



Portugal-born

Victorian Community Profiles: 2016 Census



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Acknowledgements

The Multicultural Affairs and Social Cohesion Division, Department of Premier and Cabinet, would like to acknowledge the valuable contribution made by the Australian Bureau of Statistics in the preparation of this report. The report is based on data from the 2016, 2011 and 2006 Census of Population and Housing. The Census provides the the Australian community, including planners and policy makers, with a detailed source of information about the composition of Australian society and how it has changed over time.

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ISBN 987-1-92551-84-6 Online (pdf)

Accessibility

If you would like to receive this publication in an alternative format, please email the Multicultural Affairs and Social Cohesion Division, Department of Premier and Cabinet, on multicultural@dpc.vic.gov.au. This document is available in PDF format on the internet at www.multicultural.vic.gov.au.

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Source of data in this publication

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

Images by: Artificial Studios (Jorge de Araugo)

Notes on the Data

These notes relate to the Birthplace Community Profiles, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census Dictionary, 2016, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website www.abs.gov.au, which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

Census variables

The following describes Census topics presented in this publication. (Please refer to the *Census Dictionary, 2016*).

Country of Birth of Person

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided below:

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

2011

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)

Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of

Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

2016

FYR of Macedonia

Myanmar

Bolivia

Venezuela

Indigenous Status

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

Year of Arrival

This states for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

Ancestry

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

Age

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

Language Spoken at Home

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

Proficiency in Spoken English

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

Religious Affiliation

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

Dwelling Internet Connection

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

Level of Highest Educational Attainment

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

Labour Force Status

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

Occupation

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2013, Version 1.2*, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

Industry of Employment

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006 Revision 2.0*, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

Voluntary Work

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business

Total Personal Income (Weekly)

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

Tenure Type

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

Family Composition

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

Citizenship

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

Core Activity Need for Assistance

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

Usual Address 5 years ago

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, “Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?”. This variable shows migration patterns when used with the “Usual Address Census Night Indicator”, “Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator” and “Place of usual residence” data.

Abbreviations

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in the tables in this publication. The commonly used abbreviations include:

nfd	Not further defined
nec	Not elsewhere classified
na	Not available or Not applicable
Alia	Australia
Vic	Victoria
COB	Country of Birth
OSB	Overseas-born
LOTE	Language other than English
LGA	Local Government Area
MESC	Main English-speaking Countries
NMESC	Non-Main English-speaking Countries

Table 1
Distribution within Australia of Portugal-born: 2016 and 2011 Census

State or Territory/ Greater Capital city Statistical Area/ Rest of State or Territory ^(a)	Portugal-born					Overseas-born ^(e)				
	2016		2011		2011-2016	2016		2011		2011-2016
	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change
New South Wales	8,325	52.7	8,243	53.8	1.0	2,072,566	33.6	1,778,545	33.6	16.5
Greater Sydney	6,810	43.1	6,706	43.8	1.6	1,773,543	28.8	1,503,620	28.4	18.0
Rest of State	1,511	9.6	1,543	10.1	-2.1	299,027	4.9	274,922	5.2	8.8
Victoria	2,731	17.3	2,649	17.3	3.1	1,680,274	27.3	1,405,337	26.5	19.6
Greater Melbourne	2,501	15.8	2,445	16.0	2.3	1,520,265	24.7	1,259,966	23.8	20.7
Rest of State	223	1.4	202	1.3	10.4	160,012	2.6	145,374	2.7	10.1
Queensland	1,267	8.0	1,050	6.9	20.7	1,016,035	16.5	888,634	16.8	14.3
Greater Brisbane	805	5.1	722	4.7	11.5	592,693	9.6	509,159	9.6	16.4
Rest of State	455	2.9	327	2.1	39.1	423,341	6.9	379,473	7.2	11.6
South Australia	528	3.3	522	3.4	1.1	384,096	6.2	352,998	6.7	8.8
Greater Adelaide	503	3.2	502	3.3	0.2	341,059	5.5	310,940	5.9	9.7
Rest of State	25	0.2	19	0.1	31.6	43,039	0.7	42,059	0.8	2.3
Western Australia	2,515	15.9	2,450	16.0	2.7	797,714	12.9	688,220	13.0	15.9
Greater Perth	2,357	14.9	2,265	14.8	4.1	702,554	11.4	597,927	11.3	17.5
Rest of State	163	1.0	191	1.2	-14.7	95,153	1.5	90,291	1.7	5.4
Tasmania	35	0.2	37	0.2	-5.4	61,241	1.0	57,653	1.1	6.2
Greater Hobart	19	0.1	11	0.1	72.7	30,670	0.5	27,953	0.5	9.7
Rest of State	15	0.1	22	0.1	-31.8	30,573	0.5	29,697	0.6	2.9
Northern Territory	168	1.1	148	1.0	13.5	45,407	0.7	35,177	0.7	29.1
Greater Darwin	145	0.9	134	0.9	8.2	34,979	0.6	26,132	0.5	33.9
Rest of Territory	20	0.1	13	0.1	53.8	10,426	0.2	9,041	0.2	15.3
ACT	249	1.6	221	1.4	12.7	105,170	1.7	86,324	1.6	21.8
Australia^(b)	15,809	100.0	15,328	100.0	3.1	6,164,361	100.0	5,294,150	100.0	16.4
All capital cities^(c)	13,141	83.1	12,784	83.4	2.8	4,995,765	81.0	4,235,703	80.0	17.9
Rest of country	2,668	16.9	2,539	16.6	5.1	1,168,601	19.0	1,058,448	20.0	10.4

^(a) Rest of State or Territory categories include "No Usual Address" and "Migratory-Offshore-Shipping".

^(b) Australia total includes "Other Territories".

^(c) Comprises Greater Sydney, Greater Melbourne, Greater Brisbane, Greater Adelaide, Greater Perth, Greater Hobart and Greater Darwin.

^(d) Percent in italics adds up to total for Australia.

^(e) Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 2**Number of Portugal-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas and Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016**

Rank in 2016	Rank in 2011	Local Government Area	Suburbs with most Portugal-born, ranked
1	2	Whittlesea (C)	Epping (Vic.), Mill Park, Lalor, Thomastown, Wollert
2	1	Brimbank (C)	St Albans (Vic.), Deer Park, Sydenham (Vic.), Kings Park (Vic.), Cairnlea
3	3	Casey (C)	Endeavour Hills, Narre Warren South, Berwick, Narre Warren, Cranbourne West
4	4	Hume (C)	Craigieburn, Roxburgh Park, Sunbury, Greenvale (Vic.), Meadow Heights
5	6	Melton (C)	Caroline Springs, Taylors Hill, Hillside (Melton - Vic.), Brookfield (Vic.), Melton South
6	5	Wyndham (C)	Point Cook, Werribee, Hoppers Crossing, Wyndham Vale, Tarneit
7	7	Darebin (C)	Reservoir (Vic.), Preston (Vic.), Thornbury, Northcote, Kingsbury
8	10	Greater Geelong (C)	Bell Park, Corio, Highton, Norlane, Thomson (Greater Geelong - Vic.)
9	9	Moreland (C)	Coburg, Pascoe Vale, Coburg North, Fawkner, Brunswick West
10	8	Greater Dandenong (C)	Dandenong, Keysborough, Noble Park, Dandenong North, Noble Park North
11	11	Maribyrnong (C)	Maribyrnong, Maidstone, Footscray, Yarraville, West Footscray
12	12	Kingston (C)	Clayton South, Bonbeach, Mentone, Oakleigh South, Aspendale Gardens
13	13	Hobsons Bay (C)	Altona Meadows, Seabrook, Altona (Vic.), Williamstown (Vic.), Newport (Vic.)
14	15	Banyule (C)	Ivanhoe (Vic.), Heidelberg Heights, Rosanna, Watsonia, Greensborough
15	19	Melbourne (C)	Melbourne, Kensington (Vic.), Southbank, Carlton (Vic.), North Melbourne
16	14	Moonee Valley (C)	Avondale Heights, Keilor East, Essendon, Flemington, Moonee Ponds
17	17	Monash (C)	Mount Waverley, Mulgrave (Vic.), Chadstone, Clayton, Glen Waverley
18	18	Bayside (C)	Hampton East, Hampton (Vic.), Cheltenham (Vic.), Sandringham (Vic.), Highett
19	16	Glen Eira (C)	Bentleigh East, Bentleigh, Carnegie, Caulfield South
20	22	Knox (C)	Rowville, Wantirna South, Boronia, Lysterfield

Figure 1
Geographic Distribution of Portugal-born in
Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016

