



Kuwait-born

Victorian Community Profiles: 2016 Census



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Source of data in this publication

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

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Notes on the Data

These notes relate to the Birthplace Community Profiles, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census Dictionary, 2016, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website www.abs.gov.au, which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

Census variables

The following describes Census topics presented in this publication. (Please refer to the *Census Dictionary, 2016*).

Country of Birth of Person

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided below:

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

2011

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)

Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of

Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

2016

FYR of Macedonia

Myanmar

Bolivia

Venezuela

Indigenous Status

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

Year of Arrival

This states for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

Ancestry

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

Age

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

Language Spoken at Home

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

Proficiency in Spoken English

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

Religious Affiliation

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

Dwelling Internet Connection

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

Level of Highest Educational Attainment

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

Labour Force Status

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

Occupation

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2013, Version 1.2*, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

Industry of Employment

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006 Revision 2.0*, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

Voluntary Work

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business

Total Personal Income (Weekly)

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

Tenure Type

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

Family Composition

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

Citizenship

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

Core Activity Need for Assistance

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

Usual Address 5 years ago

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, “Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?”. This variable shows migration patterns when used with the “Usual Address Census Night Indicator”, “Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator” and “Place of usual residence” data.

Abbreviations

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in the tables in this publication. The commonly used abbreviations include:

nfd	Not further defined
nec	Not elsewhere classified
na	Not available or Not applicable
Alia	Australia
Vic	Victoria
COB	Country of Birth
OSB	Overseas-born
LOTE	Language other than English
LGA	Local Government Area
MESC	Main English-speaking Countries
NMESC	Non-Main English-speaking Countries

Table 1**Distribution within Australia of Kuwait-born: 2016 and 2011 Census**

State or Territory/ Greater Capital city Statistical Area/ Rest of State or Territory ^(a)	Kuwait-born					Overseas-born ^(e)				
	2016		2011		2011-2016	2016		2011		2011-2016
	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change
New South Wales	2,603	43.2	1,874	46.2	38.9	2,072,566	33.6	1,778,545	33.6	16.5
Greater Sydney	2,470	41.0	1,783	43.9	38.5	1,773,543	28.8	1,503,620	28.4	18.0
Rest of State	130	2.2	89	2.2	46.1	299,027	4.9	274,922	5.2	8.8
Victoria	1,839	30.5	1,180	29.1	55.8	1,680,274	27.3	1,405,337	26.5	19.6
Greater Melbourne	1,666	27.7	1,069	26.3	55.8	1,520,265	24.7	1,259,966	23.8	20.7
Rest of State	175	2.9	106	2.6	65.1	160,012	2.6	145,374	2.7	10.1
Queensland	642	10.7	382	9.4	68.1	1,016,035	16.5	888,634	16.8	14.3
Greater Brisbane	371	6.2	249	6.1	49.0	592,693	9.6	509,159	9.6	16.4
Rest of State	276	4.6	132	3.3	109.1	423,341	6.9	379,473	7.2	11.6
South Australia	213	3.5	160	3.9	33.1	384,096	6.2	352,998	6.7	8.8
Greater Adelaide	210	3.5	160	3.9	31.3	341,059	5.5	310,940	5.9	9.7
Rest of State	-	-	3	0.1	-100.0	43,039	0.7	42,059	0.8	2.3
Western Australia	574	9.5	369	9.1	55.6	797,714	12.9	688,220	13.0	15.9
Greater Perth	542	9.0	352	8.7	54.0	702,554	11.4	597,927	11.3	17.5
Rest of State	26	0.4	19	0.5	36.8	95,153	1.5	90,291	1.7	5.4
Tasmania	17	0.3	8	0.2	112.5	61,241	1.0	57,653	1.1	6.2
Greater Hobart	11	0.2	4	0.1	175.0	30,670	0.5	27,953	0.5	9.7
Rest of State	5	0.1	-	-	-	30,573	0.5	29,697	0.6	2.9
Northern Territory	37	0.6	18	0.4	105.6	45,407	0.7	35,177	0.7	29.1
Greater Darwin	35	0.6	16	0.4	118.8	34,979	0.6	26,132	0.5	33.9
Rest of Territory	3	0.0	3	0.1	-	10,426	0.2	9,041	0.2	15.3
ACT	92	1.5	70	1.7	31.4	105,170	1.7	86,324	1.6	21.8
Australia^(b)	6,020	100.0	4,060	100.0	48.3	6,164,361	100.0	5,294,150	100.0	16.4
All capital cities^(c)	5,308	88.2	3,632	89.5	46.1	4,995,765	81.0	4,235,703	80.0	17.9
Rest of country	710	11.8	430	10.6	65.1	1,168,601	19.0	1,058,448	20.0	10.4

^(a) Rest of State or Territory categories include "No Usual Address" and "Migratory-Offshore-Shipping".

^(b) Australia total includes "Other Territories".

^(c) Comprises Greater Sydney, Greater Melbourne, Greater Brisbane, Greater Adelaide, Greater Perth, Greater Hobart and Greater Darwin.

^(d) Percent in italics adds up to total for Australia.

^(e) Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 2
Number of Kuwait-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas
and Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016

Rank in 2016	Rank in 2011	Local Government Area	Suburbs with most Kuwait-born, ranked
1	1	Hume (C)	Roxburgh Park, Craigieburn, Meadow Heights, Dallas, Broadmeadows (Vic.)
2	2	Whittlesea (C)	Epping (Vic.), Thomastown, Mernda, Mill Park, Lalor
3	3	Melbourne (C)	Melbourne, Docklands, Southbank, Carlton (Vic.), Kensington (Vic.)
4	6	Casey (C)	Berwick, Cranbourne North, Hampton Park, Narre Warren, Narre Warren South
5	4	Manningham (C)	Doncaster East, Doncaster, Templestowe, Templestowe Lower, Donvale
6	10	Wyndham (C)	Point Cook, Tarneit, Truganina, Hoppers Crossing, Werribee
7	5	Greater Shepparton (C)	Shepparton, Kialla, Shepparton East
8	16	Maribyrnong (C)	Maribyrnong, Footscray, Maidstone, West Footscray, Yarraville
9	7	Darebin (C)	Preston (Vic.), Reservoir (Vic.), Bundoora (Vic.), Kingsbury, Northcote
10	8	Moreland (C)	Glenroy (Vic.), Pascoe Vale, Fawkner, Hadfield, Coburg
11	12	Monash (C)	Glen Waverley, Mulgrave (Vic.), Mount Waverley, Chadstone, Clayton
12	9	Greater Dandenong (C)	Dandenong North, Dandenong, Noble Park, Keysborough, Noble Park North
13	11	Brimbank (C)	Deer Park, Sydenham (Vic.), Sunshine West, Derrimut, Albion (Vic.)
14	19	Melton (C)	Caroline Springs, Hillside (Melton - Vic.), Burnside Heights, Plumpton (Vic.), Melton South
15	13	Boroondara (C)	Hawthorn (Vic.), Balwyn North, Hawthorn East, Camberwell (Vic.), Kew (Vic.)
16	14	Banyule (C)	Bundoora (Vic.), Heidelberg, Heidelberg West, Greensborough, Lower Plenty
17	18	Moonee Valley (C)	Avondale Heights, Travancore, Ascot Vale, Essendon, Flemington
18	17	Kingston (C)	Oakleigh South, Clayton South, Mordialloc, Cheltenham (Vic.), Mentone
19	15	Glen Eira (C)	Bentleigh, Bentleigh East, Glen Huntly, Carnegie, Murrumbeena
20	20	Whitehorse (C)	Forest Hill (Vic.), Mitcham (Vic.), Box Hill (Vic.), Burwood (Vic.)

