



Malaysia-born

Victorian Community Profiles: 2016 Census



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Acknowledgements

The Multicultural Affairs and Social Cohesion Division, Department of Premier and Cabinet, would like to acknowledge the valuable contribution made by the Australian Bureau of Statistics in the preparation of this report. The report is based on data from the 2016, 2011 and 2006 Census of Population and Housing. The Census provides the the Australian community, including planners and policy makers, with a detailed source of information about the composition of Australian society and how it has changed over time.

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ISBN 987-1-92551-84-6 Online (pdf)

Accessibility

If you would like to receive this publication in an alternative format, please email the Multicultural Affairs and Social Cohesion Division, Department of Premier and Cabinet, on multicultural@dpc.vic.gov.au. This document is available in PDF format on the internet at www.multicultural.vic.gov.au.

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Source of data in this publication

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

Images by: Artificial Studios (Jorge de Araugo)

Notes on the Data

These notes relate to the Birthplace Community Profiles, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census Dictionary, 2016, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website www.abs.gov.au, which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

Census variables

The following describes Census topics presented in this publication. (Please refer to the *Census Dictionary, 2016*).

Country of Birth of Person

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided below:

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

<u>2011</u>	<u>2016</u>
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)	FYR of Macedonia
Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of	Myanmar
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	Bolivia
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	Venezuela

Indigenous Status

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

Year of Arrival

This states for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

Ancestry

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

Age

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

Language Spoken at Home

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

Proficiency in Spoken English

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

Religious Affiliation

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

Dwelling Internet Connection

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

Level of Highest Educational Attainment

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

Labour Force Status

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

Occupation

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2013, Version 1.2*, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

Industry of Employment

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006 Revision 2.0*, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

Voluntary Work

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business

Total Personal Income (Weekly)

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

Tenure Type

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

Family Composition

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

Citizenship

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

Core Activity Need for Assistance

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

Usual Address 5 years ago

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, “Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?”. This variable shows migration patterns when used with the “Usual Address Census Night Indicator”, “Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator” and “Place of usual residence” data.

Abbreviations

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in the tables in this publication. The commonly used abbreviations include:

nfd	Not further defined
nec	Not elsewhere classified
na	Not available or Not applicable
Alia	Australia
Vic	Victoria
COB	Country of Birth
OSB	Overseas-born
LOTE	Language other than English
LGA	Local Government Area
MESC	Main English-speaking Countries
NMESC	Non-Main English-speaking Countries

Table 1
Distribution within Australia of Malaysia-born: 2016 and 2011 Census

State or Territory/ Greater Capital city Statistical Area/ Rest of State or Territory ^(a)	Malaysia-born					Overseas-born ^(e)				
	2016		2011		2011-2016	2016		2011		2011-2016
	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change
New South Wales	31,655	22.9	27,257	23.5	16.1	2,072,566	33.6	1,778,545	33.6	16.5
Greater Sydney	28,464	20.6	24,551	21.1	15.9	1,773,543	28.8	1,503,620	28.4	18.0
Rest of State	3,184	2.3	2,706	2.3	17.7	299,027	4.9	274,922	5.2	8.8
Victoria	50,049	36.2	39,790	34.2	25.8	1,680,274	27.3	1,405,337	26.5	19.6
Greater Melbourne	47,642	34.4	38,027	32.7	25.3	1,520,265	24.7	1,259,966	23.8	20.7
Rest of State	2,401	1.7	1,758	1.5	36.6	160,012	2.6	145,374	2.7	10.1
Queensland	14,848	10.7	12,790	11.0	16.1	1,016,035	16.5	888,634	16.8	14.3
Greater Brisbane	10,765	7.8	9,305	8.0	15.7	592,693	9.6	509,159	9.6	16.4
Rest of State	4,081	2.9	3,486	3.0	17.1	423,341	6.9	379,473	7.2	11.6
South Australia	7,749	5.6	6,949	6.0	11.5	384,096	6.2	352,998	6.7	8.8
Greater Adelaide	7,465	5.4	6,704	5.8	11.4	341,059	5.5	310,940	5.9	9.7
Rest of State	279	0.2	247	0.2	13.0	43,039	0.7	42,059	0.8	2.3
Western Australia	29,126	21.1	24,967	21.5	16.7	797,714	12.9	688,220	13.0	15.9
Greater Perth	28,224	20.4	24,167	20.8	16.8	702,554	11.4	597,927	11.3	17.5
Rest of State	908	0.7	805	0.7	12.8	95,153	1.5	90,291	1.7	5.4
Tasmania	1,409	1.0	1,205	1.0	16.9	61,241	1.0	57,653	1.1	6.2
Greater Hobart	811	0.6	765	0.7	6.0	30,670	0.5	27,953	0.5	9.7
Rest of State	601	0.4	438	0.4	37.2	30,573	0.5	29,697	0.6	2.9
Northern Territory	705	0.5	626	0.5	12.6	45,407	0.7	35,177	0.7	29.1
Greater Darwin	619	0.4	544	0.5	13.8	34,979	0.6	26,132	0.5	33.9
Rest of Territory	84	0.1	84	0.1	-	10,426	0.2	9,041	0.2	15.3
ACT	2,437	1.8	2,207	1.9	10.4	105,170	1.7	86,324	1.6	21.8
Australia^(b)	138,364	100.0	116,196	100.0	19.1	6,164,361	100.0	5,294,150	100.0	16.4
All capital cities^(c)	123,990	89.6	104,063	89.6	19.1	4,995,765	81.0	4,235,703	80.0	17.9
Rest of country	14,378	10.4	12,131	10.4	18.5	1,168,601	19.0	1,058,448	20.0	10.4

^(a) Rest of State or Territory categories include "No Usual Address" and "Migratory-Offshore-Shipping".

^(b) Australia total includes "Other Territories".

^(c) Comprises Greater Sydney, Greater Melbourne, Greater Brisbane, Greater Adelaide, Greater Perth, Greater Hobart and Greater Darwin.

^(d) Percent in italics adds up to total for Australia.

^(e) Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 2**Number of Malaysia-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas and Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016**

Rank in 2016	Rank in 2011	Local Government Area	Suburbs with most Malaysia-born, ranked
1	2	Melbourne (C)	Melbourne, Carlton (Vic.), Southbank, North Melbourne, Docklands
2	1	Monash (C)	Glen Waverley, Mount Waverley, Clayton, Wheelers Hill, Mulgrave (Vic.)
3	3	Whitehorse (C)	Box Hill (Vic.), Vermont South, Box Hill North, Burwood (Vic.), Forest Hill (Vic.)
4	4	Manningham (C)	Doncaster East, Doncaster, Templestowe, Templestowe Lower, Donvale
5	5	Boroondara (C)	Balwyn North, Kew (Vic.), Hawthorn (Vic.), Balwyn, Camberwell (Vic.)
6	6	Knox (C)	Wantirna South, Rowville, Wantirna, Ferntree Gully, Scoresby
7	7	Wyndham (C)	Point Cook, Tarneit, Hoppers Crossing, Truganina, Werribee
8	8	Casey (C)	Endeavour Hills, Berwick, Narre Warren South, Narre Warren, Hampton Park
9	16	Greater Dandenong (C)	Springvale (Vic.), Noble Park, Keysborough, Dandenong North, Dandenong
10	9	Stonnington (C)	South Yarra, Malvern East, Toorak, Glen Iris (Vic.), Prahran
11	14	Whittlesea (C)	Mill Park, Bundoora (Vic.), Epping (Vic.), South Morang, Mernda
12	10	Glen Eira (C)	Carnegie, Bentleigh East, Murrumbeena, Bentleigh, Ormond
13	12	Banyule (C)	Ivanhoe (Vic.), Viewbank, Greensborough, Heidelberg Heights, Bundoora (Vic.)
14	19	Maroondah (C)	Croydon (Vic.), Ringwood (Vic.), Ringwood East, Ringwood North, Heathmont
15	11	Moreland (C)	Brunswick (Vic.), Glenroy (Vic.), Coburg, Brunswick East, Brunswick West
16	17	Brimbank (C)	St Albans (Vic.), Deer Park, Sunshine West, Sunshine North, Sunshine (Vic.)
17	13	Darebin (C)	Reservoir (Vic.), Preston (Vic.), Northcote, Bundoora (Vic.), Thornbury
18	15	Port Phillip (C)	Melbourne, South Melbourne, St Kilda (Vic.), Port Melbourne, St Kilda East
19	21	Maribyrnong (C)	Footscray, Maribyrnong, Maidstone, Braybrook, West Footscray
20	20	Yarra (C)	Richmond (Vic.), Abbotsford (Vic.), Fitzroy (Vic.), Collingwood (Vic.), Fitzroy North

Figure 1
Geographic Distribution of Malaysia-born in
Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016

