



New Zealand-born

Victorian Community Profiles: 2016 Census

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Source of data in this publication

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

Images by: Artificial Studios (Jorge de Araugo)

Notes on the Data

These notes relate to the Birthplace Community Profiles, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census Dictionary, 2016, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website www.abs.gov.au, which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

Census variables

The following describes Census topics presented in this publication. (Please refer to the *Census Dictionary, 2016*).

Country of Birth of Person

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided below:

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

2011

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)

Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of

Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

2016

FYR of Macedonia

Myanmar

Bolivia

Venezuela

Indigenous Status

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

Year of Arrival

This states for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

Ancestry

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

Age

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

Language Spoken at Home

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

Proficiency in Spoken English

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

Religious Affiliation

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

Dwelling Internet Connection

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

Level of Highest Educational Attainment

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

Labour Force Status

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

Occupation

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2013, Version 1.2*, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

Industry of Employment

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006 Revision 2.0*, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

Voluntary Work

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business

Total Personal Income (Weekly)

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

Tenure Type

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

Family Composition

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

Citizenship

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

Core Activity Need for Assistance

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

Usual Address 5 years ago

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, “Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?”. This variable shows migration patterns when used with the “Usual Address Census Night Indicator”, “Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator” and “Place of usual residence” data.

Abbreviations

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in the tables in this publication. The commonly used abbreviations include:

nfd	Not further defined
nec	Not elsewhere classified
na	Not available or Not applicable
Alia	Australia
Vic	Victoria
COB	Country of Birth
OSB	Overseas-born
LOTE	Language other than English
LGA	Local Government Area
MESC	Main English-speaking Countries
NMESC	Non-Main English-speaking Countries

Table 1
Distribution within Australia of New Zealand-born: 2016 and 2011 Census

State or Territory/ Greater Capital city Statistical Area/ Rest of State or Territory ^(a)	New Zealand-born					Overseas-born ^(e)				
	2016		2011		2011-2016	2016		2011		2011-2016
	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change
New South Wales	117,136	22.6	114,230	23.6	2.5	2,072,566	33.6	1,778,545	33.6	16.5
Greater Sydney	86,526	16.7	84,949	17.6	1.9	1,773,543	28.8	1,503,620	28.4	18.0
Rest of State	30,617	5.9	29,284	6.1	4.6	299,027	4.9	274,922	5.2	8.8
Victoria	93,253	18.0	80,234	16.6	16.2	1,680,274	27.3	1,405,337	26.5	19.6
Greater Melbourne	78,906	15.2	67,042	13.9	17.7	1,520,265	24.7	1,259,966	23.8	20.7
Rest of State	14,353	2.8	13,194	2.7	8.8	160,012	2.6	145,374	2.7	10.1
Queensland	201,206	38.8	192,036	39.7	4.8	1,016,035	16.5	888,634	16.8	14.3
Greater Brisbane	106,053	20.5	99,285	20.5	6.8	592,693	9.6	509,159	9.6	16.4
Rest of State	95,156	18.4	92,753	19.2	2.6	423,341	6.9	379,473	7.2	11.6
South Australia	12,937	2.5	12,848	2.7	0.7	384,096	6.2	352,998	6.7	8.8
Greater Adelaide	9,882	1.9	9,927	2.1	-0.5	341,059	5.5	310,940	5.9	9.7
Rest of State	3,054	0.6	2,924	0.6	4.4	43,039	0.7	42,059	0.8	2.3
Western Australia	79,221	15.3	70,734	14.6	12.0	797,714	12.9	688,220	13.0	15.9
Greater Perth	61,326	11.8	53,023	11.0	15.7	702,554	11.4	597,927	11.3	17.5
Rest of State	17,894	3.5	17,716	3.7	1.0	95,153	1.5	90,291	1.7	5.4
Tasmania	4,977	1.0	4,927	1.0	1.0	61,241	1.0	57,653	1.1	6.2
Greater Hobart	1,959	0.4	1,878	0.4	4.3	30,670	0.5	27,953	0.5	9.7
Rest of State	3,018	0.6	3,045	0.6	-0.9	30,573	0.5	29,697	0.6	2.9
Northern Territory	4,636	0.9	3,968	0.8	16.8	45,407	0.7	35,177	0.7	29.1
Greater Darwin	2,896	0.6	2,506	0.5	15.6	34,979	0.6	26,132	0.5	33.9
Rest of Territory	1,736	0.3	1,465	0.3	18.5	10,426	0.2	9,041	0.2	15.3
ACT	4,734	0.9	4,386	0.9	7.9	105,170	1.7	86,324	1.6	21.8
Australia^(b)	518,466	100.0	483,398	100.0	7.3	6,164,361	100.0	5,294,150	100.0	16.4
All capital cities^(c)	347,550	67.0	318,612	65.9	9.1	4,995,765	81.0	4,235,703	80.0	17.9
Rest of country	170,915	33.0	164,785	34.1	3.7	1,168,601	19.0	1,058,448	20.0	10.4

^(a) Rest of State or Territory categories include "No Usual Address" and "Migratory-Offshore-Shipping".

^(b) Australia total includes "Other Territories".

^(c) Comprises Greater Sydney, Greater Melbourne, Greater Brisbane, Greater Adelaide, Greater Perth, Greater Hobart and Greater Darwin.

^(d) Percent in italics adds up to total for Australia.

^(e) Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 2**Number of New Zealand-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas and Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016**

Rank in 2016	Rank in 2011	Local Government Area	Suburbs with most New Zealand-born, ranked
1	2	Wyndham (C)	Point Cook, Tarneit, Hoppers Crossing, Werribee, Truganina
2	1	Casey (C)	Hampton Park, Berwick, Narre Warren South, Cranbourne, Narre Warren
3	8	Hume (C)	Craigieburn, Sunbury, Roxburgh Park, Meadow Heights, Broadmeadows (Vic.)
4	7	Brimbank (C)	St Albans (Vic.), Deer Park, Sunshine West, Derrimut, Sydenham (Vic.)
5	4	Frankston (C)	Frankston, Carrum Downs, Seaford (Vic.), Langwarrin, Frankston South
6	3	Port Phillip (C)	St Kilda (Vic.), Elwood, Port Melbourne, South Melbourne, St Kilda East
7	13	Moreland (C)	Brunswick (Vic.), Coburg, Brunswick East, Brunswick West, Pascoe Vale
8	6	Melbourne (C)	Southbank, Melbourne, North Melbourne, Carlton (Vic.), Kensington (Vic.)
9	15	Melton (C)	Caroline Springs, Melton West, Brookfield (Vic.), Melton South, Kurunjang
10	11	Yarra (C)	Richmond (Vic.), Fitzroy North, Fitzroy (Vic.), Collingwood (Vic.), Abbotsford (Vic.)
11	5	Boroondara (C)	Hawthorn (Vic.), Camberwell (Vic.), Kew (Vic.), Balwyn North, Hawthorn East
12	10	Stonnington (C)	South Yarra, Prahran, Malvern East, Toorak, Windsor (Vic.)
13	9	Kingston (C)	Cheltenham (Vic.), Mentone, Parkdale, Chelsea, Bonbeach
14	25	Whittlesea (C)	Epping (Vic.), South Morang, Mernda, Mill Park, Doreen
15	19	Greater Geelong (C)	Highton, Lara, Grovedale, Corio, Ocean Grove
16	12	Greater Dandenong (C)	Noble Park, Dandenong, Keysborough, Dandenong North, Springvale (Vic.)
17	21	Darebin (C)	Northcote, Preston (Vic.), Reservoir (Vic.), Thornbury, Fairfield (Vic.)
18	16	Mornington Peninsula (S)	Mornington (Vic.), Mount Eliza, Mount Martha, Hastings (Vic.), Somerville (Vic.)
19	18	Glen Eira (C)	Bentleigh East, Bentleigh, Carnegie, Caulfield North, Elsternwick
20	14	Monash (C)	Glen Waverley, Mount Waverley, Wheelers Hill, Mulgrave (Vic.), Clayton

Figure 1
Geographic Distribution of New Zealand-born in
Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016

