



Peru-born

Victorian Community Profiles: 2016 Census



CONTENTS

Acknowledgements

Notes on the data

Tables

- 1 Distribution within Australia of Peru-born: 2016, 2011
- 2 Number of Peru-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas and their Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016
- 3 Number of Peru-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 4 Year of Arrival of Peru-born and Total Victorian Overseas-born: 2016
- 5 Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Peru-born, Victoria: 2016
- 6 Age Groups of Peru-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 7 Total Persons Identified with Peruvian Ancestry by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 8 Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Peruvian Ancestry, Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 9 Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), Peru-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011.
- 10 Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Peru-born, Victoria, 2016
- 11 Proficiency in Spoken English, Peru-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 12 Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Peru-born, Victoria: 2016
- 13 Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), Peru-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 14 Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Peru-born, Victoria: 2016
- 15 Type of Internet Connection, Peru-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 16 Type of Internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Peru-born, Victoria: 2016
- 17 Highest Level of Educational Attainment, Peru-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 18 Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Peru-born, Victoria: 2016
- 19 Labour Force Participation, Peru-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 20 Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Peru-born, Victoria: 2016
- 21 Occupation of Peru-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 22 Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Peru-born, Victoria: 2016
- 23 Industry of Employment, Peru-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 24 Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Peru-born, Victoria: 2016
- 25 Voluntary Work, Peru-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 26 Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Peru-born, Victoria: 2016
- 27 Total Personal Income (Weekly), Peru-born and Total Victoria: 2016
- 28 Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Peru-born, Victoria: 2016
- 29 Housing Tenure Type, Peru-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 30 Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Peru-born, Victoria: 2016
- 31 Family Composition, Peru-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 32 Citizenship Status, Peru-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016
- 33 Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Peru-born: 2016, 2011
- 34 Core Activity Need for Assistance, Peru-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 35 Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Peru-born, Victoria: 2016
- 36 Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Peru-born and Total Victoria: 2016

Figures and Maps

Figure 1 - Geographic Distribution of Peru-born in Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016

Figure 2 - Age and Gender Distribution of Peru-born and of the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
(including tables on age in five year groups, and sex distribution, persons and percentage)

Map 1 - Victoria State, Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016

Map 2 - Metropolitan Melbourne, Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016

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Source of data in this publication

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

Images by: Artificial Studios (Jorge de Araugo)

Notes on the Data

These notes relate to the Birthplace Community Profiles, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census Dictionary, 2016, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website www.abs.gov.au, which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

Census variables

The following describes Census topics presented in this publication. (Please refer to the *Census Dictionary, 2016*).

Country of Birth of Person

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided below:

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

2011

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)

Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of

Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

2016

FYR of Macedonia

Myanmar

Bolivia

Venezuela

Indigenous Status

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

Year of Arrival

This states for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

Ancestry

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

Age

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

Language Spoken at Home

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

Proficiency in Spoken English

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

Religious Affiliation

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

Dwelling Internet Connection

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

Level of Highest Educational Attainment

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

Labour Force Status

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

Occupation

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2013, Version 1.2*, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

Industry of Employment

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006 Revision 2.0*, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

Voluntary Work

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business

Total Personal Income (Weekly)

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

Tenure Type

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

Family Composition

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

Citizenship

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

Core Activity Need for Assistance

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

Usual Address 5 years ago

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, “Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?”. This variable shows migration patterns when used with the “Usual Address Census Night Indicator”, “Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator” and “Place of usual residence” data.

Abbreviations

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in the tables in this publication. The commonly used abbreviations include:

nfd	Not further defined
nec	Not elsewhere classified
na	Not available or Not applicable
Alia	Australia
Vic	Victoria
COB	Country of Birth
OSB	Overseas-born
LOTE	Language other than English
LGA	Local Government Area
MESC	Main English-speaking Countries
NMESC	Non-Main English-speaking Countries

Table 1
Distribution within Australia of Peru-born: 2016 and 2011 Census

State or Territory/ Greater Capital city Statistical Area/ Rest of State or Territory ^(a)	Peru-born					Overseas-born ^(e)				
	2016		2011		2011-2016	2016		2011		2011-2016
	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change
New South Wales	5,714	<i>59.8</i>	5,162	<i>61.2</i>	10.7	2,072,566	<i>33.6</i>	1,778,545	<i>33.6</i>	16.5
Greater Sydney	5,345	55.9	4,833	57.3	10.6	1,773,543	28.8	1,503,620	28.4	18.0
Rest of State	373	3.9	326	3.9	14.4	299,027	4.9	274,922	5.2	8.8
Victoria	1,416	<i>14.8</i>	1,213	<i>14.4</i>	16.7	1,680,274	<i>27.3</i>	1,405,337	<i>26.5</i>	19.6
Greater Melbourne	1,322	13.8	1,143	13.5	15.7	1,520,265	24.7	1,259,966	23.8	20.7
Rest of State	90	0.9	69	0.8	30.4	160,012	2.6	145,374	2.7	10.1
Queensland	1,128	<i>11.8</i>	949	<i>11.2</i>	18.9	1,016,035	<i>16.5</i>	888,634	<i>16.8</i>	14.3
Greater Brisbane	717	7.5	614	7.3	16.8	592,693	9.6	509,159	9.6	16.4
Rest of State	416	4.4	331	3.9	25.7	423,341	6.9	379,473	7.2	11.6
South Australia	334	<i>3.5</i>	290	<i>3.4</i>	15.2	384,096	<i>6.2</i>	352,998	<i>6.7</i>	8.8
Greater Adelaide	306	3.2	273	3.2	12.1	341,059	5.5	310,940	5.9	9.7
Rest of State	25	0.3	15	0.2	66.7	43,039	0.7	42,059	0.8	2.3
Western Australia	685	<i>7.2</i>	579	<i>6.9</i>	18.3	797,714	<i>12.9</i>	688,220	<i>13.0</i>	15.9
Greater Perth	639	6.7	523	6.2	22.2	702,554	11.4	597,927	11.3	17.5
Rest of State	44	0.5	64	0.8	-31.3	95,153	1.5	90,291	1.7	5.4
Tasmania	54	<i>0.6</i>	39	<i>0.5</i>	38.5	61,241	<i>1.0</i>	57,653	<i>1.1</i>	6.2
Greater Hobart	31	0.3	24	0.3	29.2	30,670	0.5	27,953	0.5	9.7
Rest of State	21	0.2	20	0.2	5.0	30,573	0.5	29,697	0.6	2.9
Northern Territory	26	<i>0.3</i>	22	<i>0.3</i>	18.2	45,407	<i>0.7</i>	35,177	<i>0.7</i>	29.1
Greater Darwin	25	0.3	21	0.2	19.0	34,979	0.6	26,132	0.5	33.9
Rest of Territory	3	0.0	5	0.1	-40.0	10,426	0.2	9,041	0.2	15.3
ACT	203	<i>2.1</i>	186	<i>2.2</i>	9.1	105,170	<i>1.7</i>	86,324	<i>1.6</i>	21.8
Australia^(b)	9,556	100.0	8,440	100.0	13.2	6,164,361	100.0	5,294,150	100.0	16.4
All capital cities^(c)	8,374	87.6	7,428	88.0	12.7	4,995,765	81.0	4,235,703	80.0	17.9
Rest of country	1,173	12.3	1,007	11.9	16.5	1,168,601	19.0	1,058,448	20.0	10.4

^(a) Rest of State or Territory categories include "No Usual Address" and "Migratory-Offshore-Shipping".

^(b) Australia total includes "Other Territories".

^(c) Comprises Greater Sydney, Greater Melbourne, Greater Brisbane, Greater Adelaide, Greater Perth, Greater Hobart and Greater Darwin.

^(d) Percent in italics adds up to total for Australia.

