



Latvia-born

Victorian Community Profiles: 2016 Census

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Source of data in this publication

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

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Notes on the Data

These notes relate to the Birthplace Community Profiles, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census Dictionary, 2016, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website www.abs.gov.au, which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

Census variables

The following describes Census topics presented in this publication. (Please refer to the *Census Dictionary, 2016*).

Country of Birth of Person

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided below:

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

2011

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)

Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of

Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

2016

FYR of Macedonia

Myanmar

Bolivia

Venezuela

Indigenous Status

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

Year of Arrival

This states for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

Ancestry

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

Age

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

Language Spoken at Home

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

Proficiency in Spoken English

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

Religious Affiliation

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

Dwelling Internet Connection

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

Level of Highest Educational Attainment

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

Labour Force Status

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

Occupation

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2013, Version 1.2*, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

Industry of Employment

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006 Revision 2.0*, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

Voluntary Work

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business

Total Personal Income (Weekly)

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

Tenure Type

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

Family Composition

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

Citizenship

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

Core Activity Need for Assistance

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

Usual Address 5 years ago

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, “Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?”. This variable shows migration patterns when used with the “Usual Address Census Night Indicator”, “Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator” and “Place of usual residence” data.

Abbreviations

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in the tables in this publication. The commonly used abbreviations include:

nfd	Not further defined
nec	Not elsewhere classified
na	Not available or Not applicable
Alia	Australia
Vic	Victoria
COB	Country of Birth
OSB	Overseas-born
LOTE	Language other than English
LGA	Local Government Area
MESC	Main English-speaking Countries
NMESC	Non-Main English-speaking Countries

Table 1**Distribution within Australia of Latvia-born: 2016 and 2011 Census**

State or Territory/ Greater Capital city Statistical Area/ Rest of State or Territory ^(a)	Latvia-born					Overseas-born ^(e)				
	2016		2011		2011-2016	2016		2011		2011-2016
	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change
New South Wales	1,144	30.4	1,393	29.8	-17.9	2,072,566	33.6	1,778,545	33.6	16.5
Greater Sydney	895	23.8	1,064	22.8	-15.9	1,773,543	28.8	1,503,620	28.4	18.0
Rest of State	248	6.6	326	7.0	-23.9	299,027	4.9	274,922	5.2	8.8
Victoria	1,203	32.0	1,524	32.6	-21.1	1,680,274	27.3	1,405,337	26.5	19.6
Greater Melbourne	1,006	26.8	1,286	27.5	-21.8	1,520,265	24.7	1,259,966	23.8	20.7
Rest of State	197	5.2	235	5.0	-16.2	160,012	2.6	145,374	2.7	10.1
Queensland	451	12.0	522	11.2	-13.6	1,016,035	16.5	888,634	16.8	14.3
Greater Brisbane	203	5.4	260	5.6	-21.9	592,693	9.6	509,159	9.6	16.4
Rest of State	244	6.5	257	5.5	-5.1	423,341	6.9	379,473	7.2	11.6
South Australia	523	13.9	673	14.4	-22.3	384,096	6.2	352,998	6.7	8.8
Greater Adelaide	466	12.4	605	12.9	-23.0	341,059	5.5	310,940	5.9	9.7
Rest of State	52	1.4	68	1.5	-23.5	43,039	0.7	42,059	0.8	2.3
Western Australia	279	7.4	346	7.4	-19.4	797,714	12.9	688,220	13.0	15.9
Greater Perth	243	6.5	296	6.3	-17.9	702,554	11.4	597,927	11.3	17.5
Rest of State	32	0.9	42	0.9	-23.8	95,153	1.5	90,291	1.7	5.4
Tasmania	45	1.2	64	1.4	-29.7	61,241	1.0	57,653	1.1	6.2
Greater Hobart	34	0.9	42	0.9	-19.0	30,670	0.5	27,953	0.5	9.7
Rest of State	12	0.3	29	0.6	-58.6	30,573	0.5	29,697	0.6	2.9
Northern Territory	8	0.2	13	0.3	-38.5	45,407	0.7	35,177	0.7	29.1
Greater Darwin	5	0.1	10	0.2	-50.0	34,979	0.6	26,132	0.5	33.9
Rest of Territory	-	-	7	0.1	-100.0	10,426	0.2	9,041	0.2	15.3
ACT	107	2.8	145	3.1	-26.2	105,170	1.7	86,324	1.6	21.8
Australia^(b)	3,758	100.0	4,674	100.0	-19.6	6,164,361	100.0	5,294,150	100.0	16.4
All capital cities^(c)	2,863	76.2	3,563	76.2	-19.6	4,995,765	81.0	4,235,703	80.0	17.9
Rest of country	893	23.8	1,109	23.7	-19.5	1,168,601	19.0	1,058,448	20.0	10.4

^(a) Rest of State or Territory categories include "No Usual Address" and "Migratory-Offshore-Shipping".

^(b) Australia total includes "Other Territories".

^(c) Comprises Greater Sydney, Greater Melbourne, Greater Brisbane, Greater Adelaide, Greater Perth, Greater Hobart and Greater Darwin.

^(d) Percent in italics adds up to total for Australia.

^(e) Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 2
Number of Latvia-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas
and Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016

Rank in 2016	Rank in 2011	Local Government Area	Suburbs with most Latvia-born, ranked
1	1	Knox (C)	Wantirna South, The Basin (Vic.), Wantirna, Boronia, Ferntree Gully
2	2	Glen Eira (C)	Bentleigh East, Caulfield South, Caulfield, Carnegie, Bentleigh
3	3	Whitehorse (C)	Blackburn, Nunawading, Mitcham (Vic.), Blackburn South, Blackburn North
4	9	Kingston (C)	Cheltenham (Vic.), Moorabbin, Parkdale, Clayton South, Mentone
5	7	Manningham (C)	Templestowe Lower, Bulleen, Doncaster, Doncaster East, Templestowe
6	5	Boroondara (C)	Kew (Vic.), Surrey Hills, Glen Iris (Vic.), Balwyn North, Canterbury (Vic.)
7	6	Monash (C)	Mount Waverley, Glen Waverley, Wheelers Hill, Ashwood, Mulgrave (Vic.)
8	4	Banyule (C)	Rosanna, Macleod (Vic.), Montmorency, Greensborough, Ivanhoe (Vic.)
9	8	Port Phillip (C)	Elwood, South Melbourne, St Kilda East, Port Melbourne, Albert Park (Vic.)
10	13	Bayside (C)	Brighton (Vic.), Black Rock (Vic.), Brighton East, Hampton (Vic.), Highett
11	10	Mornington Peninsula (S)	Rosebud, Hastings (Vic.), Mornington (Vic.), Rye, Tootgarook
12	15	Frankston (C)	Frankston, Frankston South, Carrum Downs, Langwarrin, Seaford (Vic.)
13	11	Greater Geelong (C)	Grovedale, Armstrong Creek (Vic.), Belmont (Vic.), Clifton Springs, Highton
14	22	Moonee Valley (C)	Moonee Ponds, Strathmore (Vic.), Avondale Heights, Essendon, Keilor East
15	21	Darebin (C)	Preston (Vic.), Reservoir (Vic.), Northcote, Thornbury
16	12	Maroondah (C)	Croydon (Vic.), Croydon South, Ringwood East, Heathmont, Ringwood (Vic.)
17	18	Casey (C)	Narre Warren North, Berwick, Cranbourne
18	14	Moreland (C)	Pascoe Vale, Brunswick (Vic.), Brunswick East, Coburg North, Glenroy (Vic.)
19	17	Stonnington (C)	Toorak, Malvern East, Armadale (Vic.), South Yarra
20	25	Wyndham (C)	Point Cook, Hoppers Crossing, Werribee

Figure 1
Geographic Distribution of Latvia-born in
Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016

