3	9.6	3.1	3.3
Moreland (C)	4,090	2.4	3,917	3.5	173	4.4	55,227	49,754	7.4	7.9	2.5	2.7
Boroondara (C)	4,050	2.4	3,527	3.2	523	14.8	51,744	45,028	7.8	7.8	2.4	2.2
Knox (C)	3,934	2.3	3,037	2.7	897	29.5	46,510	41,497	8.5	7.3	2.6	2.0
Maribyrnong (C)	3,291	1.9	2,868	2.6	423	14.7	32,988	28,423	10.0	10.1	4.0	4.0
Moonee Valley (C)	2,748	1.6	2,431	2.2	317	13.0	32,265	29,409	8.5	8.3	2.4	2.3
Stonnington (C)	2,599	1.5	2,436	2.2	163	6.7	32,732	27,409	7.9	8.9	2.5	2.6
Hobsons Bay (C)	2,566	1.5	2,332	2.1	234	10.0	27,099	25,871	9.5	9.0	2.9	2.8
Other LGAs <sup>(a)</sup>	23,085	13.6	15,471	13.8	7,614	49.2	459,399	412,683	-	-	-	-
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>169,802</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>111,787</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>58,015</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>1,680,274</b>	<b>1,405,337</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".<sup>(b)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

**Table 4****Year of Arrival of India-born and Total Overseas-born, Victoria: 2016**

Year of arrival <sup>(a)</sup>	India-born		Total Overseas-born, Vic	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Prior to 1941	26	0.0	2,500	0.1
1941-1950	376	0.2	23,085	1.4
1951-1960	319	0.2	107,852	6.4
1961-1970	2,881	1.7	166,674	9.9
1971-1980	3,746	2.2	134,637	8.0
1981-1990	6,301	3.7	195,313	11.6
1991-2000	11,980	7.1	191,778	11.4
2001-2010	79,892	47.1	418,771	24.9
Jan 2011-Aug 2016	59,291	34.9	381,130	22.7
Not stated	4,984	2.9	58,517	3.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>169,802</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,680,256</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

**Table 5****Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, India-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Year of arrival of India-born												Total	
	Prior to 1941		1941-1960		1961-1980		1981-2000		2001-2016 <sup>(b)</sup>		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	-	-	13	1.9	177	2.7	1,336	7.3	20,224	14.5	642	12.9	22,392	13.2
Casey (C)	-	-	26	3.7	570	8.6	2,662	14.6	14,205	10.2	464	9.3	17,931	10.6
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	-	18	2.6	501	7.6	1,300	7.1	10,178	7.3	413	8.3	12,412	7.3
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	8	1.1	135	2.0	851	4.7	9,764	7.0	352	7.1	11,115	6.5
Monash (C)	-	-	43	6.1	413	6.2	1,672	9.1	7,260	5.2	227	4.6	9,617	5.7
Brimbank (C)	-	-	11	1.6	389	5.9	859	4.7	7,714	5.5	315	6.3	9,284	5.5
Hume (C)	-	-	12	1.7	315	4.8	752	4.1	7,256	5.2	283	5.7	8,625	5.1
Glen Eira (C)	3	11.5	43	6.1	288	4.3	513	2.8	5,246	3.8	168	3.4	6,258	3.7
Melbourne (C)	-	-	5	0.7	65	1.0	249	1.4	5,555	4.0	208	4.2	6,077	3.6
Melton (C)	-	-	12	1.7	163	2.5	674	3.7	4,132	3.0	140	2.8	5,118	3.0
Kingston (C)	-	-	21	3.0	438	6.6	1,088	6.0	3,404	2.4	156	3.1	5,114	3.0
Whitehorse (C)	-	-	36	5.1	225	3.4	720	3.9	3,839	2.8	120	2.4	4,935	2.9
Darebin (C)	-	-	14	2.0	100	1.5	259	1.4	4,067	2.9	126	2.5	4,561	2.7
Moreland (C)	-	-	9	1.3	128	1.9	290	1.6	3,538	2.5	126	2.5	4,090	2.4
Boroondara (C)	-	-	37	5.3	287	4.3	628	3.4	3,010	2.2	80	1.6	4,050	2.4
Knox (C)	-	-	28	4.0	285	4.3	1,026	5.6	2,502	1.8	86	1.7	3,934	2.3
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	-	-	57	0.9	138	0.8	3,005	2.2	94	1.9	3,291	1.9
Moonee Valley (C)	-	-	6	0.9	259	3.9	289	1.6	2,122	1.5	79	1.6	2,748	1.6
Stonnington (C)	-	-	24	3.4	142	2.1	202	1.1	2,184	1.6	54	1.1	2,599	1.5
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	-	6	0.9	89	1.3	175	1.0	2,224	1.6	69	1.4	2,566	1.5
Other LGAs <sup>(a)</sup>	23	88.5	328	46.9	1,603	24.2	2,601	14.2	17,752	12.8	782	15.7	23,085	13.6
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,629</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18,284</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>139,181</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,984</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>169,802</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address", "Migratory and off-shore" and "Unincorporated Victoria".<sup>(b)</sup>To 9 Aug 2016.

**Table 6****Age Groups of India-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

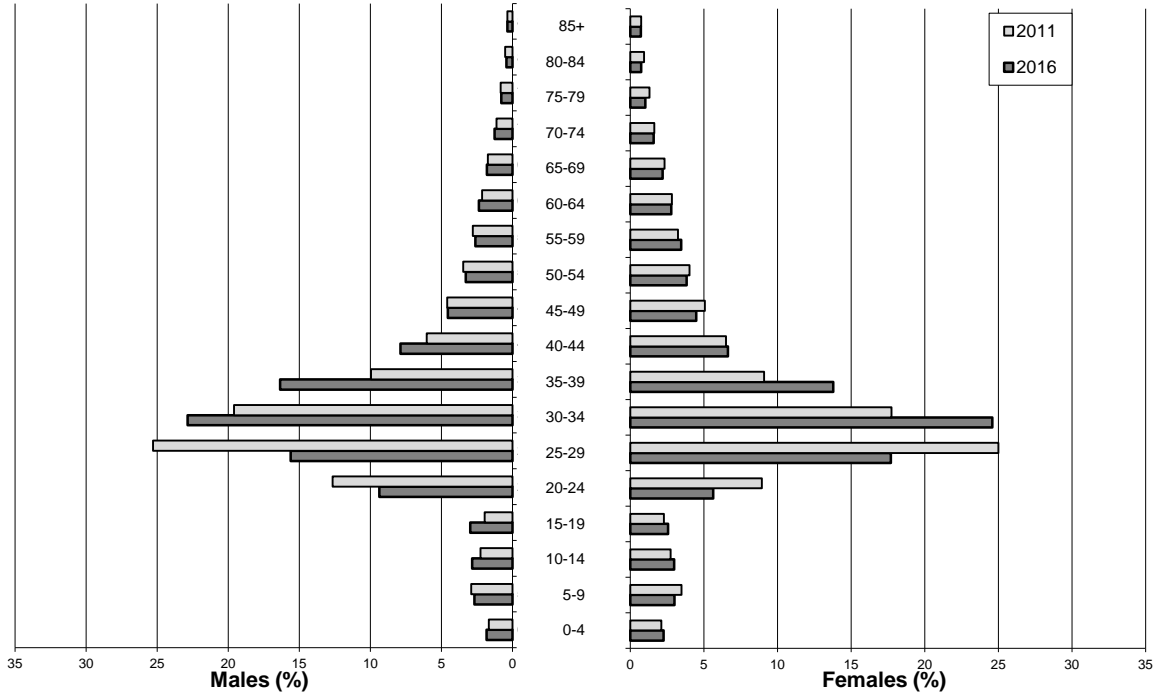
Age group (years)	India-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
0 - 4	3,444	2.0	2,085	1.9	1,359	65.2	371,220	6.3	344,733	6.4	26,487	7.7
5 - 11	6,968	4.1	4,686	4.2	2,282	48.7	508,005	8.6	455,693	8.5	52,312	11.5
12 - 18	6,026	3.5	3,434	3.1	2,592	75.5	481,192	8.1	473,674	8.8	7,518	1.6
19 - 25	18,550	10.9	17,828	15.9	722	4.0	577,717	9.7	521,595	9.7	56,122	10.8
26 - 34	64,245	37.8	44,173	39.5	20,072	45.4	802,113	13.5	684,431	12.8	117,682	17.2
35 - 44	38,215	22.5	17,695	15.8	20,520	116.0	805,920	13.6	774,615	14.5	31,305	4.0
45 - 54	13,687	8.1	9,528	8.5	4,159	43.7	780,420	13.2	726,475	13.6	53,945	7.4
55 - 64	9,445	5.6	6,076	5.4	3,369	55.4	677,453	11.4	611,249	11.4	66,204	10.8
65 - 74	5,788	3.4	3,733	3.3	2,055	55.0	509,599	8.6	402,224	7.5	107,375	26.7
75 - 84	2,514	1.5	1,954	1.7	560	28.7	285,006	4.8	254,360	4.8	30,646	12.0
85 - 94	844	0.5	551	0.5	293	53.2	117,986	2.0	97,672	1.8	20,314	20.8
95 +	76	0.0	41	0.0	35	85.4	10,002	0.2	7,324	0.1	2,678	36.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>169,802</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>111,787</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>58,015</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>
Median Age (in years)	32		31				37		37			
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	120		130				96		97			

