



Kenya-born

Victorian Community Profiles: 2016 Census



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Source of data in this publication

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

Images by: Artificial Studios (Jorge de Araugo)

Notes on the Data

These notes relate to the Birthplace Community Profiles, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census Dictionary, 2016, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website www.abs.gov.au, which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

Census variables

The following describes Census topics presented in this publication. (Please refer to the *Census Dictionary, 2016*).

Country of Birth of Person

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided below:

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

2011

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)

Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of

Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

2016

FYR of Macedonia

Myanmar

Bolivia

Venezuela

Indigenous Status

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

Year of Arrival

This states for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

Ancestry

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

Age

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

Language Spoken at Home

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

Proficiency in Spoken English

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

Religious Affiliation

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

Dwelling Internet Connection

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

Level of Highest Educational Attainment

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

Labour Force Status

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

Occupation

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2013, Version 1.2*, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

Industry of Employment

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006 Revision 2.0*, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

Voluntary Work

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business

Total Personal Income (Weekly)

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

Tenure Type

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

Family Composition

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

Citizenship

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

Core Activity Need for Assistance

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

Usual Address 5 years ago

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, “Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?”. This variable shows migration patterns when used with the “Usual Address Census Night Indicator”, “Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator” and “Place of usual residence” data.

Abbreviations

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in the tables in this publication. The commonly used abbreviations include:

nfd	Not further defined
nec	Not elsewhere classified
na	Not available or Not applicable
Alia	Australia
Vic	Victoria
COB	Country of Birth
OSB	Overseas-born
LOTE	Language other than English
LGA	Local Government Area
MESC	Main English-speaking Countries
NMESC	Non-Main English-speaking Countries

Table 1**Distribution within Australia of Kenya-born: 2016 and 2011 Census**

State or Territory/ Greater Capital city Statistical Area/ Rest of State or Territory ^(a)	Kenya-born					Overseas-born ^(e)				
	2016		2011		2011-2016	2016		2011		2011-2016
	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change
New South Wales	3,197	<i>18.1</i>	2,764	<i>20.0</i>	15.7	2,072,566	<i>33.6</i>	1,778,545	<i>33.6</i>	16.5
Greater Sydney	2,516	14.3	2,150	15.5	17.0	1,773,543	28.8	1,503,620	28.4	18.0
Rest of State	683	3.9	619	4.5	10.3	299,027	4.9	274,922	5.2	8.8
Victoria	3,860	<i>21.9</i>	2,850	<i>20.6</i>	35.4	1,680,274	<i>27.3</i>	1,405,337	<i>26.5</i>	19.6
Greater Melbourne	3,533	20.0	2,563	18.5	37.8	1,520,265	24.7	1,259,966	23.8	20.7
Rest of State	331	1.9	286	2.1	15.7	160,012	2.6	145,374	2.7	10.1
Queensland	2,690	<i>15.2</i>	2,062	<i>14.9</i>	30.5	1,016,035	<i>16.5</i>	888,634	<i>16.8</i>	14.3
Greater Brisbane	1,627	9.2	1,239	9.0	31.3	592,693	9.6	509,159	9.6	16.4
Rest of State	1,066	6.0	826	6.0	29.1	423,341	6.9	379,473	7.2	11.6
South Australia	1,702	<i>9.6</i>	1,163	<i>8.4</i>	46.3	384,096	<i>6.2</i>	352,998	<i>6.7</i>	8.8
Greater Adelaide	1,595	9.0	1,072	7.8	48.8	341,059	5.5	310,940	5.9	9.7
Rest of State	103	0.6	87	0.6	18.4	43,039	0.7	42,059	0.8	2.3
Western Australia	5,421	<i>30.7</i>	4,397	<i>31.8</i>	23.3	797,714	<i>12.9</i>	688,220	<i>13.0</i>	15.9
Greater Perth	5,009	28.4	4,023	29.1	24.5	702,554	11.4	597,927	11.3	17.5
Rest of State	416	2.4	374	2.7	11.2	95,153	1.5	90,291	1.7	5.4
Tasmania	172	<i>1.0</i>	153	<i>1.1</i>	12.4	61,241	<i>1.0</i>	57,653	<i>1.1</i>	6.2
Greater Hobart	105	0.6	85	0.6	23.5	30,670	0.5	27,953	0.5	9.7
Rest of State	70	0.4	75	0.5	-6.7	30,573	0.5	29,697	0.6	2.9
Northern Territory	167	<i>0.9</i>	129	<i>0.9</i>	29.5	45,407	<i>0.7</i>	35,177	<i>0.7</i>	29.1
Greater Darwin	118	0.7	81	0.6	45.7	34,979	0.6	26,132	0.5	33.9
Rest of Territory	50	0.3	52	0.4	-3.8	10,426	0.2	9,041	0.2	15.3
ACT	443	<i>2.5</i>	314	<i>2.3</i>	41.1	105,170	<i>1.7</i>	86,324	<i>1.6</i>	21.8
Australia^(b)	17,652	100.0	13,831	100.0	27.6	6,164,361	100.0	5,294,150	100.0	16.4
All capital cities^(c)	14,503	82.2	11,210	81.0	29.4	4,995,765	81.0	4,235,703	80.0	17.9
Rest of country	3,155	17.9	2,622	19.0	20.3	1,168,601	19.0	1,058,448	20.0	10.4

^(a) Rest of State or Territory categories include "No Usual Address" and "Migratory-Offshore-Shipping".

^(b) Australia total includes "Other Territories".

^(c) Comprises Greater Sydney, Greater Melbourne, Greater Brisbane, Greater Adelaide, Greater Perth, Greater Hobart and Greater Darwin.

^(d) Percent in italics adds up to total for Australia.

^(e) Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 2
Number of Kenya-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas
and Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016

Rank in 2016	Rank in 2011	Local Government Area	Suburbs with most Kenya-born, ranked
1	2	Wyndham (C)	Tarneit, Wyndham Vale, Point Cook, Werribee, Hoppers Crossing
2	1	Casey (C)	Berwick, Cranbourne East, Cranbourne North, Endeavour Hills, Doveton
3	4	Greater Dandenong (C)	Noble Park, Dandenong, Dandenong North, Keysborough, Noble Park North
4	3	Monash (C)	Glen Waverley, Mulgrave (Vic.), Mount Waverley, Clayton, Wheelers Hill
5	12	Whittlesea (C)	Mernda, Doreen, Mill Park, South Morang, Epping (Vic.)
6	5	Brimbank (C)	St Albans (Vic.), Deer Park, Sunshine West, Sydenham (Vic.), Albion (Vic.)
7	22	Melton (C)	Melton West, Brookfield (Vic.), Caroline Springs, Taylors Hill, Kurunjang
8	6	Knox (C)	Ferntree Gully, Wantirna South, Wantirna, Boronia, Rowville
9	7	Melbourne (C)	Carlton (Vic.), Melbourne, North Melbourne, Kensington (Vic.), Southbank
10	8	Darebin (C)	Reservoir (Vic.), Preston (Vic.), Northcote, Kingsbury, Bundoora (Vic.)
11	10	Whitehorse (C)	Vermont South, Burwood East, Vermont, Burwood (Vic.), Nunawading
12	15	Moonee Valley (C)	Flemington, Essendon, Ascot Vale, Avondale Heights, Keilor East
13	18	Yarra (C)	Collingwood (Vic.), Fitzroy (Vic.), Richmond (Vic.), Fitzroy North, Abbotsford (Vic.)
14	20	Hume (C)	Craigieburn, Broadmeadows (Vic.), Roxburgh Park, Mickleham, Meadow Heights
15	11	Banyule (C)	Heidelberg West, Heidelberg Heights, Heidelberg, Greensborough, Macleod (Vic.)
16	37	Cardinia (S)	Pakenham, Officer
17	17	Maribyrnong (C)	Braybrook, Footscray, Maribyrnong, Maidstone, West Footscray
18	13	Maroondah (C)	Croydon (Vic.), Bayswater North, Ringwood (Vic.), Croydon South, Ringwood East
19	9	Glen Eira (C)	Bentleigh East, Carnegie, Caulfield North, Elsternwick, Caulfield South
20	14	Boroondara (C)	Hawthorn (Vic.), Canterbury (Vic.), Ashburton, Glen Iris (Vic.), Balwyn North

Figure 1
Geographic Distribution of Kenya-born in
Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016