Figure 1
Geographic Distribution of Kuwait-born in
Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016

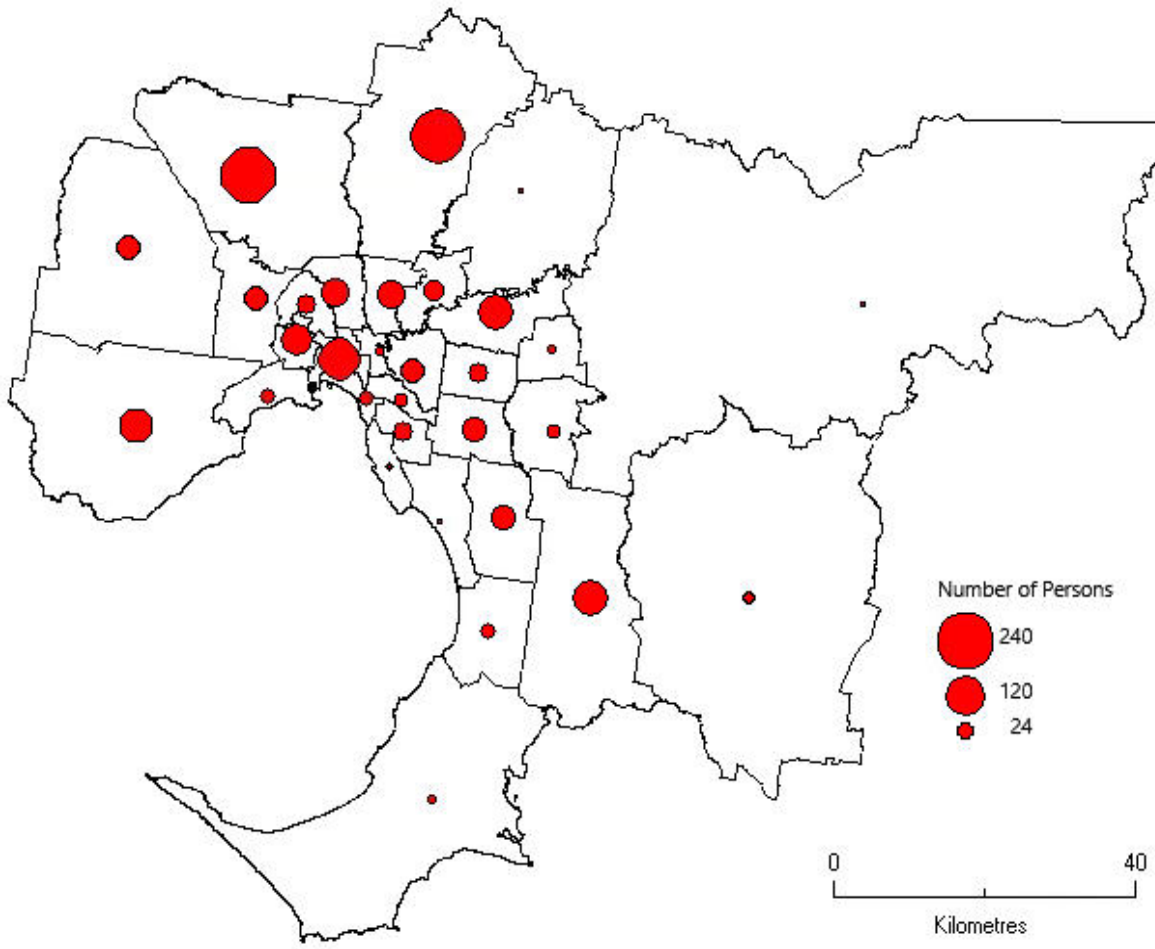


Table 3**Number of Kuwait-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Kuwait-born						Overseas-born ^(b)		Kuwait-born			
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016	2011	as % of LGA overseas-born		as % of LGA population	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	Persons	2016	2011	2016	2011
Hume (C)	231	12.6	126	10.7	105	83.3	70,535	53,970	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Whittlesea (C)	216	11.7	121	10.3	95	78.5	70,138	52,007	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Melbourne (C)	139	7.6	86	7.3	53	61.6	75,797	44,532	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Casey (C)	105	5.7	60	5.1	45	75.0	114,422	88,108	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Manningham (C)	100	5.4	84	7.1	16	19.0	46,376	40,669	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Wyndham (C)	93	5.1	49	4.2	44	89.8	90,248	54,404	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Gter Shepparton (C)	92	5.0	78	6.6	14	17.9	9,501	7,947	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.1
Maribyrnong (C)	82	4.5	26	2.2	56	215.4	32,988	28,423	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Darebin (C)	74	4.0	60	5.1	14	23.3	48,848	46,081	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Moreland (C)	70	3.8	57	4.8	13	22.8	55,227	49,754	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Monash (C)	53	2.9	41	3.5	12	29.3	89,590	75,806	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	50	2.7	54	4.6	-4	-7.4	87,766	76,130	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Brimbank (C)	47	2.6	44	3.7	3	6.8	93,001	84,291	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Melton (C)	47	2.6	18	1.5	29	161.1	40,613	30,365	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Boroondara (C)	46	2.5	34	2.9	12	35.3	51,744	45,028	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Banyule (C)	43	2.3	28	2.4	15	53.6	28,609	26,186	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Moonee Valley (C)	32	1.7	19	1.6	13	68.4	32,265	29,409	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Kingston (C)	29	1.6	22	1.9	7	31.8	47,252	43,005	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Glen Eira (C)	28	1.5	27	2.3	1	3.7	51,747	45,927	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Whitehorse (C)	28	1.5	18	1.5	10	55.6	62,353	50,637	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other LGAs ^(a)	234	12.7	128	10.8	106	82.8	481,254	432,658	-	-	-	-
Victoria	1,839	100.0	1,180	100.0	659	55.8	1,680,274	1,405,337	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 4**Year of Arrival of Kuwait-born and Total Overseas-born, Victoria: 2016**

Year of arrival ^(a)	Kuwait-born		Total Overseas-born, Vic	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Prior to 1941	-	-	2,500	0.1
1941-1950	-	-	23,085	1.4
1951-1960	-	-	107,852	6.4
1961-1970	9	0.5	166,674	9.9
1971-1980	36	2.0	134,637	8.0
1981-1990	107	5.8	195,313	11.6
1991-2000	392	21.3	191,778	11.4
2001-2010	561	30.5	418,771	24.9
Jan 2011-Aug 2016	703	38.2	381,130	22.7
Not stated	34	1.8	58,517	3.5
Total	1,839	100.0	1,680,256	100.0

^(a)This variable records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

Table 5**Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Kuwait-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Year of arrival of Kuwait-born												Total	
	Prior to 1941		1941-1960		1961-1980		1981-2000		2001-2016 ^(b)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Hume (C)	-	-	-	-	3	7.1	74	14.8	148	11.7	3	8.8	231	12.6
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	79	15.8	135	10.7	5	14.7	216	11.7
Melbourne (C)	-	-	-	-	3	7.1	9	1.8	127	10.1	-	-	139	7.6
Casey (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	4.6	79	6.3	-	-	105	5.7
Manningham (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	11.4	39	3.1	4	11.8	100	5.4
Wyndham (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	4.6	67	5.3	-	-	93	5.1
Gter Shepparton (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	9.6	45	3.6	-	-	92	5.0
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1.6	77	6.1	-	-	82	4.5
Darebin (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	2.8	60	4.8	-	-	74	4.0
Moreland (C)	-	-	-	-	4	9.5	20	4.0	46	3.6	-	-	70	3.8
Monash (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	2.8	42	3.3	-	-	53	2.9
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	2.2	34	2.7	-	-	50	2.7
Brimbank (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	2.0	28	2.2	-	-	47	2.6
Melton (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	2.4	31	2.5	-	-	47	2.6
Boroondara (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	3.6	27	2.1	-	-	46	2.5
Banyule (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	1.8	34	2.7	-	-	43	2.3
Moonee Valley (C)	-	-	-	-	3	7.1	4	0.8	26	2.1	3	8.8	32	1.7
Kingston (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	2.2	19	1.5	-	-	29	1.6
Glen Eira (C)	-	-	-	-	3	7.1	6	1.2	16	1.3	-	-	28	1.5
Whitehorse (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	2.2	16	1.3	-	-	28	1.5
Other LGAs ^(a)	-	-	-	-	26	61.9	38	7.6	165	13.1	19	55.9	234	12.7
Victoria	-	-	-	-	42	100.0	499	100.0	1,261	100.0	34	100.0	1,839	100.0

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address", "Migratory and off-shore" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 6**Age Groups of Kuwait-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