^(e) Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 2
Number of Peru-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas
and Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016

Rank in 2016	Rank in 2011	Local Government Area	Suburbs with most Peru-born, ranked
1	5	Melbourne (C)	Melbourne, Southbank, Kensington (Vic.), Parkville (Vic.), Carlton (Vic.)
2	1	Casey (C)	Berwick, Endeavour Hills, Narre Warren, Hampton Park, Clyde North
3	10	Whitehorse (C)	Mitcham (Vic.), Vermont, Box Hill (Vic.), Burwood (Vic.), Forest Hill (Vic.)
4	6	Wyndham (C)	Hoppers Crossing, Point Cook, Werribee, Tarneit, Truganina
5	4	Moreland (C)	Glenroy (Vic.), Brunswick West, Pascoe Vale South, Brunswick (Vic.), Brunswick East
6	14	Greater Dandenong (C)	Noble Park, Keysborough, Dandenong, Dandenong North, Springvale South
7	3	Darebin (C)	Reservoir (Vic.), Preston (Vic.), Bundoora (Vic.), Thornbury, Northcote
8	2	Brimbank (C)	St Albans (Vic.), Sunshine West, Derrimut, Sydenham (Vic.), Taylors Lakes
9	8	Hume (C)	Craigieburn, Jacana, Roxburgh Park, Broadmeadows (Vic.), Campbellfield
10	15	Kingston (C)	Parkdale, Mordialloc, Cheltenham (Vic.), Clarinda, Mentone
11	11	Boroondara (C)	Hawthorn (Vic.), Ashburton, Canterbury (Vic.), Glen Iris (Vic.), Hawthorn East
12	7	Frankston (C)	Carrum Downs, Frankston, Langwarrin, Sandhurst, Frankston South
13	13	Melton (C)	Taylors Hill, Caroline Springs, Brookfield (Vic.), Melton South, Burnside (Vic.)
14	9	Glen Eira (C)	Caulfield South, Bentleigh East, Caulfield North, Bentleigh, Carnegie
15	12	Knox (C)	Rowville, Ferntree Gully, Wantirna South, Scoresby, The Basin (Vic.)
16	16	Port Phillip (C)	Elwood, St Kilda (Vic.), South Melbourne, Port Melbourne, Albert Park (Vic.)
17	18	Monash (C)	Clayton, Glen Waverley, Hughesdale, Mount Waverley, Notting Hill
18	20	Stonnington (C)	Malvern East, Toorak, Prahran, South Yarra, Armadale (Vic.)
19	19	Hobsons Bay (C)	Altona Meadows, Altona (Vic.), Altona North, Newport (Vic.), Seabrook
20	24	Whittlesea (C)	Epping (Vic.), Mill Park, South Morang, Wollert, Bundoora (Vic.)

Figure 1
Geographic Distribution of Peru-born in
Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016

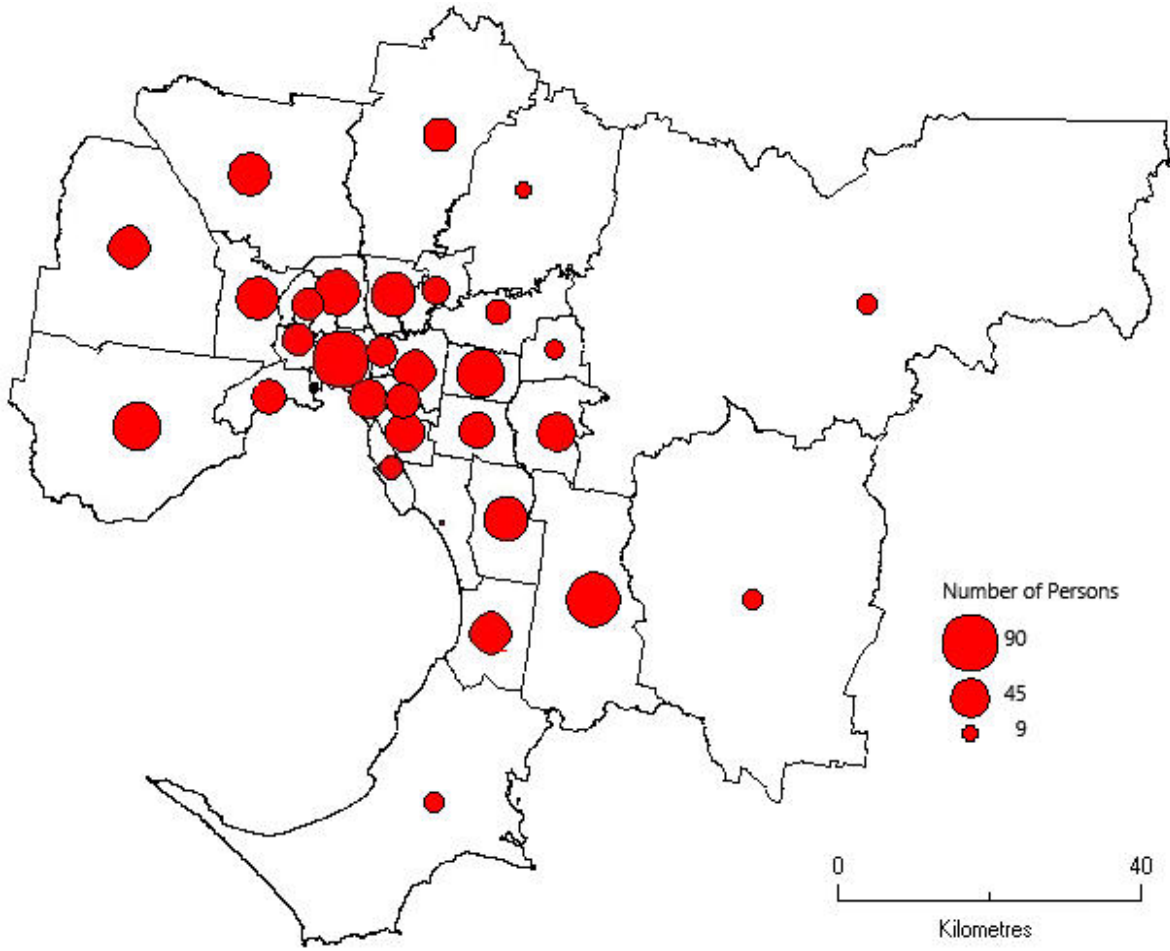


Table 3**Number of Peru-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Peru-born							Overseas-born ^(b)		Peru-born			
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016	2011	as % of LGA overseas-born		as % of LGA population		
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	Persons	2016	2011	2016	2011	
Melbourne (C)	88	6.2	57	4.7	31	54.4	75,797	44,532	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Casey (C)	83	5.9	86	7.1	-3	-3.5	114,422	88,108	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
Whitehorse (C)	68	4.8	46	3.8	22	47.8	62,353	50,637	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
Wyndham (C)	67	4.7	53	4.4	14	26.4	90,248	54,404	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
Moreland (C)	63	4.4	58	4.8	5	8.6	55,227	49,754	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
Gter Dandenong (C)	59	4.2	40	3.3	19	47.5	87,766	76,130	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
Darebin (C)	58	4.1	65	5.4	-7	-10.8	48,848	46,081	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
Brimbank (C)	56	4.0	67	5.5	-11	-16.4	93,001	84,291	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
Hume (C)	56	4.0	49	4.0	7	14.3	70,535	53,970	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
Kingston (C)	53	3.7	39	3.2	14	35.9	47,252	43,005	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
Boroondara (C)	52	3.7	45	3.7	7	15.6	51,744	45,028	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
Frankston (C)	51	3.6	50	4.1	1	2.0	28,846	27,581	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	
Melton (C)	51	3.6	41	3.4	10	24.4	40,613	30,365	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
Glen Eira (C)	47	3.3	48	4.0	-1	-2.1	51,747	45,927	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
Knox (C)	45	3.2	44	3.6	1	2.3	46,510	41,497	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
Port Phillip (C)	43	3.0	39	3.2	4	10.3	31,877	28,470	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
Monash (C)	42	3.0	37	3.1	5	13.5	89,590	75,806	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Stonnington (C)	39	2.8	31	2.6	8	25.8	32,732	27,409	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
Hobsons Bay (C)	38	2.7	32	2.6	6	18.8	27,099	25,871	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
Whittlesea (C)	34	2.4	23	1.9	11	47.8	70,138	52,007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Other LGAs ^(a)	323	22.8	263	21.7	60	22.8	463,929	414,464	-	-	-	-	
Victoria	1,416	100.0	1,213	100.0	203	16.7	1,680,274	1,405,337	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 4**Year of Arrival of Peru-born and Total Overseas-born, Victoria: 2016**

Year of arrival ^(a)	Peru-born		Total Overseas-born, Vic	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Prior to 1941	-	-	2,500	0.1
1941-1950	-	-	23,085	1.4
1951-1960	9	0.6	107,852	6.4
1961-1970	24	1.7	166,674	9.9
1971-1980	160	11.3	134,637	8.0
1981-1990	270	19.1	195,313	11.6
1991-2000	194	13.7	191,778	11.4
2001-2010	444	31.4	418,771	24.9
Jan 2011-Aug 2016	275	19.4	381,130	22.7
Not stated	34	2.4	58,517	3.5
Total	1,416	100.0	1,680,256	100.0