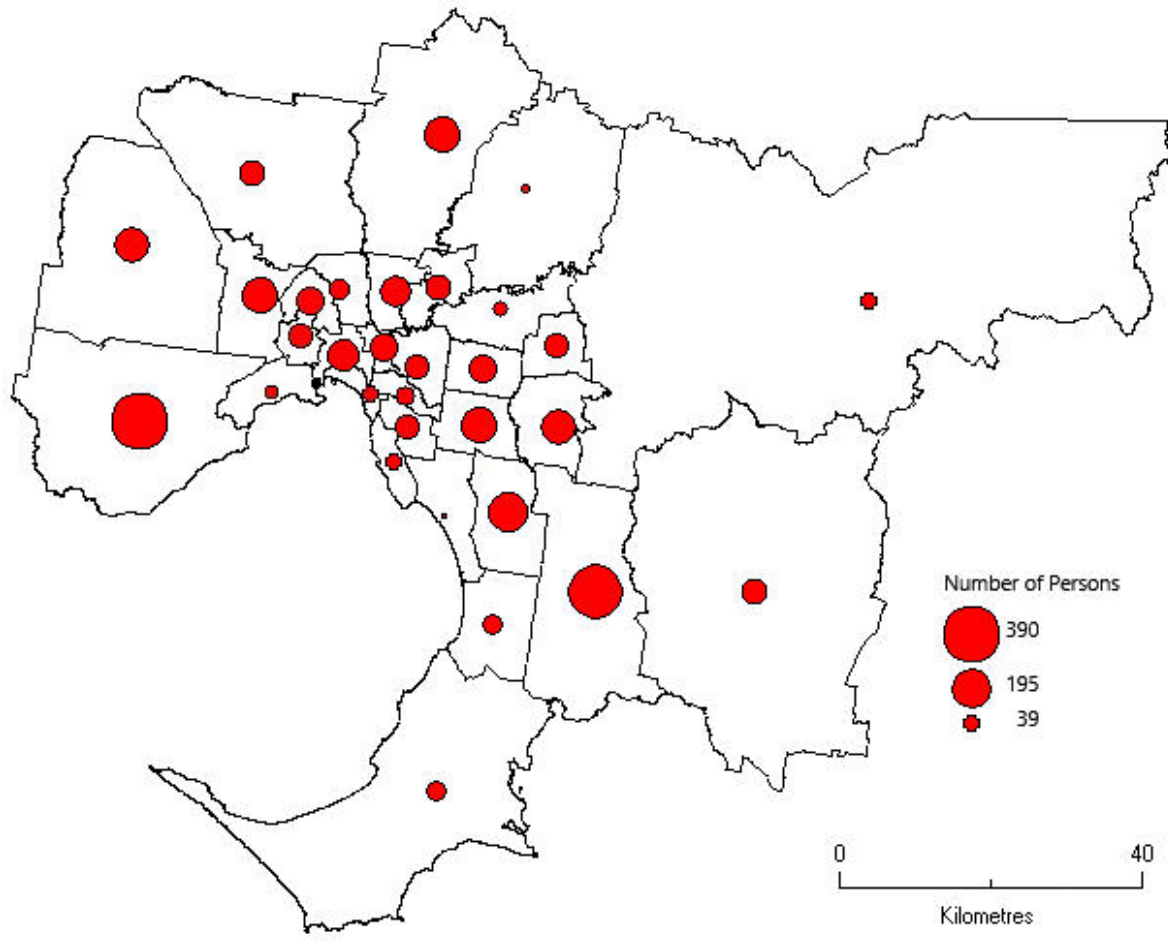


Table 3**Number of Kenya-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Kenya-born						Overseas-born ^(b)		Kenya-born			
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016	2011	as % of LGA overseas-born		as % of LGA population	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	Persons	2016	2011	2016	2011
Wyndham (C)	390	10.1	190	6.7	200	105.3	90,248	54,404	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
Casey (C)	361	9.4	219	7.7	142	64.8	114,422	88,108	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Gter Dandenong (C)	208	5.4	154	5.4	54	35.1	87,766	76,130	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Monash (C)	175	4.5	170	6.0	5	2.9	89,590	75,806	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Whittlesea (C)	175	4.5	82	2.9	93	113.4	70,138	52,007	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Brimbank (C)	174	4.5	152	5.3	22	14.5	93,001	84,291	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Melton (C)	164	4.2	53	1.9	111	209.4	40,613	30,365	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0
Knox (C)	161	4.2	152	5.3	9	5.9	46,510	41,497	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
Melbourne (C)	138	3.6	105	3.7	33	31.4	75,797	44,532	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Darebin (C)	123	3.2	100	3.5	23	23.0	48,848	46,081	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Whitehorse (C)	110	2.8	94	3.3	16	17.0	62,353	50,637	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Moonee Valley (C)	107	2.8	72	2.5	35	48.6	32,265	29,409	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Yarra (C)	102	2.6	63	2.2	39	61.9	25,138	21,530	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
Hume (C)	98	2.5	58	2.0	40	69.0	70,535	53,970	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Banyule (C)	94	2.4	91	3.2	3	3.3	28,609	26,186	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Cardinia (S)	92	2.4	15	0.5	77	513.3	17,846	12,240	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
Maribyrnong (C)	87	2.3	65	2.3	22	33.8	32,988	28,423	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Maroondah (C)	86	2.2	80	2.8	6	7.5	25,599	21,807	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
Glen Eira (C)	83	2.2	94	3.3	-11	-11.7	51,747	45,927	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Boroondara (C)	80	2.1	76	2.7	4	5.3	51,744	45,028	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Other LGAs ^(a)	852	22.1	765	26.8	87	11.4	524,517	476,959	-	-	-	-
Victoria	3,860	100.0	2,850	100.0	1,010	35.4	1,680,274	1,405,337	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 4**Year of Arrival of Kenya-born and Total Overseas-born, Victoria: 2016**

Year of arrival ^(a)	Kenya-born		Total Overseas-born, Vic	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Prior to 1941	-	-	2,500	0.1
1941-1950	3	0.1	23,085	1.4
1951-1960	26	0.7	107,852	6.4
1961-1970	189	4.9	166,674	9.9
1971-1980	170	4.4	134,637	8.0
1981-1990	213	5.5	195,313	11.6
1991-2000	396	10.3	191,778	11.4
2001-2010	1,716	44.5	418,771	24.9
Jan 2011-Aug 2016	1,044	27.0	381,130	22.7
Not stated	112	2.9	58,517	3.5
Total	3,860	100.0	1,680,256	100.0

^(a)This variable records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

Table 5**Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Kenya-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Year of arrival of Kenya-born												Total	
	Prior to 1941		1941-1960		1961-1980		1981-2000		2001-2016 ^(b)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	-	-	-	-	11	3.1	31	5.1	331	12.0	15	13.4	390	10.1
Casey (C)	-	-	-	-	21	5.9	54	8.9	282	10.2	10	8.9	361	9.4
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	-	-	-	8	2.2	17	2.8	173	6.3	7	6.3	208	5.4
Monash (C)	-	-	-	-	22	6.2	29	4.8	125	4.5	3	2.7	175	4.5
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	-	-	4	1.1	18	3.0	150	5.4	6	5.4	175	4.5
Brimbank (C)	-	-	-	-	9	2.5	21	3.5	146	5.3	4	3.6	174	4.5
Melton (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	1.5	151	5.5	-	-	164	4.2
Knox (C)	-	-	-	-	6	1.7	24	4.0	127	4.6	-	-	161	4.2
Melbourne (C)	-	-	-	-	6	1.7	25	4.1	103	3.7	6	5.4	138	3.6
Darebin (C)	-	-	-	-	12	3.4	19	3.1	92	3.3	3	2.7	123	3.2
Whitehorse (C)	-	-	4	12.9	14	3.9	25	4.1	65	2.4	3	2.7	110	2.8
Moonee Valley (C)	-	-	-	-	3	0.8	35	5.8	68	2.5	3	2.7	107	2.8
Yarra (C)	-	-	-	-	5	1.4	10	1.7	75	2.7	9	8.0	102	2.6
Hume (C)	-	-	-	-	4	1.1	25	4.1	70	2.5	3	2.7	98	2.5
Banyule (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	5.0	59	2.1	-	-	94	2.4
Cardinia (S)	-	-	-	-	3	0.8	4	0.7	77	2.8	-	-	92	2.4
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	4.0	50	1.8	6	5.4	87	2.3
Maroondah (C)	-	-	3	9.7	17	4.8	20	3.3	45	1.6	-	-	86	2.2
Glen Eira (C)	-	-	-	-	13	3.7	24	4.0	40	1.5	3	2.7	83	2.2
Boroondara (C)	-	-	-	-	26	7.3	20	3.3	30	1.1	-	-	80	2.1
Other LGAs ^(a)	-	-	24	77.4	172	48.3	142	23.4	499	18.1	31	27.7	852	22.1
Victoria	-	-	31	100.0	356	100.0	606	100.0	2,758	100.0	112	100.0	3,860	100.0

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address", "Migratory and off-shore" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(b)To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 6**Age Groups of Kenya-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

