



Poland-born

Victorian Community Profiles: 2016 Census

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Source of data in this publication

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

Images by: Artificial Studios (Jorge de Araugo)

Notes on the Data

These notes relate to the Birthplace Community Profiles, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census Dictionary, 2016, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website www.abs.gov.au, which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

Census variables

The following describes Census topics presented in this publication. (Please refer to the *Census Dictionary, 2016*).

Country of Birth of Person

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided below:

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

2011

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)

Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of

Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

2016

FYR of Macedonia

Myanmar

Bolivia

Venezuela

Indigenous Status

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

Year of Arrival

This states for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

Ancestry

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

Age

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

Language Spoken at Home

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

Proficiency in Spoken English

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

Religious Affiliation

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

Dwelling Internet Connection

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

Level of Highest Educational Attainment

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

Labour Force Status

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

Occupation

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2013, Version 1.2*, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

Industry of Employment

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006 Revision 2.0*, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

Voluntary Work

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business

Total Personal Income (Weekly)

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

Tenure Type

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

Family Composition

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

Citizenship

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

Core Activity Need for Assistance

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

Usual Address 5 years ago

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, “Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?”. This variable shows migration patterns when used with the “Usual Address Census Night Indicator”, “Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator” and “Place of usual residence” data.

Abbreviations

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in the tables in this publication. The commonly used abbreviations include:

nfd	Not further defined
nec	Not elsewhere classified
na	Not available or Not applicable
Alia	Australia
Vic	Victoria
COB	Country of Birth
OSB	Overseas-born
LOTE	Language other than English
LGA	Local Government Area
MESC	Main English-speaking Countries
NMESC	Non-Main English-speaking Countries

Table 1**Distribution within Australia of Poland-born: 2016 and 2011 Census**

State or Territory/ Greater Capital city Statistical Area/ Rest of State or Territory ^(a)	Poland-born					Overseas-born ^(e)				
	2016		2011		2011-2016	2016		2011		2011-2016
	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change
New South Wales	13,451	29.6	14,331	29.4	-6.1	2,072,566	33.6	1,778,545	33.6	16.5
Greater Sydney	11,326	25.0	11,992	24.6	-5.6	1,773,543	28.8	1,503,620	28.4	18.0
Rest of State	2,129	4.7	2,335	4.8	-8.8	299,027	4.9	274,922	5.2	8.8
Victoria	14,706	32.4	16,383	33.7	-10.2	1,680,274	27.3	1,405,337	26.5	19.6
Greater Melbourne	13,581	29.9	15,059	30.9	-9.8	1,520,265	24.7	1,259,966	23.8	20.7
Rest of State	1,123	2.5	1,329	2.7	-15.5	160,012	2.6	145,374	2.7	10.1
Queensland	5,030	11.1	5,053	10.4	-0.5	1,016,035	16.5	888,634	16.8	14.3
Greater Brisbane	2,977	6.6	3,084	6.3	-3.5	592,693	9.6	509,159	9.6	16.4
Rest of State	2,051	4.5	1,975	4.1	3.8	423,341	6.9	379,473	7.2	11.6
South Australia	4,954	10.9	5,550	11.4	-10.7	384,096	6.2	352,998	6.7	8.8
Greater Adelaide	4,748	10.5	5,298	10.9	-10.4	341,059	5.5	310,940	5.9	9.7
Rest of State	208	0.5	255	0.5	-18.4	43,039	0.7	42,059	0.8	2.3
Western Australia	5,573	12.3	5,568	11.4	0.1	797,714	12.9	688,220	13.0	15.9
Greater Perth	5,129	11.3	5,064	10.4	1.3	702,554	11.4	597,927	11.3	17.5
Rest of State	445	1.0	503	1.0	-11.5	95,153	1.5	90,291	1.7	5.4
Tasmania	579	1.3	663	1.4	-12.7	61,241	1.0	57,653	1.1	6.2
Greater Hobart	372	0.8	459	0.9	-19.0	30,670	0.5	27,953	0.5	9.7
Rest of State	203	0.4	197	0.4	3.0	30,573	0.5	29,697	0.6	2.9
Northern Territory	124	0.3	102	0.2	21.6	45,407	0.7	35,177	0.7	29.1
Greater Darwin	92	0.2	59	0.1	55.9	34,979	0.6	26,132	0.5	33.9
Rest of Territory	29	0.1	43	0.1	-32.6	10,426	0.2	9,041	0.2	15.3
ACT	943	2.1	1,026	2.1	-8.1	105,170	1.7	86,324	1.6	21.8
Australia^(b)	45,368	100.0	48,677	100.0	-6.8	6,164,361	100.0	5,294,150	100.0	16.4
All capital cities^(c)	38,236	84.3	41,010	84.2	-6.8	4,995,765	81.0	4,235,703	80.0	17.9
Rest of country	7,137	15.7	7,664	15.7	-6.9	1,168,601	19.0	1,058,448	20.0	10.4

^(a) Rest of State or Territory categories include "No Usual Address" and "Migratory-Offshore-Shipping".

^(b) Australia total includes "Other Territories".

^(c) Comprises Greater Sydney, Greater Melbourne, Greater Brisbane, Greater Adelaide, Greater Perth, Greater Hobart and Greater Darwin.

^(d) Percent in italics adds up to total for Australia.

^(e) Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 2
Number of Poland-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas
and Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016

Rank in 2016	Rank in 2011	Local Government Area	Suburbs with most Poland-born, ranked
1	1	Glen Eira (C)	Caulfield North, Caulfield South, Caulfield, Bentleigh East, Bentleigh
2	3	Casey (C)	Endeavour Hills, Berwick, Narre Warren, Hampton Park, Narre Warren South
3	2	Brimbank (C)	St Albans (Vic.), Sunshine West, Deer Park, Delahey, Taylors Lakes
4	5	Monash (C)	Mount Waverley, Mulgrave (Vic.), Glen Waverley, Wheelers Hill, Chadstone
5	4	Greater Dandenong (C)	Dandenong, Noble Park, Dandenong North, Keysborough, Springvale (Vic.)
6	6	Kingston (C)	Cheltenham (Vic.), Mentone, Aspendale Gardens, Clayton South, Moorabbin
7	10	Wyndham (C)	Hoppers Crossing, Werribee, Point Cook, Tarneit, Wyndham Vale
8	7	Knox (C)	Rowville, Ferntree Gully, Boronia, Bayswater (Vic.), Lysterfield
9	8	Port Phillip (C)	St Kilda (Vic.), Elwood, Port Melbourne, St Kilda East, Windsor (Vic.)
10	12	Bayside (C)	Brighton East, Brighton (Vic.), Hampton (Vic.), Highett, Hampton East
11	9	Stonnington (C)	Toorak, Armadale (Vic.), South Yarra, Malvern East, Prahran
12	11	Greater Geelong (C)	Bell Post Hill, Bell Park, Corio, Highton, North Geelong
13	17	Melton (C)	Caroline Springs, Taylors Hill, Burnside (Vic.), Hillside (Melton - Vic.), Melton (Vic.)
14	13	Moreland (C)	Glenroy (Vic.), Coburg, Pascoe Vale, Brunswick (Vic.), Brunswick West
15	15	Whitehorse (C)	Mitcham (Vic.), Burwood East, Burwood (Vic.), Vermont, Vermont South
16	14	Boroondara (C)	Kew (Vic.), Camberwell (Vic.), Glen Iris (Vic.), Hawthorn (Vic.), Balwyn North
17	16	Frankston (C)	Frankston, Seaford (Vic.), Carrum Downs, Frankston South, Langwarrin
18	18	Hume (C)	Craigieburn, Sunbury, Roxburgh Park, Meadow Heights, Greenvale (Vic.)
19	19	Hobsons Bay (C)	Altona Meadows, Altona North, Newport (Vic.), Altona (Vic.), Williamstown (Vic.)
20	21	Yarra Ranges (S)	Mooroolbark, Chirnside Park, Mount Evelyn, Lilydale (Vic.), Upwey

Figure 1
Geographic Distribution of Poland-born in
Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016