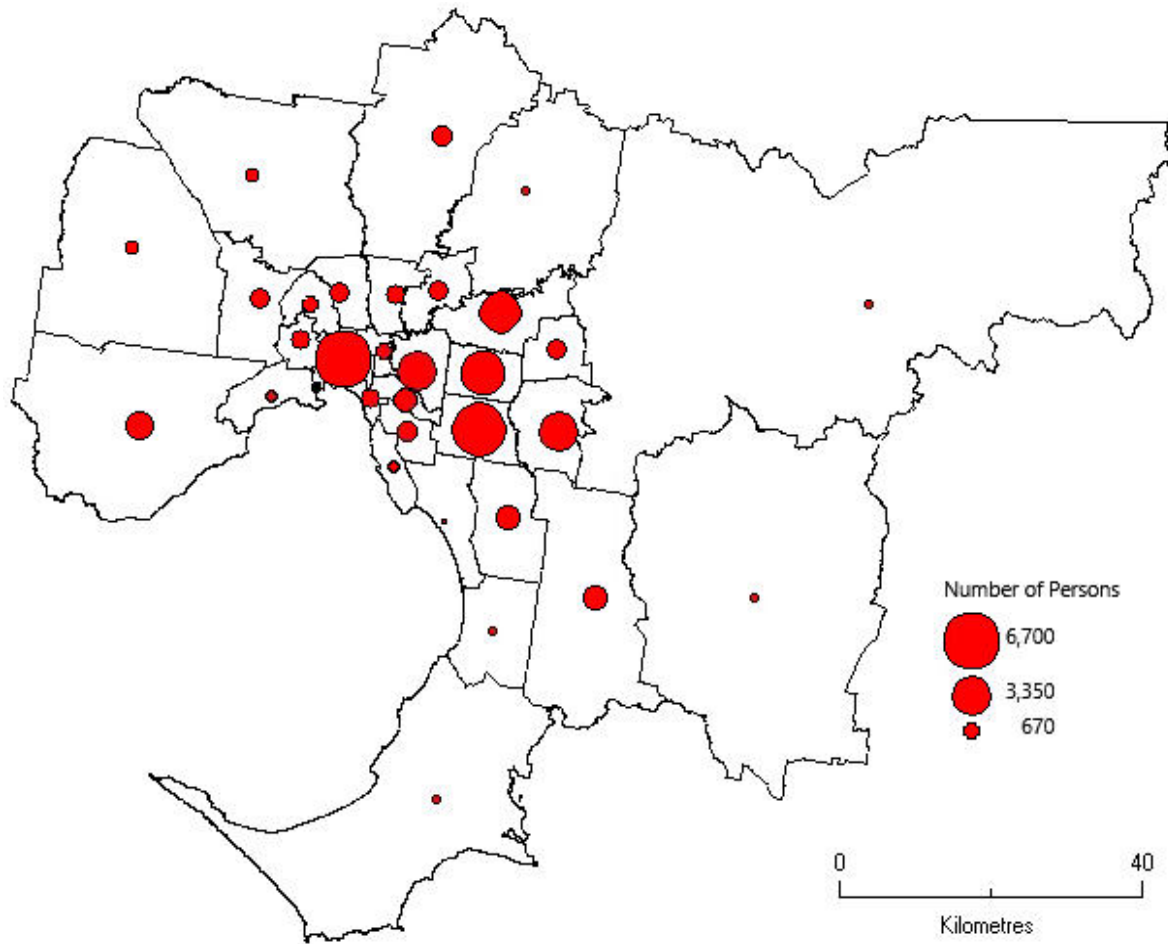


Table 3**Number of Malaysia-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Malaysia-born						Overseas-born ^(b)		Malaysia-born			
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016	2011	as % of LGA overseas-born		as % of LGA population	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	Persons	2016	2011	2016	2011
Melbourne (C)	6,623	13.2	5,106	12.8	1,517	29.7	75,797	44,532	8.7	11.5	4.9	5.5
Monash (C)	6,076	12.1	5,489	13.8	587	10.7	89,590	75,806	6.8	7.2	3.3	3.2
Whitehorse (C)	4,427	8.8	3,352	8.4	1,075	32.1	62,353	50,637	7.1	6.6	2.7	2.2
Manningham (C)	3,880	7.8	3,198	8.0	682	21.3	46,376	40,669	8.4	7.9	3.3	2.9
Boroondara (C)	3,333	6.7	2,925	7.4	408	13.9	51,744	45,028	6.4	6.5	2.0	1.8
Knox (C)	3,254	6.5	2,701	6.8	553	20.5	46,510	41,497	7.0	6.5	2.1	1.8
Wyndham (C)	2,057	4.1	1,280	3.2	777	60.7	90,248	54,404	2.3	2.4	0.9	0.8
Casey (C)	1,531	3.1	1,213	3.0	318	26.2	114,422	88,108	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.5
Gter Dandenong (C)	1,442	2.9	731	1.8	711	97.3	87,766	76,130	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.5
Stonnington (C)	1,252	2.5	1,107	2.8	145	13.1	32,732	27,409	3.8	4.0	1.2	1.2
Whittlesea (C)	1,130	2.3	806	2.0	324	40.2	70,138	52,007	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.5
Glen Eira (C)	1,118	2.2	922	2.3	196	21.3	51,747	45,927	2.2	2.0	0.8	0.7
Banyule (C)	983	2.0	830	2.1	153	18.4	28,609	26,186	3.4	3.2	0.8	0.7
Maroondah (C)	983	2.0	580	1.5	403	69.5	25,599	21,807	3.8	2.7	0.9	0.6
Moreland (C)	935	1.9	898	2.3	37	4.1	55,227	49,754	1.7	1.8	0.6	0.6
Brimbank (C)	918	1.8	695	1.7	223	32.1	93,001	84,291	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.4
Darebin (C)	906	1.8	806	2.0	100	12.4	48,848	46,081	1.9	1.7	0.6	0.6
Port Phillip (C)	833	1.7	738	1.9	95	12.9	31,877	28,470	2.6	2.6	0.8	0.8
Maribyrnong (C)	819	1.6	540	1.4	279	51.7	32,988	28,423	2.5	1.9	1.0	0.8
Yarra (C)	741	1.5	578	1.5	163	28.2	25,138	21,530	2.9	2.7	0.9	0.8
Other LGAs ^(a)	6,808	13.6	5,295	13.3	1,513	28.6	519,564	456,641	-	-	-	-
Victoria	50,049	100.0	39,790	100.0	10,259	25.8	1,680,274	1,405,337	3.0	2.8	0.8	0.7

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 4**Year of Arrival of Malaysia-born and Total Overseas-born, Victoria: 2016**

Year of arrival ^(a)	Malaysia-born		Total Overseas-born, Vic	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Prior to 1941	20	0.0	2,500	0.1
1941-1950	58	0.1	23,085	1.4
1951-1960	291	0.6	107,852	6.4
1961-1970	1,400	2.8	166,674	9.9
1971-1980	3,756	7.5	134,637	8.0
1981-1990	9,457	18.9	195,313	11.6
1991-2000	5,194	10.4	191,778	11.4
2001-2010	13,612	27.2	418,771	24.9
Jan 2011-Aug 2016	14,686	29.3	381,130	22.7
Not stated	1,566	3.1	58,517	3.5
Total	50,049	100.0	1,680,256	100.0

^(a)This variable records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

Table 5**Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Malaysia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Year of arrival of Malaysia-born												Total	
	Prior to 1941		1941-1960		1961-1980		1981-2000		2001-2016 ^(b)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	-	-	11	3.1	129	2.5	660	4.5	5,562	19.7	260	16.6	6,623	13.2
Monash (C)	3	15.0	20	5.7	631	12.2	2,027	13.8	3,252	11.5	146	9.3	6,076	12.1
Whitehorse (C)	3	15.0	35	9.9	405	7.9	1,449	9.9	2,393	8.5	148	9.5	4,427	8.8
Manningham (C)	-	-	40	11.3	471	9.1	1,446	9.9	1,849	6.5	84	5.4	3,880	7.8
Boroondara (C)	7	35.0	40	11.3	688	13.3	1,338	9.1	1,181	4.2	76	4.9	3,333	6.7
Knox (C)	4	20.0	10	2.8	258	5.0	1,325	9.0	1,616	5.7	42	2.7	3,254	6.5
Wyndham (C)	-	-	3	0.8	125	2.4	428	2.9	1,428	5.0	73	4.7	2,057	4.1
Casey (C)	-	-	3	0.8	114	2.2	512	3.5	870	3.1	27	1.7	1,531	3.1
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	-	6	1.7	83	1.6	350	2.4	932	3.3	67	4.3	1,442	2.9
Stonnington (C)	-	-	12	3.4	197	3.8	388	2.6	612	2.2	41	2.6	1,252	2.5
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	3	0.8	64	1.2	364	2.5	652	2.3	43	2.7	1,130	2.3
Glen Eira (C)	-	-	8	2.3	155	3.0	358	2.4	576	2.0	23	1.5	1,118	2.2
Banyule (C)	-	-	11	3.1	147	2.9	394	2.7	412	1.5	19	1.2	983	2.0
Maroondah (C)	-	-	6	1.7	85	1.6	248	1.7	615	2.2	25	1.6	983	2.0
Moreland (C)	-	-	7	2.0	107	2.1	254	1.7	547	1.9	19	1.2	935	1.9
Brimbank (C)	-	-	3	0.8	57	1.1	307	2.1	530	1.9	29	1.9	918	1.8
Darebin (C)	-	-	8	2.3	74	1.4	287	2.0	508	1.8	34	2.2	906	1.8
Port Phillip (C)	-	-	9	2.5	100	1.9	237	1.6	468	1.7	24	1.5	833	1.7
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	3	0.8	46	0.9	204	1.4	533	1.9	36	2.3	819	1.6
Yarra (C)	-	-	5	1.4	102	2.0	247	1.7	363	1.3	25	1.6	741	1.5
Other LGAs ^(a)	3	15.0	110	31.2	1,117	21.7	1,830	12.5	3,400	12.0	325	20.8	6,808	13.6
Victoria	20	100.0	353	100.0	5,155	100.0	14,653	100.0	28,299	100.0	1,566	100.0	50,049	100.0

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address", "Migratory and off-shore" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 6**Age Groups of Malaysia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