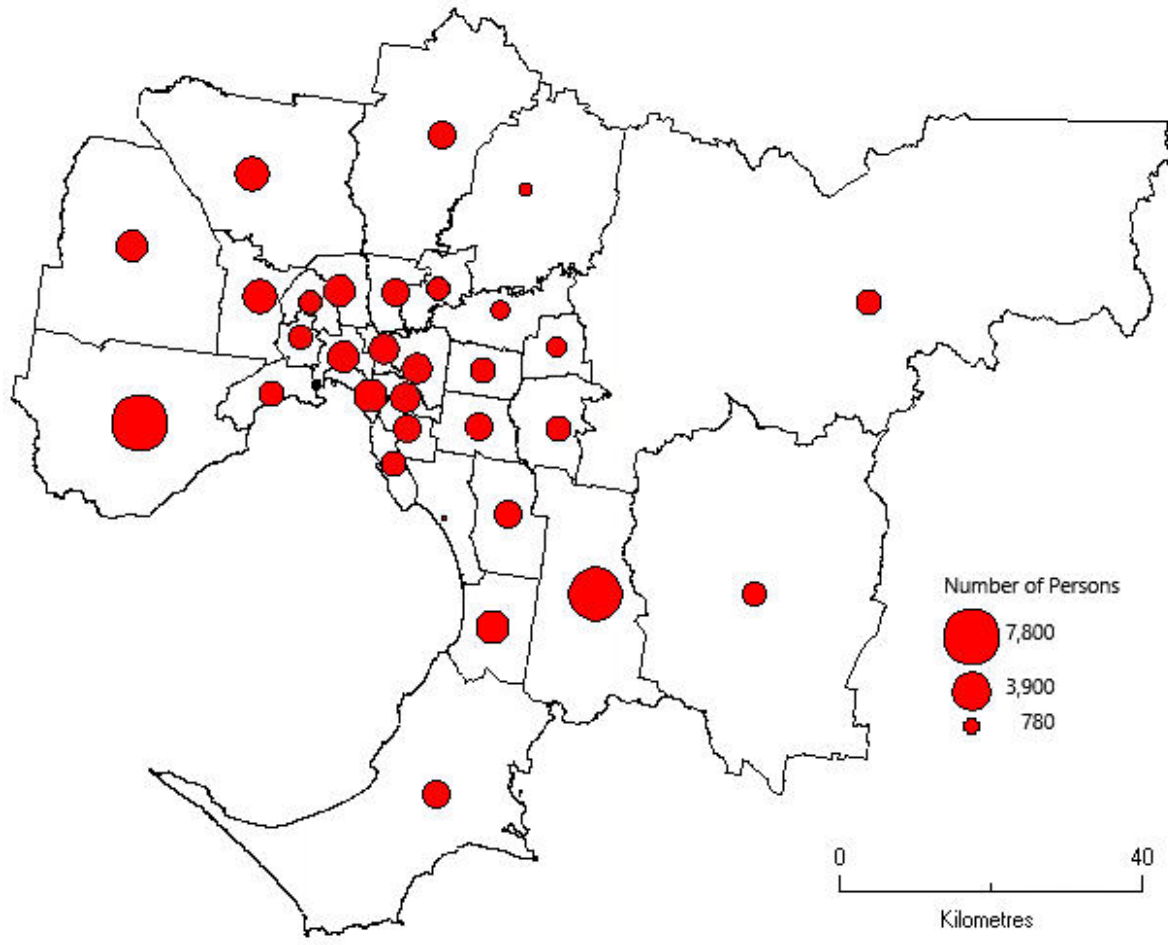


Table 3**Number of New Zealand-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	New Zealand-born						Overseas-born ^(b)		New Zealand-born			
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016	2011	as % of LGA overseas-born		as % of LGA population	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	Persons	2016	2011	2016	2011
Wyndham (C)	7,714	8.3	5,032	6.3	2,682	53.3	90,248	54,404	8.5	9.2	3.6	3.1
Casey (C)	7,112	7.6	5,972	7.4	1,140	19.1	114,422	88,108	6.2	6.8	2.4	2.4
Hume (C)	3,343	3.6	2,398	3.0	945	39.4	70,535	53,970	4.7	4.4	1.7	1.4
Brimbank (C)	3,273	3.5	2,407	3.0	866	36.0	93,001	84,291	3.5	2.9	1.7	1.3
Frankston (C)	3,144	3.4	2,883	3.6	261	9.1	28,846	27,581	10.9	10.5	2.3	2.3
Port Phillip (C)	3,021	3.2	2,958	3.7	63	2.1	31,877	28,470	9.5	10.4	3.0	3.2
Moreland (C)	2,871	3.1	2,177	2.7	694	31.9	55,227	49,754	5.2	4.4	1.8	1.5
Melbourne (C)	2,844	3.0	2,485	3.1	359	14.4	75,797	44,532	3.8	5.6	2.1	2.7
Melton (C)	2,822	3.0	1,975	2.5	847	42.9	40,613	30,365	6.9	6.5	2.1	1.8
Yarra (C)	2,652	2.8	2,247	2.8	405	18.0	25,138	21,530	10.5	10.4	3.1	3.0
Boroondara (C)	2,647	2.8	2,758	3.4	-111	-4.0	51,744	45,028	5.1	6.1	1.6	1.7
Stonnington (C)	2,563	2.7	2,298	2.9	265	11.5	32,732	27,409	7.8	8.4	2.5	2.5
Kingston (C)	2,405	2.6	2,322	2.9	83	3.6	47,252	43,005	5.1	5.4	1.6	1.6
Whittlesea (C)	2,323	2.5	1,485	1.9	838	56.4	70,138	52,007	3.3	2.9	1.2	1.0
Greater Geelong (C)	2,283	2.4	1,874	2.3	409	21.8	37,981	33,542	6.0	5.6	1.0	0.9
Gter Dandenong (C)	2,236	2.4	2,218	2.8	18	0.8	87,766	76,130	2.5	2.9	1.5	1.6
Darebin (C)	2,197	2.4	1,854	2.3	343	18.5	48,848	46,081	4.5	4.0	1.5	1.4
Mornington Pen (S)	2,149	2.3	1,972	2.5	177	9.0	27,624	26,272	7.8	7.5	1.4	1.4
Glen Eira (C)	2,116	2.3	1,906	2.4	210	11.0	51,747	45,927	4.1	4.2	1.5	1.5
Monash (C)	2,099	2.3	2,090	2.6	9	0.4	89,590	75,806	2.3	2.8	1.1	1.2
Other LGAs ^(a)	31,439	33.7	28,923	36.0	2,516	8.7	509,148	451,125	-	-	-	-
Victoria	93,253	100.0	80,234	100.0	13,019	16.2	1,680,274	1,405,337	5.5	5.7	1.6	1.5

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 4**Year of Arrival of New Zealand-born and Total Overseas-born, Victoria: 2016**

Year of arrival ^(a)	New Zealand-born		Total Overseas-born, Vic	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Prior to 1941	165	0.2	2,500	0.1
1941-1950	270	0.3	23,085	1.4
1951-1960	832	0.9	107,852	6.4
1961-1970	3,279	3.5	166,674	9.9
1971-1980	8,616	9.2	134,637	8.0
1981-1990	13,269	14.2	195,313	11.6
1991-2000	14,696	15.8	191,778	11.4
2001-2010	25,538	27.4	418,771	24.9
Jan 2011-Aug 2016	22,879	24.5	381,130	22.7
Not stated	3,713	4.0	58,517	3.5
Total	93,253	100.0	1,680,256	100.0

^(a)This variable records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

Table 5**Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, New Zealand-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Year of arrival of New Zealand-born												Total	
	Prior to 1941		1941-1960		1961-1980		1981-2000		2001-2016 ^(b)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	-	-	17	1.5	332	2.8	1,538	5.5	5,479	11.3	356	9.6	7,714	8.3
Casey (C)	4	2.4	28	2.5	527	4.4	2,279	8.2	4,017	8.3	261	7.0	7,112	7.6
Hume (C)	5	3.0	15	1.4	219	1.8	871	3.1	2,080	4.3	157	4.2	3,343	3.6
Brimbank (C)	-	-	9	0.8	126	1.1	720	2.6	2,272	4.7	149	4.0	3,273	3.5
Frankston (C)	3	1.8	38	3.4	461	3.9	1,206	4.3	1,316	2.7	117	3.2	3,144	3.4
Port Phillip (C)	3	1.8	21	1.9	302	2.5	738	2.6	1,876	3.9	73	2.0	3,021	3.2
Moreland (C)	-	-	9	0.8	216	1.8	697	2.5	1,851	3.8	102	2.7	2,871	3.1
Melbourne (C)	7	4.2	19	1.7	186	1.6	554	2.0	1,966	4.1	111	3.0	2,844	3.0
Melton (C)	-	-	5	0.5	166	1.4	712	2.5	1,779	3.7	164	4.4	2,822	3.0
Yarra (C)	3	1.8	21	1.9	212	1.8	531	1.9	1,803	3.7	77	2.1	2,652	2.8
Boroondara (C)	9	5.5	79	7.1	441	3.7	789	2.8	1,253	2.6	72	1.9	2,647	2.8
Stonnington (C)	7	4.2	48	4.3	246	2.1	607	2.2	1,596	3.3	65	1.8	2,563	2.7
Kingston (C)	8	4.8	25	2.3	406	3.4	821	2.9	1,078	2.2	69	1.9	2,405	2.6
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	5	0.5	172	1.4	616	2.2	1,425	2.9	105	2.8	2,323	2.5
Greater Geelong (C)	4	2.4	44	4.0	448	3.8	845	3.0	830	1.7	110	3.0	2,283	2.4
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	-	13	1.2	185	1.6	786	2.8	1,164	2.4	90	2.4	2,236	2.4
Darebin (C)	-	-	16	1.4	215	1.8	658	2.4	1,230	2.5	72	1.9	2,197	2.4
Mornington Pen (S)	7	4.2	56	5.1	627	5.3	783	2.8	579	1.2	89	2.4	2,149	2.3
Glen Eira (C)	10	6.1	35	3.2	329	2.8	647	2.3	1,049	2.2	49	1.3	2,116	2.3
Monash (C)	4	2.4	43	3.9	342	2.9	632	2.3	1,010	2.1	62	1.7	2,099	2.3
Other LGAs ^(a)	91	55.2	559	50.6	5,735	48.2	10,931	39.1	12,765	26.4	1,363	36.7	31,439	33.7
Victoria	165	100.0	1,105	100.0	11,893	100.0	27,961	100.0	48,418	100.0	3,713	100.0	93,253	100.0

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address", "Migratory and off-shore" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 6**Age Groups of New Zealand-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

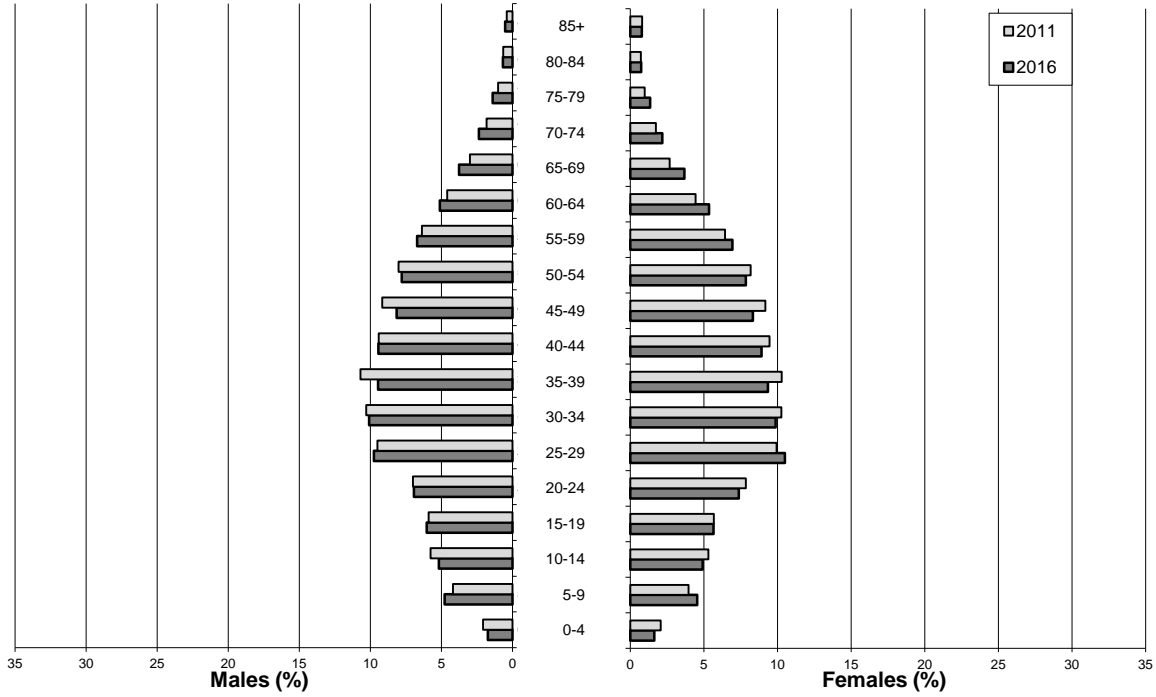
Age group (years)	New Zealand-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
0 - 4	1,579	1.7	1,662	2.1	-83	-5.0	371,220	6.3	344,733	6.4	26,487	7.7
5 - 11	6,244	6.7	4,931	6.1	1,313	26.6	508,005	8.6	455,693	8.5	52,312	11.5
12 - 18	7,119	7.6	6,454	8.0	665	10.3	481,192	8.1	473,674	8.8	7,518	1.6
19 - 25	9,604	10.3	8,448	10.5	1,156	13.7	577,717	9.7	521,595	9.7	56,122	10.8
26 - 34	16,979	18.2	14,544	18.1	2,435	16.7	802,113	13.5	684,431	12.8	117,682	17.2
35 - 44	17,327	18.6	15,987	19.9	1,340	8.4	805,920	13.6	774,615	14.5	31,305	4.0
45 - 54	15,001	16.1	13,871	17.3	1,130	8.1	780,420	13.2	726,475	13.6	53,945	7.4
55 - 64	11,245	12.1	8,770	10.9	2,475	28.2	677,453	11.4	611,249	11.4	66,204	10.8
65 - 74	5,582	6.0	3,730	4.6	1,852	49.7	509,599	8.6	402,224	7.5	107,375	26.7
75 - 84	1,962	2.1	1,359	1.7	603	44.4	285,006	4.8	254,360	4.8	30,646	12.0
85 - 94	574	0.6	437	0.5	137	31.4	117,986	2.0	97,672	1.8	20,314	20.8
95 +	42	0.0	47	0.1	-5	-10.6	10,002	0.2	7,324	0.1	2,678	36.6
Total	93,253	100.0	80,234	100.0	13,019	16.2	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
Median Age (in years)	38		37				37		37			
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	99		100				96		97			