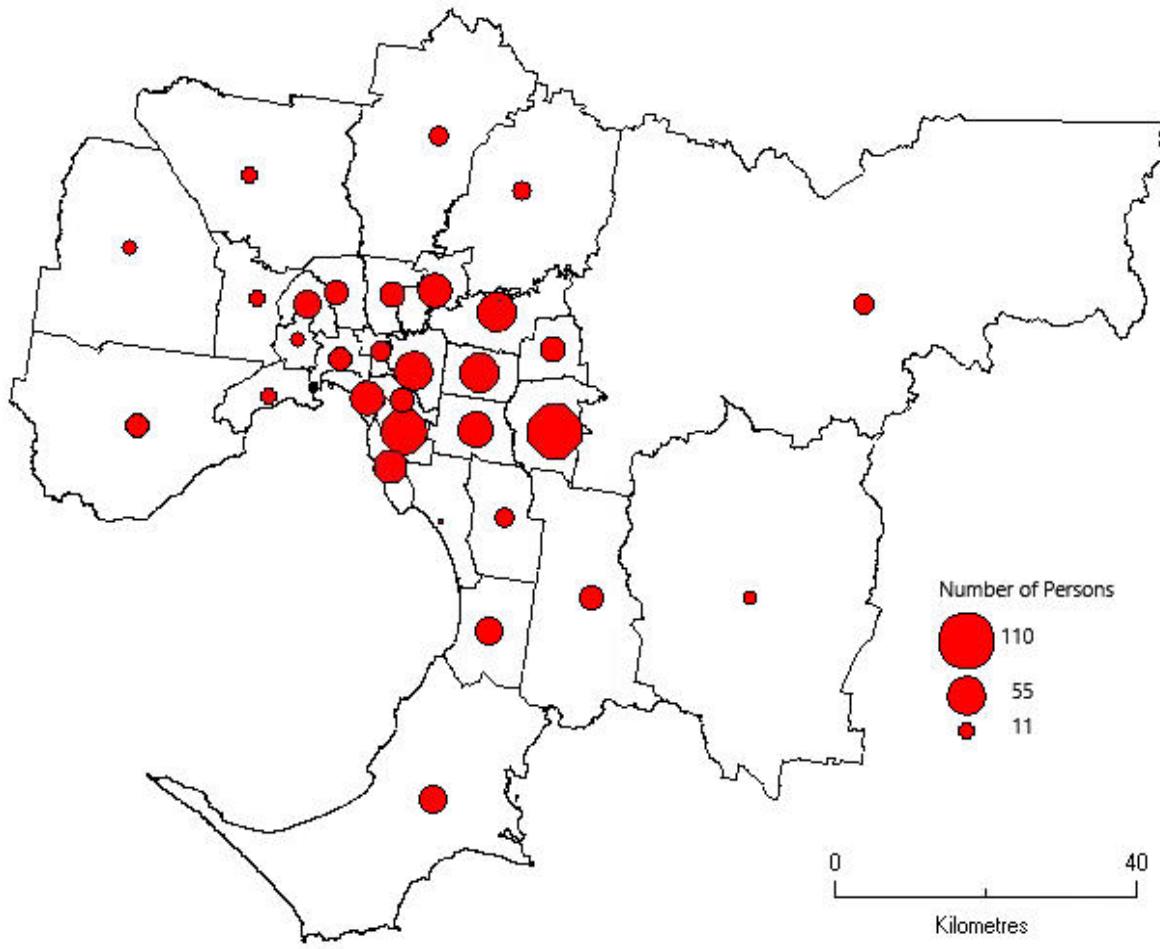


Table 3**Number of Latvia-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Latvia-born						Overseas-born ^(b)		Latvia-born			
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016	2011	as % of LGA overseas-born		as % of LGA population	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	Persons	2016	2011	2016	2011
Knox (C)	104	8.6	138	9.1	-34	-24.6	46,510	41,497	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Glen Eira (C)	77	6.4	109	7.2	-32	-29.4	51,747	45,927	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Whitehorse (C)	60	5.0	79	5.2	-19	-24.1	62,353	50,637	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Kingston (C)	58	4.8	59	3.9	-1	-1.7	47,252	43,005	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Manningham (C)	57	4.7	62	4.1	-5	-8.1	46,376	40,669	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Boroondara (C)	56	4.7	77	5.1	-21	-27.3	51,744	45,028	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Monash (C)	50	4.2	70	4.6	-20	-28.6	89,590	75,806	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Banyule (C)	46	3.8	78	5.1	-32	-41.0	28,609	26,186	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
Port Phillip (C)	45	3.7	61	4.0	-16	-26.2	31,877	28,470	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Bayside (C)	43	3.6	46	3.0	-3	-6.5	24,830	22,478	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
Mornington Pen (S)	33	2.7	52	3.4	-19	-36.5	27,624	26,272	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Frankston (C)	31	2.6	39	2.6	-8	-20.5	28,846	27,581	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Greater Geelong (C)	31	2.6	47	3.1	-16	-34.0	37,981	33,542	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Moonee Valley (C)	30	2.5	24	1.6	6	25.0	32,265	29,409	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Darebin (C)	28	2.3	24	1.6	4	16.7	48,848	46,081	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Maroondah (C)	28	2.3	47	3.1	-19	-40.4	25,599	21,807	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Casey (C)	25	2.1	27	1.8	-2	-7.4	114,422	88,108	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Moreland (C)	25	2.1	40	2.6	-15	-37.5	55,227	49,754	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Stonnington (C)	23	1.9	33	2.2	-10	-30.3	32,732	27,409	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Wyndham (C)	22	1.8	20	1.3	2	10.0	90,248	54,404	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other LGAs ^(a)	331	27.5	392	25.7	-61	-15.6	705,594	581,267	-	-	-	-
Victoria	1,203	100.0	1,524	100.0	-321	-21.1	1,680,274	1,405,337	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 4**Year of Arrival of Latvia-born and Total Overseas-born, Victoria: 2016**

Year of arrival ^(a)	Latvia-born		Total Overseas-born, Vic	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Prior to 1941	9	0.7	2,500	0.1
1941-1950	728	60.5	23,085	1.4
1951-1960	78	6.5	107,852	6.4
1961-1970	15	1.2	166,674	9.9
1971-1980	32	2.7	134,637	8.0
1981-1990	39	3.2	195,313	11.6
1991-2000	110	9.1	191,778	11.4
2001-2010	78	6.5	418,771	24.9
Jan 2011-Aug 2016	67	5.6	381,130	22.7
Not stated	44	3.7	58,517	3.5
Total	1,203	100.0	1,680,256	100.0

^(a)This variable records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

Table 5**Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Latvia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Year of arrival of Latvia-born												Total	
	Prior to 1941		1941-1960		1961-1980		1981-2000		2001-2016 ^(b)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Knox (C)	-	-	89	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	15.9	104	8.6
Glen Eira (C)	-	-	26	3.2	11	24.4	38	24.7	9	6.2	-	-	77	6.4
Whitehorse (C)	-	-	51	6.3	-	-	3	1.9	4	2.8	4	9.1	60	5.0
Kingston (C)	-	-	16	2.0	-	-	18	11.7	15	10.3	-	-	58	4.8
Manningham (C)	-	-	43	5.3	-	-	3	1.9	11	7.6	-	-	57	4.7
Boroondara (C)	-	-	42	5.2	5	11.1	3	1.9	7	4.8	-	-	56	4.7
Monash (C)	-	-	37	4.6	-	-	6	3.9	3	2.1	-	-	50	4.2
Banyule (C)	-	-	37	4.6	4	8.9	-	-	6	4.1	-	-	46	3.8
Port Phillip (C)	-	-	20	2.5	3	6.7	13	8.4	3	2.1	-	-	45	3.7
Bayside (C)	-	-	26	3.2	5	11.1	5	3.2	12	8.3	-	-	43	3.6
Mornington Pen (S)	-	-	34	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	2.7
Frankston (C)	-	-	21	2.6	5	11.1	-	-	3	2.1	-	-	31	2.6
Greater Geelong (C)	-	-	29	3.6	-	-	-	-	6	4.1	-	-	31	2.6
Moonee Valley (C)	-	-	20	2.5	-	-	-	-	9	6.2	-	-	30	2.5
Darebin (C)	-	-	16	2.0	-	-	-	-	3	2.1	5	11.4	28	2.3
Maroondah (C)	-	-	22	2.7	-	-	-	-	3	2.1	-	-	28	2.3
Casey (C)	-	-	13	1.6	-	-	9	5.8	4	2.8	-	-	25	2.1
Moreland (C)	-	-	20	2.5	-	-	-	-	5	3.4	-	-	25	2.1
Stonnington (C)	-	-	14	1.7	3	6.7	5	3.2	-	-	-	-	23	1.9
Wyndham (C)	-	-	10	1.2	-	-	-	-	14	9.7	-	-	22	1.8
Other LGAs ^(a)	9	100.0	218	27.1	9	20.0	51	33.1	28	19.3	28	63.6	331	27.5
Victoria	9	100.0	804	100.0	45	100.0	154	100.0	145	100.0	44	100.0	1,203	100.0

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address", "Migratory and off-shore" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(b)To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 6**Age Groups of Latvia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