**Figure 2**

**Age and Gender Distribution of India-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

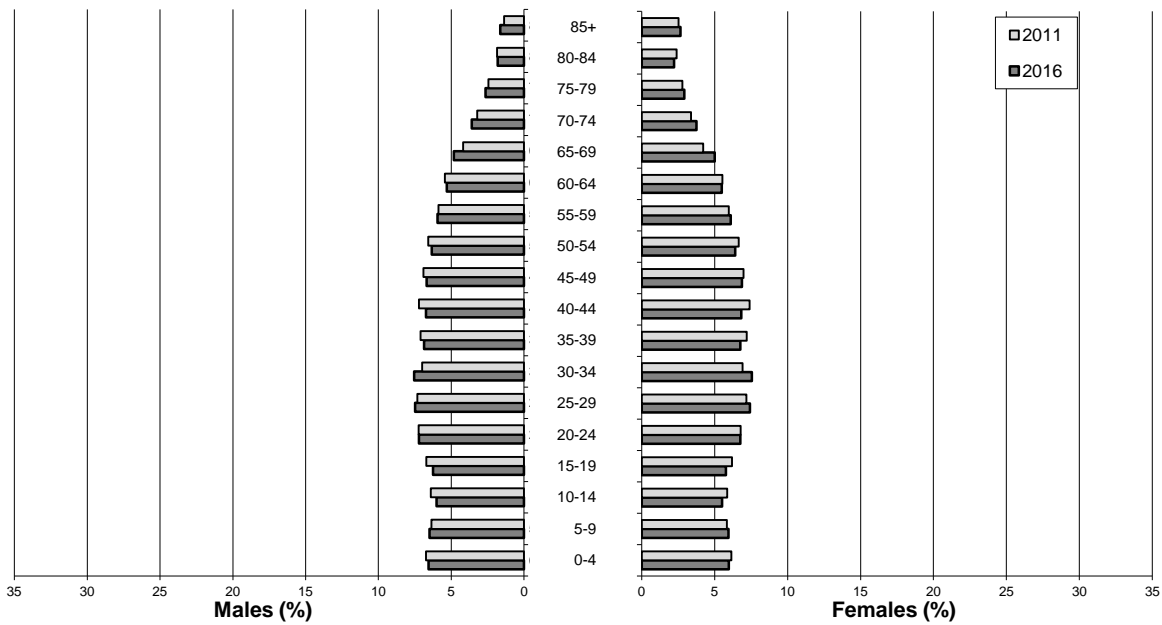
**(a) India-born**

Age (years)



**(b) Total Victorian Population**

Age (years)







**Table 7****Indian Ancestry, Total Responses by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria, 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Total Indian ancestry, First and Second Responses <sup>(b)</sup>					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Wyndham (C)	27,431	13.1	10,146	7.7	17,285	170.4
Casey (C)	22,885	10.9	12,524	9.5	10,361	82.7
Whittlesea (C)	13,186	6.3	6,355	4.8	6,831	107.5
Greater Dandenong (C)	12,517	6.0	9,849	7.4	2,668	27.1
Monash (C)	12,288	5.9	9,004	6.8	3,284	36.5
Hume (C)	10,369	5.0	4,803	3.6	5,566	115.9
Brimbank (C)	9,529	4.6	7,902	6.0	1,627	20.6
Melbourne (C)	7,085	3.4	3,551	2.7	3,534	99.5
Glen Eira (C)	7,068	3.4	5,374	4.1	1,694	31.5
Melton (C)	6,832	3.3	3,757	2.8	3,075	81.8
Whitehorse (C)	6,425	3.1	4,472	3.4	1,953	43.7
Kingston (C)	6,068	2.9	4,919	3.7	1,149	23.4
Boroondara (C)	5,778	2.8	4,608	3.5	1,170	25.4
Knox (C)	5,711	2.7	4,228	3.2	1,483	35.1
Moreland (C)	5,565	2.7	4,544	3.4	1,021	22.5
Darebin (C)	5,311	2.5	4,670	3.5	641	13.7
Maribyrnong (C)	3,659	1.7	2,926	2.2	733	25.1
Stonnington (C)	3,426	1.6	2,834	2.1	592	20.9
Moonee Valley (C)	3,425	1.6	2,747	2.1	678	24.7
Hobsons Bay (C)	3,012	1.4	2,513	1.9	499	19.9
Other LGAs <sup>(a)</sup>	31,687	15.1	20,644	15.6	11,043	53.5
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>209,257</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>132,370</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>76,887</b>	<b>58.1</b>

Note: This table selects all those in Victoria (not limited to the India-born subgroup) identifying with Indian ancestry.

<sup>(a)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

<sup>(b)</sup>Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for India-born persons.

**Table 8**  
**Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Indian Ancestry,**  
**Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Country of birth of persons of Indian ancestry	Persons identifying with Indian ancestry <sup>(b)</sup>					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Australia	45,130	21.6	24,122	18.2	21,008	87.1
India	137,339	65.6	89,946	68.0	47,393	52.7
Fiji	5,809	2.8	4,359	3.3	1,450	33.3
Malaysia	3,019	1.4	2,307	1.7	712	30.9
England	1,939	0.9	1,285	1.0	654	50.9
Pakistan	1,746	0.8	695	0.5	1,051	151.2
Singapore	1,715	0.8	1,435	1.1	280	19.5
New Zealand	1,699	0.8	998	0.8	701	70.2
South Africa	1,471	0.7	1,142	0.9	329	28.8
Mauritius	1,361	0.7	753	0.6	608	80.7
United Arab Emirates	982	0.5	625	0.5	357	57.1
Sri Lanka	651	0.3	325	0.2	326	100.3
Kenya	575	0.3	536	0.4	39	7.3
Bangladesh	400	0.2	171	0.1	229	133.9
USA	386	0.2	224	0.2	162	72.3
Kuwait	379	0.2	237	0.2	142	59.9
Saudi Arabia	377	0.2	220	0.2	157	71.4
Bahrain	212	0.1	149	0.1	63	42.3
Canada	189	0.1	147	0.1	42	28.6
Oman	175	0.1	123	0.1	52	42.3
Ireland	164	0.1	53	0.0	111	209.4
Other countries	2,082	1.0	1,399	1.1	683	48.8
Not stated etc <sup>(a)</sup>	1,457	0.7	1,119	0.8	338	30.2
<b>Total responses, Indian ancestry</b>	<b>209,257</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>132,370</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>76,887</b>	<b>58.1</b>

Note: The ranking of countries of birth in this table is based on the most total responses (First and Second responses) for Indian ancestry.

<sup>(a)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described" and, "At sea".

<sup>(b)</sup>Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

**Table 9**  
**Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), India-born**  
**and the Total Victorian Population, 2016, 2011**

Language spoken at home	India-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Punjabi	44,137	26.0	26,183	23.4	17,954	68.6	56,171	0.9	31,068	0.6	25,103	80.8
Hindi	36,744	21.6	21,912	19.6	14,832	67.7	51,241	0.9	32,704	0.6	18,537	56.7
Malayalam	12,797	7.5	7,649	6.8	5,148	67.3	16,950	0.3	9,354	0.2	7,596	81.2
Gujarati	11,637	6.9	7,794	7.0	3,843	49.3	15,059	0.3	9,393	0.2	5,666	60.3
Telugu	11,415	6.7	6,434	5.8	4,981	77.4	13,158	0.2	7,254	0.1	5,904	81.4
Tamil	9,669	5.7	6,189	5.5	3,480	56.2	25,662	0.4	17,452	0.3	8,210	47.0
Marathi	3,314	2.0	2,040	1.8	1,274	62.5	3,879	0.1	2,357	0.0	1,522	64.6
Kannada	3,022	1.8	1,979	1.8	1,043	52.7	3,655	0.1	2,340	0.0	1,315	56.2
Urdu	2,819	1.7	1,702	1.5	1,117	65.6	23,205	0.4	11,062	0.2	12,143	109.8
Bengali	1,576	0.9	989	0.9	587	59.4	10,992	0.2	6,902	0.1	4,090	59.3
Southern Asian langs, nfd	1,479	0.9	1,554	1.4	-75	-4.8	2,841	0.0	2,687	0.1	154	5.7
Konkani	789	0.5	518	0.5	271	52.3	967	0.0	614	0.0	353	57.5
Oriya	202	0.1	98	0.1	104	106.1	236	0.0	110	0.0	126	114.5
Tulu	184	0.1	142	0.1	42	29.6	230	0.0	161	0.0	69	42.9
Assamese	115	0.1	44	0.0	71	161.4	139	0.0	52	0.0	87	167.3
Tibetan	110	0.1	43	0.0	67	155.8	391	0.0	194	0.0	197	101.5
Indo-Aryan, nfd	108	0.1	65	0.1	43	66.2	349	0.0	152	0.0	197	129.6
Mandarin	98	0.1	38	0.0	60	157.9	191,793	3.2	103,742	1.9	88,051	84.9
Indo-Aryan, nec	91	0.1	70	0.1	21	30.0	217	0.0	160	0.0	57	35.6
Italian	85	0.1	56	0.1	29	51.8	112,272	1.9	124,856	2.3	-12,584	-10.1
Speaks English only	27,482	16.2	24,583	22.0	2,899	11.8	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
Other languages <sup>(a)</sup>	1,216	0.7	846	0.8	370	43.7	1,009,432	17.0	872,819	16.3	136,613	15.7
Not stated	713	0.4	859	0.8	-146	-17.0	360,974	6.1	243,745	4.6	117,229	48.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>169,802</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>111,787</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>58,015</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

