



# Japan-born

## Victorian Community Profiles: 2016 Census

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### **Source of data in this publication**

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

Images by: Artificial Studios (Jorge de Araugo)

## Notes on the Data

These notes relate to the Birthplace Community Profiles, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census Dictionary, 2016, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website [www.abs.gov.au](http://www.abs.gov.au), which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

### Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

### Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

## Census variables

The following describes Census topics presented in this publication. (Please refer to the *Census Dictionary, 2016*).

### *Country of Birth of Person*

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided below:

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

<u>2011</u>	<u>2016</u>
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)	FYR of Macedonia
Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of	Myanmar
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	Bolivia
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	Venezuela

### *Indigenous Status*

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

### *Year of Arrival*

This states for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

### *Ancestry*

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

### *Age*

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

### *Language Spoken at Home*

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

### *Proficiency in Spoken English*

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

### *Religious Affiliation*

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

### *Dwelling Internet Connection*

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

### *Level of Highest Educational Attainment*

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

### *Labour Force Status*

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

### *Occupation*

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2013, Version 1.2*, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

### *Industry of Employment*

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006 Revision 2.0*, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

### *Voluntary Work*

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business

### *Total Personal Income (Weekly)*

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

### *Tenure Type*

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

### *Family Composition*

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

### *Citizenship*

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

### *Core Activity Need for Assistance*

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

### *Usual Address 5 years ago*

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, “Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?”. This variable shows migration patterns when used with the “Usual Address Census Night Indicator”, “Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator” and “Place of usual residence” data.

### **Abbreviations**

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in the tables in this publication. The commonly used abbreviations include:

nfd	Not further defined
nec	Not elsewhere classified
na	Not available or Not applicable
Alia	Australia
Vic	Victoria
COB	Country of Birth
OSB	Overseas-born
LOTE	Language other than English
LGA	Local Government Area
MESC	Main English-speaking Countries
NMESC	Non-Main English-speaking Countries



**Table 1**  
**Distribution within Australia of Japan-born: 2016 and 2011 Census**

State or Territory/ Greater Capital city Statistical Area/ Rest of State or Territory <sup>(a)</sup>	Japan-born					Overseas-born <sup>(e)</sup>				
	2016		2011		2011-2016	2016		2011		2011-2016
	Persons	% of total <sup>(d)</sup>	Persons	% of total <sup>(d)</sup>	% change	Persons	% of total <sup>(d)</sup>	Persons	% of total <sup>(d)</sup>	% change
<b>New South Wales</b>	14,008	<i>33.0</i>	12,108	<i>34.2</i>	15.7	2,072,566	<i>33.6</i>	1,778,545	<i>33.6</i>	16.5
Greater Sydney	12,490	29.4	10,874	30.7	14.9	1,773,543	28.8	1,503,620	28.4	18.0
Rest of State	1,514	3.6	1,237	3.5	22.4	299,027	4.9	274,922	5.2	8.8
<b>Victoria</b>	8,515	<i>20.1</i>	6,820	<i>19.3</i>	24.9	1,680,274	<i>27.3</i>	1,405,337	<i>26.5</i>	19.6
Greater Melbourne	7,872	18.6	6,251	17.7	25.9	1,520,265	24.7	1,259,966	23.8	20.7
Rest of State	648	1.5	563	1.6	15.1	160,012	2.6	145,374	2.7	10.1
<b>Queensland</b>	12,402	<i>29.2</i>	10,317	<i>29.2</i>	20.2	1,016,035	<i>16.5</i>	888,634	<i>16.8</i>	14.3
Greater Brisbane	5,053	11.9	3,957	11.2	27.7	592,693	9.6	509,159	9.6	16.4
Rest of State	7,348	17.3	6,354	18.0	15.6	423,341	6.9	379,473	7.2	11.6
<b>South Australia</b>	1,527	<i>3.6</i>	1,385	<i>3.9</i>	10.3	384,096	<i>6.2</i>	352,998	<i>6.7</i>	8.8
Greater Adelaide	1,418	3.3	1,293	3.7	9.7	341,059	5.5	310,940	5.9	9.7
Rest of State	104	0.2	93	0.3	11.8	43,039	0.7	42,059	0.8	2.3
<b>Western Australia</b>	4,291	<i>10.1</i>	3,564	<i>10.1</i>	20.4	797,714	<i>12.9</i>	688,220	<i>13.0</i>	15.9
Greater Perth	3,961	9.3	3,286	9.3	20.5	702,554	11.4	597,927	11.3	17.5
Rest of State	332	0.8	278	0.8	19.4	95,153	1.5	90,291	1.7	5.4
<b>Tasmania</b>	413	<i>1.0</i>	340	<i>1.0</i>	21.5	61,241	<i>1.0</i>	57,653	<i>1.1</i>	6.2
Greater Hobart	270	0.6	222	0.6	21.6	30,670	0.5	27,953	0.5	9.7
Rest of State	145	0.3	120	0.3	20.8	30,573	0.5	29,697	0.6	2.9
<b>Northern Territory</b>	474	<i>1.1</i>	171	<i>0.5</i>	177.2	45,407	<i>0.7</i>	35,177	<i>0.7</i>	29.1
Greater Darwin	393	0.9	110	0.3	257.3	34,979	0.6	26,132	0.5	33.9
Rest of Territory	79	0.2	61	0.2	29.5	10,426	0.2	9,041	0.2	15.3
<b>ACT</b>	791	<i>1.9</i>	666	<i>1.9</i>	18.8	105,170	<i>1.7</i>	86,324	<i>1.6</i>	21.8
<b>Australia<sup>(b)</sup></b>	42,421	100.0	35,377	100.0	19.9	6,164,361	100.0	5,294,150	100.0	16.4
<b>All capital cities<sup>(c)</sup></b>	31,459	74.2	25,996	73.5	21.0	4,995,765	81.0	4,235,703	80.0	17.9
<b>Rest of country</b>	10,961	25.8	9,382	26.5	16.8	1,168,601	19.0	1,058,448	20.0	10.4

<sup>(a)</sup> Rest of State or Territory categories include "No Usual Address" and "Migratory-Offshore-Shipping".

<sup>(b)</sup> Australia total includes "Other Territories".

<sup>(c)</sup> Comprises Greater Sydney, Greater Melbourne, Greater Brisbane, Greater Adelaide, Greater Perth, Greater Hobart and Greater Darwin.

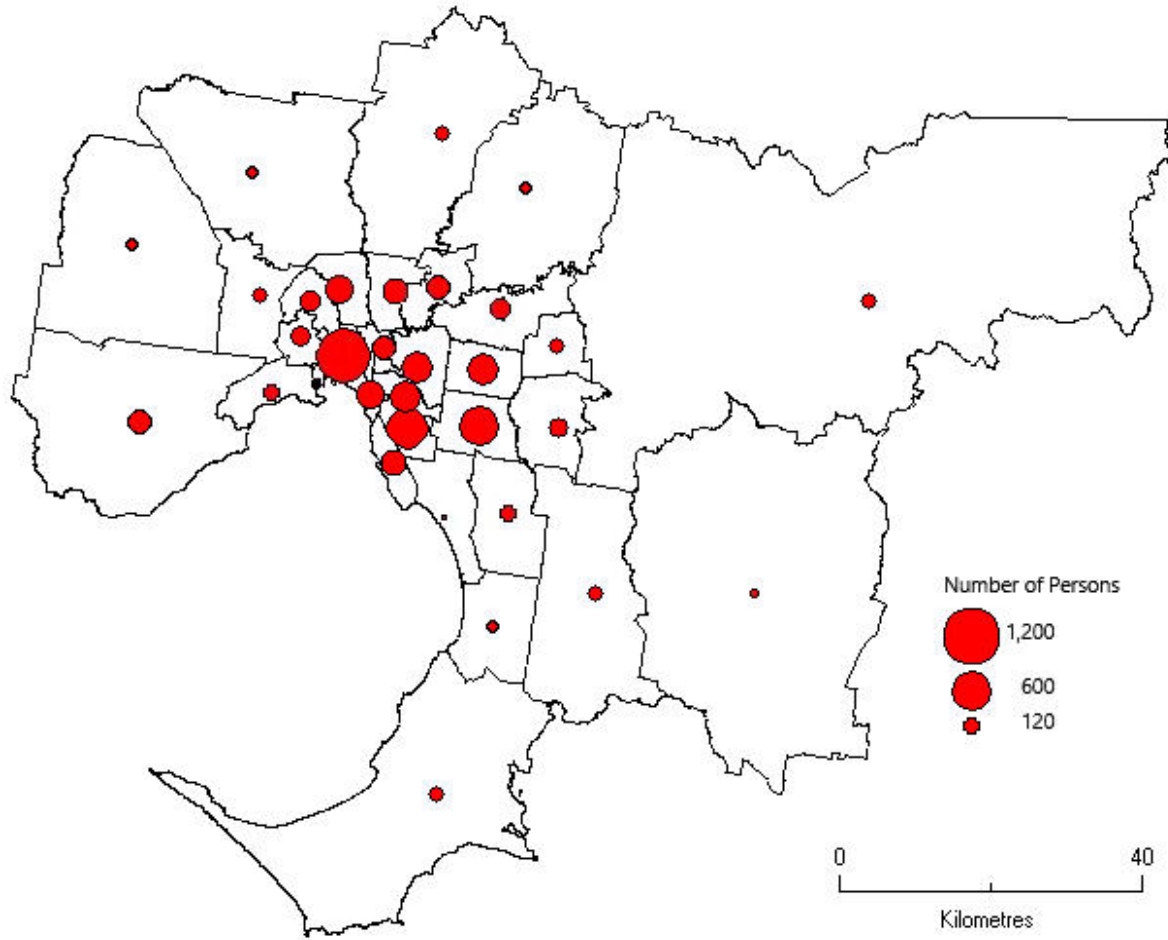
<sup>(d)</sup> Percent in italics adds up to total for Australia.