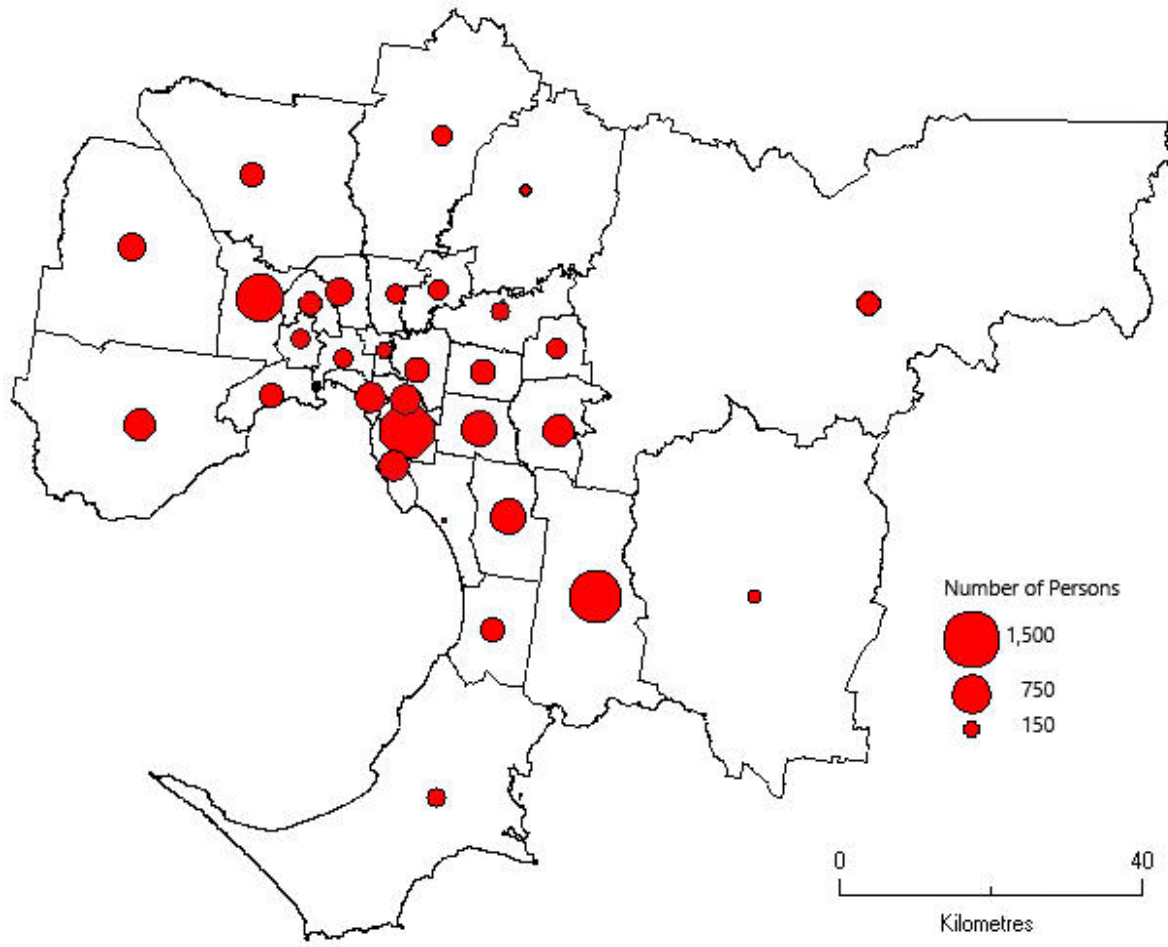


Table 3**Number of Poland-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Poland-born						Overseas-born ^(b)		Poland-born			
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016	2011	as % of LGA overseas-born		as % of LGA population	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	Persons	2016	2011	2016	2011
Glen Eira (C)	1,440	9.8	1,849	11.3	-409	-22.1	51,747	45,927	2.8	4.0	1.0	1.4
Casey (C)	1,261	8.6	1,277	7.8	-16	-1.3	114,422	88,108	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.5
Brimbank (C)	1,059	7.2	1,284	7.8	-225	-17.5	93,001	84,291	1.1	1.5	0.5	0.7
Monash (C)	700	4.8	777	4.7	-77	-9.9	89,590	75,806	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.5
Gter Dandenong (C)	693	4.7	865	5.3	-172	-19.9	87,766	76,130	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.6
Kingston (C)	601	4.1	617	3.8	-16	-2.6	47,252	43,005	1.3	1.4	0.4	0.4
Wyndham (C)	547	3.7	536	3.3	11	2.1	90,248	54,404	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.3
Knox (C)	526	3.6	582	3.6	-56	-9.6	46,510	41,497	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.4
Port Phillip (C)	510	3.5	571	3.5	-61	-10.7	31,877	28,470	1.6	2.0	0.5	0.6
Bayside (C)	477	3.2	522	3.2	-45	-8.6	24,830	22,478	1.9	2.3	0.5	0.6
Stonnington (C)	474	3.2	542	3.3	-68	-12.5	32,732	27,409	1.4	2.0	0.5	0.6
Greater Geelong (C)	417	2.8	531	3.2	-114	-21.5	37,981	33,542	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.3
Melton (C)	415	2.8	381	2.3	34	8.9	40,613	30,365	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.3
Moreland (C)	407	2.8	481	2.9	-74	-15.4	55,227	49,754	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.3
Whitehorse (C)	371	2.5	407	2.5	-36	-8.8	62,353	50,637	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.3
Boroondara (C)	367	2.5	446	2.7	-79	-17.7	51,744	45,028	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.3
Frankston (C)	341	2.3	387	2.4	-46	-11.9	28,846	27,581	1.2	1.4	0.3	0.3
Hume (C)	320	2.2	360	2.2	-40	-11.1	70,535	53,970	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2
Hobsons Bay (C)	312	2.1	338	2.1	-26	-7.7	27,099	25,871	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.4
Yarra Ranges (S)	274	1.9	281	1.7	-7	-2.5	24,419	23,647	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.2
Other LGAs ^(a)	3,194	21.7	3,349	20.4	-155	-4.6	571,482	477,417	-	-	-	-
Victoria	14,706	100.0	16,383	100.0	-1,677	-10.2	1,680,274	1,405,337	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.3

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 4**Year of Arrival of Poland-born and Total Overseas-born, Victoria: 2016**

Year of arrival ^(a)	Poland-born		Total Overseas-born, Vic	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Prior to 1941	162	1.1	2,500	0.1
1941-1950	1,386	9.4	23,085	1.4
1951-1960	1,323	9.0	107,852	6.4
1961-1970	1,448	9.8	166,674	9.9
1971-1980	1,349	9.2	134,637	8.0
1981-1990	5,210	35.4	195,313	11.6
1991-2000	1,649	11.2	191,778	11.4
2001-2010	1,075	7.3	418,771	24.9
Jan 2011-Aug 2016	682	4.6	381,130	22.7
Not stated	415	2.8	58,517	3.5
Total	14,706	100.0	1,680,256	100.0

^(a)This variable records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

Table 5**Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Poland-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Year of arrival of Poland-born												Total	
	Prior to 1941		1941-1960		1961-1980		1981-2000		2001-2016 ^(b)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Glen Eira (C)	80	49.4	663	24.5	248	8.9	316	4.6	86	4.9	57	13.7	1,440	9.8
Casey (C)	-	-	36	1.3	191	6.8	844	12.3	174	9.9	24	5.8	1,261	8.6
Brimbank (C)	-	-	202	7.5	228	8.1	513	7.5	83	4.7	38	9.2	1,059	7.2
Monash (C)	-	-	78	2.9	164	5.9	359	5.2	79	4.5	18	4.3	700	4.8
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	-	58	2.1	149	5.3	403	5.9	49	2.8	30	7.2	693	4.7
Kingston (C)	4	2.5	37	1.4	117	4.2	342	5.0	89	5.0	14	3.4	601	4.1
Wyndham (C)	-	-	38	1.4	68	2.4	340	5.0	100	5.7	10	2.4	547	3.7
Knox (C)	-	-	50	1.8	103	3.7	316	4.6	51	2.9	13	3.1	526	3.6
Port Phillip (C)	14	8.6	101	3.7	100	3.6	195	2.8	89	5.0	13	3.1	510	3.5
Bayside (C)	-	-	108	4.0	92	3.3	213	3.1	48	2.7	9	2.2	477	3.2
Stonnington (C)	45	27.8	167	6.2	73	2.6	128	1.9	58	3.3	9	2.2	474	3.2
Greater Geelong (C)	-	-	123	4.5	93	3.3	151	2.2	22	1.2	32	7.7	417	2.8
Melton (C)	-	-	18	0.7	43	1.5	285	4.2	59	3.3	7	1.7	415	2.8
Moreland (C)	3	1.9	87	3.2	72	2.6	174	2.5	57	3.2	18	4.3	407	2.8
Whitehorse (C)	-	-	66	2.4	88	3.1	172	2.5	42	2.4	4	1.0	371	2.5
Boroondara (C)	9	5.6	107	4.0	64	2.3	117	1.7	51	2.9	6	1.4	367	2.5
Frankston (C)	-	-	29	1.1	46	1.6	215	3.1	48	2.7	7	1.7	341	2.3
Hume (C)	-	-	30	1.1	61	2.2	188	2.7	40	2.3	-	-	320	2.2
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	-	62	2.3	59	2.1	146	2.1	38	2.2	9	2.2	312	2.1
Yarra Ranges (S)	-	-	37	1.4	66	2.4	119	1.7	47	2.7	4	1.0	274	1.9
Other LGAs ^(a)	7	4.3	609	22.5	675	24.1	1,323	19.3	453	25.7	93	22.4	3,194	21.7
Victoria	162	100.0	2,706	100.0	2,800	100.0	6,859	100.0	1,763	100.0	415	100.0	14,706	100.0

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address", "Migratory and off-shore" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 6**Age Groups of Poland-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

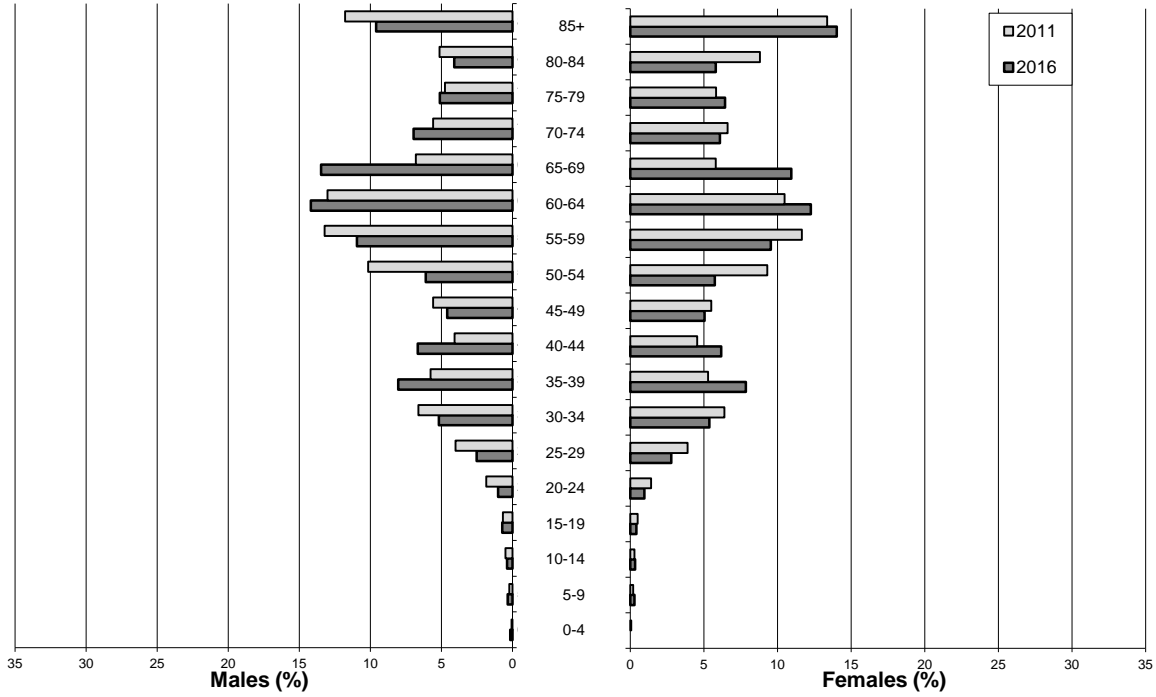
Age group (years)	Poland-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
0 - 4	11	0.1	17	0.1	-6	-35.3	371,220	6.3	344,733	6.4	26,487	7.7
5 - 11	55	0.4	59	0.4	-4	-6.8	508,005	8.6	455,693	8.5	52,312	11.5
12 - 18	96	0.7	103	0.6	-7	-6.8	481,192	8.1	473,674	8.8	7,518	1.6
19 - 25	220	1.5	383	2.3	-163	-42.6	577,717	9.7	521,595	9.7	56,122	10.8
26 - 34	1,117	7.6	1,615	9.9	-498	-30.8	802,113	13.5	684,431	12.8	117,682	17.2
35 - 44	2,106	14.3	1,613	9.8	493	30.6	805,920	13.6	774,615	14.5	31,305	4.0
45 - 54	1,582	10.8	2,494	15.2	-912	-36.6	780,420	13.2	726,475	13.6	53,945	7.4
55 - 64	3,410	23.2	3,922	23.9	-512	-13.1	677,453	11.4	611,249	11.4	66,204	10.8
65 - 74	2,706	18.4	2,024	12.4	682	33.7	509,599	8.6	402,224	7.5	107,375	26.7
75 - 84	1,616	11.0	2,070	12.6	-454	-21.9	285,006	4.8	254,360	4.8	30,646	12.0
85 - 94	1,602	10.9	1,993	12.2	-391	-19.6	117,986	2.0	97,672	1.8	20,314	20.8
95 +	190	1.3	85	0.5	105	123.5	10,002	0.2	7,324	0.1	2,678	36.6
Total	14,706	100.0	16,383	100.0	-1,677	-10.2	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
Median Age (in years)	61		59				37		37			
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	73		76				96		97			