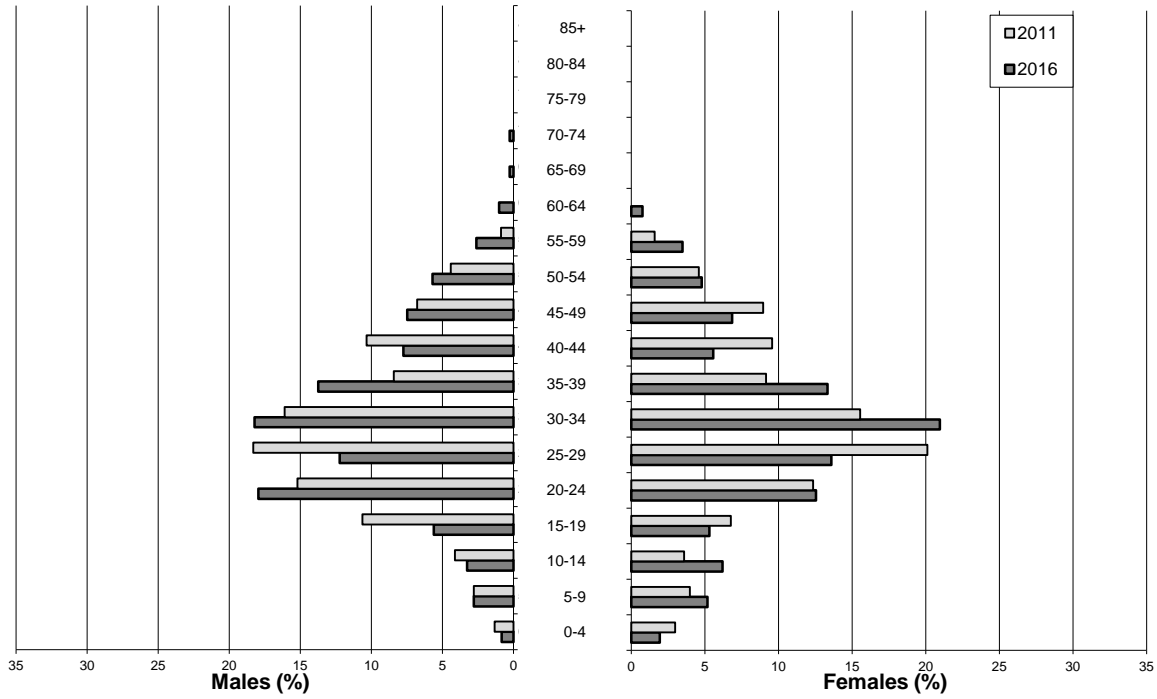
Age group (years)	Kuwait-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
0 - 4	23	1.3	23	1.9	-	-	371,220	6.3	344,733	6.4	26,487	7.7
5 - 11	101	5.5	71	6.0	30	42.3	508,005	8.6	455,693	8.5	52,312	11.5
12 - 18	113	6.1	75	6.4	38	50.7	481,192	8.1	473,674	8.8	7,518	1.6
19 - 25	350	19.0	264	22.4	86	32.6	577,717	9.7	521,595	9.7	56,122	10.8
26 - 34	565	30.7	366	31.0	199	54.4	802,113	13.5	684,431	12.8	117,682	17.2
35 - 44	373	20.3	217	18.4	156	71.9	805,920	13.6	774,615	14.5	31,305	4.0
45 - 54	234	12.7	142	12.0	92	64.8	780,420	13.2	726,475	13.6	53,945	7.4
55 - 64	66	3.6	20	1.7	46	230.0	677,453	11.4	611,249	11.4	66,204	10.8
65 - 74	9	0.5	-	-	9	-	509,599	8.6	402,224	7.5	107,375	26.7
75 - 84	-	-	-	-	-	-	285,006	4.8	254,360	4.8	30,646	12.0
85 - 94	-	-	-	-	-	-	117,986	2.0	97,672	1.8	20,314	20.8
95 +	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,002	0.2	7,324	0.1	2,678	36.6
Total	1,839	100.0	1,180	100.0	659	55.8	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
Median Age (in years)	31		29				37		37			
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	138		135				96		97			

Figure 2

Age and Gender Distribution of Kuwait-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011

(a) Kuwait-born

Age (years)



(b) Total Victorian Population

Age (years)



Table 7**Indian Ancestry, Total Responses by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria, 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Total Indian ancestry, First and Second Responses ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Wyndham (C)	27,431	13.1	10,146	7.7	17,285	170.4
Casey (C)	22,885	10.9	12,524	9.5	10,361	82.7
Whittlesea (C)	13,186	6.3	6,355	4.8	6,831	107.5
Greater Dandenong (C)	12,517	6.0	9,849	7.4	2,668	27.1
Monash (C)	12,288	5.9	9,004	6.8	3,284	36.5
Hume (C)	10,369	5.0	4,803	3.6	5,566	115.9
Brimbank (C)	9,529	4.6	7,902	6.0	1,627	20.6
Melbourne (C)	7,085	3.4	3,551	2.7	3,534	99.5
Glen Eira (C)	7,068	3.4	5,374	4.1	1,694	31.5
Melton (C)	6,832	3.3	3,757	2.8	3,075	81.8
Whitehorse (C)	6,425	3.1	4,472	3.4	1,953	43.7
Kingston (C)	6,068	2.9	4,919	3.7	1,149	23.4
Boroondara (C)	5,778	2.8	4,608	3.5	1,170	25.4
Knox (C)	5,711	2.7	4,228	3.2	1,483	35.1
Moreland (C)	5,565	2.7	4,544	3.4	1,021	22.5
Darebin (C)	5,311	2.5	4,670	3.5	641	13.7
Maribyrnong (C)	3,659	1.7	2,926	2.2	733	25.1
Stonnington (C)	3,426	1.6	2,834	2.1	592	20.9
Moonee Valley (C)	3,425	1.6	2,747	2.1	678	24.7
Hobsons Bay (C)	3,012	1.4	2,513	1.9	499	19.9
Other LGAs ^(a)	31,687	15.1	20,644	15.6	11,043	53.5
Victoria	209,257	100.0	132,370	100.0	76,887	58.1

Note: This table selects all those in Victoria (not limited to the Kuwait-born subgroup) identifying with Indian ancestry.

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for Kuwait-born persons.

Table 8
Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Indian Ancestry,
Victoria: 2016, 2011

Country of birth of persons of Indian ancestry	Persons identifying with Indian ancestry ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Australia	45,130	21.6	24,122	18.2	21,008	87.1
India	137,339	65.6	89,946	68.0	47,393	52.7
Fiji	5,809	2.8	4,359	3.3	1,450	33.3
Malaysia	3,019	1.4	2,307	1.7	712	30.9
England	1,939	0.9	1,285	1.0	654	50.9
Pakistan	1,746	0.8	695	0.5	1,051	151.2
Singapore	1,715	0.8	1,435	1.1	280	19.5
New Zealand	1,699	0.8	998	0.8	701	70.2
South Africa	1,471	0.7	1,142	0.9	329	28.8
Mauritius	1,361	0.7	753	0.6	608	80.7
United Arab Emirates	982	0.5	625	0.5	357	57.1
Sri Lanka	651	0.3	325	0.2	326	100.3
Kenya	575	0.3	536	0.4	39	7.3
Bangladesh	400	0.2	171	0.1	229	133.9
USA	386	0.2	224	0.2	162	72.3
Kuwait	379	0.2	237	0.2	142	59.9
Saudi Arabia	377	0.2	220	0.2	157	71.4
Bahrain	212	0.1	149	0.1	63	42.3
Canada	189	0.1	147	0.1	42	28.6
Oman	175	0.1	123	0.1	52	42.3
Ireland	164	0.1	53	0.0	111	209.4
Other countries	2,082	1.0	1,399	1.1	683	48.8
Not stated etc ^(a)	1,457	0.7	1,119	0.8	338	30.2
Total responses, Indian ancestry	209,257	100.0	132,370	100.0	76,887	58.1

Note: The ranking of countries of birth in this table is based on the most total responses (First and Second responses) for Indian ancestry.

^(a)Includes "Inadequately described" and, "At sea".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 9
Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), Kuwait-born
and the Total Victorian Population, 2016, 2011

Language spoken at home	Kuwait-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Arabic	1,155	62.8	752	63.7	403	53.6	79,589	1.3	68,437	1.3	11,152	16.3
Malayalam	129	7.0	71	6.0	58	81.7	16,950	0.3	9,354	0.2	7,596	81.2
Urdu	67	3.6	28	2.4	39	139.3	23,205	0.4	11,062	0.2	12,143	109.8
Hindi	39	2.1	31	2.6	8	25.8	51,241	0.9	32,704	0.6	18,537	56.7
Konkani	18	1.0	6	0.5	12	200.0	967	0.0	614	0.0	353	57.5
Sinhalese	18	1.0	12	1.0	6	50.0	37,423	0.6	28,163	0.5	9,260	32.9
Bengali	15	0.8	5	0.4	10	200.0	10,992	0.2	6,902	0.1	4,090	59.3
Punjabi	14	0.8	8	0.7	6	75.0	56,171	0.9	31,068	0.6	25,103	80.8
Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	9	0.5	3	0.3	6	200.0	7,567	0.1	5,558	0.1	2,009	36.1
Tamil	9	0.5	4	0.3	5	125.0	25,662	0.4	17,452	0.3	8,210	47.0
Persian (excluding Dari)	8	0.4	3	0.3	5	166.7	16,434	0.3	8,061	0.2	8,373	103.9
Armenian	8	0.4	3	0.3	5	166.7	2,005	0.0	1,935	0.0	70	3.6
Tagalog	7	0.4	-	-	7	-	23,054	0.4	16,534	0.3	6,520	39.4
Portuguese	4	0.2	-	-	4	-	7,301	0.1	5,129	0.1	2,172	42.3
Hazaraghi	4	0.2	-	-	4	-	9,060	0.2	2,707	0.1	6,353	234.7
Gujarati	4	0.2	3	0.3	1	33.3	15,059	0.3	9,393	0.2	5,666	60.3
Serbian	3	0.2	-	-	3	-	17,057	0.3	17,580	0.3	-523	-3.0
Telugu	3	0.2	-	-	3	-	13,158	0.2	7,254	0.1	5,904	81.4
Speaks English only	307	16.7	221	18.7	86	38.9	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
Other languages ^(a)	7	0.4	26	2.2	-19	-73.1	1,125,944	19.0	955,526	17.8	170,418	17.8
Not stated	11	0.6	4	0.3	7	175.0	360,974	6.1	243,745	4.6	117,229	48.1
Total	1,839	100.0	1,180	100.0	659	55.8	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