Figure 2

Age and Gender Distribution of New Zealand-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011

(a) New Zealand-born

Age (years)



(b) Total Victorian Population

Age (years)

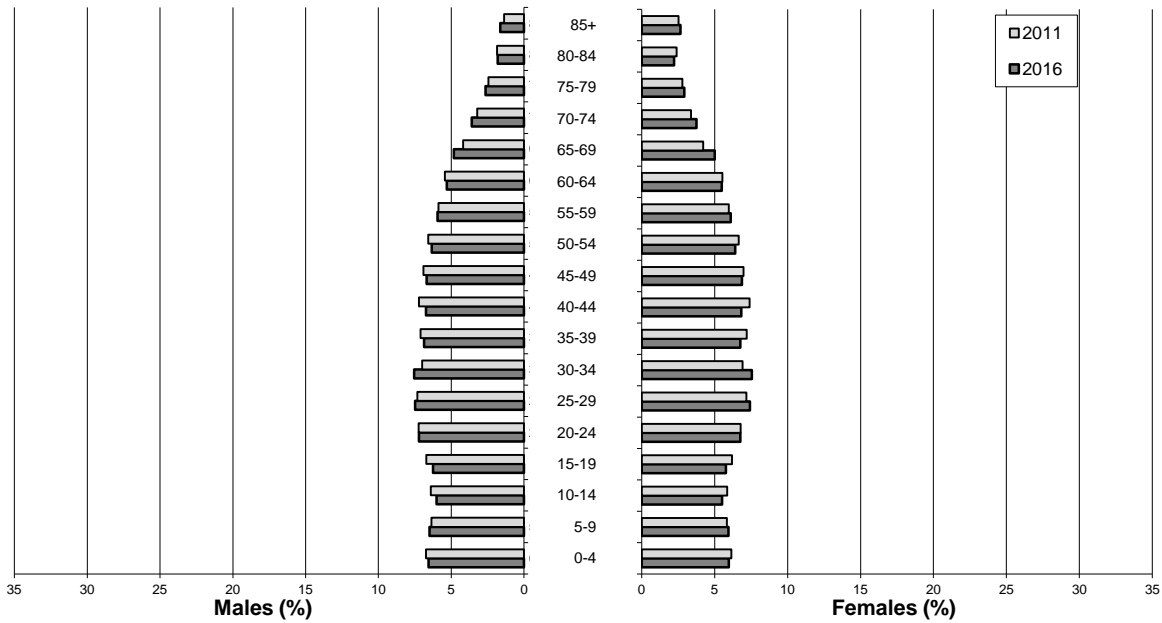


Table 7**English Ancestry, Total Responses by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria, 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Total English ancestry, First and Second Responses ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Greater Geelong (C)	89,527	5.1	78,149	4.8	11,378	14.6
Casey (C)	74,731	4.2	67,231	4.2	7,500	11.2
Mornington Peninsula (S)	70,359	4.0	63,946	4.0	6,413	10.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	64,495	3.6	60,664	3.8	3,831	6.3
Frankston (C)	53,611	3.0	49,875	3.1	3,736	7.5
Boroondara (C)	49,494	2.8	47,545	2.9	1,949	4.1
Knox (C)	48,530	2.7	47,569	2.9	961	2.0
Greater Bendigo (C)	46,597	2.6	42,793	2.6	3,804	8.9
Kingston (C)	46,414	2.6	42,170	2.6	4,244	10.1
Wyndham (C)	46,274	2.6	39,315	2.4	6,959	17.7
Whitehorse (C)	43,000	2.4	42,481	2.6	519	1.2
Ballarat (C)	42,457	2.4	38,549	2.4	3,908	10.1
Maroondah (C)	41,324	2.3	38,925	2.4	2,399	6.2
Banyule (C)	38,503	2.2	36,561	2.3	1,942	5.3
Hume (C)	38,097	2.2	33,643	2.1	4,454	13.2
Bayside (C)	36,932	2.1	33,527	2.1	3,405	10.2
Whittlesea (C)	36,875	2.1	28,336	1.8	8,539	30.1
Cardinia (S)	36,822	2.1	29,572	1.8	7,250	24.5
Moreland (C)	35,733	2.0	29,049	1.8	6,684	23.0
Glen Eira (C)	33,500	1.9	30,515	1.9	2,985	9.8
Other LGAs ^(a)	795,939	45.0	734,496	45.5	61,443	8.4
Victoria	1,769,214	100.0	1,614,911	100.0	154,303	9.6

Note: This table selects all those in Victoria (not limited to the New Zealand-born subgroup) identifying with English ancestry.

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for New Zealand-born persons.

Table 8
Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of English Ancestry,
Victoria: 2016, 2011

Country of birth of persons of English ancestry	Persons identifying with English ancestry ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Australia	1,479,153	83.6	1,350,715	83.6	128,438	9.5
England	153,644	8.7	155,963	9.7	-2,319	-1.5
New Zealand	40,693	2.3	34,356	2.1	6,337	18.4
India	10,559	0.6	8,584	0.5	1,975	23.0
South Africa	8,165	0.5	6,267	0.4	1,898	30.3
USA	4,734	0.3	3,733	0.2	1,001	26.8
China	3,189	0.2	1,757	0.1	1,432	81.5
Canada	2,893	0.2	2,290	0.1	603	26.3
Sri Lanka	2,755	0.2	2,122	0.1	633	29.8
Scotland	2,712	0.2	2,606	0.2	106	4.1
Vietnam	1,869	0.1	1,174	0.1	695	59.2
Malaysia	1,583	0.1	1,090	0.1	493	45.2
Wales	1,582	0.1	1,254	0.1	328	26.2
Zimbabwe	1,252	0.1	1,023	0.1	229	22.4
Germany	1,148	0.1	1,001	0.1	147	14.7
Hong Kong	1,124	0.1	911	0.1	213	23.4
Malta	1,069	0.1	1,067	0.1	2	0.2
Singapore	1,044	0.1	815	0.1	229	28.1
Philippines	955	0.1	564	0.0	391	69.3
Papua New Guinea	895	0.1	837	0.1	58	6.9
Ireland	818	0.0	601	0.0	217	36.1
Other countries	17,705	1.0	13,303	0.8	4,402	33.1
Not stated etc ^(a)	29,673	1.7	22,878	1.4	6,795	29.7
Total responses, English ancestry	1,769,214	100.0	1,614,911	100.0	154,303	9.6

Note: The ranking of countries of birth in this table is based on the most total responses (First and Second responses) for English ancestry.

^(a)Includes "Inadequately described" and, "At sea".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 9
Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), New Zealand-born
and the Total Victorian Population, 2016, 2011

Language spoken at home	New Zealand-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Samoan	3,990	4.3	2,588	3.2	1,402	54.2	11,609	0.2	7,584	0.1	4,025	53.1
Maori (New Zealand)	1,277	1.4	1,078	1.3	199	18.5	1,680	0.0	1,413	0.0	267	18.9
Tongan	800	0.9	530	0.7	270	50.9	3,257	0.1	2,716	0.1	541	19.9
Mandarin	667	0.7	328	0.4	339	103.4	191,793	3.2	103,742	1.9	88,051	84.9
Cantonese	481	0.5	430	0.5	51	11.9	78,079	1.3	72,902	1.4	5,177	7.1
Hindi	389	0.4	271	0.3	118	43.5	51,241	0.9	32,704	0.6	18,537	56.7
Punjabi	343	0.4	155	0.2	188	121.3	56,171	0.9	31,068	0.6	25,103	80.8
Somali	329	0.4	192	0.2	137	71.4	7,457	0.1	5,613	0.1	1,844	32.9
Arabic	317	0.3	179	0.2	138	77.1	79,589	1.3	68,437	1.3	11,152	16.3
Khmer	244	0.3	206	0.3	38	18.4	14,720	0.2	11,841	0.2	2,879	24.3
Vietnamese	243	0.3	233	0.3	10	4.3	103,430	1.7	86,592	1.6	16,838	19.4
Maori (Cook Island)	218	0.2	195	0.2	23	11.8	1,468	0.0	1,339	0.0	129	9.6
French	135	0.1	100	0.1	35	35.0	19,313	0.3	16,283	0.3	3,030	18.6
Tamil	135	0.1	84	0.1	51	60.7	25,662	0.4	17,452	0.3	8,210	47.0
Urdu	129	0.1	86	0.1	43	50.0	23,205	0.4	11,062	0.2	12,143	109.8
Spanish	124	0.1	86	0.1	38	44.2	35,494	0.6	29,014	0.5	6,480	22.3
Greek	117	0.1	118	0.1	-1	-0.8	110,707	1.9	116,802	2.2	-6,095	-5.2
Korean	115	0.1	78	0.1	37	47.4	15,519	0.3	10,325	0.2	5,194	50.3
Italian	108	0.1	166	0.2	-58	-34.9	112,272	1.9	124,856	2.3	-12,584	-10.1
Sinhalese	102	0.1	92	0.1	10	10.9	37,423	0.6	28,163	0.5	9,260	32.9
Speaks English only	79,953	85.7	70,956	88.4	8,997	12.7	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
Other languages ^(a)	2,114	2.3	1,250	1.6	864	69.1	558,750	9.4	455,525	8.5	103,225	22.7
Not stated	923	1.0	833	1.0	90	10.8	360,974	6.1	243,745	4.6	117,229	48.1
Total	93,253	100.0	80,234	100.0	13,019	16.2	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