<sup>(e)</sup> Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

**Table 2**  
**Number of Japan-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas**  
**and Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016**

Rank in 2016	Rank in 2011	Local Government Area	Suburbs with most Japan-born, ranked
1	1	Melbourne (C)	Melbourne, Southbank, Carlton (Vic.), Docklands, North Melbourne
2	2	Glen Eira (C)	Carnegie, Bentleigh East, Bentleigh, Elsternwick, Caulfield South
3	3	Monash (C)	Mount Waverley, Glen Waverley, Clayton, Wheelers Hill, Hughesdale
4	7	Stonnington (C)	South Yarra, Malvern East, Armadale (Vic.), Prahran, Malvern (Vic.)
5	4	Boroondara (C)	Hawthorn (Vic.), Kew (Vic.), Camberwell (Vic.), Balwyn North, Balwyn
6	5	Whitehorse (C)	Box Hill North, Box Hill (Vic.), Mitcham (Vic.), Vermont, Blackburn
7	8	Port Phillip (C)	St Kilda (Vic.), Melbourne, South Melbourne, Elwood, Port Melbourne
8	10	Moreland (C)	Brunswick (Vic.), Brunswick East, Coburg, Brunswick West, Pascoe Vale
9	9	Kingston (C)	Cheltenham (Vic.), Moorabbin, Clayton South, Mentone, Parkdale
10	6	Bayside (C)	Brighton (Vic.), Brighton East, Hampton (Vic.), Highett, Beaumaris (Vic.)
11	11	Darebin (C)	Reservoir (Vic.), Preston (Vic.), Northcote, Thornbury, Bundoora (Vic.)
12	12	Yarra (C)	Richmond (Vic.), Fitzroy North, Abbotsford (Vic.), Fitzroy (Vic.), Collingwood (Vic.)
13	13	Banyule (C)	Ivanhoe (Vic.), Greensborough, Heidelberg, Rosanna, Montmorency
14	16	Wyndham (C)	Point Cook, Werribee, Hoppers Crossing, Tarneit, Truganina
15	14	Moonee Valley (C)	Moonee Ponds, Essendon, Travancore, Flemington, Ascot Vale
16	15	Manningham (C)	Doncaster East, Doncaster, Templestowe Lower, Templestowe, Donvale
17	19	Maribyrnong (C)	Footscray, West Footscray, Maribyrnong, Yarraville, Maidstone
18	18	Knox (C)	Rowville, Wantirna South, Boronia, Bayswater (Vic.), Ferntree Gully
19	17	Greater Geelong (C)	Highton, Grovedale, Belmont (Vic.), Ocean Grove, Geelong
20	25	Greater Dandenong (C)	Noble Park, Springvale (Vic.), Keysborough, Dandenong North, Springvale South

**Figure 1**  
**Geographic Distribution of Japan-born in**  
**Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016**



**Table 3****Number of Japan-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Japan-born						Overseas-born <sup>(b)</sup>		Japan-born			
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016	2011	as % of LGA overseas-born		as % of LGA population	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	Persons	2016	2011	2016	2011
Melbourne (C)	1,102	12.9	624	9.1	478	76.6	75,797	44,532	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.7
Glen Eira (C)	668	7.8	522	7.7	146	28.0	51,747	45,927	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.4
Monash (C)	611	7.2	485	7.1	126	26.0	89,590	75,806	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
Stonnington (C)	397	4.7	325	4.8	72	22.2	32,732	27,409	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.3
Boroondara (C)	396	4.7	410	6.0	-14	-3.4	51,744	45,028	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.3
Whitehorse (C)	383	4.5	338	5.0	45	13.3	62,353	50,637	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2
Port Phillip (C)	357	4.2	303	4.4	54	17.8	31,877	28,470	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.3
Moreland (C)	354	4.2	262	3.8	92	35.1	55,227	49,754	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
Kingston (C)	343	4.0	276	4.0	67	24.3	47,252	43,005	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.2
Bayside (C)	305	3.6	329	4.8	-24	-7.3	24,830	22,478	1.2	1.5	0.3	0.4
Darebin (C)	298	3.5	241	3.5	57	23.7	48,848	46,081	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
Yarra (C)	242	2.8	224	3.3	18	8.0	25,138	21,530	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3
Banyule (C)	222	2.6	213	3.1	9	4.2	28,609	26,186	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.2
Wyndham (C)	222	2.6	138	2.0	84	60.9	90,248	54,404	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Moonee Valley (C)	201	2.4	179	2.6	22	12.3	32,265	29,409	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2
Manningham (C)	197	2.3	171	2.5	26	15.2	46,376	40,669	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Maribyrnong (C)	186	2.2	112	1.6	74	66.1	32,988	28,423	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
Knox (C)	150	1.8	125	1.8	25	20.0	46,510	41,497	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Greater Geelong (C)	139	1.6	127	1.9	12	9.4	37,981	33,542	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
Gter Dandenong (C)	128	1.5	87	1.3	41	47.1	87,766	76,130	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other LGAs <sup>(a)</sup>	1,614	19.0	1,329	19.5	285	21.4	680,396	574,420	-	-	-	-
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>8,515</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,820</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,695</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>1,680,274</b>	<b>1,405,337</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".<sup>(b)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

**Table 4****Year of Arrival of Japan-born and Total Overseas-born, Victoria: 2016**

Year of arrival <sup>(a)</sup>	Japan-born		Total Overseas-born, Vic	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Prior to 1941	3	0.0	2,500	0.1
1941-1950	22	0.3	23,085	1.4
1951-1960	124	1.5	107,852	6.4
1961-1970	102	1.2	166,674	9.9
1971-1980	280	3.3	134,637	8.0
1981-1990	668	7.8	195,313	11.6
1991-2000	1,435	16.9	191,778	11.4
2001-2010	2,776	32.6	418,771	24.9
Jan 2011-Aug 2016	2,579	30.3	381,130	22.7
Not stated	538	6.3	58,517	3.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,515</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,680,256</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

**Table 5****Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Japan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Year of arrival of Japan-born												Total	
	Prior to 1941		1941-1960		1961-1980		1981-2000		2001-2016 <sup>(b)</sup>		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	-	-	-	-	13	3.5	117	5.6	820	15.3	154	28.6	1,102	12.9
Glen Eira (C)	-	-	3	2.0	35	9.3	147	7.0	444	8.3	37	6.9	668	7.8
Monash (C)	-	-	5	3.3	30	8.0	190	9.0	360	6.7	25	4.6	611	7.2
Stonnington (C)	-	-	3	2.0	24	6.4	89	4.2	260	4.9	15	2.8	397	4.7
Boroondara (C)	-	-	4	2.7	35	9.3	145	6.9	204	3.8	20	3.7	396	4.7
Whitehorse (C)	-	-	-	-	20	5.3	122	5.8	232	4.3	18	3.3	383	4.5
Port Phillip (C)	-	-	6	4.0	13	3.5	78	3.7	243	4.5	22	4.1	357	4.2
Moreland (C)	-	-	4	2.7	16	4.3	80	3.8	219	4.1	30	5.6	354	4.2
Kingston (C)	-	-	-	-	7	1.9	125	5.9	188	3.5	18	3.3	343	4.0
Bayside (C)	-	-	6	4.0	14	3.7	65	3.1	195	3.6	28	5.2	305	3.6
Darebin (C)	-	-	3	2.0	9	2.4	78	3.7	201	3.8	13	2.4	298	3.5
Yarra (C)	-	-	-	-	6	1.6	59	2.8	157	2.9	18	3.3	242	2.8
Banyule (C)	-	-	6	4.0	10	2.7	71	3.4	135	2.5	5	0.9	222	2.6
Wyndham (C)	-	-	-	-	3	0.8	51	2.4	156	2.9	6	1.1	222	2.6
Moonee Valley (C)	-	-	5	3.3	5	1.3	64	3.0	124	2.3	10	1.9	201	2.4
Manningham (C)	-	-	7	4.7	24	6.4	69	3.3	104	1.9	3	0.6	197	2.3
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	6	4.0	-	-	43	2.0	133	2.5	7	1.3	186	2.2
Knox (C)	-	-	3	2.0	10	2.7	40	1.9	84	1.6	10	1.9	150	1.8
Greater Geelong (C)	-	-	5	3.3	8	2.1	28	1.3	89	1.7	6	1.1	139	1.6
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	-	5	3.3	13	3.5	37	1.8	75	1.4	4	0.7	128	1.5
Other LGAs <sup>(a)</sup>	3	100.0	79	52.7	81	21.5	406	19.3	934	17.4	89	16.5	1,614	19.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,357</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8,515</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address", "Migratory and off-shore" and "Unincorporated Victoria".<sup>(b)</sup>To 9 Aug 2016.