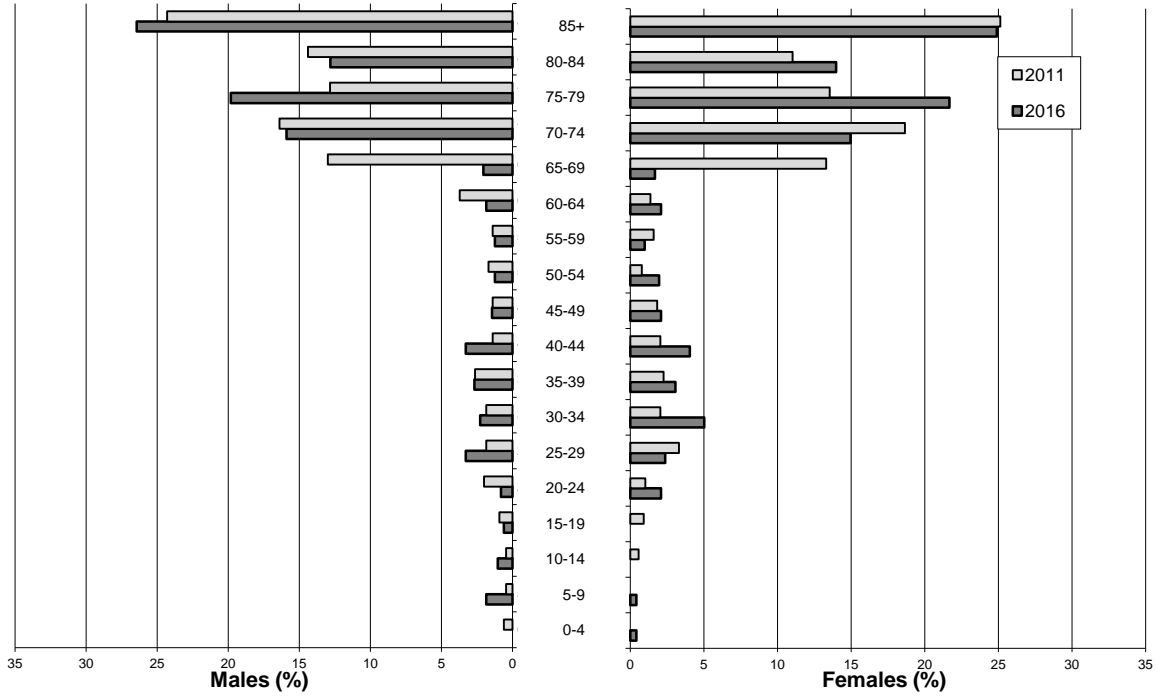
Age group (years)	Latvia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
0 - 4	-	-	4	0.3	-4	-100.0	371,220	6.3	344,733	6.4	26,487	7.7
5 - 11	10	0.8	8	0.5	2	25.0	508,005	8.6	455,693	8.5	52,312	11.5
12 - 18	6	0.5	13	0.9	-7	-53.8	481,192	8.1	473,674	8.8	7,518	1.6
19 - 25	24	2.0	30	2.0	-6	-20.0	577,717	9.7	521,595	9.7	56,122	10.8
26 - 34	76	6.3	62	4.1	14	22.6	802,113	13.5	684,431	12.8	117,682	17.2
35 - 44	73	6.1	63	4.1	10	15.9	805,920	13.6	774,615	14.5	31,305	4.0
45 - 54	49	4.1	42	2.8	7	16.7	780,420	13.2	726,475	13.6	53,945	7.4
55 - 64	39	3.2	55	3.6	-16	-29.1	677,453	11.4	611,249	11.4	66,204	10.8
65 - 74	210	17.5	473	31.0	-263	-55.6	509,599	8.6	402,224	7.5	107,375	26.7
75 - 84	402	33.4	395	25.9	7	1.8	285,006	4.8	254,360	4.8	30,646	12.0
85 - 94	263	21.9	350	23.0	-87	-24.9	117,986	2.0	97,672	1.8	20,314	20.8
95 +	42	3.5	28	1.8	14	50.0	10,002	0.2	7,324	0.1	2,678	36.6
Total	1,203	100.0	1,524	100.0	-321	-21.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
Median Age (in years)	77		75				37		37			
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	68		73				96		97			

Figure 2

Age and Gender Distribution of Latvia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011

(a) Latvia-born

Age (years)



(b) Total Victorian Population

Age (years)

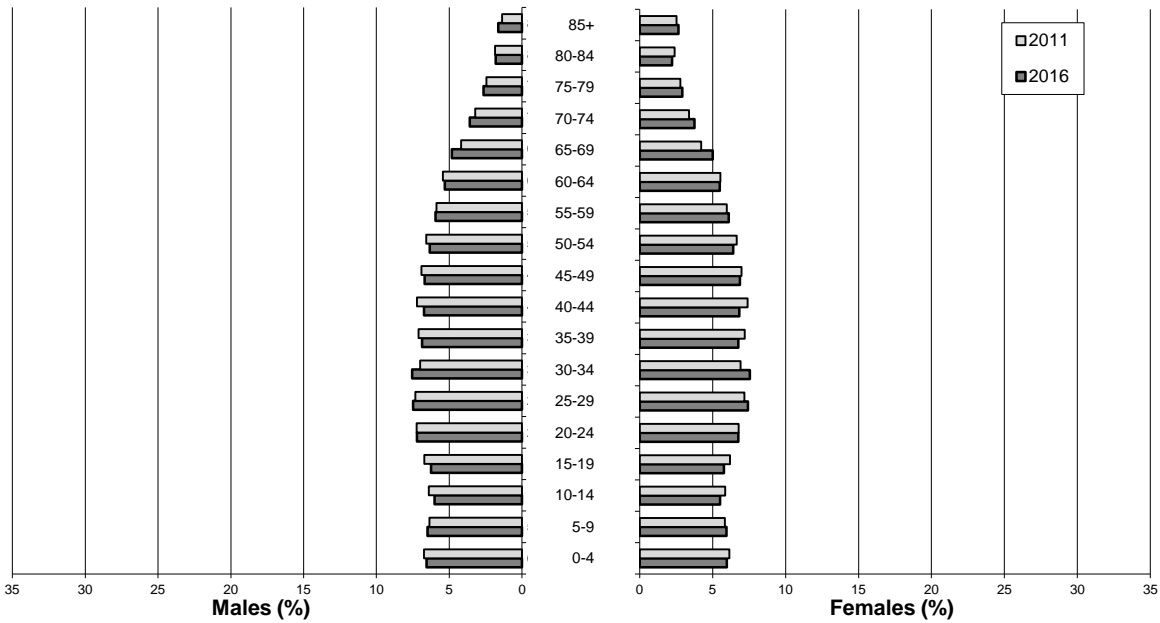


Table 7**Latvian Ancestry, Total Responses by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria, 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Total Latvian ancestry, First and Second Responses ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Boroondara (C)	350	5.9	363	6.2	-13	-3.6
Whitehorse (C)	291	4.9	309	5.3	-18	-5.8
Banyule (C)	258	4.4	236	4.0	22	9.3
Greater Geelong (C)	242	4.1	254	4.3	-12	-4.7
Glen Eira (C)	224	3.8	224	3.8	-	-
Knox (C)	208	3.5	265	4.5	-57	-21.5
Mornington Peninsula (S)	200	3.4	196	3.3	4	2.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	194	3.3	186	3.2	8	4.3
Moreland (C)	188	3.2	189	3.2	-1	-0.5
Casey (C)	172	2.9	144	2.5	28	19.4
Bayside (C)	171	2.9	154	2.6	17	11.0
Darebin (C)	170	2.9	151	2.6	19	12.6
Monash (C)	169	2.9	183	3.1	-14	-7.7
Maroondah (C)	166	2.8	183	3.1	-17	-9.3
Manningham (C)	163	2.8	147	2.5	16	10.9
Port Phillip (C)	160	2.7	179	3.1	-19	-10.6
Stonnington (C)	156	2.6	146	2.5	10	6.8
Frankston (C)	139	2.4	147	2.5	-8	-5.4
Wyndham (C)	132	2.2	119	2.0	13	10.9
Kingston (C)	130	2.2	124	2.1	6	4.8
Other LGAs ^(a)	2,026	34.3	1,964	33.5	62	3.2
Victoria	5,909	100.0	5,863	100.0	46	0.8

Note: This table selects all those in Victoria (not limited to the Latvia-born subgroup) identifying with Latvian ancestry.

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for Latvia-born persons.

Table 8**Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Latvian Ancestry, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Country of birth of persons of Latvian ancestry	Persons identifying with Latvian ancestry ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Australia	4,263	72.1	3,986	68.0	277	6.9
Latvia	938	15.9	1,247	21.3	-309	-24.8
Germany	291	4.9	287	4.9	4	1.4
England	95	1.6	74	1.3	21	28.4
South Africa	63	1.1	38	0.6	25	65.8
New Zealand	33	0.6	28	0.5	5	17.9
Denmark	17	0.3	19	0.3	-2	-10.5
USA	15	0.3	22	0.4	-7	-31.8
Russian Federation	11	0.2	19	0.3	-8	-42.1
Lithuania	9	0.2	3	0.1	6	200.0
France	8	0.1	7	0.1	1	14.3
Papua New Guinea	7	0.1	3	0.1	4	133.3
Netherlands	6	0.1	3	0.1	3	100.0
Sweden	6	0.1	3	0.1	3	100.0
Israel	6	0.1	9	0.2	-3	-33.3
Eastern Europe, nfd	5	0.1	7	0.1	-2	-28.6
Poland	5	0.1	7	0.1	-2	-28.6
Canada	5	0.1	12	0.2	-7	-58.3
Ireland	4	0.1	3	0.1	1	33.3
Scotland	3	0.1	3	0.1	-	-
Austria	3	0.1	5	0.1	-2	-40.0
Other countries	46	0.8	29	0.5	17	58.6
Not stated etc ^(a)	70	1.2	49	0.8	21	42.9
Total responses, Latvian ancestry	5,909	100.0	5,863	100.0	46	0.8

Note: The ranking of countries of birth in this table is based on the most total responses (First and Second responses) for Latvian ancestry.