Table 10**Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Kuwait-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 languages, Kuwait-born												Total Kuwait-born	
	Arabic		Malayalam		Urdu		Speaks English only		Other languages ^(a)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Hume (C)	192	16.6	8	6.2	7	10.4	13	4.2	8	4.7	3	27.3	231	12.6
Whittlesea (C)	189	16.4	7	5.4	3	4.5	13	4.2	4	2.4	-	-	216	11.7
Melbourne (C)	112	9.7	4	3.1	-	-	14	4.6	6	3.5	3	27.3	139	7.6
Casey (C)	21	1.8	21	16.3	6	9.0	31	10.1	26	15.3	-	-	105	5.7
Manningham (C)	76	6.6	3	2.3	-	-	12	3.9	9	5.3	-	-	100	5.4
Wyndham (C)	39	3.4	10	7.8	7	10.4	24	7.8	13	7.6	-	-	93	5.1
Gter Shepparton (C)	80	6.9	3	2.3	-	-	-	-	9	5.3	-	-	92	5.0
Maribyrnong (C)	73	6.3	3	2.3	-	-	4	1.3	-	-	-	-	82	4.5
Darebin (C)	54	4.7	3	2.3	3	4.5	7	2.3	7	4.1	-	-	74	4.0
Moreland (C)	37	3.2	3	2.3	7	10.4	14	4.6	9	5.3	-	-	70	3.8
Monash (C)	13	1.1	8	6.2	3	4.5	20	6.5	9	5.3	-	-	53	2.9
Gter Dandenong (C)	10	0.9	3	2.3	6	9.0	18	5.9	13	7.6	-	-	50	2.7
Brimbank (C)	21	1.8	3	2.3	3	4.5	16	5.2	4	2.4	-	-	47	2.6
Melton (C)	25	2.2	3	2.3	-	-	11	3.6	8	4.7	-	-	47	2.6
Boroondara (C)	21	1.8	3	2.3	3	4.5	18	5.9	-	-	-	-	46	2.5
Banyule (C)	27	2.3	8	6.2	-	-	4	1.3	4	2.4	-	-	43	2.3
Moonee Valley (C)	14	1.2	3	2.3	-	-	5	1.6	10	5.9	-	-	32	1.7
Kingston (C)	10	0.9	-	-	-	-	9	2.9	10	5.9	-	-	29	1.6
Glen Eira (C)	3	0.3	3	2.3	-	-	13	4.2	9	5.3	-	-	28	1.5
Whitehorse (C)	7	0.6	3	2.3	-	-	7	2.3	11	6.5	-	-	28	1.5
Other LGAs ^(b)	131	11.3	27	20.9	19	28.4	54	17.6	-	-	5	45.5	234	12.7
Victoria	1,155	100.0	129	100.0	67	100.0	307	100.0	170	100.0	11	100.0	1,839	100.0

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 11**Proficiency in Spoken English, Kuwait-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Proficiency in spoken English ^(a)	Kuwait-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Speaks English only</i>	307	16.7	221	18.7	86	38.9	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
<i>Speaks other languages & speaks English:</i>												
Very well	923	50.2	597	50.6	326	54.6	854,437	14.4	691,030	12.9	163,407	23.6
Well	440	23.9	232	19.7	208	89.7	419,756	7.1	332,894	6.2	86,862	26.1
Not well	128	7.0	73	6.2	55	75.3	204,807	3.5	167,831	3.1	36,976	22.0
Not at all	29	1.6	39	3.3	-10	-25.6	61,277	1.0	44,804	0.8	16,473	36.8
<i>Not stated^(b)</i>	4	0.2	8	0.7	-4	-50.0	359,543	6.1	242,618	4.5	116,925	48.2
Total	1,839	100.0	1,180	100.0	659	55.8	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

Table 12
Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Kuwait-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	<i>Speaks English only</i>		<i>Speaks other languages and speaks English^(a):</i>										Total Kuwait-born	
	Persons	% of total	Very well		Well		Not well		Not at all		Not stated ^(b)			
			Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Hume (C)	13	5.6	128	55.4	51	22.1	34	14.7	3	1.3	3	1.3	231	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	13	6.0	100	46.3	72	33.3	30	13.9	3	1.4	-	-	216	100.0
Melbourne (C)	14	10.1	55	39.6	63	45.3	6	4.3	-	-	-	-	139	100.0
Casey (C)	31	29.5	65	61.9	9	8.6	3	2.9	5	4.8	-	-	105	100.0
Manningham (C)	12	12.0	72	72.0	14	14.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100.0
Wyndham (C)	24	25.8	58	62.4	15	16.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	93	100.0
Gter Shepparton (C)	-	-	24	26.1	27	29.3	24	26.1	12	13.0	-	-	92	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	4	4.9	22	26.8	56	68.3	4	4.9	-	-	-	-	82	100.0
Darebin (C)	7	9.5	36	48.6	21	28.4	9	12.2	-	-	-	-	74	100.0
Moreland (C)	14	20.0	35	50.0	16	22.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	100.0
Monash (C)	20	37.7	33	62.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	18	36.0	27	54.0	7	14.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	100.0
Brimbank (C)	16	34.0	22	46.8	8	17.0	7	14.9	-	-	-	-	47	100.0
Melton (C)	11	23.4	30	63.8	6	12.8	3	6.4	-	-	-	-	47	100.0
Boroondara (C)	18	39.1	26	56.5	9	19.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	100.0
Banyule (C)	4	9.3	26	60.5	10	23.3	-	-	6	14.0	-	-	43	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	5	15.6	11	34.4	6	18.8	3	9.4	3	9.4	-	-	32	100.0
Kingston (C)	9	31.0	11	37.9	7	24.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	13	46.4	18	64.3	3	10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	7	25.0	15	53.6	3	10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	54	23.1	109	46.6	37	15.8	5	2.1	-	-	-	-	234	100.0
Victoria	307	16.7	923	50.2	440	23.9	128	7.0	29	1.6	4	0.2	1,839	100.0

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 13**Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), Kuwait-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Religion ^(a)	Kuwait-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Islam	1,127	61.3	729	61.8	398	54.6	197,030	3.3	152,779	2.9	44,251	29.0
Catholic	239	13.0	175	14.8	64	36.6	1,377,134	23.2	1,428,758	26.7	-51,624	-3.6
Oriental Orthodox	60	3.3	43	3.6	17	39.5	15,834	0.3	12,250	0.2	3,584	29.3
Christian, nfd	50	2.7	18	1.5	32	177.8	146,441	2.5	100,219	1.9	46,222	46.1
Hinduism	45	2.4	34	2.9	11	32.4	134,939	2.3	83,137	1.6	51,802	62.3
Pentecostal	32	1.7	12	1.0	20	166.7	53,284	0.9	46,540	0.9	6,744	14.5
Eastern Orthodox	24	1.3	20	1.7	4	20.0	204,587	3.5	231,136	4.3	-26,549	-11.5
Anglican	20	1.1	21	1.8	-1	-4.8	530,710	9.0	656,703	12.3	-125,993	-19.2
Sikhism	15	0.8	10	0.8	5	50.0	52,762	0.9	29,442	0.5	23,320	79.2
Druse	9	0.5	3	0.3	6	200.0	1,032	0.0	993	0.0	39	3.9
Buddhism	8	0.4	5	0.4	3	60.0	181,938	3.1	168,637	3.1	13,301	7.9
Presbyterian and Reformed	5	0.3	3	0.3	2	66.7	117,036	2.0	142,217	2.7	-25,181	-17.7
Other Protestant	5	0.3	10	0.8	-5	-50.0	21,708	0.4	13,507	0.3	8,201	60.7
Baptist	4	0.2	3	0.3	1	33.3	77,469	1.3	77,853	1.5	-384	-0.5
Assyrian Apostolic	3	0.2	3	0.3	-	-	2,738	0.0	1,759	0.0	979	55.7
Uniting Church	3	0.2	-	-	3	-	197,572	3.3	250,939	4.7	-53,367	-21.3
Secular Beliefs	3	0.2	3	0.3	-	-	16,753	0.3	27,734	0.5	-10,981	-39.6
No religion	113	6.1	42	3.6	71	169.0	1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	23.5	620,596	49.4
Other religions	5	0.3	19	1.6	-14	-73.7	194,159	3.3	226,925	4.2	-32,766	-14.4
Not stated	69	3.8	27	2.3	42	155.6	526,760	8.9	446,369	8.3	80,391	18.0
Total	1,839	100.0	1,180	100.0	659	55.8	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