Table 10**Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, New Zealand-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 languages, New Zealand-born												Total New Zealand-born	
	Samoan		Maori (New Zealand)		Tongan		Speaks English only		Other languages ^(a)		Not stated		Persons	% of total
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	614	15.4	308	24.1	216	27.0	5,875	7.3	605	9.6	96	10.4	7,714	8.3
Casey (C)	810	20.3	132	10.3	56	7.0	5,417	6.8	640	10.1	57	6.2	7,112	7.6
Hume (C)	635	15.9	49	3.8	44	5.5	2,157	2.7	427	6.8	31	3.4	3,343	3.6
Brimbank (C)	561	14.1	73	5.7	150	18.8	2,065	2.6	384	6.1	40	4.3	3,273	3.5
Frankston (C)	67	1.7	77	6.0	14	1.8	2,871	3.6	84	1.3	31	3.4	3,144	3.4
Port Phillip (C)	15	0.4	29	2.3	-	-	2,866	3.6	89	1.4	22	2.4	3,021	3.2
Moreland (C)	48	1.2	36	2.8	9	1.1	2,595	3.2	164	2.6	19	2.1	2,871	3.1
Melbourne (C)	7	0.2	23	1.8	-	-	2,549	3.2	245	3.9	20	2.2	2,844	3.0
Melton (C)	310	7.8	35	2.7	45	5.6	2,073	2.6	287	4.5	72	7.8	2,822	3.0
Yarra (C)	7	0.2	18	1.4	-	-	2,531	3.2	88	1.4	8	0.9	2,652	2.8
Boroondara (C)	13	0.3	17	1.3	3	0.4	2,385	3.0	221	3.5	8	0.9	2,647	2.8
Stonnington (C)	5	0.1	8	0.6	-	-	2,456	3.1	94	1.5	-	-	2,563	2.7
Kingston (C)	16	0.4	19	1.5	3	0.4	2,228	2.8	120	1.9	19	2.1	2,405	2.6
Whittlesea (C)	310	7.8	59	4.6	19	2.4	1,597	2.0	310	4.9	28	3.0	2,323	2.5
Greater Geelong (C)	9	0.2	27	2.1	4	0.5	2,117	2.6	82	1.3	44	4.8	2,283	2.4
Gter Dandenong (C)	213	5.3	31	2.4	28	3.5	1,490	1.9	427	6.8	47	5.1	2,236	2.4
Darebin (C)	18	0.5	19	1.5	-	-	2,029	2.5	122	1.9	9	1.0	2,197	2.4
Mornington Pen (S)	5	0.1	12	0.9	-	-	2,093	2.6	27	0.4	12	1.3	2,149	2.3
Glen Eira (C)	10	0.3	8	0.6	-	-	1,933	2.4	156	2.5	9	1.0	2,116	2.3
Monash (C)	12	0.3	16	1.3	-	-	1,666	2.1	394	6.2	11	1.2	2,099	2.3
Other LGAs ^(b)	305	7.6	281	22.0	209	26.1	28,960	36.2	1,344	21.3	340	36.8	31,439	33.7
Victoria	3,990	100.0	1,277	100.0	800	100.0	79,953	100.0	6,310	100.0	923	100.0	93,253	100.0

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 11**Proficiency in Spoken English, New Zealand-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Proficiency in spoken English ^(a)	New Zealand-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Speaks English only</i>	79,953	85.7	70,956	88.4	8,997	12.7	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
<i>Speaks other languages & speaks English:</i>												
Very well	10,842	11.6	7,364	9.2	3,478	47.2	854,437	14.4	691,030	12.9	163,407	23.6
Well	1,269	1.4	937	1.2	332	35.4	419,756	7.1	332,894	6.2	86,862	26.1
Not well	354	0.4	291	0.4	63	21.6	204,807	3.5	167,831	3.1	36,976	22.0
Not at all	86	0.1	88	0.1	-2	-2.3	61,277	1.0	44,804	0.8	16,473	36.8
<i>Not stated^(b)</i>	756	0.8	602	0.8	154	25.6	359,543	6.1	242,618	4.5	116,925	48.2
Total	93,253	100.0	80,234	100.0	13,019	16.2	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

Table 12**Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
New Zealand-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	<i>Speaks English only</i>		<i>Speaks other languages and speaks English^(a):</i>										Total New Zealand-born	
	Persons	% of total	Very well		Well		Not well		Not at all		Not stated ^(b)		Persons	% of total
			Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Wyndham (C)	5,875	76.2	1,495	19.4	193	2.5	41	0.5	9	0.1	96	1.2	7,714	100.0
Casey (C)	5,417	76.2	1,397	19.6	187	2.6	38	0.5	10	0.1	60	0.8	7,112	100.0
Hume (C)	2,157	64.5	995	29.8	128	3.8	29	0.9	3	0.1	28	0.8	3,343	100.0
Brimbank (C)	2,065	63.1	991	30.3	135	4.1	44	1.3	10	0.3	29	0.9	3,273	100.0
Frankston (C)	2,871	91.3	218	6.9	31	1.0	10	0.3	-	-	22	0.7	3,144	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	2,866	94.9	130	4.3	8	0.3	3	0.1	3	0.1	10	0.3	3,021	100.0
Moreland (C)	2,595	90.4	247	8.6	17	0.6	7	0.2	-	-	8	0.3	2,871	100.0
Melbourne (C)	2,549	89.6	247	8.7	26	0.9	3	0.1	-	-	18	0.6	2,844	100.0
Melton (C)	2,073	73.5	616	21.8	57	2.0	20	0.7	3	0.1	52	1.8	2,822	100.0
Yarra (C)	2,531	95.4	100	3.8	3	0.1	6	0.2	-	-	6	0.2	2,652	100.0
Boroondara (C)	2,385	90.1	238	9.0	19	0.7	4	0.2	-	-	5	0.2	2,647	100.0
Stonnington (C)	2,456	95.8	102	4.0	3	0.1	3	0.1	-	-	4	0.2	2,563	100.0
Kingston (C)	2,228	92.6	143	5.9	18	0.7	4	0.2	-	-	11	0.5	2,405	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	1,597	68.7	605	26.0	83	3.6	11	0.5	5	0.2	20	0.9	2,323	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	2,117	92.7	112	4.9	9	0.4	4	0.2	-	-	40	1.8	2,283	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	1,490	66.6	582	26.0	93	4.2	30	1.3	12	0.5	36	1.6	2,236	100.0
Darebin (C)	2,029	92.4	138	6.3	16	0.7	3	0.1	-	-	5	0.2	2,197	100.0
Mornington Pen (S)	2,093	97.4	39	1.8	4	0.2	-	-	-	-	13	0.6	2,149	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	1,933	91.4	156	7.4	13	0.6	4	0.2	-	-	6	0.3	2,116	100.0
Monash (C)	1,666	79.4	384	18.3	30	1.4	12	0.6	-	-	10	0.5	2,099	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	28,960	92.1	1,907	6.1	196	0.6	78	0.2	31	0.1	277	0.9	31,439	100.0
Victoria	79,953	85.7	10,842	11.6	1,269	1.4	354	0.4	86	0.1	756	0.8	93,253	100.0

^(a)This is a self-assessment.^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 13**Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), New Zealand-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Religion ^(a)	New Zealand-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Catholic	12,113	13.0	12,087	15.1	26	0.2	1,377,134	23.2	1,428,758	26.7	-51,624	-3.6
Anglican	8,352	9.0	10,395	13.0	-2,043	-19.7	530,710	9.0	656,703	12.3	-125,993	-19.2
Christian, nfd	4,510	4.8	3,294	4.1	1,216	36.9	146,441	2.5	100,219	1.9	46,222	46.1
Presbyterian and Reformed	4,221	4.5	4,916	6.1	-695	-14.1	117,036	2.0	142,217	2.7	-25,181	-17.7
Latter-day Saints	2,226	2.4	1,973	2.5	253	12.8	11,713	0.2	11,091	0.2	622	5.6
Pentecostal	1,783	1.9	1,458	1.8	325	22.3	53,284	0.9	46,540	0.9	6,744	14.5
Uniting Church	1,597	1.7	2,123	2.6	-526	-24.8	197,572	3.3	250,939	4.7	-53,367	-21.3
Islam	1,426	1.5	865	1.1	561	64.9	197,030	3.3	152,779	2.9	44,251	29.0
Baptist	1,401	1.5	1,408	1.8	-7	-0.5	77,469	1.3	77,853	1.5	-384	-0.5
Buddhism	1,139	1.2	1,229	1.5	-90	-7.3	181,938	3.1	168,637	3.1	13,301	7.9
Other Protestant	915	1.0	364	0.5	551	151.4	21,708	0.4	13,507	0.3	8,201	60.7
Hinduism	914	1.0	595	0.7	319	53.6	134,939	2.3	83,137	1.6	51,802	62.3
Seventh-day Adventist	750	0.8	657	0.8	93	14.2	10,605	0.2	10,370	0.2	235	2.3
Other Christian	594	0.6	731	0.9	-137	-18.7	4,870	0.1	6,167	0.1	-1,297	-21.0
Jehovah's Witnesses	451	0.5	408	0.5	43	10.5	14,630	0.2	15,179	0.3	-549	-3.6
Secular Beliefs	404	0.4	665	0.8	-261	-39.2	16,753	0.3	27,734	0.5	-10,981	-39.6
Judaism	361	0.4	393	0.5	-32	-8.1	42,257	0.7	45,149	0.8	-2,892	-6.4
Sikhism	349	0.4	157	0.2	192	122.3	52,762	0.9	29,442	0.5	23,320	79.2
Eastern Orthodox	348	0.4	358	0.4	-10	-2.8	204,587	3.5	231,136	4.3	-26,549	-11.5
Other Spiritual Beliefs	290	0.3	302	0.4	-12	-4.0	9,245	0.2	10,191	0.2	-946	-9.3
No religion	42,541	45.6	28,868	36.0	13,673	47.4	1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	23.5	620,596	49.4
Other religions	1,884	2.0	2,175	2.7	-291	-13.4	120,443	2.0	143,780	2.7	-23,337	-16.2
Not stated	4,684	5.0	4,813	6.0	-129	-2.7	526,760	8.9	446,369	8.3	80,391	18.0
Total	93,253	100.0	80,234	100.0	13,019	16.2	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