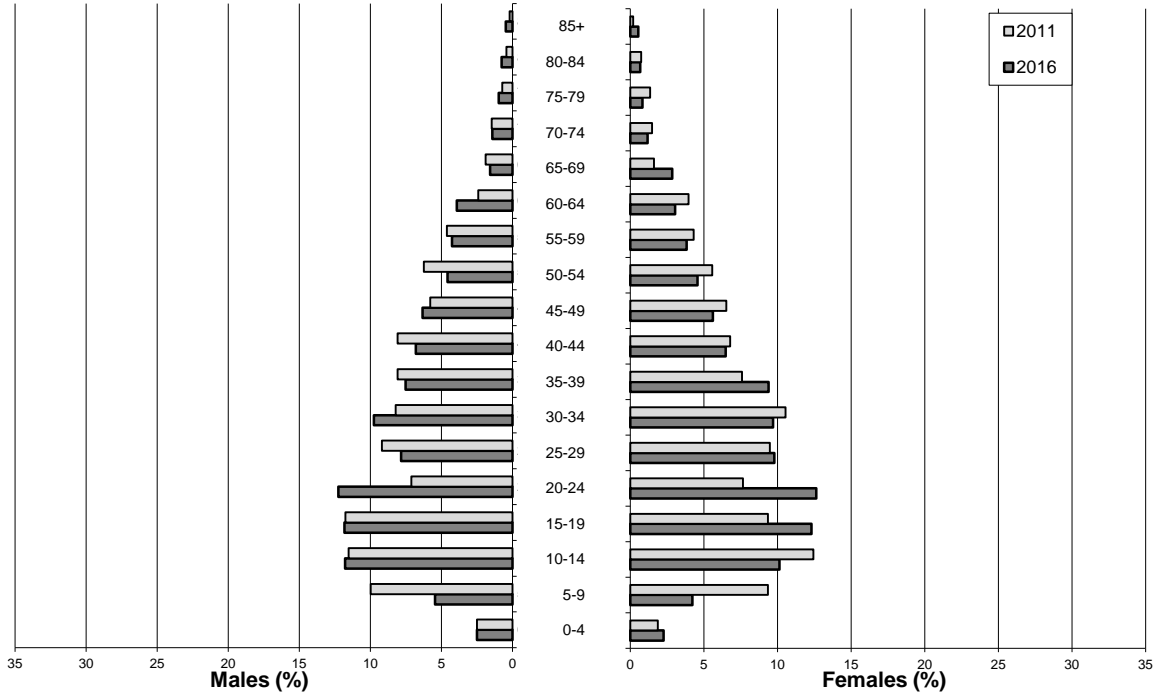
Age group (years)	Kenya-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
0 - 4	90	2.3	61	2.1	29	47.5	371,220	6.3	344,733	6.4	26,487	7.7
5 - 11	325	8.4	410	14.4	-85	-20.7	508,005	8.6	455,693	8.5	52,312	11.5
12 - 18	639	16.6	464	16.3	175	37.7	481,192	8.1	473,674	8.8	7,518	1.6
19 - 25	642	16.6	313	11.0	329	105.1	577,717	9.7	521,595	9.7	56,122	10.8
26 - 34	644	16.7	477	16.7	167	35.0	802,113	13.5	684,431	12.8	117,682	17.2
35 - 44	587	15.2	423	14.8	164	38.8	805,920	13.6	774,615	14.5	31,305	4.0
45 - 54	412	10.7	342	12.0	70	20.5	780,420	13.2	726,475	13.6	53,945	7.4
55 - 64	297	7.7	218	7.6	79	36.2	677,453	11.4	611,249	11.4	66,204	10.8
65 - 74	142	3.7	84	2.9	58	69.0	509,599	8.6	402,224	7.5	107,375	26.7
75 - 84	59	1.5	45	1.6	14	31.1	285,006	4.8	254,360	4.8	30,646	12.0
85 - 94	23	0.6	8	0.3	15	187.5	117,986	2.0	97,672	1.8	20,314	20.8
95 +	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,002	0.2	7,324	0.1	2,678	36.6
Total	3,860	100.0	2,850	100.0	1,010	35.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
Median Age (in years)	29		29				37		37			
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	90		91				96		97			

Figure 2

Age and Gender Distribution of Kenya-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011

(a) Kenya-born

Age (years)



(b) Total Victorian Population

Age (years)



Table 7**Kenyan Ancestry, Total Responses by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria, 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Total Kenyan ancestry, First and Second Responses ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Casey (C)	181	11.4	61	6.7	120	196.7
Wyndham (C)	160	10.1	90	9.8	70	77.8
Whittlesea (C)	99	6.2	36	3.9	63	175.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	88	5.6	41	4.5	47	114.6
Moonee Valley (C)	56	3.5	16	1.7	40	250.0
Brimbank (C)	54	3.4	28	3.1	26	92.9
Hume (C)	53	3.3	9	1.0	44	488.9
Whitehorse (C)	51	3.2	37	4.0	14	37.8
Knox (C)	49	3.1	24	2.6	25	104.2
Melton (C)	49	3.1	16	1.7	33	206.3
Glen Eira (C)	47	3.0	39	4.3	8	20.5
Monash (C)	44	2.8	46	5.0	-2	-4.3
Melbourne (C)	43	2.7	20	2.2	23	115.0
Greater Geelong (C)	42	2.6	10	1.1	32	320.0
Darebin (C)	41	2.6	35	3.8	6	17.1
Kingston (C)	38	2.4	28	3.1	10	35.7
Moreland (C)	38	2.4	49	5.4	-11	-22.4
Banyule (C)	37	2.3	51	5.6	-14	-27.5
Yarra (C)	36	2.3	19	2.1	17	89.5
Frankston (C)	31	2.0	21	2.3	10	47.6
Other LGAs ^(a)	348	22.0	239	26.1	109	45.6
Victoria	1,585	100.0	915	100.0	670	73.2

Note: This table selects all those in Victoria (not limited to the Kenya-born subgroup) identifying with Kenyan ancestry.

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for Kenya-born persons.

Table 8**Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Kenyan Ancestry, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Country of birth of persons of Kenyan ancestry	Persons identifying with Kenyan ancestry ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Australia	379	23.9	198	21.6	181	91.4
Kenya	1,104	69.7	656	71.7	448	68.3
England	16	1.0	5	0.5	11	220.0
USA	12	0.8	8	0.9	4	50.0
India	10	0.6	4	0.4	6	150.0
South Africa	9	0.6	6	0.7	3	50.0
New Zealand	4	0.3	3	0.3	1	33.3
France	3	0.2	3	0.3	-	-
Germany	3	0.2	-	-	3	-
Switzerland	3	0.2	-	-	3	-
Sudan	3	0.2	3	0.3	-	-
Eritrea	3	0.2	-	-	3	-
Ethiopia	3	0.2	-	-	3	-
Somalia	3	0.2	3	0.3	-	-
Tanzania	3	0.2	-	-	3	-
Other countries	14	0.9	17	1.9	-3	-17.6
Not stated etc ^(a)	13	0.8	9	1.0	4	44.4
Total responses, Kenyan ancestry	1,585	100.0	915	100.0	670	73.2

Note: The ranking of countries of birth in this table is based on the most total responses (First and Second responses) for Kenyan ancestry.

^(a)Includes "Inadequately described" and, "At sea".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 9
Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), Kenya-born
and the Total Victorian Population, 2016, 2011

Language spoken at home	Kenya-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Swahili	1,127	29.2	667	23.4	460	69.0	2,447	0.0	1,398	0.0	1,049	75.0
Dinka	365	9.5	254	8.9	111	43.7	4,869	0.1	3,158	0.1	1,711	54.2
Somali	361	9.4	231	8.1	130	56.3	7,457	0.1	5,613	0.1	1,844	32.9
Gujarati	234	6.1	204	7.2	30	14.7	15,059	0.3	9,393	0.2	5,666	60.3
Nuer	100	2.6	64	2.2	36	56.3	1,601	0.0	1,190	0.0	411	34.5
Punjabi	96	2.5	92	3.2	4	4.3	56,171	0.9	31,068	0.6	25,103	80.8
Oromo	58	1.5	29	1.0	29	100.0	2,101	0.0	1,452	0.0	649	44.7
Kikuyu	40	1.0	51	1.8	-11	-21.6	40	0.0	53	0.0	-13	-24.5
Hindi	39	1.0	33	1.2	6	18.2	51,241	0.9	32,704	0.6	18,537	56.7
Arabic	36	0.9	28	1.0	8	28.6	79,589	1.3	68,437	1.3	11,152	16.3
African Languages, nfd	21	0.5	9	0.3	12	133.3	626	0.0	478	0.0	148	31.0
Amharic	21	0.5	6	0.2	15	250.0	3,724	0.1	2,380	0.0	1,344	56.5
Luo	15	0.4	8	0.3	7	87.5	30	0.0	20	0.0	10	50.0
Italian	12	0.3	10	0.4	2	20.0	112,272	1.9	124,856	2.3	-12,584	-10.1
Malayalam	12	0.3	3	0.1	9	300.0	16,950	0.3	9,354	0.2	7,596	81.2
Creole, nfd	11	0.3	-	-	11	-	844	0.0	91	0.0	753	827.5
Acholi	10	0.3	-	-	10	-	111	0.0	108	0.0	3	2.8
Tigrinya	7	0.2	12	0.4	-5	-41.7	2,215	0.0	1,409	0.0	806	57.2
Urdu	6	0.2	4	0.1	2	50.0	23,205	0.4	11,062	0.2	12,143	109.8
Mandarin	6	0.2	-	-	6	-	191,793	3.2	103,742	1.9	88,051	84.9
Speaks English only	1,185	30.7	996	34.9	189	19.0	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
Other languages ^(a)	60	1.6	95	3.3	-35	-36.8	966,494	16.3	827,467	15.5	139,027	16.8
Not stated	38	1.0	54	1.9	-16	-29.6	360,974	6.1	243,745	4.6	117,229	48.1
Total	3,860	100.0	2,850	100.0	1,010	35.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