Figure 2

Age and Gender Distribution of Poland-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011

(a) Poland-born

Age (years)



(b) Total Victorian Population

Age (years)

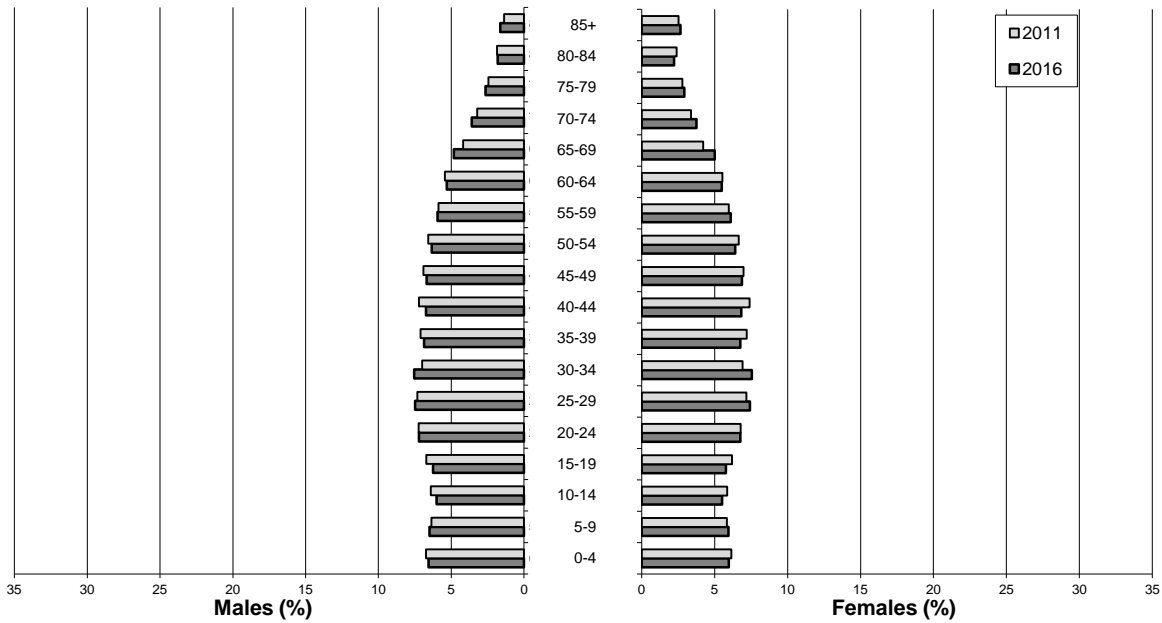


Table 7**Polish Ancestry, Total Responses by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria, 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Total Polish ancestry, First and Second Responses ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Glen Eira (C)	6,307	11.2	5,980	11.2	327	5.5
Casey (C)	2,755	4.9	2,502	4.7	253	10.1
Brimbank (C)	2,647	4.7	3,007	5.7	-360	-12.0
Greater Geelong (C)	2,448	4.3	2,387	4.5	61	2.6
Stonnington (C)	2,346	4.1	2,208	4.2	138	6.3
Port Phillip (C)	2,011	3.6	1,937	3.6	74	3.8
Wyndham (C)	1,899	3.4	1,715	3.2	184	10.7
Bayside (C)	1,735	3.1	1,683	3.2	52	3.1
Kingston (C)	1,726	3.1	1,471	2.8	255	17.3
Boroondara (C)	1,709	3.0	1,732	3.3	-23	-1.3
Melton (C)	1,656	2.9	1,450	2.7	206	14.2
Monash (C)	1,606	2.8	1,697	3.2	-91	-5.4
Moreland (C)	1,531	2.7	1,356	2.5	175	12.9
Knox (C)	1,453	2.6	1,503	2.8	-50	-3.3
Hume (C)	1,315	2.3	1,249	2.3	66	5.3
Yarra Ranges (S)	1,293	2.3	1,097	2.1	196	17.9
Moonee Valley (C)	1,284	2.3	1,174	2.2	110	9.4
Whitehorse (C)	1,252	2.2	1,248	2.3	4	0.3
Greater Dandenong (C)	1,216	2.2	1,378	2.6	-162	-11.8
Frankston (C)	1,153	2.0	1,050	2.0	103	9.8
Other LGAs ^(a)	17,206	30.4	15,374	28.9	1,832	11.9
Victoria	56,548	100.0	53,198	100.0	3,350	6.3

Note: This table selects all those in Victoria (not limited to the Poland-born subgroup) identifying with Polish ancestry.

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for Poland-born persons.

Table 8**Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Polish Ancestry, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Country of birth of persons of Polish ancestry	Persons identifying with Polish ancestry ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Australia	34,538	61.1	31,029	58.3	3,509	11.3
Poland	13,592	24.0	14,892	28.0	-1,300	-8.7
Germany	2,473	4.4	2,472	4.6	1	0.0
England	1,111	2.0	933	1.8	178	19.1
USA	639	1.1	453	0.9	186	41.1
Israel	510	0.9	441	0.8	69	15.6
New Zealand	417	0.7	359	0.7	58	16.2
France	269	0.5	228	0.4	41	18.0
South Africa	257	0.5	164	0.3	93	56.7
Canada	192	0.3	148	0.3	44	29.7
Russian Federation	167	0.3	145	0.3	22	15.2
Austria	124	0.2	118	0.2	6	5.1
Scotland	117	0.2	96	0.2	21	21.9
Ukraine	100	0.2	48	0.1	52	108.3
Argentina	92	0.2	55	0.1	37	67.3
Belgium	91	0.2	77	0.1	14	18.2
Italy	73	0.1	52	0.1	21	40.4
Netherlands	67	0.1	54	0.1	13	24.1
Brazil	55	0.1	28	0.1	27	96.4
Sweden	35	0.1	28	0.1	7	25.0
Sth East Europe, nfd	34	0.1	43	0.1	-9	-20.9
Other countries	797	1.4	528	1.0	269	50.9
Not stated etc ^(a)	798	1.4	807	1.5	-9	-1.1
Total responses, Polish ancestry	56,548	100.0	53,198	100.0	3,350	6.3

Note: The ranking of countries of birth in this table is based on the most total responses (First and Second responses) for Polish ancestry.

^(a)Includes "Inadequately described" and, "At sea".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 9
Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), Poland-born
and the Total Victorian Population, 2016, 2011

Language spoken at home	Poland-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Polish	10,158	69.1	11,260	68.7	-1,102	-9.8	15,175	0.3	16,475	0.3	-1,300	-7.9
Yiddish	204	1.4	331	2.0	-127	-38.4	1,294	0.0	1,502	0.0	-208	-13.8
German	139	0.9	153	0.9	-14	-9.2	19,714	0.3	20,081	0.4	-367	-1.8
Hebrew	75	0.5	107	0.7	-32	-29.9	5,177	0.1	4,921	0.1	256	5.2
Russian	60	0.4	57	0.3	3	5.3	17,685	0.3	16,503	0.3	1,182	7.2
Ukrainian	52	0.4	92	0.6	-40	-43.5	2,836	0.0	3,033	0.1	-197	-6.5
Italian	33	0.2	37	0.2	-4	-10.8	112,272	1.9	124,856	2.3	-12,584	-10.1
Spanish	26	0.2	10	0.1	16	160.0	35,494	0.6	29,014	0.5	6,480	22.3
French	25	0.2	25	0.2	-	-	19,313	0.3	16,283	0.3	3,030	18.6
Greek	20	0.1	18	0.1	2	11.1	110,707	1.9	116,802	2.2	-6,095	-5.2
Mandarin	20	0.1	3	0.0	17	566.7	191,793	3.2	103,742	1.9	88,051	84.9
Macedonian	8	0.1	13	0.1	-5	-38.5	29,487	0.5	30,945	0.6	-1,458	-4.7
Vietnamese	8	0.1	7	0.0	1	14.3	103,430	1.7	86,592	1.6	16,838	19.4
Serbian	6	0.0	3	0.0	3	100.0	17,057	0.3	17,580	0.3	-523	-3.0
Swedish	5	0.0	3	0.0	2	66.7	1,905	0.0	1,561	0.0	344	22.0
Hungarian	4	0.0	3	0.0	1	33.3	6,730	0.1	7,365	0.1	-635	-8.6
Croatian	4	0.0	10	0.1	-6	-60.0	20,504	0.3	22,167	0.4	-1,663	-7.5
Japanese	4	0.0	3	0.0	1	33.3	11,480	0.2	8,551	0.2	2,929	34.3
Czech	3	0.0	4	0.0	-1	-25.0	1,562	0.0	1,610	0.0	-48	-3.0
Arabic	3	0.0	3	0.0	-	-	79,589	1.3	68,437	1.3	11,152	16.3
Speaks English only	3,711	25.2	4,017	24.5	-306	-7.6	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
Other languages ^(a)	33	0.2	53	0.3	-20	-37.7	735,635	12.4	537,413	10.0	198,222	36.9
Not stated	105	0.7	171	1.0	-66	-38.6	360,974	6.1	243,745	4.6	117,229	48.1
Total	14,706	100.0	16,383	100.0	-1,677	-10.2	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