Table 14**Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
New Zealand-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 religions, New Zealand-born												Total New Zealand-born	
	Catholic		Anglican		Christian, nfd		No religion		Other religions		Not stated etc ^(a)			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	1,060	13.7	466	6.0	652	8.5	3,053	39.6	2,089	27.1	394	5.1	7,714	100.0
Casey (C)	1,019	14.3	493	6.9	630	8.9	2,319	32.6	2,213	31.1	438	6.2	7,112	100.0
Hume (C)	579	17.3	190	5.7	267	8.0	891	26.7	1,239	37.1	177	5.3	3,343	100.0
Brimbank (C)	507	15.5	136	4.2	353	10.8	884	27.0	1,199	36.6	194	5.9	3,273	100.0
Frankston (C)	355	11.3	284	9.0	170	5.4	1,487	47.3	704	22.4	144	4.6	3,144	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	325	10.8	217	7.2	45	1.5	1,943	64.3	377	12.5	114	3.8	3,021	100.0
Moreland (C)	232	8.1	141	4.9	62	2.2	1,818	63.3	488	17.0	130	4.5	2,871	100.0
Melbourne (C)	272	9.6	176	6.2	51	1.8	1,852	65.1	382	13.4	111	3.9	2,844	100.0
Melton (C)	492	17.4	187	6.6	216	7.7	901	31.9	842	29.8	184	6.5	2,822	100.0
Yarra (C)	255	9.6	146	5.5	41	1.5	1,858	70.1	259	9.8	93	3.5	2,652	100.0
Boroondara (C)	354	13.4	345	13.0	62	2.3	1,320	49.9	473	17.9	93	3.5	2,647	100.0
Stonnington (C)	302	11.8	304	11.9	50	2.0	1,524	59.5	298	11.6	85	3.3	2,563	100.0
Kingston (C)	346	14.4	259	10.8	74	3.1	1,181	49.1	437	18.2	108	4.5	2,405	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	320	13.8	148	6.4	149	6.4	787	33.9	782	33.7	137	5.9	2,323	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	324	14.2	258	11.3	86	3.8	1,059	46.4	439	19.2	117	5.1	2,283	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	326	14.6	150	6.7	173	7.7	601	26.9	822	36.8	164	7.3	2,236	100.0
Darebin (C)	190	8.6	121	5.5	53	2.4	1,458	66.4	269	12.2	106	4.8	2,197	100.0
Mornington Pen (S)	278	12.9	352	16.4	81	3.8	946	44.0	408	19.0	84	3.9	2,149	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	231	10.9	212	10.0	44	2.1	1,062	50.2	464	21.9	103	4.9	2,116	100.0
Monash (C)	263	12.5	185	8.8	80	3.8	918	43.7	556	26.5	97	4.6	2,099	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	4,083	13.0	3,582	11.4	1,171	3.7	14,679	46.7	6,313	20.1	1,611	5.1	31,439	100.0
Victoria	12,113	13.0	8,352	9.0	4,510	4.8	42,541	45.6	21,053	22.6	4,684	5.0	93,253	100.0

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 15**Dwelling Internet Connection, New Zealand-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	New Zealand-born		Total Victoria	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Internet accessed from dwelling	80,379	89.5	4,748,889	83.9
Internet not accessed from dwelling	6,159	6.9	461,723	8.2
Not stated	2,309	2.6	355,792	6.3
Not Applicable ^(b)	929	1.0	92,161	1.6
Total^(c)	89,781	100.0	5,658,565	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

Table 16
Dwelling internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
New Zealand-born, Victoria: 2016

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	New Zealand-born								Total New Zealand-born	
	Internet accessed from dwelling ^(c)		Internet not accessed from dwelling		Not stated		Not applicable ^(d)			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	6,589	87.7	617	8.2	270	3.6	51	0.7	7,517	100.0
Casey (C)	6,014	87.2	614	8.9	257	3.7	10	0.1	6,895	100.0
Hume (C)	2,773	85.0	343	10.5	132	4.0	13	0.4	3,264	100.0
Brimbank (C)	2,554	80.2	477	15.0	151	4.7	4	0.1	3,183	100.0
Frankston (C)	2,665	87.6	286	9.4	72	2.4	17	0.6	3,043	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	2,671	91.9	131	4.5	70	2.4	43	1.5	2,907	100.0
Moreland (C)	2,621	94.1	74	2.7	70	2.5	10	0.4	2,785	100.0
Melbourne (C)	2,452	89.5	93	3.4	51	1.9	141	5.1	2,741	100.0
Melton (C)	2,413	87.3	221	8.0	88	3.2	33	1.2	2,764	100.0
Yarra (C)	2,408	94.0	58	2.3	67	2.6	25	1.0	2,561	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	47,219	90.6	3,245	6.2	1,081	2.1	582	1.1	52,121	100.0
Victoria^(c)	80,379	89.5	6,159	6.9	2,309	2.6	929	1.0	89,781	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(d) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 17**Highest Level of Educational Attainment, New Zealand-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Highest level of educational attainment ^(a)	New Zealand-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Postgraduate Degree	4,004	4.8	3,025	4.3	979	32.4	260,039	5.4	170,382	3.9	89,657	52.6
Grad Dip & Grad Cert	2,316	2.8	1,781	2.5	535	30.0	119,226	2.5	95,352	2.2	23,874	25.0
Bachelor Degree	14,260	17.3	11,599	16.4	2,661	22.9	798,270	16.5	641,219	14.7	157,051	24.5
Advanced Dip & Diploma	8,806	10.7	6,863	9.7	1,943	28.3	447,023	9.2	364,758	8.4	82,265	22.6
Certificate	13,498	16.3	10,554	14.9	2,944	27.9	698,036	14.4	614,689	14.1	83,347	13.6
School Education only ^(b)	32,722	39.6	30,323	42.8	2,399	7.9	1,877,183	38.7	1,876,620	43.1	563	0.0
No Educational Attainment ^(c)	223	0.3	189	0.3	34	18.0	48,920	1.0	41,809	1.0	7,111	17.0
Not stated etc ^(d)	6,784	8.2	6,530	9.2	254	3.9	597,010	12.3	550,419	12.6	46,591	8.5
Total	82,612	100.0	70,862	100.0	11,750	16.6	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 18**Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten LGAs, New Zealand-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , New Zealand-born (Persons)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	76	68	448	479	970	3,359	38	543	5,987	7.2
Casey (C)	49	44	287	498	1,156	3,163	15	560	5,775	7.0
Hume (C)	30	26	157	215	459	1,354	12	267	2,524	3.1
Brimbank (C)	23	21	175	197	397	1,299	16	280	2,416	2.9
Frankston (C)	48	49	181	278	674	1,358	15	276	2,884	3.5
Port Phillip (C)	269	121	889	361	343	758	3	187	2,927	3.5
Moreland (C)	292	125	833	297	305	718	3	164	2,747	3.3
Melbourne (C)	289	111	903	298	222	813	-	150	2,790	3.4
Melton (C)	19	29	119	208	385	1,142	15	253	2,153	2.6
Yarra (C)	311	136	1,027	276	218	508	3	123	2,610	3.2
Other LGAs ^(e)	2,598	1,586	9,241	5,699	8,369	18,250	103	3,981	49,799	60.3
Victoria	4,004	2,316	14,260	8,806	13,498	32,722	223	6,784	82,612	100.0

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , New Zealand-born (Percentage)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	1.3	1.1	7.5	8.0	16.2	56.1	0.6	9.1	5,987	100.0
Casey (C)	0.8	0.8	5.0	8.6	20.0	54.8	0.3	9.7	5,775	100.0
Hume (C)	1.2	1.0	6.2	8.5	18.2	53.6	0.5	10.6	2,524	100.0
Brimbank (C)	1.0	0.9	7.2	8.2	16.4	53.8	0.7	11.6	2,416	100.0
Frankston (C)	1.7	1.7	6.3	9.6	23.4	47.1	0.5	9.6	2,884	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	9.2	4.1	30.4	12.3	11.7	25.9	0.1	6.4	2,927	100.0
Moreland (C)	10.6	4.6	30.3	10.8	11.1	26.1	0.1	6.0	2,747	100.0
Melbourne (C)	10.4	4.0	32.4	10.7	8.0	29.1	-	5.4	2,790	100.0
Melton (C)	0.9	1.3	5.5	9.7	17.9	53.0	0.7	11.8	2,153	100.0
Yarra (C)	11.9	5.2	39.3	10.6	8.4	19.5	0.1	4.7	2,610	100.0
Other LGAs ^(e)	5.2	3.2	18.6	11.4	16.8	36.6	0.2	8.0	49,799	100.0
Victoria	4.8	2.8	17.3	10.7	16.3	39.6	0.3	8.2	82,612	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(e)Other Local Government Areas includes "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 19**Labour Force Participation, New Zealand-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

	New Zealand-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Labour force participation^(a)</i>												
<i>In the labour force</i>	62,917	67.5	54,561	68.0	8,356	15.3	2,929,590	49.4	2,675,478	50.0	254,112	9.5
Employed	59,027	63.3	51,437	64.1	7,590	14.8	2,736,125	46.2	2,530,635	47.3	205,490	8.1
Unemployed	3,890	4.2	3,124	3.9	766	24.5	193,465	3.3	144,843	2.7	48,622	33.6
<i>Not in the labour force</i>	18,787	20.1	15,418	19.2	3,369	21.9	1,610,130	27.2	1,451,593	27.1	158,537	10.9
<i>Not stated</i>	904	1.0	882	1.1	22	2.5	305,978	5.2	228,176	4.3	77,802	34.1
<i>Not applicable^(b)</i>	10,645	11.4	9,378	11.7	1,267	13.5	1,080,919	18.2	998,793	18.7	82,126	8.2
Total	93,253	100.0	80,234	100.0	13,019	16.2	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
<i>Participation rate^(c)</i>	76.2		77.0				60.5		61.4			
<i>Unemployment rate^(d)</i>	6.2		5.7				6.6		5.4			

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

^(d)The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons calculated as a percentage of the total persons in the labour force.