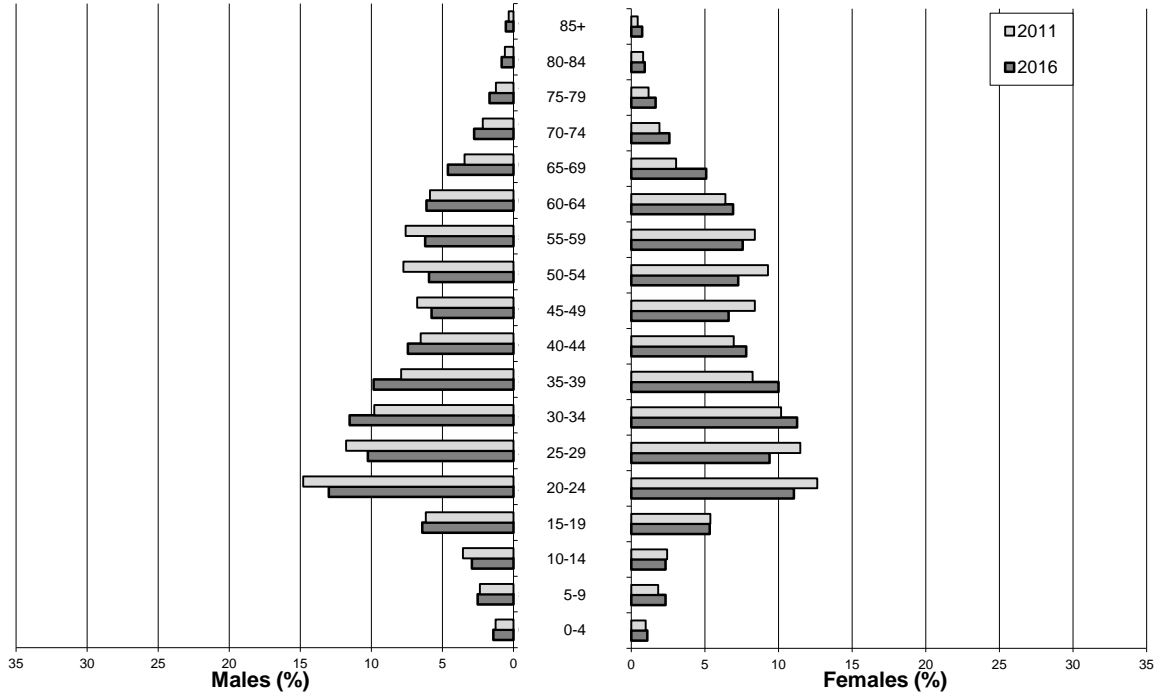
Age group (years)	Malaysia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
0 - 4	621	1.2	439	1.1	182	41.5	371,220	6.3	344,733	6.4	26,487	7.7
5 - 11	1,732	3.5	1,278	3.2	454	35.5	508,005	8.6	455,693	8.5	52,312	11.5
12 - 18	2,682	5.4	2,224	5.6	458	20.6	481,192	8.1	473,674	8.8	7,518	1.6
19 - 25	7,937	15.9	7,174	18.0	763	10.6	577,717	9.7	521,595	9.7	56,122	10.8
26 - 34	9,694	19.4	7,631	19.2	2,063	27.0	802,113	13.5	684,431	12.8	117,682	17.2
35 - 44	8,783	17.5	5,915	14.9	2,868	48.5	805,920	13.6	774,615	14.5	31,305	4.0
45 - 54	6,453	12.9	6,466	16.3	-13	-0.2	780,420	13.2	726,475	13.6	53,945	7.4
55 - 64	6,755	13.5	5,640	14.2	1,115	19.8	677,453	11.4	611,249	11.4	66,204	10.8
65 - 74	3,784	7.6	2,089	5.3	1,695	81.1	509,599	8.6	402,224	7.5	107,375	26.7
75 - 84	1,282	2.6	772	1.9	510	66.1	285,006	4.8	254,360	4.8	30,646	12.0
85 - 94	304	0.6	154	0.4	150	97.4	117,986	2.0	97,672	1.8	20,314	20.8
95 +	22	0.0	6	0.0	16	266.7	10,002	0.2	7,324	0.1	2,678	36.6
Total	50,049	100.0	39,790	100.0	10,259	25.8	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
Median Age (in years)	37		37				37		37			
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	87		84				96		97			

Figure 2

Age and Gender Distribution of Malaysia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011

(a) Malaysia-born

Age (years)



(b) Total Victorian Population

Age (years)



Table 7**Chinese Ancestry, Total Responses by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria, 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Total Chinese ancestry, First and Second Responses ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Monash (C)	43,995	11.9	30,915	12.1	13,080	42.3
Melbourne (C)	38,195	10.3	19,895	7.8	18,300	92.0
Whitehorse (C)	36,023	9.7	24,129	9.5	11,894	49.3
Manningham (C)	26,348	7.1	19,325	7.6	7,023	36.3
Boroondara (C)	25,051	6.8	17,891	7.0	7,160	40.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	17,201	4.6	13,384	5.3	3,817	28.5
Knox (C)	17,149	4.6	11,396	4.5	5,753	50.5
Wyndham (C)	13,634	3.7	7,198	2.8	6,436	89.4
Brimbank (C)	12,537	3.4	10,707	4.2	1,830	17.1
Casey (C)	12,246	3.3	8,052	3.2	4,194	52.1
Glen Eira (C)	12,189	3.3	7,796	3.1	4,393	56.3
Kingston (C)	9,368	2.5	6,977	2.7	2,391	34.3
Darebin (C)	9,340	2.5	7,707	3.0	1,633	21.2
Stonnington (C)	9,101	2.5	6,158	2.4	2,943	47.8
Whittlesea (C)	8,667	2.3	5,242	2.1	3,425	65.3
Maribyrnong (C)	7,785	2.1	6,527	2.6	1,258	19.3
Banyule (C)	7,312	2.0	5,210	2.0	2,102	40.3
Maroondah (C)	6,457	1.7	3,789	1.5	2,668	70.4
Moreland (C)	6,244	1.7	4,818	1.9	1,426	29.6
Moonee Valley (C)	5,586	1.5	4,431	1.7	1,155	26.1
Other LGAs ^(a)	46,216	12.5	33,049	13.0	13,167	39.8
Victoria	370,644	100.0	254,596	100.0	116,048	45.6

Note: This table selects all those in Victoria (not limited to the Malaysia-born subgroup) identifying with Chinese ancestry.

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for Malaysia-born persons.

Table 8
Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Chinese Ancestry,
Victoria: 2016, 2011

Country of birth of persons of Chinese ancestry	Persons identifying with Chinese ancestry ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Australia	86,024	23.2	60,441	23.7	25,583	42.3
China	157,727	42.6	91,112	35.8	66,615	73.1
Malaysia	37,624	10.2	29,442	11.6	8,182	27.8
Hong Kong	19,689	5.3	16,463	6.5	3,226	19.6
Vietnam	16,521	4.5	15,470	6.1	1,051	6.8
Singapore	9,829	2.7	8,458	3.3	1,371	16.2
Indonesia	9,320	2.5	7,726	3.0	1,594	20.6
Taiwan	6,895	1.9	4,424	1.7	2,471	55.9
Cambodia	4,993	1.3	4,015	1.6	978	24.4
Timor-Leste	3,500	0.9	3,398	1.3	102	3.0
Philippines	2,758	0.7	1,311	0.5	1,447	110.4
New Zealand	2,637	0.7	1,741	0.7	896	51.5
Thailand	1,923	0.5	1,132	0.4	791	69.9
Mauritius	1,379	0.4	1,156	0.5	223	19.3
England	925	0.2	703	0.3	222	31.6
Macau (SAR of China)	689	0.2	589	0.2	100	17.0
USA	632	0.2	435	0.2	197	45.3
Brunei Darussalam	507	0.1	418	0.2	89	21.3
Myanmar	421	0.1	571	0.2	-150	-26.3
Laos	398	0.1	362	0.1	36	9.9
South Africa	372	0.1	327	0.1	45	13.8
Other countries	3,256	0.9	2,081	0.8	1,175	56.5
Not stated etc ^(a)	2,625	0.7	2,821	1.1	-196	-6.9
Total responses, Chinese ancestry	370,644	100.0	254,596	100.0	116,048	45.6

Note: The ranking of countries of birth in this table is based on the most total responses (First and Second responses) for Chinese ancestry.

^(a)Includes "Inadequately described" and, "At sea".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 9
Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), Malaysia-born
and the Total Victorian Population, 2016, 2011

Language spoken at home	Malaysia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Mandarin	16,058	32.1	9,970	25.1	6,088	61.1	191,793	3.2	103,742	1.9	88,051	84.9
Cantonese	10,522	21.0	10,385	26.1	137	1.3	78,079	1.3	72,902	1.4	5,177	7.1
Malay	3,031	6.1	2,785	7.0	246	8.8	4,948	0.1	4,317	0.1	631	14.6
Min Nan	2,364	4.7	2,174	5.5	190	8.7	5,749	0.1	5,286	0.1	463	8.8
Tamil	1,118	2.2	769	1.9	349	45.4	25,662	0.4	17,452	0.3	8,210	47.0
Punjabi	420	0.8	431	1.1	-11	-2.6	56,171	0.9	31,068	0.6	25,103	80.8
Hakka	389	0.8	391	1.0	-2	-0.5	5,533	0.1	5,571	0.1	-38	-0.7
Vietnamese	281	0.6	310	0.8	-29	-9.4	103,430	1.7	86,592	1.6	16,838	19.4
Chin Haka	211	0.4	19	0.0	192	1,010.5	3,143	0.1	625	0.0	2,518	402.9
Burmese & rel langs, nec	142	0.3	35	0.1	107	305.7	1,828	0.0	628	0.0	1,200	191.1
Burmese	132	0.3	22	0.1	110	500.0	4,176	0.1	2,316	0.0	1,860	80.3
Chinese, nfd	121	0.2	154	0.4	-33	-21.4	7,095	0.1	7,061	0.1	34	0.5
Malayalam	102	0.2	74	0.2	28	37.8	16,950	0.3	9,354	0.2	7,596	81.2
Rohingya	84	0.2	-	-	84	-	566	0.0	-	-	566	-
Zomi	59	0.1	-	-	59	-	620	0.0	-	-	620	-
Indonesian	48	0.1	41	0.1	7	17.1	16,782	0.3	13,877	0.3	2,905	20.9
Japanese	46	0.1	26	0.1	20	76.9	11,480	0.2	8,551	0.2	2,929	34.3
Burmese & rel langs, nfd	35	0.1	22	0.1	13	59.1	379	0.0	522	0.0	-143	-27.4
Hindi	30	0.1	31	0.1	-1	-3.2	51,241	0.9	32,704	0.6	18,537	56.7
Arabic	25	0.0	19	0.0	6	31.6	79,589	1.3	68,437	1.3	11,152	16.3
Speaks English only	14,237	28.4	11,734	29.5	2,503	21.3	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
Other languages ^(a)	395	0.8	227	0.6	168	74.0	873,625	14.7	764,428	14.3	109,197	14.3
Not stated	199	0.4	171	0.4	28	16.4	360,974	6.1	243,745	4.6	117,229	48.1
Total	50,049	100.0	39,790	100.0	10,259	25.8	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