Table 14
Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Kuwait-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Top 3 religions, Kuwait-born												Total Kuwait-born	
	Islam		Catholic		Oriental Orthodox		No religion		Other religions		Not stated etc ^(a)			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Hume (C)	172	74.5	11	4.8	3	1.3	13	5.6	16	6.9	16	6.9	231	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	180	83.3	3	1.4	3	1.4	8	3.7	17	7.9	5	2.3	216	100.0
Melbourne (C)	115	82.7	6	4.3	-	-	7	5.0	7	5.0	4	2.9	139	100.0
Casey (C)	23	21.9	31	29.5	12	11.4	-	-	39	37.1	-	-	105	100.0
Manningham (C)	73	73.0	7	7.0	5	5.0	6	6.0	9	9.0	-	-	100	100.0
Wyndham (C)	53	57.0	18	19.4	-	-	3	3.2	14	15.1	5	5.4	93	100.0
Gter Shepparton (C)	85	92.4	3	3.3	-	-	-	-	4	4.3	-	-	92	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	68	82.9	3	3.7	-	-	5	6.1	3	3.7	3	3.7	82	100.0
Darebin (C)	52	70.3	3	4.1	-	-	7	9.5	7	9.5	5	6.8	74	100.0
Moreland (C)	36	51.4	22	31.4	3	4.3	6	8.6	3	4.3	-	-	70	100.0
Monash (C)	16	30.2	12	22.6	5	9.4	3	5.7	14	26.4	3	5.7	53	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	16	32.0	13	26.0	-	-	-	-	21	42.0	-	-	50	100.0
Brimbank (C)	26	55.3	13	27.7	-	-	-	-	5	10.6	3	6.4	47	100.0
Melton (C)	15	31.9	12	25.5	9	19.1	-	-	11	23.4	-	-	47	100.0
Boroondara (C)	27	58.7	6	13.0	3	6.5	5	10.9	5	10.9	-	-	46	100.0
Banyule (C)	35	81.4	6	14.0	3	7.0	3	7.0	-	-	-	-	43	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	16	50.0	5	15.6	3	9.4	-	-	8	25.0	-	-	32	100.0
Kingston (C)	7	24.1	4	13.8	4	13.8	-	-	11	37.9	3	10.3	29	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	8	28.6	12	42.9	-	-	8	28.6	-	-	-	-	28	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	13	46.4	12	42.9	3	10.7	3	10.7	-	-	-	-	28	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	91	38.9	37	15.8	4	1.7	36	15.4	44	18.8	22	9.4	234	100.0
Victoria	1,127	61.3	239	13.0	60	3.3	113	6.1	231	12.6	69	3.8	1,839	100.0

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 15**Dwelling Internet Connection, Kuwait-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Kuwait-born		Total Victoria	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Internet accessed from dwelling	1,619	89.8	4,748,889	83.9
Internet not accessed from dwelling	104	5.8	461,723	8.2
Not stated	37	2.1	355,792	6.3
Not Applicable ^(b)	36	2.0	92,161	1.6
Total^(c)	1,803	100.0	5,658,565	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

Table 16
Dwelling internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Kuwait-born, Victoria: 2016

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Kuwait-born								Total Kuwait-born	
	Internet accessed from dwelling ^(c)		Internet not accessed from dwelling		Not stated		Not applicable ^(d)			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Hume (C)	201	87.4	17	7.4	7	3.0	3	1.3	230	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	192	91.9	15	7.2	9	4.3	-	-	209	100.0
Melbourne (C)	113	83.1	8	5.9	10	7.4	9	6.6	136	100.0
Casey (C)	100	98.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	102	100.0
Manningham (C)	101	97.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	100.0
Wyndham (C)	87	95.6	3	3.3	-	-	-	-	91	100.0
Greater Shepparton (C)	61	71.8	18	21.2	3	3.5	-	-	85	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	68	86.1	4	5.1	7	8.9	-	-	79	100.0
Darebin (C)	68	98.6	-	-	-	-	3	4.3	69	100.0
Moreland (C)	56	81.2	4	5.8	-	-	3	4.3	69	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	572	90.9	35	5.6	-	-	18	2.9	629	100.0
Victoria^(c)	1,619	89.8	104	5.8	37	2.1	36	2.0	1,803	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(d) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 17**Highest Level of Educational Attainment, Kuwait-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Highest level of educational attainment ^(a)	Kuwait-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Postgraduate Degree	260	15.6	141	13.3	119	84.4	260,039	5.4	170,382	3.9	89,657	52.6
Grad Dip & Grad Cert	35	2.1	20	1.9	15	75.0	119,226	2.5	95,352	2.2	23,874	25.0
Bachelor Degree	458	27.5	298	28.0	160	53.7	798,270	16.5	641,219	14.7	157,051	24.5
Advanced Dip & Diploma	129	7.7	76	7.1	53	69.7	447,023	9.2	364,758	8.4	82,265	22.6
Certificate	70	4.2	37	3.5	33	89.2	698,036	14.4	614,689	14.1	83,347	13.6
School Education only ^(b)	623	37.4	411	38.6	212	51.6	1,877,183	38.7	1,876,620	43.1	563	0.0
No Educational Attainment ^(c)	23	1.4	22	2.1	1	4.5	48,920	1.0	41,809	1.0	7,111	17.0
Not stated etc ^(d)	71	4.3	63	5.9	8	12.7	597,010	12.3	550,419	12.6	46,591	8.5
Total	1,668	100.0	1,064	100.0	604	56.8	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 18**Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten LGAs, Kuwait-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Kuwait-born (Persons)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Hume (C)	20	4	49	14	11	74	3	13	192	11.5
Whittlesea (C)	17	-	46	15	15	76	9	8	194	11.6
Melbourne (C)	7	-	25	11	-	85	-	8	137	8.2
Casey (C)	7	3	28	6	-	28	-	6	80	4.8
Manningham (C)	27	3	45	6	6	21	-	-	102	6.1
Wyndham (C)	26	5	21	9	6	23	-	4	85	5.1
Greater Shepparton (C)	-	-	3	4	4	43	8	5	80	4.8
Maribyrnong (C)	7	-	5	3	-	67	-	-	83	5.0
Darebin (C)	14	3	22	13	-	25	-	-	72	4.3
Moreland (C)	19	-	23	3	4	17	-	-	67	4.0
Other LGAs ^(e)	116	17	191	45	24	164	3	27	576	34.5
Victoria	260	35	458	129	70	623	23	71	1,668	100.0

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Kuwait-born (Percentage)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Hume (C)	10.4	2.1	25.5	7.3	5.7	38.5	1.6	6.8	192	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	8.8	-	23.7	7.7	7.7	39.2	4.6	4.1	194	100.0
Melbourne (C)	5.1	-	18.2	8.0	-	62.0	-	5.8	137	100.0
Casey (C)	8.8	3.8	35.0	7.5	-	35.0	-	7.5	80	100.0
Manningham (C)	26.5	2.9	44.1	5.9	5.9	20.6	-	-	102	100.0
Wyndham (C)	30.6	5.9	24.7	10.6	7.1	27.1	-	4.7	85	100.0
Greater Shepparton (C)	-	-	3.8	5.0	5.0	53.8	10.0	6.3	80	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	8.4	-	6.0	3.6	-	80.7	-	-	83	100.0
Darebin (C)	19.4	4.2	30.6	18.1	-	34.7	-	-	72	100.0
Moreland (C)	28.4	-	34.3	4.5	6.0	25.4	-	-	67	100.0
Other LGAs ^(e)	20.1	3.0	33.2	7.8	4.2	28.5	0.5	4.7	576	100.0
Victoria	15.6	2.1	27.5	7.7	4.2	37.4	1.4	4.3	1,668	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(e)Other Local Government Areas includes "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 19**Labour Force Participation, Kuwait-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Labour force participation ^(a)	Kuwait-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>In the labour force</i>	935	50.8	607	51.4	328	54.0	2,929,590	49.4	2,675,478	50.0	254,112	9.5
Employed	811	44.1	529	44.8	282	53.3	2,736,125	46.2	2,530,635	47.3	205,490	8.1
Unemployed	124	6.7	78	6.6	46	59.0	193,465	3.3	144,843	2.7	48,622	33.6
<i>Not in the labour force</i>	724	39.4	438	37.1	286	65.3	1,610,130	27.2	1,451,593	27.1	158,537	10.9
<i>Not stated</i>	9	0.5	20	1.7	-11	-55.0	305,978	5.2	228,176	4.3	77,802	34.1
<i>Not applicable</i> ^(b)	172	9.4	116	9.8	56	48.3	1,080,919	18.2	998,793	18.7	82,126	8.2
Total	1,839	100.0	1,180	100.0	659	55.8	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
<i>Participation rate</i> ^(c)	56.1		57.0				60.5		61.4			
<i>Unemployment rate</i> ^(d)	13.3		12.9				6.6		5.4			

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

^(d)The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons calculated as a percentage of the total persons in the labour force.