Table 20
Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
New Zealand-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Labour force participation ^(a) , New Zealand-born												Participation rate	Unemployment rate
	Employed		Unemployed		Not in the labour force		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Wyndham (C)	4,014	6.8	432	11.1	1,471	7.8	74	8.2	1,732	16.3	7,714	8.3	74.3	9.7
Casey (C)	3,968	6.7	382	9.8	1,332	7.1	97	10.7	1,337	12.6	7,112	7.6	75.3	8.8
Hume (C)	1,629	2.8	166	4.3	670	3.6	63	7.0	819	7.7	3,343	3.6	71.1	9.2
Brimbank (C)	1,484	2.5	206	5.3	670	3.6	60	6.6	854	8.0	3,273	3.5	69.9	12.2
Frankston (C)	1,995	3.4	161	4.1	688	3.7	36	4.0	261	2.5	3,144	3.4	74.8	7.5
Port Phillip (C)	2,501	4.2	86	2.2	323	1.7	13	1.4	99	0.9	3,021	3.2	88.5	3.3
Moreland (C)	2,305	3.9	122	3.1	303	1.6	21	2.3	126	1.2	2,871	3.1	88.4	5.0
Melbourne (C)	2,286	3.9	132	3.4	365	1.9	8	0.9	55	0.5	2,844	3.0	86.7	5.5
Melton (C)	1,384	2.3	147	3.8	585	3.1	36	4.0	667	6.3	2,822	3.0	71.0	9.6
Yarra (C)	2,299	3.9	70	1.8	232	1.2	14	1.5	39	0.4	2,652	2.8	90.7	3.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	35,162	59.6	1,986	51.1	12,148	64.7	482	53.3	4,656	43.7	54,457	58.4	74.6	5.3
Victoria	59,027	100.0	3,890	100.0	18,787	100.0	904	100.0	10,645	100.0	93,253	100.0	76.2	6.2

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 21**Occupation of New Zealand-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Occupation ^(a)	New Zealand-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Managers	8,940	15.1	7,329	14.2	1,611	22.0	369,921	13.5	332,931	13.2	36,990	11.1
Professionals	13,107	22.2	11,629	22.6	1,478	12.7	636,220	23.3	564,779	22.3	71,441	12.6
Technicians and trades workers	6,709	11.4	6,453	12.5	256	4.0	358,749	13.1	350,757	13.9	7,992	2.3
Community&personal serv. wkrs	5,445	9.2	4,302	8.4	1,143	26.6	289,348	10.6	234,380	9.3	54,968	23.5
Clerical & administrative workers	8,266	14.0	7,513	14.6	753	10.0	363,216	13.3	364,497	14.4	-1,281	-0.4
Sales workers	4,447	7.5	3,858	7.5	589	15.3	265,142	9.7	245,335	9.7	19,807	8.1
Machinery operators & drivers	5,572	9.4	4,571	8.9	1,001	21.9	159,193	5.8	154,542	6.1	4,651	3.0
Labourers	5,532	9.4	4,745	9.2	787	16.6	247,428	9.0	227,184	9.0	20,244	8.9
Not stated ^(b)	1,022	1.7	1,039	2.0	-17	-1.6	46,924	1.7	56,224	2.2	-9,300	-16.5
Total	59,027	100.0	51,437	100.0	7,590	14.8	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 22**Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, New Zealand-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , New Zealand-born (Persons)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	364	403	353	395	542	288	1,068	533	68	4,014	6.8
Casey (C)	343	361	501	352	575	287	769	669	99	3,968	6.7
Hume (C)	151	158	174	178	266	132	304	234	30	1,629	2.8
Brimbank (C)	116	149	130	144	217	101	359	224	44	1,484	2.5
Frankston (C)	187	220	326	216	274	151	287	306	32	1,995	3.4
Port Phillip (C)	481	822	228	200	398	175	59	86	48	2,501	4.2
Moreland (C)	320	786	251	213	349	164	68	107	43	2,305	3.9
Melbourne (C)	397	828	189	216	340	182	23	76	42	2,286	3.9
Melton (C)	139	126	142	149	213	127	262	198	26	1,384	2.3
Yarra (C)	431	893	210	169	300	178	34	53	33	2,299	3.9
Other LGAs ^(c)	6,011	8,361	4,205	3,213	4,792	2,662	2,339	3,046	557	35,162	59.6
Victoria	8,940	13,107	6,709	5,445	8,266	4,447	5,572	5,532	1,022	59,027	100.0

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , New Zealand-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	9.1	10.0	8.8	9.8	13.5	7.2	26.6	13.3	1.7	4,014	100.0
Casey (C)	8.6	9.1	12.6	8.9	14.5	7.2	19.4	16.9	2.5	3,968	100.0
Hume (C)	9.3	9.7	10.7	10.9	16.3	8.1	18.7	14.4	1.8	1,629	100.0
Brimbank (C)	7.8	10.0	8.8	9.7	14.6	6.8	24.2	15.1	3.0	1,484	100.0
Frankston (C)	9.4	11.0	16.3	10.8	13.7	7.6	14.4	15.3	1.6	1,995	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	19.2	32.9	9.1	8.0	15.9	7.0	2.4	3.4	1.9	2,501	100.0
Moreland (C)	13.9	34.1	10.9	9.2	15.1	7.1	3.0	4.6	1.9	2,305	100.0
Melbourne (C)	17.4	36.2	8.3	9.4	14.9	8.0	1.0	3.3	1.8	2,286	100.0
Melton (C)	10.0	9.1	10.3	10.8	15.4	9.2	18.9	14.3	1.9	1,384	100.0
Yarra (C)	18.7	38.8	9.1	7.4	13.0	7.7	1.5	2.3	1.4	2,299	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	17.1	23.8	12.0	9.1	13.6	7.6	6.7	8.7	1.6	35,162	100.0
Victoria	15.1	22.2	11.4	9.2	14.0	7.5	9.4	9.4	1.7	59,027	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 23**Industry of Employment, New Zealand-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Industry of Employment ^(a)	New Zealand-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	1,611	2.7	1,500	2.9	111	7.4	70,052	2.6	66,176	2.6	3,876	5.9
Manufacturing	5,282	8.9	6,146	11.9	-864	-14.1	212,723	7.8	271,051	10.7	-58,328	-21.5
Electricity, gas, water & waste	817	1.4	750	1.5	67	8.9	30,808	1.1	27,630	1.1	3,178	11.5
Construction	4,724	8.0	4,188	8.1	536	12.8	228,149	8.3	210,972	8.3	17,177	8.1
Wholesale & retail trade	7,191	12.2	6,924	13.5	267	3.9	367,953	13.4	387,813	15.3	-19,860	-5.1
Accommodation & Food services	3,676	6.2	3,014	5.9	662	22.0	180,825	6.6	153,898	6.1	26,927	17.5
Transport, postal & warehousing	3,925	6.6	3,013	5.9	912	30.3	130,069	4.8	118,214	4.7	11,855	10.0
Information, Media & Telecommunic.	1,343	2.3	1,271	2.5	72	5.7	52,200	1.9	50,091	2.0	2,109	4.2
Finance & Insurance	3,122	5.3	2,798	5.4	324	11.6	106,669	3.9	104,701	4.1	1,968	1.9
Rental, Hiring & Real Estate	945	1.6	703	1.4	242	34.4	43,013	1.6	35,046	1.4	7,967	22.7
Prof, Scientific, Technical & Admin	7,485	12.7	6,656	12.9	829	12.5	310,711	11.4	279,422	11.0	31,289	11.2
Public Administration and Safety	2,461	4.2	2,081	4.0	380	18.3	144,321	5.3	134,949	5.3	9,372	6.9
Education & Training	3,655	6.2	2,913	5.7	742	25.5	236,276	8.6	202,317	8.0	33,959	16.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	6,564	11.1	5,552	10.8	1,012	18.2	341,999	12.5	292,417	11.6	49,582	17.0
Arts, Recreation & Other services	3,039	5.1	2,563	5.0	476	18.6	151,019	5.5	134,750	5.3	16,269	12.1
Inadequately Described/Not Stated	3,183	5.4	1,366	2.7	1,817	133.0	129,326	4.7	61,173	2.4	68,153	111.4
Total	59,027	100.0	51,437	100.0	7,590	14.8	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

Table 24

Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, New Zealand-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , New Zealand-born (Persons)														Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	45	408	49	319	525	170	807	64	197	361	183	466	166	262	4,014	6.8
Casey (C)	45	670	51	457	602	176	290	42	157	292	96	508	182	381	3,968	6.7
Hume (C)	23	183	33	134	189	112	257	27	97	128	57	216	60	115	1,629	2.8
Brimbank (C)	9	171	17	124	184	75	269	29	88	141	53	158	53	120	1,484	2.5
Frankston (C)	17	294	34	257	254	107	121	32	83	153	62	349	99	140	1,995	3.4
Port Phillip (C)	18	114	44	162	254	215	86	99	343	468	79	384	172	102	2,501	4.2
Moreland (C)	9	112	33	125	235	215	105	106	276	379	117	460	133	88	2,305	3.9
Melbourne (C)	13	66	34	66	226	280	69	93	359	452	91	370	137	86	2,286	3.9
Melton (C)	8	121	25	150	196	97	212	16	74	105	54	183	58	78	1,384	2.3
Yarra (C)	15	100	28	99	273	223	48	90	268	489	97	382	147	93	2,299	3.9
Other LGAs ^(c)	1,409	3,043	469	2,831	4,253	2,006	1,661	745	2,523	4,517	1,572	6,743	1,832	1,718	35,162	59.6
Victoria	1,611	5,282	817	4,724	7,191	3,676	3,925	1,343	4,465	7,485	2,461	10,219	3,039	3,183	59,027	100.0

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , New Zealand-born (Percentage)														Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	1.1	10.2	1.2	7.9	13.1	4.2	20.1	1.6	4.9	9.0	4.6	11.6	4.1	6.5	4,014	100.0
Casey (C)	1.1	16.9	1.3	11.5	15.2	4.4	7.3	1.1	4.0	7.4	2.4	12.8	4.6	9.6	3,968	100.0
Hume (C)	1.4	11.2	2.0	8.2	11.6	6.9	15.8	1.7	6.0	7.9	3.5	13.3	3.7	7.1	1,629	100.0
Brimbank (C)	0.6	11.5	1.1	8.4	12.4	5.1	18.1	2.0	5.9	9.5	3.6	10.6	3.6	8.1	1,484	100.0
Frankston (C)	0.9	14.7	1.7	12.9	12.7	5.4	6.1	1.6	4.2	7.7	3.1	17.5	5.0	7.0	1,995	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	0.7	4.6	1.8	6.5	10.2	8.6	3.4	4.0	13.7	18.7	3.2	15.4	6.9	4.1	2,501	100.0
Moreland (C)	0.4	4.9	1.4	5.4	10.2	9.3	4.6	4.6	12.0	16.4	5.1	20.0	5.8	3.8	2,305	100.0
Melbourne (C)	0.6	2.9	1.5	2.9	9.9	12.2	3.0	4.1	15.7	19.8	4.0	16.2	6.0	3.8	2,286	100.0
Melton (C)	0.6	8.7	1.8	10.8	14.2	7.0	15.3	1.2	5.3	7.6	3.9	13.2	4.2	5.6	1,384	100.0
Yarra (C)	0.7	4.3	1.2	4.3	11.9	9.7	2.1	3.9	11.7	21.3	4.2	16.6	6.4	4.0	2,299	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	4.0	8.7	1.3	8.1	12.1	5.7	4.7	2.1	7.2	12.8	4.5	19.2	5.2	4.9	35,162	100.0
Victoria	2.7	8.9	1.4	8.0	12.2	6.2	6.6	2.3	7.6	12.7	4.2	17.3	5.1	5.4	59,027	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately Described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 25**Voluntary Work, New Zealand-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	New Zealand-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Not a volunteer	62,485	75.6	54,864	77.4	7,621	13.9	3,536,796	73.0	3,239,007	74.4	297,789	9.2
Volunteer ^(b)	17,982	21.8	13,576	19.2	4,406	32.5	931,546	19.2	772,444	17.7	159,102	20.6
Not stated	2,147	2.6	2,418	3.4	-271	-11.2	377,362	7.8	343,793	7.9	33,569	9.8
Total	82,612	100.0	70,862	100.0	11,750	16.6	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