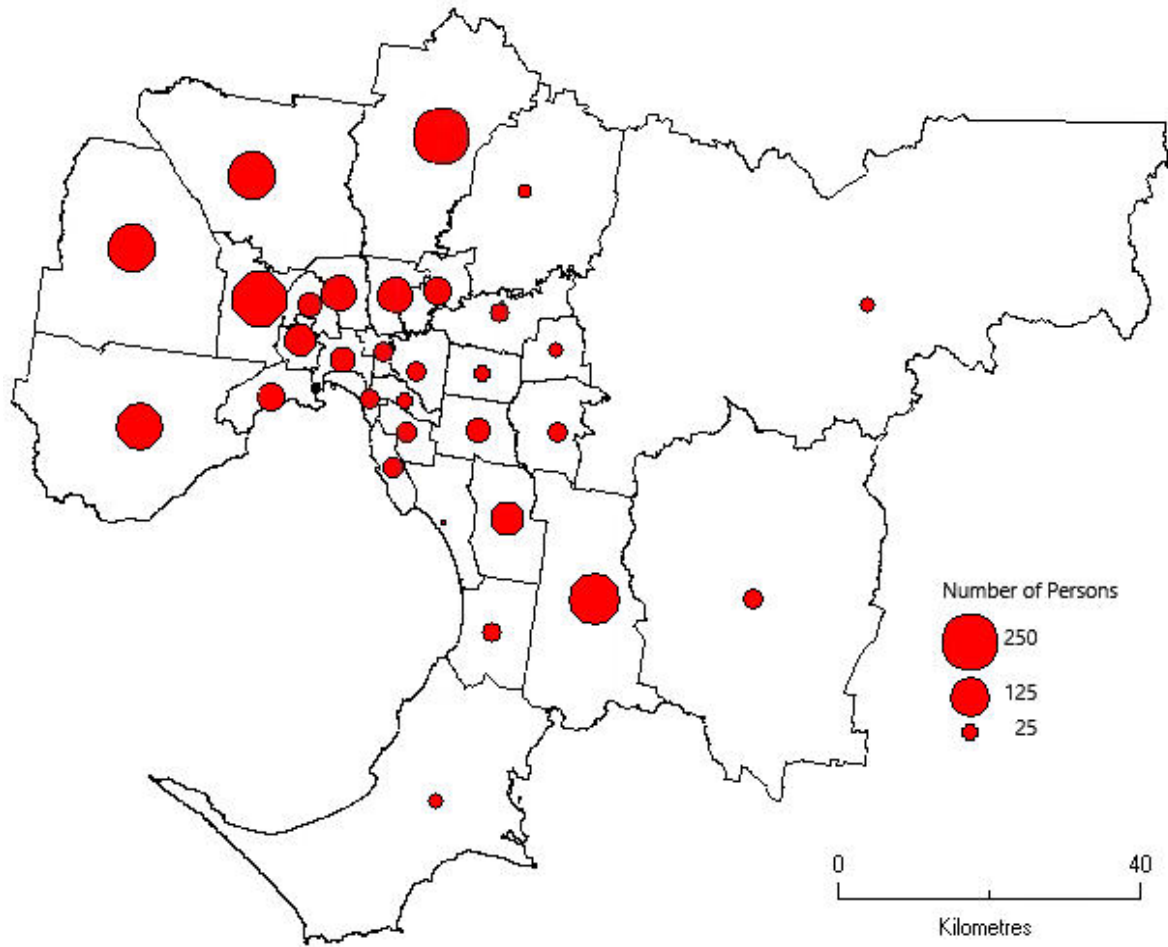


Table 3**Number of Portugal-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Portugal-born							Overseas-born ^(b)		Portugal-born			
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016	2011	as % of LGA overseas-born		as % of LGA population		
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	Persons	2016	2011	2016	2011	
Whittlesea (C)	248	9.1	229	8.6	19	8.3	70,138	52,007	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	
Brimbank (C)	242	8.9	271	10.2	-29	-10.7	93,001	84,291	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	
Casey (C)	207	7.6	196	7.4	11	5.6	114,422	88,108	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Hume (C)	185	6.8	193	7.3	-8	-4.1	70,535	53,970	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	
Melton (C)	181	6.6	156	5.9	25	16.0	40,613	30,365	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	
Wyndham (C)	173	6.3	157	5.9	16	10.2	90,248	54,404	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	
Darebin (C)	118	4.3	152	5.7	-34	-22.4	48,848	46,081	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	
Greater Geelong (C)	112	4.1	97	3.7	15	15.5	37,981	33,542	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	
Moreland (C)	110	4.0	116	4.4	-6	-5.2	55,227	49,754	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Gter Dandenong (C)	101	3.7	125	4.7	-24	-19.2	87,766	76,130	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Maribyrnong (C)	89	3.3	85	3.2	4	4.7	32,988	28,423	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	
Kingston (C)	78	2.9	80	3.0	-2	-2.5	47,252	43,005	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Hobsons Bay (C)	67	2.5	70	2.6	-3	-4.3	27,099	25,871	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	
Banyule (C)	64	2.3	52	2.0	12	23.1	28,609	26,186	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	
Melbourne (C)	62	2.3	35	1.3	27	77.1	75,797	44,532	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
Moonee Valley (C)	54	2.0	64	2.4	-10	-15.6	32,265	29,409	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	
Monash (C)	53	1.9	44	1.7	9	20.5	89,590	75,806	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
Bayside (C)	40	1.5	37	1.4	3	8.1	24,830	22,478	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	
Glen Eira (C)	40	1.5	52	2.0	-12	-23.1	51,747	45,927	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
Knox (C)	39	1.4	29	1.1	10	34.5	46,510	41,497	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
Other LGAs ^(a)	468	17.1	409	15.4	59	14.4	514,808	453,551	-	-	-	-	
Victoria	2,731	100.0	2,649	100.0	82	3.1	1,680,274	1,405,337	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 4**Year of Arrival of Portugal-born and Total Overseas-born, Victoria: 2016**

Year of arrival ^(a)	Portugal-born		Total Overseas-born, Vic	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Prior to 1941	-	-	2,500	0.1
1941-1950	3	0.1	23,085	1.4
1951-1960	6	0.2	107,852	6.4
1961-1970	280	10.3	166,674	9.9
1971-1980	534	19.6	134,637	8.0
1981-1990	1,163	42.6	195,313	11.6
1991-2000	233	8.5	191,778	11.4
2001-2010	163	6.0	418,771	24.9
Jan 2011-Aug 2016	263	9.6	381,130	22.7
Not stated	69	2.5	58,517	3.5
Total	2,731	100.0	1,680,256	100.0

^(a)This variable records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

Table 5**Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Portugal-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Year of arrival of Portugal-born												Total	
	Prior to 1941		1941-1960		1961-1980		1981-2000		2001-2016 ^(b)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	-	-	50	6.1	171	12.2	25	5.8	-	-	248	9.1
Brimbank (C)	-	-	-	-	102	12.5	110	7.9	17	3.9	8	11.6	242	8.9
Casey (C)	-	-	-	-	33	4.0	121	8.6	39	9.0	10	14.5	207	7.6
Hume (C)	-	-	-	-	67	8.2	96	6.9	19	4.4	7	10.1	185	6.8
Melton (C)	-	-	-	-	35	4.3	125	8.9	9	2.1	10	14.5	181	6.6
Wyndham (C)	-	-	-	-	44	5.4	109	7.8	18	4.2	3	4.3	173	6.3
Darebin (C)	-	-	-	-	33	4.0	71	5.1	17	3.9	3	4.3	118	4.3
Greater Geelong (C)	-	-	-	-	65	7.9	27	1.9	17	3.9	3	4.3	112	4.1
Moreland (C)	-	-	-	-	27	3.3	59	4.2	14	3.2	3	4.3	110	4.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	-	-	-	29	3.5	75	5.4	3	0.7	-	-	101	3.7
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	-	-	25	3.1	56	4.0	7	1.6	-	-	89	3.3
Kingston (C)	-	-	-	-	34	4.2	34	2.4	13	3.0	-	-	78	2.9
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	-	-	-	13	1.6	36	2.6	14	3.2	3	4.3	67	2.5
Banyule (C)	-	-	3	23.1	21	2.6	29	2.1	11	2.6	-	-	64	2.3
Melbourne (C)	-	-	-	-	6	0.7	13	0.9	41	9.5	-	-	62	2.3
Moonee Valley (C)	-	-	-	-	12	1.5	30	2.1	7	1.6	-	-	54	2.0
Monash (C)	-	-	-	-	20	2.4	20	1.4	13	3.0	-	-	53	1.9
Bayside (C)	-	-	-	-	16	2.0	14	1.0	7	1.6	4	5.8	40	1.5
Glen Eira (C)	-	-	-	-	25	3.1	9	0.6	6	1.4	-	-	40	1.5
Knox (C)	-	-	-	-	11	1.3	17	1.2	7	1.6	-	-	39	1.4
Other LGAs ^(a)	-	-	10	76.9	150	18.3	178	12.7	127	29.5	15	21.7	468	17.1
Victoria	-	-	13	100.0	818	100.0	1,400	100.0	431	100.0	69	100.0	2,731	100.0

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address", "Migratory and off-shore" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 6**Age Groups of Portugal-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