Table 10**Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Poland-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 languages, Poland-born												Total Poland-born	
	Polish		Yiddish		German		Speaks English only		Other languages ^(a)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Glen Eira (C)	654	6.4	160	78.4	3	2.2	526	14.2	77	19.8	20	19.0	1,440	9.8
Casey (C)	1,068	10.5	-	-	3	2.2	172	4.6	12	3.1	6	5.7	1,261	8.6
Brimbank (C)	893	8.8	-	-	7	5.0	128	3.4	25	6.4	6	5.7	1,059	7.2
Monash (C)	545	5.4	-	-	8	5.8	131	3.5	16	4.1	-	-	700	4.8
Gter Dandenong (C)	582	5.7	-	-	5	3.6	85	2.3	16	4.1	5	4.8	693	4.7
Kingston (C)	477	4.7	-	-	4	2.9	104	2.8	11	2.8	5	4.8	601	4.1
Wyndham (C)	432	4.3	-	-	3	2.2	101	2.7	11	2.8	-	-	547	3.7
Knox (C)	435	4.3	-	-	4	2.9	81	2.2	6	1.5	-	-	526	3.6
Port Phillip (C)	285	2.8	17	8.3	5	3.6	174	4.7	26	6.7	3	2.9	510	3.5
Bayside (C)	299	2.9	6	2.9	3	2.2	145	3.9	19	4.9	5	4.8	477	3.2
Stonnington (C)	226	2.2	12	5.9	5	3.6	202	5.4	26	6.7	3	2.9	474	3.2
Greater Geelong (C)	285	2.8	-	-	3	2.2	117	3.2	9	2.3	3	2.9	417	2.8
Melton (C)	340	3.3	-	-	3	2.2	62	1.7	7	1.8	3	2.9	415	2.8
Moreland (C)	294	2.9	-	-	-	-	106	2.9	7	1.8	-	-	407	2.8
Whitehorse (C)	248	2.4	-	-	6	4.3	99	2.7	14	3.6	4	3.8	371	2.5
Boroondara (C)	204	2.0	8	3.9	9	6.5	129	3.5	9	2.3	8	7.6	367	2.5
Frankston (C)	240	2.4	-	-	3	2.2	93	2.5	5	1.3	-	-	341	2.3
Hume (C)	240	2.4	-	-	3	2.2	62	1.7	15	3.9	-	-	320	2.2
Hobsons Bay (C)	239	2.4	-	-	4	2.9	66	1.8	3	0.8	-	-	312	2.1
Yarra Ranges (S)	197	1.9	-	-	4	2.9	67	1.8	6	1.5	-	-	274	1.9
Other LGAs ^(b)	1,975	19.4	-	-	54	38.8	1,061	28.6	70	18.0	34	32.4	3,194	21.7
Victoria	10,158	100.0	204	100.0	139	100.0	3,711	100.0	389	100.0	105	100.0	14,706	100.0

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 11**Proficiency in Spoken English, Poland-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Proficiency in spoken English ^(a)	Poland-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Speaks English only</i>	3,711	25.2	4,017	24.5	-306	-7.6	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
<i>Speaks other languages & speaks English:</i>												
Very well	5,474	37.2	5,672	34.6	-198	-3.5	854,437	14.4	691,030	12.9	163,407	23.6
Well	3,757	25.5	4,705	28.7	-948	-20.1	419,756	7.1	332,894	6.2	86,862	26.1
Not well	1,428	9.7	1,608	9.8	-180	-11.2	204,807	3.5	167,831	3.1	36,976	22.0
Not at all	190	1.3	193	1.2	-3	-1.6	61,277	1.0	44,804	0.8	16,473	36.8
<i>Not stated^(b)</i>	149	1.0	185	1.1	-36	-19.5	359,543	6.1	242,618	4.5	116,925	48.2
Total	14,706	100.0	16,383	100.0	-1,677	-10.2	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

Table 12**Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Poland-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	<i>Speaks English only</i>		<i>Speaks other languages and speaks English^(a):</i>										Total Poland-born	
	Persons	% of total	Very well		Well		Not well		Not at all		Not stated ^(b)			
			Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Glen Eira (C)	526	36.5	554	38.5	262	18.2	66	4.6	8	0.6	15	1.0	1,440	100.0
Casey (C)	172	13.6	478	37.9	427	33.9	151	12.0	30	2.4	15	1.2	1,261	100.0
Brimbank (C)	128	12.1	320	30.2	374	35.3	201	19.0	20	1.9	19	1.8	1,059	100.0
Monash (C)	131	18.7	286	40.9	207	29.6	73	10.4	-	-	3	0.4	700	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	85	12.3	174	25.1	265	38.2	136	19.6	18	2.6	19	2.7	693	100.0
Kingston (C)	104	17.3	235	39.1	191	31.8	63	10.5	7	1.2	3	0.5	601	100.0
Wyndham (C)	101	18.5	221	40.4	154	28.2	64	11.7	10	1.8	-	-	547	100.0
Knox (C)	81	15.4	221	42.0	155	29.5	57	10.8	8	1.5	3	0.6	526	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	174	34.1	180	35.3	104	20.4	43	8.4	-	-	9	1.8	510	100.0
Bayside (C)	145	30.4	198	41.5	94	19.7	35	7.3	3	0.6	3	0.6	477	100.0
Stonnington (C)	202	42.6	175	36.9	61	12.9	31	6.5	4	0.8	-	-	474	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	117	28.1	135	32.4	106	25.4	51	12.2	4	1.0	5	1.2	417	100.0
Melton (C)	62	14.9	186	44.8	111	26.7	49	11.8	3	0.7	3	0.7	415	100.0
Moreland (C)	106	26.0	142	34.9	116	28.5	43	10.6	3	0.7	3	0.7	407	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	99	26.7	142	38.3	98	26.4	31	8.4	-	-	4	1.1	371	100.0
Boroondara (C)	129	35.1	170	46.3	48	13.1	13	3.5	3	0.8	3	0.8	367	100.0
Frankston (C)	93	27.3	130	38.1	89	26.1	21	6.2	4	1.2	-	-	341	100.0
Hume (C)	62	19.4	111	34.7	100	31.3	33	10.3	4	1.3	-	-	320	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	66	21.2	101	32.4	88	28.2	42	13.5	10	3.2	-	-	312	100.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	67	24.5	109	39.8	68	24.8	30	10.9	-	-	-	-	274	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	1,061	33.2	1,206	37.8	639	20.0	195	6.1	51	1.6	42	1.3	3,194	100.0
Victoria	3,711	25.2	5,474	37.2	3,757	25.5	1,428	9.7	190	1.3	149	1.0	14,706	100.0

^(a)This is a self-assessment.^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 13**Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), Poland-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Religion ^(a)	Poland-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Catholic	9,700	66.0	11,249	68.7	-1,549	-13.8	1,377,134	23.2	1,428,758	26.7	-51,624	-3.6
Judaism	1,187	8.1	1,664	10.2	-477	-28.7	42,257	0.7	45,149	0.8	-2,892	-6.4
Seventh-day Adventist	303	2.1	340	2.1	-37	-10.9	10,605	0.2	10,370	0.2	235	2.3
Christian, nfd	212	1.4	214	1.3	-2	-0.9	146,441	2.5	100,219	1.9	46,222	46.1
Eastern Orthodox	101	0.7	153	0.9	-52	-34.0	204,587	3.5	231,136	4.3	-26,549	-11.5
Jehovah's Witnesses	97	0.7	119	0.7	-22	-18.5	14,630	0.2	15,179	0.3	-549	-3.6
Baptist	59	0.4	67	0.4	-8	-11.9	77,469	1.3	77,853	1.5	-384	-0.5
Lutheran	59	0.4	114	0.7	-55	-48.2	27,902	0.5	41,498	0.8	-13,596	-32.8
Pentecostal	44	0.3	40	0.2	4	10.0	53,284	0.9	46,540	0.9	6,744	14.5
Anglican	33	0.2	49	0.3	-16	-32.7	530,710	9.0	656,703	12.3	-125,993	-19.2
Buddhism	31	0.2	34	0.2	-3	-8.8	181,938	3.1	168,637	3.1	13,301	7.9
Secular Beliefs	29	0.2	49	0.3	-20	-40.8	16,753	0.3	27,734	0.5	-10,981	-39.6
Other Protestant	27	0.2	21	0.1	6	28.6	21,708	0.4	13,507	0.3	8,201	60.7
Other Spiritual Beliefs	22	0.1	29	0.2	-7	-24.1	9,245	0.2	10,191	0.2	-946	-9.3
Uniting Church	15	0.1	27	0.2	-12	-44.4	197,572	3.3	250,939	4.7	-53,367	-21.3
Other Christian	10	0.1	29	0.2	-19	-65.5	4,870	0.1	6,167	0.1	-1,297	-21.0
Presbyterian and Reformed	9	0.1	5	0.0	4	80.0	117,036	2.0	142,217	2.7	-25,181	-17.7
Islam	9	0.1	11	0.1	-2	-18.2	197,030	3.3	152,779	2.9	44,251	29.0
Oriental Orthodox	4	0.0	-	-	4	-	15,834	0.3	12,250	0.2	3,584	29.3
Churches of Christ	3	0.0	12	0.1	-9	-75.0	10,876	0.2	13,979	0.3	-3,103	-22.2
No religion	2,006	13.6	1,471	9.0	535	36.4	1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	23.5	620,596	49.4
Other religions	84	0.6	72	0.4	12	16.7	265,245	4.5	199,723	3.7	65,522	32.8
Not stated	662	4.5	614	3.7	48	7.8	526,760	8.9	446,369	8.3	80,391	18.0
Total	14,706	100.0	16,383	100.0	-1,677	-10.2	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