^(a)Includes "Inadequately described" and, "At sea".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 9
Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), Latvia-born
and the Total Victorian Population, 2016, 2011

Language spoken at home	Latvia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Latvian	464	38.6	691	45.3	-227	-32.9	1,007	0.0	1,277	0.0	-270	-21.1
Russian	179	14.9	169	11.1	10	5.9	17,685	0.3	16,503	0.3	1,182	7.2
German	25	2.1	34	2.2	-9	-26.5	19,714	0.3	20,081	0.4	-367	-1.8
Hebrew	4	0.3	7	0.5	-3	-42.9	5,177	0.1	4,921	0.1	256	5.2
Yiddish	3	0.2	5	0.3	-2	-40.0	1,294	0.0	1,502	0.0	-208	-13.8
Greek	3	0.2	6	0.4	-3	-50.0	110,707	1.9	116,802	2.2	-6,095	-5.2
Italian	3	0.2	-	-	3	-	112,272	1.9	124,856	2.3	-12,584	-10.1
Mandarin	3	0.2	-	-	3	-	191,793	3.2	103,742	1.9	88,051	84.9
Speaks English only	498	41.4	588	38.6	-90	-15.3	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
Other languages ^(a)	7	0.6	6	0.4	1	16.7	1,079,190	18.2	845,749	15.8	233,441	27.6
Not stated	14	1.2	18	1.2	-4	-22.2	360,974	6.1	243,745	4.6	117,229	48.1
Total	1,203	100.0	1,524	100.0	-321	-21.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

Table 10**Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Latvia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 languages, Latvia-born												Total Latvia-born	
	Latvian		Russian		German		Speaks English only		Other languages ^(a)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Knox (C)	78	16.8	-	-	3	12.0	16	3.2	-	-	7	50.0	104	8.6
Glen Eira (C)	12	2.6	47	26.3	-	-	18	3.6	-	-	-	-	77	6.4
Whitehorse (C)	41	8.8	-	-	-	-	25	5.0	-	-	-	-	60	5.0
Kingston (C)	18	3.9	17	9.5	-	-	15	3.0	8	34.8	-	-	58	4.8
Manningham (C)	32	6.9	3	1.7	-	-	17	3.4	5	21.7	-	-	57	4.7
Boroondara (C)	18	3.9	7	3.9	-	-	25	5.0	6	26.1	-	-	56	4.7
Monash (C)	21	4.5	8	4.5	-	-	18	3.6	3	13.0	-	-	50	4.2
Banyule (C)	33	7.1	4	2.2	-	-	10	2.0	-	-	-	-	46	3.8
Port Phillip (C)	10	2.2	18	10.1	-	-	16	3.2	-	-	3	21.4	45	3.7
Bayside (C)	14	3.0	16	8.9	-	-	13	2.6	-	-	-	-	43	3.6
Mornington Pen (S)	12	2.6	-	-	-	-	19	3.8	-	-	-	-	33	2.7
Frankston (C)	18	3.9	-	-	-	-	16	3.2	-	-	-	-	31	2.6
Greater Geelong (C)	11	2.4	-	-	-	-	16	3.2	4	17.4	-	-	31	2.6
Moonee Valley (C)	16	3.4	4	2.2	-	-	6	1.2	4	17.4	-	-	30	2.5
Darebin (C)	7	1.5	-	-	-	-	13	2.6	5	21.7	3	21.4	28	2.3
Maroondah (C)	11	2.4	-	-	-	-	17	3.4	-	-	-	-	28	2.3
Casey (C)	-	-	8	4.5	-	-	10	2.0	7	30.4	-	-	25	2.1
Moreland (C)	11	2.4	4	2.2	-	-	11	2.2	-	-	-	-	25	2.1
Stonnington (C)	9	1.9	8	4.5	-	-	12	2.4	-	-	-	-	23	1.9
Wyndham (C)	5	1.1	3	1.7	4	16.0	7	1.4	3	13.0	-	-	22	1.8
Other LGAs ^(b)	87	18.8	32	17.9	18	72.0	198	39.8	-	-	-	-	331	27.5
Victoria	464	100.0	179	100.0	25	100.0	498	100.0	23	100.0	14	100.0	1,203	100.0

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 11**Proficiency in Spoken English, Latvia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Proficiency in spoken English ^(a)	Latvia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Speaks English only</i>	498	41.4	588	38.6	-90	-15.3	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
<i>Speaks other languages & speaks English:</i>												
Very well	459	38.2	543	35.6	-84	-15.5	854,437	14.4	691,030	12.9	163,407	23.6
Well	189	15.7	315	20.7	-126	-40.0	419,756	7.1	332,894	6.2	86,862	26.1
Not well	38	3.2	51	3.3	-13	-25.5	204,807	3.5	167,831	3.1	36,976	22.0
Not at all	7	0.6	4	0.3	3	75.0	61,277	1.0	44,804	0.8	16,473	36.8
<i>Not stated^(b)</i>	18	1.5	18	1.2	-	-	359,543	6.1	242,618	4.5	116,925	48.2
Total	1,203	100.0	1,524	100.0	-321	-21.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

Table 12
Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Latvia-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	<i>Speaks English only</i>		<i>Speaks other languages and speaks English^(a):</i>										Total Latvia-born	
	Persons	% of total	Very well		Well		Not well		Not at all		Not stated ^(b)			
			Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Knox (C)	16	15.4	48	46.2	27	26.0	12	11.5	-	-	3	2.9	104	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	18	23.4	31	40.3	16	20.8	6	7.8	-	-	-	-	77	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	25	41.7	25	41.7	13	21.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	100.0
Kingston (C)	15	25.9	26	44.8	8	13.8	6	10.3	3	5.2	-	-	58	100.0
Manningham (C)	17	29.8	31	54.4	6	10.5	3	5.3	-	-	-	-	57	100.0
Boroondara (C)	25	44.6	27	48.2	6	10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	100.0
Monash (C)	18	36.0	25	50.0	7	14.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	100.0
Banyule (C)	10	21.7	22	47.8	10	21.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	16	35.6	15	33.3	9	20.0	3	6.7	-	-	-	-	45	100.0
Bayside (C)	13	30.2	25	58.1	3	7.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	100.0
Mornington Pen (S)	19	57.6	14	42.4	4	12.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	100.0
Frankston (C)	16	51.6	15	48.4	6	19.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	16	51.6	11	35.5	3	9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	6	20.0	11	36.7	11	36.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	100.0
Darebin (C)	13	46.4	10	35.7	3	10.7	-	-	-	-	3	10.7	28	100.0
Maroondah (C)	17	60.7	8	28.6	3	10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	100.0
Casey (C)	10	40.0	-	-	3	12.0	3	12.0	-	-	-	-	25	100.0
Moreland (C)	11	44.0	14	56.0	8	32.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	100.0
Stonnington (C)	12	52.2	13	56.5	3	13.0	3	13.0	-	-	-	-	23	100.0
Wyndham (C)	7	31.8	13	59.1	3	13.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	198	59.8	75	22.7	37	11.2	-	-	4	1.2	12	3.6	331	100.0
Victoria	498	41.4	459	38.2	189	15.7	38	3.2	7	0.6	18	1.5	1,203	100.0

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 13**Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), Latvia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Religion ^(a)	Latvia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Lutheran	509	42.3	845	55.4	-336	-39.8	27,902	0.5	41,498	0.8	-13,596	-32.8
Catholic	108	9.0	147	9.6	-39	-26.5	1,377,134	23.2	1,428,758	26.7	-51,624	-3.6
Judaism	65	5.4	91	6.0	-26	-28.6	42,257	0.7	45,149	0.8	-2,892	-6.4
Eastern Orthodox	59	4.9	83	5.4	-24	-28.9	204,587	3.5	231,136	4.3	-26,549	-11.5
Christian, nfd	44	3.7	13	0.9	31	238.5	146,441	2.5	100,219	1.9	46,222	46.1
Anglican	40	3.3	32	2.1	8	25.0	530,710	9.0	656,703	12.3	-125,993	-19.2
Uniting Church	14	1.2	11	0.7	3	27.3	197,572	3.3	250,939	4.7	-53,367	-21.3
Presbyterian and Reformed	12	1.0	7	0.5	5	71.4	117,036	2.0	142,217	2.7	-25,181	-17.7
Baptist	7	0.6	10	0.7	-3	-30.0	77,469	1.3	77,853	1.5	-384	-0.5
Buddhism	4	0.3	5	0.3	-1	-20.0	181,938	3.1	168,637	3.1	13,301	7.9
Seventh-day Adventist	4	0.3	6	0.4	-2	-33.3	10,605	0.2	10,370	0.2	235	2.3
Jehovah's Witnesses	3	0.2	4	0.3	-1	-25.0	14,630	0.2	15,179	0.3	-549	-3.6
Salvation Army	3	0.2	3	0.2	-	-	10,284	0.2	12,969	0.2	-2,685	-20.7
Pentecostal	3	0.2	-	-	3	-	53,284	0.9	46,540	0.9	6,744	14.5
Other Christian	3	0.2	3	0.2	-	-	4,870	0.1	6,167	0.1	-1,297	-21.0
Nature Religions	3	0.2	-	-	3	-	6,195	0.1	7,095	0.1	-900	-12.7
Secular Beliefs	3	0.2	6	0.4	-3	-50.0	16,753	0.3	27,734	0.5	-10,981	-39.6
Other Spiritual Beliefs	3	0.2	4	0.3	-1	-25.0	9,245	0.2	10,191	0.2	-946	-9.3
No religion	252	20.9	178	11.7	74	41.6	1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	23.5	620,596	49.4
Other religions	4	0.3	11	0.7	-7	-63.6	494,214	8.3	372,174	7.0	122,040	32.8
Not stated	60	5.0	65	4.3	-5	-7.7	526,760	8.9	446,369	8.3	80,391	18.0
Total	1,203	100.0	1,524	100.0	-321	-21.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