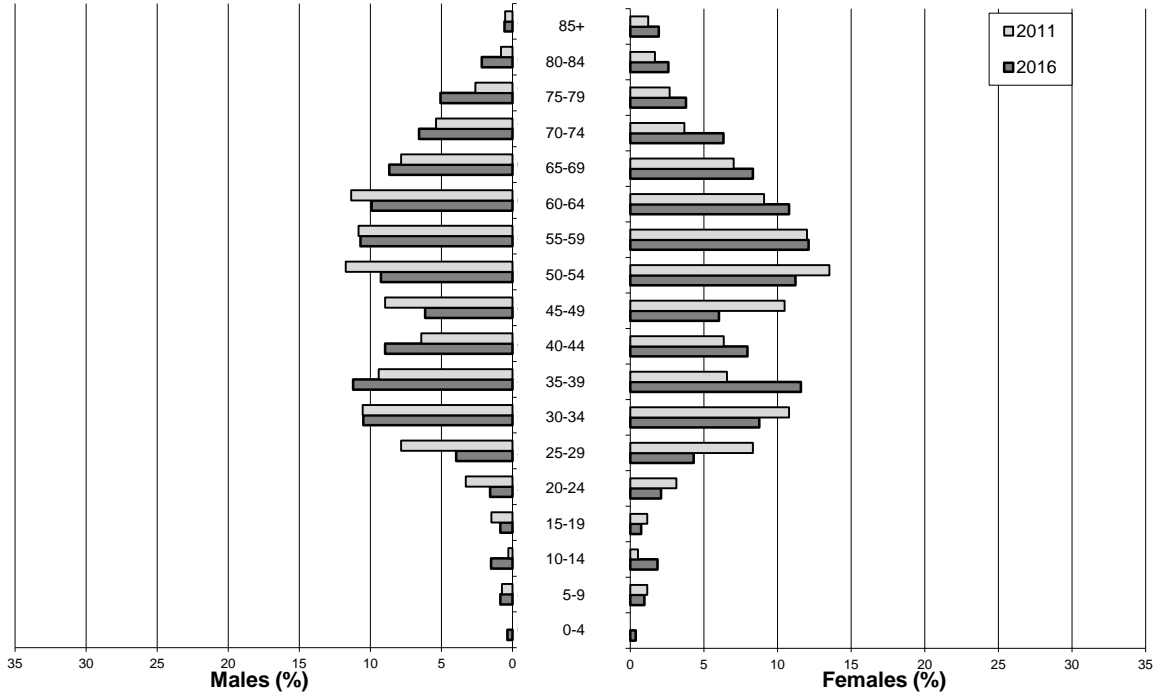
Age group (years)	Portugal-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
0 - 4	11	0.4	-	-	11	-	371,220	6.3	344,733	6.4	26,487	7.7
5 - 11	42	1.5	26	1.0	16	61.5	508,005	8.6	455,693	8.5	52,312	11.5
12 - 18	51	1.9	32	1.2	19	59.4	481,192	8.1	473,674	8.8	7,518	1.6
19 - 25	65	2.4	126	4.8	-61	-48.4	577,717	9.7	521,595	9.7	56,122	10.8
26 - 34	366	13.4	464	17.5	-98	-21.1	802,113	13.5	684,431	12.8	117,682	17.2
35 - 44	533	19.5	378	14.3	155	41.0	805,920	13.6	774,615	14.5	31,305	4.0
45 - 54	442	16.2	593	22.4	-151	-25.5	780,420	13.2	726,475	13.6	53,945	7.4
55 - 64	594	21.8	576	21.7	18	3.1	677,453	11.4	611,249	11.4	66,204	10.8
65 - 74	409	15.0	325	12.3	84	25.8	509,599	8.6	402,224	7.5	107,375	26.7
75 - 84	185	6.8	101	3.8	84	83.2	285,006	4.8	254,360	4.8	30,646	12.0
85 - 94	32	1.2	22	0.8	10	45.5	117,986	2.0	97,672	1.8	20,314	20.8
95 +	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,002	0.2	7,324	0.1	2,678	36.6
Total	2,731	100.0	2,649	100.0	82	3.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
Median Age (in years)	51		49				37		37			
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	103		102				96		97			

Figure 2

Age and Gender Distribution of Portugal-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011

(a) Portugal-born

Age (years)



(b) Total Victorian Population

Age (years)



Table 7**Portuguese Ancestry, Total Responses by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria, 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Total Portuguese ancestry, First and Second Responses ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Casey (C)	1,277	10.4	845	9.6	432	51.1
Hume (C)	725	5.9	516	5.9	209	40.5
Whittlesea (C)	648	5.3	451	5.1	197	43.7
Brimbank (C)	641	5.2	545	6.2	96	17.6
Wyndham (C)	592	4.8	393	4.5	199	50.6
Melton (C)	555	4.5	444	5.1	111	25.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	524	4.3	429	4.9	95	22.1
Kingston (C)	509	4.1	359	4.1	150	41.8
Monash (C)	453	3.7	260	3.0	193	74.2
Melbourne (C)	414	3.4	154	1.8	260	168.8
Moreland (C)	382	3.1	308	3.5	74	24.0
Knox (C)	350	2.8	212	2.4	138	65.1
Darebin (C)	345	2.8	324	3.7	21	6.5
Greater Geelong (C)	339	2.8	286	3.3	53	18.5
Port Phillip (C)	300	2.4	154	1.8	146	94.8
Glen Eira (C)	289	2.3	190	2.2	99	52.1
Moonee Valley (C)	281	2.3	197	2.2	84	42.6
Maribyrnong (C)	243	2.0	184	2.1	59	32.1
Boroondara (C)	240	1.9	148	1.7	92	62.2
Banyule (C)	232	1.9	191	2.2	41	21.5
Other LGAs ^(a)	2,981	24.2	2,200	25.0	781	35.5
Victoria	12,320	100.0	8,790	100.0	3,530	40.2

Note: This table selects all those in Victoria (not limited to the Portugal-born subgroup) identifying with Portuguese ancestry.

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for Portugal-born persons.

Table 8**Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Portuguese Ancestry, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Country of birth of persons of Portuguese ancestry	Persons identifying with Portuguese ancestry ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Australia	4,354	35.3	3,236	36.8	1,118	34.5
Portugal	2,503	20.3	2,379	27.1	124	5.2
India	1,458	11.8	803	9.1	655	81.6
Sri Lanka	779	6.3	453	5.2	326	72.0
Brazil	771	6.3	285	3.2	486	170.5
South Africa	347	2.8	206	2.3	141	68.4
Timor-Leste	276	2.2	189	2.2	87	46.0
Malaysia	152	1.2	116	1.3	36	31.0
England	124	1.0	87	1.0	37	42.5
Singapore	122	1.0	90	1.0	32	35.6
France	98	0.8	70	0.8	28	40.0
New Zealand	83	0.7	43	0.5	40	93.0
Mozambique	71	0.6	57	0.6	14	24.6
Pakistan	66	0.5	45	0.5	21	46.7
Uruguay	65	0.5	20	0.2	45	225.0
Angola	64	0.5	60	0.7	4	6.7
Mauritius	62	0.5	41	0.5	21	51.2
USA	58	0.5	27	0.3	31	114.8
United Arab Emirates	54	0.4	24	0.3	30	125.0
Philippines	51	0.4	16	0.2	35	218.8
Macau (SAR of China)	39	0.3	44	0.5	-5	-11.4
Other countries	556	4.5	392	4.5	164	41.8
Not stated etc ^(a)	167	1.4	107	1.2	60	56.1
Total responses, Portuguese ancestry	12,320	100.0	8,790	100.0	3,530	40.2

Note: The ranking of countries of birth in this table is based on the most total responses (First and Second responses) for Portuguese ancestry.

^(a)Includes "Inadequately described" and, "At sea".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 9
Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), Portugal-born
and the Total Victorian Population, 2016, 2011

Language spoken at home	Portugal-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Portuguese	1,921	70.3	1,851	69.9	70	3.8	7,301	0.1	5,129	0.1	2,172	42.3
Hakka	44	1.6	47	1.8	-3	-6.4	5,533	0.1	5,571	0.1	-38	-0.7
Spanish	21	0.8	25	0.9	-4	-16.0	35,494	0.6	29,014	0.5	6,480	22.3
French	12	0.4	12	0.5	-	-	19,313	0.3	16,283	0.3	3,030	18.6
Italian	11	0.4	30	1.1	-19	-63.3	112,272	1.9	124,856	2.3	-12,584	-10.1
Cantonese	7	0.3	5	0.2	2	40.0	78,079	1.3	72,902	1.4	5,177	7.1
Mandarin	7	0.3	4	0.2	3	75.0	191,793	3.2	103,742	1.9	88,051	84.9
Timorese	5	0.2	-	-	5	-	263	0.0	287	0.0	-24	-8.4
Dutch	4	0.1	4	0.2	-	-	8,600	0.1	9,509	0.2	-909	-9.6
Tetum	4	0.1	8	0.3	-4	-50.0	337	0.0	321	0.0	16	5.0
Portuguese Creole, nfd	4	0.1	-	-	4	-	8	0.0	3	0.0	5	166.7
German	3	0.1	3	0.1	-	-	19,714	0.3	20,081	0.4	-367	-1.8
Indonesian	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	16,782	0.3	13,877	0.3	2,905	20.9
Speaks English only	663	24.3	627	23.7	36	5.7	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
Other languages ^(a)	-	-	5	0.2	-5	-100.0	1,043,350	17.6	833,858	15.6	209,492	25.1
Not stated	20	0.7	28	1.1	-8	-28.6	360,974	6.1	243,745	4.6	117,229	48.1
Total	2,731	100.0	2,649	100.0	82	3.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