**Table 10****Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, India-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 languages, India-born												Total India-born	
	Punjabi		Hindi		Malayalam		Speaks English only		Other languages <sup>(a)</sup>		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	6,216	14.1	5,663	15.4	842	6.6	1,745	6.3	7,849	16.4	77	10.8	22,392	13.2
Casey (C)	4,904	11.1	2,287	6.2	2,197	17.2	4,142	15.1	4,344	9.1	57	8.0	17,931	10.6
Gter Dandenong (C)	4,986	11.3	1,692	4.6	871	6.8	2,108	7.7	2,704	5.6	51	7.2	12,412	7.3
Whittlesea (C)	4,904	11.1	2,336	6.4	1,122	8.8	868	3.2	1,853	3.9	32	4.5	11,115	6.5
Monash (C)	1,218	2.8	2,498	6.8	692	5.4	1,621	5.9	3,555	7.4	33	4.6	9,617	5.7
Brimbank (C)	4,641	10.5	1,606	4.4	340	2.7	1,322	4.8	1,331	2.8	44	6.2	9,284	5.5
Hume (C)	3,883	8.8	1,551	4.2	681	5.3	1,104	4.0	1,366	2.9	40	5.6	8,625	5.1
Glen Eira (C)	358	0.8	1,574	4.3	225	1.8	1,058	3.8	3,019	6.3	24	3.4	6,258	3.7
Melbourne (C)	127	0.3	2,117	5.8	329	2.6	902	3.3	2,588	5.4	14	2.0	6,077	3.6
Melton (C)	1,878	4.3	1,199	3.3	275	2.1	807	2.9	931	1.9	28	3.9	5,118	3.0
Kingston (C)	1,081	2.4	930	2.5	321	2.5	1,523	5.5	1,225	2.6	34	4.8	5,114	3.0
Whitehorse (C)	739	1.7	1,406	3.8	290	2.3	880	3.2	1,594	3.3	26	3.6	4,935	2.9
Darebin (C)	1,126	2.6	1,288	3.5	217	1.7	553	2.0	1,350	2.8	27	3.8	4,561	2.7
Moreland (C)	779	1.8	928	2.5	426	3.3	560	2.0	1,379	2.9	18	2.5	4,090	2.4
Boroondara (C)	195	0.4	1,185	3.2	192	1.5	801	2.9	1,666	3.5	11	1.5	4,050	2.4
Knox (C)	511	1.2	936	2.5	368	2.9	872	3.2	1,241	2.6	6	0.8	3,934	2.3
Maribyrnong (C)	316	0.7	699	1.9	86	0.7	349	1.3	1,819	3.8	22	3.1	3,291	1.9
Moonee Valley (C)	320	0.7	757	2.1	154	1.2	629	2.3	876	1.8	12	1.7	2,748	1.6
Stonnington (C)	153	0.3	751	2.0	127	1.0	522	1.9	1,043	2.2	3	0.4	2,599	1.5
Hobsons Bay (C)	734	1.7	685	1.9	86	0.7	372	1.4	682	1.4	7	1.0	2,566	1.5
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	5,068	11.5	4,656	12.7	2,956	23.1	4,744	17.3	5,514	11.5	147	20.6	23,085	13.6
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>44,137</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36,744</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12,797</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>27,482</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>47,929</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>169,802</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 11****Proficiency in Spoken English, India-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Proficiency in spoken English <sup>(a)</sup>	India-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Speaks English only</i>	27,482	16.2	24,583	22.0	2,899	11.8	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
<i>Speaks other languages &amp; speaks English:</i>												
Very well	95,624	56.3	57,238	51.2	38,386	67.1	854,437	14.4	691,030	12.9	163,407	23.6
Well	37,384	22.0	24,451	21.9	12,933	52.9	419,756	7.1	332,894	6.2	86,862	26.1
Not well	5,777	3.4	3,352	3.0	2,425	72.3	204,807	3.5	167,831	3.1	36,976	22.0
Not at all	2,344	1.4	930	0.8	1,414	152.0	61,277	1.0	44,804	0.8	16,473	36.8
<i>Not stated<sup>(b)</sup></i>	1,200	0.7	1,228	1.1	-28	-2.3	359,543	6.1	242,618	4.5	116,925	48.2
<b>Total</b>	169,802	100.0	111,787	100.0	58,015	51.9	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

<sup>(a)</sup>This is a self-assessment.

<sup>(b)</sup>Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

**Table 12**  
**Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,**  
**India-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	<i>Speaks English only</i>		<i>Speaks other languages and speaks English<sup>(a)</sup>:</i>										Total India-born	
	Persons	% of total	Very well		Well		Not well		Not at all		Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>		Persons	% of total
			Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Wyndham (C)	1,745	7.8	14,206	63.4	5,103	22.8	821	3.7	383	1.7	141	0.6	22,392	100.0
Casey (C)	4,142	23.1	9,316	52.0	3,539	19.7	593	3.3	256	1.4	92	0.5	17,931	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	2,108	17.0	5,907	47.6	3,610	29.1	509	4.1	199	1.6	79	0.6	12,412	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	868	7.8	6,612	59.5	2,874	25.9	463	4.2	207	1.9	90	0.8	11,115	100.0
Monash (C)	1,621	16.9	6,018	62.6	1,603	16.7	247	2.6	73	0.8	49	0.5	9,617	100.0
Brimbank (C)	1,322	14.2	4,421	47.6	2,901	31.2	406	4.4	160	1.7	82	0.9	9,284	100.0
Hume (C)	1,104	12.8	4,710	54.6	2,167	25.1	389	4.5	156	1.8	91	1.1	8,625	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	1,058	16.9	3,554	56.8	1,342	21.4	199	3.2	78	1.2	24	0.4	6,258	100.0
Melbourne (C)	902	14.8	3,952	65.0	978	16.1	141	2.3	73	1.2	29	0.5	6,077	100.0
Melton (C)	807	15.8	2,938	57.4	1,066	20.8	187	3.7	78	1.5	39	0.8	5,118	100.0
Kingston (C)	1,523	29.8	2,409	47.1	958	18.7	141	2.8	54	1.1	37	0.7	5,114	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	880	17.8	2,983	60.4	866	17.5	138	2.8	36	0.7	38	0.8	4,935	100.0
Darebin (C)	553	12.1	2,572	56.4	1,215	26.6	140	3.1	42	0.9	39	0.9	4,561	100.0
Moreland (C)	560	13.7	2,381	58.2	942	23.0	115	2.8	53	1.3	32	0.8	4,090	100.0
Boroondara (C)	801	19.8	2,479	61.2	635	15.7	78	1.9	26	0.6	27	0.7	4,050	100.0
Knox (C)	872	22.2	2,332	59.3	585	14.9	107	2.7	28	0.7	11	0.3	3,934	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	349	10.6	1,770	53.8	961	29.2	123	3.7	46	1.4	38	1.2	3,291	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	629	22.9	1,545	56.2	466	17.0	64	2.3	37	1.3	20	0.7	2,748	100.0
Stonnington (C)	522	20.1	1,529	58.8	446	17.2	65	2.5	17	0.7	15	0.6	2,599	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	372	14.5	1,348	52.5	705	27.5	85	3.3	35	1.4	23	0.9	2,566	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	4,744	20.6	12,642	54.8	4,422	19.2	766	3.3	307	1.3	204	0.9	23,085	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>27,482</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>95,624</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>37,384</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>5,777</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2,344</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1,200</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>169,802</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This is a self-assessment.