Table 14
Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Latvia-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Top 3 religions, Latvia-born												Total Latvia-born	
	Lutheran		Catholic		Judaism		No religion		Other religions		Not stated etc ^(a)			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Knox (C)	74	71.2	3	2.9	-	-	7	6.7	9	8.7	11	10.6	104	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	10	13.0	3	3.9	29	37.7	18	23.4	14	18.2	3	3.9	77	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	35	58.3	5	8.3	-	-	17	28.3	3	5.0	-	-	60	100.0
Kingston (C)	8	13.8	6	10.3	4	6.9	17	29.3	16	27.6	7	12.1	58	100.0
Manningham (C)	31	54.4	6	10.5	-	-	14	24.6	6	10.5	-	-	57	100.0
Boroondara (C)	24	42.9	-	-	-	-	12	21.4	11	19.6	9	16.1	56	100.0
Monash (C)	24	48.0	-	-	-	-	10	20.0	16	32.0	-	-	50	100.0
Banyule (C)	27	58.7	-	-	-	-	14	30.4	5	10.9	-	-	46	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	15	33.3	-	-	13	28.9	9	20.0	8	17.8	-	-	45	100.0
Bayside (C)	9	20.9	4	9.3	7	16.3	15	34.9	4	9.3	4	9.3	43	100.0
Mornington Pen (S)	19	57.6	9	27.3	-	-	9	27.3	-	-	-	-	33	100.0
Frankston (C)	16	51.6	3	9.7	-	-	8	25.8	4	12.9	-	-	31	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	16	51.6	3	9.7	-	-	8	25.8	4	12.9	-	-	31	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	13	43.3	-	-	-	-	4	13.3	13	43.3	-	-	30	100.0
Darebin (C)	10	35.7	6	21.4	-	-	8	28.6	-	-	3	10.7	28	100.0
Maroondah (C)	16	57.1	4	14.3	-	-	3	10.7	5	17.9	-	-	28	100.0
Casey (C)	5	20.0	3	12.0	-	-	5	20.0	12	48.0	-	-	25	100.0
Moreland (C)	9	36.0	-	-	-	-	3	12.0	13	52.0	-	-	25	100.0
Stonnington (C)	11	47.8	5	21.7	3	13.0	8	34.8	-	-	3	13.0	23	100.0
Wyndham (C)	7	31.8	-	-	-	-	5	22.7	10	45.5	-	-	22	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	130	39.3	48	14.5	9	2.7	58	17.5	66	19.9	20	6.0	331	100.0
Victoria	509	42.3	108	9.0	65	5.4	252	20.9	209	17.4	60	5.0	1,203	100.0

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 15**Dwelling Internet Connection, Latvia-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Latvia-born		Total Victoria	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Internet accessed from dwelling	751	65.3	4,748,889	83.9
Internet not accessed from dwelling	241	21.0	461,723	8.2
Not stated	46	4.0	355,792	6.3
Not Applicable ^(b)	103	9.0	92,161	1.6
Total^(c)	1,150	100.0	5,658,565	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

Table 16
Dwelling internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Latvia-born, Victoria: 2016

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Latvia-born									
	Internet accessed from dwelling ^(c)		Internet not accessed from dwelling		Not stated		Not applicable ^(d)		Total Latvia-born	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Knox (C)	27	28.1	13	13.5	8	8.3	47	49.0	96	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	57	77.0	11	14.9	3	4.1	-	-	74	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	35	56.5	21	33.9	3	4.8	3	4.8	62	100.0
Kingston (C)	42	82.4	12	23.5	-	-	3	5.9	51	100.0
Manningham (C)	41	77.4	13	24.5	-	-	4	7.5	53	100.0
Boroondara (C)	41	85.4	5	10.4	3	6.3	-	-	48	100.0
Monash (C)	36	72.0	8	16.0	3	6.0	3	6.0	50	100.0
Banyule (C)	26	57.8	14	31.1	-	-	3	6.7	45	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	23	57.5	8	20.0	3	7.5	4	10.0	40	100.0
Bayside (C)	43	93.5	3	6.5	-	-	-	-	46	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	380	65.0	133	22.7	23	3.9	36	6.2	585	100.0
Victoria^(c)	751	65.3	241	21.0	46	4.0	103	9.0	1,150	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(d) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 17**Highest Level of Educational Attainment, Latvia-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Highest level of educational attainment ^(a)	Latvia-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Postgraduate Degree	66	5.6	59	3.9	7	11.9	260,039	5.4	170,382	3.9	89,657	52.6
Grad Dip & Grad Cert	26	2.2	28	1.9	-2	-7.1	119,226	2.5	95,352	2.2	23,874	25.0
Bachelor Degree	215	18.1	220	14.6	-5	-2.3	798,270	16.5	641,219	14.7	157,051	24.5
Advanced Dip & Diploma	136	11.4	167	11.1	-31	-18.6	447,023	9.2	364,758	8.4	82,265	22.6
Certificate	109	9.2	131	8.7	-22	-16.8	698,036	14.4	614,689	14.1	83,347	13.6
School Education only ^(b)	428	36.0	640	42.4	-212	-33.1	1,877,183	38.7	1,876,620	43.1	563	0.0
No Educational Attainment ^(c)	7	0.6	7	0.5	-	-	48,920	1.0	41,809	1.0	7,111	17.0
Not stated etc ^(d)	194	16.3	255	16.9	-61	-23.9	597,010	12.3	550,419	12.6	46,591	8.5
Total	1,188	100.0	1,511	100.0	-323	-21.4	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 18**Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten LGAs, Latvia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Latvia-born (Persons)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Knox (C)	3	-	12	8	7	34	-	34	104	8.8
Glen Eira (C)	5	-	26	3	9	28	-	7	80	6.7
Whitehorse (C)	-	-	12	10	7	21	-	8	60	5.1
Kingston (C)	6	3	11	7	9	8	-	4	50	4.2
Manningham (C)	-	-	11	10	-	19	-	10	55	4.6
Boroondara (C)	4	3	12	12	-	14	-	3	56	4.7
Monash (C)	-	-	9	4	5	16	-	11	50	4.2
Banyule (C)	-	-	13	3	3	17	-	8	43	3.6
Port Phillip (C)	4	-	12	4	3	9	-	7	45	3.8
Bayside (C)	3	-	20	8	4	14	-	-	46	3.9
Other LGAs ^(e)	41	20	77	67	62	248	7	102	599	50.4
Victoria	66	26	215	136	109	428	7	194	1,188	100.0

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Latvia-born (Percentage)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Knox (C)	2.9	-	11.5	7.7	6.7	32.7	-	32.7	104	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	6.3	-	32.5	3.8	11.3	35.0	-	8.8	80	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	-	-	20.0	16.7	11.7	35.0	-	13.3	60	100.0
Kingston (C)	12.0	6.0	22.0	14.0	18.0	16.0	-	8.0	50	100.0
Manningham (C)	-	-	20.0	18.2	-	34.5	-	18.2	55	100.0
Boroondara (C)	7.1	5.4	21.4	21.4	-	25.0	-	5.4	56	100.0
Monash (C)	-	-	18.0	8.0	10.0	32.0	-	22.0	50	100.0
Banyule (C)	-	-	30.2	7.0	7.0	39.5	-	18.6	43	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	8.9	-	26.7	8.9	6.7	20.0	-	15.6	45	100.0
Bayside (C)	6.5	-	43.5	17.4	8.7	30.4	-	-	46	100.0
Other LGAs ^(e)	6.8	3.3	12.9	11.2	10.4	41.4	1.2	17.0	599	100.0
Victoria	5.6	2.2	18.1	11.4	9.2	36.0	0.6	16.3	1,188	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(e)Other Local Government Areas includes "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 19**Labour Force Participation, Latvia-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

	Latvia-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Labour force participation^(a)</i>												
<i>In the labour force</i>	271	22.5	312	20.5	-41	-13.1	2,929,590	49.4	2,675,478	50.0	254,112	9.5
Employed	253	21.0	297	19.5	-44	-14.8	2,736,125	46.2	2,530,635	47.3	205,490	8.1
Unemployed	18	1.5	15	1.0	3	20.0	193,465	3.3	144,843	2.7	48,622	33.6
<i>Not in the labour force</i>	874	72.7	1,131	74.2	-257	-22.7	1,610,130	27.2	1,451,593	27.1	158,537	10.9
<i>Not stated</i>	41	3.4	62	4.1	-21	-33.9	305,978	5.2	228,176	4.3	77,802	34.1
<i>Not applicable^(b)</i>	14	1.2	18	1.2	-4	-22.2	1,080,919	18.2	998,793	18.7	82,126	8.2
Total	1,203	100.0	1,524	100.0	-321	-21.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
<i>Participation rate^(c)</i>	22.8		20.7				60.5		61.4			
<i>Unemployment rate^(d)</i>	6.6		4.8				6.6		5.4			

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

^(d)The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons calculated as a percentage of the total persons in the labour force.