Table 10
Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Malaysia-born,
Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Top 3 languages, Malaysia-born												Total Malaysia-born	
	Mandarin		Cantonese		Malay		Speaks English only		Other languages ^(a)		Not stated		Persons	% of total
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	3,362	20.9	923	8.8	541	17.8	1,507	10.6	276	4.6	14	7.0	6,623	13.2
Monash (C)	2,157	13.4	1,487	14.1	253	8.3	1,526	10.7	646	10.8	7	3.5	6,076	12.1
Whitehorse (C)	1,601	10.0	1,161	11.0	135	4.5	1,061	7.5	456	7.6	13	6.5	4,427	8.8
Manningham (C)	1,173	7.3	1,188	11.3	96	3.2	970	6.8	433	7.2	20	10.1	3,880	7.8
Boroondara (C)	870	5.4	795	7.6	81	2.7	1,215	8.5	362	6.0	10	5.0	3,333	6.7
Knox (C)	972	6.1	845	8.0	82	2.7	880	6.2	466	7.8	9	4.5	3,254	6.5
Wyndham (C)	602	3.7	432	4.1	165	5.4	539	3.8	311	5.2	8	4.0	2,057	4.1
Casey (C)	475	3.0	272	2.6	93	3.1	399	2.8	292	4.9	-	-	1,531	3.1
Gter Dandenong (C)	377	2.3	296	2.8	239	7.9	211	1.5	310	5.2	9	4.5	1,442	2.9
Stonnington (C)	300	1.9	281	2.7	68	2.2	477	3.4	118	2.0	8	4.0	1,252	2.5
Whittlesea (C)	308	1.9	201	1.9	132	4.4	263	1.8	218	3.6	8	4.0	1,130	2.3
Glen Eira (C)	345	2.1	229	2.2	57	1.9	377	2.6	110	1.8	-	-	1,118	2.2
Banyule (C)	245	1.5	214	2.0	68	2.2	332	2.3	121	2.0	3	1.5	983	2.0
Maroondah (C)	209	1.3	180	1.7	28	0.9	301	2.1	262	4.4	3	1.5	983	2.0
Moreland (C)	244	1.5	149	1.4	130	4.3	311	2.2	101	1.7	-	-	935	1.9
Brimbank (C)	218	1.4	160	1.5	47	1.6	137	1.0	353	5.9	3	1.5	918	1.8
Darebin (C)	299	1.9	152	1.4	87	2.9	277	1.9	88	1.5	3	1.5	906	1.8
Port Phillip (C)	207	1.3	145	1.4	61	2.0	350	2.5	67	1.1	3	1.5	833	1.7
Maribyrnong (C)	249	1.6	168	1.6	49	1.6	223	1.6	127	2.1	3	1.5	819	1.6
Yarra (C)	175	1.1	142	1.3	46	1.5	318	2.2	60	1.0	-	-	741	1.5
Other LGAs ^(b)	1,670	10.4	1,102	10.5	573	18.9	2,563	18.0	825	13.7	75	37.7	6,808	13.6
Victoria	16,058	100.0	10,522	100.0	3,031	100.0	14,237	100.0	6,002	100.0	199	100.0	50,049	100.0

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 11**Proficiency in Spoken English, Malaysia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Proficiency in spoken English ^(a)	Malaysia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Speaks English only</i>	14,237	28.4	11,734	29.5	2,503	21.3	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
<i>Speaks other languages & speaks English:</i>												
Very well	21,208	42.4	17,991	45.2	3,217	17.9	854,437	14.4	691,030	12.9	163,407	23.6
Well	10,997	22.0	8,186	20.6	2,811	34.3	419,756	7.1	332,894	6.2	86,862	26.1
Not well	2,952	5.9	1,388	3.5	1,564	112.7	204,807	3.5	167,831	3.1	36,976	22.0
Not at all	395	0.8	265	0.7	130	49.1	61,277	1.0	44,804	0.8	16,473	36.8
<i>Not stated^(b)</i>	257	0.5	220	0.6	37	16.8	359,543	6.1	242,618	4.5	116,925	48.2
Total	50,049	100.0	39,790	100.0	10,259	25.8	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

Table 12**Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Malaysia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	<i>Speaks English only</i>		<i>Speaks other languages and speaks English^(a):</i>										Total Malaysia- born	
	Persons	% of total	Very well		Well		Not well		Not at all		Not stated ^(b)		Persons	% of total
			Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Melbourne (C)	1,507	22.8	2,407	36.3	2,191	33.1	461	7.0	33	0.5	30	0.5	6,623	100.0
Monash (C)	1,526	25.1	2,845	46.8	1,357	22.3	297	4.9	34	0.6	19	0.3	6,076	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	1,061	24.0	1,928	43.6	1,032	23.3	359	8.1	34	0.8	13	0.3	4,427	100.0
Manningham (C)	970	25.0	1,936	49.9	750	19.3	183	4.7	28	0.7	20	0.5	3,880	100.0
Boroondara (C)	1,215	36.5	1,574	47.2	441	13.2	81	2.4	9	0.3	14	0.4	3,333	100.0
Knox (C)	880	27.0	1,603	49.3	620	19.1	120	3.7	14	0.4	7	0.2	3,254	100.0
Wyndham (C)	539	26.2	920	44.7	461	22.4	92	4.5	21	1.0	20	1.0	2,057	100.0
Casey (C)	399	26.1	759	49.6	283	18.5	76	5.0	5	0.3	7	0.5	1,531	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	211	14.6	515	35.7	455	31.6	228	15.8	22	1.5	12	0.8	1,442	100.0
Stonnington (C)	477	38.1	550	43.9	178	14.2	42	3.4	4	0.3	-	-	1,252	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	263	23.3	515	45.6	267	23.6	70	6.2	4	0.4	7	0.6	1,130	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	377	33.7	460	41.1	226	20.2	47	4.2	-	-	-	-	1,118	100.0
Banyule (C)	332	33.8	476	48.4	137	13.9	40	4.1	3	0.3	-	-	983	100.0
Maroondah (C)	301	30.6	360	36.6	192	19.5	81	8.2	34	3.5	13	1.3	983	100.0
Moreland (C)	311	33.3	389	41.6	201	21.5	32	3.4	5	0.5	3	0.3	935	100.0
Brimbank (C)	137	14.9	422	46.0	236	25.7	91	9.9	29	3.2	4	0.4	918	100.0
Darebin (C)	277	30.6	335	37.0	195	21.5	82	9.1	17	1.9	6	0.7	906	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	350	42.0	342	41.1	121	14.5	18	2.2	-	-	7	0.8	833	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	223	27.2	299	36.5	207	25.3	67	8.2	12	1.5	11	1.3	819	100.0
Yarra (C)	318	42.9	288	38.9	106	14.3	29	3.9	6	0.8	-	-	741	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	2,563	37.6	2,285	33.6	1,341	19.7	456	6.7	81	1.2	64	0.9	6,808	100.0
Victoria	14,237	28.4	21,208	42.4	10,997	22.0	2,952	5.9	395	0.8	257	0.5	50,049	100.0

^(a)This is a self-assessment.^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 13**Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), Malaysia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Religion ^(a)	Malaysia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Buddhism	13,207	26.4	10,919	27.4	2,288	21.0	181,938	3.1	168,637	3.1	13,301	7.9
Catholic	5,171	10.3	4,718	11.9	453	9.6	1,377,134	23.2	1,428,758	26.7	-51,624	-3.6
Christian, nfd	2,961	5.9	1,847	4.6	1,114	60.3	146,441	2.5	100,219	1.9	46,222	46.1
Pentecostal	2,790	5.6	2,436	6.1	354	14.5	53,284	0.9	46,540	0.9	6,744	14.5
Islam	2,139	4.3	2,056	5.2	83	4.0	197,030	3.3	152,779	2.9	44,251	29.0
Baptist	2,065	4.1	1,697	4.3	368	21.7	77,469	1.3	77,853	1.5	-384	-0.5
Hinduism	1,821	3.6	1,327	3.3	494	37.2	134,939	2.3	83,137	1.6	51,802	62.3
Anglican	1,460	2.9	1,419	3.6	41	2.9	530,710	9.0	656,703	12.3	-125,993	-19.2
Other Protestant	1,410	2.8	598	1.5	812	135.8	21,708	0.4	13,507	0.3	8,201	60.7
Presbyterian and Reformed	1,069	2.1	947	2.4	122	12.9	117,036	2.0	142,217	2.7	-25,181	-17.7
Uniting Church	1,030	2.1	1,776	4.5	-746	-42.0	197,572	3.3	250,939	4.7	-53,367	-21.3
Sikhism	696	1.4	650	1.6	46	7.1	52,762	0.9	29,442	0.5	23,320	79.2
Chinese Religions	276	0.6	151	0.4	125	82.8	1,866	0.0	1,357	0.0	509	37.5
Churches of Christ	266	0.5	308	0.8	-42	-13.6	10,876	0.2	13,979	0.3	-3,103	-22.2
Secular Beliefs	102	0.2	189	0.5	-87	-46.0	16,753	0.3	27,734	0.5	-10,981	-39.6
Seventh-day Adventist	97	0.2	92	0.2	5	5.4	10,605	0.2	10,370	0.2	235	2.3
Lutheran	63	0.1	151	0.4	-88	-58.3	27,902	0.5	41,498	0.8	-13,596	-32.8
Baha'i	51	0.1	49	0.1	2	4.1	2,831	0.0	2,546	0.0	285	11.2
Oriental Orthodox	48	0.1	38	0.1	10	26.3	15,834	0.3	12,250	0.2	3,584	29.3
Other Spiritual Beliefs	45	0.1	38	0.1	7	18.4	9,245	0.2	10,191	0.2	-946	-9.3
No religion	10,674	21.3	6,572	16.5	4,102	62.4	1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	23.5	620,596	49.4
Other religions	393	0.8	421	1.1	-28	-6.7	339,191	5.7	380,872	7.1	-41,681	-10.9
Not stated	2,215	4.4	1,391	3.5	824	59.2	526,760	8.9	446,369	8.3	80,391	18.0
Total	50,049	100.0	39,790	100.0	10,259	25.8	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