<sup>(b)</sup>Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 13****Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), India-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Religion <sup>(a)</sup>	India-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Hinduism	79,954	47.1	49,827	44.6	30,127	60.5	134,939	2.3	83,137	1.6	51,802	62.3
Sikhism	39,713	23.4	23,590	21.1	16,123	68.3	52,762	0.9	29,442	0.5	23,320	79.2
Catholic	23,275	13.7	20,470	18.3	2,805	13.7	1,377,134	23.2	1,428,758	26.7	-51,624	-3.6
Islam	5,664	3.3	3,479	3.1	2,185	62.8	197,030	3.3	152,779	2.9	44,251	29.0
Anglican	2,271	1.3	2,350	2.1	-79	-3.4	530,710	9.0	656,703	12.3	-125,993	-19.2
Oriental Orthodox	1,639	1.0	919	0.8	720	78.3	15,834	0.3	12,250	0.2	3,584	29.3
Christian, nfd	1,588	0.9	854	0.8	734	85.9	146,441	2.5	100,219	1.9	46,222	46.1
Pentecostal	1,561	0.9	1,032	0.9	529	51.3	53,284	0.9	46,540	0.9	6,744	14.5
Miscellaneous Religions	1,406	0.8	1,055	0.9	351	33.3	4,832	0.1	4,738	0.1	94	2.0
Baptist	697	0.4	617	0.6	80	13.0	77,469	1.3	77,853	1.5	-384	-0.5
Buddhism	446	0.3	352	0.3	94	26.7	181,938	3.1	168,637	3.1	13,301	7.9
Other Protestant	445	0.3	338	0.3	107	31.7	21,708	0.4	13,507	0.3	8,201	60.7
Uniting Church	354	0.2	357	0.3	-3	-0.8	197,572	3.3	250,939	4.7	-53,367	-21.3
Presbyterian and Reformed	249	0.1	197	0.2	52	26.4	117,036	2.0	142,217	2.7	-25,181	-17.7
Secular Beliefs	173	0.1	175	0.2	-2	-1.1	16,753	0.3	27,734	0.5	-10,981	-39.6
Jehovah's Witnesses	127	0.1	125	0.1	2	1.6	14,630	0.2	15,179	0.3	-549	-3.6
Judaism	95	0.1	82	0.1	13	15.9	42,257	0.7	45,149	0.8	-2,892	-6.4
Other Spiritual Beliefs	90	0.1	77	0.1	13	16.9	9,245	0.2	10,191	0.2	-946	-9.3
Seventh-day Adventist	83	0.0	70	0.1	13	18.6	10,605	0.2	10,370	0.2	235	2.3
Churches of Christ	48	0.0	67	0.1	-19	-28.4	10,876	0.2	13,979	0.3	-3,103	-22.2
No religion	5,345	3.1	2,499	2.2	2,846	113.9	1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	23.5	620,596	49.4
Other religions	897	0.5	1,267	1.1	-370	-29.2	310,071	5.2	361,207	6.7	-51,136	-14.2
Not stated	3,682	2.2	1,988	1.8	1,694	85.2	526,760	8.9	446,369	8.3	80,391	18.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>169,802</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>111,787</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>58,015</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.



**Table 14**  
**Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,**  
**India-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 religions, India-born										Not stated etc <sup>(a)</sup>		Total India-born	
	Hinduism		Sikhism		Catholic		No religion		Other religions		Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total				
Wyndham (C)	12,419	55.5	5,556	24.8	1,392	6.2	454	2.0	2,163	9.7	408	1.8	22,392	100.0
Casey (C)	6,241	34.8	4,477	25.0	4,331	24.2	319	1.8	2,261	12.6	302	1.7	17,931	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	4,166	33.6	4,489	36.2	2,149	17.3	216	1.7	1,196	9.6	196	1.6	12,412	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	4,427	39.8	4,251	38.2	1,106	10.0	198	1.8	919	8.3	214	1.9	11,115	100.0
Monash (C)	5,748	59.8	1,165	12.1	1,265	13.2	319	3.3	879	9.1	241	2.5	9,617	100.0
Brimbank (C)	3,064	33.0	4,015	43.2	1,224	13.2	183	2.0	645	6.9	153	1.6	9,284	100.0
Hume (C)	2,795	32.4	3,494	40.5	1,223	14.2	117	1.4	850	9.9	146	1.7	8,625	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	4,400	70.3	338	5.4	728	11.6	205	3.3	433	6.9	154	2.5	6,258	100.0
Melbourne (C)	4,545	74.8	166	2.7	319	5.2	318	5.2	517	8.5	212	3.5	6,077	100.0
Melton (C)	1,998	39.0	1,759	34.4	720	14.1	137	2.7	390	7.6	114	2.2	5,118	100.0
Kingston (C)	2,041	39.9	926	18.1	1,372	26.8	173	3.4	499	9.8	103	2.0	5,114	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	2,736	55.4	718	14.5	580	11.8	210	4.3	550	11.1	141	2.9	4,935	100.0
Darebin (C)	2,410	52.8	989	21.7	318	7.0	216	4.7	510	11.2	118	2.6	4,561	100.0
Moreland (C)	1,813	44.3	653	16.0	512	12.5	184	4.5	801	19.6	127	3.1	4,090	100.0
Boroondara (C)	2,648	65.4	202	5.0	379	9.4	226	5.6	467	11.5	128	3.2	4,050	100.0
Knox (C)	2,036	51.8	506	12.9	706	17.9	131	3.3	471	12.0	84	2.1	3,934	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	2,079	63.2	247	7.5	188	5.7	138	4.2	558	17.0	81	2.5	3,291	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	1,568	57.1	318	11.6	413	15.0	124	4.5	248	9.0	77	2.8	2,748	100.0
Stonnington (C)	1,755	67.5	141	5.4	207	8.0	171	6.6	237	9.1	88	3.4	2,599	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	1,329	51.8	618	24.1	203	7.9	122	4.8	224	8.7	70	2.7	2,566	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	9,736	42.2	4,685	20.3	3,940	17.1	1,184	5.1	3,015	13.1	525	2.3	23,085	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>79,954</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>39,713</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23,275</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>5,345</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>17,833</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>3,682</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>169,802</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 15****Dwelling Internet Connection, India-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection <sup>(a)</sup>	India-born		Total Victoria	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Internet accessed from dwelling	155,260	92.9	4,748,889	83.9
Internet not accessed from dwelling	5,680	3.4	461,723	8.2
Not stated	4,855	2.9	355,792	6.3
Not Applicable <sup>(b)</sup>	1,297	0.8	92,161	1.6
<b>Total<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>167,083</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,658,565</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

<sup>(b)</sup> Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

<sup>(c)</sup> This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

**Table 16**  
**Dwelling internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas,**  
**India-born, Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection <sup>(a)</sup>	India-born									
	Internet accessed from dwelling <sup>(c)</sup>		Internet not accessed from dwelling		Not stated		Not applicable <sup>(d)</sup>		Total India-born	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	21,116	95.2	411	1.9	638	2.9	13	0.1	22,173	100.0
Casey (C)	16,942	95.4	396	2.2	373	2.1	37	0.2	17,755	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	10,896	89.1	722	5.9	535	4.4	73	0.6	12,229	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	10,337	94.3	309	2.8	308	2.8	9	0.1	10,961	100.0
Monash (C)	8,893	94.0	231	2.4	198	2.1	140	1.5	9,464	100.0
Brimbank (C)	8,285	90.9	417	4.6	399	4.4	13	0.1	9,114	100.0
Hume (C)	7,955	93.7	308	3.6	202	2.4	27	0.3	8,489	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	5,776	93.8	219	3.6	133	2.2	30	0.5	6,157	100.0
Melbourne (C)	5,374	90.3	163	2.7	138	2.3	278	4.7	5,949	100.0
Melton (C)	4,836	95.5	123	2.4	90	1.8	24	0.5	5,066	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	54,850	91.8	2,381	4.0	1,841	3.1	653	1.1	59,726	100.0
<b>Victoria<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>155,260</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>5,680</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4,855</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1,297</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>167,083</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

<sup>(c)</sup> This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

<sup>(d)</sup> Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

**Table 17****Highest Level of Educational Attainment, India-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Highest level of educational attainment <sup>(a)</sup>	India-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Postgraduate Degree	36,397	23.2	21,951	21.2	14,446	65.8	260,039	5.4	170,382	3.9	89,657	52.6
Grad Dip & Grad Cert	3,665	2.3	2,760	2.7	905	32.8	119,226	2.5	95,352	2.2	23,874	25.0
Bachelor Degree	46,802	29.9	28,273	27.3	18,529	65.5	798,270	16.5	641,219	14.7	157,051	24.5
Advanced Dip & Diploma	19,593	12.5	14,546	14.1	5,047	34.7	447,023	9.2	364,758	8.4	82,265	22.6
Certificate	9,046	5.8	7,979	7.7	1,067	13.4	698,036	14.4	614,689	14.1	83,347	13.6
School Education only <sup>(b)</sup>	32,062	20.5	20,121	19.5	11,941	59.3	1,877,183	38.7	1,876,620	43.1	563	0.0
No Educational Attainment <sup>(c)</sup>	874	0.6	389	0.4	485	124.7	48,920	1.0	41,809	1.0	7,111	17.0
Not stated etc <sup>(d)</sup>	8,175	5.2	7,396	7.2	779	10.5	597,010	12.3	550,419	12.6	46,591	8.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>156,616</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>103,410</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>53,206</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>4,845,710</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,355,243</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>490,467</b>	<b>11.3</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

<sup>(c)</sup>Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

<sup>(d)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described".