**Table 6****Age Groups of Japan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

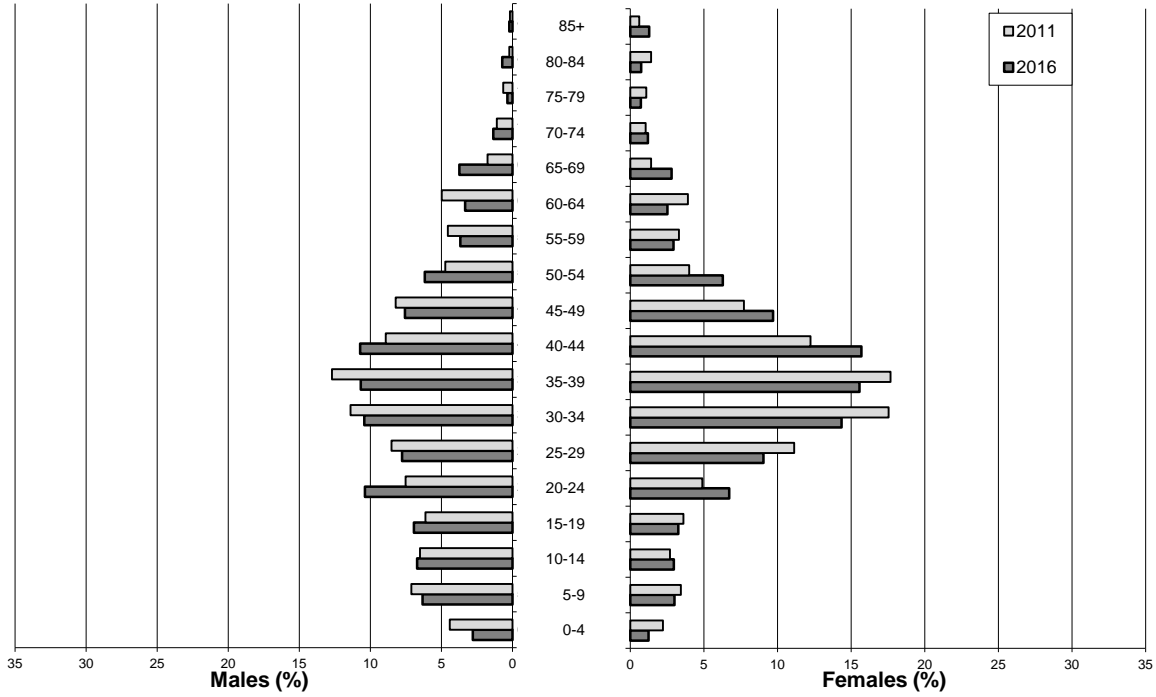
Age group (years)	Japan-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
0 - 4	145	1.7	198	2.9	-53	-26.8	371,220	6.3	344,733	6.4	26,487	7.7
5 - 11	471	5.5	430	6.3	41	9.5	508,005	8.6	455,693	8.5	52,312	11.5
12 - 18	494	5.8	392	5.7	102	26.0	481,192	8.1	473,674	8.8	7,518	1.6
19 - 25	886	10.4	565	8.3	321	56.8	577,717	9.7	521,595	9.7	56,122	10.8
26 - 34	1,746	20.5	1,657	24.3	89	5.4	802,113	13.5	684,431	12.8	117,682	17.2
35 - 44	2,395	28.1	1,860	27.3	535	28.8	805,920	13.6	774,615	14.5	31,305	4.0
45 - 54	1,293	15.2	827	12.1	466	56.3	780,420	13.2	726,475	13.6	53,945	7.4
55 - 64	504	5.9	538	7.9	-34	-6.3	677,453	11.4	611,249	11.4	66,204	10.8
65 - 74	379	4.5	175	2.6	204	116.6	509,599	8.6	402,224	7.5	107,375	26.7
75 - 84	116	1.4	137	2.0	-21	-15.3	285,006	4.8	254,360	4.8	30,646	12.0
85 - 94	71	0.8	30	0.4	41	136.7	117,986	2.0	97,672	1.8	20,314	20.8
95 +	3	0.0	-	-	3	-	10,002	0.2	7,324	0.1	2,678	36.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,515</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,820</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,695</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>
Median Age (in years)	37		36				37		37			
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	45		46				96		97			

**Figure 2**

**Age and Gender Distribution of Japan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

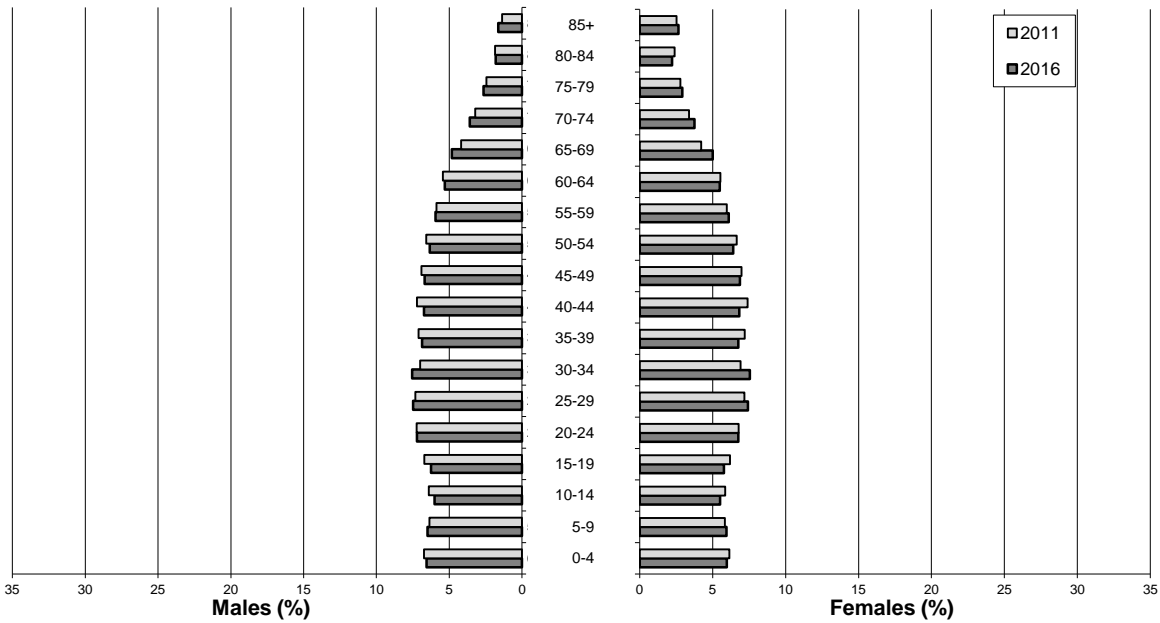
**(a) Japan-born**

Age (years)



**(b) Total Victorian Population**

Age (years)







**Table 7****Japanese Ancestry, Total Responses by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria, 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Total Japanese ancestry, First and Second Responses <sup>(b)</sup>					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Melbourne (C)	1,332	10.2	747	7.6	585	78.3
Glen Eira (C)	935	7.1	735	7.5	200	27.2
Monash (C)	920	7.0	675	6.9	245	36.3
Boroondara (C)	630	4.8	598	6.1	32	5.4
Whitehorse (C)	602	4.6	506	5.2	96	19.0
Moreland (C)	566	4.3	384	3.9	182	47.4
Stonnington (C)	533	4.1	426	4.4	107	25.1
Kingston (C)	491	3.7	391	4.0	100	25.6
Port Phillip (C)	477	3.6	382	3.9	95	24.9
Darebin (C)	476	3.6	326	3.3	150	46.0
Bayside (C)	410	3.1	410	4.2	-	-
Wyndham (C)	390	3.0	209	2.1	181	86.6
Yarra (C)	380	2.9	307	3.1	73	23.8
Banyule (C)	376	2.9	321	3.3	55	17.1
Moonee Valley (C)	311	2.4	261	2.7	50	19.2
Manningham (C)	306	2.3	243	2.5	63	25.9
Maribyrnong (C)	298	2.3	172	1.8	126	73.3
Greater Geelong (C)	265	2.0	214	2.2	51	23.8
Knox (C)	243	1.9	190	1.9	53	27.9
Casey (C)	234	1.8	160	1.6	74	46.3
Other LGAs <sup>(a)</sup>	2,929	22.4	2,136	21.8	793	37.1
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>13,104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9,793</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,311</b>	<b>33.8</b>

Note: This table selects all those in Victoria (not limited to the Japan-born subgroup) identifying with Japanese ancestry.

<sup>(a)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

<sup>(b)</sup>Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for Japan-born persons.

**Table 8****Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Japanese Ancestry, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Country of birth of persons of Japanese ancestry	Persons identifying with Japanese ancestry <sup>(b)</sup>					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Australia	4,234	32.3	2,957	30.2	1,277	43.2
Japan	7,652	58.4	6,131	62.6	1,521	24.8
Brazil	165	1.3	60	0.6	105	175.0
Philippines	125	1.0	46	0.5	79	171.7
USA	123	0.9	98	1.0	25	25.5
New Zealand	83	0.6	59	0.6	24	40.7
England	70	0.5	46	0.5	24	52.2
Malaysia	61	0.5	34	0.3	27	79.4
Singapore	51	0.4	33	0.3	18	54.5
China	49	0.4	28	0.3	21	75.0
South Korea	45	0.3	27	0.3	18	66.7
Hong Kong	43	0.3	20	0.2	23	115.0
Indonesia	38	0.3	20	0.2	18	90.0
Taiwan	37	0.3	17	0.2	20	117.6
Canada	32	0.2	20	0.2	12	60.0
Thailand	24	0.2	9	0.1	15	166.7
Peru	14	0.1	9	0.1	5	55.6
Mexico	14	0.1	3	0.0	11	366.7
Vietnam	13	0.1	3	0.0	10	333.3
France	11	0.1	10	0.1	1	10.0
Papua New Guinea	10	0.1	7	0.1	3	42.9
Other countries	128	1.0	68	0.7	60	88.2
Not stated etc <sup>(a)</sup>	82	0.6	88	0.9	-6	-6.8
<b>Total responses, Japanese ancestry</b>	<b>13,104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9,793</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,311</b>	<b>33.8</b>

Note: The ranking of countries of birth in this table is based on the most total responses (First and Second responses) for Japanese ancestry.

<sup>(a)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described" and, "At sea".