Table 10**Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Portugal-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 languages, Portugal-born												Total Portugal-born	
	Portuguese		Hakka		Spanish		Speaks English only		Other languages ^(a)		Not stated		Persons	% of total
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Whittlesea (C)	203	10.6	3	6.8	-	-	34	5.1	8	12.9	-	-	248	9.1
Brimbank (C)	187	9.7	13	29.5	3	14.3	37	5.6	-	-	-	-	242	8.9
Casey (C)	159	8.3	6	13.6	-	-	36	5.4	3	4.8	3	15.0	207	7.6
Hume (C)	117	6.1	3	6.8	5	23.8	59	8.9	-	-	-	-	185	6.8
Melton (C)	130	6.8	-	-	-	-	41	6.2	7	11.3	3	15.0	181	6.6
Wyndham (C)	126	6.6	-	-	3	14.3	33	5.0	11	17.7	-	-	173	6.3
Darebin (C)	84	4.4	-	-	-	-	30	4.5	4	6.5	-	-	118	4.3
Greater Geelong (C)	75	3.9	-	-	-	-	35	5.3	-	-	-	-	112	4.1
Moreland (C)	81	4.2	-	-	-	-	25	3.8	4	6.5	-	-	110	4.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	73	3.8	10	22.7	-	-	23	3.5	-	-	-	-	101	3.7
Maribyrnong (C)	66	3.4	-	-	-	-	17	2.6	3	4.8	3	15.0	89	3.3
Kingston (C)	54	2.8	-	-	-	-	24	3.6	-	-	-	-	78	2.9
Hobsons Bay (C)	49	2.6	-	-	-	-	13	2.0	5	8.1	-	-	67	2.5
Banyule (C)	44	2.3	-	-	-	-	15	2.3	5	8.1	-	-	64	2.3
Melbourne (C)	48	2.5	-	-	-	-	13	2.0	-	-	-	-	62	2.3
Moonee Valley (C)	39	2.0	-	-	-	-	11	1.7	4	6.5	-	-	54	2.0
Monash (C)	41	2.1	-	-	-	-	14	2.1	-	-	-	-	53	1.9
Bayside (C)	18	0.9	-	-	-	-	16	2.4	6	9.7	-	-	40	1.5
Glen Eira (C)	29	1.5	-	-	-	-	8	1.2	3	4.8	-	-	40	1.5
Knox (C)	28	1.5	-	-	-	-	11	1.7	-	-	-	-	39	1.4
Other LGAs ^(b)	270	14.1	9	20.5	10	47.6	168	25.3	-	-	11	55.0	468	17.1
Victoria	1,921	100.0	44	100.0	21	100.0	663	100.0	62	100.0	20	100.0	2,731	100.0

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 11**Proficiency in Spoken English, Portugal-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Proficiency in spoken English ^(a)	Portugal-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Speaks English only</i>	663	24.3	627	23.7	36	5.7	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
<i>Speaks other languages & speaks English:</i>												
Very well	908	33.2	889	33.6	19	2.1	854,437	14.4	691,030	12.9	163,407	23.6
Well	774	28.3	736	27.8	38	5.2	419,756	7.1	332,894	6.2	86,862	26.1
Not well	330	12.1	340	12.8	-10	-2.9	204,807	3.5	167,831	3.1	36,976	22.0
Not at all	37	1.4	37	1.4	-	-	61,277	1.0	44,804	0.8	16,473	36.8
<i>Not stated^(b)</i>	22	0.8	25	0.9	-3	-12.0	359,543	6.1	242,618	4.5	116,925	48.2
Total	2,731	100.0	2,649	100.0	82	3.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

Table 12
Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Portugal-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	<i>Speaks English only</i>		<i>Speaks other languages and speaks English^(a):</i>										Total Portugal-born	
	Persons	% of total	Very well		Well		Not well		Not at all		Not stated ^(b)		Persons	% of total
			Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Whittlesea (C)	34	13.7	77	31.0	92	37.1	41	16.5	5	2.0	-	-	248	100.0
Brimbank (C)	37	15.3	63	26.0	82	33.9	51	21.1	5	2.1	3	1.2	242	100.0
Casey (C)	36	17.4	84	40.6	64	30.9	23	11.1	3	1.4	-	-	207	100.0
Hume (C)	59	31.9	52	28.1	54	29.2	18	9.7	5	2.7	4	2.2	185	100.0
Melton (C)	41	22.7	58	32.0	56	30.9	24	13.3	-	-	3	1.7	181	100.0
Wyndham (C)	33	19.1	70	40.5	42	24.3	23	13.3	-	-	-	-	173	100.0
Darebin (C)	30	25.4	32	27.1	41	34.7	13	11.0	3	2.5	-	-	118	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	35	31.3	23	20.5	33	29.5	18	16.1	-	-	4	3.6	112	100.0
Moreland (C)	25	22.7	32	29.1	28	25.5	25	22.7	3	2.7	-	-	110	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	23	22.8	34	33.7	35	34.7	15	14.9	-	-	-	-	101	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	17	19.1	26	29.2	22	24.7	14	15.7	-	-	-	-	89	100.0
Kingston (C)	24	30.8	26	33.3	24	30.8	5	6.4	-	-	-	-	78	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	13	19.4	19	28.4	14	20.9	15	22.4	-	-	-	-	67	100.0
Banyule (C)	15	23.4	25	39.1	15	23.4	8	12.5	3	4.7	3	4.7	64	100.0
Melbourne (C)	13	21.0	29	46.8	9	14.5	5	8.1	-	-	-	-	62	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	11	20.4	28	51.9	15	27.8	3	5.6	-	-	-	-	54	100.0
Monash (C)	14	26.4	20	37.7	16	30.2	6	11.3	-	-	-	-	53	100.0
Bayside (C)	16	40.0	13	32.5	3	7.5	3	7.5	-	-	-	-	40	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	8	20.0	14	35.0	10	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	100.0
Knox (C)	11	28.2	12	30.8	19	48.7	3	7.7	-	-	-	-	39	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	168	35.9	171	36.5	100	21.4	17	3.6	10	2.1	5	1.1	468	100.0
Victoria	663	24.3	908	33.2	774	28.3	330	12.1	37	1.4	22	0.8	2,731	100.0

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 13**Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), Portugal-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Religion ^(a)	Portugal-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Catholic	2,077	76.1	2,187	82.6	-110	-5.0	1,377,134	23.2	1,428,758	26.7	-51,624	-3.6
Jehovah's Witnesses	43	1.6	53	2.0	-10	-18.9	14,630	0.2	15,179	0.3	-549	-3.6
Christian, nfd	36	1.3	31	1.2	5	16.1	146,441	2.5	100,219	1.9	46,222	46.1
Buddhism	16	0.6	26	1.0	-10	-38.5	181,938	3.1	168,637	3.1	13,301	7.9
Pentecostal	14	0.5	14	0.5	-	-	53,284	0.9	46,540	0.9	6,744	14.5
Baptist	6	0.2	-	-	6	-	77,469	1.3	77,853	1.5	-384	-0.5
Other Spiritual Beliefs	5	0.2	-	-	5	-	9,245	0.2	10,191	0.2	-946	-9.3
Other Protestant	4	0.1	-	-	4	-	21,708	0.4	13,507	0.3	8,201	60.7
Secular Beliefs	4	0.1	11	0.4	-7	-63.6	16,753	0.3	27,734	0.5	-10,981	-39.6
Churches of Christ	3	0.1	4	0.2	-1	-25.0	10,876	0.2	13,979	0.3	-3,103	-22.2
Uniting Church	3	0.1	3	0.1	-	-	197,572	3.3	250,939	4.7	-53,367	-21.3
Judaism	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	42,257	0.7	45,149	0.8	-2,892	-6.4
Nature Religions	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	6,195	0.1	7,095	0.1	-900	-12.7
No religion	393	14.4	211	8.0	182	86.3	1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	23.5	620,596	49.4
Other religions	12	0.4	23	0.9	-11	-47.8	1,367,624	23.1	1,445,748	27.0	-78,124	-5.4
Not stated	109	4.0	86	3.2	23	26.7	526,760	8.9	446,369	8.3	80,391	18.0
Total	2,731	100.0	2,649	100.0	82	3.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