**Table 18****Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten LGAs, India-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment <sup>(a)</sup> , India-born (Persons)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only <sup>(b)</sup>	No educational attainment <sup>(c)</sup>	Not Stated etc. <sup>(d)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	5,748	483	5,915	2,472	961	3,882	107	962	20,519	13.1
Casey (C)	2,816	331	4,416	2,568	1,526	3,859	95	861	16,463	10.5
Greater Dandenong (C)	1,547	173	2,640	2,051	1,070	3,120	101	781	11,489	7.3
Whittlesea (C)	2,254	209	2,734	1,517	607	2,394	83	536	10,337	6.6
Monash (C)	2,560	264	2,881	715	334	1,522	21	412	8,698	5.6
Brimbank (C)	1,311	139	1,958	1,428	717	2,475	87	567	8,687	5.5
Hume (C)	1,470	187	2,027	1,217	586	1,998	71	463	8,017	5.1
Glen Eira (C)	1,711	137	1,938	489	199	853	18	268	5,610	3.6
Melbourne (C)	1,567	139	3,039	134	25	494	3	164	5,574	3.6
Melton (C)	1,028	118	1,346	617	273	1,105	38	232	4,745	3.0
Other LGAs <sup>(e)</sup>	14,385	1,485	17,908	6,385	2,748	10,360	250	2,929	56,477	36.1
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>36,397</b>	<b>3,665</b>	<b>46,802</b>	<b>19,593</b>	<b>9,046</b>	<b>32,062</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>8,175</b>	<b>156,616</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment <sup>(a)</sup> , India-born (Percentage)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only <sup>(b)</sup>	No educational attainment <sup>(c)</sup>	Not Stated etc. <sup>(d)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	28.0	2.4	28.8	12.0	4.7	18.9	0.5	4.7	20,519	100.0
Casey (C)	17.1	2.0	26.8	15.6	9.3	23.4	0.6	5.2	16,463	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	13.5	1.5	23.0	17.9	9.3	27.2	0.9	6.8	11,489	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	21.8	2.0	26.4	14.7	5.9	23.2	0.8	5.2	10,337	100.0
Monash (C)	29.4	3.0	33.1	8.2	3.8	17.5	0.2	4.7	8,698	100.0
Brimbank (C)	15.1	1.6	22.5	16.4	8.3	28.5	1.0	6.5	8,687	100.0
Hume (C)	18.3	2.3	25.3	15.2	7.3	24.9	0.9	5.8	8,017	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	30.5	2.4	34.5	8.7	3.5	15.2	0.3	4.8	5,610	100.0
Melbourne (C)	28.1	2.5	54.5	2.4	0.4	8.9	0.1	2.9	5,574	100.0
Melton (C)	21.7	2.5	28.4	13.0	5.8	23.3	0.8	4.9	4,745	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(e)</sup>	25.5	2.6	31.7	11.3	4.9	18.3	0.4	5.2	56,477	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>156,616</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

<sup>(c)</sup>Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

<sup>(d)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described".

<sup>(e)</sup>Other Local Government Areas includes "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 19****Labour Force Participation, India-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

	India-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Labour force participation<sup>(a)</sup></i>												
<i>In the labour force</i>	120,367	70.9	79,614	71.2	40,753	51.2	2,929,590	49.4	2,675,478	50.0	254,112	9.5
Employed	110,660	65.2	74,534	66.7	36,126	48.5	2,736,125	46.2	2,530,635	47.3	205,490	8.1
Unemployed	9,707	5.7	5,080	4.5	4,627	91.1	193,465	3.3	144,843	2.7	48,622	33.6
<i>Not in the labour force</i>	34,742	20.5	22,041	19.7	12,701	57.6	1,610,130	27.2	1,451,593	27.1	158,537	10.9
<i>Not stated</i>	1,505	0.9	1,759	1.6	-254	-14.4	305,978	5.2	228,176	4.3	77,802	34.1
<i>Not applicable<sup>(b)</sup></i>	13,189	7.8	8,376	7.5	4,813	57.5	1,080,919	18.2	998,793	18.7	82,126	8.2
<b>Total</b>	169,802	100.0	111,787	100.0	58,015	51.9	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
<i>Participation rate<sup>(c)</sup></i>	76.9		77.0				60.5		61.4			
<i>Unemployment rate<sup>(d)</sup></i>	8.1		6.4				6.6		5.4			

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Persons aged under 15 years.

<sup>(c)</sup>The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

<sup>(d)</sup>The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons calculated as a percentage of the total persons in the labour force.

**Table 20**  
**Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas,**  
**India-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Labour force participation <sup>(a)</sup> , India-born												Participation rate	Unemployment rate
	Employed		Unemployed		Not in the labour force		Not stated		Not applicable <sup>(b)</sup>		Total			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Wyndham (C)	14,720	13.3	1,367	14.1	4,204	12.1	229	15.2	1,873	14.2	22,392	13.2	78.4	8.5
Casey (C)	11,843	10.7	883	9.1	3,615	10.4	124	8.2	1,468	11.1	17,931	10.6	77.3	6.9
Gter Dandenong (C)	7,767	7.0	623	6.4	2,918	8.4	187	12.4	916	6.9	12,412	7.3	73.0	7.4
Whittlesea (C)	7,411	6.7	549	5.7	2,275	6.5	102	6.8	777	5.9	11,115	6.5	77.0	6.9
Monash (C)	6,139	5.5	585	6.0	1,919	5.5	53	3.5	916	6.9	9,617	5.7	77.3	8.7
Brimbank (C)	5,867	5.3	503	5.2	2,194	6.3	118	7.8	595	4.5	9,284	5.5	73.3	7.9
Hume (C)	5,476	4.9	457	4.7	1,982	5.7	93	6.2	607	4.6	8,625	5.1	74.0	7.7
Glen Eira (C)	4,087	3.7	379	3.9	1,117	3.2	29	1.9	644	4.9	6,258	3.7	79.6	8.5
Melbourne (C)	4,006	3.6	502	5.2	1,047	3.0	22	1.5	499	3.8	6,077	3.6	80.8	11.1
Melton (C)	3,358	3.0	268	2.8	1,089	3.1	35	2.3	369	2.8	5,118	3.0	76.4	7.4
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	39,986	36.1	3,591	37.0	12,382	35.6	513	34.1	4,525	34.3	60,973	35.9	77.2	8.2
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>110,660</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9,707</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>34,742</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,505</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13,189</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>169,802</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Persons aged under 15 years.

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 21****Occupation of India-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Occupation <sup>(a)</sup>	India-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Managers	11,519	10.4	6,358	8.5	5,161	81.2	369,921	13.5	332,931	13.2	36,990	11.1
Professionals	29,748	26.9	18,561	24.9	11,187	60.3	636,220	23.3	564,779	22.3	71,441	12.6
Technicians and trades workers	12,048	10.9	8,458	11.3	3,590	42.4	358,749	13.1	350,757	13.9	7,992	2.3
Community&personal serv. wkrs	11,200	10.1	6,561	8.8	4,639	70.7	289,348	10.6	234,380	9.3	54,968	23.5
Clerical & administrative workers	12,515	11.3	10,135	13.6	2,380	23.5	363,216	13.3	364,497	14.4	-1,281	-0.4
Sales workers	8,713	7.9	5,983	8.0	2,730	45.6	265,142	9.7	245,335	9.7	19,807	8.1
Machinery operators & drivers	11,474	10.4	7,568	10.2	3,906	51.6	159,193	5.8	154,542	6.1	4,651	3.0
Labourers	11,439	10.3	8,856	11.9	2,583	29.2	247,428	9.0	227,184	9.0	20,244	8.9
Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	2,017	1.8	2,043	2.7	-26	-1.3	46,924	1.7	56,224	2.2	-9,300	-16.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>110,660</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>74,534</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36,126</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>2,736,125</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,530,635</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>205,490</b>	<b>8.1</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described".