Table 20
Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Kuwait-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Labour force participation ^(a) , Kuwait-born												Participation rate	Unemployment rate
	Employed		Unemployed		Not in the labour force		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Hume (C)	70	8.6	16	12.9	104	14.4	3	33.3	38	22.1	231	12.6	44.6	18.6
Whittlesea (C)	82	10.1	13	10.5	95	13.1	-	-	25	14.5	216	11.7	49.7	13.7
Melbourne (C)	24	3.0	6	4.8	108	14.9	-	-	-	-	139	7.6	21.6	20.0
Casey (C)	60	7.4	10	8.1	19	2.6	-	-	21	12.2	105	5.7	83.3	14.3
Manningham (C)	69	8.5	3	2.4	24	3.3	-	-	3	1.7	100	5.4	74.2	4.2
Wyndham (C)	57	7.0	8	6.5	21	2.9	-	-	12	7.0	93	5.1	80.2	12.3
Gter Shepparton (C)	14	1.7	10	8.1	54	7.5	-	-	8	4.7	92	5.0	28.6	41.7
Maribyrnong (C)	11	1.4	3	2.4	62	8.6	-	-	-	-	82	4.5	17.1	21.4
Darebin (C)	31	3.8	3	2.4	39	5.4	-	-	6	3.5	74	4.0	50.0	8.8
Moreland (C)	47	5.8	4	3.2	20	2.8	-	-	4	2.3	70	3.8	77.3	7.8
Other LGAs ^(c)	346	42.7	48	38.7	178	24.6	6	66.7	55	32.0	637	34.6	67.7	12.2
Victoria	811	100.0	124	100.0	724	100.0	9	100.0	172	100.0	1,839	100.0	56.1	13.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 21**Occupation of Kuwait-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Occupation ^(a)	Kuwait-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Managers	113	13.9	78	14.7	35	44.9	369,921	13.5	332,931	13.2	36,990	11.1
Professionals	341	42.0	187	35.3	154	82.4	636,220	23.3	564,779	22.3	71,441	12.6
Technicians and trades workers	62	7.6	41	7.8	21	51.2	358,749	13.1	350,757	13.9	7,992	2.3
Community&personal serv. wkrs	63	7.8	25	4.7	38	152.0	289,348	10.6	234,380	9.3	54,968	23.5
Clerical & administrative workers	96	11.8	88	16.6	8	9.1	363,216	13.3	364,497	14.4	-1,281	-0.4
Sales workers	63	7.8	43	8.1	20	46.5	265,142	9.7	245,335	9.7	19,807	8.1
Machinery operators & drivers	41	5.1	25	4.7	16	64.0	159,193	5.8	154,542	6.1	4,651	3.0
Labourers	31	3.8	23	4.3	8	34.8	247,428	9.0	227,184	9.0	20,244	8.9
Not stated ^(b)	14	1.7	7	1.3	7	100.0	46,924	1.7	56,224	2.2	-9,300	-16.5
Total	811	100.0	529	100.0	282	53.3	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 22**Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Kuwait-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Kuwait-born (Persons)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Hume (C)	12	31	-	7	4	6	7	4	3	70	8.6
Whittlesea (C)	8	27	13	7	10	3	3	3	3	82	10.1
Melbourne (C)	-	18	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	24	3.0
Casey (C)	3	23	-	4	6	8	3	3	-	60	7.4
Manningham (C)	11	24	6	3	9	4	-	-	3	69	8.5
Wyndham (C)	7	23	6	9	6	-	3	-	-	57	7.0
Greater Shepparton (C)	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	14	1.7
Maribyrnong (C)	-	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	11	1.4
Darebin (C)	4	14	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	3.8
Moreland (C)	3	20	3	6	-	3	3	-	-	47	5.8
Other LGAs ^(c)	65	157	31	20	55	39	22	21	5	346	42.7
Victoria	113	341	62	63	96	63	41	31	14	811	100.0

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Kuwait-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Hume (C)	17.1	44.3	-	10.0	5.7	8.6	10.0	5.7	4.3	70	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	9.8	32.9	15.9	8.5	12.2	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	82	100.0
Melbourne (C)	-	75.0	-	-	12.5	-	-	-	-	24	100.0
Casey (C)	5.0	38.3	-	6.7	10.0	13.3	5.0	5.0	-	60	100.0
Manningham (C)	15.9	34.8	8.7	4.3	13.0	5.8	-	-	4.3	69	100.0
Wyndham (C)	12.3	40.4	10.5	15.8	10.5	-	5.3	-	-	57	100.0
Greater Shepparton (C)	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	14	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	-	36.4	-	-	27.3	-	-	-	-	11	100.0
Darebin (C)	12.9	45.2	9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	100.0
Moreland (C)	6.4	42.6	6.4	12.8	-	6.4	6.4	-	-	47	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	18.8	45.4	9.0	5.8	15.9	11.3	6.4	6.1	1.4	346	100.0
Victoria	13.9	42.0	7.6	7.8	11.8	7.8	5.1	3.8	1.7	811	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 23**Industry of Employment, Kuwait-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Industry of Employment ^(a)	Kuwait-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	4	0.5	-	-	4	-	70,052	2.6	66,176	2.6	3,876	5.9
Manufacturing	46	5.7	40	7.6	6	15.0	212,723	7.8	271,051	10.7	-58,328	-21.5
Electricity, gas, water & waste	5	0.6	5	0.9	-	-	30,808	1.1	27,630	1.1	3,178	11.5
Construction	31	3.8	20	3.8	11	55.0	228,149	8.3	210,972	8.3	17,177	8.1
Wholesale & retail trade	100	12.3	87	16.4	13	14.9	367,953	13.4	387,813	15.3	-19,860	-5.1
Accommodation & Food services	47	5.8	28	5.3	19	67.9	180,825	6.6	153,898	6.1	26,927	17.5
Transport, postal & warehousing	40	4.9	28	5.3	12	42.9	130,069	4.8	118,214	4.7	11,855	10.0
Information, Media & Telecommunic.	35	4.3	24	4.5	11	45.8	52,200	1.9	50,091	2.0	2,109	4.2
Finance & Insurance	60	7.4	52	9.8	8	15.4	106,669	3.9	104,701	4.1	1,968	1.9
Rental, Hiring & Real Estate	5	0.6	3	0.6	2	66.7	43,013	1.6	35,046	1.4	7,967	22.7
Prof, Scientific, Technical & Admin	131	16.2	85	16.1	46	54.1	310,711	11.4	279,422	11.0	31,289	11.2
Public Administration and Safety	38	4.7	29	5.5	9	31.0	144,321	5.3	134,949	5.3	9,372	6.9
Education & Training	78	9.6	36	6.8	42	116.7	236,276	8.6	202,317	8.0	33,959	16.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	125	15.4	62	11.7	63	101.6	341,999	12.5	292,417	11.6	49,582	17.0
Arts, Recreation & Other services	25	3.1	21	4.0	4	19.0	151,019	5.5	134,750	5.3	16,269	12.1
Inadequately Described/Not Stated	37	4.6	10	1.9	27	270.0	129,326	4.7	61,173	2.4	68,153	111.4
Total	811	100.0	529	100.0	282	53.3	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

Table 24

Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Kuwait-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Kuwait-born (Persons)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total	
Hume (C)	-	3	-	3	8	3	5	-	3	11	10	26	-	3	70	8.6	
Whittlesea (C)	-	3	-	-	9	8	4	3	10	5	-	27	4	3	82	10.1	
Melbourne (C)	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	8	-	3	-	-	24	3.0	
Casey (C)	-	4	-	-	10	3	4	-	11	13	-	8	-	3	60	7.4	
Manningham (C)	-	3	-	6	7	-	-	5	9	15	-	18	3	-	69	8.5	
Wyndham (C)	-	-	-	-	7	3	8	3	14	9	3	12	-	-	57	7.0	
Gter Shepparton (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	14	1.7	
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	11	1.4	
Darebin (C)	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	11	4	7	-	-	31	3.8	
Moreland (C)	-	-	-	3	10	4	3	5	5	3	5	11	-	3	47	5.8	
Other LGAs ^(c)	4	33	5	19	43	23	16	19	40	56	16	85	18	25	346	42.7	
Victoria	4	46	5	31	100	47	40	35	95	131	38	203	25	37	811	100.0	