^(a)This variable records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

Table 5**Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Peru-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Year of arrival of Peru-born												Total	
	Prior to 1941		1941-1960		1961-1980		1981-2000		2001-2016 ^(b)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	3.6	62	8.6	-	-	88	6.2
Casey (C)	-	-	-	-	26	14.1	39	8.3	24	3.3	-	-	83	5.9
Whitehorse (C)	-	-	-	-	9	4.9	20	4.3	28	3.9	6	17.6	68	4.8
Wyndham (C)	-	-	-	-	6	3.3	32	6.8	27	3.7	-	-	67	4.7
Moreland (C)	-	-	-	-	12	6.5	21	4.5	34	4.7	-	-	63	4.4
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	-	-	-	7	3.8	27	5.8	18	2.5	3	8.8	59	4.2
Darebin (C)	-	-	-	-	3	1.6	17	3.6	37	5.1	-	-	58	4.1
Brimbank (C)	-	-	-	-	14	7.6	26	5.6	19	2.6	3	8.8	56	4.0
Hume (C)	-	-	-	-	4	2.2	33	7.1	14	1.9	-	-	56	4.0
Kingston (C)	-	-	-	-	10	5.4	16	3.4	28	3.9	-	-	53	3.7
Boroondara (C)	-	-	-	-	3	1.6	14	3.0	30	4.2	-	-	52	3.7
Frankston (C)	-	-	-	-	11	6.0	21	4.5	20	2.8	-	-	51	3.6
Melton (C)	-	-	-	-	8	4.3	18	3.8	21	2.9	3	8.8	51	3.6
Glen Eira (C)	-	-	-	-	5	2.7	5	1.1	34	4.7	-	-	47	3.3
Knox (C)	-	-	-	-	8	4.3	23	4.9	16	2.2	-	-	45	3.2
Port Phillip (C)	-	-	-	-	7	3.8	7	1.5	36	5.0	-	-	43	3.0
Monash (C)	-	-	-	-	6	3.3	19	4.1	20	2.8	-	-	42	3.0
Stonnington (C)	-	-	-	-	3	1.6	3	0.6	24	3.3	-	-	39	2.8
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	-	-	-	3	1.6	8	1.7	23	3.2	-	-	38	2.7
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	2.4	24	3.3	-	-	34	2.4
Other LGAs ^(a)	-	-	7	100.0	39	21.2	91	19.4	183	25.3	19	55.9	323	22.8
Victoria	-	-	7	100.0	184	100.0	468	100.0	722	100.0	34	100.0	1,416	100.0

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address", "Migratory and off-shore" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 6**Age Groups of Peru-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

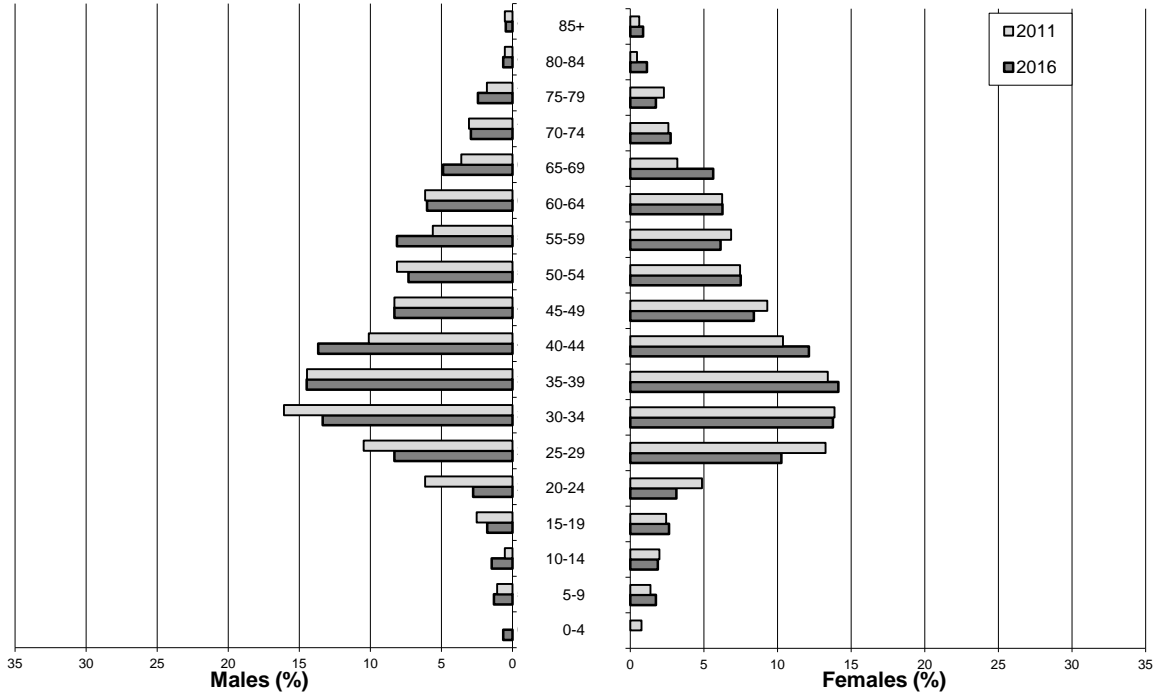
Age group (years)	Peru-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
0 - 4	3	0.2	5	0.4	-2	-40.0	371,220	6.3	344,733	6.4	26,487	7.7
5 - 11	34	2.4	22	1.8	12	54.5	508,005	8.6	455,693	8.5	52,312	11.5
12 - 18	36	2.5	33	2.7	3	9.1	481,192	8.1	473,674	8.8	7,518	1.6
19 - 25	71	5.0	102	8.4	-31	-30.4	577,717	9.7	521,595	9.7	56,122	10.8
26 - 34	309	21.8	295	24.3	14	4.7	802,113	13.5	684,431	12.8	117,682	17.2
35 - 44	382	27.0	283	23.3	99	35.0	805,920	13.6	774,615	14.5	31,305	4.0
45 - 54	226	16.0	202	16.7	24	11.9	780,420	13.2	726,475	13.6	53,945	7.4
55 - 64	190	13.4	158	13.0	32	20.3	677,453	11.4	611,249	11.4	66,204	10.8
65 - 74	108	7.6	77	6.3	31	40.3	509,599	8.6	402,224	7.5	107,375	26.7
75 - 84	44	3.1	27	2.2	17	63.0	285,006	4.8	254,360	4.8	30,646	12.0
85 - 94	5	0.4	3	0.2	2	66.7	117,986	2.0	97,672	1.8	20,314	20.8
95 +	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,002	0.2	7,324	0.1	2,678	36.6
Total	1,416	100.0	1,213	100.0	203	16.7	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
Median Age (in years)	41		40				37		37			
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	77		84				96		97			

Figure 2

Age and Gender Distribution of Peru-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011

(a) Peru-born

Age (years)



(b) Total Victorian Population

Age (years)



Table 7**Peruvian Ancestry, Total Responses by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria, 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Total Peruvian ancestry, First and Second Responses ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Casey (C)	135	7.6	80	6.2	55	68.8
Wyndham (C)	99	5.6	62	4.8	37	59.7
Greater Dandenong (C)	87	4.9	36	2.8	51	141.7
Hume (C)	85	4.8	70	5.4	15	21.4
Brimbank (C)	83	4.7	77	6.0	6	7.8
Melbourne (C)	79	4.4	58	4.5	21	36.2
Moreland (C)	77	4.3	66	5.1	11	16.7
Melton (C)	68	3.8	55	4.3	13	23.6
Whitehorse (C)	67	3.8	40	3.1	27	67.5
Darebin (C)	65	3.7	60	4.6	5	8.3
Kingston (C)	63	3.5	44	3.4	19	43.2
Knox (C)	63	3.5	47	3.6	16	34.0
Boroondara (C)	60	3.4	44	3.4	16	36.4
Glen Eira (C)	55	3.1	52	4.0	3	5.8
Frankston (C)	48	2.7	40	3.1	8	20.0
Stonnington (C)	48	2.7	31	2.4	17	54.8
Monash (C)	46	2.6	46	3.6	-	-
Port Phillip (C)	45	2.5	31	2.4	14	45.2
Maribyrnong (C)	41	2.3	22	1.7	19	86.4
Hobsons Bay (C)	39	2.2	28	2.2	11	39.3
Other LGAs ^(a)	426	23.9	304	23.5	122	40.1
Victoria	1,779	100.0	1,293	100.0	486	37.6

Note: This table selects all those in Victoria (not limited to the Peru-born subgroup) identifying with Peruvian ancestry.

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for Peru-born persons.

Table 8**Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Peruvian Ancestry, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Country of birth of persons of Peruvian ancestry	Persons identifying with Peruvian ancestry ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Australia	718	40.4	466	36.0	252	54.1
Peru	936	52.6	770	59.6	166	21.6
Spain	12	0.7	5	0.4	7	140.0
USA	10	0.6	10	0.8	-	-
Chile	9	0.5	9	0.7	-	-
Scotland	8	0.4	-	-	8	-
Venezuela	8	0.4	3	0.2	5	166.7
Italy	6	0.3	-	-	6	-
England	5	0.3	-	-	5	-
New Zealand	4	0.2	-	-	4	-
Germany	4	0.2	3	0.2	1	33.3
Singapore	3	0.2	-	-	3	-
Japan	3	0.2	-	-	3	-
Canada	3	0.2	-	-	3	-
Argentina	3	0.2	3	0.2	-	-
Brazil	3	0.2	-	-	3	-
Mexico	3	0.2	-	-	3	-
South Africa	3	0.2	-	-	3	-
Other countries	10	0.6	16	1.2	-6	-37.5
Not stated etc ^(a)	28	1.6	8	0.6	20	250.0
Total responses, Peruvian ancestry	1,779	100.0	1,293	100.0	486	37.6

Note: The ranking of countries of birth in this table is based on the most total responses (First and Second responses) for Peruvian ancestry.