Table 14**Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Portugal-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 religions, Portugal-born												Total Portugal- born	
	Catholic		Jehovah's Witnesses		Christian, nfd		No religion		Other religions		Not stated etc ^(a)			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Whittlesea (C)	212	85.5	-	-	5	2.0	20	8.1	8	3.2	3	1.2	248	100.0
Brimbank (C)	203	83.9	3	1.2	9	3.7	24	9.9	-	-	3	1.2	242	100.0
Casey (C)	160	77.3	3	1.4	3	1.4	21	10.1	9	4.3	11	5.3	207	100.0
Hume (C)	144	77.8	13	7.0	6	3.2	16	8.6	-	-	7	3.8	185	100.0
Melton (C)	146	80.7	4	2.2	5	2.8	14	7.7	7	3.9	5	2.8	181	100.0
Wyndham (C)	132	76.3	-	-	-	-	19	11.0	15	8.7	7	4.0	173	100.0
Darebin (C)	93	78.8	-	-	3	2.5	17	14.4	-	-	5	4.2	118	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	88	78.6	-	-	3	2.7	18	16.1	-	-	8	7.1	112	100.0
Moreland (C)	87	79.1	-	-	-	-	14	12.7	6	5.5	3	2.7	110	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	83	82.2	-	-	-	-	9	8.9	6	5.9	3	3.0	101	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	66	74.2	-	-	-	-	12	13.5	11	12.4	-	-	89	100.0
Kingston (C)	64	82.1	-	-	-	-	8	10.3	-	-	4	5.1	78	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	55	82.1	-	-	-	-	9	13.4	-	-	3	4.5	67	100.0
Banyule (C)	39	60.9	-	-	-	-	14	21.9	6	9.4	5	7.8	64	100.0
Melbourne (C)	32	51.6	-	-	-	-	26	41.9	4	6.5	-	-	62	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	48	88.9	-	-	-	-	4	7.4	-	-	3	5.6	54	100.0
Monash (C)	51	96.2	-	-	-	-	3	5.7	-	-	-	-	53	100.0
Bayside (C)	17	42.5	-	-	-	-	15	37.5	4	10.0	4	10.0	40	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	31	77.5	-	-	-	-	4	10.0	5	12.5	-	-	40	100.0
Knox (C)	30	76.9	-	-	-	-	7	17.9	-	-	-	-	39	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	296	63.2	20	4.3	-	-	119	25.4	-	-	35	7.5	468	100.0
Victoria	2,077	76.1	43	1.6	36	1.3	393	14.4	73	2.7	109	4.0	2,731	100.0

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 15**Dwelling Internet Connection, Portugal-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Portugal-born		Total Victoria	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Internet accessed from dwelling	2,096	79.8	4,748,889	83.9
Internet not accessed from dwelling	433	16.5	461,723	8.2
Not stated	70	2.7	355,792	6.3
Not Applicable ^(b)	26	1.0	92,161	1.6
Total^(c)	2,625	100.0	5,658,565	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

Table 16
Dwelling internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Portugal-born, Victoria: 2016

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Portugal-born									
	Internet accessed from dwelling ^(c)		Internet not accessed from dwelling		Not stated		Not applicable ^(d)		Total Portugal-born	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Whittlesea (C)	195	80.2	45	18.5	-	-	-	-	243	100.0
Brimbank (C)	166	72.5	52	22.7	7	3.1	-	-	229	100.0
Casey (C)	173	86.9	16	8.0	7	3.5	-	-	199	100.0
Hume (C)	146	83.4	25	14.3	6	3.4	-	-	175	100.0
Melton (C)	147	80.8	26	14.3	7	3.8	3	1.6	182	100.0
Wyndham (C)	136	82.9	26	15.9	-	-	3	1.8	164	100.0
Darebin (C)	91	82.7	24	21.8	-	-	-	-	110	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	73	65.2	28	25.0	5	4.5	3	2.7	112	100.0
Moreland (C)	86	78.2	18	16.4	3	2.7	3	2.7	110	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	74	76.3	20	20.6	3	3.1	-	-	97	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	809	80.6	153	15.2	32	3.2	14	1.4	1,004	100.0
Victoria^(c)	2,096	79.8	433	16.5	70	2.7	26	1.0	2,625	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(d) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 17**Highest Level of Educational Attainment, Portugal-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Highest level of educational attainment ^(a)	Portugal-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Postgraduate Degree	111	4.2	60	2.3	51	85.0	260,039	5.4	170,382	3.9	89,657	52.6
Grad Dip & Grad Cert	37	1.4	21	0.8	16	76.2	119,226	2.5	95,352	2.2	23,874	25.0
Bachelor Degree	265	10.0	211	8.1	54	25.6	798,270	16.5	641,219	14.7	157,051	24.5
Advanced Dip & Diploma	216	8.2	201	7.7	15	7.5	447,023	9.2	364,758	8.4	82,265	22.6
Certificate	431	16.3	391	15.0	40	10.2	698,036	14.4	614,689	14.1	83,347	13.6
School Education only ^(b)	1,278	48.3	1,365	52.2	-87	-6.4	1,877,183	38.7	1,876,620	43.1	563	0.0
No Educational Attainment ^(c)	61	2.3	55	2.1	6	10.9	48,920	1.0	41,809	1.0	7,111	17.0
Not stated etc ^(d)	249	9.4	306	11.7	-57	-18.6	597,010	12.3	550,419	12.6	46,591	8.5
Total	2,645	100.0	2,615	100.0	30	1.1	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 18**Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten LGAs, Portugal-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Portugal-born (Persons)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Whittlesea (C)	3	3	11	9	44	137	7	18	239	9.0
Brimbank (C)	-	-	15	12	42	137	4	27	233	8.8
Casey (C)	3	3	14	19	33	107	3	21	191	7.2
Hume (C)	-	-	11	7	28	97	8	24	180	6.8
Melton (C)	3	-	8	20	32	93	3	21	181	6.8
Wyndham (C)	4	-	9	14	48	86	-	15	168	6.4
Darebin (C)	3	3	10	9	20	55	10	15	118	4.5
Greater Geelong (C)	5	-	8	10	16	56	-	16	108	4.1
Moreland (C)	3	-	10	11	20	47	6	8	107	4.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	-	-	17	3	17	60	-	3	104	3.9
Other LGAs ^(e)	87	28	152	102	131	403	20	81	1,016	38.4
Victoria	111	37	265	216	431	1,278	61	249	2,645	100.0

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Portugal-born (Percentage)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Whittlesea (C)	1.3	1.3	4.6	3.8	18.4	57.3	2.9	7.5	239	100.0
Brimbank (C)	-	-	6.4	5.2	18.0	58.8	1.7	11.6	233	100.0
Casey (C)	1.6	1.6	7.3	9.9	17.3	56.0	1.6	11.0	191	100.0
Hume (C)	-	-	6.1	3.9	15.6	53.9	4.4	13.3	180	100.0
Melton (C)	1.7	-	4.4	11.0	17.7	51.4	1.7	11.6	181	100.0
Wyndham (C)	2.4	-	5.4	8.3	28.6	51.2	-	8.9	168	100.0
Darebin (C)	2.5	2.5	8.5	7.6	16.9	46.6	8.5	12.7	118	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	4.6	-	7.4	9.3	14.8	51.9	-	14.8	108	100.0
Moreland (C)	2.8	-	9.3	10.3	18.7	43.9	5.6	7.5	107	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	-	-	16.3	2.9	16.3	57.7	-	2.9	104	100.0
Other LGAs ^(e)	8.6	2.8	15.0	10.0	12.9	39.7	2.0	8.0	1,016	100.0
Victoria	4.2	1.4	10.0	8.2	16.3	48.3	2.3	9.4	2,645	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(e)Other Local Government Areas includes "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 19**Labour Force Participation, Portugal-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Labour force participation ^(a)	Portugal-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>In the labour force</i>	1,602	58.7	1,693	63.9	-91	-5.4	2,929,590	49.4	2,675,478	50.0	254,112	9.5
Employed	1,518	55.6	1,620	61.2	-102	-6.3	2,736,125	46.2	2,530,635	47.3	205,490	8.1
Unemployed	84	3.1	73	2.8	11	15.1	193,465	3.3	144,843	2.7	48,622	33.6
<i>Not in the labour force</i>	1,001	36.7	871	32.9	130	14.9	1,610,130	27.2	1,451,593	27.1	158,537	10.9
<i>Not stated</i>	41	1.5	52	2.0	-11	-21.2	305,978	5.2	228,176	4.3	77,802	34.1
<i>Not applicable</i> ^(b)	80	2.9	34	1.3	46	135.3	1,080,919	18.2	998,793	18.7	82,126	8.2
Total	2,731	100.0	2,649	100.0	82	3.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
<i>Participation rate</i> ^(c)	60.4		64.7				60.5		61.4			
<i>Unemployment rate</i> ^(d)	5.2		4.3				6.6		5.4			

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

^(d)The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons calculated as a percentage of the total persons in the labour force.