Table 20
Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Latvia-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Labour force participation ^(a) , Latvia-born												Participation rate	Unemployment rate
	Employed		Unemployed		Not in the labour force		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Knox (C)	3	1.2	-	-	87	10.0	11	26.8	-	-	104	8.6	2.9	-
Glen Eira (C)	33	13.0	3	16.7	37	4.2	-	-	-	-	77	6.4	46.8	8.3
Whitehorse (C)	12	4.7	-	-	52	5.9	3	7.3	-	-	60	5.0	20.0	-
Kingston (C)	28	11.1	-	-	26	3.0	-	-	6	42.9	58	4.8	53.8	-
Manningham (C)	10	4.0	-	-	39	4.5	-	-	-	-	57	4.7	17.5	-
Boroondara (C)	18	7.1	3	16.7	35	4.0	-	-	-	-	56	4.7	37.5	14.3
Monash (C)	14	5.5	-	-	34	3.9	-	-	-	-	50	4.2	28.0	-
Banyule (C)	6	2.4	-	-	40	4.6	3	7.3	-	-	46	3.8	13.0	-
Port Phillip (C)	13	5.1	3	16.7	20	2.3	3	7.3	-	-	45	3.7	35.6	18.8
Bayside (C)	14	5.5	-	-	31	3.5	-	-	-	-	43	3.6	32.6	-
Other LGAs ^(c)	102	40.3	9	50.0	473	54.1	21	51.2	8	57.1	607	50.5	18.5	8.1
Victoria	253	100.0	18	100.0	874	100.0	41	100.0	14	100.0	1,203	100.0	22.8	6.6

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 21**Occupation of Latvia-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Occupation ^(a)	Latvia-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Managers	31	12.3	45	15.2	-14	-31.1	369,921	13.5	332,931	13.2	36,990	11.1
Professionals	84	33.2	102	34.3	-18	-17.6	636,220	23.3	564,779	22.3	71,441	12.6
Technicians and trades workers	28	11.1	27	9.1	1	3.7	358,749	13.1	350,757	13.9	7,992	2.3
Community&personal serv. wkrs	33	13.0	25	8.4	8	32.0	289,348	10.6	234,380	9.3	54,968	23.5
Clerical & administrative workers	27	10.7	36	12.1	-9	-25.0	363,216	13.3	364,497	14.4	-1,281	-0.4
Sales workers	25	9.9	16	5.4	9	56.3	265,142	9.7	245,335	9.7	19,807	8.1
Machinery operators & drivers	13	5.1	20	6.7	-7	-35.0	159,193	5.8	154,542	6.1	4,651	3.0
Labourers	17	6.7	12	4.0	5	41.7	247,428	9.0	227,184	9.0	20,244	8.9
Not stated ^(b)	6	2.4	9	3.0	-3	-33.3	46,924	1.7	56,224	2.2	-9,300	-16.5
Total	253	100.0	297	100.0	-44	-14.8	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 22**Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Latvia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Latvia-born (Persons)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Knox (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.2
Glen Eira (C)	5	12	-	6	-	-	3	4	-	33	13.0
Whitehorse (C)	-	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	12	4.7
Kingston (C)	3	7	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	28	11.1
Manningham (C)	-	5	4	3	-	3	-	-	-	10	4.0
Boroondara (C)	3	5	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	18	7.1
Monash (C)	-	7	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	14	5.5
Banyule (C)	-	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	6	2.4
Port Phillip (C)	5	11	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	13	5.1
Bayside (C)	5	8	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	14	5.5
Other LGAs ^(c)	10	22	19	15	11	16	10	13	6	102	40.3
Victoria	31	84	28	33	27	25	13	17	6	253	100.0

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Latvia-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Knox (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	15.2	36.4	-	18.2	-	-	9.1	12.1	-	33	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	-	25.0	-	25.0	25.0	-	-	-	-	12	100.0
Kingston (C)	10.7	25.0	17.9	-	17.9	-	-	-	-	28	100.0
Manningham (C)	-	50.0	40.0	30.0	-	30.0	-	-	-	10	100.0
Boroondara (C)	16.7	27.8	-	-	27.8	16.7	-	-	-	18	100.0
Monash (C)	-	50.0	-	21.4	-	-	-	-	-	14	100.0
Banyule (C)	-	66.7	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	6	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	38.5	84.6	-	-	23.1	-	-	-	-	13	100.0
Bayside (C)	35.7	57.1	-	-	-	21.4	-	-	-	14	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	9.8	21.6	18.6	14.7	10.8	15.7	9.8	12.7	5.9	102	100.0
Victoria	12.3	33.2	11.1	13.0	10.7	9.9	5.1	6.7	2.4	253	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 23**Industry of Employment, Latvia-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Industry of Employment ^(a)	Latvia-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	4	1.6	4	1.3	-	-	70,052	2.6	66,176	2.6	3,876	5.9
Manufacturing	16	6.3	17	5.7	-1	-5.9	212,723	7.8	271,051	10.7	-58,328	-21.5
Electricity, gas, water & waste	-	-	-	-	-	-	30,808	1.1	27,630	1.1	3,178	11.5
Construction	19	7.5	21	7.1	-2	-9.5	228,149	8.3	210,972	8.3	17,177	8.1
Wholesale & retail trade	29	11.5	48	16.2	-19	-39.6	367,953	13.4	387,813	15.3	-19,860	-5.1
Accommodation & Food services	14	5.5	15	5.1	-1	-6.7	180,825	6.6	153,898	6.1	26,927	17.5
Transport, postal & warehousing	9	3.6	18	6.1	-9	-50.0	130,069	4.8	118,214	4.7	11,855	10.0
Information, Media & Telecommunic.	8	3.2	11	3.7	-3	-27.3	52,200	1.9	50,091	2.0	2,109	4.2
Finance & Insurance	13	5.1	15	5.1	-2	-13.3	106,669	3.9	104,701	4.1	1,968	1.9
Rental, Hiring & Real Estate	6	2.4	4	1.3	2	50.0	43,013	1.6	35,046	1.4	7,967	22.7
Prof, Scientific, Technical & Admin	47	18.6	45	15.2	2	4.4	310,711	11.4	279,422	11.0	31,289	11.2
Public Administration and Safety	9	3.6	10	3.4	-1	-10.0	144,321	5.3	134,949	5.3	9,372	6.9
Education & Training	5	2.0	11	3.7	-6	-54.5	236,276	8.6	202,317	8.0	33,959	16.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	44	17.4	49	16.5	-5	-10.2	341,999	12.5	292,417	11.6	49,582	17.0
Arts, Recreation & Other services	15	5.9	25	8.4	-10	-40.0	151,019	5.5	134,750	5.3	16,269	12.1
Inadequately Described/Not Stated	19	7.5	10	3.4	9	90.0	129,326	4.7	61,173	2.4	68,153	111.4
Total	253	100.0	297	100.0	-44	-14.8	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

Table 24**Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Latvia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Latvia-born (Persons)														Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Knox (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.2
Glen Eira (C)	-	4	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	7	-	6	-	3	33	13.0
Whitehorse (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	6	-	-	12	4.7
Kingston (C)	-	4	-	3	3	3	3	-	3	4	-	3	-	3	28	11.1
Manningham (C)	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	10	4.0
Boroondara (C)	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	3	3	3	-	3	-	-	18	7.1
Monash (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	-	-	14	5.5
Banyule (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	6	2.4
Port Phillip (C)	-	-	-	3	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	7	-	-	13	5.1
Bayside (C)	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	5	-	-	3	-	14	5.5
Other LGAs ^(c)	4	8	-	13	14	8	-	5	12	14	9	16	12	13	102	40.3
Victoria	4	16	-	19	29	14	9	8	21	47	9	49	15	19	253	100.0

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Latvia-born (Percentage)														Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Knox (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	-	12.1	-	-	-	-	9.1	-	-	21.2	-	18.2	-	9.1	33	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.0	-	50.0	-	-	12	100.0
Kingston (C)	-	14.3	-	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	-	10.7	14.3	-	10.7	-	10.7	28	100.0
Manningham (C)	-	-	-	-	30.0	-	30.0	-	-	-	-	40.0	-	-	10	100.0
Boroondara (C)	-	-	-	-	27.8	-	-	16.7	16.7	16.7	-	16.7	-	-	18	100.0
Monash (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.4	-	28.6	-	-	14	100.0
Banyule (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66.7	-	-	-	-	6	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	-	-	-	23.1	30.8	-	-	-	-	30.8	-	53.8	-	-	13	100.0
Bayside (C)	-	-	-	-	-	21.4	-	-	21.4	35.7	-	-	21.4	-	14	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	3.9	7.8	-	12.7	13.7	7.8	-	4.9	11.8	13.7	8.8	15.7	11.8	12.7	102	100.0
Victoria	1.6	6.3	-	7.5	11.5	5.5	3.6	3.2	8.3	18.6	3.6	19.4	5.9	7.5	253	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.^(b)Includes "Inadequately Described".^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 25**Voluntary Work, Latvia-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Latvia-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Not a volunteer	954	80.3	1,178	78.0	-224	-19.0	3,536,796	73.0	3,239,007	74.4	297,789	9.2
Volunteer ^(b)	168	14.1	213	14.1	-45	-21.1	931,546	19.2	772,444	17.7	159,102	20.6
Not stated	59	5.0	123	8.1	-64	-52.0	377,362	7.8	343,793	7.9	33,569	9.8
Total	1,188	100.0	1,511	100.0	-323	-21.4	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