<sup>(b)</sup>Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

**Table 9**  
**Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), Japan-born**  
**and the Total Victorian Population, 2016, 2011**

Language spoken at home	Japan-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Japanese	6,655	78.2	5,272	77.3	1,383	26.2	11,480	0.2	8,551	0.2	2,929	34.3
Mandarin	98	1.2	55	0.8	43	78.2	191,793	3.2	103,742	1.9	88,051	84.9
Vietnamese	38	0.4	35	0.5	3	8.6	103,430	1.7	86,592	1.6	16,838	19.4
Bengali	22	0.3	18	0.3	4	22.2	10,992	0.2	6,902	0.1	4,090	59.3
Sinhalese	21	0.2	13	0.2	8	61.5	37,423	0.6	28,163	0.5	9,260	32.9
Cantonese	19	0.2	11	0.2	8	72.7	78,079	1.3	72,902	1.4	5,177	7.1
Korean	14	0.2	16	0.2	-2	-12.5	15,519	0.3	10,325	0.2	5,194	50.3
Persian (excluding Dari)	10	0.1	3	0.0	7	233.3	16,434	0.3	8,061	0.2	8,373	103.9
German	9	0.1	15	0.2	-6	-40.0	19,714	0.3	20,081	0.4	-367	-1.8
Thai	7	0.1	-	-	7	-	11,669	0.2	7,637	0.1	4,032	52.8
Spanish	6	0.1	4	0.1	2	50.0	35,494	0.6	29,014	0.5	6,480	22.3
Italian	6	0.1	14	0.2	-8	-57.1	112,272	1.9	124,856	2.3	-12,584	-10.1
Tamil	6	0.1	3	0.0	3	100.0	25,662	0.4	17,452	0.3	8,210	47.0
Indonesian	5	0.1	6	0.1	-1	-16.7	16,782	0.3	13,877	0.3	2,905	20.9
Filipino	5	0.1	5	0.1	-	-	17,777	0.3	14,526	0.3	3,251	22.4
African Languages, nec	5	0.1	-	-	5	-	571	0.0	621	0.0	-50	-8.1
Swedish	4	0.0	3	0.0	1	33.3	1,905	0.0	1,561	0.0	344	22.0
French	4	0.0	5	0.1	-1	-20.0	19,313	0.3	16,283	0.3	3,030	18.6
Portuguese	4	0.0	-	-	4	-	7,301	0.1	5,129	0.1	2,172	42.3
Hindi	4	0.0	-	-	4	-	51,241	0.9	32,704	0.6	18,537	56.7
Speaks English only	1,492	17.5	1,241	18.2	251	20.2	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
Other languages <sup>(a)</sup>	50	0.6	59	0.9	-9	-15.3	753,988	12.7	626,454	11.7	127,534	20.4
Not stated	31	0.4	42	0.6	-11	-26.2	360,974	6.1	243,745	4.6	117,229	48.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,515</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,820</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,695</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

**Table 10**  
**Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Japan-born,**  
**Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 languages, Japan-born												Total Japan-born	
	Japanese		Mandarin		Vietnamese		Speaks English only		Other languages <sup>(a)</sup>		Not stated		Persons	% of total
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	860	12.9	19	19.4	6	15.8	194	13.0	23	11.4	-	-	1,102	12.9
Glen Eira (C)	567	8.5	7	7.1	-	-	91	6.1	3	1.5	-	-	668	7.8
Monash (C)	510	7.7	15	15.3	3	7.9	65	4.4	18	9.0	-	-	611	7.2
Stonnington (C)	318	4.8	7	7.1	-	-	63	4.2	9	4.5	-	-	397	4.7
Boroondara (C)	309	4.6	7	7.1	-	-	73	4.9	4	2.0	3	9.7	396	4.7
Whitehorse (C)	310	4.7	6	6.1	4	10.5	50	3.4	13	6.5	-	-	383	4.5
Port Phillip (C)	277	4.2	6	6.1	-	-	61	4.1	5	2.5	8	25.8	357	4.2
Moreland (C)	248	3.7	3	3.1	-	-	93	6.2	10	5.0	-	-	354	4.2
Kingston (C)	288	4.3	-	-	-	-	38	2.5	17	8.5	-	-	343	4.0
Bayside (C)	249	3.7	3	3.1	-	-	48	3.2	5	2.5	-	-	305	3.6
Darebin (C)	225	3.4	-	-	-	-	62	4.2	11	5.5	-	-	298	3.5
Yarra (C)	181	2.7	3	3.1	-	-	55	3.7	3	1.5	-	-	242	2.8
Banyule (C)	177	2.7	-	-	-	-	41	2.7	4	2.0	-	-	222	2.6
Wyndham (C)	182	2.7	-	-	-	-	28	1.9	12	6.0	-	-	222	2.6
Moonee Valley (C)	162	2.4	-	-	-	-	35	2.3	4	2.0	-	-	201	2.4
Manningham (C)	158	2.4	6	6.1	-	-	24	1.6	6	3.0	3	9.7	197	2.3
Maribyrnong (C)	143	2.1	-	-	-	-	38	2.5	5	2.5	-	-	186	2.2
Knox (C)	96	1.4	3	3.1	-	-	28	1.9	23	11.4	-	-	150	1.8
Greater Geelong (C)	111	1.7	-	-	-	-	23	1.5	5	2.5	-	-	139	1.6
Gter Dandenong (C)	91	1.4	-	-	4	10.5	30	2.0	3	1.5	-	-	128	1.5
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	1,193	17.9	13	13.3	21	55.3	352	23.6	18	9.0	17	54.8	1,614	19.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>6,655</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,492</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8,515</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 11****Proficiency in Spoken English, Japan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Proficiency in spoken English <sup>(a)</sup>	Japan-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Speaks English only</i>	1,492	17.5	1,241	18.2	251	20.2	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
<i>Speaks other languages &amp; speaks English:</i>												
Very well	2,998	35.2	2,314	33.9	684	29.6	854,437	14.4	691,030	12.9	163,407	23.6
Well	2,793	32.8	2,218	32.5	575	25.9	419,756	7.1	332,894	6.2	86,862	26.1
Not well	1,073	12.6	868	12.7	205	23.6	204,807	3.5	167,831	3.1	36,976	22.0
Not at all	115	1.4	96	1.4	19	19.8	61,277	1.0	44,804	0.8	16,473	36.8
<i>Not stated<sup>(b)</sup></i>	52	0.6	83	1.2	-31	-37.3	359,543	6.1	242,618	4.5	116,925	48.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,515</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,820</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,695</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This is a self-assessment.

<sup>(b)</sup>Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

**Table 12**  
**Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,**  
**Japan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	<i>Speaks English only</i>		<i>Speaks other languages and speaks English<sup>(a)</sup>:</i>										Total Japan-born	
	Persons	% of total	Very well		Well		Not well		Not at all		Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>			
			Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	194	17.6	262	23.8	400	36.3	234	21.2	15	1.4	8	0.7	1,102	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	91	13.6	212	31.7	217	32.5	125	18.7	26	3.9	-	-	668	100.0
Monash (C)	65	10.6	243	39.8	204	33.4	83	13.6	7	1.1	4	0.7	611	100.0
Stonnington (C)	63	15.9	134	33.8	136	34.3	52	13.1	3	0.8	-	-	397	100.0
Boroondara (C)	73	18.4	152	38.4	128	32.3	36	9.1	3	0.8	3	0.8	396	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	50	13.1	161	42.0	131	34.2	40	10.4	4	1.0	-	-	383	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	61	17.1	113	31.7	125	35.0	42	11.8	10	2.8	8	2.2	357	100.0
Moreland (C)	93	26.3	117	33.1	109	30.8	25	7.1	4	1.1	5	1.4	354	100.0
Kingston (C)	38	11.1	149	43.4	116	33.8	35	10.2	-	-	3	0.9	343	100.0
Bayside (C)	48	15.7	92	30.2	100	32.8	53	17.4	12	3.9	-	-	305	100.0
Darebin (C)	62	20.8	101	33.9	117	39.3	18	6.0	5	1.7	3	1.0	298	100.0
Yarra (C)	55	22.7	76	31.4	78	32.2	28	11.6	3	1.2	-	-	242	100.0
Banyule (C)	41	18.5	96	43.2	67	30.2	16	7.2	-	-	3	1.4	222	100.0
Wyndham (C)	28	12.6	94	42.3	81	36.5	22	9.9	-	-	-	-	222	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	35	17.4	80	39.8	66	32.8	23	11.4	-	-	-	-	201	100.0
Manningham (C)	24	12.2	72	36.5	71	36.0	28	14.2	3	1.5	-	-	197	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	38	20.4	61	32.8	63	33.9	29	15.6	-	-	-	-	186	100.0
Knox (C)	28	18.7	64	42.7	37	24.7	16	10.7	-	-	-	-	150	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	23	16.5	54	38.8	49	35.3	3	2.2	-	-	-	-	139	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	30	23.4	39	30.5	39	30.5	22	17.2	-	-	-	-	128	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	352	21.8	626	38.8	459	28.4	143	8.9	20	1.2	15	0.9	1,614	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>1,492</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>2,998</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>2,793</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>1,073</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>8,515</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This is a self-assessment.