^(a)Includes "Inadequately described" and, "At sea".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 9
Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), Peru-born
and the Total Victorian Population, 2016, 2011

Language spoken at home	Peru-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Spanish	1,160	81.9	1,009	83.2	151	15.0	35,494	0.6	29,014	0.5	6,480	22.3
Italian	13	0.9	16	1.3	-3	-18.8	112,272	1.9	124,856	2.3	-12,584	-10.1
German	5	0.4	9	0.7	-4	-44.4	19,714	0.3	20,081	0.4	-367	-1.8
Greek	3	0.2	3	0.2	-	-	110,707	1.9	116,802	2.2	-6,095	-5.2
Persian (excluding Dari)	3	0.2	3	0.2	-	-	16,434	0.3	8,061	0.2	8,373	103.9
Mandarin	3	0.2	4	0.3	-1	-25.0	191,793	3.2	103,742	1.9	88,051	84.9
Speaks English only	210	14.8	154	12.7	56	36.4	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
Other languages ^(a)	16	1.1	6	0.5	10	166.7	1,052,425	17.8	832,877	15.6	219,548	26.4
Not stated	3	0.2	9	0.7	-6	-66.7	360,974	6.1	243,745	4.6	117,229	48.1
Total	1,416	100.0	1,213	100.0	203	16.7	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

Table 10**Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Peru-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 languages, Peru-born												Total Peru-born	
	Spanish		Italian		German		Speaks English only		Other languages ^(a)		Not stated		Persons	% of total
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Melbourne (C)	67	5.8	-	-	-	-	15	7.1	6	24.0	-	-	88	6.2
Casey (C)	76	6.6	-	-	-	-	11	5.2	-	-	-	-	83	5.9
Whitehorse (C)	49	4.2	-	-	-	-	9	4.3	10	40.0	-	-	68	4.8
Wyndham (C)	59	5.1	-	-	-	-	11	5.2	-	-	-	-	67	4.7
Moreland (C)	53	4.6	3	23.1	-	-	8	3.8	-	-	-	-	63	4.4
Gter Dandenong (C)	52	4.5	-	-	-	-	9	4.3	-	-	-	-	59	4.2
Darebin (C)	44	3.8	-	-	-	-	11	5.2	3	12.0	-	-	58	4.1
Brimbank (C)	52	4.5	-	-	-	-	3	1.4	-	-	-	-	56	4.0
Hume (C)	59	5.1	-	-	-	-	3	1.4	-	-	-	-	56	4.0
Kingston (C)	42	3.6	-	-	3	60.0	4	1.9	4	16.0	-	-	53	3.7
Boroondara (C)	33	2.8	-	-	-	-	15	7.1	4	16.0	-	-	52	3.7
Frankston (C)	40	3.4	4	30.8	-	-	3	1.4	4	16.0	-	-	51	3.6
Melton (C)	43	3.7	-	-	-	-	6	2.9	-	-	-	-	51	3.6
Glen Eira (C)	37	3.2	-	-	-	-	6	2.9	4	16.0	-	-	47	3.3
Knox (C)	37	3.2	-	-	-	-	8	3.8	-	-	-	-	45	3.2
Port Phillip (C)	31	2.7	-	-	-	-	11	5.2	-	-	-	-	43	3.0
Monash (C)	37	3.2	-	-	-	-	5	2.4	-	-	-	-	42	3.0
Stonnington (C)	35	3.0	-	-	-	-	3	1.4	-	-	-	-	39	2.8
Hobsons Bay (C)	30	2.6	-	-	-	-	8	3.8	-	-	-	-	38	2.7
Whittlesea (C)	32	2.8	-	-	-	-	4	1.9	-	-	-	-	34	2.4
Other LGAs ^(b)	252	21.7	6	46.2	-	-	57	27.1	5	20.0	3	100.0	323	22.8
Victoria	1,160	100.0	13	100.0	5	100.0	210	100.0	25	100.0	3	100.0	1,416	100.0

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 11**Proficiency in Spoken English, Peru-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Proficiency in spoken English ^(a)	Peru-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Speaks English only</i>	210	14.8	154	12.7	56	36.4	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
<i>Speaks other languages & speaks English:</i>												
Very well	731	51.6	577	47.6	154	26.7	854,437	14.4	691,030	12.9	163,407	23.6
Well	352	24.9	344	28.4	8	2.3	419,756	7.1	332,894	6.2	86,862	26.1
Not well	103	7.3	112	9.2	-9	-8.0	204,807	3.5	167,831	3.1	36,976	22.0
Not at all	8	0.6	13	1.1	-5	-38.5	61,277	1.0	44,804	0.8	16,473	36.8
<i>Not stated^(b)</i>	5	0.4	16	1.3	-11	-68.8	359,543	6.1	242,618	4.5	116,925	48.2
Total	1,416	100.0	1,213	100.0	203	16.7	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

Table 12
Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Peru-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	<i>Speaks English only</i>		<i>Speaks other languages and speaks English^(a):</i>										Total Peru-born	
	Persons	% of total	Very well		Well		Not well		Not at all		Not stated ^(b)		Persons	% of total
			Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Melbourne (C)	15	17.0	49	55.7	23	26.1	3	3.4	-	-	-	-	88	100.0
Casey (C)	11	13.3	46	55.4	16	19.3	10	12.0	-	-	-	-	83	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	9	13.2	39	57.4	12	17.6	5	7.4	-	-	-	-	68	100.0
Wyndham (C)	11	16.4	25	37.3	18	26.9	10	14.9	-	-	-	-	67	100.0
Moreland (C)	8	12.7	32	50.8	23	36.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	9	15.3	18	30.5	19	32.2	5	8.5	-	-	-	-	59	100.0
Darebin (C)	11	19.0	32	55.2	14	24.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	100.0
Brimbank (C)	3	5.4	29	51.8	16	28.6	7	12.5	-	-	-	-	56	100.0
Hume (C)	3	5.4	32	57.1	20	35.7	6	10.7	-	-	-	-	56	100.0
Kingston (C)	4	7.5	30	56.6	15	28.3	5	9.4	-	-	3	5.7	53	100.0
Boroondara (C)	15	28.8	29	55.8	7	13.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	100.0
Frankston (C)	3	5.9	23	45.1	13	25.5	8	15.7	-	-	-	-	51	100.0
Melton (C)	6	11.8	24	47.1	15	29.4	7	13.7	-	-	-	-	51	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	6	12.8	30	63.8	5	10.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	100.0
Knox (C)	8	17.8	27	60.0	5	11.1	3	6.7	-	-	-	-	45	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	11	25.6	16	37.2	10	23.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	100.0
Monash (C)	5	11.9	23	54.8	10	23.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	100.0
Stonnington (C)	3	7.7	24	61.5	15	38.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	8	21.1	14	36.8	10	26.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	4	11.8	20	58.8	11	32.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	57	17.6	169	52.3	75	23.2	34	10.5	8	2.5	-	-	323	100.0
Victoria	210	14.8	731	51.6	352	24.9	103	7.3	8	0.6	5	0.4	1,416	100.0

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 13**Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), Peru-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Religion ^(a)	Peru-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Catholic	937	66.2	886	73.0	51	5.8	1,377,134	23.2	1,428,758	26.7	-51,624	-3.6
Christian, nfd	61	4.3	62	5.1	-1	-1.6	146,441	2.5	100,219	1.9	46,222	46.1
Baptist	21	1.5	17	1.4	4	23.5	77,469	1.3	77,853	1.5	-384	-0.5
Latter-day Saints	20	1.4	13	1.1	7	53.8	11,713	0.2	11,091	0.2	622	5.6
Pentecostal	20	1.4	21	1.7	-1	-4.8	53,284	0.9	46,540	0.9	6,744	14.5
Seventh-day Adventist	19	1.3	21	1.7	-2	-9.5	10,605	0.2	10,370	0.2	235	2.3
Anglican	15	1.1	14	1.2	1	7.1	530,710	9.0	656,703	12.3	-125,993	-19.2
Other Protestant	14	1.0	11	0.9	3	27.3	21,708	0.4	13,507	0.3	8,201	60.7
Buddhism	7	0.5	4	0.3	3	75.0	181,938	3.1	168,637	3.1	13,301	7.9
Jehovah's Witnesses	6	0.4	7	0.6	-1	-14.3	14,630	0.2	15,179	0.3	-549	-3.6
Judaism	5	0.4	4	0.3	1	25.0	42,257	0.7	45,149	0.8	-2,892	-6.4
Eastern Orthodox	3	0.2	3	0.2	-	-	204,587	3.5	231,136	4.3	-26,549	-11.5
Presbyterian and Reformed	3	0.2	3	0.2	-	-	117,036	2.0	142,217	2.7	-25,181	-17.7
Uniting Church	3	0.2	9	0.7	-6	-66.7	197,572	3.3	250,939	4.7	-53,367	-21.3
Islam	3	0.2	-	-	3	-	197,030	3.3	152,779	2.9	44,251	29.0
Baha'i	3	0.2	3	0.2	-	-	2,831	0.0	2,546	0.0	285	11.2
Secular Beliefs	3	0.2	3	0.2	-	-	16,753	0.3	27,734	0.5	-10,981	-39.6
Other Spiritual Beliefs	3	0.2	3	0.2	-	-	9,245	0.2	10,191	0.2	-946	-9.3
No religion	215	15.2	82	6.8	133	162.2	1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	23.5	620,596	49.4
Other religions	13	0.9	17	1.4	-4	-23.5	310,183	5.2	259,980	4.9	50,203	19.3
Not stated	42	3.0	30	2.5	12	40.0	526,760	8.9	446,369	8.3	80,391	18.0
Total	1,416	100.0	1,213	100.0	203	16.7	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