Table 10**Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Kenya-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 languages, Kenya-born												Total Kenya-born	
	Swahili		Dinka		Somali		Speaks English only		Other languages ^(a)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	128	11.4	80	21.9	39	10.8	74	6.2	66	8.4	3	7.9	390	10.1
Casey (C)	156	13.8	23	6.3	11	3.0	66	5.6	105	13.4	-	-	361	9.4
Gter Dandenong (C)	121	10.7	7	1.9	11	3.0	28	2.4	41	5.2	-	-	208	5.4
Monash (C)	43	3.8	6	1.6	-	-	64	5.4	62	7.9	-	-	175	4.5
Whittlesea (C)	89	7.9	5	1.4	14	3.9	31	2.6	36	4.6	-	-	175	4.5
Brimbank (C)	57	5.1	26	7.1	29	8.0	41	3.5	16	2.0	5	13.2	174	4.5
Melton (C)	11	1.0	87	23.8	-	-	33	2.8	33	4.2	-	-	164	4.2
Knox (C)	9	0.8	3	0.8	-	-	41	3.5	108	13.8	-	-	161	4.2
Melbourne (C)	30	2.7	-	-	46	12.7	31	2.6	28	3.6	3	7.9	138	3.6
Darebin (C)	34	3.0	-	-	26	7.2	40	3.4	23	2.9	-	-	123	3.2
Whitehorse (C)	29	2.6	5	1.4	3	0.8	33	2.8	40	5.1	-	-	110	2.8
Moonee Valley (C)	24	2.1	15	4.1	28	7.8	37	3.1	3	0.4	-	-	107	2.8
Yarra (C)	10	0.9	15	4.1	33	9.1	32	2.7	8	1.0	4	10.5	102	2.6
Hume (C)	34	3.0	4	1.1	28	7.8	22	1.9	10	1.3	-	-	98	2.5
Banyule (C)	19	1.7	-	-	58	16.1	13	1.1	4	0.5	-	-	94	2.4
Cardinia (S)	25	2.2	29	7.9	-	-	19	1.6	19	2.4	-	-	92	2.4
Maribyrnong (C)	16	1.4	11	3.0	31	8.6	20	1.7	9	1.1	-	-	87	2.3
Maroondah (C)	16	1.4	-	-	-	-	47	4.0	23	2.9	-	-	86	2.2
Glen Eira (C)	30	2.7	-	-	-	-	47	4.0	6	0.8	-	-	83	2.2
Boroondara (C)	16	1.4	-	-	-	-	50	4.2	14	1.8	-	-	80	2.1
Other LGAs ^(b)	230	20.4	49	13.4	4	1.1	416	35.1	130	16.6	23	60.5	852	22.1
Victoria	1,127	100.0	365	100.0	361	100.0	1,185	100.0	784	100.0	38	100.0	3,860	100.0

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 11**Proficiency in Spoken English, Kenya-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Proficiency in spoken English ^(a)	Kenya-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Speaks English only</i>	1,185	30.7	996	34.9	189	19.0	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
<i>Speaks other languages & speaks English:</i>												
Very well	2,217	57.4	1,464	51.4	753	51.4	854,437	14.4	691,030	12.9	163,407	23.6
Well	300	7.8	261	9.2	39	14.9	419,756	7.1	332,894	6.2	86,862	26.1
Not well	83	2.2	58	2.0	25	43.1	204,807	3.5	167,831	3.1	36,976	22.0
Not at all	22	0.6	13	0.5	9	69.2	61,277	1.0	44,804	0.8	16,473	36.8
<i>Not stated^(b)</i>	51	1.3	58	2.0	-7	-12.1	359,543	6.1	242,618	4.5	116,925	48.2
Total	3,860	100.0	2,850	100.0	1,010	35.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

Table 12
Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Kenya-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	<i>Speaks English only</i>		<i>Speaks other languages and speaks English^(a):</i>										Total Kenya-born	
	Persons	% of total	Very well		Well		Not well		Not at all		Not stated ^(b)			
			Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	74	19.0	257	65.9	43	11.0	18	4.6	3	0.8	3	0.8	390	100.0
Casey (C)	66	18.3	256	70.9	30	8.3	4	1.1	-	-	6	1.7	361	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	28	13.5	145	69.7	26	12.5	4	1.9	-	-	-	-	208	100.0
Monash (C)	64	36.6	99	56.6	12	6.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	175	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	31	17.7	139	79.4	3	1.7	-	-	-	-	3	1.7	175	100.0
Brimbank (C)	41	23.6	114	65.5	5	2.9	6	3.4	6	3.4	5	2.9	174	100.0
Melton (C)	33	20.1	104	63.4	22	13.4	11	6.7	-	-	-	-	164	100.0
Knox (C)	41	25.5	104	64.6	11	6.8	3	1.9	-	-	3	1.9	161	100.0
Melbourne (C)	31	22.5	86	62.3	12	8.7	5	3.6	-	-	-	-	138	100.0
Darebin (C)	40	32.5	66	53.7	15	12.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	123	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	33	30.0	56	50.9	11	10.0	4	3.6	3	2.7	-	-	110	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	37	34.6	50	46.7	13	12.1	3	2.8	4	3.7	3	2.8	107	100.0
Yarra (C)	32	31.4	55	53.9	7	6.9	3	2.9	-	-	4	3.9	102	100.0
Hume (C)	22	22.4	56	57.1	13	13.3	3	3.1	-	-	-	-	98	100.0
Banyule (C)	13	13.8	64	68.1	14	14.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	94	100.0
Cardinia (S)	19	20.7	62	67.4	4	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	20	23.0	52	59.8	10	11.5	-	-	3	3.4	-	-	87	100.0
Maroondah (C)	47	54.7	34	39.5	3	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	86	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	47	56.6	41	49.4	3	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	83	100.0
Boroondara (C)	50	62.5	28	35.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	416	48.8	349	41.0	43	5.0	19	2.2	3	0.4	24	2.8	852	100.0
Victoria	1,185	30.7	2,217	57.4	300	7.8	83	2.2	22	0.6	51	1.3	3,860	100.0

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 13**Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), Kenya-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Religion ^(a)	Kenya-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Catholic	717	18.6	552	19.4	165	29.9	1,377,134	23.2	1,428,758	26.7	-51,624	-3.6
Islam	618	16.0	407	14.3	211	51.8	197,030	3.3	152,779	2.9	44,251	29.0
Anglican	453	11.7	433	15.2	20	4.6	530,710	9.0	656,703	12.3	-125,993	-19.2
Hinduism	301	7.8	269	9.4	32	11.9	134,939	2.3	83,137	1.6	51,802	62.3
Pentecostal	257	6.7	135	4.7	122	90.4	53,284	0.9	46,540	0.9	6,744	14.5
Presbyterian and Reformed	224	5.8	195	6.8	29	14.9	117,036	2.0	142,217	2.7	-25,181	-17.7
Christian, nfd	202	5.2	120	4.2	82	68.3	146,441	2.5	100,219	1.9	46,222	46.1
Baptist	131	3.4	100	3.5	31	31.0	77,469	1.3	77,853	1.5	-384	-0.5
Other Protestant	81	2.1	30	1.1	51	170.0	21,708	0.4	13,507	0.3	8,201	60.7
Uniting Church	77	2.0	57	2.0	20	35.1	197,572	3.3	250,939	4.7	-53,367	-21.3
Seventh-day Adventist	67	1.7	37	1.3	30	81.1	10,605	0.2	10,370	0.2	235	2.3
Sikhism	65	1.7	64	2.2	1	1.6	52,762	0.9	29,442	0.5	23,320	79.2
Miscellaneous Religions	22	0.6	33	1.2	-11	-33.3	4,832	0.1	4,738	0.1	94	2.0
Buddhism	19	0.5	16	0.6	3	18.8	181,938	3.1	168,637	3.1	13,301	7.9
Lutheran	19	0.5	24	0.8	-5	-20.8	27,902	0.5	41,498	0.8	-13,596	-32.8
Oriental Orthodox	14	0.4	12	0.4	2	16.7	15,834	0.3	12,250	0.2	3,584	29.3
Eastern Orthodox	14	0.4	12	0.4	2	16.7	204,587	3.5	231,136	4.3	-26,549	-11.5
Judaism	14	0.4	4	0.1	10	250.0	42,257	0.7	45,149	0.8	-2,892	-6.4
Jehovah's Witnesses	12	0.3	8	0.3	4	50.0	14,630	0.2	15,179	0.3	-549	-3.6
Secular Beliefs	7	0.2	4	0.1	3	75.0	16,753	0.3	27,734	0.5	-10,981	-39.6
No religion	366	9.5	196	6.9	170	86.7	1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	23.5	620,596	49.4
Other religions	28	0.7	25	0.9	3	12.0	97,703	1.6	112,743	2.1	-15,040	-13.3
Not stated	152	3.9	117	4.1	35	29.9	526,760	8.9	446,369	8.3	80,391	18.0
Total	3,860	100.0	2,850	100.0	1,010	35.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

