



# Romania-born

## Victorian Community Profiles: 2016 Census



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### **Source of data in this publication**

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

Images by: Artificial Studios (Jorge de Araugo)

## Notes on the Data

These notes relate to the Birthplace Community Profiles, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census Dictionary, 2016, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website [www.abs.gov.au](http://www.abs.gov.au), which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

### Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

### Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

## Census variables

The following describes Census topics presented in this publication. (Please refer to the *Census Dictionary, 2016*).

### *Country of Birth of Person*

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided below:

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

<u>2011</u>	<u>2016</u>
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)	FYR of Macedonia
Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of	Myanmar
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	Bolivia
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	Venezuela

### *Indigenous Status*

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

### *Year of Arrival*

This states for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

### *Ancestry*

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

### *Age*

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

### *Language Spoken at Home*

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

### *Proficiency in Spoken English*

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

### *Religious Affiliation*

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

### *Dwelling Internet Connection*

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

### *Level of Highest Educational Attainment*

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

### *Labour Force Status*

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

### *Occupation*

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2013, Version 1.2*, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

### *Industry of Employment*

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006 Revision 2.0*, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

### *Voluntary Work*

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business

### *Total Personal Income (Weekly)*

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

### *Tenure Type*

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

### *Family Composition*

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

### *Citizenship*

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

### *Core Activity Need for Assistance*

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

### *Usual Address 5 years ago*

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, “Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?”. This variable shows migration patterns when used with the “Usual Address Census Night Indicator”, “Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator” and “Place of usual residence” data.

### **Abbreviations**

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in the tables in this publication. The commonly used abbreviations include:

nfd	Not further defined
nec	Not elsewhere classified
na	Not available or Not applicable
Alia	Australia
Vic	Victoria
COB	Country of Birth
OSB	Overseas-born
LOTE	Language other than English
LGA	Local Government Area
MESC	Main English-speaking Countries
NMESC	Non-Main English-speaking Countries

**Table 1**  
**Distribution within Australia of Romania-born: 2016 and 2011 Census**

State or Territory/ Greater Capital city Statistical Area/ Rest of State or Territory <sup>(a)</sup>	Romania-born					Overseas-born <sup>(e)</sup>				
	2016		2011		2011-2016	2016		2011		2011-2016
	Persons	% of total <sup>(d)</sup>	Persons	% of total <sup>(d)</sup>	% change	Persons	% of total <sup>(d)</sup>	Persons	% of total <sup>(d)</sup>	% change
<b>New South Wales</b>	3,473	24.1	3,531	25.1	-1.6	2,072,566	33.6	1,778,545	33.6	16.5
Greater Sydney	3,056	21.2	3,131	22.3	-2.4	1,773,543	28.8	1,503,620	28.4	18.0
Rest of State	417	2.9	404	2.9	3.2	299,027	4.9	274,922	5.2	8.8
<b>Victoria</b>	5,423	37.7	5,357	38.1	1.2	1,680,274	27.3	1,405,337	26.5	19.6
Greater Melbourne	5,094	35.4	5,057	36.0	0.7	1,520,265	24.7	1,259,966	23.8	20.7
Rest of State	333	2.3	293	2.1	13.7	160,012	2.6	145,374	2.7	10.1
<b>Queensland</b>	2,403	16.7	2,287	16.3	5.1	1,016,035	16.5	888,634	16.8	14.3
Greater Brisbane	1,703	11.8	1,609	11.5	5.8	592,693	9.6	509,159	9.6	16.4
Rest of State	700	4.9	679	4.8	3.1	423,341	6.9	379,473	7.2	11.6
<b>South Australia</b>	1,013	7.0	1,066	7.6	-5.0	384,096	6.2	352,998	6.7	8.8
Greater Adelaide	913	6.3	974	6.9	-6.3	341,059	5.5	310,940	5.9	9.7
Rest of State	92	0.6	92	0.7	-	43,039	0.7	42,059	0.8	2.3
<b>Western Australia</b>	1,788	12.4	1,573	11.2	13.7	797,714	12.9	688,220	13.0	15.9
Greater Perth	1,668	11.6	1,479	10.5	12.8	702,554	11.4	597,927	11.3	17.5
Rest of State	120	0.8	96	0.7	25.0	95,153	1.5	90,291	1.7	5.4
<b>Tasmania</b>	80	0.6	63	0.4	27.0	61,241	1.0	57,653	1.1	6.2
Greater Hobart	37	0.3	37	0.3	-	30,670	0.5	27,953	0.5	9.7
Rest of State	43	0.3	26	0.2	65.4	30,573	0.5	29,697	0.6	2.9
<b>Northern Territory</b>	37	0.3	27	0.2	37.0	45,407	0.7	35,177	0.7	29.1
Greater Darwin	32	0.2	20	0.1	60.0	34,979	0.6	26,132	0.5	33.9
Rest of Territory	3	0.0	3	0.0	-	10,426	0.2	9,041	0.2	15.3
<b>ACT</b>	166	1.2	148	1.1	12.2	105,170	1.7	86,324	1.6	21.8
<b>Australia<sup>(b)</sup></b>	14,392	100.0	14,050	100.0	2.4	6,164,361	100.0	5,294,150	100.0	16.4
<b>All capital cities<sup>(c)</sup></b>	12,515	87.0	12,299	87.5	1.8	4,995,765	81.0	4,235,703	80.0	17.9
<b>Rest of country</b>	1,875	13.0	1,746	12.4	7.4	1,168,601	19.0	1,058,448	20.0	10.4

<sup>(a)</sup> Rest of State or Territory categories include "No Usual Address" and "Migratory-Offshore-Shipping".

<sup>(b)</sup> Australia total includes "Other Territories".

<sup>(c)</sup> Comprises Greater Sydney, Greater Melbourne, Greater Brisbane, Greater Adelaide, Greater Perth, Greater Hobart and Greater Darwin.

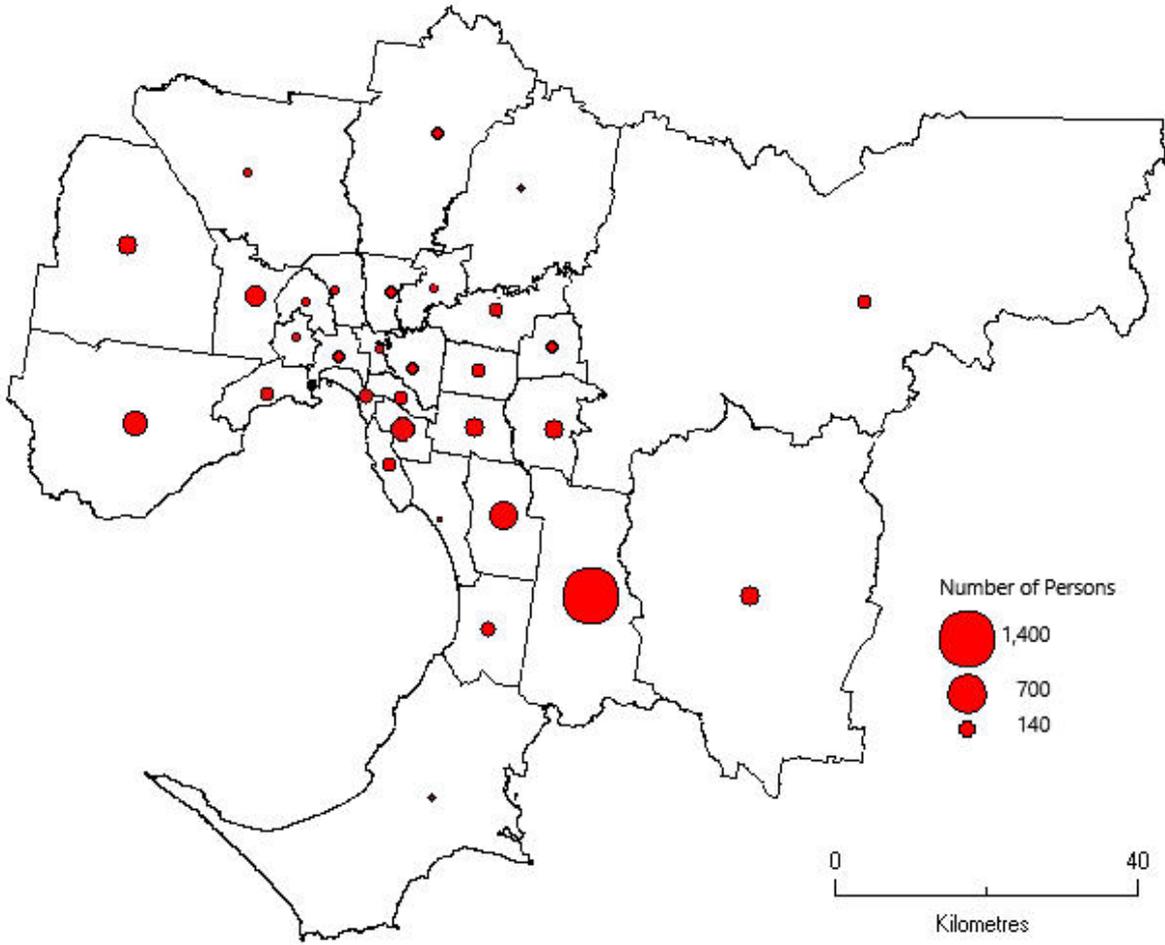
<sup>(d)</sup> Percent in italics adds up to total for Australia.