Table 14**Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Poland-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 religions, Poland-born												Total Poland- born	
	Catholic		Judaism		Seventh-day Adventist		No religion		Other religions		Not stated etc ^(a)			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Glen Eira (C)	385	26.7	743	51.6	11	0.8	192	13.3	34	2.4	75	5.2	1,440	100.0
Casey (C)	902	71.5	-	-	106	8.4	115	9.1	89	7.1	49	3.9	1,261	100.0
Brimbank (C)	938	88.6	-	-	-	-	50	4.7	56	5.3	15	1.4	1,059	100.0
Monash (C)	492	70.3	8	1.1	23	3.3	95	13.6	39	5.6	43	6.1	700	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	517	74.6	-	-	37	5.3	63	9.1	35	5.1	41	5.9	693	100.0
Kingston (C)	455	75.7	17	2.8	3	0.5	76	12.6	27	4.5	23	3.8	601	100.0
Wyndham (C)	455	83.2	-	-	-	-	50	9.1	27	4.9	15	2.7	547	100.0
Knox (C)	384	73.0	-	-	22	4.2	71	13.5	27	5.1	22	4.2	526	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	237	46.5	90	17.6	4	0.8	133	26.1	20	3.9	26	5.1	510	100.0
Bayside (C)	289	60.6	66	13.8	-	-	66	13.8	35	7.3	21	4.4	477	100.0
Stonnington (C)	168	35.4	168	35.4	-	-	84	17.7	23	4.9	31	6.5	474	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	329	78.9	-	-	4	1.0	38	9.1	30	7.2	16	3.8	417	100.0
Melton (C)	342	82.4	-	-	3	0.7	36	8.7	15	3.6	19	4.6	415	100.0
Moreland (C)	293	72.0	-	-	-	-	86	21.1	13	3.2	15	3.7	407	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	254	68.5	3	0.8	17	4.6	61	16.4	23	6.2	13	3.5	371	100.0
Boroondara (C)	205	55.9	43	11.7	-	-	60	16.3	33	9.0	26	7.1	367	100.0
Frankston (C)	247	72.4	3	0.9	9	2.6	47	13.8	20	5.9	15	4.4	341	100.0
Hume (C)	247	77.2	-	-	-	-	29	9.1	25	7.8	19	5.9	320	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	254	81.4	-	-	-	-	41	13.1	13	4.2	4	1.3	312	100.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	170	62.0	3	1.1	25	9.1	42	15.3	29	10.6	5	1.8	274	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	2,137	66.9	43	1.3	39	1.2	571	17.9	235	7.4	169	5.3	3,194	100.0
Victoria	9,700	66.0	1,187	8.1	303	2.1	2,006	13.6	848	5.8	662	4.5	14,706	100.0

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 15**Dwelling Internet Connection, Poland-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Poland-born		Total Victoria	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Internet accessed from dwelling	10,900	77.0	4,748,889	83.9
Internet not accessed from dwelling	2,339	16.5	461,723	8.2
Not stated	290	2.0	355,792	6.3
Not Applicable ^(b)	627	4.4	92,161	1.6
Total^(c)	14,152	100.0	5,658,565	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

Table 16
Dwelling internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Poland-born, Victoria: 2016

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Poland-born									
	Internet accessed from dwelling ^(c)		Internet not accessed from dwelling		Not stated		Not applicable ^(d)		Total Poland-born	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Glen Eira (C)	915	67.2	238	17.5	33	2.4	179	13.1	1,362	100.0
Casey (C)	1,084	87.8	116	9.4	18	1.5	17	1.4	1,235	100.0
Brimbank (C)	734	70.8	238	23.0	26	2.5	40	3.9	1,036	100.0
Monash (C)	566	83.2	96	14.1	7	1.0	15	2.2	680	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	476	71.7	143	21.5	24	3.6	21	3.2	664	100.0
Kingston (C)	485	83.3	78	13.4	10	1.7	10	1.7	582	100.0
Wyndham (C)	460	87.6	55	10.5	3	0.6	4	0.8	525	100.0
Knox (C)	428	83.8	35	6.8	9	1.8	36	7.0	511	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	334	68.7	96	19.8	16	3.3	42	8.6	486	100.0
Bayside (C)	402	87.8	36	7.9	11	2.4	18	3.9	458	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	5,016	75.9	1,208	18.3	133	2.0	245	3.7	6,613	100.0
Victoria^(c)	10,900	77.0	2,339	16.5	290	2.0	627	4.4	14,152	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(d) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 17**Highest Level of Educational Attainment, Poland-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Highest level of educational attainment ^(a)	Poland-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Postgraduate Degree	1,526	10.5	1,267	7.8	259	20.4	260,039	5.4	170,382	3.9	89,657	52.6
Grad Dip & Grad Cert	242	1.7	249	1.5	-7	-2.8	119,226	2.5	95,352	2.2	23,874	25.0
Bachelor Degree	2,439	16.7	2,363	14.5	76	3.2	798,270	16.5	641,219	14.7	157,051	24.5
Advanced Dip & Diploma	1,842	12.6	1,803	11.1	39	2.2	447,023	9.2	364,758	8.4	82,265	22.6
Certificate	2,080	14.2	2,276	14.0	-196	-8.6	698,036	14.4	614,689	14.1	83,347	13.6
School Education only ^(b)	4,660	31.9	5,717	35.1	-1,057	-18.5	1,877,183	38.7	1,876,620	43.1	563	0.0
No Educational Attainment ^(c)	157	1.1	207	1.3	-50	-24.2	48,920	1.0	41,809	1.0	7,111	17.0
Not stated etc ^(d)	1,659	11.4	2,394	14.7	-735	-30.7	597,010	12.3	550,419	12.6	46,591	8.5
Total	14,601	100.0	16,274	100.0	-1,673	-10.3	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 18**Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten LGAs, Poland-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Poland-born (Persons)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Glen Eira (C)	133	31	253	147	124	558	30	159	1,433	9.8
Casey (C)	68	12	157	234	277	379	6	115	1,253	8.6
Brimbank (C)	38	3	102	107	188	444	20	159	1,057	7.2
Monash (C)	110	17	118	108	84	177	9	75	687	4.7
Greater Dandenong (C)	29	4	79	77	136	254	12	100	693	4.7
Kingston (C)	75	16	104	81	82	168	4	64	599	4.1
Wyndham (C)	54	8	80	67	122	177	5	49	542	3.7
Knox (C)	45	7	98	76	87	149	3	53	521	3.6
Port Phillip (C)	81	12	124	73	42	129	5	40	508	3.5
Bayside (C)	99	7	127	60	36	95	-	55	476	3.3
Other LGAs ^(e)	794	125	1,197	812	902	2,130	63	790	6,832	46.8
Victoria	1,526	242	2,439	1,842	2,080	4,660	157	1,659	14,601	100.0

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Poland-born (Percentage)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Glen Eira (C)	9.3	2.2	17.7	10.3	8.7	38.9	2.1	11.1	1,433	100.0
Casey (C)	5.4	1.0	12.5	18.7	22.1	30.2	0.5	9.2	1,253	100.0
Brimbank (C)	3.6	0.3	9.6	10.1	17.8	42.0	1.9	15.0	1,057	100.0
Monash (C)	16.0	2.5	17.2	15.7	12.2	25.8	1.3	10.9	687	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	4.2	0.6	11.4	11.1	19.6	36.7	1.7	14.4	693	100.0
Kingston (C)	12.5	2.7	17.4	13.5	13.7	28.0	0.7	10.7	599	100.0
Wyndham (C)	10.0	1.5	14.8	12.4	22.5	32.7	0.9	9.0	542	100.0
Knox (C)	8.6	1.3	18.8	14.6	16.7	28.6	0.6	10.2	521	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	15.9	2.4	24.4	14.4	8.3	25.4	1.0	7.9	508	100.0
Bayside (C)	20.8	1.5	26.7	12.6	7.6	20.0	-	11.6	476	100.0
Other LGAs ^(e)	11.6	1.8	17.5	11.9	13.2	31.2	0.9	11.6	6,832	100.0
Victoria	10.5	1.7	16.7	12.6	14.2	31.9	1.1	11.4	14,601	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(e)Other Local Government Areas includes "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 19**Labour Force Participation, Poland-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Labour force participation ^(a)	Poland-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>In the labour force</i>	7,167	48.7	7,983	48.7	-816	-10.2	2,929,590	49.4	2,675,478	50.0	254,112	9.5
Employed	6,754	45.9	7,548	46.1	-794	-10.5	2,736,125	46.2	2,530,635	47.3	205,490	8.1
Unemployed	413	2.8	435	2.7	-22	-5.1	193,465	3.3	144,843	2.7	48,622	33.6
<i>Not in the labour force</i>	7,173	48.8	7,800	47.6	-627	-8.0	1,610,130	27.2	1,451,593	27.1	158,537	10.9
<i>Not stated</i>	256	1.7	493	3.0	-237	-48.1	305,978	5.2	228,176	4.3	77,802	34.1
<i>Not applicable</i> ^(b)	107	0.7	107	0.7	-	-	1,080,919	18.2	998,793	18.7	82,126	8.2
Total	14,706	100.0	16,383	100.0	-1,677	-10.2	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
<i>Participation rate</i> ^(c)	49.1		49.0				60.5		61.4			
<i>Unemployment rate</i> ^(d)	5.8		5.4				6.6		5.4			

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

^(d)The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons calculated as a percentage of the total persons in the labour force.