Table 14
Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Kenya-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Top 3 religions, Kenya-born												Total Kenya-born	
	Catholic		Islam		Anglican		No religion		Other religions		Not stated etc ^(a)			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	78	20.0	90	23.1	49	12.6	9	2.3	157	40.3	7	1.8	390	100.0
Casey (C)	68	18.8	16	4.4	44	12.2	20	5.5	202	56.0	11	3.0	361	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	34	16.3	24	11.5	11	5.3	9	4.3	126	60.6	4	1.9	208	100.0
Monash (C)	49	28.0	16	9.1	21	12.0	17	9.7	72	41.1	-	-	175	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	25	14.3	21	12.0	15	8.6	7	4.0	95	54.3	12	6.9	175	100.0
Brimbank (C)	43	24.7	44	25.3	21	12.1	6	3.4	45	25.9	15	8.6	174	100.0
Melton (C)	41	25.0	4	2.4	33	20.1	3	1.8	75	45.7	8	4.9	164	100.0
Knox (C)	18	11.2	-	-	4	2.5	-	-	136	84.5	3	1.9	161	100.0
Melbourne (C)	16	11.6	57	41.3	8	5.8	19	13.8	33	23.9	5	3.6	138	100.0
Darebin (C)	14	11.4	38	30.9	7	5.7	11	8.9	42	34.1	11	8.9	123	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	14	12.7	9	8.2	16	14.5	19	17.3	49	44.5	3	2.7	110	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	21	19.6	36	33.6	17	15.9	10	9.3	15	14.0	8	7.5	107	100.0
Yarra (C)	24	23.5	53	52.0	3	2.9	16	15.7	6	5.9	-	-	102	100.0
Hume (C)	13	13.3	38	38.8	8	8.2	7	7.1	29	29.6	3	3.1	98	100.0
Banyule (C)	11	11.7	64	68.1	6	6.4	8	8.5	5	5.3	-	-	94	100.0
Cardinia (S)	14	15.2	-	-	26	28.3	-	-	49	53.3	3	3.3	92	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	11	12.6	30	34.5	12	13.8	15	17.2	14	16.1	5	5.7	87	100.0
Maroondah (C)	25	29.1	3	3.5	10	11.6	5	5.8	40	46.5	3	3.5	86	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	14	16.9	3	3.6	4	4.8	20	24.1	39	47.0	3	3.6	83	100.0
Boroondara (C)	19	23.8	7	8.8	7	8.8	17	21.3	30	37.5	-	-	80	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	165	19.4	65	7.6	131	15.4	148	17.4	295	34.6	48	5.6	852	100.0
Victoria	717	18.6	618	16.0	453	11.7	366	9.5	1,554	40.3	152	3.9	3,860	100.0

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 15**Dwelling Internet Connection, Kenya-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Kenya-born		Total Victoria	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Internet accessed from dwelling	3,318	89.1	4,748,889	83.9
Internet not accessed from dwelling	210	5.6	461,723	8.2
Not stated	139	3.7	355,792	6.3
Not Applicable ^(b)	53	1.4	92,161	1.6
Total^(c)	3,724	100.0	5,658,565	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

Table 16
Dwelling internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Kenya-born, Victoria: 2016

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Kenya-born									
	Internet accessed from dwelling ^(c)		Internet not accessed from dwelling		Not stated		Not applicable ^(d)		Total Kenya-born	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	339	89.9	25	6.6	15	4.0	-	-	377	100.0
Casey (C)	336	94.6	11	3.1	5	1.4	-	-	355	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	170	86.3	15	7.6	10	5.1	-	-	197	100.0
Monash (C)	163	97.0	-	-	-	-	3	1.8	168	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	168	98.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	171	100.0
Brimbank (C)	145	88.4	18	11.0	9	5.5	-	-	164	100.0
Melton (C)	136	83.4	16	9.8	12	7.4	-	-	163	100.0
Knox (C)	150	92.6	-	-	5	3.1	-	-	162	100.0
Melbourne (C)	110	79.7	10	7.2	4	2.9	7	5.1	138	100.0
Darebin (C)	98	77.8	10	7.9	3	2.4	10	7.9	126	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	1,503	88.3	105	6.2	76	4.5	33	1.9	1,703	100.0
Victoria^(c)	3,318	89.1	210	5.6	139	3.7	53	1.4	3,724	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(d) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 17**Highest Level of Educational Attainment, Kenya-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Highest level of educational attainment ^(a)	Kenya-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Postgraduate Degree	448	14.1	271	12.4	177	65.3	260,039	5.4	170,382	3.9	89,657	52.6
Grad Dip & Grad Cert	98	3.1	61	2.8	37	60.7	119,226	2.5	95,352	2.2	23,874	25.0
Bachelor Degree	797	25.2	599	27.5	198	33.1	798,270	16.5	641,219	14.7	157,051	24.5
Advanced Dip & Diploma	426	13.4	290	13.3	136	46.9	447,023	9.2	364,758	8.4	82,265	22.6
Certificate	230	7.3	156	7.2	74	47.4	698,036	14.4	614,689	14.1	83,347	13.6
School Education only ^(b)	964	30.4	618	28.4	346	56.0	1,877,183	38.7	1,876,620	43.1	563	0.0
No Educational Attainment ^(c)	9	0.3	10	0.5	-1	-10.0	48,920	1.0	41,809	1.0	7,111	17.0
Not stated etc ^(d)	196	6.2	172	7.9	24	14.0	597,010	12.3	550,419	12.6	46,591	8.5
Total	3,168	100.0	2,179	100.0	989	45.4	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 18**Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten LGAs, Kenya-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Kenya-born (Persons)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	55	7	59	33	27	90	-	14	294	9.3
Casey (C)	31	9	60	42	28	106	-	23	305	9.6
Greater Dandenong (C)	15	3	35	36	13	47	-	15	167	5.3
Monash (C)	22	6	46	25	13	50	-	6	166	5.2
Whittlesea (C)	24	4	47	28	15	37	-	3	149	4.7
Brimbank (C)	6	-	25	19	17	48	-	13	123	3.9
Melton (C)	5	-	10	13	4	46	-	9	91	2.9
Knox (C)	13	4	44	19	3	51	-	13	147	4.6
Melbourne (C)	21	3	31	9	6	39	3	6	111	3.5
Darebin (C)	21	4	28	18	6	30	-	6	112	3.5
Other LGAs ^(e)	235	58	412	184	98	420	6	88	1,503	47.4
Victoria	448	98	797	426	230	964	9	196	3,168	100.0

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Kenya-born (Percentage)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	18.7	2.4	20.1	11.2	9.2	30.6	-	4.8	294	100.0
Casey (C)	10.2	3.0	19.7	13.8	9.2	34.8	-	7.5	305	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	9.0	1.8	21.0	21.6	7.8	28.1	-	9.0	167	100.0
Monash (C)	13.3	3.6	27.7	15.1	7.8	30.1	-	3.6	166	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	16.1	2.7	31.5	18.8	10.1	24.8	-	2.0	149	100.0
Brimbank (C)	4.9	-	20.3	15.4	13.8	39.0	-	10.6	123	100.0
Melton (C)	5.5	-	11.0	14.3	4.4	50.5	-	9.9	91	100.0
Knox (C)	8.8	2.7	29.9	12.9	2.0	34.7	-	8.8	147	100.0
Melbourne (C)	18.9	2.7	27.9	8.1	5.4	35.1	2.7	5.4	111	100.0
Darebin (C)	18.8	3.6	25.0	16.1	5.4	26.8	-	5.4	112	100.0
Other LGAs ^(e)	15.6	3.9	27.4	12.2	6.5	27.9	0.4	5.9	1,503	100.0
Victoria	14.1	3.1	25.2	13.4	7.3	30.4	0.3	6.2	3,168	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(e)Other Local Government Areas includes "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 19**Labour Force Participation, Kenya-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Labour force participation ^(a)	Kenya-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>In the labour force</i>	2,280	59.1	1,563	54.8	717	45.9	2,929,590	49.4	2,675,478	50.0	254,112	9.5
Employed	1,972	51.1	1,437	50.4	535	37.2	2,736,125	46.2	2,530,635	47.3	205,490	8.1
Unemployed	308	8.0	126	4.4	182	144.4	193,465	3.3	144,843	2.7	48,622	33.6
<i>Not in the labour force</i>	869	22.5	588	20.6	281	47.8	1,610,130	27.2	1,451,593	27.1	158,537	10.9
<i>Not stated</i>	21	0.5	26	0.9	-5	-19.2	305,978	5.2	228,176	4.3	77,802	34.1
<i>Not applicable</i> ^(b)	691	17.9	671	23.5	20	3.0	1,080,919	18.2	998,793	18.7	82,126	8.2
Total	3,860	100.0	2,850	100.0	1,010	35.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
<i>Participation rate</i> ^(c)	71.9		71.7				60.5		61.4			
<i>Unemployment rate</i> ^(d)	13.5		8.1				6.6		5.4			

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

^(d)The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons calculated as a percentage of the total persons in the labour force.