<sup>(b)</sup>Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 13****Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), Japan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Religion <sup>(a)</sup>	Japan-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Buddhism	1,714	20.1	1,794	26.3	-80	-4.5	181,938	3.1	168,637	3.1	13,301	7.9
Catholic	303	3.6	282	4.1	21	7.4	1,377,134	23.2	1,428,758	26.7	-51,624	-3.6
Japanese Religions	217	2.5	178	2.6	39	21.9	398	0.0	317	0.0	81	25.6
Anglican	104	1.2	126	1.8	-22	-17.5	530,710	9.0	656,703	12.3	-125,993	-19.2
Baptist	83	1.0	100	1.5	-17	-17.0	77,469	1.3	77,853	1.5	-384	-0.5
Christian, nfd	67	0.8	43	0.6	24	55.8	146,441	2.5	100,219	1.9	46,222	46.1
Presbyterian and Reformed	64	0.8	78	1.1	-14	-17.9	117,036	2.0	142,217	2.7	-25,181	-17.7
Islam	62	0.7	47	0.7	15	31.9	197,030	3.3	152,779	2.9	44,251	29.0
Uniting Church	46	0.5	43	0.6	3	7.0	197,572	3.3	250,939	4.7	-53,367	-21.3
Jehovah's Witnesses	39	0.5	31	0.5	8	25.8	14,630	0.2	15,179	0.3	-549	-3.6
Pentecostal	31	0.4	19	0.3	12	63.2	53,284	0.9	46,540	0.9	6,744	14.5
Other Spiritual Beliefs	28	0.3	16	0.2	12	75.0	9,245	0.2	10,191	0.2	-946	-9.3
Hinduism	27	0.3	18	0.3	9	50.0	134,939	2.3	83,137	1.6	51,802	62.3
Eastern Orthodox	24	0.3	19	0.3	5	26.3	204,587	3.5	231,136	4.3	-26,549	-11.5
Secular Beliefs	22	0.3	36	0.5	-14	-38.9	16,753	0.3	27,734	0.5	-10,981	-39.6
Other Protestant	21	0.2	8	0.1	13	162.5	21,708	0.4	13,507	0.3	8,201	60.7
Miscellaneous Religions	16	0.2	15	0.2	1	6.7	4,832	0.1	4,738	0.1	94	2.0
Latter-day Saints	11	0.1	5	0.1	6	120.0	11,713	0.2	11,091	0.2	622	5.6
Lutheran	9	0.1	6	0.1	3	50.0	27,902	0.5	41,498	0.8	-13,596	-32.8
Seventh-day Adventist	8	0.1	10	0.1	-2	-20.0	10,605	0.2	10,370	0.2	235	2.3
No religion	5,201	61.1	3,522	51.6	1,679	47.7	1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	23.5	620,596	49.4
Other religions	38	0.4	93	1.4	-55	-59.1	187,200	3.2	177,985	3.3	9,215	5.2
Not stated	380	4.5	331	4.9	49	14.8	526,760	8.9	446,369	8.3	80,391	18.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,515</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,820</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,695</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.



**Table 14**  
**Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,**  
**Japan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 religions, Japan-born												Total Japan-born	
	Buddhism		Catholic		Japanese Religions		No religion		Other religions		Not stated etc <sup>(a)</sup>			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	202	18.3	20	1.8	17	1.5	773	70.1	45	4.1	45	4.1	1,102	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	145	21.7	19	2.8	18	2.7	414	62.0	38	5.7	34	5.1	668	100.0
Monash (C)	130	21.3	19	3.1	16	2.6	354	57.9	69	11.3	23	3.8	611	100.0
Stonnington (C)	93	23.4	16	4.0	9	2.3	254	64.0	17	4.3	8	2.0	397	100.0
Boroondara (C)	83	21.0	23	5.8	4	1.0	237	59.8	38	9.6	11	2.8	396	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	82	21.4	12	3.1	14	3.7	217	56.7	41	10.7	17	4.4	383	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	73	20.4	6	1.7	4	1.1	245	68.6	16	4.5	13	3.6	357	100.0
Moreland (C)	66	18.6	7	2.0	13	3.7	215	60.7	24	6.8	29	8.2	354	100.0
Kingston (C)	74	21.6	9	2.6	21	6.1	191	55.7	22	6.4	26	7.6	343	100.0
Bayside (C)	60	19.7	18	5.9	13	4.3	185	60.7	23	7.5	6	2.0	305	100.0
Darebin (C)	48	16.1	3	1.0	7	2.3	207	69.5	22	7.4	11	3.7	298	100.0
Yarra (C)	38	15.7	5	2.1	3	1.2	164	67.8	18	7.4	14	5.8	242	100.0
Banyule (C)	48	21.6	8	3.6	4	1.8	138	62.2	18	8.1	6	2.7	222	100.0
Wyndham (C)	41	18.5	16	7.2	-	-	129	58.1	30	13.5	6	2.7	222	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	45	22.4	9	4.5	5	2.5	109	54.2	21	10.4	12	6.0	201	100.0
Manningham (C)	30	15.2	7	3.6	10	5.1	107	54.3	36	18.3	7	3.6	197	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	45	24.2	3	1.6	3	1.6	120	64.5	11	5.9	4	2.2	186	100.0
Knox (C)	31	20.7	6	4.0	-	-	75	50.0	33	22.0	5	3.3	150	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	26	18.7	3	2.2	3	2.2	84	60.4	19	13.7	4	2.9	139	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	29	22.7	3	2.3	-	-	69	53.9	21	16.4	6	4.7	128	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	325	20.1	91	5.6	53	3.3	914	56.6	138	8.6	93	5.8	1,614	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>1,714</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>5,201</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>8,515</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 15****Dwelling Internet Connection, Japan-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection <sup>(a)</sup>	Japan-born		Total Victoria	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Internet accessed from dwelling	7,657	91.8	4,748,889	83.9
Internet not accessed from dwelling	354	4.2	461,723	8.2
Not stated	160	1.9	355,792	6.3
Not Applicable <sup>(b)</sup>	180	2.2	92,161	1.6
<b>Total<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>8,344</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,658,565</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

<sup>(b)</sup> Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

<sup>(c)</sup> This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

**Table 16**  
**Dwelling internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas,**  
**Japan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection <sup>(a)</sup>	Japan-born								Total Japan-born	
	Internet accessed from dwelling <sup>(c)</sup>		Internet not accessed from dwelling		Not stated		Not applicable <sup>(d)</sup>			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	919	84.4	59	5.4	51	4.7	55	5.1	1,089	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	619	92.8	33	4.9	12	1.8	4	0.6	667	100.0
Monash (C)	573	95.3	18	3.0	10	1.7	7	1.2	601	100.0
Stonnington (C)	358	92.0	12	3.1	3	0.8	8	2.1	389	100.0
Boroondara (C)	363	91.7	11	2.8	4	1.0	8	2.0	396	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	364	96.0	11	2.9	3	0.8	-	-	379	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	319	93.3	10	2.9	6	1.8	3	0.9	342	100.0
Moreland (C)	324	92.8	15	4.3	5	1.4	6	1.7	349	100.0
Kingston (C)	328	96.5	13	3.8	-	-	-	-	340	100.0
Bayside (C)	281	92.7	16	5.3	5	1.7	-	-	303	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	3,209	92.0	156	4.5	61	1.7	89	2.6	3,489	100.0
<b>Victoria<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>7,657</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>8,344</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

<sup>(c)</sup> This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

<sup>(d)</sup> Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

**Table 17****Highest Level of Educational Attainment, Japan-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Highest level of educational attainment <sup>(a)</sup>	Japan-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Postgraduate Degree	718	9.4	535	8.9	183	34.2	260,039	5.4	170,382	3.9	89,657	52.6
Grad Dip & Grad Cert	285	3.7	236	3.9	49	20.8	119,226	2.5	95,352	2.2	23,874	25.0
Bachelor Degree	2,408	31.4	1,899	31.5	509	26.8	798,270	16.5	641,219	14.7	157,051	24.5
Advanced Dip & Diploma	1,005	13.1	843	14.0	162	19.2	447,023	9.2	364,758	8.4	82,265	22.6
Certificate	458	6.0	317	5.3	141	44.5	698,036	14.4	614,689	14.1	83,347	13.6
School Education only <sup>(b)</sup>	2,323	30.3	1,744	28.9	579	33.2	1,877,183	38.7	1,876,620	43.1	563	0.0
No Educational Attainment <sup>(c)</sup>	33	0.4	12	0.2	21	175.0	48,920	1.0	41,809	1.0	7,111	17.0
Not stated etc <sup>(d)</sup>	442	5.8	452	7.5	-10	-2.2	597,010	12.3	550,419	12.6	46,591	8.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,675</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,037</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,638</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>4,845,710</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,355,243</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>490,467</b>	<b>11.3</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

<sup>(c)</sup>Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

<sup>(d)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described".

**Table 18****Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten LGAs, Japan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment <sup>(a)</sup> , Japan-born (Persons)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only <sup>(b)</sup>	No educational attainment <sup>(c)</sup>	Not Stated etc. <sup>(d)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	88	32	313	95	39	434	13	65	1,078	14.0
Glen Eira (C)	58	23	208	88	22	139	-	20	552	7.2
Monash (C)	76	25	163	66	28	143	3	30	525	6.8
Stonnington (C)	46	11	134	44	15	100	-	20	368	4.8
Boroondara (C)	34	11	137	37	19	119	-	18	372	4.8
Whitehorse (C)	36	9	107	47	24	103	-	11	346	4.5
Port Phillip (C)	29	16	112	37	24	95	-	25	337	4.4
Moreland (C)	34	9	93	38	33	92	-	31	333	4.3
Kingston (C)	35	8	85	48	17	77	-	19	291	3.8
Bayside (C)	18	4	91	21	15	75	-	5	236	3.1
Other LGAs <sup>(e)</sup>	264	137	965	484	222	946	17	198	3,237	42.2
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>2,408</b>	<b>1,005</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>2,323</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>7,675</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment <sup>(a)</sup> , Japan-born (Percentage)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only <sup>(b)</sup>	No educational attainment <sup>(c)</sup>	Not Stated etc. <sup>(d)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	8.2	3.0	29.0	8.8	3.6	40.3	1.2	6.0	1,078	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	10.5	4.2	37.7	15.9	4.0	25.2	-	3.6	552	100.0
Monash (C)	14.5	4.8	31.0	12.6	5.3	27.2	0.6	5.7	525	100.0
Stonnington (C)	12.5	3.0	36.4	12.0	4.1	27.2	-	5.4	368	100.0
Boroondara (C)	9.1	3.0	36.8	9.9	5.1	32.0	-	4.8	372	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	10.4	2.6	30.9	13.6	6.9	29.8	-	3.2	346	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	8.6	4.7	33.2	11.0	7.1	28.2	-	7.4	337	100.0
Moreland (C)	10.2	2.7	27.9	11.4	9.9	27.6	-	9.3	333	100.0
Kingston (C)	12.0	2.7	29.2	16.5	5.8	26.5	-	6.5	291	100.0
Bayside (C)	7.6	1.7	38.6	8.9	6.4	31.8	-	2.1	236	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(e)</sup>	8.2	4.2	29.8	15.0	6.9	29.2	0.5	6.1	3,237	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7,675</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

<sup>(c)</sup>Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

<sup>(d)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described".