<sup>(e)</sup> Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

**Table 2****Number of Romania-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas and Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016**

Rank in 2016	Rank in 2011	Local Government Area	Suburbs with most Romania-born, ranked
1	1	Casey (C)	Endeavour Hills, Narre Warren, Narre Warren South, Hampton Park, Berwick
2	2	Greater Dandenong (C)	Noble Park, Dandenong, Dandenong North, Keysborough, Noble Park North
3	5	Wyndham (C)	Point Cook, Hoppers Crossing, Werribee, Tarneit, Truganina
4	4	Glen Eira (C)	Caulfield North, Bentleigh East, Elsternwick, Bentleigh, Caulfield
5	3	Brimbank (C)	St Albans (Vic.), Taylors Lakes, Sunshine West, Delahey, Sunshine (Vic.)
6	7	Monash (C)	Glen Waverley, Mount Waverley, Wheelers Hill, Mulgrave (Vic.), Chadstone
7	6	Knox (C)	Rowville, Wantirna South, Ferntree Gully, Boronia, Bayswater (Vic.)
8	9	Melton (C)	Caroline Springs, Taylors Hill, Hillside (Melton - Vic.), Kurunjang, Melton West
9	12	Cardinia (S)	Pakenham, Officer, Beaconsfield (Vic.), Emerald (Vic.), Koo Wee Rup
10	8	Kingston (C)	Cheltenham (Vic.), Aspendale Gardens, Chelsea, Bonbeach, Clarinda
11	15	Port Phillip (C)	St Kilda (Vic.), Port Melbourne, South Melbourne, St Kilda East, Elwood
12	10	Frankston (C)	Carrum Downs, Frankston, Seaford (Vic.), Frankston North, Langwarrin
13	11	Whitehorse (C)	Burwood East, Forest Hill (Vic.), Mitcham (Vic.), Box Hill (Vic.), Box Hill North
14	14	Stonnington (C)	South Yarra, Toorak, Malvern East, Windsor (Vic.), Prahran
15	17	Bayside (C)	Brighton East, Sandringham (Vic.), Brighton (Vic.), Beaumaris (Vic.), Hampton East
16	13	Manningham (C)	Doncaster East, Templestowe Lower, Doncaster, Templestowe, Donvale
17	18	Hobsons Bay (C)	Altona Meadows, Newport (Vic.), Laverton (Vic.), Williamstown (Vic.), Altona North
18	20	Yarra Ranges (S)	Mooroolbark, Chirnside Park, Healesville, Lilydale (Vic.), Upwey
19	16	Boroondara (C)	Balwyn, Hawthorn East, Camberwell (Vic.), Hawthorn (Vic.), Balwyn North
20	23	Whittlesea (C)	Mill Park, Thomastown, Doreen, Lalor, Bundoora (Vic.)

**Figure 1**  
**Geographic Distribution of Romania-born in**  
**Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016**



**Table 3****Number of Romania-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Romania-born						Overseas-born <sup>(b)</sup>		Romania-born			
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016	2011	as % of LGA overseas-born		as % of LGA population	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	Persons	2016	2011	2016	2011
Casey (C)	1,382	25.5	1,399	26.1	-17	-1.2	114,422	88,108	1.2	1.6	0.5	0.6
Gter Dandenong (C)	370	6.8	466	8.7	-96	-20.6	87,766	76,130	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
Wyndham (C)	309	5.7	212	4.0	97	45.8	90,248	54,404	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
Glen Eira (C)	253	4.7	266	5.0	-13	-4.9	51,747	45,927	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2
Brimbank (C)	238	4.4	292	5.5	-54	-18.5	93,001	84,291	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Monash (C)	188	3.5	176	3.3	12	6.8	89,590	75,806	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Knox (C)	185	3.4	203	3.8	-18	-8.9	46,510	41,497	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1
Melton (C)	170	3.1	147	2.7	23	15.6	40,613	30,365	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1
Cardinia (S)	162	3.0	123	2.3	39	31.7	17,846	12,240	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.2
Kingston (C)	147	2.7	153	2.9	-6	-3.9	47,252	43,005	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
Port Phillip (C)	122	2.2	105	2.0	17	16.2	31,877	28,470	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
Frankston (C)	121	2.2	127	2.4	-6	-4.7	28,846	27,581	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1
Whitehorse (C)	106	2.0	124	2.3	-18	-14.5	62,353	50,637	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Stonnington (C)	103	1.9	117	2.2	-14	-12.0	32,732	27,409	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
Bayside (C)	102	1.9	92	1.7	10	10.9	24,830	22,478	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
Manningham (C)	101	1.9	120	2.2	-19	-15.8	46,376	40,669	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Hobsons Bay (C)	99	1.8	84	1.6	15	17.9	27,099	25,871	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
Yarra Ranges (S)	90	1.7	84	1.6	6	7.1	24,419	23,647	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
Boroondara (C)	88	1.6	98	1.8	-10	-10.2	51,744	45,028	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Whittlesea (C)	83	1.5	62	1.2	21	33.9	70,138	52,007	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other LGAs <sup>(a)</sup>	1,004	18.5	907	16.9	97	10.7	600,865	509,767	-	-	-	-
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>5,423</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,357</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1,680,274</b>	<b>1,405,337</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".<sup>(b)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

**Table 4****Year of Arrival of Romania-born and Total Overseas-born, Victoria: 2016**

Year of arrival <sup>(a)</sup>	Romania-born		Total Overseas-born, Vic	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Prior to 1941	7	0.1	2,500	0.1
1941-1950	68	1.3	23,085	1.4
1951-1960	138	2.5	107,852	6.4
1961-1970	111	2.0	166,674	9.9
1971-1980	369	6.8	134,637	8.0
1981-1990	1,931	35.6	195,313	11.6
1991-2000	1,174	21.6	191,778	11.4
2001-2010	967	17.8	418,771	24.9
Jan 2011-Aug 2016	533	9.8	381,130	22.7
Not stated	125	2.3	58,517	3.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,423</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,680,256</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

**Table 5****Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Romania-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Year of arrival of Romania-born												Total	
	Prior to 1941		1941-1960		1961-1980		1981-2000		2001-2016 <sup>(b)</sup>		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	-	-	12	5.8	62	12.9	905	29.1	364	24.2	35	28.0	1,382	25.5
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	-	-	-	31	6.4	282	9.1	57	3.8	3	2.4	370	6.8
Wyndham (C)	-	-	8	3.9	12	2.5	148	4.8	123	8.2	3	2.4	309	5.7
Glen Eira (C)	-	-	46	22.3	55	11.4	95	3.1	44	2.9	13	10.4	253	4.7
Brimbank (C)	-	-	7	3.4	13	2.7	167	5.4	46	3.1	3	2.4	238	4.4
Monash (C)	-	-	9	4.4	23	4.8	99	3.2	61	4.1	5	4.0	188	3.5
Knox (C)	-	-	7	3.4	25	5.2	106	3.4	42	2.8	3	2.4	185	3.4
Melton (C)	-	-	-	-	10	2.1	108	3.5	45	3.0	4	3.2	170	3.1
Cardinia (S)	-	-	-	-	10	2.1	100	3.2	41	2.7	4	3.2	162	3.0
Kingston (C)	-	-	4	1.9	16	3.3	72	2.3	55	3.7	3	2.4	147	2.7
Port Phillip (C)	-	-	9	4.4	11	2.3	55	1.8	47	3.1	-	-	122	2.2
Frankston (C)	-	-	-	-	10	2.1	76	2.4	32	2.1	3	2.4	121	2.2
Whitehorse (C)	-	-	3	1.5	11	2.3	52	1.7	33	2.2	-	-	106	2.0
Stonnington (C)	-	-	9	4.4	17	3.5	48	1.5	30	2.0	-	-	103	1.9
Bayside (C)	3	42.9	10	4.9	21	4.4	37	1.2	31	2.1	3	2.4	102	1.9
Manningham (C)	-	-	4	1.9	20	4.1	46	1.5	26	1.7	3	2.4	101	1.9
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	-	-	-	8	1.7	69	2.2	18	1.2	-	-	99	1.8
Yarra Ranges (S)	-	-	5	2.4	7	1.5	47	1.5	28	1.9	-	-	90	1.7
Boroondara (C)	-	-	10	4.9	7	1.5	42	1.4	23	1.5	3	2.4	88	1.6
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	3	1.5	5	1.0	40	1.3	34	2.3	-	-	83	1.5
Other LGAs <sup>(a)</sup>	4	57.1	60	29.1	108	22.4	512	16.5	324	21.5	37	29.6	1,004	18.5
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,106</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,504</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,423</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address", "Migratory and off-shore" and "Unincorporated Victoria".<sup>(b)</sup>To 9 Aug 2016.