Table 14
Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Malaysia-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Top 3 religions, Malaysia-born												Total Malaysia-born	
	Buddhism		Catholic		Christian, nfd		No religion		Other religions		Not stated etc ^(a)			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	2,552	38.5	457	6.9	245	3.7	1,506	22.7	1,590	24.0	273	4.1	6,623	100.0
Monash (C)	1,663	27.4	639	10.5	469	7.7	1,170	19.3	1,868	30.7	267	4.4	6,076	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	1,291	29.2	439	9.9	303	6.8	927	20.9	1,266	28.6	201	4.5	4,427	100.0
Manningham (C)	1,106	28.5	349	9.0	247	6.4	782	20.2	1,214	31.3	182	4.7	3,880	100.0
Boroondara (C)	719	21.6	380	11.4	189	5.7	864	25.9	1,000	30.0	181	5.4	3,333	100.0
Knox (C)	649	19.9	341	10.5	344	10.6	457	14.0	1,353	41.6	110	3.4	3,254	100.0
Wyndham (C)	506	24.6	219	10.6	123	6.0	346	16.8	772	37.5	91	4.4	2,057	100.0
Casey (C)	360	23.5	182	11.9	117	7.6	250	16.3	576	37.6	46	3.0	1,531	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	360	25.0	143	9.9	66	4.6	255	17.7	568	39.4	50	3.5	1,442	100.0
Stonnington (C)	288	23.0	146	11.7	58	4.6	359	28.7	335	26.8	66	5.3	1,252	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	277	24.5	140	12.4	52	4.6	177	15.7	467	41.3	17	1.5	1,130	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	324	29.0	123	11.0	40	3.6	306	27.4	270	24.2	55	4.9	1,118	100.0
Banyule (C)	219	22.3	139	14.1	46	4.7	228	23.2	312	31.7	39	4.0	983	100.0
Maroondah (C)	164	16.7	109	11.1	81	8.2	125	12.7	456	46.4	48	4.9	983	100.0
Moreland (C)	183	19.6	71	7.6	38	4.1	258	27.6	342	36.6	43	4.6	935	100.0
Brimbank (C)	276	30.1	97	10.6	44	4.8	148	16.1	319	34.7	34	3.7	918	100.0
Darebin (C)	242	26.7	92	10.2	27	3.0	259	28.6	247	27.3	39	4.3	906	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	169	20.3	93	11.2	46	5.5	248	29.8	232	27.9	45	5.4	833	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	227	27.7	79	9.6	44	5.4	192	23.4	257	31.4	20	2.4	819	100.0
Yarra (C)	167	22.5	55	7.4	53	7.2	252	34.0	163	22.0	51	6.9	741	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	1,465	21.5	878	12.9	329	4.8	1,565	23.0	2,214	32.5	357	5.2	6,808	100.0
Victoria	13,207	26.4	5,171	10.3	2,961	5.9	10,674	21.3	15,821	31.6	2,215	4.4	50,049	100.0

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 15**Dwelling Internet Connection, Malaysia-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Malaysia-born		Total Victoria	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Internet accessed from dwelling	45,036	92.2	4,748,889	83.9
Internet not accessed from dwelling	1,944	4.0	461,723	8.2
Not stated	822	1.7	355,792	6.3
Not Applicable ^(b)	1,024	2.1	92,161	1.6
Total^(c)	48,825	100.0	5,658,565	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

Table 16
Dwelling internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Malaysia-born, Victoria: 2016

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Malaysia-born									
	Internet accessed from dwelling ^(c)		Internet not accessed from dwelling		Not stated		Not applicable ^(d)		Total Malaysia-born	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	5,691	88.0	234	3.6	157	2.4	378	5.8	6,464	100.0
Monash (C)	5,512	92.6	157	2.6	91	1.5	193	3.2	5,950	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	4,091	94.3	134	3.1	67	1.5	51	1.2	4,336	100.0
Manningham (C)	3,653	95.8	98	2.6	36	0.9	23	0.6	3,814	100.0
Boroondara (C)	3,053	94.2	77	2.4	51	1.6	67	2.1	3,242	100.0
Knox (C)	3,076	96.3	84	2.6	31	1.0	8	0.3	3,194	100.0
Wyndham (C)	1,931	95.5	57	2.8	30	1.5	6	0.3	2,023	100.0
Casey (C)	1,441	96.1	34	2.3	19	1.3	10	0.7	1,499	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	1,210	85.8	151	10.7	46	3.3	7	0.5	1,411	100.0
Stonnington (C)	1,137	93.2	46	3.8	22	1.8	6	0.5	1,220	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	14,241	90.9	872	5.6	272	1.7	275	1.8	15,672	100.0
Victoria^(c)	45,036	92.2	1,944	4.0	822	1.7	1,024	2.1	48,825	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(d) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 17**Highest Level of Educational Attainment, Malaysia-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Highest level of educational attainment ^(a)	Malaysia-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Postgraduate Degree	5,438	11.6	3,990	10.7	1,448	36.3	260,039	5.4	170,382	3.9	89,657	52.6
Grad Dip & Grad Cert	1,561	3.3	1,227	3.3	334	27.2	119,226	2.5	95,352	2.2	23,874	25.0
Bachelor Degree	17,317	36.9	14,788	39.6	2,529	17.1	798,270	16.5	641,219	14.7	157,051	24.5
Advanced Dip & Diploma	4,916	10.5	3,749	10.0	1,167	31.1	447,023	9.2	364,758	8.4	82,265	22.6
Certificate	1,773	3.8	1,248	3.3	525	42.1	698,036	14.4	614,689	14.1	83,347	13.6
School Education only ^(b)	13,306	28.4	10,180	27.3	3,126	30.7	1,877,183	38.7	1,876,620	43.1	563	0.0
No Educational Attainment ^(c)	346	0.7	226	0.6	120	53.1	48,920	1.0	41,809	1.0	7,111	17.0
Not stated etc ^(d)	2,241	4.8	1,938	5.2	303	15.6	597,010	12.3	550,419	12.6	46,591	8.5
Total	46,901	100.0	37,345	100.0	9,556	25.6	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 18**Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten LGAs, Malaysia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Malaysia-born (Persons)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	720	122	2,061	502	131	2,723	20	282	6,557	14.0
Monash (C)	637	198	2,250	555	176	1,679	31	230	5,754	12.3
Whitehorse (C)	448	142	1,600	455	158	1,147	46	167	4,167	8.9
Manningham (C)	419	116	1,476	383	90	930	25	180	3,626	7.7
Boroondara (C)	502	162	1,468	260	56	624	10	146	3,219	6.9
Knox (C)	340	100	1,210	329	134	765	27	146	3,046	6.5
Wyndham (C)	241	47	651	225	104	442	10	73	1,794	3.8
Casey (C)	123	38	447	187	99	395	15	65	1,376	2.9
Greater Dandenong (C)	85	18	287	158	85	482	30	74	1,225	2.6
Stonnington (C)	184	53	564	114	29	230	-	53	1,217	2.6
Other LGAs ^(e)	1,739	565	5,303	1,748	711	3,889	132	825	14,920	31.8
Victoria	5,438	1,561	17,317	4,916	1,773	13,306	346	2,241	46,901	100.0

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Malaysia-born (Percentage)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	11.0	1.9	31.4	7.7	2.0	41.5	0.3	4.3	6,557	100.0
Monash (C)	11.1	3.4	39.1	9.6	3.1	29.2	0.5	4.0	5,754	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	10.8	3.4	38.4	10.9	3.8	27.5	1.1	4.0	4,167	100.0
Manningham (C)	11.6	3.2	40.7	10.6	2.5	25.6	0.7	5.0	3,626	100.0
Boroondara (C)	15.6	5.0	45.6	8.1	1.7	19.4	0.3	4.5	3,219	100.0
Knox (C)	11.2	3.3	39.7	10.8	4.4	25.1	0.9	4.8	3,046	100.0
Wyndham (C)	13.4	2.6	36.3	12.5	5.8	24.6	0.6	4.1	1,794	100.0
Casey (C)	8.9	2.8	32.5	13.6	7.2	28.7	1.1	4.7	1,376	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	6.9	1.5	23.4	12.9	6.9	39.3	2.4	6.0	1,225	100.0
Stonnington (C)	15.1	4.4	46.3	9.4	2.4	18.9	-	4.4	1,217	100.0
Other LGAs ^(e)	11.7	3.8	35.5	11.7	4.8	26.1	0.9	5.5	14,920	100.0
Victoria	11.6	3.3	36.9	10.5	3.8	28.4	0.7	4.8	46,901	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(e)Other Local Government Areas includes "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 19**Labour Force Participation, Malaysia-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

	Malaysia-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Labour force participation^(a)</i>												
<i>In the labour force</i>	30,750	61.4	24,924	62.6	5,826	23.4	2,929,590	49.4	2,675,478	50.0	254,112	9.5
Employed	27,995	55.9	23,087	58.0	4,908	21.3	2,736,125	46.2	2,530,635	47.3	205,490	8.1
Unemployed	2,755	5.5	1,837	4.6	918	50.0	193,465	3.3	144,843	2.7	48,622	33.6
<i>Not in the labour force</i>	15,912	31.8	12,215	30.7	3,697	30.3	1,610,130	27.2	1,451,593	27.1	158,537	10.9
<i>Not stated</i>	234	0.5	203	0.5	31	15.3	305,978	5.2	228,176	4.3	77,802	34.1
<i>Not applicable^(b)</i>	3,145	6.3	2,445	6.1	700	28.6	1,080,919	18.2	998,793	18.7	82,126	8.2
Total	50,049	100.0	39,790	100.0	10,259	25.8	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
<i>Participation rate^(c)</i>	65.6		66.7				60.5		61.4			
<i>Unemployment rate^(d)</i>	9.0		7.4				6.6		5.4			

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

^(d)The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons calculated as a percentage of the total persons in the labour force.