Table 26**Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Latvia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Latvia-born									
	Not a volunteer		Volunteer ^(a)		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Knox (C)	72	69.2	11	10.6	13	12.5	-	-	104	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	72	93.5	8	10.4	-	-	-	-	77	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	54	90.0	7	11.7	5	8.3	-	-	60	100.0
Kingston (C)	46	79.3	3	5.2	-	-	6	10.3	58	100.0
Manningham (C)	44	77.2	10	17.5	-	-	-	-	57	100.0
Boroondara (C)	47	83.9	10	17.9	-	-	-	-	56	100.0
Monash (C)	39	78.0	5	10.0	-	-	-	-	50	100.0
Banyule (C)	40	87.0	9	19.6	-	-	-	-	46	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	34	75.6	3	6.7	4	8.9	-	-	45	100.0
Bayside (C)	37	86.0	6	14.0	-	-	-	-	43	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	469	77.3	96	15.8	37	6.1	8	1.3	607	100.0
Victoria	954	79.3	168	14.0	59	4.9	14	1.2	1,203	100.0

^(a)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

^(b)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 27**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Gender, Latvia-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Total personal income, weekly ^(a)	Latvia-born						Total Victoria					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Negative income	-	-	3	0.4	9	0.8	13,009	0.6	14,111	0.6	27,122	0.6
Nil income	5	1.1	35	4.9	45	3.8	188,193	8.0	279,737	11.2	467,934	9.7
\$1-149	16	3.4	26	3.7	38	3.2	83,859	3.6	134,653	5.4	218,506	4.5
\$150-\$299	27	5.8	52	7.3	84	7.1	142,347	6.0	207,614	8.3	349,958	7.2
\$300-\$399	98	20.9	107	15.0	203	17.1	170,390	7.2	236,491	9.5	406,878	8.4
\$400-\$499	62	13.2	176	24.7	238	20.0	149,345	6.3	241,956	9.7	391,308	8.1
\$500-\$649	50	10.7	69	9.7	122	10.3	143,307	6.1	217,522	8.7	360,838	7.4
\$650-\$799	25	5.3	39	5.5	65	5.5	166,657	7.1	199,446	8.0	366,105	7.6
\$800-\$999	34	7.2	42	5.9	82	6.9	209,859	8.9	194,360	7.8	404,215	8.3
\$1,000-\$1,249	38	8.1	32	4.5	69	5.8	225,102	9.6	181,940	7.3	407,041	8.4
\$1,250-\$1,499	13	2.8	19	2.7	35	2.9	158,640	6.7	119,460	4.8	278,098	5.7
\$1,500-\$1,749	25	5.3	7	1.0	34	2.9	136,031	5.8	90,793	3.6	226,824	4.7
\$1,750-\$1,999	9	1.9	8	1.1	23	1.9	98,252	4.2	54,847	2.2	153,095	3.2
\$2,000-\$2,999	24	5.1	15	2.1	32	2.7	154,852	6.6	65,948	2.6	220,801	4.6
\$3,000 or more	14	3.0	10	1.4	19	1.6	106,312	4.5	37,568	1.5	143,877	3.0
Not stated	23	4.9	70	9.8	92	7.7	207,345	8.8	215,766	8.7	423,108	8.7
Total	469	100.0	712	100.0	1,188	100.0	2,353,499	100.0	2,492,203	100.0	4,845,710	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

Table 28**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Latvia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Latvia-born (Persons)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Knox (C)	-	8	18	11	7	3	3	3	-	-	-	43	104	8.8
Glen Eira (C)	8	6	11	9	8	7	3	6	11	6	-	-	80	6.7
Whitehorse (C)	4	9	7	14	15	4	5	-	-	-	-	4	60	5.1
Kingston (C)	3	3	5	10	4	4	8	3	9	4	-	3	50	4.2
Manningham (C)	3	8	6	10	6	3	4	4	5	-	3	3	55	4.6
Boroondara (C)	3	10	7	4	4	3	10	3	6	5	-	3	56	4.7
Monash (C)	4	7	5	12	4	-	-	3	5	-	-	-	50	4.2
Banyule (C)	3	4	11	8	8	3	3	4	3	-	-	4	43	3.6
Port Phillip (C)	-	3	4	14	3	3	5	-	10	3	-	7	45	3.8
Bayside (C)	3	4	3	6	3	3	6	8	5	3	-	-	46	3.9
Other LGAs ^(b)	21	59	126	140	60	32	35	35	39	11	16	25	599	50.4
Victoria	52	121	203	238	122	65	82	69	93	32	19	92	1,188	100.0

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Latvia-born (Percentage)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Knox (C)	-	7.7	17.3	10.6	6.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	-	-	-	41.3	104	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	10.0	7.5	13.8	11.3	10.0	8.8	3.8	7.5	13.8	7.5	-	-	80	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	6.7	15.0	11.7	23.3	25.0	6.7	8.3	-	-	-	-	6.7	60	100.0
Kingston (C)	6.0	6.0	10.0	20.0	8.0	8.0	16.0	6.0	18.0	8.0	-	6.0	50	100.0
Manningham (C)	5.5	14.5	10.9	18.2	10.9	5.5	7.3	7.3	9.1	-	5.5	5.5	55	100.0
Boroondara (C)	5.4	17.9	12.5	7.1	7.1	5.4	17.9	5.4	10.7	8.9	-	5.4	56	100.0
Monash (C)	8.0	14.0	10.0	24.0	8.0	-	-	6.0	10.0	-	-	-	50	100.0
Banyule (C)	7.0	9.3	25.6	18.6	18.6	7.0	7.0	9.3	7.0	-	-	9.3	43	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	-	6.7	8.9	31.1	6.7	6.7	11.1	-	22.2	6.7	-	15.6	45	100.0
Bayside (C)	6.5	8.7	6.5	13.0	6.5	6.5	13.0	17.4	10.9	6.5	-	-	46	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	3.5	9.8	21.0	23.4	10.0	5.3	5.8	5.8	6.5	1.8	2.7	4.2	599	100.0
Victoria	4.4	10.2	17.1	20.0	10.3	5.5	6.9	5.8	7.8	2.7	1.6	7.7	1,188	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 29**Housing Tenure Type, Latvia-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Tenure type ^(a)	Latvia-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Owned outright	645	56.1	905	61.7	-260	-28.7	1,458,461	25.8	1,451,442	28.3	7,019	0.5
Owned with a mortgage	140	12.2	151	10.3	-11	-7.3	2,256,272	39.9	2,090,847	40.8	165,425	7.9
Being purchased under a shared equity scheme	3	0.3	3	0.2	-	-	5,284	0.1	11,894	0.2	-6,610	-55.6
Rented	202	17.6	190	13.0	12	6.3	1,415,839	25.0	1,167,974	22.8	247,865	21.2
Being occupied rent-free	5	0.4	14	1.0	-9	-64.3	40,008	0.7	40,226	0.8	-218	-0.5
Being occupied under a life tenure scheme	5	0.4	3	0.2	2	66.7	13,028	0.2	8,976	0.2	4,052	45.1
Other tenure type	-	-	5	0.3	-5	-100.0	18,921	0.3	18,973	0.4	-52	-0.3
Not stated	46	4.0	71	4.8	-25	-35.2	358,580	6.3	250,524	4.9	108,056	43.1
Not applicable ^(b)	103	9.0	117	8.0	-14	-12.0	92,161	1.6	80,696	1.6	11,465	14.2
Total	1,150	100.0	1,466	100.0	-316	-21.6	5,658,565	100.0	5,121,547	100.0	537,018	10.5

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

Table 30**Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Latvia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Latvia-born (Persons)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Knox (C)	32	-	3	-	-	-	-	12	47	96	8.3
Glen Eira (C)	34	22	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	74	6.4
Whitehorse (C)	43	7	-	8	-	-	-	3	3	62	5.4
Kingston (C)	19	7	-	20	-	-	-	-	3	51	4.4
Manningham (C)	43	-	-	13	-	-	-	3	4	53	4.6
Boroondara (C)	36	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	48	4.2
Monash (C)	32	6	-	8	-	-	-	-	3	50	4.3
Banyule (C)	30	3	-	11	-	-	-	-	3	45	3.9
Port Phillip (C)	18	4	-	12	-	-	-	-	4	40	3.5
Bayside (C)	26	5	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	46	4.0
Other LGAs ^(d)	332	79	-	99	5	5	-	28	36	585	50.9
Victoria	645	140	3	202	5	5	-	46	103	1,150	100.0

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Latvia-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Knox (C)	33.3	-	3.1	-	-	-	-	12.5	49.0	96	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	45.9	29.7	-	21.6	-	-	-	-	-	74	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	69.4	11.3	-	12.9	-	-	-	4.8	4.8	62	100.0
Kingston (C)	37.3	13.7	-	39.2	-	-	-	-	5.9	51	100.0
Manningham (C)	81.1	-	-	24.5	-	-	-	5.7	7.5	53	100.0
Boroondara (C)	75.0	14.6	-	14.6	-	-	-	-	-	48	100.0
Monash (C)	64.0	12.0	-	16.0	-	-	-	-	6.0	50	100.0
Banyule (C)	66.7	6.7	-	24.4	-	-	-	-	6.7	45	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	45.0	10.0	-	30.0	-	-	-	-	10.0	40	100.0
Bayside (C)	56.5	10.9	-	17.4	-	-	-	-	-	46	100.0
Other LGAs ^(d)	56.8	13.5	-	16.9	0.9	0.9	-	4.8	6.2	585	100.0
Victoria	56.1	12.2	0.3	17.6	0.4	0.4	-	4.0	9.0	1,150	100.0

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Comprises being purchased under a shared equity scheme.