**Table 6****Age Groups of Romania-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

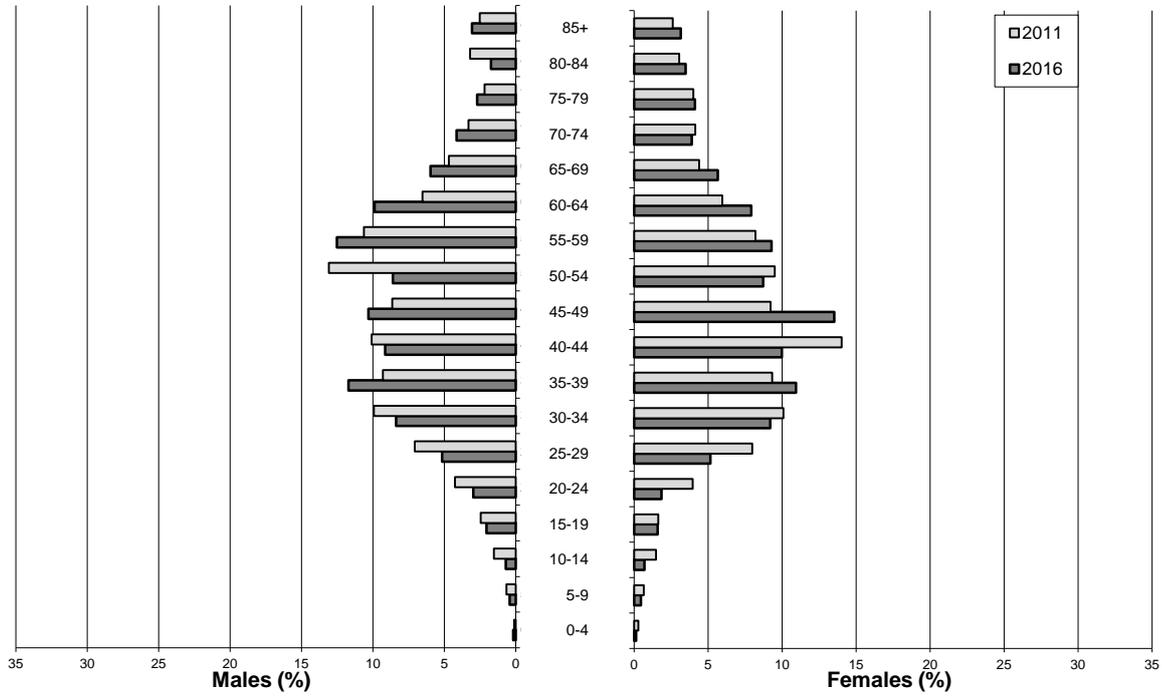
Age group (years)	Romania-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
0 - 4	12	0.2	5	0.1	7	140.0	371,220	6.3	344,733	6.4	26,487	7.7
5 - 11	35	0.6	56	1.0	-21	-37.5	508,005	8.6	455,693	8.5	52,312	11.5
12 - 18	110	2.0	150	2.8	-40	-26.7	481,192	8.1	473,674	8.8	7,518	1.6
19 - 25	195	3.6	322	6.0	-127	-39.4	577,717	9.7	521,595	9.7	56,122	10.8
26 - 34	721	13.3	855	16.0	-134	-15.7	802,113	13.5	684,431	12.8	117,682	17.2
35 - 44	1,135	20.9	1,140	21.3	-5	-0.4	805,920	13.6	774,615	14.5	31,305	4.0
45 - 54	1,120	20.7	1,075	20.1	45	4.2	780,420	13.2	726,475	13.6	53,945	7.4
55 - 64	1,065	19.6	837	15.6	228	27.2	677,453	11.4	611,249	11.4	66,204	10.8
65 - 74	534	9.8	440	8.2	94	21.4	509,599	8.6	402,224	7.5	107,375	26.7
75 - 84	326	6.0	334	6.2	-8	-2.4	285,006	4.8	254,360	4.8	30,646	12.0
85 - 94	160	3.0	134	2.5	26	19.4	117,986	2.0	97,672	1.8	20,314	20.8
95 +	8	0.1	7	0.1	1	14.3	10,002	0.2	7,324	0.1	2,678	36.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,423</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,357</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>
Median Age (in years)	49		46				37		37			
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	91		94				96		97			

**Figure 2**

**Age and Gender Distribution of Romania-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

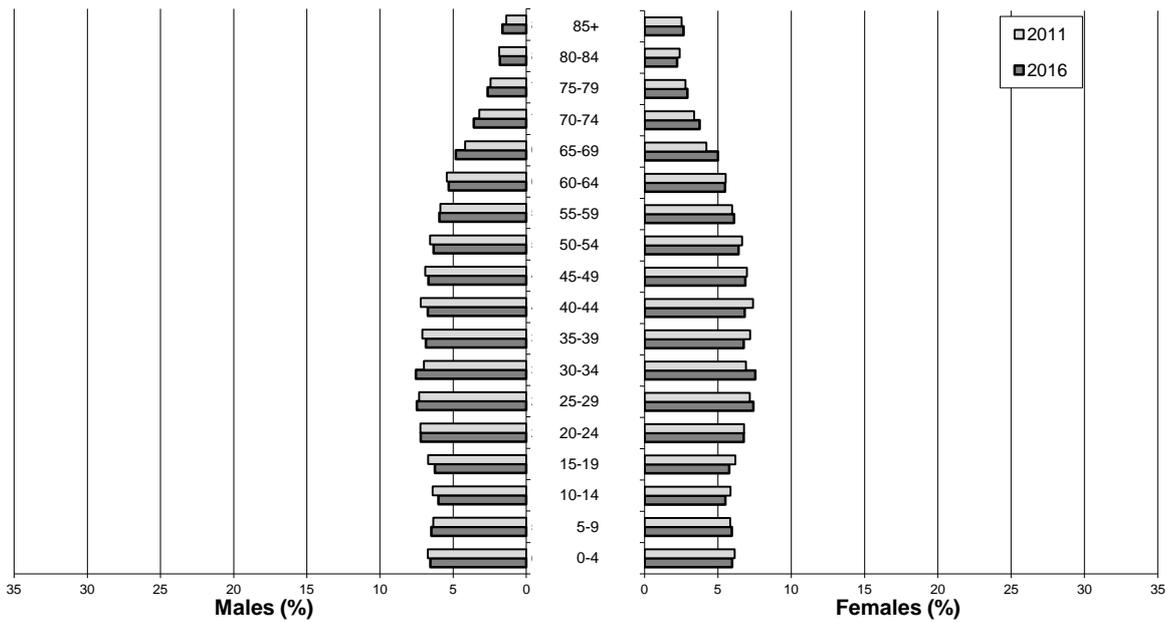
**(a) Romania-born**

Age (years)



**(b) Total Victorian Population**

Age (years)





**Table 7****Romanian Ancestry, Total Responses by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria, 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Total Romanian ancestry, First and Second Responses <sup>(b)</sup>					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Casey (C)	2,152	23.5	1,976	24.8	176	8.9
Glen Eira (C)	588	6.4	488	6.1	100	20.5
Wyndham (C)	510	5.6	357	4.5	153	42.9
Greater Dandenong (C)	506	5.5	587	7.4	-81	-13.8
Brimbank (C)	403	4.4	406	5.1	-3	-0.7
Cardinia (S)	319	3.5	181	2.3	138	76.2
Melton (C)	303	3.3	239	3.0	64	26.8
Knox (C)	261	2.9	223	2.8	38	17.0
Monash (C)	259	2.8	225	2.8	34	15.1
Kingston (C)	249	2.7	213	2.7	36	16.9
Port Phillip (C)	212	2.3	163	2.0	49	30.1
Hobsons Bay (C)	190	2.1	199	2.5	-9	-4.5
Stonnington (C)	190	2.1	169	2.1	21	12.4
Frankston (C)	187	2.0	174	2.2	13	7.5
Manningham (C)	185	2.0	160	2.0	25	15.6
Boroondara (C)	176	1.9	179	2.3	-3	-1.7
Bayside (C)	166	1.8	151	1.9	15	9.9
Greater Geelong (C)	158	1.7	115	1.4	43	37.4
Yarra Ranges (S)	156	1.7	117	1.5	39	33.3
Whitehorse (C)	144	1.6	169	2.1	-25	-14.8
Other LGAs <sup>(a)</sup>	1,842	20.1	1,462	18.4	380	26.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>9,156</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7,953</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,203</b>	<b>15.1</b>

Note: This table selects all those in Victoria (not limited to the Romania-born subgroup) identifying with Romanian ancestry.