Table 20
Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Malaysia-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Labour force participation ^(a) , Malaysia-born												Participation rate	Unemployment rate
	Employed		Unemployed		Not in the labour force		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Melbourne (C)	3,177	11.3	597	21.7	2,762	17.4	18	7.7	65	2.1	6,623	13.2	57.5	15.8
Monash (C)	3,243	11.6	306	11.1	2,189	13.8	10	4.3	326	10.4	6,076	12.1	61.7	8.6
Whitehorse (C)	2,529	9.0	226	8.2	1,383	8.7	29	12.4	264	8.4	4,427	8.8	66.2	8.2
Manningham (C)	2,131	7.6	189	6.9	1,282	8.1	21	9.0	262	8.3	3,880	7.8	64.1	8.1
Boroondara (C)	1,940	6.9	160	5.8	1,103	6.9	20	8.5	113	3.6	3,333	6.7	65.2	7.6
Knox (C)	1,904	6.8	145	5.3	982	6.2	11	4.7	204	6.5	3,254	6.5	67.2	7.1
Wyndham (C)	1,181	4.2	91	3.3	512	3.2	3	1.3	265	8.4	2,057	4.1	71.0	7.2
Casey (C)	857	3.1	72	2.6	436	2.7	8	3.4	152	4.8	1,531	3.1	67.4	7.8
Gter Dandenong (C)	689	2.5	122	4.4	400	2.5	15	6.4	218	6.9	1,442	2.9	66.3	15.0
Stonnington (C)	811	2.9	66	2.4	334	2.1	6	2.6	35	1.1	1,252	2.5	72.1	7.5
Other LGAs ^(c)	9,533	34.1	781	28.3	4,529	28.5	93	39.7	1,241	39.5	16,174	32.3	69.1	7.6
Victoria	27,995	100.0	2,755	100.0	15,912	100.0	234	100.0	3,145	100.0	50,049	100.0	65.6	9.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 21**Occupation of Malaysia-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Occupation ^(a)	Malaysia-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Managers	3,537	12.6	2,731	11.8	806	29.5	369,921	13.5	332,931	13.2	36,990	11.1
Professionals	11,774	42.1	10,633	46.1	1,141	10.7	636,220	23.3	564,779	22.3	71,441	12.6
Technicians and trades workers	2,192	7.8	1,700	7.4	492	28.9	358,749	13.1	350,757	13.9	7,992	2.3
Community&personal serv. wkrs	2,357	8.4	1,501	6.5	856	57.0	289,348	10.6	234,380	9.3	54,968	23.5
Clerical & administrative workers	3,734	13.3	3,357	14.5	377	11.2	363,216	13.3	364,497	14.4	-1,281	-0.4
Sales workers	1,810	6.5	1,350	5.8	460	34.1	265,142	9.7	245,335	9.7	19,807	8.1
Machinery operators & drivers	540	1.9	376	1.6	164	43.6	159,193	5.8	154,542	6.1	4,651	3.0
Labourers	1,613	5.8	977	4.2	636	65.1	247,428	9.0	227,184	9.0	20,244	8.9
Not stated ^(b)	431	1.5	456	2.0	-25	-5.5	46,924	1.7	56,224	2.2	-9,300	-16.5
Total	27,995	100.0	23,087	100.0	4,908	21.3	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 22**Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Malaysia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Malaysia-born (Persons)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	318	1,273	288	417	328	243	21	246	45	3,177	11.3
Monash (C)	412	1,421	218	235	463	255	54	132	46	3,243	11.6
Whitehorse (C)	297	1,048	221	233	369	144	45	137	34	2,529	9.0
Manningham (C)	292	885	136	182	313	146	41	93	40	2,131	7.6
Boroondara (C)	292	1,040	79	91	259	87	15	37	41	1,940	6.9
Knox (C)	269	753	138	154	311	126	51	79	22	1,904	6.8
Wyndham (C)	157	454	95	98	188	88	28	59	18	1,181	4.2
Casey (C)	96	298	74	73	140	67	37	55	9	857	3.1
Greater Dandenong (C)	65	182	96	44	89	61	38	102	13	689	2.5
Stonnington (C)	121	412	35	48	104	43	3	26	16	811	2.9
Other LGAs ^(c)	1,218	4,008	812	782	1,170	550	207	647	147	9,533	34.1
Victoria	3,537	11,774	2,192	2,357	3,734	1,810	540	1,613	431	27,995	100.0

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Malaysia-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	10.0	40.1	9.1	13.1	10.3	7.6	0.7	7.7	1.4	3,177	100.0
Monash (C)	12.7	43.8	6.7	7.2	14.3	7.9	1.7	4.1	1.4	3,243	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	11.7	41.4	8.7	9.2	14.6	5.7	1.8	5.4	1.3	2,529	100.0
Manningham (C)	13.7	41.5	6.4	8.5	14.7	6.9	1.9	4.4	1.9	2,131	100.0
Boroondara (C)	15.1	53.6	4.1	4.7	13.4	4.5	0.8	1.9	2.1	1,940	100.0
Knox (C)	14.1	39.5	7.2	8.1	16.3	6.6	2.7	4.1	1.2	1,904	100.0
Wyndham (C)	13.3	38.4	8.0	8.3	15.9	7.5	2.4	5.0	1.5	1,181	100.0
Casey (C)	11.2	34.8	8.6	8.5	16.3	7.8	4.3	6.4	1.1	857	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	9.4	26.4	13.9	6.4	12.9	8.9	5.5	14.8	1.9	689	100.0
Stonnington (C)	14.9	50.8	4.3	5.9	12.8	5.3	0.4	3.2	2.0	811	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	12.8	42.0	8.5	8.2	12.3	5.8	2.2	6.8	1.5	9,533	100.0
Victoria	12.6	42.1	7.8	8.4	13.3	6.5	1.9	5.8	1.5	27,995	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 23**Industry of Employment, Malaysia-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Industry of Employment ^(a)	Malaysia-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	296	1.1	179	0.8	117	65.4	70,052	2.6	66,176	2.6	3,876	5.9
Manufacturing	1,606	5.7	1,801	7.8	-195	-10.8	212,723	7.8	271,051	10.7	-58,328	-21.5
Electricity, gas, water & waste	304	1.1	236	1.0	68	28.8	30,808	1.1	27,630	1.1	3,178	11.5
Construction	793	2.8	557	2.4	236	42.4	228,149	8.3	210,972	8.3	17,177	8.1
Wholesale & retail trade	3,277	11.7	3,031	13.1	246	8.1	367,953	13.4	387,813	15.3	-19,860	-5.1
Accommodation & Food services	3,098	11.1	1,873	8.1	1,225	65.4	180,825	6.6	153,898	6.1	26,927	17.5
Transport, postal & warehousing	800	2.9	634	2.7	166	26.2	130,069	4.8	118,214	4.7	11,855	10.0
Information, Media & Telecommunic.	692	2.5	580	2.5	112	19.3	52,200	1.9	50,091	2.0	2,109	4.2
Finance & Insurance	2,085	7.4	2,064	8.9	21	1.0	106,669	3.9	104,701	4.1	1,968	1.9
Rental, Hiring & Real Estate	656	2.3	347	1.5	309	89.0	43,013	1.6	35,046	1.4	7,967	22.7
Prof, Scientific, Technical & Admin	4,614	16.5	4,075	17.7	539	13.2	310,711	11.4	279,422	11.0	31,289	11.2
Public Administration and Safety	926	3.3	906	3.9	20	2.2	144,321	5.3	134,949	5.3	9,372	6.9
Education & Training	2,008	7.2	1,594	6.9	414	26.0	236,276	8.6	202,317	8.0	33,959	16.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	4,520	16.1	3,994	17.3	526	13.2	341,999	12.5	292,417	11.6	49,582	17.0
Arts, Recreation & Other services	1,034	3.7	808	3.5	226	28.0	151,019	5.5	134,750	5.3	16,269	12.1
Inadequately Described/Not Stated	1,272	4.5	419	1.8	853	203.6	129,326	4.7	61,173	2.4	68,153	111.4
Total	27,995	100.0	23,087	100.0	4,908	21.3	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

Table 24

Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Malaysia-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Malaysia-born (Persons)														Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	14	72	25	69	311	746	58	59	311	640	52	497	117	162	3,177	11.3
Monash (C)	12	225	38	99	427	282	85	95	363	529	100	718	123	142	3,243	11.6
Whitehorse (C)	13	140	30	79	324	296	64	55	232	412	83	571	98	124	2,529	9.0
Manningham (C)	5	96	16	65	273	221	62	52	248	331	81	495	84	98	2,131	7.6
Boroondara (C)	13	79	22	49	196	99	50	53	231	331	63	647	51	70	1,940	6.9
Knox (C)	4	179	25	59	275	118	66	61	171	265	73	455	97	87	1,904	6.8
Wyndham (C)	14	68	15	43	130	113	58	28	131	219	45	216	46	56	1,181	4.2
Casey (C)	3	101	6	20	122	67	28	20	75	107	27	217	33	33	857	3.1
Gter Dandenong (C)	27	65	3	47	108	72	22	6	35	88	12	123	27	55	689	2.5
Stonnington (C)	10	31	11	12	81	76	16	31	119	171	14	208	23	33	811	2.9
Other LGAs ^(c)	181	550	113	251	1,030	1,008	291	232	861	1,521	376	2,381	335	412	9,533	34.1
Victoria	296	1,606	304	793	3,277	3,098	800	692	2,777	4,614	926	6,528	1,034	1,272	27,995	100.0