<sup>(e)</sup>Other Local Government Areas includes "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 19****Labour Force Participation, Japan-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

	Japan-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Labour force participation<sup>(a)</sup></i>												
<i>In the labour force</i>	4,916	57.7	3,673	53.9	1,243	33.8	2,929,590	49.4	2,675,478	50.0	254,112	9.5
Employed	4,564	53.6	3,462	50.8	1,102	31.8	2,736,125	46.2	2,530,635	47.3	205,490	8.1
Unemployed	352	4.1	211	3.1	141	66.8	193,465	3.3	144,843	2.7	48,622	33.6
<i>Not in the labour force</i>	2,720	31.9	2,323	34.1	397	17.1	1,610,130	27.2	1,451,593	27.1	158,537	10.9
<i>Not stated</i>	32	0.4	36	0.5	-4	-11.1	305,978	5.2	228,176	4.3	77,802	34.1
<i>Not applicable<sup>(b)</sup></i>	841	9.9	780	11.4	61	7.8	1,080,919	18.2	998,793	18.7	82,126	8.2
<b>Total</b>	8,515	100.0	6,820	100.0	1,695	24.9	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
<i>Participation rate<sup>(c)</sup></i>	64.1		60.8				60.5		61.4			
<i>Unemployment rate<sup>(d)</sup></i>	7.2		5.7				6.6		5.4			

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Persons aged under 15 years.

<sup>(c)</sup>The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

<sup>(d)</sup>The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons calculated as a percentage of the total persons in the labour force.

**Table 20**  
**Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas,**  
**Japan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Labour force participation <sup>(a)</sup> , Japan-born												Participation rate	Unemployment rate
	Employed		Unemployed		Not in the labour force		Not stated		Not applicable <sup>(b)</sup>		Total			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Melbourne (C)	642	14.1	75	21.3	351	12.9	5	15.6	25	3.0	1,102	12.9	66.6	10.5
Glen Eira (C)	322	7.1	18	5.1	205	7.5	-	-	119	14.1	668	7.8	61.9	5.3
Monash (C)	302	6.6	22	6.3	206	7.6	-	-	83	9.9	611	7.2	61.4	6.8
Stonnington (C)	225	4.9	18	5.1	124	4.6	-	-	29	3.4	397	4.7	66.0	7.4
Boroondara (C)	211	4.6	15	4.3	147	5.4	-	-	26	3.1	396	4.7	61.1	6.6
Whitehorse (C)	190	4.2	18	5.1	137	5.0	-	-	41	4.9	383	4.5	60.8	8.7
Port Phillip (C)	225	4.9	6	1.7	102	3.8	-	-	22	2.6	357	4.2	69.0	2.6
Moreland (C)	221	4.8	11	3.1	98	3.6	3	9.4	19	2.3	354	4.2	69.3	4.7
Kingston (C)	186	4.1	8	2.3	94	3.5	-	-	52	6.2	343	4.0	66.7	4.1
Bayside (C)	120	2.6	7	2.0	108	4.0	-	-	65	7.7	305	3.6	52.9	5.5
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	1,920	42.1	154	43.8	1,148	42.2	24	75.0	360	42.8	3,599	42.3	64.0	7.4
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>4,564</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,720</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8,515</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Persons aged under 15 years.

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 21****Occupation of Japan-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Occupation <sup>(a)</sup>	Japan-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Managers	536	11.7	405	11.7	131	32.3	369,921	13.5	332,931	13.2	36,990	11.1
Professionals	1,308	28.7	1,129	32.6	179	15.9	636,220	23.3	564,779	22.3	71,441	12.6
Technicians and trades workers	490	10.7	413	11.9	77	18.6	358,749	13.1	350,757	13.9	7,992	2.3
Community&personal serv. wkrs	893	19.6	538	15.5	355	66.0	289,348	10.6	234,380	9.3	54,968	23.5
Clerical & administrative workers	583	12.8	493	14.2	90	18.3	363,216	13.3	364,497	14.4	-1,281	-0.4
Sales workers	284	6.2	218	6.3	66	30.3	265,142	9.7	245,335	9.7	19,807	8.1
Machinery operators & drivers	77	1.7	33	1.0	44	133.3	159,193	5.8	154,542	6.1	4,651	3.0
Labourers	331	7.3	177	5.1	154	87.0	247,428	9.0	227,184	9.0	20,244	8.9
Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	67	1.5	57	1.6	10	17.5	46,924	1.7	56,224	2.2	-9,300	-16.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,564</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,462</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,102</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>2,736,125</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,530,635</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>205,490</b>	<b>8.1</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described".



**Table 22****Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Japan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Occupation <sup>(a)</sup> , Japan-born (Persons)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	88	139	77	166	61	37	9	51	19	642	14.1
Glen Eira (C)	49	101	38	54	35	16	3	13	5	322	7.1
Monash (C)	29	107	23	55	46	11	3	20	3	302	6.6
Stonnington (C)	38	68	23	38	23	5	-	15	3	225	4.9
Boroondara (C)	33	72	16	37	30	11	-	14	4	211	4.6
Whitehorse (C)	14	68	11	36	24	17	5	10	7	190	4.2
Port Phillip (C)	35	66	25	52	28	20	-	3	4	225	4.9
Moreland (C)	9	66	31	46	24	16	3	17	3	221	4.8
Kingston (C)	26	51	23	38	16	20	3	12	3	186	4.1
Bayside (C)	36	29	8	18	17	8	-	3	3	120	2.6
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	179	541	215	353	279	123	51	173	13	1,920	42.1
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>1,308</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>4,564</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Local Government Area	Occupation <sup>(a)</sup> , Japan-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	13.7	21.7	12.0	25.9	9.5	5.8	1.4	7.9	3.0	642	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	15.2	31.4	11.8	16.8	10.9	5.0	0.9	4.0	1.6	322	100.0
Monash (C)	9.6	35.4	7.6	18.2	15.2	3.6	1.0	6.6	1.0	302	100.0
Stonnington (C)	16.9	30.2	10.2	16.9	10.2	2.2	-	6.7	1.3	225	100.0
Boroondara (C)	15.6	34.1	7.6	17.5	14.2	5.2	-	6.6	1.9	211	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	7.4	35.8	5.8	18.9	12.6	8.9	2.6	5.3	3.7	190	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	15.6	29.3	11.1	23.1	12.4	8.9	-	1.3	1.8	225	100.0
Moreland (C)	4.1	29.9	14.0	20.8	10.9	7.2	1.4	7.7	1.4	221	100.0
Kingston (C)	14.0	27.4	12.4	20.4	8.6	10.8	1.6	6.5	1.6	186	100.0
Bayside (C)	30.0	24.2	6.7	15.0	14.2	6.7	-	2.5	2.5	120	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	9.3	28.2	11.2	18.4	14.5	6.4	2.7	9.0	0.7	1,920	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>4,564</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described".

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 23****Industry of Employment, Japan-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Industry of Employment <sup>(a)</sup>	Japan-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	57	1.2	22	0.6	35	159.1	70,052	2.6	66,176	2.6	3,876	5.9
Manufacturing	283	6.2	317	9.2	-34	-10.7	212,723	7.8	271,051	10.7	-58,328	-21.5
Electricity, gas, water & waste	13	0.3	11	0.3	2	18.2	30,808	1.1	27,630	1.1	3,178	11.5
Construction	50	1.1	45	1.3	5	11.1	228,149	8.3	210,972	8.3	17,177	8.1
Wholesale & retail trade	569	12.5	477	13.8	92	19.3	367,953	13.4	387,813	15.3	-19,860	-5.1
Accommodation & Food services	891	19.5	573	16.6	318	55.5	180,825	6.6	153,898	6.1	26,927	17.5
Transport, postal & warehousing	161	3.5	112	3.2	49	43.8	130,069	4.8	118,214	4.7	11,855	10.0
Information, Media & Telecommunic.	52	1.1	38	1.1	14	36.8	52,200	1.9	50,091	2.0	2,109	4.2
Finance & Insurance	144	3.2	123	3.6	21	17.1	106,669	3.9	104,701	4.1	1,968	1.9
Rental, Hiring & Real Estate	14	0.3	11	0.3	3	27.3	43,013	1.6	35,046	1.4	7,967	22.7
Prof, Scientific, Technical & Admin	528	11.6	502	14.5	26	5.2	310,711	11.4	279,422	11.0	31,289	11.2
Public Administration and Safety	83	1.8	73	2.1	10	13.7	144,321	5.3	134,949	5.3	9,372	6.9
Education & Training	708	15.5	540	15.6	168	31.1	236,276	8.6	202,317	8.0	33,959	16.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	541	11.9	354	10.2	187	52.8	341,999	12.5	292,417	11.6	49,582	17.0
Arts, Recreation & Other services	245	5.4	200	5.8	45	22.5	151,019	5.5	134,750	5.3	16,269	12.1
Inadequately Described/Not Stated	213	4.7	64	1.8	149	232.8	129,326	4.7	61,173	2.4	68,153	111.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,564</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,462</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,102</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>2,736,125</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,530,635</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>205,490</b>	<b>8.1</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