^(c)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

^(d)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 31**Family Composition, Latvia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Family composition ^(a)	Latvia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Couple family no children	405	33.7	597	39.2	-192	-32.2	1,113,156	18.8	1,031,510	19.3	81,646	7.9
Couple family with children	174	14.5	192	12.6	-18	-9.4	2,734,651	46.1	2,521,410	47.1	213,241	8.5
One-parent family	96	8.0	115	7.5	-19	-16.5	606,028	10.2	566,579	10.6	39,449	7.0
Other family	12	1.0	16	1.0	-4	-25.0	58,808	1.0	55,227	1.0	3,581	6.5
Not applicable ^(b)	520	43.2	603	39.6	-83	-13.8	1,413,976	23.9	1,179,316	22.0	234,660	19.9
Total	1,203	100.0	1,524	100.0	-321	-21.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This table counts persons in families classified into different types, applicable to families in family households.

^(b)Persons living in lone person, group, other non-classifiable or visitor only households, unrelated individuals living in a family household, persons not counted at home on Census night and persons counted in non-private dwellings and migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 32**Citizenship Status, Latvia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Citizenship	Latvia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Australian	1,042	86.6	1,386	90.9	-344	-24.8	4,838,131	81.6	4,549,575	85.0	288,556	6.3
Not Australian	123	10.2	118	7.7	5	4.2	701,162	11.8	512,654	9.6	188,508	36.8
Not stated	40	3.3	19	1.2	21	110.5	387,331	6.5	291,803	5.5	95,528	32.7
Victoria	1,203	100.0	1,524	100.0	-321	-21.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

Table 33
Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Latvia-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011

Local Government Area	Citizenship status, Latvia-born								Change 2011-2016	
	2016				2011				Australian citizen	
	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Persons	% change
Knox (C)	95	-	4	104	136	-	-	138	-41	-30.1
Glen Eira (C)	66	11	5	77	94	5	5	109	-28	-29.8
Whitehorse (C)	50	7	6	60	67	6	-	79	-17	-25.4
Kingston (C)	44	12	3	58	50	16	-	59	-6	-12.0
Manningham (C)	45	7	4	57	62	-	-	62	-17	-27.4
Boroondara (C)	47	7	-	56	71	-	-	77	-24	-33.8
Monash (C)	46	3	-	50	65	8	-	70	-19	-29.2
Banyule (C)	43	7	3	46	70	9	-	78	-27	-38.6
Port Phillip (C)	37	-	3	45	53	10	-	61	-16	-30.2
Bayside (C)	37	11	-	43	46	-	-	46	-9	-19.6
Other LGAs ^(a)	532	58	12	607	672	64	14	745	-140	-20.8
Victoria	1,042	123	40	1,203	1,386	118	19	1,524	-344	-24.8

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 34**Core Activity Need for Assistance, Latvia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Core activity need for assistance ^(a)	Latvia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Has a need for assistance	260	21.6	288	18.9	-28	-9.7	304,937	5.1	255,497	4.8	49,440	19.4
Does not have need for assistance	911	75.7	1,211	79.5	-300	-24.8	5,220,867	88.1	4,821,393	90.1	399,474	8.3
Not stated	29	2.4	22	1.4	7	31.8	400,817	6.8	277,144	5.2	123,673	44.6
Victoria	1,203	100.0	1,524	100.0	-321	-21.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

Table 35
Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Latvia-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Core Activity Need for Assistance ^(a) , Latvia-born							
	Has need for assistance		Does not have need for assistance		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Knox (C)	50	48.1	50	48.1	7	6.7	104	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	15	19.5	64	83.1	3	3.9	77	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	15	25.0	47	78.3	-	-	60	100.0
Kingston (C)	5	8.6	46	79.3	5	8.6	58	100.0
Manningham (C)	10	17.5	52	91.2	-	-	57	100.0
Boroondara (C)	3	5.4	48	85.7	-	-	56	100.0
Monash (C)	7	14.0	38	76.0	-	-	50	100.0
Banyule (C)	12	26.1	39	84.8	-	-	46	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	6	13.3	40	88.9	-	-	45	100.0
Bayside (C)	3	7.0	43	100.0	-	-	43	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	134	22.1	444	73.1	14	2.3	607	100.0
Victoria	260	21.6	911	75.7	29	2.4	1,203	100.0

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 36**Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten LGAs, Latvia-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Latvia-born					Total Victorian population				
	Usual address five years ago ^(a)					Usual address five years ago ^(a)				
	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total
Knox (C)	58	35	-	5	104	93,189	39,350	6,138	6,420	145,097
Glen Eira (C)	56	18	-	-	80	70,517	41,152	13,745	6,860	132,273
Whitehorse (C)	46	9	-	3	60	87,044	41,462	17,808	6,950	153,259
Kingston (C)	29	16	10	3	53	83,204	41,994	9,033	8,043	142,280
Manningham (C)	44	9	-	-	57	69,643	27,691	8,428	4,949	110,716
Boroondara (C)	41	8	7	-	56	85,258	51,055	15,046	8,129	159,493
Monash (C)	39	3	3	-	50	92,461	45,407	26,613	8,845	173,332
Banyule (C)	33	13	-	4	46	70,078	32,309	5,715	6,020	114,118
Port Phillip (C)	26	13	-	3	45	34,938	38,212	12,495	10,328	95,970
Bayside (C)	28	12	3	-	46	52,089	29,016	5,652	5,345	92,096
Other LGAs ^(b)	412	140	48	21	599	2,268,164	1,382,763	271,472	314,382	4,236,775
Victoria	812	276	71	39	1,196	3,006,585	1,770,411	392,145	386,271	5,555,409

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 5 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

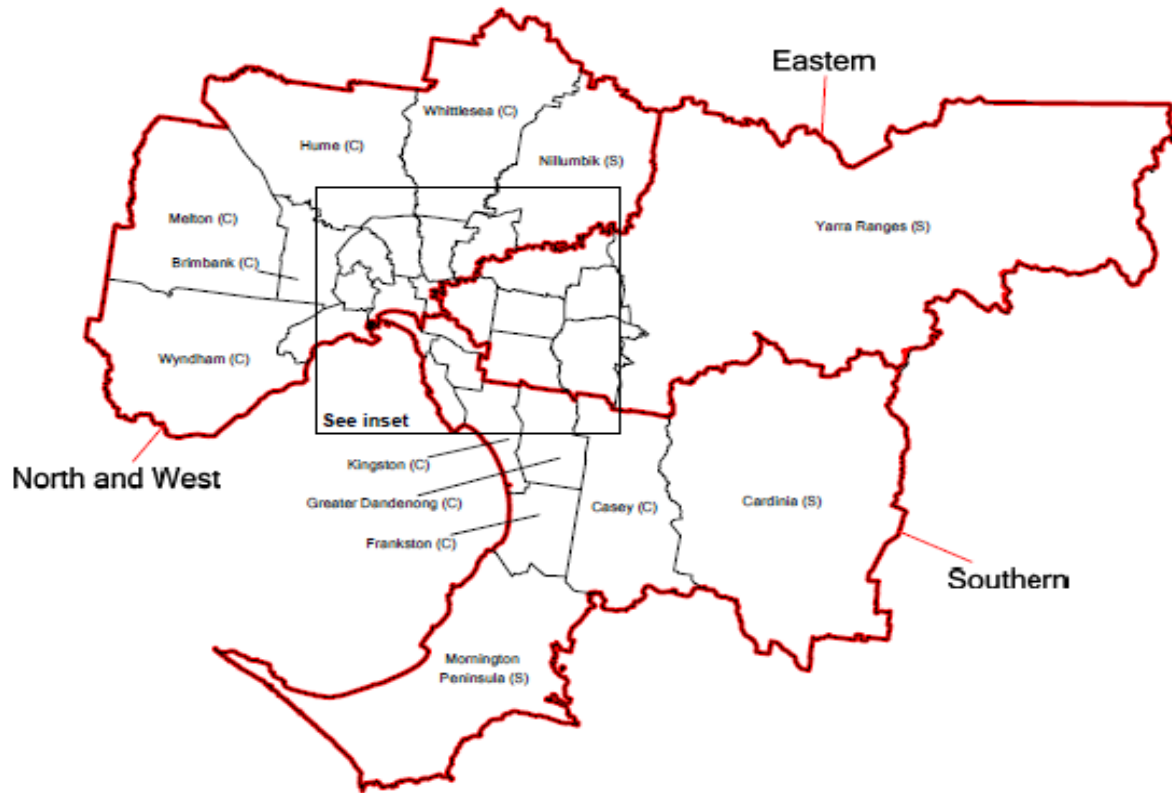


Map 1: Victoria State - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions 2016





Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016



Inset



— Local Government Areas
— Regional Advisory Councils Regions

0 50
Kilometres

Based on Legal Local Government Area Boundaries 2016 Edition
Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS)
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics





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