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Malaysia-born (Percentage)														Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	0.4	2.3	0.8	2.2	9.8	23.5	1.8	1.9	9.8	20.1	1.6	15.6	3.7	5.1	3,177	100.0
Monash (C)	0.4	6.9	1.2	3.1	13.2	8.7	2.6	2.9	11.2	16.3	3.1	22.1	3.8	4.4	3,243	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	0.5	5.5	1.2	3.1	12.8	11.7	2.5	2.2	9.2	16.3	3.3	22.6	3.9	4.9	2,529	100.0
Manningham (C)	0.2	4.5	0.8	3.1	12.8	10.4	2.9	2.4	11.6	15.5	3.8	23.2	3.9	4.6	2,131	100.0
Boroondara (C)	0.7	4.1	1.1	2.5	10.1	5.1	2.6	2.7	11.9	17.1	3.2	33.4	2.6	3.6	1,940	100.0
Knox (C)	0.2	9.4	1.3	3.1	14.4	6.2	3.5	3.2	9.0	13.9	3.8	23.9	5.1	4.6	1,904	100.0
Wyndham (C)	1.2	5.8	1.3	3.6	11.0	9.6	4.9	2.4	11.1	18.5	3.8	18.3	3.9	4.7	1,181	100.0
Casey (C)	0.4	11.8	0.7	2.3	14.2	7.8	3.3	2.3	8.8	12.5	3.2	25.3	3.9	3.9	857	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	3.9	9.4	0.4	6.8	15.7	10.4	3.2	0.9	5.1	12.8	1.7	17.9	3.9	8.0	689	100.0
Stonnington (C)	1.2	3.8	1.4	1.5	10.0	9.4	2.0	3.8	14.7	21.1	1.7	25.6	2.8	4.1	811	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	1.9	5.8	1.2	2.6	10.8	10.6	3.1	2.4	9.0	16.0	3.9	25.0	3.5	4.3	9,533	100.0
Victoria	1.1	5.7	1.1	2.8	11.7	11.1	2.9	2.5	9.9	16.5	3.3	23.3	3.7	4.5	27,995	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately Described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 25**Voluntary Work, Malaysia-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Malaysia-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Not a volunteer	35,598	75.9	28,900	77.4	6,698	23.2	3,536,796	73.0	3,239,007	74.4	297,789	9.2
Volunteer ^(b)	10,731	22.9	7,816	20.9	2,915	37.3	931,546	19.2	772,444	17.7	159,102	20.6
Not stated	568	1.2	627	1.7	-59	-9.4	377,362	7.8	343,793	7.9	33,569	9.8
Total	46,901	100.0	37,345	100.0	9,556	25.6	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

Table 26**Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Malaysia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Malaysia-born									
	Not a volunteer		Volunteer ^(a)		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	5,028	75.9	1,457	22.0	69	1.0	65	1.0	6,623	100.0
Monash (C)	4,278	70.4	1,430	23.5	40	0.7	326	5.4	6,076	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	3,159	71.4	961	21.7	48	1.1	264	6.0	4,427	100.0
Manningham (C)	2,704	69.7	885	22.8	31	0.8	262	6.8	3,880	100.0
Boroondara (C)	2,338	70.1	845	25.4	39	1.2	113	3.4	3,333	100.0
Knox (C)	2,077	63.8	942	28.9	25	0.8	204	6.3	3,254	100.0
Wyndham (C)	1,426	69.3	345	16.8	26	1.3	265	12.9	2,057	100.0
Casey (C)	1,020	66.6	338	22.1	17	1.1	152	9.9	1,531	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	1,018	70.6	189	13.1	20	1.4	218	15.1	1,442	100.0
Stonnington (C)	929	74.2	277	22.1	12	1.0	35	2.8	1,252	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	11,621	71.8	3,062	18.9	241	1.5	1,241	7.7	16,174	100.0
Victoria	35,598	71.1	10,731	21.4	568	1.1	3,145	6.3	50,049	100.0

^(a)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

^(b)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 27**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Gender, Malaysia-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Total personal income, weekly ^(a)	Malaysia-born						Total Victoria					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Negative income	180	0.8	178	0.7	361	0.8	13,009	0.6	14,111	0.6	27,122	0.6
Nil income	3,533	16.3	5,109	20.2	8,643	18.4	188,193	8.0	279,737	11.2	467,934	9.7
\$1-149	849	3.9	1,426	5.6	2,275	4.9	83,859	3.6	134,653	5.4	218,506	4.5
\$150-\$299	1,258	5.8	1,739	6.9	2,999	6.4	142,347	6.0	207,614	8.3	349,958	7.2
\$300-\$399	1,524	7.0	1,769	7.0	3,296	7.0	170,390	7.2	236,491	9.5	406,878	8.4
\$400-\$499	1,004	4.6	1,483	5.9	2,483	5.3	149,345	6.3	241,956	9.7	391,308	8.1
\$500-\$649	1,165	5.4	1,491	5.9	2,653	5.7	143,307	6.1	217,522	8.7	360,838	7.4
\$650-\$799	1,183	5.5	1,477	5.8	2,656	5.7	166,657	7.1	199,446	8.0	366,105	7.6
\$800-\$999	1,411	6.5	1,727	6.8	3,140	6.7	209,859	8.9	194,360	7.8	404,215	8.3
\$1,000-\$1,249	1,766	8.2	2,097	8.3	3,863	8.2	225,102	9.6	181,940	7.3	407,041	8.4
\$1,250-\$1,499	1,385	6.4	1,738	6.9	3,119	6.7	158,640	6.7	119,460	4.8	278,098	5.7
\$1,500-\$1,749	1,356	6.3	1,456	5.8	2,814	6.0	136,031	5.8	90,793	3.6	226,824	4.7
\$1,750-\$1,999	1,165	5.4	1,027	4.1	2,196	4.7	98,252	4.2	54,847	2.2	153,095	3.2
\$2,000-\$2,999	2,086	9.6	1,418	5.6	3,507	7.5	154,852	6.6	65,948	2.6	220,801	4.6
\$3,000 or more	1,435	6.6	714	2.8	2,155	4.6	106,312	4.5	37,568	1.5	143,877	3.0
Not stated	335	1.5	401	1.6	741	1.6	207,345	8.8	215,766	8.7	423,108	8.7
Total	21,641	100.0	25,264	100.0	46,901	100.0	2,353,499	100.0	2,492,203	100.0	4,845,710	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

Table 28**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Malaysia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Malaysia-born (Persons)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	2,220	716	596	346	310	247	337	417	770	359	155	80	6,557	14.0
Monash (C)	1,154	684	438	273	337	312	318	469	972	457	255	88	5,754	12.3
Whitehorse (C)	737	482	346	261	234	219	273	323	728	339	175	50	4,167	8.9
Manningham (C)	578	479	267	181	222	228	244	255	611	313	191	51	3,626	7.7
Boroondara (C)	475	315	149	139	146	179	191	231	579	334	431	57	3,219	6.9
Knox (C)	470	394	231	194	164	178	217	270	584	258	71	19	3,046	6.5
Wyndham (C)	327	187	114	74	88	100	148	179	388	113	47	30	1,794	3.8
Casey (C)	234	190	79	77	86	94	135	141	236	53	23	26	1,376	2.9
Gter Dandenong (C)	243	165	102	89	100	111	95	101	146	40	16	25	1,225	2.6
Stonnington (C)	202	100	42	44	50	62	70	102	269	132	117	26	1,217	2.6
Other LGAs ^(b)	2,360	1,557	932	805	916	926	1,112	1,375	2,848	1,109	674	289	14,920	31.8
Victoria	9,000	5,269	3,296	2,483	2,653	2,656	3,140	3,863	8,131	3,507	2,155	741	46,901	100.0

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Malaysia-born (Percentage)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	33.9	10.9	9.1	5.3	4.7	3.8	5.1	6.4	11.7	5.5	2.4	1.2	6,557	100.0
Monash (C)	20.1	11.9	7.6	4.7	5.9	5.4	5.5	8.2	16.9	7.9	4.4	1.5	5,754	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	17.7	11.6	8.3	6.3	5.6	5.3	6.6	7.8	17.5	8.1	4.2	1.2	4,167	100.0
Manningham (C)	15.9	13.2	7.4	5.0	6.1	6.3	6.7	7.0	16.9	8.6	5.3	1.4	3,626	100.0
Boroondara (C)	14.8	9.8	4.6	4.3	4.5	5.6	5.9	7.2	18.0	10.4	13.4	1.8	3,219	100.0
Knox (C)	15.4	12.9	7.6	6.4	5.4	5.8	7.1	8.9	19.2	8.5	2.3	0.6	3,046	100.0
Wyndham (C)	18.2	10.4	6.4	4.1	4.9	5.6	8.2	10.0	21.6	6.3	2.6	1.7	1,794	100.0
Casey (C)	17.0	13.8	5.7	5.6	6.3	6.8	9.8	10.2	17.2	3.9	1.7	1.9	1,376	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	19.8	13.5	8.3	7.3	8.2	9.1	7.8	8.2	11.9	3.3	1.3	2.0	1,225	100.0
Stonnington (C)	16.6	8.2	3.5	3.6	4.1	5.1	5.8	8.4	22.1	10.8	9.6	2.1	1,217	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	15.8	10.4	6.2	5.4	6.1	6.2	7.5	9.2	19.1	7.4	4.5	1.9	14,920	100.0
Victoria	19.2	11.2	7.0	5.3	5.7	5.7	6.7	8.2	17.3	7.5	4.6	1.6	46,901	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 29**Housing Tenure Type, Malaysia-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Tenure type ^(a)	Malaysia-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Owned outright	13,671	28.0	11,973	30.8	1,698	14.2	1,458,461	25.8	1,451,442	28.3	7,019	0.5
Owned with a mortgage	17,769	36.4	13,604	35.0	4,165	30.6	2,256,272	39.9	2,090,847	40.8	165,425	7.9
Being purchased under a shared equity scheme	78	0.2	105	0.3	-27	-25.7	5,284	0.1	11,894	0.2	-6,610	-55.6
Rented	14,579	29.9	11,201	28.8	3,378	30.2	1,415,839	25.0	1,167,974	22.8	247,865	21.2
Being occupied rent-free	660	1.4	459	1.2	201	43.8	40,008	0.7	40,226	0.8	-218	-0.5
Being occupied under a life tenure scheme	106	0.2	21	0.1	85	404.8	13,028	0.2	8,976	0.2	4,052	45.1
Other tenure type	117	0.2	96	0.2	21	21.9	18,921	0.3	18,973	0.4	-52	-0.3
Not stated	817	1.7	430	1.1	387	90.0	358,580	6.3	250,524	4.9	108,056	43.1
Not applicable ^(b)	1,024	2.1	973	2.5	51	5.2	92,161	1.6	80,696	1.6	11,465	14.2
Total	48,825	100.0	38,852	100.0	9,973	25.7	5,658,565	100.0	5,121,547	100.0	537,018	10.5