**Table 24**

**Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Japan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment <sup>(a)</sup> , Japan-born (Persons)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	Persons	% of total	
Melbourne (C)	5	34	-	4	81	216	15	4	35	45	11	110	41	51	642	14.1	
Glen Eira (C)	-	19	-	3	50	56	6	3	9	54	3	97	12	14	322	7.1	
Monash (C)	9	23	-	-	34	41	11	3	16	41	4	103	14	17	302	6.6	
Stonnington (C)	-	9	-	3	27	50	10	5	13	34	-	46	10	9	225	4.9	
Boroondara (C)	-	8	-	8	24	38	3	3	7	25	6	79	8	11	211	4.6	
Whitehorse (C)	-	11	-	-	23	25	6	3	12	28	3	58	12	8	190	4.2	
Port Phillip (C)	3	18	-	-	42	44	11	7	18	28	3	42	11	13	225	4.9	
Moreland (C)	-	3	-	6	14	43	4	3	10	27	3	68	22	12	221	4.8	
Kingston (C)	-	18	-	-	29	26	4	-	3	16	6	60	3	3	186	4.1	
Bayside (C)	-	16	-	-	20	10	5	-	7	12	-	25	8	5	120	2.6	
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	40	124	13	26	225	342	86	21	66	218	44	561	104	70	1,920	42.1	
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>1,249</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>4,564</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment <sup>(a)</sup> , Japan-born (Percentage)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	Persons	% of total	
Melbourne (C)	0.8	5.3	-	0.6	12.6	33.6	2.3	0.6	5.5	7.0	1.7	17.1	6.4	7.9	642	100.0	
Glen Eira (C)	-	5.9	-	0.9	15.5	17.4	1.9	0.9	2.8	16.8	0.9	30.1	3.7	4.3	322	100.0	
Monash (C)	3.0	7.6	-	-	11.3	13.6	3.6	1.0	5.3	13.6	1.3	34.1	4.6	5.6	302	100.0	
Stonnington (C)	-	4.0	-	1.3	12.0	22.2	4.4	2.2	5.8	15.1	-	20.4	4.4	4.0	225	100.0	
Boroondara (C)	-	3.8	-	3.8	11.4	18.0	1.4	1.4	3.3	11.8	2.8	37.4	3.8	5.2	211	100.0	
Whitehorse (C)	-	5.8	-	-	12.1	13.2	3.2	1.6	6.3	14.7	1.6	30.5	6.3	4.2	190	100.0	
Port Phillip (C)	1.3	8.0	-	-	18.7	19.6	4.9	3.1	8.0	12.4	1.3	18.7	4.9	5.8	225	100.0	
Moreland (C)	-	1.4	-	2.7	6.3	19.5	1.8	1.4	4.5	12.2	1.4	30.8	10.0	5.4	221	100.0	
Kingston (C)	-	9.7	-	-	15.6	14.0	2.2	-	1.6	8.6	3.2	32.3	1.6	1.6	186	100.0	
Bayside (C)	-	13.3	-	-	16.7	8.3	4.2	-	5.8	10.0	-	20.8	6.7	4.2	120	100.0	
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	2.1	6.5	0.7	1.4	11.7	17.8	4.5	1.1	3.4	11.4	2.3	29.2	5.4	3.6	1,920	100.0	
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4,564</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes "Inadequately Described".

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 25****Voluntary Work, Japan-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group <sup>(a)</sup>	Japan-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Not a volunteer	6,131	79.9	4,798	79.5	1,333	27.8	3,536,796	73.0	3,239,007	74.4	297,789	9.2
Volunteer <sup>(b)</sup>	1,456	19.0	1,109	18.4	347	31.3	931,546	19.2	772,444	17.7	159,102	20.6
Not stated	92	1.2	130	2.2	-38	-29.2	377,362	7.8	343,793	7.9	33,569	9.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,675</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,037</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,638</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>4,845,710</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,355,243</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>490,467</b>	<b>11.3</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

**Table 26****Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Japan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group <sup>(a)</sup>	Japan-born									
	Not a volunteer		Volunteer <sup>(a)</sup>		Not stated		Not applicable <sup>(b)</sup>		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	934	84.8	133	12.1	16	1.5	25	2.3	1,102	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	428	64.1	115	17.2	11	1.6	119	17.8	668	100.0
Monash (C)	393	64.3	129	21.1	8	1.3	83	13.6	611	100.0
Stonnington (C)	304	76.6	55	13.9	-	-	29	7.3	397	100.0
Boroondara (C)	293	74.0	73	18.4	3	0.8	26	6.6	396	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	254	66.3	91	23.8	-	-	41	10.7	383	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	295	82.6	39	10.9	4	1.1	22	6.2	357	100.0
Moreland (C)	263	74.3	63	17.8	8	2.3	19	5.4	354	100.0
Kingston (C)	226	65.9	67	19.5	-	-	52	15.2	343	100.0
Bayside (C)	185	60.7	49	16.1	3	1.0	65	21.3	305	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	2,556	71.0	642	17.8	39	1.1	360	10.0	3,599	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>6,131</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>1,456</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>8,515</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

<sup>(b)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 27****Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Gender, Japan-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Total personal income, weekly <sup>(a)</sup>	Japan-born						Total Victoria					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Negative income	8	0.4	44	0.8	56	0.7	13,009	0.6	14,111	0.6	27,122	0.6
Nil income	357	16.1	1,311	24.0	1,672	21.8	188,193	8.0	279,737	11.2	467,934	9.7
\$1-149	92	4.1	440	8.1	533	6.9	83,859	3.6	134,653	5.4	218,506	4.5
\$150-\$299	90	4.1	507	9.3	593	7.7	142,347	6.0	207,614	8.3	349,958	7.2
\$300-\$399	101	4.5	435	8.0	541	7.0	170,390	7.2	236,491	9.5	406,878	8.4
\$400-\$499	91	4.1	386	7.1	481	6.3	149,345	6.3	241,956	9.7	391,308	8.1
\$500-\$649	143	6.4	459	8.4	597	7.8	143,307	6.1	217,522	8.7	360,838	7.4
\$650-\$799	168	7.6	393	7.2	554	7.2	166,657	7.1	199,446	8.0	366,105	7.6
\$800-\$999	198	8.9	389	7.1	586	7.6	209,859	8.9	194,360	7.8	404,215	8.3
\$1,000-\$1,249	212	9.5	406	7.4	618	8.1	225,102	9.6	181,940	7.3	407,041	8.4
\$1,250-\$1,499	148	6.7	214	3.9	364	4.7	158,640	6.7	119,460	4.8	278,098	5.7
\$1,500-\$1,749	145	6.5	153	2.8	296	3.9	136,031	5.8	90,793	3.6	226,824	4.7
\$1,750-\$1,999	111	5.0	86	1.6	198	2.6	98,252	4.2	54,847	2.2	153,095	3.2
\$2,000-\$2,999	171	7.7	108	2.0	277	3.6	154,852	6.6	65,948	2.6	220,801	4.6
\$3,000 or more	145	6.5	34	0.6	184	2.4	106,312	4.5	37,568	1.5	143,877	3.0
Not stated	43	1.9	98	1.8	147	1.9	207,345	8.8	215,766	8.7	423,108	8.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,222</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,456</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7,675</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,353,499</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,492,203</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,845,710</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

**Table 28****Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas,  
Japan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Total personal income <sup>(a)</sup> , Japan-born (Persons)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	281	126	88	63	108	70	62	70	91	52	46	27	1,078	14.0
Glen Eira (C)	137	58	28	25	39	36	51	43	76	21	14	9	552	7.2
Monash (C)	119	87	40	27	42	36	35	43	59	30	3	5	525	6.8
Stonnington (C)	75	41	26	24	14	17	37	37	48	24	15	9	368	4.8
Boroondara (C)	84	59	24	20	16	28	26	26	48	14	11	13	372	4.8
Whitehorse (C)	94	61	18	26	23	24	21	22	35	8	4	3	346	4.5
Port Phillip (C)	74	19	18	15	26	20	23	41	52	22	24	3	337	4.4
Moreland (C)	60	51	25	18	25	34	27	34	28	8	6	5	333	4.3
Kingston (C)	55	62	9	15	13	15	26	21	44	16	3	3	291	3.8
Bayside (C)	77	25	12	10	14	12	7	18	19	12	25	8	236	3.1
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	667	535	253	238	277	262	271	263	354	70	33	62	3,237	42.2
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>1,723</b>	<b>1,124</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>7,675</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Local Government Area	Total personal income <sup>(a)</sup> , Japan-born (Percentage)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	26.1	11.7	8.2	5.8	10.0	6.5	5.8	6.5	8.4	4.8	4.3	2.5	1,078	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	24.8	10.5	5.1	4.5	7.1	6.5	9.2	7.8	13.8	3.8	2.5	1.6	552	100.0
Monash (C)	22.7	16.6	7.6	5.1	8.0	6.9	6.7	8.2	11.2	5.7	0.6	1.0	525	100.0
Stonnington (C)	20.4	11.1	7.1	6.5	3.8	4.6	10.1	10.1	13.0	6.5	4.1	2.4	368	100.0
Boroondara (C)	22.6	15.9	6.5	5.4	4.3	7.5	7.0	7.0	12.9	3.8	3.0	3.5	372	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	27.2	17.6	5.2	7.5	6.6	6.9	6.1	6.4	10.1	2.3	1.2	0.9	346	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	22.0	5.6	5.3	4.5	7.7	5.9	6.8	12.2	15.4	6.5	7.1	0.9	337	100.0
Moreland (C)	18.0	15.3	7.5	5.4	7.5	10.2	8.1	10.2	8.4	2.4	1.8	1.5	333	100.0
Kingston (C)	18.9	21.3	3.1	5.2	4.5	5.2	8.9	7.2	15.1	5.5	1.0	1.0	291	100.0
Bayside (C)	32.6	10.6	5.1	4.2	5.9	5.1	3.0	7.6	8.1	5.1	10.6	3.4	236	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	20.6	16.5	7.8	7.4	8.6	8.1	8.4	8.1	10.9	2.2	1.0	1.9	3,237	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>7,675</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 29****Housing Tenure Type, Japan-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Tenure type <sup>(a)</sup>	Japan-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Owned outright	1,587	19.0	1,418	21.3	169	11.9	1,458,461	25.8	1,451,442	28.3	7,019	0.5
Owned with a mortgage	2,082	25.0	1,691	25.4	391	23.1	2,256,272	39.9	2,090,847	40.8	165,425	7.9
Being purchased under a shared equity scheme	21	0.3	13	0.2	8	61.5	5,284	0.1	11,894	0.2	-6,610	-55.6
Rented	4,235	50.8	3,277	49.2	958	29.2	1,415,839	25.0	1,167,974	22.8	247,865	21.2
Being occupied rent-free	56	0.7	62	0.9	-6	-9.7	40,008	0.7	40,226	0.8	-218	-0.5
Being occupied under a life tenure scheme	20	0.2	14	0.2	6	42.9	13,028	0.2	8,976	0.2	4,052	45.1
Other tenure type	28	0.3	22	0.3	6	27.3	18,921	0.3	18,973	0.4	-52	-0.3
Not stated	153	1.8	56	0.8	97	173.2	358,580	6.3	250,524	4.9	108,056	43.1
Not applicable <sup>(b)</sup>	180	2.2	113	1.7	67	59.3	92,161	1.6	80,696	1.6	11,465	14.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,344</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,666</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,678</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>5,658,565</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,121,547</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>537,018</b>	<b>10.5</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".