<sup>(a)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

<sup>(b)</sup>Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for Romania-born persons.

**Table 8****Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Romanian Ancestry, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Country of birth of persons of Romanian ancestry	Persons identifying with Romanian ancestry <sup>(b)</sup>					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Australia	3,531	38.6	2,820	35.5	711	25.2
Romania	4,527	49.4	4,324	54.4	203	4.7
Israel	148	1.6	110	1.4	38	34.5
Sth East Europe, nfd	98	1.1	89	1.1	9	10.1
Serbia	73	0.8	76	1.0	-3	-3.9
New Zealand	53	0.6	29	0.4	24	82.8
Germany	46	0.5	30	0.4	16	53.3
USA	45	0.5	36	0.5	9	25.0
England	43	0.5	32	0.4	11	34.4
Austria	37	0.4	37	0.5	-	-
Italy	31	0.3	20	0.3	11	55.0
Moldova	28	0.3	29	0.4	-1	-3.4
Hungary	25	0.3	12	0.2	13	108.3
Canada	25	0.3	14	0.2	11	78.6
FYR of Macedonia	15	0.2	10	0.1	5	50.0
Greece	15	0.2	10	0.1	5	50.0
Turkey	11	0.1	-	-	11	-
France	10	0.1	11	0.1	-1	-9.1
Ukraine	10	0.1	6	0.1	4	66.7
Spain	9	0.1	3	0.0	6	200.0
Croatia	9	0.1	3	0.0	6	200.0
Other countries	156	1.7	109	1.4	47	43.1
Not stated etc <sup>(a)</sup>	211	2.3	143	1.8	68	47.6
<b>Total responses, Romanian ancestry</b>	<b>9,156</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7,953</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,203</b>	<b>15.1</b>

Note: The ranking of countries of birth in this table is based on the most total responses (First and Second responses) for Romanian ancestry.

<sup>(a)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described" and, "At sea".

<sup>(b)</sup>Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

**Table 9**  
**Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), Romania-born**  
**and the Total Victorian Population, 2016, 2011**

Language spoken at home	Romania-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Romanian	3,601	66.4	3,600	67.2	1	0.0	5,125	0.1	5,021	0.1	104	2.1
Hungarian	401	7.4	390	7.3	11	2.8	6,730	0.1	7,365	0.1	-635	-8.6
German	72	1.3	79	1.5	-7	-8.9	19,714	0.3	20,081	0.4	-367	-1.8
Italian	60	1.1	48	0.9	12	25.0	112,272	1.9	124,856	2.3	-12,584	-10.1
Hebrew	38	0.7	44	0.8	-6	-13.6	5,177	0.1	4,921	0.1	256	5.2
Serbian	30	0.6	39	0.7	-9	-23.1	17,057	0.3	17,580	0.3	-523	-3.0
Greek	28	0.5	24	0.4	4	16.7	110,707	1.9	116,802	2.2	-6,095	-5.2
Romany	19	0.4	4	0.1	15	375.0	96	0.0	79	0.0	17	21.5
Russian	14	0.3	21	0.4	-7	-33.3	17,685	0.3	16,503	0.3	1,182	7.2
Yiddish	10	0.2	18	0.3	-8	-44.4	1,294	0.0	1,502	0.0	-208	-13.8
French	10	0.2	7	0.1	3	42.9	19,313	0.3	16,283	0.3	3,030	18.6
Arabic	9	0.2	3	0.1	6	200.0	79,589	1.3	68,437	1.3	11,152	16.3
Macedonian	7	0.1	4	0.1	3	75.0	29,487	0.5	30,945	0.6	-1,458	-4.7
Croatian	5	0.1	-	-	5	-	20,504	0.3	22,167	0.4	-1,663	-7.5
Serbo-Croatian/Yugoslav	4	0.1	-	-	4	-	1,913	0.0	1,986	0.0	-73	-3.7
Armenian	4	0.1	7	0.1	-3	-42.9	2,005	0.0	1,935	0.0	70	3.6
Spanish	3	0.1	4	0.1	-1	-25.0	35,494	0.6	29,014	0.5	6,480	22.3
Ukrainian	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	2,836	0.0	3,033	0.1	-197	-6.5
Polish	3	0.1	8	0.1	-5	-62.5	15,175	0.3	16,475	0.3	-1,300	-7.9
Vietnamese	3	0.1	4	0.1	-1	-25.0	103,430	1.7	86,592	1.6	16,838	19.4
Speaks English only	1,034	19.1	975	18.2	59	6.1	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
Other languages <sup>(a)</sup>	23	0.4	40	0.7	-17	-42.5	933,236	15.7	643,856	12.0	289,380	44.9
Not stated	42	0.8	38	0.7	4	10.5	360,974	6.1	243,745	4.6	117,229	48.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,423</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,357</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

**Table 10****Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Romania-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 languages, Romania-born												Total Romania-born	
	Romanian		Hungarian		German		Speaks English only		Other languages <sup>(a)</sup>		Not stated		Persons	% of total
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Casey (C)	1,101	30.6	115	28.7	4	5.6	127	12.3	32	11.7	3	7.1	1,382	25.5
Gter Dandenong (C)	261	7.2	40	10.0	3	4.2	46	4.4	20	7.3	-	-	370	6.8
Wyndham (C)	240	6.7	16	4.0	6	8.3	33	3.2	11	4.0	3	7.1	309	5.7
Glen Eira (C)	123	3.4	22	5.5	-	-	68	6.6	31	11.4	9	21.4	253	4.7
Brimbank (C)	177	4.9	4	1.0	3	4.2	37	3.6	17	6.2	-	-	238	4.4
Monash (C)	126	3.5	12	3.0	-	-	33	3.2	17	6.2	-	-	188	3.5
Knox (C)	112	3.1	23	5.7	8	11.1	30	2.9	9	3.3	3	7.1	185	3.4
Melton (C)	135	3.7	8	2.0	-	-	22	2.1	5	1.8	-	-	170	3.1
Cardinia (S)	138	3.8	4	1.0	-	-	14	1.4	6	2.2	-	-	162	3.0
Kingston (C)	94	2.6	14	3.5	-	-	26	2.5	13	4.8	-	-	147	2.7
Port Phillip (C)	58	1.6	10	2.5	-	-	35	3.4	19	7.0	-	-	122	2.2
Frankston (C)	73	2.0	4	1.0	3	4.2	40	3.9	-	-	-	-	121	2.2
Whitehorse (C)	54	1.5	9	2.2	-	-	35	3.4	8	2.9	-	-	106	2.0
Stonnington (C)	50	1.4	3	0.7	-	-	43	4.2	7	2.6	-	-	103	1.9
Bayside (C)	53	1.5	5	1.2	4	5.6	26	2.5	14	5.1	-	-	102	1.9
Manningham (C)	67	1.9	6	1.5	-	-	18	1.7	10	3.7	-	-	101	1.9
Hobsons Bay (C)	70	1.9	10	2.5	-	-	18	1.7	-	-	-	-	99	1.8
Yarra Ranges (S)	37	1.0	12	3.0	3	4.2	28	2.7	7	2.6	3	7.1	90	1.7
Boroondara (C)	42	1.2	12	3.0	-	-	30	2.9	4	1.5	-	-	88	1.6
Whittlesea (C)	43	1.2	8	2.0	-	-	24	2.3	8	2.9	-	-	83	1.5
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	547	15.2	64	16.0	38	52.8	301	29.1	33	12.1	21	50.0	1,004	18.5
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>3,601</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,034</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,423</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 11****Proficiency in Spoken English, Romania-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Proficiency in spoken English <sup>(a)</sup>	Romania-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Speaks English only</i>	1,034	19.1	975	18.2	59	6.1	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
<i>Speaks other languages &amp; speaks English:</i>												
Very well	2,407	44.4	2,266	42.3	141	6.2	854,437	14.4	691,030	12.9	163,407	23.6
Well	1,419	26.2	1,514	28.3	-95	-6.3	419,756	7.1	332,894	6.2	86,862	26.1
Not well	424	7.8	421	7.9	3	0.7	204,807	3.5	167,831	3.1	36,976	22.0
Not at all	81	1.5	109	2.0	-28	-25.7	61,277	1.0	44,804	0.8	16,473	36.8
<i>Not stated<sup>(b)</sup></i>	50	0.9	77	1.4	-27	-35.1	359,543	6.1	242,618	4.5	116,925	48.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,423</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,357</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This is a self-assessment.