Table 20
Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Poland-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Labour force participation ^(a) , Poland-born												Participation rate	Unemployment rate
	Employed		Unemployed		Not in the labour force		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Glen Eira (C)	442	6.5	16	3.9	947	13.2	29	11.3	8	7.5	1,440	9.8	32.0	3.5
Casey (C)	714	10.6	36	8.7	484	6.7	12	4.7	13	12.1	1,261	8.6	60.1	4.8
Brimbank (C)	407	6.0	25	6.1	600	8.4	25	9.8	3	2.8	1,059	7.2	40.9	5.8
Monash (C)	322	4.8	23	5.6	343	4.8	9	3.5	13	12.1	700	4.8	50.2	6.7
Gter Dandenong (C)	272	4.0	25	6.1	386	5.4	9	3.5	-	-	693	4.7	42.9	8.4
Kingston (C)	313	4.6	16	3.9	250	3.5	12	4.7	6	5.6	601	4.1	55.3	4.9
Wyndham (C)	305	4.5	26	6.3	204	2.8	9	3.5	6	5.6	547	3.7	61.2	7.9
Knox (C)	281	4.2	10	2.4	217	3.0	5	2.0	7	6.5	526	3.6	56.1	3.4
Port Phillip (C)	235	3.5	15	3.6	240	3.3	16	6.3	-	-	510	3.5	49.0	6.0
Bayside (C)	251	3.7	18	4.4	199	2.8	3	1.2	3	2.8	477	3.2	56.8	6.7
Other LGAs ^(c)	3,212	47.6	203	49.2	3,303	46.0	127	49.6	48	44.9	6,892	46.9	49.9	5.9
Victoria	6,754	100.0	413	100.0	7,173	100.0	256	100.0	107	100.0	14,706	100.0	49.1	5.8

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 21**Occupation of Poland-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Occupation ^(a)	Poland-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Managers	792	11.7	830	11.0	-38	-4.6	369,921	13.5	332,931	13.2	36,990	11.1
Professionals	1,970	29.2	2,029	26.9	-59	-2.9	636,220	23.3	564,779	22.3	71,441	12.6
Technicians and trades workers	999	14.8	1,221	16.2	-222	-18.2	358,749	13.1	350,757	13.9	7,992	2.3
Community&personal serv. wkrs	692	10.2	687	9.1	5	0.7	289,348	10.6	234,380	9.3	54,968	23.5
Clerical & administrative workers	809	12.0	892	11.8	-83	-9.3	363,216	13.3	364,497	14.4	-1,281	-0.4
Sales workers	384	5.7	453	6.0	-69	-15.2	265,142	9.7	245,335	9.7	19,807	8.1
Machinery operators & drivers	430	6.4	514	6.8	-84	-16.3	159,193	5.8	154,542	6.1	4,651	3.0
Labourers	553	8.2	703	9.3	-150	-21.3	247,428	9.0	227,184	9.0	20,244	8.9
Not stated ^(b)	131	1.9	231	3.1	-100	-43.3	46,924	1.7	56,224	2.2	-9,300	-16.5
Total	6,754	100.0	7,548	100.0	-794	-10.5	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 22**Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Poland-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Poland-born (Persons)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkr	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Glen Eira (C)	70	172	36	37	49	28	14	30	13	442	6.5
Casey (C)	51	148	163	84	92	31	62	73	8	714	10.6
Brimbank (C)	43	48	66	51	58	24	56	57	-	407	6.0
Monash (C)	33	124	52	26	26	22	15	16	3	322	4.8
Greater Dandenong (C)	22	36	73	39	27	16	23	36	9	272	4.0
Kingston (C)	39	96	51	26	40	18	17	26	3	313	4.6
Wyndham (C)	29	71	55	24	35	13	45	33	5	305	4.5
Knox (C)	37	76	54	26	34	13	11	24	3	281	4.2
Port Phillip (C)	47	91	12	20	32	16	5	10	3	235	3.5
Bayside (C)	40	105	21	26	33	12	6	3	8	251	3.7
Other LGAs ^(c)	381	1,003	416	333	383	191	176	245	76	3,212	47.6
Victoria	792	1,970	999	692	809	384	430	553	131	6,754	100.0

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Poland-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkr	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Glen Eira (C)	15.8	38.9	8.1	8.4	11.1	6.3	3.2	6.8	2.9	442	100.0
Casey (C)	7.1	20.7	22.8	11.8	12.9	4.3	8.7	10.2	1.1	714	100.0
Brimbank (C)	10.6	11.8	16.2	12.5	14.3	5.9	13.8	14.0	-	407	100.0
Monash (C)	10.2	38.5	16.1	8.1	8.1	6.8	4.7	5.0	0.9	322	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	8.1	13.2	26.8	14.3	9.9	5.9	8.5	13.2	3.3	272	100.0
Kingston (C)	12.5	30.7	16.3	8.3	12.8	5.8	5.4	8.3	1.0	313	100.0
Wyndham (C)	9.5	23.3	18.0	7.9	11.5	4.3	14.8	10.8	1.6	305	100.0
Knox (C)	13.2	27.0	19.2	9.3	12.1	4.6	3.9	8.5	1.1	281	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	20.0	38.7	5.1	8.5	13.6	6.8	2.1	4.3	1.3	235	100.0
Bayside (C)	15.9	41.8	8.4	10.4	13.1	4.8	2.4	1.2	3.2	251	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	11.9	31.2	13.0	10.4	11.9	5.9	5.5	7.6	2.4	3,212	100.0
Victoria	11.7	29.2	14.8	10.2	12.0	5.7	6.4	8.2	1.9	6,754	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 23**Industry of Employment, Poland-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Industry of Employment ^(a)	Poland-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	51	0.8	55	0.7	-4	-7.3	70,052	2.6	66,176	2.6	3,876	5.9
Manufacturing	747	11.1	1,168	15.5	-421	-36.0	212,723	7.8	271,051	10.7	-58,328	-21.5
Electricity, gas, water & waste	71	1.1	69	0.9	2	2.9	30,808	1.1	27,630	1.1	3,178	11.5
Construction	516	7.6	637	8.4	-121	-19.0	228,149	8.3	210,972	8.3	17,177	8.1
Wholesale & retail trade	692	10.2	839	11.1	-147	-17.5	367,953	13.4	387,813	15.3	-19,860	-5.1
Accommodation & Food services	215	3.2	240	3.2	-25	-10.4	180,825	6.6	153,898	6.1	26,927	17.5
Transport, postal & warehousing	340	5.0	334	4.4	6	1.8	130,069	4.8	118,214	4.7	11,855	10.0
Information, Media & Telecommunic.	161	2.4	165	2.2	-4	-2.4	52,200	1.9	50,091	2.0	2,109	4.2
Finance & Insurance	236	3.5	247	3.3	-11	-4.5	106,669	3.9	104,701	4.1	1,968	1.9
Rental, Hiring & Real Estate	127	1.9	109	1.4	18	16.5	43,013	1.6	35,046	1.4	7,967	22.7
Prof, Scientific, Technical & Admin	994	14.7	1,092	14.5	-98	-9.0	310,711	11.4	279,422	11.0	31,289	11.2
Public Administration and Safety	355	5.3	376	5.0	-21	-5.6	144,321	5.3	134,949	5.3	9,372	6.9
Education & Training	473	7.0	458	6.1	15	3.3	236,276	8.6	202,317	8.0	33,959	16.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	1,149	17.0	1,197	15.9	-48	-4.0	341,999	12.5	292,417	11.6	49,582	17.0
Arts, Recreation & Other services	300	4.4	350	4.6	-50	-14.3	151,019	5.5	134,750	5.3	16,269	12.1
Inadequately Described/Not Stated	333	4.9	218	2.9	115	52.8	129,326	4.7	61,173	2.4	68,153	111.4
Total	6,754	100.0	7,548	100.0	-794	-10.5	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

Table 24

Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Poland-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Poland-born (Persons)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total	
Glen Eira (C)	3	29	3	18	47	10	17	8	38	83	10	122	25	22	442	6.5	
Casey (C)	3	108	8	90	72	21	38	25	41	81	27	159	29	27	714	10.6	
Brimbank (C)	-	62	-	35	46	10	43	7	21	49	28	63	12	27	407	6.0	
Monash (C)	3	34	3	31	35	6	8	11	21	46	18	95	13	7	322	4.8	
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	43	-	32	34	6	13	6	9	24	10	55	12	18	272	4.0	
Kingston (C)	3	41	3	25	28	15	14	9	25	43	15	73	19	15	313	4.6	
Wyndham (C)	3	26	9	31	21	6	26	3	14	51	18	81	15	16	305	4.5	
Knox (C)	-	47	-	24	28	3	15	7	18	44	8	56	14	24	281	4.2	
Port Phillip (C)	-	10	4	10	25	7	3	4	15	64	17	55	10	10	235	3.5	
Bayside (C)	-	12	3	19	36	9	4	8	20	48	12	71	3	17	251	3.7	
Other LGAs ^(c)	36	335	38	201	320	122	159	73	175	461	192	792	148	150	3,212	47.6	
Victoria	51	747	71	516	692	215	340	161	397	994	355	1,622	300	333	6,754	100.0	

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Poland-born (Percentage)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total	
Glen Eira (C)	0.7	6.6	0.7	4.1	10.6	2.3	3.8	1.8	8.6	18.8	2.3	27.6	5.7	5.0	442	100.0	
Casey (C)	0.4	15.1	1.1	12.6	10.1	2.9	5.3	3.5	5.7	11.3	3.8	22.3	4.1	3.8	714	100.0	
Brimbank (C)	-	15.2	-	8.6	11.3	2.5	10.6	1.7	5.2	12.0	6.9	15.5	2.9	6.6	407	100.0	
Monash (C)	0.9	10.6	0.9	9.6	10.9	1.9	2.5	3.4	6.5	14.3	5.6	29.5	4.0	2.2	322	100.0	
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	15.8	-	11.8	12.5	2.2	4.8	2.2	3.3	8.8	3.7	20.2	4.4	6.6	272	100.0	
Kingston (C)	1.0	13.1	1.0	8.0	8.9	4.8	4.5	2.9	8.0	13.7	4.8	23.3	6.1	4.8	313	100.0	
Wyndham (C)	1.0	8.5	3.0	10.2	6.9	2.0	8.5	1.0	4.6	16.7	5.9	26.6	4.9	5.2	305	100.0	
Knox (C)	-	16.7	-	8.5	10.0	1.1	5.3	2.5	6.4	15.7	2.8	19.9	5.0	8.5	281	100.0	
Port Phillip (C)	-	4.3	1.7	4.3	10.6	3.0	1.3	1.7	6.4	27.2	7.2	23.4	4.3	4.3	235	100.0	
Bayside (C)	-	4.8	1.2	7.6	14.3	3.6	1.6	3.2	8.0	19.1	4.8	28.3	1.2	6.8	251	100.0	
Other LGAs ^(c)	1.1	10.4	1.2	6.3	10.0	3.8	5.0	2.3	5.4	14.4	6.0	24.7	4.6	4.7	3,212	100.0	
Victoria	0.8	11.1	1.1	7.6	10.2	3.2	5.0	2.4	5.9	14.7	5.3	24.0	4.4	4.9	6,754	100.0	