**Table 22****Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, India-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Occupation <sup>(a)</sup> , India-born (Persons)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	1,536	3,730	1,382	1,620	1,980	1,268	1,742	1,134	323	14,720	13.3
Casey (C)	1,103	2,506	1,422	1,561	1,536	891	1,544	1,083	181	11,843	10.7
Greater Dandenong (C)	528	1,156	1,213	921	746	558	1,203	1,292	151	7,767	7.0
Whittlesea (C)	661	1,515	820	874	770	581	1,180	881	123	7,411	6.7
Monash (C)	862	2,215	509	437	804	430	323	431	122	6,139	5.5
Brimbank (C)	446	783	914	620	544	432	1,003	1,006	111	5,867	5.3
Hume (C)	490	1,054	629	680	643	397	897	600	95	5,476	4.9
Glen Eira (C)	479	1,299	437	333	443	375	166	465	90	4,087	3.7
Melbourne (C)	477	2,490	189	161	290	177	57	104	61	4,006	3.6
Melton (C)	401	814	292	369	496	246	465	208	59	3,358	3.0
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	4,536	12,186	4,241	3,624	4,263	3,358	2,894	4,235	701	39,986	36.1
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>11,519</b>	<b>29,748</b>	<b>12,048</b>	<b>11,200</b>	<b>12,515</b>	<b>8,713</b>	<b>11,474</b>	<b>11,439</b>	<b>2,017</b>	<b>110,660</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Local Government Area	Occupation <sup>(a)</sup> , India-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	10.4	25.3	9.4	11.0	13.5	8.6	11.8	7.7	2.2	14,720	100.0
Casey (C)	9.3	21.2	12.0	13.2	13.0	7.5	13.0	9.1	1.5	11,843	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	6.8	14.9	15.6	11.9	9.6	7.2	15.5	16.6	1.9	7,767	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	8.9	20.4	11.1	11.8	10.4	7.8	15.9	11.9	1.7	7,411	100.0
Monash (C)	14.0	36.1	8.3	7.1	13.1	7.0	5.3	7.0	2.0	6,139	100.0
Brimbank (C)	7.6	13.3	15.6	10.6	9.3	7.4	17.1	17.1	1.9	5,867	100.0
Hume (C)	8.9	19.2	11.5	12.4	11.7	7.2	16.4	11.0	1.7	5,476	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	11.7	31.8	10.7	8.1	10.8	9.2	4.1	11.4	2.2	4,087	100.0
Melbourne (C)	11.9	62.2	4.7	4.0	7.2	4.4	1.4	2.6	1.5	4,006	100.0
Melton (C)	11.9	24.2	8.7	11.0	14.8	7.3	13.8	6.2	1.8	3,358	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	11.3	30.5	10.6	9.1	10.7	8.4	7.2	10.6	1.8	39,986	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>110,660</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described".

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 23****Industry of Employment, India-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Industry of Employment <sup>(a)</sup>	India-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	913	0.8	742	1.0	171	23.0	70,052	2.6	66,176	2.6	3,876	5.9
Manufacturing	8,878	8.0	8,906	11.9	-28	-0.3	212,723	7.8	271,051	10.7	-58,328	-21.5
Electricity, gas, water & waste	1,625	1.5	1,030	1.4	595	57.8	30,808	1.1	27,630	1.1	3,178	11.5
Construction	2,382	2.2	1,327	1.8	1,055	79.5	228,149	8.3	210,972	8.3	17,177	8.1
Wholesale & retail trade	12,848	11.6	9,783	13.1	3,065	31.3	367,953	13.4	387,813	15.3	-19,860	-5.1
Accommodation & Food services	9,914	9.0	6,814	9.1	3,100	45.5	180,825	6.6	153,898	6.1	26,927	17.5
Transport, postal & warehousing	11,227	10.1	6,993	9.4	4,234	60.5	130,069	4.8	118,214	4.7	11,855	10.0
Information, Media & Telecommunic.	3,488	3.2	2,298	3.1	1,190	51.8	52,200	1.9	50,091	2.0	2,109	4.2
Finance & Insurance	6,849	6.2	5,180	6.9	1,669	32.2	106,669	3.9	104,701	4.1	1,968	1.9
Rental, Hiring & Real Estate	905	0.8	488	0.7	417	85.5	43,013	1.6	35,046	1.4	7,967	22.7
Prof, Scientific, Technical & Admin	16,965	15.3	10,965	14.7	6,000	54.7	310,711	11.4	279,422	11.0	31,289	11.2
Public Administration and Safety	3,739	3.4	2,650	3.6	1,089	41.1	144,321	5.3	134,949	5.3	9,372	6.9
Education & Training	5,069	4.6	3,124	4.2	1,945	62.3	236,276	8.6	202,317	8.0	33,959	16.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	16,073	14.5	9,443	12.7	6,630	70.2	341,999	12.5	292,417	11.6	49,582	17.0
Arts, Recreation & Other services	3,962	3.6	2,427	3.3	1,535	63.2	151,019	5.5	134,750	5.3	16,269	12.1
Inadequately Described/Not Stated	5,830	5.3	2,360	3.2	3,470	147.0	129,326	4.7	61,173	2.4	68,153	111.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>110,660</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>74,534</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36,126</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>2,736,125</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,530,635</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>205,490</b>	<b>8.1</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

**Table 24**

**Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, India-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment <sup>(a)</sup> , India-born (Persons)														Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	88	853	347	344	1,683	1,028	1,861	688	2,031	2,241	574	2,247	441	786	14,720	13.3
Casey (C)	55	1,682	132	273	1,520	594	1,312	258	861	1,071	449	2,784	390	634	11,843	10.7
Gter Dandenong (C)	56	1,091	69	171	894	799	918	105	353	710	219	1,440	400	578	7,767	7.0
Whittlesea (C)	56	666	110	191	788	690	1,119	172	501	743	257	1,531	291	435	7,411	6.7
Monash (C)	18	447	95	95	720	438	389	245	741	1,242	212	1,198	195	308	6,139	5.5
Brimbank (C)	26	442	43	281	574	822	956	105	315	644	200	769	298	457	5,867	5.3
Hume (C)	27	570	81	136	544	470	951	132	373	504	245	1,046	201	284	5,476	4.9
Glen Eira (C)	14	170	78	62	585	392	171	186	491	1,053	105	585	141	190	4,087	3.7
Melbourne (C)	7	62	71	24	270	235	87	288	712	1,962	52	325	66	99	4,006	3.6
Melton (C)	12	211	56	83	367	220	559	110	391	333	147	685	95	166	3,358	3.0
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	554	2,684	543	722	4,903	4,226	2,904	1,199	3,568	6,462	1,279	8,532	1,444	1,893	39,986	36.1
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>8,878</b>	<b>1,625</b>	<b>2,382</b>	<b>12,848</b>	<b>9,914</b>	<b>11,227</b>	<b>3,488</b>	<b>10,337</b>	<b>16,965</b>	<b>3,739</b>	<b>21,142</b>	<b>3,962</b>	<b>5,830</b>	<b>110,660</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment <sup>(a)</sup> , India-born (Percentage)														Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	0.6	5.8	2.4	2.3	11.4	7.0	12.6	4.7	13.8	15.2	3.9	15.3	3.0	5.3	14,720	100.0
Casey (C)	0.5	14.2	1.1	2.3	12.8	5.0	11.1	2.2	7.3	9.0	3.8	23.5	3.3	5.4	11,843	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	0.7	14.0	0.9	2.2	11.5	10.3	11.8	1.4	4.5	9.1	2.8	18.5	5.1	7.4	7,767	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	0.8	9.0	1.5	2.6	10.6	9.3	15.1	2.3	6.8	10.0	3.5	20.7	3.9	5.9	7,411	100.0
Monash (C)	0.3	7.3	1.5	1.5	11.7	7.1	6.3	4.0	12.1	20.2	3.5	19.5	3.2	5.0	6,139	100.0
Brimbank (C)	0.4	7.5	0.7	4.8	9.8	14.0	16.3	1.8	5.4	11.0	3.4	13.1	5.1	7.8	5,867	100.0
Hume (C)	0.5	10.4	1.5	2.5	9.9	8.6	17.4	2.4	6.8	9.2	4.5	19.1	3.7	5.2	5,476	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	0.3	4.2	1.9	1.5	14.3	9.6	4.2	4.6	12.0	25.8	2.6	14.3	3.4	4.6	4,087	100.0
Melbourne (C)	0.2	1.5	1.8	0.6	6.7	5.9	2.2	7.2	17.8	49.0	1.3	8.1	1.6	2.5	4,006	100.0
Melton (C)	0.4	6.3	1.7	2.5	10.9	6.6	16.6	3.3	11.6	9.9	4.4	20.4	2.8	4.9	3,358	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	1.4	6.7	1.4	1.8	12.3	10.6	7.3	3.0	8.9	16.2	3.2	21.3	3.6	4.7	39,986	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>110,660</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes "Inadequately Described".