Table 14
Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Peru-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Top 3 religions, Peru-born												Total Peru-born	
	Catholic		Christian, nfd		Baptist		No religion		Other religions		Not stated etc ^(a)		Persons	% of total
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Melbourne (C)	60	68.2	-	-	3	3.4	11	12.5	7	8.0	7	8.0	88	100.0
Casey (C)	65	78.3	9	10.8	-	-	3	3.6	3	3.6	3	3.6	83	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	47	69.1	-	-	-	-	13	19.1	8	11.8	-	-	68	100.0
Wyndham (C)	42	62.7	9	13.4	-	-	6	9.0	10	14.9	-	-	67	100.0
Moreland (C)	46	73.0	-	-	-	-	12	19.0	5	7.9	-	-	63	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	42	71.2	10	16.9	-	-	-	-	4	6.8	3	5.1	59	100.0
Darebin (C)	32	55.2	-	-	-	-	10	17.2	8	13.8	8	13.8	58	100.0
Brimbank (C)	41	73.2	3	5.4	3	5.4	10	17.9	-	-	-	-	56	100.0
Hume (C)	44	78.6	4	7.1	-	-	4	7.1	4	7.1	-	-	56	100.0
Kingston (C)	26	49.1	-	-	-	-	14	26.4	13	24.5	-	-	53	100.0
Boroondara (C)	34	65.4	5	9.6	4	7.7	9	17.3	-	-	3	5.8	52	100.0
Frankston (C)	41	80.4	-	-	-	-	9	17.6	-	-	-	-	51	100.0
Melton (C)	32	62.7	3	5.9	-	-	3	5.9	13	25.5	-	-	51	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	31	66.0	-	-	-	-	6	12.8	10	21.3	-	-	47	100.0
Knox (C)	26	57.8	5	11.1	-	-	4	8.9	10	22.2	-	-	45	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	31	72.1	-	-	-	-	12	27.9	-	-	-	-	43	100.0
Monash (C)	24	57.1	-	-	7	16.7	8	19.0	3	7.1	-	-	42	100.0
Stonnington (C)	26	66.7	-	-	-	-	3	7.7	10	25.6	-	-	39	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	31	81.6	3	7.9	-	-	4	10.5	-	-	-	-	38	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	32	94.1	-	-	-	-	4	11.8	-	-	-	-	34	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	184	57.0	10	3.1	4	1.2	70	21.7	37	11.5	18	5.6	323	100.0
Victoria	937	66.2	61	4.3	21	1.5	215	15.2	140	9.9	42	3.0	1,416	100.0

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 15**Dwelling Internet Connection, Peru-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Peru-born		Total Victoria	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Internet accessed from dwelling	1,252	92.1	4,748,889	83.9
Internet not accessed from dwelling	54	4.0	461,723	8.2
Not stated	26	1.9	355,792	6.3
Not Applicable ^(b)	23	1.7	92,161	1.6
Total^(c)	1,360	100.0	5,658,565	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

Table 16
Dwelling internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Peru-born, Victoria: 2016

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Peru-born									
	Internet accessed from dwelling ^(c)		Internet not accessed from dwelling		Not stated		Not applicable ^(d)		Total Peru-born	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	81	98.8	-	-	-	-	3	3.7	82	100.0
Casey (C)	79	95.2	4	4.8	3	3.6	-	-	83	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	56	86.2	-	-	3	4.6	-	-	65	100.0
Wyndham (C)	65	104.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	100.0
Moreland (C)	63	94.0	4	6.0	-	-	-	-	67	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	51	94.4	3	5.6	-	-	-	-	54	100.0
Darebin (C)	47	85.5	4	7.3	-	-	7	12.7	55	100.0
Brimbank (C)	53	89.8	3	5.1	-	-	-	-	59	100.0
Hume (C)	53	91.4	3	5.2	-	-	-	-	58	100.0
Kingston (C)	46	100.0	-	-	3	6.5	-	-	46	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	658	90.3	33	4.5	17	2.3	13	1.8	729	100.0
Victoria^(c)	1,252	92.1	54	4.0	26	1.9	23	1.7	1,360	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(d) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 17**Highest Level of Educational Attainment, Peru-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Highest level of educational attainment ^(a)	Peru-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Postgraduate Degree	160	11.7	102	8.7	58	56.9	260,039	5.4	170,382	3.9	89,657	52.6
Grad Dip & Grad Cert	27	2.0	21	1.8	6	28.6	119,226	2.5	95,352	2.2	23,874	25.0
Bachelor Degree	389	28.5	303	25.8	86	28.4	798,270	16.5	641,219	14.7	157,051	24.5
Advanced Dip & Diploma	211	15.5	174	14.8	37	21.3	447,023	9.2	364,758	8.4	82,265	22.6
Certificate	180	13.2	137	11.7	43	31.4	698,036	14.4	614,689	14.1	83,347	13.6
School Education only ^(b)	296	21.7	318	27.1	-22	-6.9	1,877,183	38.7	1,876,620	43.1	563	0.0
No Educational Attainment ^(c)	5	0.4	3	0.3	2	66.7	48,920	1.0	41,809	1.0	7,111	17.0
Not stated etc ^(d)	91	6.7	114	9.7	-23	-20.2	597,010	12.3	550,419	12.6	46,591	8.5
Total	1,364	100.0	1,175	100.0	189	16.1	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 18**Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten LGAs, Peru-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Peru-born (Persons)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	16	3	37	21	5	6	-	3	88	6.5
Casey (C)	3	-	18	11	17	23	-	5	81	5.9
Whitehorse (C)	9	3	23	14	4	11	-	3	62	4.5
Wyndham (C)	3	-	11	9	17	13	-	6	68	5.0
Moreland (C)	9	-	23	16	6	10	-	3	63	4.6
Greater Dandenong (C)	-	-	10	11	9	17	-	8	58	4.3
Darebin (C)	13	-	16	14	3	7	-	-	53	3.9
Brimbank (C)	-	-	7	12	15	20	-	8	55	4.0
Hume (C)	-	-	7	7	10	28	-	4	55	4.0
Kingston (C)	7	-	17	8	9	13	-	3	46	3.4
Other LGAs ^(e)	100	21	220	88	85	148	5	48	735	53.9
Victoria	160	27	389	211	180	296	5	91	1,364	100.0

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Peru-born (Percentage)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	18.2	3.4	42.0	23.9	5.7	6.8	-	3.4	88	100.0
Casey (C)	3.7	-	22.2	13.6	21.0	28.4	-	6.2	81	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	14.5	4.8	37.1	22.6	6.5	17.7	-	4.8	62	100.0
Wyndham (C)	4.4	-	16.2	13.2	25.0	19.1	-	8.8	68	100.0
Moreland (C)	14.3	-	36.5	25.4	9.5	15.9	-	4.8	63	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	-	-	17.2	19.0	15.5	29.3	-	13.8	58	100.0
Darebin (C)	24.5	-	30.2	26.4	5.7	13.2	-	-	53	100.0
Brimbank (C)	-	-	12.7	21.8	27.3	36.4	-	14.5	55	100.0
Hume (C)	-	-	12.7	12.7	18.2	50.9	-	7.3	55	100.0
Kingston (C)	15.2	-	37.0	17.4	19.6	28.3	-	6.5	46	100.0
Other LGAs ^(e)	13.6	2.9	29.9	12.0	11.6	20.1	0.7	6.5	735	100.0
Victoria	11.7	2.0	28.5	15.5	13.2	21.7	0.4	6.7	1,364	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(e)Other Local Government Areas includes "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 19**Labour Force Participation, Peru-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Labour force participation ^(a)	Peru-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>In the labour force</i>	996	70.3	845	69.7	151	17.9	2,929,590	49.4	2,675,478	50.0	254,112	9.5
Employed	913	64.5	779	64.2	134	17.2	2,736,125	46.2	2,530,635	47.3	205,490	8.1
Unemployed	83	5.9	66	5.4	17	25.8	193,465	3.3	144,843	2.7	48,622	33.6
<i>Not in the labour force</i>	360	25.4	309	25.5	51	16.5	1,610,130	27.2	1,451,593	27.1	158,537	10.9
<i>Not stated</i>	8	0.6	24	2.0	-16	-66.7	305,978	5.2	228,176	4.3	77,802	34.1
<i>Not applicable</i> ^(b)	52	3.7	41	3.4	11	26.8	1,080,919	18.2	998,793	18.7	82,126	8.2
Total	1,416	100.0	1,213	100.0	203	16.7	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
<i>Participation rate</i> ^(c)	73.0		72.1				60.5		61.4			
<i>Unemployment rate</i> ^(d)	8.3		7.8				6.6		5.4			

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

^(d)The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons calculated as a percentage of the total persons in the labour force.