Table 20
Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Kenya-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Labour force participation ^(a) , Kenya-born												Participation rate	Unemployment rate
	Employed		Unemployed		Not in the labour force		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Wyndham (C)	181	9.2	35	11.4	80	9.2	-	-	100	14.5	390	10.1	74.5	16.2
Casey (C)	199	10.1	28	9.1	66	7.6	5	23.8	59	8.5	361	9.4	75.2	12.3
Gter Dandenong (C)	98	5.0	20	6.5	42	4.8	-	-	43	6.2	208	5.4	71.5	16.9
Monash (C)	114	5.8	10	3.2	41	4.7	-	-	14	2.0	175	4.5	77.0	8.1
Whittlesea (C)	109	5.5	18	5.8	27	3.1	-	-	21	3.0	175	4.5	82.5	14.2
Brimbank (C)	65	3.3	13	4.2	53	6.1	-	-	43	6.2	174	4.5	59.5	16.7
Melton (C)	32	1.6	16	5.2	41	4.7	-	-	72	10.4	164	4.2	52.2	33.3
Knox (C)	98	5.0	3	1.0	45	5.2	-	-	14	2.0	161	4.2	68.7	3.0
Melbourne (C)	68	3.4	8	2.6	39	4.5	-	-	28	4.1	138	3.6	69.1	10.5
Darebin (C)	71	3.6	3	1.0	35	4.0	-	-	16	2.3	123	3.2	69.2	4.1
Other LGAs ^(c)	937	47.5	154	50.0	400	46.0	16	76.2	281	40.7	1,791	46.4	72.3	14.1
Victoria	1,972	100.0	308	100.0	869	100.0	21	100.0	691	100.0	3,860	100.0	71.9	13.5

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 21**Occupation of Kenya-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Occupation ^(a)	Kenya-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Managers	199	10.1	179	12.5	20	11.2	369,921	13.5	332,931	13.2	36,990	11.1
Professionals	666	33.8	505	35.1	161	31.9	636,220	23.3	564,779	22.3	71,441	12.6
Technicians and trades workers	100	5.1	84	5.8	16	19.0	358,749	13.1	350,757	13.9	7,992	2.3
Community&personal serv. wkrs	443	22.5	252	17.5	191	75.8	289,348	10.6	234,380	9.3	54,968	23.5
Clerical & administrative workers	237	12.0	185	12.9	52	28.1	363,216	13.3	364,497	14.4	-1,281	-0.4
Sales workers	123	6.2	91	6.3	32	35.2	265,142	9.7	245,335	9.7	19,807	8.1
Machinery operators & drivers	67	3.4	40	2.8	27	67.5	159,193	5.8	154,542	6.1	4,651	3.0
Labourers	94	4.8	67	4.7	27	40.3	247,428	9.0	227,184	9.0	20,244	8.9
Not stated ^(b)	38	1.9	32	2.2	6	18.8	46,924	1.7	56,224	2.2	-9,300	-16.5
Total	1,972	100.0	1,437	100.0	535	37.2	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 22**Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Kenya-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Kenya-born (Persons)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	15	70	4	46	23	10	5	3	6	181	9.2
Casey (C)	20	48	17	58	24	13	7	11	3	199	10.1
Greater Dandenong (C)	3	19	-	54	7	7	3	3	-	98	5.0
Monash (C)	9	36	5	26	16	4	7	3	-	114	5.8
Whittlesea (C)	10	31	10	34	14	9	4	3	3	109	5.5
Brimbank (C)	-	13	3	23	3	7	4	7	-	65	3.3
Melton (C)	3	7	4	13	3	-	-	-	-	32	1.6
Knox (C)	13	29	11	10	12	15	4	9	-	98	5.0
Melbourne (C)	6	22	3	5	10	4	-	9	4	68	3.4
Darebin (C)	4	25	-	24	12	3	3	3	-	71	3.6
Other LGAs ^(c)	116	366	43	150	113	51	30	43	22	937	47.5
Victoria	199	666	100	443	237	123	67	94	38	1,972	100.0

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Kenya-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	8.3	38.7	2.2	25.4	12.7	5.5	2.8	1.7	3.3	181	100.0
Casey (C)	10.1	24.1	8.5	29.1	12.1	6.5	3.5	5.5	1.5	199	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	3.1	19.4	-	55.1	7.1	7.1	3.1	3.1	-	98	100.0
Monash (C)	7.9	31.6	4.4	22.8	14.0	3.5	6.1	2.6	-	114	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	9.2	28.4	9.2	31.2	12.8	8.3	3.7	2.8	2.8	109	100.0
Brimbank (C)	-	20.0	4.6	35.4	4.6	10.8	6.2	10.8	-	65	100.0
Melton (C)	9.4	21.9	12.5	40.6	9.4	-	-	-	-	32	100.0
Knox (C)	13.3	29.6	11.2	10.2	12.2	15.3	4.1	9.2	-	98	100.0
Melbourne (C)	8.8	32.4	4.4	7.4	14.7	5.9	-	13.2	5.9	68	100.0
Darebin (C)	5.6	35.2	-	33.8	16.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	-	71	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	12.4	39.1	4.6	16.0	12.1	5.4	3.2	4.6	2.3	937	100.0
Victoria	10.1	33.8	5.1	22.5	12.0	6.2	3.4	4.8	1.9	1,972	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 23**Industry of Employment, Kenya-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Industry of Employment ^(a)	Kenya-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	13	0.7	13	0.9	-	-	70,052	2.6	66,176	2.6	3,876	5.9
Manufacturing	77	3.9	85	5.9	-8	-9.4	212,723	7.8	271,051	10.7	-58,328	-21.5
Electricity, gas, water & waste	18	0.9	14	1.0	4	28.6	30,808	1.1	27,630	1.1	3,178	11.5
Construction	43	2.2	36	2.5	7	19.4	228,149	8.3	210,972	8.3	17,177	8.1
Wholesale & retail trade	190	9.6	168	11.7	22	13.1	367,953	13.4	387,813	15.3	-19,860	-5.1
Accommodation & Food services	94	4.8	54	3.8	40	74.1	180,825	6.6	153,898	6.1	26,927	17.5
Transport, postal & warehousing	69	3.5	50	3.5	19	38.0	130,069	4.8	118,214	4.7	11,855	10.0
Information, Media & Telecommunic.	50	2.5	41	2.9	9	22.0	52,200	1.9	50,091	2.0	2,109	4.2
Finance & Insurance	138	7.0	104	7.2	34	32.7	106,669	3.9	104,701	4.1	1,968	1.9
Rental, Hiring & Real Estate	24	1.2	9	0.6	15	166.7	43,013	1.6	35,046	1.4	7,967	22.7
Prof, Scientific, Technical & Admin	200	10.1	190	13.2	10	5.3	310,711	11.4	279,422	11.0	31,289	11.2
Public Administration and Safety	124	6.3	86	6.0	38	44.2	144,321	5.3	134,949	5.3	9,372	6.9
Education & Training	154	7.8	132	9.2	22	16.7	236,276	8.6	202,317	8.0	33,959	16.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	648	32.9	371	25.8	277	74.7	341,999	12.5	292,417	11.6	49,582	17.0
Arts, Recreation & Other services	57	2.9	68	4.7	-11	-16.2	151,019	5.5	134,750	5.3	16,269	12.1
Inadequately Described/Not Stated	90	4.6	17	1.2	73	429.4	129,326	4.7	61,173	2.4	68,153	111.4
Total	1,972	100.0	1,437	100.0	535	37.2	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

Table 24

Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Kenya-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Kenya-born (Persons)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total	
Wyndham (C)	-	4	-	3	15	5	9	4	23	12	21	74	4	6	181	9.2	
Casey (C)	-	12	-	4	20	20	8	3	8	7	12	86	3	17	199	10.1	
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	4	-	-	10	5	-	-	9	4	3	67	-	3	98	5.0	
Monash (C)	-	7	-	3	14	8	3	3	12	9	3	48	-	-	114	5.8	
Whittlesea (C)	-	4	-	4	5	4	-	3	11	9	5	49	3	3	109	5.5	
Brimbank (C)	-	3	-	-	3	-	3	-	4	8	3	35	3	5	65	3.3	
Melton (C)	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	3	-	-	17	3	-	32	1.6	
Knox (C)	-	4	-	9	27	-	10	-	4	17	-	16	8	3	98	5.0	
Melbourne (C)	-	-	-	-	7	6	-	4	9	7	12	14	3	-	68	3.4	
Darebin (C)	-	-	3	-	5	-	-	-	4	17	5	29	-	-	71	3.6	
Other LGAs ^(c)	13	39	15	20	80	46	36	33	101	110	60	367	30	53	937	47.5	
Victoria	13	77	18	43	190	94	69	50	188	200	124	802	57	90	1,972	100.0	