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Kuwait-born (Percentage)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total	
Hume (C)	-	4.3	-	4.3	11.4	4.3	7.1	-	4.3	15.7	14.3	37.1	-	4.3	70	100.0	
Whittlesea (C)	-	3.7	-	-	11.0	9.8	4.9	3.7	12.2	6.1	-	32.9	4.9	3.7	82	100.0	
Melbourne (C)	-	-	-	-	12.5	-	-	-	-	33.3	-	12.5	-	-	24	100.0	
Casey (C)	-	6.7	-	-	16.7	5.0	6.7	-	18.3	21.7	-	13.3	-	5.0	60	100.0	
Manningham (C)	-	4.3	-	8.7	10.1	-	-	7.2	13.0	21.7	-	26.1	4.3	-	69	100.0	
Wyndham (C)	-	-	-	-	12.3	5.3	14.0	5.3	24.6	15.8	5.3	21.1	-	-	57	100.0	
Gter Shepparton (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.4	-	-	14	100.0	
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	-	-	27.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	27.3	-	-	11	100.0	
Darebin (C)	-	-	-	-	-	9.7	-	-	9.7	35.5	12.9	22.6	-	-	31	100.0	
Moreland (C)	-	-	-	6.4	21.3	8.5	6.4	10.6	10.6	6.4	10.6	23.4	-	6.4	47	100.0	
Other LGAs ^(c)	1.2	9.5	1.4	5.5	12.4	6.6	4.6	5.5	11.6	16.2	4.6	24.6	5.2	7.2	346	100.0	
Victoria	0.5	5.7	0.6	3.8	12.3	5.8	4.9	4.3	11.7	16.2	4.7	25.0	3.1	4.6	811	100.0	

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately Described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 25**Voluntary Work, Kuwait-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Kuwait-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Not a volunteer	1,389	83.3	886	83.3	503	56.8	3,536,796	73.0	3,239,007	74.4	297,789	9.2
Volunteer ^(b)	254	15.2	148	13.9	106	71.6	931,546	19.2	772,444	17.7	159,102	20.6
Not stated	24	1.4	34	3.2	-10	-29.4	377,362	7.8	343,793	7.9	33,569	9.8
Total	1,668	100.0	1,064	100.0	604	56.8	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

Table 26**Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Kuwait-born, Victoria: 2016**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Kuwait-born									
	Not a volunteer		Volunteer ^(a)		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Hume (C)	166	71.9	20	8.7	7	3.0	38	16.5	231	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	174	80.6	14	6.5	-	-	25	11.6	216	100.0
Melbourne (C)	120	86.3	19	13.7	-	-	-	-	139	100.0
Casey (C)	62	59.0	20	19.0	-	-	21	20.0	105	100.0
Manningham (C)	75	75.0	26	26.0	-	-	3	3.0	100	100.0
Wyndham (C)	76	81.7	7	7.5	3	3.2	12	12.9	93	100.0
Greater Shepparton (C)	73	79.3	7	7.6	-	-	8	8.7	92	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	68	82.9	11	13.4	-	-	-	-	82	100.0
Darebin (C)	63	85.1	8	10.8	-	-	6	8.1	74	100.0
Moreland (C)	59	84.3	10	14.3	-	-	4	5.7	70	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	453	71.1	112	17.6	14	2.2	55	8.6	637	100.0
Victoria	1,389	75.5	254	13.8	24	1.3	172	9.4	1,839	100.0

^(a)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

^(b)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 27**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Gender, Kuwait-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Total personal income, weekly ^(a)	Kuwait-born						Total Victoria					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Negative income	12	1.2	8	1.2	18	1.1	13,009	0.6	14,111	0.6	27,122	0.6
Nil income	64	6.4	110	16.3	177	10.6	188,193	8.0	279,737	11.2	467,934	9.7
\$1-149	32	3.2	45	6.7	74	4.4	83,859	3.6	134,653	5.4	218,506	4.5
\$150-\$299	94	9.5	67	9.9	155	9.3	142,347	6.0	207,614	8.3	349,958	7.2
\$300-\$399	74	7.4	45	6.7	125	7.5	170,390	7.2	236,491	9.5	406,878	8.4
\$400-\$499	46	4.6	39	5.8	84	5.0	149,345	6.3	241,956	9.7	391,308	8.1
\$500-\$649	38	3.8	52	7.7	87	5.2	143,307	6.1	217,522	8.7	360,838	7.4
\$650-\$799	74	7.4	40	5.9	111	6.7	166,657	7.1	199,446	8.0	366,105	7.6
\$800-\$999	188	18.9	91	13.5	278	16.7	209,859	8.9	194,360	7.8	404,215	8.3
\$1,000-\$1,249	105	10.6	55	8.2	161	9.7	225,102	9.6	181,940	7.3	407,041	8.4
\$1,250-\$1,499	52	5.2	34	5.0	81	4.9	158,640	6.7	119,460	4.8	278,098	5.7
\$1,500-\$1,749	55	5.5	26	3.9	82	4.9	136,031	5.8	90,793	3.6	226,824	4.7
\$1,750-\$1,999	54	5.4	22	3.3	76	4.6	98,252	4.2	54,847	2.2	153,095	3.2
\$2,000-\$2,999	49	4.9	20	3.0	67	4.0	154,852	6.6	65,948	2.6	220,801	4.6
\$3,000 or more	44	4.4	10	1.5	49	2.9	106,312	4.5	37,568	1.5	143,877	3.0
Not stated	20	2.0	13	1.9	33	2.0	207,345	8.8	215,766	8.7	423,108	8.7
Total	994	100.0	674	100.0	1,668	100.0	2,353,499	100.0	2,492,203	100.0	4,845,710	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

Table 28**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Kuwait-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Kuwait-born (Persons)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Hume (C)	33	43	20	10	14	15	9	14	23	11	3	4	192	11.5
Whittlesea (C)	12	52	28	16	16	12	15	11	25	7	3	3	194	11.6
Melbourne (C)	9	3	4	3	6	8	68	12	12	3	3	4	137	8.2
Casey (C)	15	10	3	-	3	8	15	8	12	3	-	-	80	4.8
Manningham (C)	19	13	7	5	8	4	5	11	26	4	6	-	102	6.1
Wyndham (C)	11	13	6	8	7	3	8	11	16	4	3	3	85	5.1
Gter Shepparton (C)	6	29	12	12	9	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	80	4.8
Maribyrnong (C)	8	3	-	-	5	10	51	4	5	-	3	-	83	5.0
Darebin (C)	8	11	10	-	3	10	9	8	8	-	4	-	72	4.3
Moreland (C)	5	3	10	9	3	3	9	3	13	6	-	3	67	4.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	66	55	25	21	13	32	86	79	101	29	24	16	576	34.5
Victoria	192	235	125	84	87	111	278	161	241	67	49	33	1,668	100.0

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Kuwait-born (Percentage)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Hume (C)	17.2	22.4	10.4	5.2	7.3	7.8	4.7	7.3	12.0	5.7	1.6	2.1	192	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	6.2	26.8	14.4	8.2	8.2	6.2	7.7	5.7	12.9	3.6	1.5	1.5	194	100.0
Melbourne (C)	6.6	2.2	2.9	2.2	4.4	5.8	49.6	8.8	8.8	2.2	2.2	2.9	137	100.0
Casey (C)	18.8	12.5	3.8	-	3.8	10.0	18.8	10.0	15.0	3.8	-	-	80	100.0
Manningham (C)	18.6	12.7	6.9	4.9	7.8	3.9	4.9	10.8	25.5	3.9	5.9	-	102	100.0
Wyndham (C)	12.9	15.3	7.1	9.4	8.2	3.5	9.4	12.9	18.8	4.7	3.5	3.5	85	100.0
Gter Shepparton (C)	7.5	36.3	15.0	15.0	11.3	7.5	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	80	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	9.6	3.6	-	-	6.0	12.0	61.4	4.8	6.0	-	3.6	-	83	100.0
Darebin (C)	11.1	15.3	13.9	-	4.2	13.9	12.5	11.1	11.1	-	5.6	-	72	100.0
Moreland (C)	7.5	4.5	14.9	13.4	4.5	4.5	13.4	4.5	19.4	9.0	-	4.5	67	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	11.5	9.5	4.3	3.6	2.3	5.6	14.9	13.7	17.5	5.0	4.2	2.8	576	100.0
Victoria	11.5	14.1	7.5	5.0	5.2	6.7	16.7	9.7	14.4	4.0	2.9	2.0	1,668	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 29**Housing Tenure Type, Kuwait-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Tenure type ^(a)	Kuwait-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Owned outright	139	7.7	119	10.4	20	16.8	1,458,461	25.8	1,451,442	28.3	7,019	0.5
Owned with a mortgage	577	32.0	378	33.0	199	52.6	2,256,272	39.9	2,090,847	40.8	165,425	7.9
Being purchased under a shared equity scheme	-	-	3	0.3	-3	-100.0	5,284	0.1	11,894	0.2	-6,610	-55.6
Rented	992	55.0	570	49.8	422	74.0	1,415,839	25.0	1,167,974	22.8	247,865	21.2
Being occupied rent-free	18	1.0	7	0.6	11	157.1	40,008	0.7	40,226	0.8	-218	-0.5
Being occupied under a life tenure scheme	3	0.2	-	-	3	-	13,028	0.2	8,976	0.2	4,052	45.1
Other tenure type	3	0.2	6	0.5	-3	-50.0	18,921	0.3	18,973	0.4	-52	-0.3
Not stated	38	2.1	44	3.8	-6	-13.6	358,580	6.3	250,524	4.9	108,056	43.1
Not applicable ^(b)	36	2.0	16	1.4	20	125.0	92,161	1.6	80,696	1.6	11,465	14.2
Total	1,803	100.0	1,144	100.0	659	57.6	5,658,565	100.0	5,121,547	100.0	537,018	10.5