Table 20
Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Portugal-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Labour force participation ^(a) , Portugal-born												Participation rate	Unemployment rate
	Employed		Unemployed		Not in the labour force		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Whittlesea (C)	139	9.2	10	11.9	88	8.8	-	-	10	12.5	248	9.1	62.6	6.7
Brimbank (C)	102	6.7	7	8.3	121	12.1	3	7.3	4	5.0	242	8.9	45.8	6.4
Casey (C)	125	8.2	9	10.7	58	5.8	8	19.5	12	15.0	207	7.6	68.7	6.7
Hume (C)	104	6.9	5	6.0	67	6.7	4	9.8	3	3.8	185	6.8	59.9	4.6
Melton (C)	100	6.6	5	6.0	66	6.6	7	17.1	4	5.0	181	6.6	59.3	4.8
Wyndham (C)	97	6.4	3	3.6	68	6.8	-	-	3	3.8	173	6.3	58.8	3.0
Darebin (C)	72	4.7	-	-	47	4.7	-	-	-	-	118	4.3	61.0	-
Greater Geelong (C)	52	3.4	-	-	51	5.1	4	9.8	9	11.3	112	4.1	50.5	-
Moreland (C)	51	3.4	4	4.8	44	4.4	3	7.3	3	3.8	110	4.0	51.4	7.3
Gter Dandenong (C)	62	4.1	3	3.6	36	3.6	-	-	-	-	101	3.7	64.4	4.6
Other LGAs ^(c)	614	40.4	38	45.2	355	35.5	12	29.3	32	40.0	1,054	38.6	63.8	5.8
Victoria	1,518	100.0	84	100.0	1,001	100.0	41	100.0	80	100.0	2,731	100.0	60.4	5.2

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 21**Occupation of Portugal-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Occupation ^(a)	Portugal-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Managers	163	10.7	172	10.6	-9	-5.2	369,921	13.5	332,931	13.2	36,990	11.1
Professionals	259	17.1	201	12.4	58	28.9	636,220	23.3	564,779	22.3	71,441	12.6
Technicians and trades workers	320	21.1	375	23.1	-55	-14.7	358,749	13.1	350,757	13.9	7,992	2.3
Community&personal serv. wkrs	144	9.5	139	8.6	5	3.6	289,348	10.6	234,380	9.3	54,968	23.5
Clerical & administrative workers	153	10.1	187	11.5	-34	-18.2	363,216	13.3	364,497	14.4	-1,281	-0.4
Sales workers	92	6.1	97	6.0	-5	-5.2	265,142	9.7	245,335	9.7	19,807	8.1
Machinery operators & drivers	107	7.0	130	8.0	-23	-17.7	159,193	5.8	154,542	6.1	4,651	3.0
Labourers	250	16.5	277	17.1	-27	-9.7	247,428	9.0	227,184	9.0	20,244	8.9
Not stated ^(b)	33	2.2	51	3.1	-18	-35.3	46,924	1.7	56,224	2.2	-9,300	-16.5
Total	1,518	100.0	1,620	100.0	-102	-6.3	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 22**Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Portugal-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Portugal-born (Persons)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Whittlesea (C)	8	6	38	21	13	5	11	33	3	139	9.2
Brimbank (C)	11	10	26	13	9	7	7	22	-	102	6.7
Casey (C)	13	12	31	15	4	4	7	23	6	125	8.2
Hume (C)	8	9	23	13	15	11	11	23	-	104	6.9
Melton (C)	6	11	23	17	9	7	8	22	4	100	6.6
Wyndham (C)	11	10	24	3	11	8	12	18	3	97	6.4
Darebin (C)	6	15	23	4	8	-	3	15	6	72	4.7
Greater Geelong (C)	3	11	14	-	4	3	-	9	3	52	3.4
Moreland (C)	4	13	14	3	-	5	3	10	3	51	3.4
Greater Dandenong (C)	5	9	17	5	5	5	7	10	-	62	4.1
Other LGAs ^(c)	88	153	87	50	75	37	38	65	5	614	40.4
Victoria	163	259	320	144	153	92	107	250	33	1,518	100.0

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Portugal-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Whittlesea (C)	5.8	4.3	27.3	15.1	9.4	3.6	7.9	23.7	2.2	139	100.0
Brimbank (C)	10.8	9.8	25.5	12.7	8.8	6.9	6.9	21.6	-	102	100.0
Casey (C)	10.4	9.6	24.8	12.0	3.2	3.2	5.6	18.4	4.8	125	100.0
Hume (C)	7.7	8.7	22.1	12.5	14.4	10.6	10.6	22.1	-	104	100.0
Melton (C)	6.0	11.0	23.0	17.0	9.0	7.0	8.0	22.0	4.0	100	100.0
Wyndham (C)	11.3	10.3	24.7	3.1	11.3	8.2	12.4	18.6	3.1	97	100.0
Darebin (C)	8.3	20.8	31.9	5.6	11.1	-	4.2	20.8	8.3	72	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	5.8	21.2	26.9	-	7.7	5.8	-	17.3	5.8	52	100.0
Moreland (C)	7.8	25.5	27.5	5.9	-	9.8	5.9	19.6	5.9	51	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	8.1	14.5	27.4	8.1	8.1	8.1	11.3	16.1	-	62	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	14.3	24.9	14.2	8.1	12.2	6.0	6.2	10.6	0.8	614	100.0
Victoria	10.7	17.1	21.1	9.5	10.1	6.1	7.0	16.5	2.2	1,518	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 23**Industry of Employment, Portugal-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Industry of Employment ^(a)	Portugal-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	6	0.4	5	0.3	1	20.0	70,052	2.6	66,176	2.6	3,876	5.9
Manufacturing	177	11.7	265	16.4	-88	-33.2	212,723	7.8	271,051	10.7	-58,328	-21.5
Electricity, gas, water & waste	19	1.3	6	0.4	13	216.7	30,808	1.1	27,630	1.1	3,178	11.5
Construction	297	19.6	328	20.2	-31	-9.5	228,149	8.3	210,972	8.3	17,177	8.1
Wholesale & retail trade	162	10.7	191	11.8	-29	-15.2	367,953	13.4	387,813	15.3	-19,860	-5.1
Accommodation & Food services	68	4.5	77	4.8	-9	-11.7	180,825	6.6	153,898	6.1	26,927	17.5
Transport, postal & warehousing	70	4.6	81	5.0	-11	-13.6	130,069	4.8	118,214	4.7	11,855	10.0
Information, Media & Telecommunic.	19	1.3	24	1.5	-5	-20.8	52,200	1.9	50,091	2.0	2,109	4.2
Finance & Insurance	49	3.2	68	4.2	-19	-27.9	106,669	3.9	104,701	4.1	1,968	1.9
Rental, Hiring & Real Estate	25	1.6	22	1.4	3	13.6	43,013	1.6	35,046	1.4	7,967	22.7
Prof, Scientific, Technical & Admin	162	10.7	151	9.3	11	7.3	310,711	11.4	279,422	11.0	31,289	11.2
Public Administration and Safety	48	3.2	55	3.4	-7	-12.7	144,321	5.3	134,949	5.3	9,372	6.9
Education & Training	79	5.2	65	4.0	14	21.5	236,276	8.6	202,317	8.0	33,959	16.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	175	11.5	152	9.4	23	15.1	341,999	12.5	292,417	11.6	49,582	17.0
Arts, Recreation & Other services	83	5.5	67	4.1	16	23.9	151,019	5.5	134,750	5.3	16,269	12.1
Inadequately Described/Not Stated	72	4.7	61	3.8	11	18.0	129,326	4.7	61,173	2.4	68,153	111.4
Total	1,518	100.0	1,620	100.0	-102	-6.3	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

Table 24
Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Portugal-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Portugal-born (Persons)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total	
Whittlesea (C)	-	14	-	35	6	11	11	-	3	8	5	26	8	5	139	9.2	
Brimbank (C)	-	6	-	26	12	-	9	-	3	7	-	19	6	4	102	6.7	
Casey (C)	-	27	-	22	16	3	3	-	3	10	3	22	7	9	125	8.2	
Hume (C)	-	14	-	23	6	4	14	-	5	7	4	8	5	8	104	6.9	
Melton (C)	-	10	-	33	3	3	9	-	-	6	4	14	6	3	100	6.6	
Wyndham (C)	-	15	-	19	8	-	6	-	3	13	3	7	3	3	97	6.4	
Darebin (C)	-	3	-	19	3	-	-	-	-	11	-	12	11	7	72	4.7	
Greater Geelong (C)	-	6	-	9	5	-	-	-	3	3	-	11	-	3	52	3.4	
Moreland (C)	-	-	-	17	3	7	3	-	3	8	-	7	-	8	51	3.4	
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	17	-	12	7	3	-	-	3	3	-	11	-	4	62	4.1	
Other LGAs ^(c)	6	65	19	82	93	37	15	19	42	86	29	117	37	18	614	40.4	
Victoria	6	177	19	297	162	68	70	19	68	162	48	254	83	72	1,518	100.0	