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Kenya-born (Percentage)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total	
Wyndham (C)	-	2.2	-	1.7	8.3	2.8	5.0	2.2	12.7	6.6	11.6	40.9	2.2	3.3	181	100.0	
Casey (C)	-	6.0	-	2.0	10.1	10.1	4.0	1.5	4.0	3.5	6.0	43.2	1.5	8.5	199	100.0	
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	4.1	-	-	10.2	5.1	-	-	9.2	4.1	3.1	68.4	-	3.1	98	100.0	
Monash (C)	-	6.1	-	2.6	12.3	7.0	2.6	2.6	10.5	7.9	2.6	42.1	-	-	114	100.0	
Whittlesea (C)	-	3.7	-	3.7	4.6	3.7	-	2.8	10.1	8.3	4.6	45.0	2.8	2.8	109	100.0	
Brimbank (C)	-	4.6	-	-	4.6	-	4.6	-	6.2	12.3	4.6	53.8	4.6	7.7	65	100.0	
Melton (C)	-	-	-	-	12.5	-	-	-	9.4	-	-	53.1	9.4	-	32	100.0	
Knox (C)	-	4.1	-	9.2	27.6	-	10.2	-	4.1	17.3	-	16.3	8.2	3.1	98	100.0	
Melbourne (C)	-	-	-	-	10.3	8.8	-	5.9	13.2	10.3	17.6	20.6	4.4	-	68	100.0	
Darebin (C)	-	-	4.2	-	7.0	-	-	-	5.6	23.9	7.0	40.8	-	-	71	100.0	
Other LGAs ^(c)	1.4	4.2	1.6	2.1	8.5	4.9	3.8	3.5	10.8	11.7	6.4	39.2	3.2	5.7	937	100.0	
Victoria	0.7	3.9	0.9	2.2	9.6	4.8	3.5	2.5	9.5	10.1	6.3	40.7	2.9	4.6	1,972	100.0	

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately Described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 25**Voluntary Work, Kenya-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Kenya-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Not a volunteer	2,336	73.7	1,603	73.6	733	45.7	3,536,796	73.0	3,239,007	74.4	297,789	9.2
Volunteer ^(b)	745	23.5	470	21.6	275	58.5	931,546	19.2	772,444	17.7	159,102	20.6
Not stated	80	2.5	106	4.9	-26	-24.5	377,362	7.8	343,793	7.9	33,569	9.8
Total	3,168	100.0	2,179	100.0	989	45.4	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

Table 26**Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Kenya-born, Victoria: 2016**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Kenya-born									
	Not a volunteer		Volunteer ^(a)		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	234	60.0	51	13.1	7	1.8	100	25.6	390	100.0
Casey (C)	226	62.6	61	16.9	11	3.0	59	16.3	361	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	141	67.8	25	12.0	6	2.9	43	20.7	208	100.0
Monash (C)	118	67.4	42	24.0	3	1.7	14	8.0	175	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	102	58.3	45	25.7	3	1.7	21	12.0	175	100.0
Brimbank (C)	96	55.2	29	16.7	3	1.7	43	24.7	174	100.0
Melton (C)	65	39.6	19	11.6	3	1.8	72	43.9	164	100.0
Knox (C)	95	59.0	51	31.7	-	-	14	8.7	161	100.0
Melbourne (C)	81	58.7	25	18.1	6	4.3	28	20.3	138	100.0
Darebin (C)	84	68.3	23	18.7	3	2.4	16	13.0	123	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	1,094	61.1	374	20.9	35	2.0	281	15.7	1,791	100.0
Victoria	2,336	60.5	745	19.3	80	2.1	691	17.9	3,860	100.0

^(a)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

^(b)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 27**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Gender, Kenya-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Total personal income, weekly ^(a)	Kenya-born						Total Victoria					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Negative income	20	1.4	21	1.2	34	1.1	13,009	0.6	14,111	0.6	27,122	0.6
Nil income	203	13.8	293	17.3	498	15.7	188,193	8.0	279,737	11.2	467,934	9.7
\$1-149	101	6.9	135	8.0	236	7.4	83,859	3.6	134,653	5.4	218,506	4.5
\$150-\$299	101	6.9	132	7.8	233	7.4	142,347	6.0	207,614	8.3	349,958	7.2
\$300-\$399	65	4.4	71	4.2	135	4.3	170,390	7.2	236,491	9.5	406,878	8.4
\$400-\$499	63	4.3	103	6.1	166	5.2	149,345	6.3	241,956	9.7	391,308	8.1
\$500-\$649	73	5.0	123	7.2	191	6.0	143,307	6.1	217,522	8.7	360,838	7.4
\$650-\$799	106	7.2	123	7.2	233	7.4	166,657	7.1	199,446	8.0	366,105	7.6
\$800-\$999	118	8.0	141	8.3	262	8.3	209,859	8.9	194,360	7.8	404,215	8.3
\$1,000-\$1,249	125	8.5	155	9.1	274	8.6	225,102	9.6	181,940	7.3	407,041	8.4
\$1,250-\$1,499	97	6.6	119	7.0	218	6.9	158,640	6.7	119,460	4.8	278,098	5.7
\$1,500-\$1,749	96	6.5	82	4.8	180	5.7	136,031	5.8	90,793	3.6	226,824	4.7
\$1,750-\$1,999	78	5.3	61	3.6	132	4.2	98,252	4.2	54,847	2.2	153,095	3.2
\$2,000-\$2,999	103	7.0	66	3.9	166	5.2	154,852	6.6	65,948	2.6	220,801	4.6
\$3,000 or more	79	5.4	25	1.5	111	3.5	106,312	4.5	37,568	1.5	143,877	3.0
Not stated	55	3.7	50	2.9	110	3.5	207,345	8.8	215,766	8.7	423,108	8.7
Total	1,474	100.0	1,697	100.0	3,168	100.0	2,353,499	100.0	2,492,203	100.0	4,845,710	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

Table 28**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Kenya-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Kenya-born (Persons)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	63	53	9	10	8	25	23	23	58	10	-	5	294	9.3
Casey (C)	56	35	7	12	17	30	24	36	50	13	5	12	305	9.6
Gter Dandenong (C)	43	16	9	18	17	10	22	10	15	3	-	5	167	5.3
Monash (C)	22	17	13	9	10	9	9	14	32	14	7	9	166	5.2
Whittlesea (C)	27	15	4	8	12	15	15	18	21	5	-	3	149	4.7
Brimbank (C)	36	19	6	3	5	12	7	17	14	3	-	3	123	3.9
Melton (C)	26	22	3	3	-	3	4	5	11	3	-	9	91	2.9
Knox (C)	34	15	6	3	12	14	14	16	30	6	3	-	147	4.6
Melbourne (C)	22	21	5	3	3	4	8	13	14	4	4	5	111	3.5
Darebin (C)	17	22	3	11	4	8	11	12	21	4	3	-	112	3.5
Other LGAs ^(b)	189	229	70	86	103	103	125	110	264	101	89	59	1,503	47.4
Victoria	535	464	135	166	191	233	262	274	530	166	111	110	3,168	100.0

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Kenya-born (Percentage)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	21.4	18.0	3.1	3.4	2.7	8.5	7.8	7.8	19.7	3.4	-	1.7	294	100.0
Casey (C)	18.4	11.5	2.3	3.9	5.6	9.8	7.9	11.8	16.4	4.3	1.6	3.9	305	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	25.7	9.6	5.4	10.8	10.2	6.0	13.2	6.0	9.0	1.8	-	3.0	167	100.0
Monash (C)	13.3	10.2	7.8	5.4	6.0	5.4	5.4	8.4	19.3	8.4	4.2	5.4	166	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	18.1	10.1	2.7	5.4	8.1	10.1	10.1	12.1	14.1	3.4	-	2.0	149	100.0
Brimbank (C)	29.3	15.4	4.9	2.4	4.1	9.8	5.7	13.8	11.4	2.4	-	2.4	123	100.0
Melton (C)	28.6	24.2	3.3	3.3	-	3.3	4.4	5.5	12.1	3.3	-	9.9	91	100.0
Knox (C)	23.1	10.2	4.1	2.0	8.2	9.5	9.5	10.9	20.4	4.1	2.0	-	147	100.0
Melbourne (C)	19.8	18.9	4.5	2.7	2.7	3.6	7.2	11.7	12.6	3.6	3.6	4.5	111	100.0
Darebin (C)	15.2	19.6	2.7	9.8	3.6	7.1	9.8	10.7	18.8	3.6	2.7	-	112	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	12.6	15.2	4.7	5.7	6.9	6.9	8.3	7.3	17.6	6.7	5.9	3.9	1,503	100.0
Victoria	16.9	14.6	4.3	5.2	6.0	7.4	8.3	8.6	16.7	5.2	3.5	3.5	3,168	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 29**Housing Tenure Type, Kenya-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Tenure type ^(a)	Kenya-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Owned outright	465	12.5	325	11.8	140	43.1	1,458,461	25.8	1,451,442	28.3	7,019	0.5
Owned with a mortgage	1,055	28.3	792	28.8	263	33.2	2,256,272	39.9	2,090,847	40.8	165,425	7.9
Being purchased under a shared equity scheme	7	0.2	24	0.9	-17	-70.8	5,284	0.1	11,894	0.2	-6,610	-55.6
Rented	1,956	52.5	1,441	52.4	515	35.7	1,415,839	25.0	1,167,974	22.8	247,865	21.2
Being occupied rent-free	31	0.8	19	0.7	12	63.2	40,008	0.7	40,226	0.8	-218	-0.5
Being occupied under a life tenure scheme	4	0.1	9	0.3	-5	-55.6	13,028	0.2	8,976	0.2	4,052	45.1
Other tenure type	11	0.3	3	0.1	8	266.7	18,921	0.3	18,973	0.4	-52	-0.3
Not stated	149	4.0	107	3.9	42	39.3	358,580	6.3	250,524	4.9	108,056	43.1
Not applicable ^(b)	53	1.4	32	1.2	21	65.6	92,161	1.6	80,696	1.6	11,465	14.2
Total	3,724	100.0	2,750	100.0	974	35.4	5,658,565	100.0	5,121,547	100.0	537,018	10.5