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately Described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 25**Voluntary Work, Poland-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Poland-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Not a volunteer	12,290	84.2	13,488	82.9	-1,198	-8.9	3,536,796	73.0	3,239,007	74.4	297,789	9.2
Volunteer ^(b)	1,910	13.1	1,839	11.3	71	3.9	931,546	19.2	772,444	17.7	159,102	20.6
Not stated	403	2.8	953	5.9	-550	-57.7	377,362	7.8	343,793	7.9	33,569	9.8
Total	14,601	100.0	16,274	100.0	-1,673	-10.3	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

Table 26**Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Poland-born, Victoria: 2016**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Poland-born									
	Not a volunteer		Volunteer ^(a)		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Glen Eira (C)	1,173	81.5	215	14.9	51	3.5	8	0.6	1,440	100.0
Casey (C)	1,065	84.5	168	13.3	21	1.7	13	1.0	1,261	100.0
Brimbank (C)	939	88.7	83	7.8	43	4.1	3	0.3	1,059	100.0
Monash (C)	585	83.6	90	12.9	11	1.6	13	1.9	700	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	612	88.3	68	9.8	19	2.7	-	-	693	100.0
Kingston (C)	518	86.2	62	10.3	16	2.7	6	1.0	601	100.0
Wyndham (C)	477	87.2	56	10.2	6	1.1	6	1.1	547	100.0
Knox (C)	438	83.3	70	13.3	5	1.0	7	1.3	526	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	424	83.1	69	13.5	13	2.5	-	-	510	100.0
Bayside (C)	391	82.0	76	15.9	3	0.6	3	0.6	477	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	5,668	82.2	953	13.8	215	3.1	48	0.7	6,892	100.0
Victoria	12,290	83.6	1,910	13.0	403	2.7	107	0.7	14,706	100.0

^(a)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

^(b)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 27**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Gender, Poland-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Total personal income, weekly ^(a)	Poland-born						Total Victoria					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Negative income	33	0.5	35	0.4	70	0.5	13,009	0.6	14,111	0.6	27,122	0.6
Nil income	272	4.4	667	7.9	933	6.4	188,193	8.0	279,737	11.2	467,934	9.7
\$1-149	146	2.4	251	3.0	394	2.7	83,859	3.6	134,653	5.4	218,506	4.5
\$150-\$299	465	7.5	688	8.2	1,152	7.9	142,347	6.0	207,614	8.3	349,958	7.2
\$300-\$399	751	12.2	1,255	14.9	2,007	13.7	170,390	7.2	236,491	9.5	406,878	8.4
\$400-\$499	644	10.4	1,437	17.0	2,079	14.2	149,345	6.3	241,956	9.7	391,308	8.1
\$500-\$649	398	6.4	720	8.5	1,119	7.7	143,307	6.1	217,522	8.7	360,838	7.4
\$650-\$799	418	6.8	560	6.6	973	6.7	166,657	7.1	199,446	8.0	366,105	7.6
\$800-\$999	483	7.8	583	6.9	1,061	7.3	209,859	8.9	194,360	7.8	404,215	8.3
\$1,000-\$1,249	566	9.2	572	6.8	1,143	7.8	225,102	9.6	181,940	7.3	407,041	8.4
\$1,250-\$1,499	433	7.0	395	4.7	829	5.7	158,640	6.7	119,460	4.8	278,098	5.7
\$1,500-\$1,749	335	5.4	315	3.7	645	4.4	136,031	5.8	90,793	3.6	226,824	4.7
\$1,750-\$1,999	300	4.9	188	2.2	486	3.3	98,252	4.2	54,847	2.2	153,095	3.2
\$2,000-\$2,999	423	6.9	228	2.7	645	4.4	154,852	6.6	65,948	2.6	220,801	4.6
\$3,000 or more	268	4.3	154	1.8	423	2.9	106,312	4.5	37,568	1.5	143,877	3.0
Not stated	242	3.9	396	4.7	633	4.3	207,345	8.8	215,766	8.7	423,108	8.7
Total	6,172	100.0	8,431	100.0	14,601	100.0	2,353,499	100.0	2,492,203	100.0	4,845,710	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

Table 28**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Poland-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Poland-born (Persons)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Glen Eira (C)	99	139	147	181	121	81	78	101	202	83	75	120	1,433	9.8
Casey (C)	92	138	192	158	108	99	113	108	186	23	9	21	1,253	8.6
Brimbank (C)	64	126	201	199	73	65	79	76	97	11	4	59	1,057	7.2
Monash (C)	45	82	88	100	56	53	45	53	104	32	11	23	687	4.7
Gter Dandenong (C)	46	85	155	119	49	48	48	51	62	5	-	29	693	4.7
Kingston (C)	44	53	75	76	54	38	49	63	85	23	4	22	599	4.1
Wyndham (C)	44	57	65	63	50	50	51	56	73	21	13	13	542	3.7
Knox (C)	28	52	76	73	39	31	42	41	82	26	10	16	521	3.6
Port Phillip (C)	27	39	60	79	34	39	35	40	78	32	25	22	508	3.5
Bayside (C)	25	42	29	56	33	35	37	41	83	31	50	19	476	3.3
Other LGAs ^(b)	491	733	919	975	502	434	484	513	906	358	222	289	6,832	46.8
Victoria	1,005	1,546	2,007	2,079	1,119	973	1,061	1,143	1,958	645	423	633	14,601	100.0

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Poland-born (Percentage)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Glen Eira (C)	6.9	9.7	10.3	12.6	8.4	5.7	5.4	7.0	14.1	5.8	5.2	8.4	1,433	100.0
Casey (C)	7.3	11.0	15.3	12.6	8.6	7.9	9.0	8.6	14.8	1.8	0.7	1.7	1,253	100.0
Brimbank (C)	6.1	11.9	19.0	18.8	6.9	6.1	7.5	7.2	9.2	1.0	0.4	5.6	1,057	100.0
Monash (C)	6.6	11.9	12.8	14.6	8.2	7.7	6.6	7.7	15.1	4.7	1.6	3.3	687	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	6.6	12.3	22.4	17.2	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.4	8.9	0.7	-	4.2	693	100.0
Kingston (C)	7.3	8.8	12.5	12.7	9.0	6.3	8.2	10.5	14.2	3.8	0.7	3.7	599	100.0
Wyndham (C)	8.1	10.5	12.0	11.6	9.2	9.2	9.4	10.3	13.5	3.9	2.4	2.4	542	100.0
Knox (C)	5.4	10.0	14.6	14.0	7.5	6.0	8.1	7.9	15.7	5.0	1.9	3.1	521	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	5.3	7.7	11.8	15.6	6.7	7.7	6.9	7.9	15.4	6.3	4.9	4.3	508	100.0
Bayside (C)	5.3	8.8	6.1	11.8	6.9	7.4	7.8	8.6	17.4	6.5	10.5	4.0	476	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	7.2	10.7	13.5	14.3	7.3	6.4	7.1	7.5	13.3	5.2	3.2	4.2	6,832	100.0
Victoria	6.9	10.6	13.7	14.2	7.7	6.7	7.3	7.8	13.4	4.4	2.9	4.3	14,601	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 29**Housing Tenure Type, Poland-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Tenure type ^(a)	Poland-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Owned outright	6,330	44.7	7,494	47.2	-1,164	-15.5	1,458,461	25.8	1,451,442	28.3	7,019	0.5
Owned with a mortgage	3,916	27.7	4,372	27.5	-456	-10.4	2,256,272	39.9	2,090,847	40.8	165,425	7.9
Being purchased under a shared equity scheme	19	0.1	37	0.2	-18	-48.6	5,284	0.1	11,894	0.2	-6,610	-55.6
Rented	2,733	19.3	2,576	16.2	157	6.1	1,415,839	25.0	1,167,974	22.8	247,865	21.2
Being occupied rent-free	84	0.6	116	0.7	-32	-27.6	40,008	0.7	40,226	0.8	-218	-0.5
Being occupied under a life tenure scheme	34	0.2	37	0.2	-3	-8.1	13,028	0.2	8,976	0.2	4,052	45.1
Other tenure type	62	0.4	72	0.5	-10	-13.9	18,921	0.3	18,973	0.4	-52	-0.3
Not stated	353	2.5	543	3.4	-190	-35.0	358,580	6.3	250,524	4.9	108,056	43.1
Not applicable ^(b)	627	4.4	618	3.9	9	1.5	92,161	1.6	80,696	1.6	11,465	14.2
Total	14,152	100.0	15,872	100.0	-1,720	-10.8	5,658,565	100.0	5,121,547	100.0	537,018	10.5

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

Table 30**Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Poland-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Poland-born (Persons)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Glen Eira (C)	723	183	-	219	11	-	6	38	179	1,362	9.6
Casey (C)	488	561	6	131	-	3	3	24	17	1,235	8.7
Brimbank (C)	603	233	-	127	3	-	-	34	40	1,036	7.3
Monash (C)	344	140	-	157	8	-	3	5	15	680	4.8
Gter Dandenong (C)	316	167	3	126	6	-	3	17	21	664	4.7
Kingston (C)	240	194	-	114	-	3	3	15	10	582	4.1
Wyndham (C)	184	231	-	100	3	-	-	4	4	525	3.7
Knox (C)	209	157	-	87	3	3	-	15	36	511	3.6
Port Phillip (C)	129	73	-	214	6	3	-	16	42	486	3.4
Bayside (C)	215	117	-	89	4	3	3	10	18	458	3.2
Other LGAs ^(d)	2,879	1,860	10	1,369	40	19	41	175	245	6,613	46.7
Victoria	6,330	3,916	19	2,733	84	34	62	353	627	14,152	100.0

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Poland-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Glen Eira (C)	53.1	13.4	-	16.1	0.8	-	0.4	2.8	13.1	1,362	100.0
Casey (C)	39.5	45.4	0.5	10.6	-	0.2	0.2	1.9	1.4	1,235	100.0
Brimbank (C)	58.2	22.5	-	12.3	0.3	-	-	3.3	3.9	1,036	100.0
Monash (C)	50.6	20.6	-	23.1	1.2	-	0.4	0.7	2.2	680	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	47.6	25.2	0.5	19.0	0.9	-	0.5	2.6	3.2	664	100.0
Kingston (C)	41.2	33.3	-	19.6	-	0.5	0.5	2.6	1.7	582	100.0
Wyndham (C)	35.0	44.0	-	19.0	0.6	-	-	0.8	0.8	525	100.0
Knox (C)	40.9	30.7	-	17.0	0.6	0.6	-	2.9	7.0	511	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	26.5	15.0	-	44.0	1.2	0.6	-	3.3	8.6	486	100.0
Bayside (C)	46.9	25.5	-	19.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	2.2	3.9	458	100.0
Other LGAs ^(d)	43.5	28.1	0.2	20.7	0.6	0.3	0.6	2.6	3.7	6,613	100.0
Victoria	44.7	27.7	0.1	19.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	2.5	4.4	14,152	100.0

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Comprises being purchased under a shared equity scheme.