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Portugal-born (Percentage)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total	
Whittlesea (C)	-	10.1	-	25.2	4.3	7.9	7.9	-	2.2	5.8	3.6	18.7	5.8	3.6	139	100.0	
Brimbank (C)	-	5.9	-	25.5	11.8	-	8.8	-	2.9	6.9	-	18.6	5.9	3.9	102	100.0	
Casey (C)	-	21.6	-	17.6	12.8	2.4	2.4	-	2.4	8.0	2.4	17.6	5.6	7.2	125	100.0	
Hume (C)	-	13.5	-	22.1	5.8	3.8	13.5	-	4.8	6.7	3.8	7.7	4.8	7.7	104	100.0	
Melton (C)	-	10.0	-	33.0	3.0	3.0	9.0	-	-	6.0	4.0	14.0	6.0	3.0	100	100.0	
Wyndham (C)	-	15.5	-	19.6	8.2	-	6.2	-	3.1	13.4	3.1	7.2	3.1	3.1	97	100.0	
Darebin (C)	-	4.2	-	26.4	4.2	-	-	-	-	15.3	-	16.7	15.3	9.7	72	100.0	
Greater Geelong (C)	-	11.5	-	17.3	9.6	-	-	-	5.8	5.8	-	21.2	-	5.8	52	100.0	
Moreland (C)	-	-	-	33.3	5.9	13.7	5.9	-	5.9	15.7	-	13.7	-	15.7	51	100.0	
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	27.4	-	19.4	11.3	4.8	-	-	4.8	4.8	-	17.7	-	6.5	62	100.0	
Other LGAs ^(c)	1.0	10.6	3.1	13.4	15.1	6.0	2.4	3.1	6.8	14.0	4.7	19.1	6.0	2.9	614	100.0	
Victoria	0.4	11.7	1.3	19.6	10.7	4.5	4.6	1.3	4.5	10.7	3.2	16.7	5.5	4.7	1,518	100.0	

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately Described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 25**Voluntary Work, Portugal-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Portugal-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Not a volunteer	2,334	88.2	2,269	86.8	65	2.9	3,536,796	73.0	3,239,007	74.4	297,789	9.2
Volunteer ^(b)	253	9.6	214	8.2	39	18.2	931,546	19.2	772,444	17.7	159,102	20.6
Not stated	60	2.3	132	5.0	-72	-54.5	377,362	7.8	343,793	7.9	33,569	9.8
Total	2,645	100.0	2,615	100.0	30	1.1	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

Table 26**Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Portugal-born, Victoria: 2016**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Portugal-born									
	Not a volunteer		Volunteer ^(a)		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Whittlesea (C)	225	90.7	11	4.4	8	3.2	10	4.0	248	100.0
Brimbank (C)	216	89.3	18	7.4	9	3.7	4	1.7	242	100.0
Casey (C)	168	81.2	11	5.3	5	2.4	12	5.8	207	100.0
Hume (C)	158	85.4	21	11.4	4	2.2	3	1.6	185	100.0
Melton (C)	159	87.8	11	6.1	3	1.7	4	2.2	181	100.0
Wyndham (C)	148	85.5	14	8.1	4	2.3	3	1.7	173	100.0
Darebin (C)	110	93.2	9	7.6	-	-	-	-	118	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	98	87.5	12	10.7	3	2.7	9	8.0	112	100.0
Moreland (C)	93	84.5	11	10.0	3	2.7	3	2.7	110	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	94	93.1	3	3.0	3	3.0	-	-	101	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	865	82.1	132	12.5	18	1.7	32	3.0	1,054	100.0
Victoria	2,334	85.5	253	9.3	60	2.2	80	2.9	2,731	100.0

^(a)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

^(b)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 27**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Gender, Portugal-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Total personal income, weekly ^(a)	Portugal-born						Total Victoria					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Negative income	9	0.7	7	0.5	22	0.8	13,009	0.6	14,111	0.6	27,122	0.6
Nil income	82	6.1	168	12.9	244	9.2	188,193	8.0	279,737	11.2	467,934	9.7
\$1-149	37	2.8	45	3.4	85	3.2	83,859	3.6	134,653	5.4	218,506	4.5
\$150-\$299	92	6.9	138	10.6	232	8.8	142,347	6.0	207,614	8.3	349,958	7.2
\$300-\$399	113	8.4	152	11.6	265	10.0	170,390	7.2	236,491	9.5	406,878	8.4
\$400-\$499	80	6.0	146	11.2	228	8.6	149,345	6.3	241,956	9.7	391,308	8.1
\$500-\$649	52	3.9	117	9.0	174	6.6	143,307	6.1	217,522	8.7	360,838	7.4
\$650-\$799	86	6.4	114	8.7	198	7.5	166,657	7.1	199,446	8.0	366,105	7.6
\$800-\$999	122	9.1	109	8.3	224	8.5	209,859	8.9	194,360	7.8	404,215	8.3
\$1,000-\$1,249	149	11.1	98	7.5	249	9.4	225,102	9.6	181,940	7.3	407,041	8.4
\$1,250-\$1,499	132	9.9	53	4.1	177	6.7	158,640	6.7	119,460	4.8	278,098	5.7
\$1,500-\$1,749	99	7.4	49	3.8	151	5.7	136,031	5.8	90,793	3.6	226,824	4.7
\$1,750-\$1,999	71	5.3	21	1.6	99	3.7	98,252	4.2	54,847	2.2	153,095	3.2
\$2,000-\$2,999	118	8.8	38	2.9	157	5.9	154,852	6.6	65,948	2.6	220,801	4.6
\$3,000 or more	37	2.8	6	0.5	41	1.6	106,312	4.5	37,568	1.5	143,877	3.0
Not stated	47	3.5	47	3.6	102	3.9	207,345	8.8	215,766	8.7	423,108	8.7
Total	1,340	100.0	1,306	100.0	2,645	100.0	2,353,499	100.0	2,492,203	100.0	4,845,710	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

Table 28**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Portugal-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Portugal-born (Persons)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Whittlesea (C)	38	31	19	21	17	22	14	22	42	7	-	5	239	9.0
Brimbank (C)	21	42	23	25	15	21	22	15	19	12	4	16	233	8.8
Casey (C)	28	18	12	12	6	22	14	18	34	11	-	12	191	7.2
Hume (C)	18	25	16	16	3	17	26	23	23	9	-	9	180	6.8
Melton (C)	17	23	25	8	16	10	9	29	27	3	-	7	181	6.8
Wyndham (C)	15	14	22	15	4	8	17	18	32	14	-	-	168	6.4
Darebin (C)	18	10	10	8	3	10	12	13	14	7	3	5	118	4.5
Greater Geelong (C)	6	14	23	12	10	7	16	7	8	4	-	7	108	4.1
Moreland (C)	13	11	14	8	4	3	6	6	19	7	-	4	107	4.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	10	14	9	4	7	10	16	9	18	4	3	-	104	3.9
Other LGAs ^(b)	85	116	92	99	89	68	72	89	188	79	31	37	1,016	38.4
Victoria	269	318	265	228	174	198	224	249	424	157	41	102	2,645	100.0

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Portugal-born (Percentage)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Whittlesea (C)	15.9	13.0	7.9	8.8	7.1	9.2	5.9	9.2	17.6	2.9	-	2.1	239	100.0
Brimbank (C)	9.0	18.0	9.9	10.7	6.4	9.0	9.4	6.4	8.2	5.2	1.7	6.9	233	100.0
Casey (C)	14.7	9.4	6.3	6.3	3.1	11.5	7.3	9.4	17.8	5.8	-	6.3	191	100.0
Hume (C)	10.0	13.9	8.9	8.9	1.7	9.4	14.4	12.8	12.8	5.0	-	5.0	180	100.0
Melton (C)	9.4	12.7	13.8	4.4	8.8	5.5	5.0	16.0	14.9	1.7	-	3.9	181	100.0
Wyndham (C)	8.9	8.3	13.1	8.9	2.4	4.8	10.1	10.7	19.0	8.3	-	-	168	100.0
Darebin (C)	15.3	8.5	8.5	6.8	2.5	8.5	10.2	11.0	11.9	5.9	2.5	4.2	118	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	5.6	13.0	21.3	11.1	9.3	6.5	14.8	6.5	7.4	3.7	-	6.5	108	100.0
Moreland (C)	12.1	10.3	13.1	7.5	3.7	2.8	5.6	5.6	17.8	6.5	-	3.7	107	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	9.6	13.5	8.7	3.8	6.7	9.6	15.4	8.7	17.3	3.8	2.9	-	104	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	8.4	11.4	9.1	9.7	8.8	6.7	7.1	8.8	18.5	7.8	3.1	3.6	1,016	100.0
Victoria	10.2	12.0	10.0	8.6	6.6	7.5	8.5	9.4	16.0	5.9	1.6	3.9	2,645	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 29**Housing Tenure Type, Portugal-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Tenure type ^(a)	Portugal-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Owned outright	990	37.7	974	37.7	16	1.6	1,458,461	25.8	1,451,442	28.3	7,019	0.5
Owned with a mortgage	907	34.6	988	38.2	-81	-8.2	2,256,272	39.9	2,090,847	40.8	165,425	7.9
Being purchased under a shared equity scheme	-	-	13	0.5	-13	-100.0	5,284	0.1	11,894	0.2	-6,610	-55.6
Rented	605	23.0	492	19.0	113	23.0	1,415,839	25.0	1,167,974	22.8	247,865	21.2
Being occupied rent-free	12	0.5	12	0.5	-	-	40,008	0.7	40,226	0.8	-218	-0.5
Being occupied under a life tenure scheme	5	0.2	-	-	5	-	13,028	0.2	8,976	0.2	4,052	45.1
Other tenure type	7	0.3	6	0.2	1	16.7	18,921	0.3	18,973	0.4	-52	-0.3
Not stated	78	3.0	70	2.7	8	11.4	358,580	6.3	250,524	4.9	108,056	43.1
Not applicable ^(b)	26	1.0	27	1.0	-1	-3.7	92,161	1.6	80,696	1.6	11,465	14.2
Total	2,625	100.0	2,585	100.0	40	1.5	5,658,565	100.0	5,121,547	100.0	537,018	10.5