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

Table 30**Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Kenya-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Kenya-born (Persons)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	25	138	-	202	-	-	-	15	-	377	10.1
Casey (C)	27	159	-	149	3	-	-	11	-	355	9.5
Gter Dandenong (C)	18	28	-	146	-	-	-	12	-	197	5.3
Monash (C)	40	47	-	73	-	-	-	3	3	168	4.5
Whittlesea (C)	10	76	-	84	-	-	-	3	-	171	4.6
Brimbank (C)	10	16	-	130	-	-	-	9	-	164	4.4
Melton (C)	17	60	-	66	-	-	-	16	-	163	4.4
Knox (C)	26	79	-	38	3	-	3	4	-	162	4.4
Melbourne (C)	5	9	-	105	4	-	-	3	7	138	3.7
Darebin (C)	10	13	-	90	-	-	-	3	10	126	3.4
Other LGAs ^(d)	277	430	7	873	21	4	8	70	33	1,703	45.7
Victoria	465	1,055	7	1,956	31	4	11	149	53	3,724	100.0

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Kenya-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	6.6	36.6	-	53.6	-	-	-	4.0	-	377	100.0
Casey (C)	7.6	44.8	-	42.0	0.8	-	-	3.1	-	355	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	9.1	14.2	-	74.1	-	-	-	6.1	-	197	100.0
Monash (C)	23.8	28.0	-	43.5	-	-	-	1.8	1.8	168	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	5.8	44.4	-	49.1	-	-	-	1.8	-	171	100.0
Brimbank (C)	6.1	9.8	-	79.3	-	-	-	5.5	-	164	100.0
Melton (C)	10.4	36.8	-	40.5	-	-	-	9.8	-	163	100.0
Knox (C)	16.0	48.8	-	23.5	1.9	-	1.9	2.5	-	162	100.0
Melbourne (C)	3.6	6.5	-	76.1	2.9	-	-	2.2	5.1	138	100.0
Darebin (C)	7.9	10.3	-	71.4	-	-	-	2.4	7.9	126	100.0
Other LGAs ^(d)	16.3	25.2	0.4	51.3	1.2	0.2	0.5	4.1	1.9	1,703	100.0
Victoria	12.5	28.3	0.2	52.5	0.8	0.1	0.3	4.0	1.4	3,724	100.0

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Comprises being purchased under a shared equity scheme.

^(c)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

^(d)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 31**Family Composition, Kenya-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Family composition ^(a)	Kenya-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Couple family no children	542	14.0	436	15.3	106	24.3	1,113,156	18.8	1,031,510	19.3	81,646	7.9
Couple family with children	1,715	44.4	1,276	44.8	439	34.4	2,734,651	46.1	2,521,410	47.1	213,241	8.5
One-parent family	774	20.1	534	18.7	240	44.9	606,028	10.2	566,579	10.6	39,449	7.0
Other family	94	2.4	78	2.7	16	20.5	58,808	1.0	55,227	1.0	3,581	6.5
Not applicable ^(b)	738	19.1	530	18.6	208	39.2	1,413,976	23.9	1,179,316	22.0	234,660	19.9
Total	3,860	100.0	2,850	100.0	1,010	35.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This table counts persons in families classified into different types, applicable to families in family households.

^(b)Persons living in lone person, group, other non-classifiable or visitor only households, unrelated individuals living in a family household, persons not counted at home on Census night and persons counted in non-private dwellings and migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 32**Citizenship Status, Kenya-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Citizenship	Kenya-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Australian	2,418	62.6	1,700	59.6	718	42.2	4,838,131	81.6	4,549,575	85.0	288,556	6.3
Not Australian	1,342	34.8	1,059	37.2	283	26.7	701,162	11.8	512,654	9.6	188,508	36.8
Not stated	99	2.6	95	3.3	4	4.2	387,331	6.5	291,803	5.5	95,528	32.7
Victoria	3,860	100.0	2,850	100.0	1,010	35.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

Table 33
Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Kenya-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011

Local Government Area	Citizenship status, Kenya-born								Change 2011-2016 Australian citizen	
	2016				2011				Persons	% change
	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons		
Wyndham (C)	263	111	12	390	122	58	4	190	141	115.6
Casey (C)	238	113	8	361	152	69	5	219	86	56.6
Greater Dandenong (C)	79	119	8	208	76	65	14	154	3	3.9
Monash (C)	118	52	-	175	102	66	3	170	16	15.7
Whittlesea (C)	81	91	3	175	46	38	-	82	35	76.1
Brimbank (C)	86	88	3	174	79	63	11	152	7	8.9
Melton (C)	109	41	11	164	39	3	3	53	70	179.5
Knox (C)	121	38	-	161	91	53	6	152	30	33.0
Melbourne (C)	73	55	10	138	61	43	-	105	12	19.7
Darebin (C)	78	48	-	123	46	44	8	100	32	69.6
Other LGAs ^(a)	1,172	586	44	1,791	886	557	41	1,473	286	32.3
Victoria	2,418	1,342	99	3,860	1,700	1,059	95	2,850	718	42.2

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 34**Core Activity Need for Assistance, Kenya-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Core activity need for assistance ^(a)	Kenya-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Has a need for assistance	65	1.7	51	1.8	14	27.5	304,937	5.1	255,497	4.8	49,440	19.4
Does not have need for assistance	3,704	96.0	2,737	96.0	967	35.3	5,220,867	88.1	4,821,393	90.1	399,474	8.3
Not stated	91	2.4	67	2.4	24	35.8	400,817	6.8	277,144	5.2	123,673	44.6
Victoria	3,860	100.0	2,850	100.0	1,010	35.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

Table 35**Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Kenya-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Core Activity Need for Assistance ^(a) , Kenya-born							
	Has need for assistance		Does not have need for assistance		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	8	2.1	374	95.9	13	3.3	390	100.0
Casey (C)	6	1.7	349	96.7	6	1.7	361	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	-	-	198	95.2	4	1.9	208	100.0
Monash (C)	3	1.7	171	97.7	4	2.3	175	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	176	100.6	-	-	175	100.0
Brimbank (C)	6	3.4	161	92.5	4	2.3	174	100.0
Melton (C)	4	2.4	155	94.5	4	2.4	164	100.0
Knox (C)	-	-	160	99.4	3	1.9	161	100.0
Melbourne (C)	-	-	133	96.4	6	4.3	138	100.0
Darebin (C)	4	3.3	119	96.7	4	3.3	123	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	34	1.9	1,708	95.4	43	2.4	1,791	100.0
Victoria	65	1.7	3,704	96.0	91	2.4	3,860	100.0

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 36**Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten LGAs, Kenya-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Kenya-born					Total Victorian population				
	Usual address five years ago ^(a)					Usual address five years ago ^(a)				
	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total
Wyndham (C)	118	170	78	13	375	92,801	69,541	20,949	12,448	195,734
Casey (C)	159	126	63	10	359	150,252	91,742	18,136	15,396	275,524
Greater Dandenong (C)	61	53	89	3	199	75,345	37,485	19,216	9,522	141,563
Monash (C)	85	51	39	-	175	92,461	45,407	26,613	8,845	173,332
Whittlesea (C)	42	66	57	3	170	96,943	60,918	13,268	10,212	181,341
Brimbank (C)	57	44	48	8	163	111,473	41,460	15,777	12,654	181,364
Melton (C)	37	92	20	-	151	67,475	41,747	5,659	9,088	123,964
Knox (C)	85	50	27	3	161	93,189	39,350	6,138	6,420	145,097
Melbourne (C)	43	41	43	10	135	25,930	42,814	46,763	16,061	131,574
Darebin (C)	42	33	41	-	126	72,355	42,013	13,115	10,401	137,883
Other LGAs ^(b)	714	661	329	46	1,758	2,128,361	1,257,934	206,511	275,224	3,868,033
Victoria	1,443	1,387	834	96	3,772	3,006,585	1,770,411	392,145	386,271	5,555,409

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 5 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".



Map 1: Victoria State - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions 2016





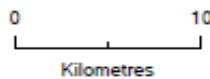
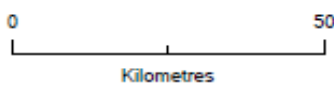
Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016



Inset



— Local Government Areas
 — Regional Advisory Councils Regions



Based on Legal Local Government Area Boundaries 2016 Edition
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