<sup>(b)</sup>Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

**Table 12**  
**Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,**  
**Romania-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	<i>Speaks English only</i>		<i>Speaks other languages and speaks English<sup>(a)</sup>:</i>										Total Romania-born	
	Persons	% of total	Very well		Well		Not well		Not at all		Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>		Persons	% of total
			Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Casey (C)	127	9.2	610	44.1	458	33.1	135	9.8	35	2.5	11	0.8	1,382	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	46	12.4	128	34.6	132	35.7	52	14.1	7	1.9	-	-	370	100.0
Wyndham (C)	33	10.7	164	53.1	86	27.8	12	3.9	6	1.9	6	1.9	309	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	68	26.9	123	48.6	42	16.6	18	7.1	-	-	3	1.2	253	100.0
Brimbank (C)	37	15.5	85	35.7	75	31.5	34	14.3	9	3.8	-	-	238	100.0
Monash (C)	33	17.6	106	56.4	29	15.4	15	8.0	-	-	-	-	188	100.0
Knox (C)	30	16.2	83	44.9	49	26.5	15	8.1	3	1.6	-	-	185	100.0
Melton (C)	22	12.9	66	38.8	66	38.8	13	7.6	-	-	3	1.8	170	100.0
Cardinia (S)	14	8.6	70	43.2	56	34.6	10	6.2	3	1.9	3	1.9	162	100.0
Kingston (C)	26	17.7	80	54.4	36	24.5	7	4.8	-	-	-	-	147	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	35	28.7	52	42.6	24	19.7	3	2.5	-	-	-	-	122	100.0
Frankston (C)	40	33.1	44	36.4	30	24.8	3	2.5	3	2.5	6	5.0	121	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	35	33.0	48	45.3	20	18.9	4	3.8	-	-	-	-	106	100.0
Stonnington (C)	43	41.7	49	47.6	13	12.6	3	2.9	-	-	-	-	103	100.0
Bayside (C)	26	25.5	45	44.1	21	20.6	4	3.9	3	2.9	-	-	102	100.0
Manningham (C)	18	17.8	57	56.4	18	17.8	7	6.9	-	-	-	-	101	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	18	18.2	39	39.4	37	37.4	9	9.1	-	-	-	-	99	100.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	28	31.1	44	48.9	16	17.8	6	6.7	-	-	-	-	90	100.0
Boroondara (C)	30	34.1	43	48.9	10	11.4	4	4.5	-	-	-	-	88	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	24	28.9	37	44.6	12	14.5	11	13.3	-	-	-	-	83	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	301	30.0	434	43.2	189	18.8	59	5.9	12	1.2	18	1.8	1,004	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>1,034</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>2,407</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>1,419</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>5,423</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This is a self-assessment.

<sup>(b)</sup>Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 13****Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), Romania-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Religion <sup>(a)</sup>	Romania-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Eastern Orthodox	1,528	28.2	2,305	43.0	-777	-33.7	204,587	3.5	231,136	4.3	-26,549	-11.5
Christian, nfd	884	16.3	154	2.9	730	474.0	146,441	2.5	100,219	1.9	46,222	46.1
Catholic	531	9.8	588	11.0	-57	-9.7	1,377,134	23.2	1,428,758	26.7	-51,624	-3.6
Baptist	469	8.6	497	9.3	-28	-5.6	77,469	1.3	77,853	1.5	-384	-0.5
Pentecostal	442	8.2	445	8.3	-3	-0.7	53,284	0.9	46,540	0.9	6,744	14.5
Judaism	160	3.0	199	3.7	-39	-19.6	42,257	0.7	45,149	0.8	-2,892	-6.4
Presbyterian and Reformed	105	1.9	95	1.8	10	10.5	117,036	2.0	142,217	2.7	-25,181	-17.7
Seventh-day Adventist	97	1.8	101	1.9	-4	-4.0	10,605	0.2	10,370	0.2	235	2.3
Jehovah's Witnesses	42	0.8	53	1.0	-11	-20.8	14,630	0.2	15,179	0.3	-549	-3.6
Lutheran	34	0.6	51	1.0	-17	-33.3	27,902	0.5	41,498	0.8	-13,596	-32.8
Other Protestant	32	0.6	23	0.4	9	39.1	21,708	0.4	13,507	0.3	8,201	60.7
Anglican	22	0.4	21	0.4	1	4.8	530,710	9.0	656,703	12.3	-125,993	-19.2
Secular Beliefs	21	0.4	21	0.4	-	-	16,753	0.3	27,734	0.5	-10,981	-39.6
Uniting Church	10	0.2	22	0.4	-12	-54.5	197,572	3.3	250,939	4.7	-53,367	-21.3
Islam	10	0.2	9	0.2	1	11.1	197,030	3.3	152,779	2.9	44,251	29.0
Oriental Orthodox	9	0.2	7	0.1	2	28.6	15,834	0.3	12,250	0.2	3,584	29.3
Hinduism	9	0.2	4	0.1	5	125.0	134,939	2.3	83,137	1.6	51,802	62.3
Buddhism	6	0.1	7	0.1	-1	-14.3	181,938	3.1	168,637	3.1	13,301	7.9
Other Christian	6	0.1	6	0.1	-	-	4,870	0.1	6,167	0.1	-1,297	-21.0
Other Spiritual Beliefs	4	0.1	7	0.1	-3	-42.9	9,245	0.2	10,191	0.2	-946	-9.3
No religion	669	12.3	419	7.8	250	59.7	1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	23.5	620,596	49.4
Other religions	28	0.5	72	1.3	-44	-61.1	141,182	2.4	130,565	2.4	10,617	8.1
Not stated	305	5.6	251	4.7	54	21.5	526,760	8.9	446,369	8.3	80,391	18.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,423</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,357</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

**Table 14**  
**Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,**  
**Romania-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 religions, Romania-born												Total Romania-born	
	Eastern Orthodox		Christian, nfd		Catholic		No religion		Other religions		Not stated etc <sup>(a)</sup>			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	258	18.7	223	16.1	84	6.1	87	6.3	671	48.6	59	4.3	1,382	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	120	32.4	60	16.2	39	10.5	32	8.6	103	27.8	16	4.3	370	100.0
Wyndham (C)	118	38.2	77	24.9	42	13.6	21	6.8	28	9.1	23	7.4	309	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	69	27.3	24	9.5	16	6.3	39	15.4	94	37.2	11	4.3	253	100.0
Brimbank (C)	74	31.1	42	17.6	24	10.1	31	13.0	50	21.0	17	7.1	238	100.0
Monash (C)	68	36.2	35	18.6	16	8.5	24	12.8	34	18.1	11	5.9	188	100.0
Knox (C)	50	27.0	12	6.5	22	11.9	29	15.7	65	35.1	7	3.8	185	100.0
Melton (C)	61	35.9	34	20.0	21	12.4	12	7.1	27	15.9	15	8.8	170	100.0
Cardinia (S)	26	16.0	32	19.8	8	4.9	3	1.9	84	51.9	9	5.6	162	100.0
Kingston (C)	51	34.7	29	19.7	12	8.2	33	22.4	19	12.9	3	2.0	147	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	34	27.9	18	14.8	9	7.4	28	23.0	30	24.6	3	2.5	122	100.0
Frankston (C)	35	28.9	23	19.0	10	8.3	32	26.4	18	14.9	3	2.5	121	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	38	35.8	20	18.9	17	16.0	14	13.2	-	-	18	17.0	106	100.0
Stonnington (C)	27	26.2	17	16.5	3	2.9	26	25.2	21	20.4	9	8.7	103	100.0
Bayside (C)	29	28.4	12	11.8	7	6.9	25	24.5	15	14.7	14	13.7	102	100.0
Manningham (C)	42	41.6	19	18.8	9	8.9	8	7.9	18	17.8	5	5.0	101	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	46	46.5	13	13.1	12	12.1	6	6.1	16	16.2	6	6.1	99	100.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	18	20.0	18	20.0	14	15.6	13	14.4	19	21.1	8	8.9	90	100.0
Boroondara (C)	25	28.4	9	10.2	5	5.7	17	19.3	23	26.1	9	10.2	88	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	23	27.7	20	24.1	13	15.7	16	19.3	5	6.0	6	7.2	83	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	316	31.5	147	14.6	148	14.7	173	17.2	167	16.6	53	5.3	1,004	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>1,528</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>1,506</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5,423</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 15****Dwelling Internet Connection, Romania-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection <sup>(a)</sup>	Romania-born		Total Victoria	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Internet accessed from dwelling	4,465	84.8	4,748,889	83.9
Internet not accessed from dwelling	611	11.6	461,723	8.2
Not stated	105	2.0	355,792	6.3
Not Applicable <sup>(b)</sup>	80	1.5	92,161	1.6
<b>Total<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>5,265</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,658,565</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