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

Table 30**Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Malaysia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Malaysia-born (Persons)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	1,102	960	9	3,622	165	31	22	175	378	6,464	13.2
Monash (C)	2,039	1,999	4	1,540	75	10	-	87	193	5,950	12.2
Whitehorse (C)	1,253	1,672	10	1,212	67	10	-	64	51	4,336	8.9
Manningham (C)	1,513	1,534	4	677	19	3	11	35	23	3,814	7.8
Boroondara (C)	1,376	1,012	3	647	65	-	14	52	67	3,242	6.6
Knox (C)	1,105	1,763	5	248	31	7	4	23	8	3,194	6.5
Wyndham (C)	442	1,154	7	354	25	3	8	29	6	2,023	4.1
Casey (C)	398	882	-	179	11	-	3	16	10	1,499	3.1
Gter Dandenong (C)	255	438	3	637	19	9	6	43	7	1,411	2.9
Stonnington (C)	334	328	-	497	20	7	8	23	6	1,220	2.5
Other LGAs ^(d)	3,854	6,027	33	4,966	163	26	41	270	275	15,672	32.1
Victoria	13,671	17,769	78	14,579	660	106	117	817	1,024	48,825	100.0

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Malaysia-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	17.0	14.9	0.1	56.0	2.6	0.5	0.3	2.7	5.8	6,464	100.0
Monash (C)	34.3	33.6	0.1	25.9	1.3	0.2	-	1.5	3.2	5,950	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	28.9	38.6	0.2	28.0	1.5	0.2	-	1.5	1.2	4,336	100.0
Manningham (C)	39.7	40.2	0.1	17.8	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.6	3,814	100.0
Boroondara (C)	42.4	31.2	0.1	20.0	2.0	-	0.4	1.6	2.1	3,242	100.0
Knox (C)	34.6	55.2	0.2	7.8	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	3,194	100.0
Wyndham (C)	21.8	57.0	0.3	17.5	1.2	0.1	0.4	1.4	0.3	2,023	100.0
Casey (C)	26.6	58.8	-	11.9	0.7	-	0.2	1.1	0.7	1,499	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	18.1	31.0	0.2	45.1	1.3	0.6	0.4	3.0	0.5	1,411	100.0
Stonnington (C)	27.4	26.9	-	40.7	1.6	0.6	0.7	1.9	0.5	1,220	100.0
Other LGAs ^(d)	24.6	38.5	0.2	31.7	1.0	0.2	0.3	1.7	1.8	15,672	100.0
Victoria	28.0	36.4	0.2	29.9	1.4	0.2	0.2	1.7	2.1	48,825	100.0

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Comprises being purchased under a shared equity scheme.

^(c)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

^(d)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 31**Family Composition, Malaysia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Family composition ^(a)	Malaysia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Couple family no children	10,928	21.8	8,148	20.5	2,780	34.1	1,113,156	18.8	1,031,510	19.3	81,646	7.9
Couple family with children	21,002	42.0	17,354	43.6	3,648	21.0	2,734,651	46.1	2,521,410	47.1	213,241	8.5
One-parent family	3,289	6.6	2,688	6.8	601	22.4	606,028	10.2	566,579	10.6	39,449	7.0
Other family	2,038	4.1	2,007	5.0	31	1.5	58,808	1.0	55,227	1.0	3,581	6.5
Not applicable ^(b)	12,790	25.6	9,594	24.1	3,196	33.3	1,413,976	23.9	1,179,316	22.0	234,660	19.9
Total	50,049	100.0	39,790	100.0	10,259	25.8	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This table counts persons in families classified into different types, applicable to families in family households.

^(b)Persons living in lone person, group, other non-classifiable or visitor only households, unrelated individuals living in a family household, persons not counted at home on Census night and persons counted in non-private dwellings and migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 32**Citizenship Status, Malaysia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Citizenship	Malaysia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Australian	20,353	40.7	17,041	42.8	3,312	19.4	4,838,131	81.6	4,549,575	85.0	288,556	6.3
Not Australian	29,061	58.1	22,321	56.1	6,740	30.2	701,162	11.8	512,654	9.6	188,508	36.8
Not stated	631	1.3	421	1.1	210	49.9	387,331	6.5	291,803	5.5	95,528	32.7
Victoria	50,049	100.0	39,790	100.0	10,259	25.8	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

Table 33
Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Malaysia-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011

Local Government Area	Citizenship status, Malaysia-born								Change 2011-2016 Australian citizen	
	2016				2011				Persons	% change
	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons		
Melbourne (C)	846	5,704	71	6,623	639	4,417	43	5,106	207	32.4
Monash (C)	2,486	3,517	75	6,076	2,250	3,185	52	5,489	236	10.5
Whitehorse (C)	1,799	2,585	47	4,427	1,525	1,808	15	3,352	274	18.0
Manningham (C)	1,878	1,956	50	3,880	1,605	1,549	46	3,198	273	17.0
Boroondara (C)	1,785	1,503	43	3,333	1,536	1,356	34	2,925	249	16.2
Knox (C)	1,787	1,435	27	3,254	1,543	1,139	14	2,701	244	15.8
Wyndham (C)	826	1,210	22	2,057	548	718	18	1,280	278	50.7
Casey (C)	805	709	17	1,531	650	548	15	1,213	155	23.8
Greater Dandenong (C)	461	964	15	1,442	370	353	7	731	91	24.6
Stonnington (C)	526	714	15	1,252	452	641	9	1,107	74	16.4
Other LGAs ^(a)	7,154	8,764	249	16,174	5,923	6,607	168	12,688	1,231	20.8
Victoria	20,353	29,061	631	50,049	17,041	22,321	421	39,790	3,312	19.4

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 34**Core Activity Need for Assistance, Malaysia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Core activity need for assistance ^(a)	Malaysia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Has a need for assistance	988	2.0	688	1.7	300	43.6	304,937	5.1	255,497	4.8	49,440	19.4
Does not have need for assistance	48,449	96.8	38,722	97.3	9,727	25.1	5,220,867	88.1	4,821,393	90.1	399,474	8.3
Not stated	609	1.2	374	0.9	235	62.8	400,817	6.8	277,144	5.2	123,673	44.6
Victoria	50,049	100.0	39,790	100.0	10,259	25.8	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

Table 35**Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Malaysia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Core Activity Need for Assistance ^(a) , Malaysia-born							
	Has need for assistance		Does not have need for assistance		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	38	0.6	6,509	98.3	80	1.2	6,623	100.0
Monash (C)	125	2.1	5,894	97.0	58	1.0	6,076	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	101	2.3	4,293	97.0	35	0.8	4,427	100.0
Manningham (C)	102	2.6	3,747	96.6	39	1.0	3,880	100.0
Boroondara (C)	79	2.4	3,223	96.7	26	0.8	3,333	100.0
Knox (C)	73	2.2	3,158	97.0	25	0.8	3,254	100.0
Wyndham (C)	35	1.7	2,002	97.3	29	1.4	2,057	100.0
Casey (C)	37	2.4	1,481	96.7	14	0.9	1,531	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	32	2.2	1,388	96.3	19	1.3	1,442	100.0
Stonnington (C)	25	2.0	1,221	97.5	13	1.0	1,252	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	341	2.1	15,533	96.0	271	1.7	16,174	100.0
Victoria	988	2.0	48,449	96.8	609	1.2	50,049	100.0

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 36**Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten LGAs, Malaysia-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Malaysia-born					Total Victorian population				
	Usual address five years ago ^(a)					Usual address five years ago ^(a)				
	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total
Melbourne (C)	982	1,584	3,925	114	6,612	25,930	42,814	46,763	16,061	131,574
Monash (C)	2,937	1,431	1,658	31	6,055	92,461	45,407	26,613	8,845	173,332
Whitehorse (C)	2,026	1,158	1,182	26	4,400	87,044	41,462	17,808	6,950	153,259
Manningham (C)	2,252	879	726	12	3,866	69,643	27,691	8,428	4,949	110,716
Boroondara (C)	1,806	921	567	21	3,314	85,258	51,055	15,046	8,129	159,493
Knox (C)	1,911	900	398	13	3,222	93,189	39,350	6,138	6,420	145,097
Wyndham (C)	827	636	512	17	1,991	92,801	69,541	20,949	12,448	195,734
Casey (C)	795	442	262	10	1,512	150,252	91,742	18,136	15,396	275,524
Greater Dandenong (C)	474	354	528	35	1,385	75,345	37,485	19,216	9,522	141,563
Stonnington (C)	482	418	341	16	1,248	41,451	37,180	13,029	7,815	99,471
Other LGAs ^(b)	6,484	5,260	3,822	250	15,818	2,193,211	1,286,684	200,019	289,736	3,969,646
Victoria	20,976	13,983	13,921	545	49,423	3,006,585	1,770,411	392,145	386,271	5,555,409

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 5 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".



Map 1: Victoria State - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions 2016





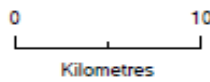
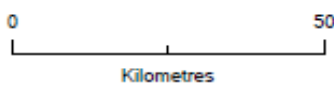
Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016



Inset



— Local Government Areas
 — Regional Advisory Councils Regions



Based on Legal Local Government Area Boundaries 2016 Edition
 Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS)
 Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics





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Department of Premier and Cabinet 2018
ISBN 978-1-925551-84-6 Online (pdf)

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