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 25****Voluntary Work, India-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group <sup>(a)</sup>	India-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Not a volunteer	132,261	84.4	86,824	84.0	45,437	52.3	3,536,796	73.0	3,239,007	74.4	297,789	9.2
Volunteer <sup>(b)</sup>	20,932	13.4	12,450	12.0	8,482	68.1	931,546	19.2	772,444	17.7	159,102	20.6
Not stated	3,423	2.2	4,139	4.0	-716	-17.3	377,362	7.8	343,793	7.9	33,569	9.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>156,616</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>103,410</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>53,206</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>4,845,710</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,355,243</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>490,467</b>	<b>11.3</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

**Table 26****Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, India-born, Victoria: 2016**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group <sup>(a)</sup>	India-born									
	Not a volunteer		Volunteer <sup>(a)</sup>		Not stated		Not applicable <sup>(b)</sup>		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	17,542	78.3	2,494	11.1	481	2.1	1,873	8.4	22,392	100.0
Casey (C)	14,080	78.5	2,088	11.6	300	1.7	1,468	8.2	17,931	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	9,934	80.0	1,206	9.7	349	2.8	916	7.4	12,412	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	9,019	81.1	1,093	9.8	223	2.0	777	7.0	11,115	100.0
Monash (C)	6,907	71.8	1,677	17.4	116	1.2	916	9.5	9,617	100.0
Brimbank (C)	7,561	81.4	869	9.4	260	2.8	595	6.4	9,284	100.0
Hume (C)	6,863	79.6	951	11.0	198	2.3	607	7.0	8,625	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	4,719	75.4	795	12.7	100	1.6	644	10.3	6,258	100.0
Melbourne (C)	4,717	77.6	777	12.8	79	1.3	499	8.2	6,077	100.0
Melton (C)	4,061	79.3	595	11.6	88	1.7	369	7.2	5,118	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	46,858	76.9	8,387	13.8	1,229	2.0	4,525	7.4	60,973	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>132,261</b>	<b>77.9</b>	<b>20,932</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>3,423</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>13,189</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>169,802</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

<sup>(b)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 27****Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Gender, India-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Total personal income, weekly <sup>(a)</sup>	India-born						Total Victoria					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Negative income	324	0.4	446	0.6	768	0.5	13,009	0.6	14,111	0.6	27,122	0.6
Nil income	7,204	8.4	18,370	25.9	25,576	16.3	188,193	8.0	279,737	11.2	467,934	9.7
\$1-149	1,511	1.8	2,899	4.1	4,410	2.8	83,859	3.6	134,653	5.4	218,506	4.5
\$150-\$299	3,203	3.7	4,247	6.0	7,447	4.8	142,347	6.0	207,614	8.3	349,958	7.2
\$300-\$399	4,819	5.6	4,227	6.0	9,040	5.8	170,390	7.2	236,491	9.5	406,878	8.4
\$400-\$499	5,017	5.9	4,168	5.9	9,185	5.9	149,345	6.3	241,956	9.7	391,308	8.1
\$500-\$649	5,623	6.6	4,870	6.9	10,496	6.7	143,307	6.1	217,522	8.7	360,838	7.4
\$650-\$799	7,722	9.0	5,935	8.4	13,656	8.7	166,657	7.1	199,446	8.0	366,105	7.6
\$800-\$999	10,654	12.4	6,665	9.4	17,321	11.1	209,859	8.9	194,360	7.8	404,215	8.3
\$1,000-\$1,249	11,355	13.3	6,156	8.7	17,516	11.2	225,102	9.6	181,940	7.3	407,041	8.4
\$1,250-\$1,499	6,869	8.0	3,960	5.6	10,827	6.9	158,640	6.7	119,460	4.8	278,098	5.7
\$1,500-\$1,749	5,651	6.6	3,030	4.3	8,679	5.5	136,031	5.8	90,793	3.6	226,824	4.7
\$1,750-\$1,999	4,080	4.8	1,733	2.4	5,815	3.7	98,252	4.2	54,847	2.2	153,095	3.2
\$2,000-\$2,999	6,915	8.1	1,986	2.8	8,898	5.7	154,852	6.6	65,948	2.6	220,801	4.6
\$3,000 or more	3,041	3.6	760	1.1	3,803	2.4	106,312	4.5	37,568	1.5	143,877	3.0
Not stated	1,647	1.9	1,510	2.1	3,158	2.0	207,345	8.8	215,766	8.7	423,108	8.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>85,642</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>70,972</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>156,616</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,353,499</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,492,203</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,845,710</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

**Table 28****Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas,  
India-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Total personal income <sup>(a)</sup> , India-born (Persons)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	3,762	1,407	922	964	1,207	1,751	2,396	2,512	3,515	1,300	412	380	20,519	13.1
Casey (C)	2,694	1,352	853	789	1,115	1,585	2,024	2,172	2,739	695	179	254	16,463	10.5
Gter Dandenong (C)	1,899	907	904	905	914	1,221	1,559	1,344	1,213	234	74	324	11,489	7.3
Whittlesea (C)	1,847	783	591	656	796	1,081	1,282	1,177	1,421	370	102	221	10,337	6.6
Monash (C)	1,423	628	436	485	514	533	719	843	1,642	887	427	152	8,698	5.6
Brimbank (C)	1,541	730	701	695	753	904	1,085	930	845	187	70	245	8,687	5.5
Hume (C)	1,527	625	459	470	580	760	995	930	1,133	270	83	175	8,017	5.1
Glen Eira (C)	930	378	298	338	343	473	564	550	968	491	203	86	5,610	3.6
Melbourne (C)	1,212	266	147	162	148	149	260	480	1,808	676	189	67	5,574	3.6
Melton (C)	834	376	240	206	295	393	512	546	869	290	89	86	4,745	3.0
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	8,678	4,407	3,489	3,515	3,831	4,806	5,925	6,032	9,178	3,498	1,975	1,168	56,477	36.1
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>26,347</b>	<b>11,859</b>	<b>9,040</b>	<b>9,185</b>	<b>10,496</b>	<b>13,656</b>	<b>17,321</b>	<b>17,516</b>	<b>25,331</b>	<b>8,898</b>	<b>3,803</b>	<b>3,158</b>	<b>156,616</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Local Government Area	Total personal income <sup>(a)</sup> , India-born (Percentage)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	18.3	6.9	4.5	4.7	5.9	8.5	11.7	12.2	17.1	6.3	2.0	1.9	20,519	100.0
Casey (C)	16.4	8.2	5.2	4.8	6.8	9.6	12.3	13.2	16.6	4.2	1.1	1.5	16,463	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	16.5	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	10.6	13.6	11.7	10.6	2.0	0.6	2.8	11,489	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	17.9	7.6	5.7	6.3	7.7	10.5	12.4	11.4	13.7	3.6	1.0	2.1	10,337	100.0
Monash (C)	16.4	7.2	5.0	5.6	5.9	6.1	8.3	9.7	18.9	10.2	4.9	1.7	8,698	100.0
Brimbank (C)	17.7	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.7	10.4	12.5	10.7	9.7	2.2	0.8	2.8	8,687	100.0
Hume (C)	19.0	7.8	5.7	5.9	7.2	9.5	12.4	11.6	14.1	3.4	1.0	2.2	8,017	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	16.6	6.7	5.3	6.0	6.1	8.4	10.1	9.8	17.3	8.8	3.6	1.5	5,610	100.0
Melbourne (C)	21.7	4.8	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.7	4.7	8.6	32.4	12.1	3.4	1.2	5,574	100.0
Melton (C)	17.6	7.9	5.1	4.3	6.2	8.3	10.8	11.5	18.3	6.1	1.9	1.8	4,745	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	15.4	7.8	6.2	6.2	6.8	8.5	10.5	10.7	16.3	6.2	3.5	2.1	56,477	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>156,616</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 29**  
**Housing Tenure Type, India-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Tenure type <sup>(a)</sup>	India-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Owned outright	12,225	7.3	10,658	9.7	1,567	14.7	1,458,461	25.8	1,451,442	28.3	7,019	0.5
Owned with a mortgage	68,032	40.7	37,770	34.4	30,262	80.1	2,256,272	39.9	2,090,847	40.8	165,425	7.9
Being purchased under a shared equity scheme	181	0.1	677	0.6	-496	-73.3	5,284	0.1	11,894	0.2	-6,610	-55.6
Rented	79,866	47.8	56,214	51.2	23,652	42.1	1,415,839	25.0	1,167,974	22.8	247,865	21.2
Being occupied rent-free	458	0.3	449	0.4	9	2.0	40,008	0.7	40,226	0.8	-218	-0.5
Being occupied under a life tenure scheme	211	0.1	81	0.1	130	160.5	13,028	0.2	8,976	0.2	4,052	45.1
Other tenure type	288	0.2	356	0.3	-68	-19.1	18,921	0.3	18,973	0.4	-52	-0.3
Not stated	4,526	2.7	2,713	2.5	1,813	66.8	358,580	6.3	250,524	4.9	108,056	43.1
Not applicable <sup>(b)</sup>	1,297	0.8	835	0.8	462	55.3	92,161	1.6	80,696	1.6	11,465	14.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>167,083</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>109,740</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>57,343</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>5,658,565</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,121,547</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>537,018</b>	<b>10.5</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".