<sup>(b)</sup> Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

<sup>(c)</sup> This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

**Table 16**  
**Dwelling internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas,**  
**Romania-born, Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection <sup>(a)</sup>	Romania-born								Total Romania-born	
	Internet accessed from dwelling <sup>(c)</sup>		Internet not accessed from dwelling		Not stated		Not applicable <sup>(d)</sup>			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	1,220	90.5	106	7.9	19	1.4	6	0.4	1,348	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	279	77.1	70	19.3	11	3.0	4	1.1	362	100.0
Wyndham (C)	275	92.0	16	5.4	9	3.0	4	1.3	299	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	196	80.3	33	13.5	5	2.0	15	6.1	244	100.0
Brimbank (C)	185	80.1	40	17.3	5	2.2	4	1.7	231	100.0
Monash (C)	163	89.1	14	7.7	-	-	3	1.6	183	100.0
Knox (C)	152	84.4	12	6.7	6	3.3	8	4.4	180	100.0
Melton (C)	143	83.6	26	15.2	-	-	-	-	171	100.0
Cardinia (S)	136	85.0	24	15.0	-	-	-	-	160	100.0
Kingston (C)	126	88.1	15	10.5	-	-	-	-	143	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	1,590	81.8	255	13.1	50	2.6	36	1.9	1,944	100.0
<b>Victoria<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>4,465</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>5,265</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

<sup>(c)</sup> This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

<sup>(d)</sup> Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

**Table 17****Highest Level of Educational Attainment, Romania-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Highest level of educational attainment <sup>(a)</sup>	Romania-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Postgraduate Degree	397	7.4	264	5.0	133	50.4	260,039	5.4	170,382	3.9	89,657	52.6
Grad Dip & Grad Cert	88	1.6	80	1.5	8	10.0	119,226	2.5	95,352	2.2	23,874	25.0
Bachelor Degree	1,059	19.8	960	18.4	99	10.3	798,270	16.5	641,219	14.7	157,051	24.5
Advanced Dip & Diploma	608	11.4	545	10.4	63	11.6	447,023	9.2	364,758	8.4	82,265	22.6
Certificate	945	17.7	868	16.6	77	8.9	698,036	14.4	614,689	14.1	83,347	13.6
School Education only <sup>(b)</sup>	1,694	31.7	1,804	34.5	-110	-6.1	1,877,183	38.7	1,876,620	43.1	563	0.0
No Educational Attainment <sup>(c)</sup>	30	0.6	31	0.6	-1	-3.2	48,920	1.0	41,809	1.0	7,111	17.0
Not stated etc <sup>(d)</sup>	534	10.0	683	13.1	-149	-21.8	597,010	12.3	550,419	12.6	46,591	8.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,346</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,231</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4,845,710</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,355,243</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>490,467</b>	<b>11.3</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

<sup>(c)</sup>Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

<sup>(d)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described".

**Table 18****Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten LGAs, Romania-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment <sup>(a)</sup> , Romania-born (Persons)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only <sup>(b)</sup>	No educational attainment <sup>(c)</sup>	Not Stated etc. <sup>(d)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	39	22	183	162	306	513	9	127	1,364	25.5
Greater Dandenong (C)	9	6	38	34	86	149	3	41	368	6.9
Wyndham (C)	18	4	45	31	61	104	-	24	296	5.5
Glen Eira (C)	25	-	72	17	24	80	3	23	252	4.7
Brimbank (C)	4	3	27	33	38	98	3	28	238	4.5
Monash (C)	29	4	65	20	23	25	-	12	182	3.4
Knox (C)	17	4	33	27	27	46	-	25	185	3.5
Melton (C)	4	-	21	22	30	74	3	16	168	3.1
Cardinia (S)	-	-	17	23	38	59	-	16	162	3.0
Kingston (C)	13	3	43	11	21	39	-	12	148	2.8
Other LGAs <sup>(e)</sup>	239	42	515	228	291	507	9	210	1,983	37.1
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>1,059</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>1,694</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>5,346</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment <sup>(a)</sup> , Romania-born (Percentage)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only <sup>(b)</sup>	No educational attainment <sup>(c)</sup>	Not Stated etc. <sup>(d)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	2.9	1.6	13.4	11.9	22.4	37.6	0.7	9.3	1,364	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	2.4	1.6	10.3	9.2	23.4	40.5	0.8	11.1	368	100.0
Wyndham (C)	6.1	1.4	15.2	10.5	20.6	35.1	-	8.1	296	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	9.9	-	28.6	6.7	9.5	31.7	1.2	9.1	252	100.0
Brimbank (C)	1.7	1.3	11.3	13.9	16.0	41.2	1.3	11.8	238	100.0
Monash (C)	15.9	2.2	35.7	11.0	12.6	13.7	-	6.6	182	100.0
Knox (C)	9.2	2.2	17.8	14.6	14.6	24.9	-	13.5	185	100.0
Melton (C)	2.4	-	12.5	13.1	17.9	44.0	1.8	9.5	168	100.0
Cardinia (S)	-	-	10.5	14.2	23.5	36.4	-	9.9	162	100.0
Kingston (C)	8.8	2.0	29.1	7.4	14.2	26.4	-	8.1	148	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(e)</sup>	12.1	2.1	26.0	11.5	14.7	25.6	0.5	10.6	1,983	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>5,346</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

<sup>(c)</sup>Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

<sup>(d)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described".

<sup>(e)</sup>Other Local Government Areas includes "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 19****Labour Force Participation, Romania-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Labour force participation <sup>(a)</sup>	Romania-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>In the labour force</i>	3,281	60.5	3,206	59.8	75	2.3	2,929,590	49.4	2,675,478	50.0	254,112	9.5
Employed	3,040	56.1	3,018	56.3	22	0.7	2,736,125	46.2	2,530,635	47.3	205,490	8.1
Unemployed	241	4.4	188	3.5	53	28.2	193,465	3.3	144,843	2.7	48,622	33.6
<i>Not in the labour force</i>	1,997	36.8	1,903	35.5	94	4.9	1,610,130	27.2	1,451,593	27.1	158,537	10.9
<i>Not stated</i>	74	1.4	124	2.3	-50	-40.3	305,978	5.2	228,176	4.3	77,802	34.1
<i>Not applicable</i> <sup>(b)</sup>	77	1.4	119	2.2	-42	-35.3	1,080,919	18.2	998,793	18.7	82,126	8.2
<b>Total</b>	5,423	100.0	5,357	100.0	66	1.2	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
<i>Participation rate</i> <sup>(c)</sup>	61.4		61.2				60.5		61.4			
<i>Unemployment rate</i> <sup>(d)</sup>	7.3		5.9				6.6		5.4			

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Persons aged under 15 years.

<sup>(c)</sup>The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

<sup>(d)</sup>The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons calculated as a percentage of the total persons in the labour force.

**Table 20**  
**Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas,**  
**Romania-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Labour force participation <sup>(a)</sup> , Romania-born												Participation rate	Unemployment rate
	Employed		Unemployed		Not in the labour force		Not stated		Not applicable <sup>(b)</sup>		Total			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Casey (C)	839	27.6	55	22.8	454	22.7	18	24.3	20	26.0	1,382	25.5	65.6	6.2
Gter Dandenong (C)	184	6.1	14	5.8	164	8.2	3	4.1	5	6.5	370	6.8	54.2	7.1
Wyndham (C)	183	6.0	15	6.2	96	4.8	-	-	12	15.6	309	5.7	66.7	7.6
Glen Eira (C)	117	3.8	10	4.1	125	6.3	-	-	4	5.2	253	4.7	51.0	7.9
Brimbank (C)	124	4.1	12	5.0	103	5.2	7	9.5	-	-	238	4.4	57.1	8.8
Monash (C)	116	3.8	7	2.9	57	2.9	-	-	4	5.2	188	3.5	66.8	5.7
Knox (C)	100	3.3	8	3.3	72	3.6	3	4.1	-	-	185	3.4	58.4	7.4
Melton (C)	95	3.1	8	3.3	56	2.8	4	5.4	3	3.9	170	3.1	61.7	7.8
Cardinia (S)	91	3.0	4	1.7	66	3.3	-	-	-	-	162	3.0	58.6	4.2
Kingston (C)	92	3.0	8	3.3	44	2.2	3	4.1	3	3.9	147	2.7	69.4	8.0
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	1,099	36.2	100	41.5	760	38.1	36	48.6	26	33.8	2,019	37.2	60.2	8.3
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>3,040</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,997</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,423</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Persons aged under 15 years.