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

Table 30**Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Kuwait-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Kuwait-born (Persons)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Hume (C)	21	90	-	103	-	-	-	3	3	230	12.8
Whittlesea (C)	17	72	-	105	9	-	-	9	-	209	11.6
Melbourne (C)	-	3	-	120	-	-	-	8	9	136	7.5
Casey (C)	3	71	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	102	5.7
Manningham (C)	9	37	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	104	5.8
Wyndham (C)	3	48	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	91	5.0
Gter Shepparton (C)	3	23	-	50	-	-	-	3	-	85	4.7
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	-	66	-	-	-	7	-	79	4.4
Darebin (C)	-	4	-	67	-	-	-	-	3	69	3.8
Moreland (C)	12	12	-	45	-	-	-	-	3	69	3.8
Other LGAs ^(d)	71	217	-	332	9	3	3	8	18	629	34.9
Victoria	139	577	-	992	18	3	3	38	36	1,803	100.0

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Kuwait-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Hume (C)	9.1	39.1	-	44.8	-	-	-	1.3	1.3	230	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	8.1	34.4	-	50.2	4.3	-	-	4.3	-	209	100.0
Melbourne (C)	-	2.2	-	88.2	-	-	-	5.9	6.6	136	100.0
Casey (C)	2.9	69.6	-	22.5	-	-	-	-	-	102	100.0
Manningham (C)	8.7	35.6	-	44.2	-	-	-	-	-	104	100.0
Wyndham (C)	3.3	52.7	-	38.5	-	-	-	-	-	91	100.0
Gter Shepparton (C)	3.5	27.1	-	58.8	-	-	-	3.5	-	85	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	-	83.5	-	-	-	8.9	-	79	100.0
Darebin (C)	-	5.8	-	97.1	-	-	-	-	4.3	69	100.0
Moreland (C)	17.4	17.4	-	65.2	-	-	-	-	4.3	69	100.0
Other LGAs ^(d)	11.3	34.5	-	52.8	1.4	0.5	0.5	1.3	2.9	629	100.0
Victoria	7.7	32.0	-	55.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	2.1	2.0	1,803	100.0

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Comprises being purchased under a shared equity scheme.

^(c)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

^(d)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 31**Family Composition, Kuwait-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Family composition ^(a)	Kuwait-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Couple family no children	190	10.3	151	12.8	39	25.8	1,113,156	18.8	1,031,510	19.3	81,646	7.9
Couple family with children	1,010	54.9	655	55.5	355	54.2	2,734,651	46.1	2,521,410	47.1	213,241	8.5
One-parent family	111	6.0	88	7.5	23	26.1	606,028	10.2	566,579	10.6	39,449	7.0
Other family	85	4.6	34	2.9	51	150.0	58,808	1.0	55,227	1.0	3,581	6.5
Not applicable ^(b)	442	24.0	252	21.4	190	75.4	1,413,976	23.9	1,179,316	22.0	234,660	19.9
Total	1,839	100.0	1,180	100.0	659	55.8	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This table counts persons in families classified into different types, applicable to families in family households.

^(b)Persons living in lone person, group, other non-classifiable or visitor only households, unrelated individuals living in a family household, persons not counted at home on Census night and persons counted in non-private dwellings and migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 32**Citizenship Status, Kuwait-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Citizenship	Kuwait-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Australian	1,067	58.0	738	62.5	329	44.6	4,838,131	81.6	4,549,575	85.0	288,556	6.3
Not Australian	739	40.2	429	36.4	310	72.3	701,162	11.8	512,654	9.6	188,508	36.8
Not stated	29	1.6	12	1.0	17	141.7	387,331	6.5	291,803	5.5	95,528	32.7
Victoria	1,839	100.0	1,180	100.0	659	55.8	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

Table 33
Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Kuwait-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011

Local Government Area	Citizenship status, Kuwait-born								Change 2011-2016	
	2016				2011				Australian citizen	
	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Persons	% change
Hume (C)	169	63	3	231	93	33	3	126	76	81.7
Whittlesea (C)	144	64	4	216	79	38	3	121	65	82.3
Melbourne (C)	16	119	6	139	11	70	-	86	5	45.5
Casey (C)	75	27	-	105	42	17	4	60	33	78.6
Manningham (C)	78	19	3	100	76	8	-	84	2	2.6
Wyndham (C)	81	14	-	93	37	10	-	49	44	118.9
Greater Shepparton (C)	74	15	5	92	61	19	-	78	13	21.3
Maribyrnong (C)	10	71	-	82	8	13	-	26	2	25.0
Darebin (C)	33	42	-	74	26	31	-	60	7	26.9
Moreland (C)	42	22	3	70	38	16	-	57	4	10.5
Other LGAs ^(a)	345	283	5	637	267	174	-	433	78	29.2
Victoria	1,067	739	29	1,839	738	429	12	1,180	329	44.6

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 34**Core Activity Need for Assistance, Kuwait-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Core activity need for assistance ^(a)	Kuwait-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Has a need for assistance	72	3.9	45	3.8	27	60.0	304,937	5.1	255,497	4.8	49,440	19.4
Does not have need for assistance	1,745	94.9	1,124	95.3	621	55.2	5,220,867	88.1	4,821,393	90.1	399,474	8.3
Not stated	27	1.5	13	1.1	14	107.7	400,817	6.8	277,144	5.2	123,673	44.6
Victoria	1,839	100.0	1,180	100.0	659	55.8	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

Table 35
Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Kuwait-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Core Activity Need for Assistance ^(a) , Kuwait-born							
	Has need for assistance		Does not have need for assistance		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Hume (C)	16	6.9	208	90.0	4	1.7	231	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	9	4.2	199	92.1	5	2.3	216	100.0
Melbourne (C)	-	-	138	99.3	-	-	139	100.0
Casey (C)	-	-	104	99.0	-	-	105	100.0
Manningham (C)	-	-	98	98.0	-	-	100	100.0
Wyndham (C)	3	3.2	90	96.8	5	5.4	93	100.0
Greater Shepparton (C)	20	21.7	62	67.4	-	-	92	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	82	100.0	-	-	82	100.0
Darebin (C)	4	5.4	67	90.5	-	-	74	100.0
Moreland (C)	3	4.3	68	97.1	-	-	70	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	17	2.7	629	98.7	13	2.0	637	100.0
Victoria	72	3.9	1,745	94.9	27	1.5	1,839	100.0

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 36**Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten LGAs, Kuwait-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Kuwait-born					Total Victorian population				
	Usual address five years ago ^(a)					Usual address five years ago ^(a)				
	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total
Hume (C)	87	78	57	4	226	103,450	53,388	13,305	11,686	181,835
Whittlesea (C)	65	95	49	13	211	96,943	60,918	13,268	10,212	181,341
Melbourne (C)	9	28	103	3	137	25,930	42,814	46,763	16,061	131,574
Casey (C)	43	38	23	-	98	150,252	91,742	18,136	15,396	275,524
Manningham (C)	44	31	24	3	100	69,643	27,691	8,428	4,949	110,716
Wyndham (C)	31	40	27	-	93	92,801	69,541	20,949	12,448	195,734
Greater Shepparton (C)	47	31	8	3	87	33,577	18,054	2,265	5,716	59,621
Maribyrnong (C)	12	25	49	-	83	35,443	25,810	9,333	6,032	76,608
Darebin (C)	10	27	34	-	74	72,355	42,013	13,115	10,401	137,883
Moreland (C)	24	22	20	-	67	76,589	49,883	15,513	10,313	152,293
Other LGAs ^(b)	166	224	205	12	637	2,249,602	1,288,557	231,070	283,057	4,052,280
Victoria	538	639	599	38	1,813	3,006,585	1,770,411	392,145	386,271	5,555,409

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 5 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".



Map 1: Victoria State - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions 2016





Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016



— Local Government Areas
 — Regional Advisory Councils Regions

0 50
 Kilometres

Based on Legal Local Government Area Boundaries 2016 Edition
 Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS)
 Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics





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