**Table 30****Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, India-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Tenure type <sup>(a)</sup> , India-born (Persons)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased <sup>(b)</sup>	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable <sup>(c)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	692	13,906	26	6,870	52	9	22	582	13	22,173	13.3
Casey (C)	1,255	13,070	16	2,971	33	10	22	338	37	17,755	10.6
Gter Dandenong (C)	865	3,311	10	7,401	21	30	25	489	73	12,229	7.3
Whittlesea (C)	436	5,877	19	4,251	26	14	26	296	9	10,961	6.6
Monash (C)	1,040	2,684	-	5,370	34	17	7	174	140	9,464	5.7
Brimbank (C)	760	2,253	29	5,609	27	14	19	395	13	9,114	5.5
Hume (C)	509	5,138	16	2,572	28	3	12	185	27	8,489	5.1
Glen Eira (C)	401	876	3	4,707	9	7	4	122	30	6,157	3.7
Melbourne (C)	93	305	4	5,098	18	12	7	141	278	5,949	3.6
Melton (C)	336	3,544	3	1,037	16	6	12	79	24	5,066	3.0
Other LGAs <sup>(d)</sup>	5,838	17,068	55	33,980	194	89	132	1,725	653	59,726	35.7
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>12,225</b>	<b>68,032</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>79,866</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>4,526</b>	<b>1,297</b>	<b>167,083</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Local Government Area	Tenure type <sup>(a)</sup> , India-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased <sup>(b)</sup>	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable <sup>(c)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	3.1	62.7	0.1	31.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	2.6	0.1	22,173	100.0
Casey (C)	7.1	73.6	0.1	16.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.9	0.2	17,755	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	7.1	27.1	0.1	60.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.0	0.6	12,229	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	4.0	53.6	0.2	38.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.7	0.1	10,961	100.0
Monash (C)	11.0	28.4	-	56.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.8	1.5	9,464	100.0
Brimbank (C)	8.3	24.7	0.3	61.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	4.3	0.1	9,114	100.0
Hume (C)	6.0	60.5	0.2	30.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.3	8,489	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	6.5	14.2	0.0	76.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.0	0.5	6,157	100.0
Melbourne (C)	1.6	5.1	0.1	85.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	2.4	4.7	5,949	100.0
Melton (C)	6.6	70.0	0.1	20.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.6	0.5	5,066	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(d)</sup>	9.8	28.6	0.1	56.9	0.3	0.1	0.2	2.9	1.1	59,726	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>167,083</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

<sup>(b)</sup>Comprises being purchased under a shared equity scheme.

<sup>(c)</sup>Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

<sup>(d)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 31****Family Composition, India-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Family composition <sup>(a)</sup>	India-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Couple family no children	36,132	21.3	28,265	25.3	7,867	27.8	1,113,156	18.8	1,031,510	19.3	81,646	7.9
Couple family with children	99,747	58.7	55,035	49.2	44,712	81.2	2,734,651	46.1	2,521,410	47.1	213,241	8.5
One-parent family	4,397	2.6	2,935	2.6	1,462	49.8	606,028	10.2	566,579	10.6	39,449	7.0
Other family	2,138	1.3	2,505	2.2	-367	-14.7	58,808	1.0	55,227	1.0	3,581	6.5
Not applicable <sup>(b)</sup>	27,392	16.1	23,040	20.6	4,352	18.9	1,413,976	23.9	1,179,316	22.0	234,660	19.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>169,802</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>111,787</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>58,015</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This table counts persons in families classified into different types, applicable to families in family households.

<sup>(b)</sup>Persons living in lone person, group, other non-classifiable or visitor only households, unrelated individuals living in a family household, persons not counted at home on Census night and persons counted in non-private dwellings and migratory and off-shore areas.

**Table 32****Citizenship Status, India-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Citizenship	India-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Australian	78,183	46.0	46,312	41.4	31,871	68.8	4,838,131	81.6	4,549,575	85.0	288,556	6.3
Not Australian	89,778	52.9	63,291	56.6	26,487	41.8	701,162	11.8	512,654	9.6	188,508	36.8
Not stated	1,845	1.1	2,180	2.0	-335	-15.4	387,331	6.5	291,803	5.5	95,528	32.7
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>169,802</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>111,787</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>58,015</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

**Table 33**  
**Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas,**  
**India-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Citizenship status, India-born								Change 2011-2016	
	2016				2011				Australian citizen	
	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Persons	% change
Wyndham (C)	11,154	11,041	201	22,392	3,906	4,074	105	8,094	7,248	185.6
Casey (C)	11,176	6,585	176	17,931	6,302	3,856	148	10,310	4,874	77.3
Greater Dandenong (C)	5,074	7,211	125	12,412	3,252	6,481	277	10,010	1,822	56.0
Whittlesea (C)	5,094	5,894	129	11,115	2,163	2,949	134	5,247	2,931	135.5
Monash (C)	4,818	4,719	79	9,617	3,407	3,794	124	7,324	1,411	41.4
Brimbank (C)	3,403	5,753	126	9,284	2,572	4,920	282	7,767	831	32.3
Hume (C)	4,329	4,202	92	8,625	2,086	1,828	38	3,953	2,243	107.5
Glen Eira (C)	2,208	3,975	73	6,258	1,547	3,358	85	4,990	661	42.7
Melbourne (C)	948	5,092	34	6,077	544	2,351	50	2,953	404	74.3
Melton (C)	3,016	2,032	70	5,118	1,706	1,024	34	2,768	1,310	76.8
Other LGAs <sup>(a)</sup>	26,963	33,274	740	60,973	18,827	28,656	903	48,371	8,136	43.2
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>78,183</b>	<b>89,778</b>	<b>1,845</b>	<b>169,802</b>	<b>46,312</b>	<b>63,291</b>	<b>2,180</b>	<b>111,787</b>	<b>31,871</b>	<b>68.8</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 34****Core Activity Need for Assistance, India-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Core activity need for assistance <sup>(a)</sup>	India-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Has a need for assistance	3,134	1.8	1,816	1.6	1,318	72.6	304,937	5.1	255,497	4.8	49,440	19.4
Does not have need for assistance	164,214	96.7	108,046	96.7	56,168	52.0	5,220,867	88.1	4,821,393	90.1	399,474	8.3
Not stated	2,449	1.4	1,921	1.7	528	27.5	400,817	6.8	277,144	5.2	123,673	44.6
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>169,802</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>111,787</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>58,015</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

**Table 35****Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas, India-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Core Activity Need for Assistance <sup>(a)</sup> , India-born							
	Has need for assistance		Does not have need for assistance		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	309	1.4	21,780	97.3	311	1.4	22,392	100.0
Casey (C)	415	2.3	17,293	96.4	225	1.3	17,931	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	255	2.1	11,917	96.0	233	1.9	12,412	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	159	1.4	10,772	96.9	182	1.6	11,115	100.0
Monash (C)	205	2.1	9,306	96.8	98	1.0	9,617	100.0
Brimbank (C)	185	2.0	8,945	96.3	150	1.6	9,284	100.0
Hume (C)	183	2.1	8,297	96.2	135	1.6	8,625	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	75	1.2	6,103	97.5	76	1.2	6,258	100.0
Melbourne (C)	23	0.4	5,980	98.4	67	1.1	6,077	100.0
Melton (C)	119	2.3	4,929	96.3	73	1.4	5,118	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	1,206	2.0	58,892	96.6	899	1.5	60,973	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>3,134</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>164,214</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>2,449</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>169,802</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 36****Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten LGAs, India-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	India-born					Total Victorian population				
	Usual address five years ago <sup>(a)</sup>					Usual address five years ago <sup>(a)</sup>				
	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total
Wyndham (C)	5,081	10,429	6,206	204	21,913	92,801	69,541	20,949	12,448	195,734
Casey (C)	6,466	7,650	3,468	144	17,730	150,252	91,742	18,136	15,396	275,524
Greater Dandenong (C)	3,441	4,588	3,944	232	12,204	75,345	37,485	19,216	9,522	141,563
Whittlesea (C)	2,524	5,070	3,216	158	10,969	96,943	60,918	13,268	10,212	181,341
Monash (C)	2,748	3,391	3,182	98	9,420	92,461	45,407	26,613	8,845	173,332
Brimbank (C)	2,803	3,040	3,037	226	9,111	111,473	41,460	15,777	12,654	181,364
Hume (C)	2,292	3,811	2,248	132	8,491	103,450	53,388	13,305	11,686	181,835
Glen Eira (C)	1,135	2,132	2,725	66	6,053	70,517	41,152	13,745	6,860	132,273
Melbourne (C)	348	1,157	4,192	68	5,762	25,930	42,814	46,763	16,061	131,574
Melton (C)	1,773	2,190	1,046	57	5,064	67,475	41,747	5,659	9,088	123,964
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	15,861	22,448	20,456	878	59,640	2,119,938	1,244,757	198,714	273,499	3,836,905
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>44,472</b>	<b>65,906</b>	<b>53,720</b>	<b>2,263</b>	<b>166,357</b>	<b>3,006,585</b>	<b>1,770,411</b>	<b>392,145</b>	<b>386,271</b>	<b>5,555,409</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 5 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".



Map 1: Victoria State - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions 2016







Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016



Inset



— Local Government Areas  
— Regional Advisory Councils Regions

0 50  
Kilometres

Based on Legal Local Government Area Boundaries 2016 Edition  
Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS)  
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics





© The State of Victoria,  
Department of Premier and Cabinet 2018  
ISBN 978-1-925551-84-6 Online (pdf)

**ACCESSIBILITY**

If you would like to receive this publication in an alternative format, please contact the Multicultural Affairs and Social Cohesion Division of the Department of Premier and Cabinet Victoria on [multicultural@dpc.vic.gov.au](mailto:multicultural@dpc.vic.gov.au).

This publication is only available in PDF format on the internet at [www.multicultural.vic.gov.au](http://www.multicultural.vic.gov.au).

Images by Artificial Studios – Jorge de Araujo, except for front cover middle photo