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 21****Occupation of Romania-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Occupation <sup>(a)</sup>	Romania-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Managers	361	11.9	335	11.1	26	7.8	369,921	13.5	332,931	13.2	36,990	11.1
Professionals	741	24.4	708	23.5	33	4.7	636,220	23.3	564,779	22.3	71,441	12.6
Technicians and trades workers	507	16.7	543	18.0	-36	-6.6	358,749	13.1	350,757	13.9	7,992	2.3
Community&personal serv. wkrs	246	8.1	213	7.1	33	15.5	289,348	10.6	234,380	9.3	54,968	23.5
Clerical & administrative workers	330	10.9	314	10.4	16	5.1	363,216	13.3	364,497	14.4	-1,281	-0.4
Sales workers	165	5.4	161	5.3	4	2.5	265,142	9.7	245,335	9.7	19,807	8.1
Machinery operators & drivers	288	9.5	310	10.3	-22	-7.1	159,193	5.8	154,542	6.1	4,651	3.0
Labourers	342	11.3	355	11.8	-13	-3.7	247,428	9.0	227,184	9.0	20,244	8.9
Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	53	1.7	89	2.9	-36	-40.4	46,924	1.7	56,224	2.2	-9,300	-16.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,040</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,018</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2,736,125</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,530,635</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>205,490</b>	<b>8.1</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described".

**Table 22****Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Romania-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Occupation <sup>(a)</sup> , Romania-born (Persons)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	80	119	197	65	82	40	107	133	19	839	27.6
Greater Dandenong (C)	9	28	34	17	16	15	28	31	7	184	6.1
Wyndham (C)	12	37	30	17	23	21	22	28	4	183	6.0
Glen Eira (C)	27	38	6	6	15	11	7	4	-	117	3.8
Brimbank (C)	12	16	12	5	18	12	21	18	-	124	4.1
Monash (C)	9	51	14	12	13	3	3	3	-	116	3.8
Knox (C)	10	24	18	7	17	6	6	9	-	100	3.3
Melton (C)	19	16	10	7	9	8	20	10	-	95	3.1
Cardinia (S)	4	6	32	6	13	9	10	12	-	91	3.0
Kingston (C)	13	30	12	12	7	6	-	3	4	92	3.0
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	166	376	142	92	117	34	64	91	19	1,099	36.2
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>3,040</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Local Government Area	Occupation <sup>(a)</sup> , Romania-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	9.5	14.2	23.5	7.7	9.8	4.8	12.8	15.9	2.3	839	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	4.9	15.2	18.5	9.2	8.7	8.2	15.2	16.8	3.8	184	100.0
Wyndham (C)	6.6	20.2	16.4	9.3	12.6	11.5	12.0	15.3	2.2	183	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	23.1	32.5	5.1	5.1	12.8	9.4	6.0	3.4	-	117	100.0
Brimbank (C)	9.7	12.9	9.7	4.0	14.5	9.7	16.9	14.5	-	124	100.0
Monash (C)	7.8	44.0	12.1	10.3	11.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	-	116	100.0
Knox (C)	10.0	24.0	18.0	7.0	17.0	6.0	6.0	9.0	-	100	100.0
Melton (C)	20.0	16.8	10.5	7.4	9.5	8.4	21.1	10.5	-	95	100.0
Cardinia (S)	4.4	6.6	35.2	6.6	14.3	9.9	11.0	13.2	-	91	100.0
Kingston (C)	14.1	32.6	13.0	13.0	7.6	6.5	-	3.3	4.3	92	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	15.1	34.2	12.9	8.4	10.6	3.1	5.8	8.3	1.7	1,099	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3,040</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described".

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 23****Industry of Employment, Romania-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Industry of Employment <sup>(a)</sup>	Romania-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	31	1.0	27	0.9	4	14.8	70,052	2.6	66,176	2.6	3,876	5.9
Manufacturing	386	12.7	613	20.3	-227	-37.0	212,723	7.8	271,051	10.7	-58,328	-21.5
Electricity, gas, water & waste	23	0.8	17	0.6	6	35.3	30,808	1.1	27,630	1.1	3,178	11.5
Construction	464	15.3	424	14.0	40	9.4	228,149	8.3	210,972	8.3	17,177	8.1
Wholesale & retail trade	288	9.5	318	10.5	-30	-9.4	367,953	13.4	387,813	15.3	-19,860	-5.1
Accommodation & Food services	89	2.9	84	2.8	5	6.0	180,825	6.6	153,898	6.1	26,927	17.5
Transport, postal & warehousing	190	6.3	210	7.0	-20	-9.5	130,069	4.8	118,214	4.7	11,855	10.0
Information, Media & Telecommunic.	55	1.8	52	1.7	3	5.8	52,200	1.9	50,091	2.0	2,109	4.2
Finance & Insurance	96	3.2	92	3.0	4	4.3	106,669	3.9	104,701	4.1	1,968	1.9
Rental, Hiring & Real Estate	36	1.2	35	1.2	1	2.9	43,013	1.6	35,046	1.4	7,967	22.7
Prof, Scientific, Technical & Admin	391	12.9	327	10.8	64	19.6	310,711	11.4	279,422	11.0	31,289	11.2
Public Administration and Safety	91	3.0	86	2.8	5	5.8	144,321	5.3	134,949	5.3	9,372	6.9
Education & Training	206	6.8	156	5.2	50	32.1	236,276	8.6	202,317	8.0	33,959	16.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	396	13.0	371	12.3	25	6.7	341,999	12.5	292,417	11.6	49,582	17.0
Arts, Recreation & Other services	103	3.4	120	4.0	-17	-14.2	151,019	5.5	134,750	5.3	16,269	12.1
Inadequately Described/Not Stated	175	5.8	89	2.9	86	96.6	129,326	4.7	61,173	2.4	68,153	111.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,040</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,018</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2,736,125</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,530,635</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>205,490</b>	<b>8.1</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

**Table 24**

**Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Romania-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment <sup>(a)</sup> , Romania-born (Persons)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	Persons	% of total	
Casey (C)	9	140	3	204	62	19	53	3	20	79	19	144	19	62	839	27.6	
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	38	-	25	19	-	14	5	8	17	7	36	3	16	184	6.1	
Wyndham (C)	-	24	4	22	27	3	22	5	13	24	5	29	9	12	183	6.0	
Glen Eira (C)	-	8	-	8	19	-	3	-	8	19	3	26	4	6	117	3.8	
Brimbank (C)	-	11	-	21	15	8	19	7	10	13	3	11	4	11	124	4.1	
Monash (C)	-	17	-	16	5	-	5	6	6	23	3	34	3	3	116	3.8	
Knox (C)	-	5	-	11	9	3	10	4	4	10	-	23	3	10	100	3.3	
Melton (C)	-	5	3	14	9	3	16	-	-	6	4	16	3	7	95	3.1	
Cardinia (S)	-	17	-	30	5	-	3	-	-	8	3	16	7	3	91	3.0	
Kingston (C)	-	14	-	10	5	3	5	-	-	14	8	14	-	5	92	3.0	
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	22	107	13	103	113	50	40	25	82	178	36	253	48	40	1,099	36.2	
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>3,040</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment <sup>(a)</sup> , Romania-born (Percentage)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	Persons	% of total	
Casey (C)	1.1	16.7	0.4	24.3	7.4	2.3	6.3	0.4	2.4	9.4	2.3	17.2	2.3	7.4	839	100.0	
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	20.7	-	13.6	10.3	-	7.6	2.7	4.3	9.2	3.8	19.6	1.6	8.7	184	100.0	
Wyndham (C)	-	13.1	2.2	12.0	14.8	1.6	12.0	2.7	7.1	13.1	2.7	15.8	4.9	6.6	183	100.0	
Glen Eira (C)	-	6.8	-	6.8	16.2	-	2.6	-	6.8	16.2	2.6	22.2	3.4	5.1	117	100.0	
Brimbank (C)	-	8.9	-	16.9	12.1	6.5	15.3	5.6	8.1	10.5	2.4	8.9	3.2	8.9	124	100.0	
Monash (C)	-	14.7	-	13.8	4.3	-	4.3	5.2	5.2	19.8	2.6	29.3	2.6	2.6	116	100.0	
Knox (C)	-	5.0	-	11.0	9.0	3.0	10.0	4.0	4.0	10.0	-	23.0	3.0	10.0	100	100.0	
Melton (C)	-	5.3	3.2	14.7	9.5	3.2	16.8	-	-	6.3	4.2	16.8	3.2	7.4	95	100.0	
Cardinia (S)	-	18.7	-	33.0	5.5	-	3.3	-	-	8.8	3.3	17.6	7.7	3.3	91	100.0	
Kingston (C)	-	15.2	-	10.9	5.4	3.3	5.4	-	-	15.2	8.7	15.2	-	5.4	92	100.0	
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	2.0	9.7	1.2	9.4	10.3	4.5	3.6	2.3	7.5	16.2	3.3	23.0	4.4	3.6	1,099	100.0	
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3,040</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes "Inadequately Described".