**Table 30****Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Japan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Tenure type <sup>(a)</sup> , Japan-born (Persons)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased <sup>(b)</sup>	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable <sup>(c)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	71	75	3	816	9	4	6	46	55	1,089	13.1
Glen Eira (C)	119	89	-	441	3	3	-	7	4	667	8.0
Monash (C)	159	133	-	290	3	-	-	9	7	601	7.2
Stonnington (C)	60	40	-	268	3	-	-	3	8	389	4.7
Boroondara (C)	109	66	-	199	3	-	-	8	8	396	4.7
Whitehorse (C)	90	99	-	173	3	-	-	3	-	379	4.5
Port Phillip (C)	37	43	-	244	3	-	-	13	3	342	4.1
Moreland (C)	49	97	3	180	7	-	-	3	6	349	4.2
Kingston (C)	58	139	-	132	3	-	-	-	-	340	4.1
Bayside (C)	71	59	-	170	-	-	-	7	-	303	3.6
Other LGAs <sup>(d)</sup>	764	1,242	15	1,322	19	13	22	54	89	3,489	41.8
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>1,587</b>	<b>2,082</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>4,235</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>8,344</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Local Government Area	Tenure type <sup>(a)</sup> , Japan-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased <sup>(b)</sup>	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable <sup>(c)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	6.5	6.9	0.3	74.9	0.8	0.4	0.6	4.2	5.1	1,089	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	17.8	13.3	-	66.1	0.4	0.4	-	1.0	0.6	667	100.0
Monash (C)	26.5	22.1	-	48.3	0.5	-	-	1.5	1.2	601	100.0
Stonnington (C)	15.4	10.3	-	68.9	0.8	-	-	0.8	2.1	389	100.0
Boroondara (C)	27.5	16.7	-	50.3	0.8	-	-	2.0	2.0	396	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	23.7	26.1	-	45.6	0.8	-	-	0.8	-	379	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	10.8	12.6	-	71.3	0.9	-	-	3.8	0.9	342	100.0
Moreland (C)	14.0	27.8	0.9	51.6	2.0	-	-	0.9	1.7	349	100.0
Kingston (C)	17.1	40.9	-	38.8	0.9	-	-	-	-	340	100.0
Bayside (C)	23.4	19.5	-	56.1	-	-	-	2.3	-	303	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(d)</sup>	21.9	35.6	0.4	37.9	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.5	2.6	3,489	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>8,344</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

<sup>(b)</sup>Comprises being purchased under a shared equity scheme.

<sup>(c)</sup>Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

<sup>(d)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 31****Family Composition, Japan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Family composition <sup>(a)</sup>	Japan-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Couple family no children	1,832	21.5	1,822	26.7	10	0.5	1,113,156	18.8	1,031,510	19.3	81,646	7.9
Couple family with children	3,739	43.9	2,933	43.0	806	27.5	2,734,651	46.1	2,521,410	47.1	213,241	8.5
One-parent family	538	6.3	413	6.1	125	30.3	606,028	10.2	566,579	10.6	39,449	7.0
Other family	33	0.4	31	0.5	2	6.5	58,808	1.0	55,227	1.0	3,581	6.5
Not applicable <sup>(b)</sup>	2,376	27.9	1,613	23.7	763	47.3	1,413,976	23.9	1,179,316	22.0	234,660	19.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,515</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,820</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,695</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This table counts persons in families classified into different types, applicable to families in family households.

<sup>(b)</sup>Persons living in lone person, group, other non-classifiable or visitor only households, unrelated individuals living in a family household, persons not counted at home on Census night and persons counted in non-private dwellings and migratory and off-shore areas.

**Table 32****Citizenship Status, Japan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Citizenship	Japan-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Australian	1,540	18.1	1,284	18.8	256	19.9	4,838,131	81.6	4,549,575	85.0	288,556	6.3
Not Australian	6,864	80.6	5,456	80.0	1,408	25.8	701,162	11.8	512,654	9.6	188,508	36.8
Not stated	118	1.4	77	1.1	41	53.2	387,331	6.5	291,803	5.5	95,528	32.7
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>8,515</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,820</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,695</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

**Table 33**  
**Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas,**  
**Japan-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Citizenship status, Japan-born								Change 2011-2016	
	2016				2011				Australian citizen	
	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Persons	% change
Melbourne (C)	71	1,025	10	1,102	50	573	4	624	21	42.0
Glen Eira (C)	83	574	5	668	67	452	3	522	16	23.9
Monash (C)	133	478	7	611	91	387	3	485	42	46.2
Stonnington (C)	59	330	7	397	58	263	3	325	1	1.7
Boroondara (C)	76	316	8	396	69	343	4	410	7	10.1
Whitehorse (C)	70	307	3	383	69	264	3	338	1	1.4
Port Phillip (C)	46	309	3	357	33	267	3	303	13	39.4
Moreland (C)	57	288	7	354	42	213	-	262	15	35.7
Kingston (C)	73	265	4	343	61	214	5	276	12	19.7
Bayside (C)	60	241	3	305	51	275	6	329	9	17.6
Other LGAs <sup>(a)</sup>	812	2,731	61	3,599	693	2,205	43	2,946	119	17.2
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>1,540</b>	<b>6,864</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>8,515</b>	<b>1,284</b>	<b>5,456</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>6,820</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>19.9</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 34****Core Activity Need for Assistance, Japan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Core activity need for assistance <sup>(a)</sup>	Japan-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Has a need for assistance	155	1.8	113	1.7	42	37.2	304,937	5.1	255,497	4.8	49,440	19.4
Does not have need for assistance	8,250	96.9	6,619	97.1	1,631	24.6	5,220,867	88.1	4,821,393	90.1	399,474	8.3
Not stated	107	1.3	88	1.3	19	21.6	400,817	6.8	277,144	5.2	123,673	44.6
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>8,515</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,820</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,695</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

**Table 35****Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Japan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Core Activity Need for Assistance <sup>(a)</sup> , Japan-born							
	Has need for assistance		Does not have need for assistance		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	7	0.6	1,086	98.5	15	1.4	1,102	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	7	1.0	657	98.4	6	0.9	668	100.0
Monash (C)	12	2.0	598	97.9	4	0.7	611	100.0
Stonnington (C)	8	2.0	382	96.2	9	2.3	397	100.0
Boroondara (C)	4	1.0	389	98.2	5	1.3	396	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	10	2.6	370	96.6	3	0.8	383	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	3	0.8	350	98.0	7	2.0	357	100.0
Moreland (C)	9	2.5	341	96.3	3	0.8	354	100.0
Kingston (C)	9	2.6	329	95.9	5	1.5	343	100.0
Bayside (C)	3	1.0	293	96.1	3	1.0	305	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	83	2.3	3,455	96.0	47	1.3	3,599	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>8,250</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>8,515</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 36****Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten LGAs, Japan-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Japan-born					Total Victorian population				
	Usual address five years ago <sup>(a)</sup>					Usual address five years ago <sup>(a)</sup>				
	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total
Melbourne (C)	146	197	736	15	1,097	25,930	42,814	46,763	16,061	131,574
Glen Eira (C)	179	180	282	3	644	70,517	41,152	13,745	6,860	132,273
Monash (C)	256	210	133	3	604	92,461	45,407	26,613	8,845	173,332
Stonnington (C)	109	102	176	-	388	41,451	37,180	13,029	7,815	99,471
Boroondara (C)	159	119	114	3	399	85,258	51,055	15,046	8,129	159,493
Whitehorse (C)	168	107	98	-	375	87,044	41,462	17,808	6,950	153,259
Port Phillip (C)	87	104	145	-	345	34,938	38,212	12,495	10,328	95,970
Moreland (C)	119	128	99	-	352	76,589	49,883	15,513	10,313	152,293
Kingston (C)	164	99	73	-	335	83,204	41,994	9,033	8,043	142,280
Bayside (C)	98	49	144	3	294	52,089	29,016	5,652	5,345	92,096
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	1,425	1,286	817	40	3,535	2,357,104	1,352,236	216,448	297,582	4,223,368
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>2,910</b>	<b>2,581</b>	<b>2,817</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>8,368</b>	<b>3,006,585</b>	<b>1,770,411</b>	<b>392,145</b>	<b>386,271</b>	<b>5,555,409</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 5 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".



Map 1: Victoria State - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions 2016







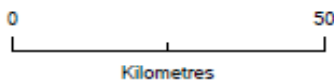
Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016



Inset



— Local Government Areas  
— Regional Advisory Councils Regions



Based on Legal Local Government Area Boundaries 2016 Edition  
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