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

Table 30**Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Portugal-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Portugal-born (Persons)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Whittlesea (C)	110	91	-	41	3	-	-	-	-	243	9.3
Brimbank (C)	135	47	-	36	-	-	-	7	-	229	8.7
Casey (C)	59	91	-	46	-	-	-	6	-	199	7.6
Hume (C)	62	80	-	30	-	-	-	4	-	175	6.7
Melton (C)	59	103	-	18	-	-	-	5	3	182	6.9
Wyndham (C)	58	70	-	32	-	3	-	-	3	164	6.2
Darebin (C)	52	33	-	21	3	-	-	4	-	110	4.2
Greater Geelong (C)	51	22	-	23	-	-	-	9	3	112	4.3
Moreland (C)	44	35	-	20	-	-	-	4	3	110	4.2
Gter Dandenong (C)	31	38	-	25	-	-	-	3	-	97	3.7
Other LGAs ^(d)	329	297	-	313	6	-	7	36	14	1,004	38.2
Victoria	990	907	-	605	12	5	7	78	26	2,625	100.0

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Portugal-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Whittlesea (C)	45.3	37.4	-	16.9	1.2	-	-	-	-	243	100.0
Brimbank (C)	59.0	20.5	-	15.7	-	-	-	3.1	-	229	100.0
Casey (C)	29.6	45.7	-	23.1	-	-	-	3.0	-	199	100.0
Hume (C)	35.4	45.7	-	17.1	-	-	-	2.3	-	175	100.0
Melton (C)	32.4	56.6	-	9.9	-	-	-	2.7	1.6	182	100.0
Wyndham (C)	35.4	42.7	-	19.5	-	1.8	-	-	1.8	164	100.0
Darebin (C)	47.3	30.0	-	19.1	2.7	-	-	3.6	-	110	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	45.5	19.6	-	20.5	-	-	-	8.0	2.7	112	100.0
Moreland (C)	40.0	31.8	-	18.2	-	-	-	3.6	2.7	110	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	32.0	39.2	-	25.8	-	-	-	3.1	-	97	100.0
Other LGAs ^(d)	32.8	29.6	-	31.2	0.6	-	0.7	3.6	1.4	1,004	100.0
Victoria	37.7	34.6	-	23.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	3.0	1.0	2,625	100.0

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Comprises being purchased under a shared equity scheme.

^(c)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

^(d)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 31**Family Composition, Portugal-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Family composition ^(a)	Portugal-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Couple family no children	882	32.3	835	31.5	47	5.6	1,113,156	18.8	1,031,510	19.3	81,646	7.9
Couple family with children	1,212	44.4	1,255	47.4	-43	-3.4	2,734,651	46.1	2,521,410	47.1	213,241	8.5
One-parent family	142	5.2	169	6.4	-27	-16.0	606,028	10.2	566,579	10.6	39,449	7.0
Other family	21	0.8	22	0.8	-1	-4.5	58,808	1.0	55,227	1.0	3,581	6.5
Not applicable ^(b)	476	17.4	375	14.2	101	26.9	1,413,976	23.9	1,179,316	22.0	234,660	19.9
Total	2,731	100.0	2,649	100.0	82	3.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This table counts persons in families classified into different types, applicable to families in family households.

^(b)Persons living in lone person, group, other non-classifiable or visitor only households, unrelated individuals living in a family household, persons not counted at home on Census night and persons counted in non-private dwellings and migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 32**Citizenship Status, Portugal-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Citizenship	Portugal-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Australian	2,123	77.7	2,161	81.6	-38	-1.8	4,838,131	81.6	4,549,575	85.0	288,556	6.3
Not Australian	568	20.8	440	16.6	128	29.1	701,162	11.8	512,654	9.6	188,508	36.8
Not stated	40	1.5	45	1.7	-5	-11.1	387,331	6.5	291,803	5.5	95,528	32.7
Victoria	2,731	100.0	2,649	100.0	82	3.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

Table 33
Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Portugal-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011

Local Government Area	Citizenship status, Portugal-born								Change 2011-2016	
	2016				2011				Australian citizen	
	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Persons	% change
Whittlesea (C)	195	51	3	248	176	45	3	229	19	10.8
Brimbank (C)	200	37	8	242	242	32	-	271	-42	-17.4
Casey (C)	150	52	-	207	155	40	-	196	-5	-3.2
Hume (C)	153	26	3	185	159	26	9	193	-6	-3.8
Melton (C)	152	27	3	181	129	27	3	156	23	17.8
Wyndham (C)	149	18	4	173	132	20	3	157	17	12.9
Darebin (C)	93	26	-	118	115	32	-	152	-22	-19.1
Greater Geelong (C)	96	15	3	112	87	14	-	97	9	10.3
Moreland (C)	83	25	-	110	97	17	-	116	-14	-14.4
Greater Dandenong (C)	88	13	-	101	105	19	3	125	-17	-16.2
Other LGAs ^(a)	764	278	16	1,054	764	168	24	957	-	-
Victoria	2,123	568	40	2,731	2,161	440	45	2,649	-38	-1.8

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 34**Core Activity Need for Assistance, Portugal-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Core activity need for assistance ^(a)	Portugal-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Has a need for assistance	217	7.9	161	6.1	56	34.8	304,937	5.1	255,497	4.8	49,440	19.4
Does not have need for assistance	2,474	90.6	2,454	92.6	20	0.8	5,220,867	88.1	4,821,393	90.1	399,474	8.3
Not stated	38	1.4	38	1.4	-	-	400,817	6.8	277,144	5.2	123,673	44.6
Victoria	2,731	100.0	2,649	100.0	82	3.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

Table 35**Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Portugal-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Core Activity Need for Assistance ^(a) , Portugal-born							
	Has need for assistance		Does not have need for assistance		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Whittlesea (C)	25	10.1	222	89.5	4	1.6	248	100.0
Brimbank (C)	23	9.5	211	87.2	8	3.3	242	100.0
Casey (C)	16	7.7	190	91.8	3	1.4	207	100.0
Hume (C)	10	5.4	174	94.1	-	-	185	100.0
Melton (C)	19	10.5	160	88.4	3	1.7	181	100.0
Wyndham (C)	22	12.7	152	87.9	-	-	173	100.0
Darebin (C)	6	5.1	114	96.6	-	-	118	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	12	10.7	99	88.4	-	-	112	100.0
Moreland (C)	7	6.4	96	87.3	3	2.7	110	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	7	6.9	93	92.1	-	-	101	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	70	6.6	963	91.4	17	1.6	1,054	100.0
Victoria	217	7.9	2,474	90.6	38	1.4	2,731	100.0

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 36**Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten LGAs, Portugal-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Portugal-born					Total Victorian population				
	Usual address five years ago ^(a)					Usual address five years ago ^(a)				
	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total
Whittlesea (C)	150	78	17	3	245	96,943	60,918	13,268	10,212	181,341
Brimbank (C)	186	39	11	4	241	111,473	41,460	15,777	12,654	181,364
Casey (C)	125	57	19	5	203	150,252	91,742	18,136	15,396	275,524
Hume (C)	126	43	17	7	183	103,450	53,388	13,305	11,686	181,835
Melton (C)	125	58	3	3	181	67,475	41,747	5,659	9,088	123,964
Wyndham (C)	98	62	8	3	173	92,801	69,541	20,949	12,448	195,734
Darebin (C)	83	25	9	4	118	72,355	42,013	13,115	10,401	137,883
Greater Geelong (C)	74	18	16	6	111	117,028	79,277	6,942	15,838	219,081
Moreland (C)	75	21	8	-	110	76,589	49,883	15,513	10,313	152,293
Greater Dandenong (C)	74	28	3	-	101	75,345	37,485	19,216	9,522	141,563
Other LGAs ^(b)	558	286	166	6	1,046	2,042,874	1,202,957	250,265	268,713	3,764,827
Victoria	1,674	715	277	41	2,712	3,006,585	1,770,411	392,145	386,271	5,555,409

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 5 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".



Map 1: Victoria State - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions 2016





Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016



Inset



— Local Government Areas
 — Regional Advisory Councils Regions

0 50
 Kilometres

Based on Legal Local Government Area Boundaries 2016 Edition
 Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS)
 Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics





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Department of Premier and Cabinet 2018
ISBN 978-1-925551-84-6 Online (pdf)

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