Table 26**Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, New Zealand-born, Victoria: 2016**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	New Zealand-born									
	Not a volunteer		Volunteer ^(a)		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	4,733	61.4	1,019	13.2	229	3.0	1,732	22.5	7,714	100.0
Casey (C)	4,595	64.6	985	13.8	194	2.7	1,337	18.8	7,112	100.0
Hume (C)	1,912	57.2	503	15.0	104	3.1	819	24.5	3,343	100.0
Brimbank (C)	1,838	56.2	440	13.4	136	4.2	854	26.1	3,273	100.0
Frankston (C)	2,303	73.3	490	15.6	85	2.7	261	8.3	3,144	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	2,261	74.8	625	20.7	35	1.2	99	3.3	3,021	100.0
Moreland (C)	2,115	73.7	573	20.0	59	2.1	126	4.4	2,871	100.0
Melbourne (C)	2,135	75.1	623	21.9	38	1.3	55	1.9	2,844	100.0
Melton (C)	1,734	61.4	336	11.9	91	3.2	667	23.6	2,822	100.0
Yarra (C)	2,038	76.8	547	20.6	30	1.1	39	1.5	2,652	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	36,821	67.6	11,841	21.7	1,146	2.1	4,656	8.5	54,457	100.0
Victoria	62,485	67.0	17,982	19.3	2,147	2.3	10,645	11.4	93,253	100.0

^(a)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

^(b)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 27**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Gender, New Zealand-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Total personal income, weekly ^(a)	New Zealand-born						Total Victoria					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Negative income	255	0.6	271	0.7	529	0.6	13,009	0.6	14,111	0.6	27,122	0.6
Nil income	3,034	7.4	4,280	10.3	7,309	8.8	188,193	8.0	279,737	11.2	467,934	9.7
\$1-149	978	2.4	1,772	4.3	2,747	3.3	83,859	3.6	134,653	5.4	218,506	4.5
\$150-\$299	1,577	3.8	2,778	6.7	4,353	5.3	142,347	6.0	207,614	8.3	349,958	7.2
\$300-\$399	1,802	4.4	2,831	6.8	4,634	5.6	170,390	7.2	236,491	9.5	406,878	8.4
\$400-\$499	1,647	4.0	2,847	6.9	4,496	5.4	149,345	6.3	241,956	9.7	391,308	8.1
\$500-\$649	1,970	4.8	3,558	8.6	5,534	6.7	143,307	6.1	217,522	8.7	360,838	7.4
\$650-\$799	3,166	7.7	4,016	9.7	7,185	8.7	166,657	7.1	199,446	8.0	366,105	7.6
\$800-\$999	4,617	11.2	4,419	10.6	9,036	10.9	209,859	8.9	194,360	7.8	404,215	8.3
\$1,000-\$1,249	4,994	12.2	4,300	10.3	9,295	11.3	225,102	9.6	181,940	7.3	407,041	8.4
\$1,250-\$1,499	3,785	9.2	3,015	7.3	6,803	8.2	158,640	6.7	119,460	4.8	278,098	5.7
\$1,500-\$1,749	3,100	7.6	2,264	5.4	5,368	6.5	136,031	5.8	90,793	3.6	226,824	4.7
\$1,750-\$1,999	2,323	5.7	1,293	3.1	3,611	4.4	98,252	4.2	54,847	2.2	153,095	3.2
\$2,000-\$2,999	3,663	8.9	1,717	4.1	5,381	6.5	154,852	6.6	65,948	2.6	220,801	4.6
\$3,000 or more	2,827	6.9	968	2.3	3,797	4.6	106,312	4.5	37,568	1.5	143,877	3.0
Not stated	1,311	3.2	1,223	2.9	2,536	3.1	207,345	8.8	215,766	8.7	423,108	8.7
Total	41,052	100.0	41,559	100.0	82,612	100.0	2,353,499	100.0	2,492,203	100.0	4,845,710	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

Table 28**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
New Zealand-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , New Zealand-born (Persons)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	886	568	266	263	378	586	832	723	961	210	103	213	5,987	7.2
Casey (C)	772	557	319	258	435	653	802	675	829	187	65	227	5,775	7.0
Hume (C)	412	233	144	125	181	228	319	273	375	82	32	119	2,524	3.1
Brimbank (C)	417	228	125	101	181	279	316	259	301	63	31	131	2,416	2.9
Frankston (C)	275	286	179	195	206	312	355	322	481	137	48	85	2,884	3.5
Port Phillip (C)	122	97	75	87	130	201	340	411	793	358	261	48	2,927	3.5
Moreland (C)	151	143	100	122	176	220	315	387	725	249	95	57	2,747	3.3
Melbourne (C)	199	168	78	80	131	175	319	356	724	297	228	43	2,790	3.4
Melton (C)	343	227	108	87	145	222	264	251	317	65	38	111	2,153	2.6
Yarra (C)	64	90	47	65	105	191	275	417	830	287	195	39	2,610	3.2
Other LGAs ^(b)	4,197	4,504	3,193	3,113	3,466	4,118	4,899	5,221	9,446	3,446	2,701	1,463	49,799	60.3
Victoria	7,838	7,101	4,634	4,496	5,534	7,185	9,036	9,295	15,782	5,381	3,797	2,536	82,612	100.0

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , New Zealand-born (Percentage)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	14.8	9.5	4.4	4.4	6.3	9.8	13.9	12.1	16.1	3.5	1.7	3.6	5,987	100.0
Casey (C)	13.4	9.6	5.5	4.5	7.5	11.3	13.9	11.7	14.4	3.2	1.1	3.9	5,775	100.0
Hume (C)	16.3	9.2	5.7	5.0	7.2	9.0	12.6	10.8	14.9	3.2	1.3	4.7	2,524	100.0
Brimbank (C)	17.3	9.4	5.2	4.2	7.5	11.5	13.1	10.7	12.5	2.6	1.3	5.4	2,416	100.0
Frankston (C)	9.5	9.9	6.2	6.8	7.1	10.8	12.3	11.2	16.7	4.8	1.7	2.9	2,884	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	4.2	3.3	2.6	3.0	4.4	6.9	11.6	14.0	27.1	12.2	8.9	1.6	2,927	100.0
Moreland (C)	5.5	5.2	3.6	4.4	6.4	8.0	11.5	14.1	26.4	9.1	3.5	2.1	2,747	100.0
Melbourne (C)	7.1	6.0	2.8	2.9	4.7	6.3	11.4	12.8	25.9	10.6	8.2	1.5	2,790	100.0
Melton (C)	15.9	10.5	5.0	4.0	6.7	10.3	12.3	11.7	14.7	3.0	1.8	5.2	2,153	100.0
Yarra (C)	2.5	3.4	1.8	2.5	4.0	7.3	10.5	16.0	31.8	11.0	7.5	1.5	2,610	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	8.4	9.0	6.4	6.3	7.0	8.3	9.8	10.5	19.0	6.9	5.4	2.9	49,799	100.0
Victoria	9.5	8.6	5.6	5.4	6.7	8.7	10.9	11.3	19.1	6.5	4.6	3.1	82,612	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 29**Housing Tenure Type, New Zealand-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Tenure type ^(a)	New Zealand-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Owned outright	11,957	13.3	10,304	13.4	1,653	16.0	1,458,461	25.8	1,451,442	28.3	7,019	0.5
Owned with a mortgage	29,402	32.7	27,538	35.8	1,864	6.8	2,256,272	39.9	2,090,847	40.8	165,425	7.9
Being purchased under a shared equity scheme	67	0.1	256	0.3	-189	-73.8	5,284	0.1	11,894	0.2	-6,610	-55.6
Rented	44,192	49.2	35,833	46.6	8,359	23.3	1,415,839	25.0	1,167,974	22.8	247,865	21.2
Being occupied rent-free	601	0.7	601	0.8	-	-	40,008	0.7	40,226	0.8	-218	-0.5
Being occupied under a life tenure scheme	163	0.2	85	0.1	78	91.8	13,028	0.2	8,976	0.2	4,052	45.1
Other tenure type	255	0.3	225	0.3	30	13.3	18,921	0.3	18,973	0.4	-52	-0.3
Not stated	2,211	2.5	1,287	1.7	924	71.8	358,580	6.3	250,524	4.9	108,056	43.1
Not applicable ^(b)	929	1.0	807	1.0	122	15.1	92,161	1.6	80,696	1.6	11,465	14.2
Total	89,781	100.0	76,936	100.0	12,845	16.7	5,658,565	100.0	5,121,547	100.0	537,018	10.5

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

Table 30**Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, New Zealand-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , New Zealand-born (Persons)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	355	2,142	10	4,684	11	8	15	255	51	7,517	8.4
Casey (C)	527	2,714	4	3,356	20	16	10	248	10	6,895	7.7
Hume (C)	230	1,177	-	1,704	9	3	9	114	13	3,264	3.6
Brimbank (C)	182	600	-	2,255	14	3	3	129	4	3,183	3.5
Frankston (C)	364	1,108	3	1,437	21	7	10	74	17	3,043	3.4
Port Phillip (C)	244	500	-	2,039	13	-	5	68	43	2,907	3.2
Moreland (C)	195	679	-	1,811	9	-	6	72	10	2,785	3.1
Melbourne (C)	174	384	-	1,956	16	9	14	49	141	2,741	3.1
Melton (C)	173	1,146	10	1,290	12	3	16	82	33	2,764	3.1
Yarra (C)	208	395	3	1,856	9	-	4	65	25	2,561	2.9
Other LGAs ^(d)	9,305	18,557	37	21,804	467	114	163	1,055	582	52,121	58.1
Victoria	11,957	29,402	67	44,192	601	163	255	2,211	929	89,781	100.0

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , New Zealand-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	4.7	28.5	0.1	62.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.4	0.7	7,517	100.0
Casey (C)	7.6	39.4	0.1	48.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	3.6	0.1	6,895	100.0
Hume (C)	7.0	36.1	-	52.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	3.5	0.4	3,264	100.0
Brimbank (C)	5.7	18.9	-	70.8	0.4	0.1	0.1	4.1	0.1	3,183	100.0
Frankston (C)	12.0	36.4	0.1	47.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	2.4	0.6	3,043	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	8.4	17.2	-	70.1	0.4	-	0.2	2.3	1.5	2,907	100.0
Moreland (C)	7.0	24.4	-	65.0	0.3	-	0.2	2.6	0.4	2,785	100.0
Melbourne (C)	6.3	14.0	-	71.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.8	5.1	2,741	100.0
Melton (C)	6.3	41.5	0.4	46.7	0.4	0.1	0.6	3.0	1.2	2,764	100.0
Yarra (C)	8.1	15.4	0.1	72.5	0.4	-	0.2	2.5	1.0	2,561	100.0
Other LGAs ^(d)	17.9	35.6	0.1	41.8	0.9	0.2	0.3	2.0	1.1	52,121	100.0
Victoria	13.3	32.7	0.1	49.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	2.5	1.0	89,781	100.0

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Comprises being purchased under a shared equity scheme.