^(c)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

^(d)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 31**Family Composition, Poland-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Family composition ^(a)	Poland-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Couple family no children	4,820	32.8	5,304	32.4	-484	-9.1	1,113,156	18.8	1,031,510	19.3	81,646	7.9
Couple family with children	4,245	28.9	4,702	28.7	-457	-9.7	2,734,651	46.1	2,521,410	47.1	213,241	8.5
One-parent family	1,154	7.8	1,367	8.3	-213	-15.6	606,028	10.2	566,579	10.6	39,449	7.0
Other family	102	0.7	137	0.8	-35	-25.5	58,808	1.0	55,227	1.0	3,581	6.5
Not applicable ^(b)	4,382	29.8	4,879	29.8	-497	-10.2	1,413,976	23.9	1,179,316	22.0	234,660	19.9
Total	14,706	100.0	16,383	100.0	-1,677	-10.2	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This table counts persons in families classified into different types, applicable to families in family households.

^(b)Persons living in lone person, group, other non-classifiable or visitor only households, unrelated individuals living in a family household, persons not counted at home on Census night and persons counted in non-private dwellings and migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 32**Citizenship Status, Poland-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Citizenship	Poland-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Australian	13,056	88.8	14,956	91.3	-1,900	-12.7	4,838,131	81.6	4,549,575	85.0	288,556	6.3
Not Australian	1,342	9.1	1,183	7.2	159	13.4	701,162	11.8	512,654	9.6	188,508	36.8
Not stated	309	2.1	245	1.5	64	26.1	387,331	6.5	291,803	5.5	95,528	32.7
Victoria	14,706	100.0	16,383	100.0	-1,677	-10.2	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

Table 33
Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Poland-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011

Local Government Area	Citizenship status, Poland-born								Change 2011-2016	
	2016				2011				Australian citizen	
	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Persons	% change
Glen Eira (C)	1,349	59	35	1,440	1,749	58	40	1,849	-400	-22.9
Casey (C)	1,129	109	23	1,261	1,141	119	13	1,277	-12	-1.1
Brimbank (C)	976	65	21	1,059	1,195	83	5	1,284	-219	-18.3
Monash (C)	628	58	18	700	721	45	9	777	-93	-12.9
Greater Dandenong (C)	634	44	21	693	796	64	11	865	-162	-20.4
Kingston (C)	524	67	13	601	551	61	11	617	-27	-4.9
Wyndham (C)	473	64	11	547	473	57	7	536	-	-
Knox (C)	467	44	10	526	523	53	8	582	-56	-10.7
Port Phillip (C)	431	71	4	510	503	51	13	571	-72	-14.3
Bayside (C)	425	33	18	477	495	25	10	522	-70	-14.1
Other LGAs ^(a)	6,020	728	135	6,892	6,809	567	118	7,503	-789	-11.6
Victoria	13,056	1,342	309	14,706	14,956	1,183	245	16,383	-1,900	-12.7

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 34**Core Activity Need for Assistance, Poland-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Core activity need for assistance ^(a)	Poland-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Has a need for assistance	2,431	16.5	2,418	14.8	13	0.5	304,937	5.1	255,497	4.8	49,440	19.4
Does not have need for assistance	12,034	81.8	13,709	83.7	-1,675	-12.2	5,220,867	88.1	4,821,393	90.1	399,474	8.3
Not stated	245	1.7	260	1.6	-15	-5.8	400,817	6.8	277,144	5.2	123,673	44.6
Victoria	14,706	100.0	16,383	100.0	-1,677	-10.2	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

Table 35**Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Poland-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Core Activity Need for Assistance ^(a) , Poland-born							
	Has need for assistance		Does not have need for assistance		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Glen Eira (C)	388	26.9	1,024	71.1	25	1.7	1,440	100.0
Casey (C)	156	12.4	1,095	86.8	19	1.5	1,261	100.0
Brimbank (C)	236	22.3	815	77.0	15	1.4	1,059	100.0
Monash (C)	79	11.3	607	86.7	12	1.7	700	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	151	21.8	529	76.3	19	2.7	693	100.0
Kingston (C)	82	13.6	515	85.7	3	0.5	601	100.0
Wyndham (C)	57	10.4	482	88.1	15	2.7	547	100.0
Knox (C)	88	16.7	433	82.3	9	1.7	526	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	96	18.8	401	78.6	7	1.4	510	100.0
Bayside (C)	54	11.3	412	86.4	16	3.4	477	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	1,044	15.1	5,721	83.0	105	1.5	6,892	100.0
Victoria	2,431	16.5	12,034	81.8	245	1.7	14,706	100.0

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 36**Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten LGAs, Poland-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Poland-born					Total Victorian population				
	Usual address five years ago ^(a)					Usual address five years ago ^(a)				
	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total
Glen Eira (C)	1,013	356	39	33	1,440	70,517	41,152	13,745	6,860	132,273
Casey (C)	922	282	39	14	1,264	150,252	91,742	18,136	15,396	275,524
Brimbank (C)	870	140	27	28	1,061	111,473	41,460	15,777	12,654	181,364
Monash (C)	526	137	31	3	695	92,461	45,407	26,613	8,845	173,332
Greater Dandenong (C)	533	137	11	16	693	75,345	37,485	19,216	9,522	141,563
Kingston (C)	432	121	41	14	605	83,204	41,994	9,033	8,043	142,280
Wyndham (C)	372	129	44	6	547	92,801	69,541	20,949	12,448	195,734
Knox (C)	386	122	19	3	526	93,189	39,350	6,138	6,420	145,097
Port Phillip (C)	317	126	45	12	510	34,938	38,212	12,495	10,328	95,970
Bayside (C)	307	140	27	8	473	52,089	29,016	5,652	5,345	92,096
Other LGAs ^(b)	4,471	1,773	457	162	6,879	2,150,316	1,295,052	244,391	290,410	3,980,176
Victoria	10,149	3,463	780	299	14,693	3,006,585	1,770,411	392,145	386,271	5,555,409

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 5 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

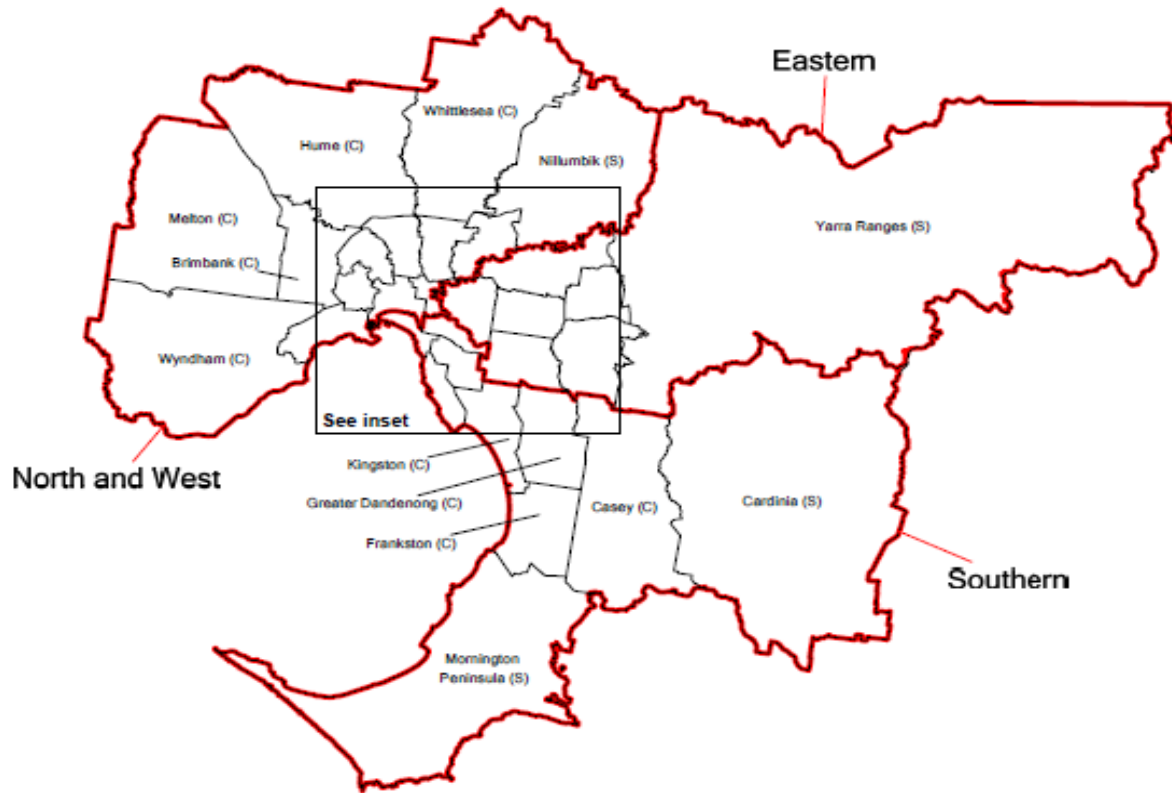


Map 1: Victoria State - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions 2016





Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016



— Local Government Areas
 — Regional Advisory Councils Regions

0 50
 Kilometres

Based on Legal Local Government Area Boundaries 2016 Edition
 Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS)
 Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics





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