Table 20
Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Peru-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Labour force participation ^(a) , Peru-born												Participation rate	Unemployment rate
	Employed		Unemployed		Not in the labour force		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Melbourne (C)	63	6.9	10	12.0	15	4.2	-	-	-	-	88	6.2	83.0	13.7
Casey (C)	58	6.4	-	-	20	5.6	-	-	-	-	83	5.9	69.9	-
Whitehorse (C)	37	4.1	4	4.8	16	4.4	-	-	3	5.8	68	4.8	63.1	9.8
Wyndham (C)	46	5.0	-	-	15	4.2	-	-	-	-	67	4.7	68.7	-
Moreland (C)	44	4.8	5	6.0	19	5.3	-	-	-	-	63	4.4	77.8	10.2
Gter Dandenong (C)	34	3.7	-	-	19	5.3	-	-	4	7.7	59	4.2	61.8	-
Darebin (C)	37	4.1	3	3.6	16	4.4	-	-	3	5.8	58	4.1	72.7	7.5
Brimbank (C)	40	4.4	-	-	14	3.9	4	50.0	3	5.8	56	4.0	75.5	-
Hume (C)	41	4.5	3	3.6	10	2.8	-	-	-	-	56	4.0	78.6	6.8
Kingston (C)	34	3.7	3	3.6	6	1.7	-	-	-	-	53	3.7	69.8	8.1
Other LGAs ^(c)	479	52.5	55	66.3	210	58.3	4	50.0	39	75.0	765	54.0	73.6	10.3
Victoria	913	100.0	83	100.0	360	100.0	8	100.0	52	100.0	1,416	100.0	73.0	8.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 21**Occupation of Peru-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Occupation ^(a)	Peru-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Managers	104	11.4	67	8.6	37	55.2	369,921	13.5	332,931	13.2	36,990	11.1
Professionals	228	25.0	201	25.8	27	13.4	636,220	23.3	564,779	22.3	71,441	12.6
Technicians and trades workers	123	13.5	98	12.6	25	25.5	358,749	13.1	350,757	13.9	7,992	2.3
Community&personal serv. wkrs	142	15.6	95	12.2	47	49.5	289,348	10.6	234,380	9.3	54,968	23.5
Clerical & administrative workers	118	12.9	109	14.0	9	8.3	363,216	13.3	364,497	14.4	-1,281	-0.4
Sales workers	45	4.9	28	3.6	17	60.7	265,142	9.7	245,335	9.7	19,807	8.1
Machinery operators & drivers	45	4.9	46	5.9	-1	-2.2	159,193	5.8	154,542	6.1	4,651	3.0
Labourers	85	9.3	130	16.7	-45	-34.6	247,428	9.0	227,184	9.0	20,244	8.9
Not stated ^(b)	11	1.2	13	1.7	-2	-15.4	46,924	1.7	56,224	2.2	-9,300	-16.5
Total	913	100.0	779	100.0	134	17.2	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 22**Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Peru-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Peru-born (Persons)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	12	15	9	10	5	3	-	4	3	63	6.9
Casey (C)	4	11	11	7	11	3	3	3	-	58	6.4
Whitehorse (C)	7	15	-	7	6	3	-	3	-	37	4.1
Wyndham (C)	7	11	7	6	6	3	4	4	-	46	5.0
Moreland (C)	3	14	8	6	-	-	5	4	-	44	4.8
Greater Dandenong (C)	-	3	3	7	5	-	4	-	-	34	3.7
Darebin (C)	3	13	4	3	3	-	4	-	-	37	4.1
Brimbank (C)	4	10	7	3	4	3	-	7	-	40	4.4
Hume (C)	-	11	3	5	7	-	3	8	-	41	4.5
Kingston (C)	4	5	4	3	4	-	3	-	-	34	3.7
Other LGAs ^(c)	60	120	67	85	67	30	19	52	8	479	52.5
Victoria	104	228	123	142	118	45	45	85	11	913	100.0

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Peru-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	19.0	23.8	14.3	15.9	7.9	4.8	-	6.3	4.8	63	100.0
Casey (C)	6.9	19.0	19.0	12.1	19.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	-	58	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	18.9	40.5	-	18.9	16.2	8.1	-	8.1	-	37	100.0
Wyndham (C)	15.2	23.9	15.2	13.0	13.0	6.5	8.7	8.7	-	46	100.0
Moreland (C)	6.8	31.8	18.2	13.6	-	-	11.4	9.1	-	44	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	-	8.8	8.8	20.6	14.7	-	11.8	-	-	34	100.0
Darebin (C)	8.1	35.1	10.8	8.1	8.1	-	10.8	-	-	37	100.0
Brimbank (C)	10.0	25.0	17.5	7.5	10.0	7.5	-	17.5	-	40	100.0
Hume (C)	-	26.8	7.3	12.2	17.1	-	7.3	19.5	-	41	100.0
Kingston (C)	11.8	14.7	11.8	8.8	11.8	-	8.8	-	-	34	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	12.5	25.1	14.0	17.7	14.0	6.3	4.0	10.9	1.7	479	100.0
Victoria	11.4	25.0	13.5	15.6	12.9	4.9	4.9	9.3	1.2	913	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 23**Industry of Employment, Peru-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Industry of Employment ^(a)	Peru-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	14	1.5	13	1.7	1	7.7	70,052	2.6	66,176	2.6	3,876	5.9
Manufacturing	87	9.5	93	11.9	-6	-6.5	212,723	7.8	271,051	10.7	-58,328	-21.5
Electricity, gas, water & waste	15	1.6	14	1.8	1	7.1	30,808	1.1	27,630	1.1	3,178	11.5
Construction	34	3.7	22	2.8	12	54.5	228,149	8.3	210,972	8.3	17,177	8.1
Wholesale & retail trade	78	8.5	71	9.1	7	9.9	367,953	13.4	387,813	15.3	-19,860	-5.1
Accommodation & Food services	83	9.1	72	9.2	11	15.3	180,825	6.6	153,898	6.1	26,927	17.5
Transport, postal & warehousing	47	5.1	27	3.5	20	74.1	130,069	4.8	118,214	4.7	11,855	10.0
Information, Media & Telecommunic.	21	2.3	12	1.5	9	75.0	52,200	1.9	50,091	2.0	2,109	4.2
Finance & Insurance	31	3.4	38	4.9	-7	-18.4	106,669	3.9	104,701	4.1	1,968	1.9
Rental, Hiring & Real Estate	4	0.4	8	1.0	-4	-50.0	43,013	1.6	35,046	1.4	7,967	22.7
Prof, Scientific, Technical & Admin	144	15.8	153	19.6	-9	-5.9	310,711	11.4	279,422	11.0	31,289	11.2
Public Administration and Safety	46	5.0	37	4.7	9	24.3	144,321	5.3	134,949	5.3	9,372	6.9
Education & Training	79	8.7	52	6.7	27	51.9	236,276	8.6	202,317	8.0	33,959	16.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	162	17.7	119	15.3	43	36.1	341,999	12.5	292,417	11.6	49,582	17.0
Arts, Recreation & Other services	32	3.5	36	4.6	-4	-11.1	151,019	5.5	134,750	5.3	16,269	12.1
Inadequately Described/Not Stated	32	3.5	13	1.7	19	146.2	129,326	4.7	61,173	2.4	68,153	111.4
Total	913	100.0	779	100.0	134	17.2	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

Table 24

Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Peru-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Peru-born (Persons)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total	
Melbourne (C)	-	3	-	-	4	14	3	-	3	8	-	16	3	3	63	6.9	
Casey (C)	-	4	-	10	10	-	-	-	-	9	3	22	3	-	58	6.4	
Whitehorse (C)	-	4	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	9	3	14	3	-	37	4.1	
Wyndham (C)	-	3	3	3	6	3	-	-	3	8	-	10	-	-	46	5.0	
Moreland (C)	-	-	-	9	3	4	7	-	3	3	4	8	-	4	44	4.8	
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	3	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	4	-	9	-	6	34	3.7	
Darebin (C)	-	4	-	3	5	3	3	-	-	3	3	11	-	3	37	4.1	
Brimbank (C)	-	8	-	-	3	4	3	-	-	8	-	10	-	3	40	4.4	
Hume (C)	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	16	-	-	41	4.5	
Kingston (C)	-	5	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	6	3	4	-	-	34	3.7	
Other LGAs ^(c)	11	50	9	9	37	52	25	21	40	76	30	121	23	13	479	52.5	
Victoria	14	87	15	34	78	83	47	21	52	144	46	241	32	32	913	100.0	