^(c)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

^(d)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 31**Family Composition, New Zealand-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Family composition ^(a)	New Zealand-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Couple family no children	20,976	22.5	17,693	22.1	3,283	18.6	1,113,156	18.8	1,031,510	19.3	81,646	7.9
Couple family with children	42,282	45.3	35,703	44.5	6,579	18.4	2,734,651	46.1	2,521,410	47.1	213,241	8.5
One-parent family	8,498	9.1	7,593	9.5	905	11.9	606,028	10.2	566,579	10.6	39,449	7.0
Other family	928	1.0	795	1.0	133	16.7	58,808	1.0	55,227	1.0	3,581	6.5
Not applicable ^(b)	20,570	22.1	18,452	23.0	2,118	11.5	1,413,976	23.9	1,179,316	22.0	234,660	19.9
Total	93,253	100.0	80,234	100.0	13,019	16.2	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This table counts persons in families classified into different types, applicable to families in family households.

^(b)Persons living in lone person, group, other non-classifiable or visitor only households, unrelated individuals living in a family household, persons not counted at home on Census night and persons counted in non-private dwellings and migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 32**Citizenship Status, New Zealand-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Citizenship	New Zealand-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Australian	24,599	26.4	23,410	29.2	1,189	5.1	4,838,131	81.6	4,549,575	85.0	288,556	6.3
Not Australian	66,707	71.5	54,999	68.5	11,708	21.3	701,162	11.8	512,654	9.6	188,508	36.8
Not stated	1,953	2.1	1,823	2.3	130	7.1	387,331	6.5	291,803	5.5	95,528	32.7
Victoria	93,253	100.0	80,234	100.0	13,019	16.2	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

Table 33
Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
New Zealand-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011

Local Government Area	Citizenship status, New Zealand-born								Change 2011-2016 Australian citizen	
	2016				2011				Persons	% change
	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons		
Wyndham (C)	1,027	6,489	200	7,714	853	4,010	164	5,032	174	20.4
Casey (C)	1,435	5,534	150	7,112	1,397	4,407	170	5,972	38	2.7
Hume (C)	654	2,613	80	3,343	626	1,690	80	2,398	28	4.5
Brimbank (C)	497	2,690	89	3,273	500	1,814	98	2,407	-3	-0.6
Frankston (C)	736	2,335	74	3,144	663	2,155	69	2,883	73	11.0
Port Phillip (C)	718	2,247	55	3,021	724	2,196	39	2,958	-6	-0.8
Moreland (C)	701	2,117	55	2,871	667	1,471	35	2,177	34	5.1
Melbourne (C)	597	2,188	59	2,844	539	1,905	46	2,485	58	10.8
Melton (C)	480	2,258	91	2,822	422	1,480	72	1,975	58	13.7
Yarra (C)	580	2,022	47	2,652	557	1,655	29	2,247	23	4.1
Other LGAs ^(a)	17,174	36,214	1,053	54,457	16,462	32,216	1,021	49,700	712	4.3
Victoria	24,599	66,707	1,953	93,253	23,410	54,999	1,823	80,234	1,189	5.1

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 34**Core Activity Need for Assistance, New Zealand-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Core activity need for assistance ^(a)	New Zealand-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Has a need for assistance	2,535	2.7	1,815	2.3	720	39.7	304,937	5.1	255,497	4.8	49,440	19.4
Does not have need for assistance	88,860	95.3	77,278	96.3	11,582	15.0	5,220,867	88.1	4,821,393	90.1	399,474	8.3
Not stated	1,863	2.0	1,144	1.4	719	62.8	400,817	6.8	277,144	5.2	123,673	44.6
Victoria	93,253	100.0	80,234	100.0	13,019	16.2	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

Table 35**Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
New Zealand-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Core Activity Need for Assistance ^(a) , New Zealand-born							
	Has need for assistance		Does not have need for assistance		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	160	2.1	7,376	95.6	184	2.4	7,714	100.0
Casey (C)	183	2.6	6,780	95.3	151	2.1	7,112	100.0
Hume (C)	73	2.2	3,201	95.8	72	2.2	3,343	100.0
Brimbank (C)	70	2.1	3,093	94.5	103	3.1	3,273	100.0
Frankston (C)	131	4.2	2,970	94.5	46	1.5	3,144	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	45	1.5	2,921	96.7	55	1.8	3,021	100.0
Moreland (C)	39	1.4	2,806	97.7	37	1.3	2,871	100.0
Melbourne (C)	30	1.1	2,759	97.0	57	2.0	2,844	100.0
Melton (C)	72	2.6	2,668	94.5	80	2.8	2,822	100.0
Yarra (C)	29	1.1	2,570	96.9	45	1.7	2,652	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	1,703	3.1	51,716	95.0	1,033	1.9	54,457	100.0
Victoria	2,535	2.7	88,860	95.3	1,863	2.0	93,253	100.0

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 36**Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten LGAs, New Zealand-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	New Zealand-born					Total Victorian population				
	Usual address five years ago ^(a)					Usual address five years ago ^(a)				
	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total
Wyndham (C)	2,273	2,603	2,353	213	7,444	92,801	69,541	20,949	12,448	195,734
Casey (C)	2,987	2,464	1,344	150	6,941	150,252	91,742	18,136	15,396	275,524
Hume (C)	1,254	1,096	770	99	3,213	103,450	53,388	13,305	11,686	181,835
Brimbank (C)	1,016	1,080	955	90	3,139	111,473	41,460	15,777	12,654	181,364
Frankston (C)	1,463	1,178	398	69	3,107	68,996	43,271	3,777	9,074	125,128
Port Phillip (C)	752	1,102	1,110	31	2,996	34,938	38,212	12,495	10,328	95,970
Moreland (C)	771	1,109	933	37	2,850	76,589	49,883	15,513	10,313	152,293
Melbourne (C)	577	917	1,290	39	2,822	25,930	42,814	46,763	16,061	131,574
Melton (C)	1,058	925	672	84	2,736	67,475	41,747	5,659	9,088	123,964
Yarra (C)	560	968	1,064	47	2,643	31,133	34,235	9,260	8,020	82,649
Other LGAs ^(b)	23,291	20,300	9,071	1,112	53,787	2,243,548	1,264,118	230,511	271,203	4,009,374
Victoria	36,002	33,742	19,960	1,971	91,678	3,006,585	1,770,411	392,145	386,271	5,555,409

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 5 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

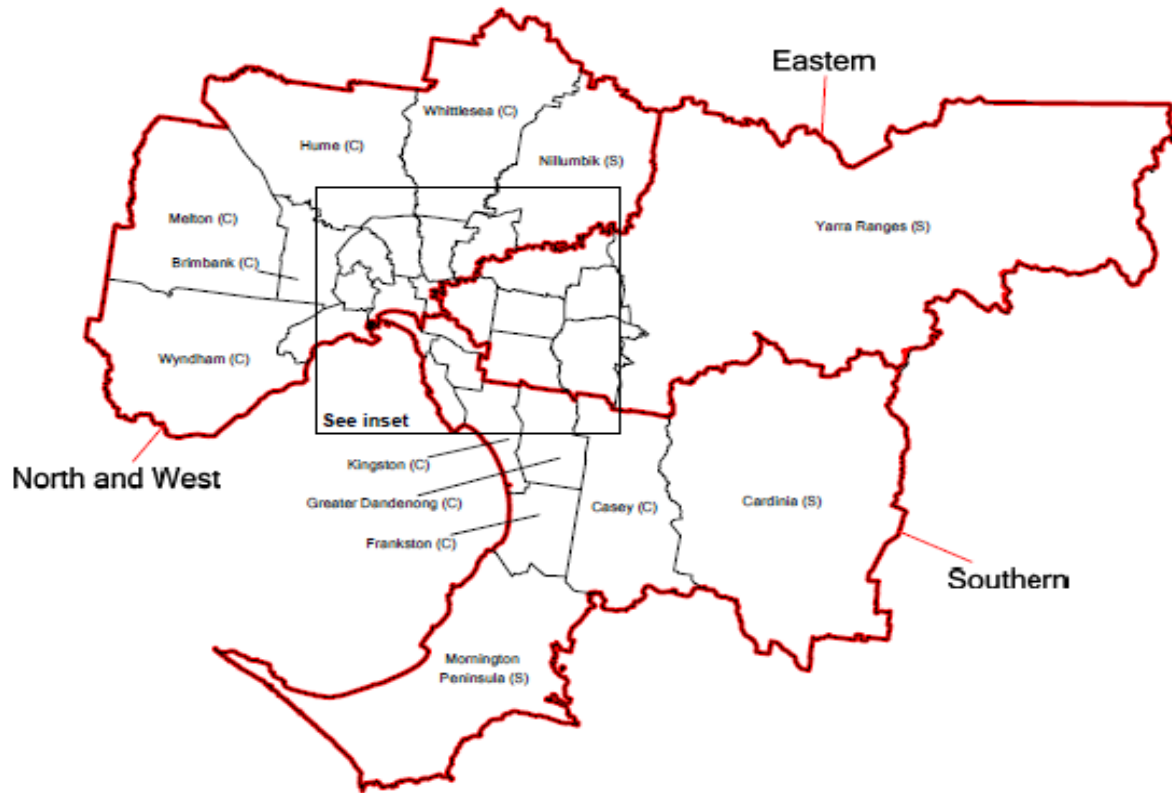


Map 1: Victoria State - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions 2016





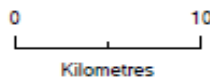
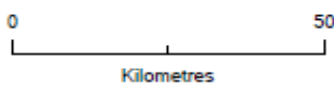
Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016



Inset



— Local Government Areas
 — Regional Advisory Councils Regions



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