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Peru-born (Percentage)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total	
Melbourne (C)	-	4.8	-	-	6.3	22.2	4.8	-	4.8	12.7	-	25.4	4.8	4.8	63	100.0	
Casey (C)	-	6.9	-	17.2	17.2	-	-	-	-	15.5	5.2	37.9	5.2	-	58	100.0	
Whitehorse (C)	-	10.8	-	-	10.8	8.1	-	-	-	24.3	8.1	37.8	8.1	-	37	100.0	
Wyndham (C)	-	6.5	6.5	6.5	13.0	6.5	-	-	6.5	17.4	-	21.7	-	-	46	100.0	
Moreland (C)	-	-	-	20.5	6.8	9.1	15.9	-	6.8	6.8	9.1	18.2	-	9.1	44	100.0	
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	8.8	-	-	8.8	-	8.8	-	8.8	11.8	-	26.5	-	17.6	34	100.0	
Darebin (C)	-	10.8	-	8.1	13.5	8.1	8.1	-	-	8.1	8.1	29.7	-	8.1	37	100.0	
Brimbank (C)	-	20.0	-	-	7.5	10.0	7.5	-	-	20.0	-	25.0	-	7.5	40	100.0	
Hume (C)	7.3	7.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.4	-	39.0	-	-	41	100.0	
Kingston (C)	-	14.7	8.8	-	8.8	-	8.8	-	-	17.6	8.8	11.8	-	-	34	100.0	
Other LGAs ^(c)	2.3	10.4	1.9	1.9	7.7	10.9	5.2	4.4	8.4	15.9	6.3	25.3	4.8	2.7	479	100.0	
Victoria	1.5	9.5	1.6	3.7	8.5	9.1	5.1	2.3	5.7	15.8	5.0	26.4	3.5	3.5	913	100.0	

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately Described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 25**Voluntary Work, Peru-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Peru-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Not a volunteer	1,137	83.4	968	82.4	169	17.5	3,536,796	73.0	3,239,007	74.4	297,789	9.2
Volunteer ^(b)	196	14.4	150	12.8	46	30.7	931,546	19.2	772,444	17.7	159,102	20.6
Not stated	26	1.9	52	4.4	-26	-50.0	377,362	7.8	343,793	7.9	33,569	9.8
Total	1,364	100.0	1,175	100.0	189	16.1	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

Table 26**Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Peru-born, Victoria: 2016**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Peru-born									
	Not a volunteer		Volunteer ^(a)		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	73	83.0	15	17.0	-	-	-	-	88	100.0
Casey (C)	65	78.3	11	13.3	-	-	-	-	83	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	46	67.6	8	11.8	-	-	3	4.4	68	100.0
Wyndham (C)	57	85.1	6	9.0	-	-	-	-	67	100.0
Moreland (C)	50	79.4	11	17.5	-	-	-	-	63	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	50	84.7	3	5.1	-	-	4	6.8	59	100.0
Darebin (C)	41	70.7	12	20.7	-	-	3	5.2	58	100.0
Brimbank (C)	52	92.9	7	12.5	-	-	3	5.4	56	100.0
Hume (C)	51	91.1	7	12.5	3	5.4	-	-	56	100.0
Kingston (C)	39	73.6	10	18.9	-	-	-	-	53	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	613	80.1	106	13.9	23	3.0	39	5.1	765	100.0
Victoria	1,137	80.3	196	13.8	26	1.8	52	3.7	1,416	100.0

^(a)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

^(b)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 27**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Gender, Peru-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Total personal income, weekly ^(a)	Peru-born						Total Victoria					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Negative income	3	0.5	9	1.2	9	0.7	13,009	0.6	14,111	0.6	27,122	0.6
Nil income	34	5.7	98	12.8	133	9.8	188,193	8.0	279,737	11.2	467,934	9.7
\$1-149	14	2.4	34	4.5	51	3.7	83,859	3.6	134,653	5.4	218,506	4.5
\$150-\$299	39	6.6	58	7.6	98	7.2	142,347	6.0	207,614	8.3	349,958	7.2
\$300-\$399	34	5.7	83	10.9	121	8.9	170,390	7.2	236,491	9.5	406,878	8.4
\$400-\$499	34	5.7	67	8.8	102	7.5	149,345	6.3	241,956	9.7	391,308	8.1
\$500-\$649	25	4.2	69	9.0	98	7.2	143,307	6.1	217,522	8.7	360,838	7.4
\$650-\$799	44	7.4	71	9.3	117	8.6	166,657	7.1	199,446	8.0	366,105	7.6
\$800-\$999	73	12.3	72	9.4	142	10.4	209,859	8.9	194,360	7.8	404,215	8.3
\$1,000-\$1,249	70	11.8	71	9.3	144	10.6	225,102	9.6	181,940	7.3	407,041	8.4
\$1,250-\$1,499	55	9.3	50	6.6	113	8.3	158,640	6.7	119,460	4.8	278,098	5.7
\$1,500-\$1,749	45	7.6	24	3.1	69	5.1	136,031	5.8	90,793	3.6	226,824	4.7
\$1,750-\$1,999	34	5.7	20	2.6	56	4.1	98,252	4.2	54,847	2.2	153,095	3.2
\$2,000-\$2,999	56	9.4	17	2.2	66	4.8	154,852	6.6	65,948	2.6	220,801	4.6
\$3,000 or more	16	2.7	10	1.3	23	1.7	106,312	4.5	37,568	1.5	143,877	3.0
Not stated	11	1.9	17	2.2	26	1.9	207,345	8.8	215,766	8.7	423,108	8.7
Total	594	100.0	763	100.0	1,364	100.0	2,353,499	100.0	2,492,203	100.0	4,845,710	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

Table 28**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Peru-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Peru-born (Persons)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	8	7	10	10	3	3	14	12	17	4	4	3	88	6.5
Casey (C)	9	8	3	8	5	8	8	15	14	3	-	-	81	5.9
Whitehorse (C)	10	7	10	4	6	-	5	4	17	-	-	-	62	4.5
Wyndham (C)	7	4	6	4	-	6	11	5	15	9	-	-	68	5.0
Moreland (C)	-	8	7	8	8	3	3	8	17	3	-	-	63	4.6
Gter Dandenong (C)	3	6	10	-	14	6	5	4	3	-	-	4	58	4.3
Darebin (C)	9	6	3	3	3	7	3	7	16	3	-	-	53	3.9
Brimbank (C)	3	12	9	-	3	4	3	8	6	4	-	7	55	4.0
Hume (C)	4	3	5	3	4	9	8	9	9	-	-	-	55	4.0
Kingston (C)	4	4	-	4	5	5	3	7	9	9	-	-	46	3.4
Other LGAs ^(b)	86	84	58	58	47	66	79	65	113	31	19	12	735	53.9
Victoria	143	149	121	102	98	117	142	144	236	66	23	26	1,364	100.0

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Peru-born (Percentage)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	9.1	8.0	11.4	11.4	3.4	3.4	15.9	13.6	19.3	4.5	4.5	3.4	88	100.0
Casey (C)	11.1	9.9	3.7	9.9	6.2	9.9	9.9	18.5	17.3	3.7	-	-	81	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	16.1	11.3	16.1	6.5	9.7	-	8.1	6.5	27.4	-	-	-	62	100.0
Wyndham (C)	10.3	5.9	8.8	5.9	-	8.8	16.2	7.4	22.1	13.2	-	-	68	100.0
Moreland (C)	-	12.7	11.1	12.7	12.7	4.8	4.8	12.7	27.0	4.8	-	-	63	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	5.2	10.3	17.2	-	24.1	10.3	8.6	6.9	5.2	-	-	6.9	58	100.0
Darebin (C)	17.0	11.3	5.7	5.7	5.7	13.2	5.7	13.2	30.2	5.7	-	-	53	100.0
Brimbank (C)	5.5	21.8	16.4	-	5.5	7.3	5.5	14.5	10.9	7.3	-	12.7	55	100.0
Hume (C)	7.3	5.5	9.1	5.5	7.3	16.4	14.5	16.4	16.4	-	-	-	55	100.0
Kingston (C)	8.7	8.7	-	8.7	10.9	10.9	6.5	15.2	19.6	19.6	-	-	46	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	11.7	11.4	7.9	7.9	6.4	9.0	10.7	8.8	15.4	4.2	2.6	1.6	735	100.0
Victoria	10.5	10.9	8.9	7.5	7.2	8.6	10.4	10.6	17.3	4.8	1.7	1.9	1,364	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 29
Housing Tenure Type, Peru-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011

Tenure type ^(a)	Peru-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Owned outright	237	17.4	186	15.7	51	27.4	1,458,461	25.8	1,451,442	28.3	7,019	0.5
Owned with a mortgage	473	34.8	429	36.3	44	10.3	2,256,272	39.9	2,090,847	40.8	165,425	7.9
Being purchased under a shared equity scheme	3	0.2	6	0.5	-3	-50.0	5,284	0.1	11,894	0.2	-6,610	-55.6
Rented	585	43.0	497	42.1	88	17.7	1,415,839	25.0	1,167,974	22.8	247,865	21.2
Being occupied rent-free	7	0.5	7	0.6	-	-	40,008	0.7	40,226	0.8	-218	-0.5
Being occupied under a life tenure scheme	-	-	3	0.3	-3	-100.0	13,028	0.2	8,976	0.2	4,052	45.1
Other tenure type	7	0.5	8	0.7	-1	-12.5	18,921	0.3	18,973	0.4	-52	-0.3
Not stated	24	1.8	32	2.7	-8	-25.0	358,580	6.3	250,524	4.9	108,056	43.1
Not applicable ^(b)	23	1.7	14	1.2	9	64.3	92,161	1.6	80,696	1.6	11,465	14.2
Total	1,360	100.0	1,181	100.0	179	15.2	5,658,565	100.0	5,121,547	100.0	537,018	10.5

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

Table 30**Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Peru-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Peru-born (Persons)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	4	6	-	67	-	-	-	-	3	82	6.0
Casey (C)	12	55	-	17	-	-	3	3	-	83	6.1
Whitehorse (C)	13	18	-	23	-	-	-	3	-	65	4.8
Wyndham (C)	10	29	3	17	-	-	-	-	-	62	4.6
Moreland (C)	15	24	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	67	4.9
Gter Dandenong (C)	14	20	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	54	4.0
Darebin (C)	11	16	-	24	-	-	-	-	7	55	4.0
Brimbank (C)	18	13	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	59	4.3
Hume (C)	18	34	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	58	4.3
Kingston (C)	4	16	-	19	3	-	-	3	-	46	3.4
Other LGAs ^(d)	118	242	-	336	4	-	4	15	13	729	53.6
Victoria	237	473	3	585	7	-	7	24	23	1,360	100.0

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Peru-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	4.9	7.3	-	81.7	-	-	-	-	3.7	82	100.0
Casey (C)	14.5	66.3	-	20.5	-	-	3.6	3.6	-	83	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	20.0	27.7	-	35.4	-	-	-	4.6	-	65	100.0
Wyndham (C)	16.1	46.8	4.8	27.4	-	-	-	-	-	62	100.0
Moreland (C)	22.4	35.8	-	47.8	-	-	-	-	-	67	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	25.9	37.0	-	46.3	-	-	-	-	-	54	100.0
Darebin (C)	20.0	29.1	-	43.6	-	-	-	-	12.7	55	100.0
Brimbank (C)	30.5	22.0	-	33.9	-	-	-	-	-	59	100.0
Hume (C)	31.0	58.6	-	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	58	100.0
Kingston (C)	8.7	34.8	-	41.3	6.5	-	-	6.5	-	46	100.0
Other LGAs ^(d)	16.2	33.2	-	46.1	0.5	-	0.5	2.1	1.8	729	100.0
Victoria	17.4	34.8	0.2	43.0	0.5	-	0.5	1.8	1.7	1,360	100.0

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Comprises being purchased under a shared equity scheme.

^(c)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

^(d)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 31**Family Composition, Peru-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Family composition ^(a)	Peru-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Couple family no children	354	25.0	326	26.9	28	8.6	1,113,156	18.8	1,031,510	19.3	81,646	7.9
Couple family with children	623	44.0	526	43.4	97	18.4	2,734,651	46.1	2,521,410	47.1	213,241	8.5
One-parent family	125	8.8	114	9.4	11	9.6	606,028	10.2	566,579	10.6	39,449	7.0
Other family	16	1.1	11	0.9	5	45.5	58,808	1.0	55,227	1.0	3,581	6.5
Not applicable ^(b)	296	20.9	232	19.1	64	27.6	1,413,976	23.9	1,179,316	22.0	234,660	19.9
Total	1,416	100.0	1,213	100.0	203	16.7	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This table counts persons in families classified into different types, applicable to families in family households.

^(b)Persons living in lone person, group, other non-classifiable or visitor only households, unrelated individuals living in a family household, persons not counted at home on Census night and persons counted in non-private dwellings and migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 32**Citizenship Status, Peru-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Citizenship	Peru-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Australian	993	70.1	807	66.5	186	23.0	4,838,131	81.6	4,549,575	85.0	288,556	6.3
Not Australian	399	28.2	392	32.3	7	1.8	701,162	11.8	512,654	9.6	188,508	36.8
Not stated	23	1.6	12	1.0	11	91.7	387,331	6.5	291,803	5.5	95,528	32.7
Victoria	1,416	100.0	1,213	100.0	203	16.7	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

Table 33
Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Peru-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011

Local Government Area	Citizenship status, Peru-born								Change 2011-2016	
	2016				2011				Australian citizen	
	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Persons	% change
Melbourne (C)	41	47	-	88	19	35	-	57	22	115.8
Casey (C)	80	10	-	83	72	16	-	86	8	11.1
Whitehorse (C)	53	15	-	68	40	10	-	46	13	32.5
Wyndham (C)	51	13	-	67	39	9	-	53	12	30.8
Moreland (C)	47	13	-	63	40	13	-	58	7	17.5
Greater Dandenong (C)	42	11	-	59	33	7	-	40	9	27.3
Darebin (C)	34	28	-	58	30	33	-	65	4	13.3
Brimbank (C)	37	18	3	56	45	17	-	67	-8	-17.8
Hume (C)	51	3	-	56	47	4	-	49	4	8.5
Kingston (C)	34	14	-	53	21	20	-	39	13	61.9
Other LGAs ^(a)	523	227	20	765	421	228	12	653	102	24.2
Victoria	993	399	23	1,416	807	392	12	1,213	186	23.0

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 34**Core Activity Need for Assistance, Peru-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Core activity need for assistance ^(a)	Peru-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Has a need for assistance	43	3.0	35	2.9	8	22.9	304,937	5.1	255,497	4.8	49,440	19.4
Does not have need for assistance	1,361	96.1	1,160	95.6	201	17.3	5,220,867	88.1	4,821,393	90.1	399,474	8.3
Not stated	11	0.8	19	1.6	-8	-42.1	400,817	6.8	277,144	5.2	123,673	44.6
Victoria	1,416	100.0	1,213	100.0	203	16.7	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

Table 35
Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Peru-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Core Activity Need for Assistance ^(a) , Peru-born							
	Has need for assistance		Does not have need for assistance		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	-	-	86	97.7	-	-	88	100.0
Casey (C)	-	-	84	101.2	-	-	83	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	-	-	64	94.1	-	-	68	100.0
Wyndham (C)	5	7.5	58	86.6	-	-	67	100.0
Moreland (C)	3	4.8	65	103.2	-	-	63	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	4	6.8	53	89.8	-	-	59	100.0
Darebin (C)	-	-	58	100.0	-	-	58	100.0
Brimbank (C)	4	7.1	56	100.0	-	-	56	100.0
Hume (C)	3	5.4	54	96.4	-	-	56	100.0
Kingston (C)	-	-	52	98.1	-	-	53	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	24	3.1	731	95.6	11	1.4	765	100.0
Victoria	43	3.0	1,361	96.1	11	0.8	1,416	100.0

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 36**Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten LGAs, Peru-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Peru-born					Total Victorian population				
	Usual address five years ago ^(a)					Usual address five years ago ^(a)				
	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total
Melbourne (C)	15	30	39	-	88	25,930	42,814	46,763	16,061	131,574
Casey (C)	49	31	-	-	83	150,252	91,742	18,136	15,396	275,524
Whitehorse (C)	27	22	14	-	68	87,044	41,462	17,808	6,950	153,259
Wyndham (C)	33	22	7	5	67	92,801	69,541	20,949	12,448	195,734
Moreland (C)	29	27	9	-	63	76,589	49,883	15,513	10,313	152,293
Greater Dandenong (C)	30	18	4	-	59	75,345	37,485	19,216	9,522	141,563
Darebin (C)	24	19	17	-	58	72,355	42,013	13,115	10,401	137,883
Brimbank (C)	37	22	4	-	56	111,473	41,460	15,777	12,654	181,364
Hume (C)	45	12	3	-	56	103,450	53,388	13,305	11,686	181,835
Kingston (C)	16	23	11	-	53	83,204	41,994	9,033	8,043	142,280
Other LGAs ^(b)	298	316	138	16	757	2,128,142	1,258,629	202,530	272,797	3,862,100
Victoria	603	542	246	21	1,408	3,006,585	1,770,411	392,145	386,271	5,555,409

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 5 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".



Map 1: Victoria State - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions 2016





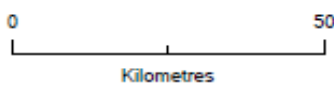
Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016



Inset



— Local Government Areas
— Regional Advisory Councils Regions



Based on Legal Local Government Area Boundaries 2016 Edition
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