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 25****Voluntary Work, Romania-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group <sup>(a)</sup>	Romania-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Not a volunteer	4,434	82.9	4,414	84.4	20	0.5	3,536,796	73.0	3,239,007	74.4	297,789	9.2
Volunteer <sup>(b)</sup>	763	14.3	572	10.9	191	33.4	931,546	19.2	772,444	17.7	159,102	20.6
Not stated	150	2.8	253	4.8	-103	-40.7	377,362	7.8	343,793	7.9	33,569	9.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,346</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,231</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4,845,710</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,355,243</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>490,467</b>	<b>11.3</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

**Table 26****Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Romania-born, Victoria: 2016**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group <sup>(a)</sup>	Romania-born									
	Not a volunteer		Volunteer <sup>(a)</sup>		Not stated		Not applicable <sup>(b)</sup>		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	1,110	80.3	208	15.1	44	3.2	20	1.4	1,382	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	324	87.6	36	9.7	4	1.1	5	1.4	370	100.0
Wyndham (C)	257	83.2	33	10.7	9	2.9	12	3.9	309	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	211	83.4	34	13.4	11	4.3	4	1.6	253	100.0
Brimbank (C)	212	89.1	26	10.9	6	2.5	-	-	238	100.0
Monash (C)	147	78.2	30	16.0	3	1.6	4	2.1	188	100.0
Knox (C)	163	88.1	25	13.5	5	2.7	-	-	185	100.0
Melton (C)	140	82.4	27	15.9	6	3.5	3	1.8	170	100.0
Cardinia (S)	122	75.3	31	19.1	10	6.2	-	-	162	100.0
Kingston (C)	128	87.1	18	12.2	-	-	3	2.0	147	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	1,620	80.2	295	14.6	52	2.6	26	1.3	2,019	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>4,434</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>5,423</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

<sup>(b)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 27****Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Gender, Romania-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Total personal income, weekly <sup>(a)</sup>	Romania-born						Total Victoria					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Negative income	12	0.5	10	0.4	24	0.4	13,009	0.6	14,111	0.6	27,122	0.6
Nil income	173	6.8	361	12.9	533	10.0	188,193	8.0	279,737	11.2	467,934	9.7
\$1-149	49	1.9	105	3.7	154	2.9	83,859	3.6	134,653	5.4	218,506	4.5
\$150-\$299	195	7.7	256	9.1	452	8.5	142,347	6.0	207,614	8.3	349,958	7.2
\$300-\$399	231	9.1	353	12.6	583	10.9	170,390	7.2	236,491	9.5	406,878	8.4
\$400-\$499	168	6.6	254	9.0	423	7.9	149,345	6.3	241,956	9.7	391,308	8.1
\$500-\$649	115	4.5	219	7.8	337	6.3	143,307	6.1	217,522	8.7	360,838	7.4
\$650-\$799	179	7.0	243	8.7	421	7.9	166,657	7.1	199,446	8.0	366,105	7.6
\$800-\$999	265	10.4	248	8.8	514	9.6	209,859	8.9	194,360	7.8	404,215	8.3
\$1,000-\$1,249	283	11.1	211	7.5	496	9.3	225,102	9.6	181,940	7.3	407,041	8.4
\$1,250-\$1,499	236	9.3	134	4.8	366	6.8	158,640	6.7	119,460	4.8	278,098	5.7
\$1,500-\$1,749	175	6.9	109	3.9	278	5.2	136,031	5.8	90,793	3.6	226,824	4.7
\$1,750-\$1,999	119	4.7	72	2.6	189	3.5	98,252	4.2	54,847	2.2	153,095	3.2
\$2,000-\$2,999	160	6.3	93	3.3	259	4.8	154,852	6.6	65,948	2.6	220,801	4.6
\$3,000 or more	98	3.9	48	1.7	145	2.7	106,312	4.5	37,568	1.5	143,877	3.0
Not stated	100	3.9	90	3.2	188	3.5	207,345	8.8	215,766	8.7	423,108	8.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,545</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,809</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,346</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,353,499</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,492,203</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,845,710</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

**Table 28****Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas,  
Romania-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Total personal income <sup>(a)</sup> , Romania-born (Persons)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	157	146	136	84	86	130	153	147	212	46	19	54	1,364	25.5
Gter Dandenong (C)	34	55	51	32	34	34	44	30	37	6	5	8	368	6.9
Wyndham (C)	39	21	28	22	20	17	31	31	60	7	6	10	296	5.5
Glen Eira (C)	18	28	28	23	16	19	14	22	38	24	11	12	252	4.7
Brimbank (C)	31	33	23	26	16	22	22	22	32	-	3	9	238	4.5
Monash (C)	9	14	19	13	11	16	21	14	44	12	5	8	182	3.4
Knox (C)	19	21	17	19	16	15	21	14	27	15	3	3	185	3.5
Melton (C)	22	9	19	16	13	12	16	28	29	4	-	7	168	3.1
Cardinia (S)	23	19	12	11	10	25	18	18	18	-	-	6	162	3.0
Kingston (C)	14	19	11	15	3	13	14	17	27	12	-	3	148	2.8
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	190	239	239	162	112	118	160	153	311	133	93	68	1,983	37.1
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>5,346</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Local Government Area	Total personal income <sup>(a)</sup> , Romania-born (Percentage)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	11.5	10.7	10.0	6.2	6.3	9.5	11.2	10.8	15.5	3.4	1.4	4.0	1,364	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	9.2	14.9	13.9	8.7	9.2	9.2	12.0	8.2	10.1	1.6	1.4	2.2	368	100.0
Wyndham (C)	13.2	7.1	9.5	7.4	6.8	5.7	10.5	10.5	20.3	2.4	2.0	3.4	296	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	7.1	11.1	11.1	9.1	6.3	7.5	5.6	8.7	15.1	9.5	4.4	4.8	252	100.0
Brimbank (C)	13.0	13.9	9.7	10.9	6.7	9.2	9.2	9.2	13.4	-	1.3	3.8	238	100.0
Monash (C)	4.9	7.7	10.4	7.1	6.0	8.8	11.5	7.7	24.2	6.6	2.7	4.4	182	100.0
Knox (C)	10.3	11.4	9.2	10.3	8.6	8.1	11.4	7.6	14.6	8.1	1.6	1.6	185	100.0
Melton (C)	13.1	5.4	11.3	9.5	7.7	7.1	9.5	16.7	17.3	2.4	-	4.2	168	100.0
Cardinia (S)	14.2	11.7	7.4	6.8	6.2	15.4	11.1	11.1	11.1	-	-	3.7	162	100.0
Kingston (C)	9.5	12.8	7.4	10.1	2.0	8.8	9.5	11.5	18.2	8.1	-	2.0	148	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	9.6	12.1	12.1	8.2	5.6	6.0	8.1	7.7	15.7	6.7	4.7	3.4	1,983	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>5,346</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 29****Housing Tenure Type, Romania-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Tenure type <sup>(a)</sup>	Romania-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Owned outright	1,371	26.0	1,306	25.0	65	5.0	1,458,461	25.8	1,451,442	28.3	7,019	0.5
Owned with a mortgage	2,146	40.8	2,271	43.5	-125	-5.5	2,256,272	39.9	2,090,847	40.8	165,425	7.9
Being purchased under a shared equity scheme	9	0.2	30	0.6	-21	-70.0	5,284	0.1	11,894	0.2	-6,610	-55.6
Rented	1,449	27.5	1,264	24.2	185	14.6	1,415,839	25.0	1,167,974	22.8	247,865	21.2
Being occupied rent-free	49	0.9	48	0.9	1	2.1	40,008	0.7	40,226	0.8	-218	-0.5
Being occupied under a life tenure scheme	9	0.2	8	0.2	1	12.5	13,028	0.2	8,976	0.2	4,052	45.1
Other tenure type	23	0.4	25	0.5	-2	-8.0	18,921	0.3	18,973	0.4	-52	-0.3
Not stated	130	2.5	202	3.9	-72	-35.6	358,580	6.3	250,524	4.9	108,056	43.1
Not applicable <sup>(b)</sup>	80	1.5	77	1.5	3	3.9	92,161	1.6	80,696	1.6	11,465	14.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,265</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,219</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>5,658,565</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,121,547</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>537,018</b>	<b>10.5</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

**Table 30****Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Romania-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Tenure type <sup>(a)</sup> , Romania-born (Persons)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased <sup>(b)</sup>	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable <sup>(c)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	342	713	3	240	5	-	11	25	6	1,348	25.6
Gter Dandenong (C)	123	101	-	116	-	-	-	8	4	362	6.9
Wyndham (C)	65	146	-	84	-	-	-	3	4	299	5.7
Glen Eira (C)	84	73	-	58	-	-	5	6	15	244	4.6
Brimbank (C)	77	90	-	43	-	-	-	6	4	231	4.4
Monash (C)	55	55	-	65	3	-	-	-	3	183	3.5
Knox (C)	65	76	3	30	5	-	-	3	8	180	3.4
Melton (C)	31	98	-	32	3	-	-	9	-	171	3.2
Cardinia (S)	16	110	-	29	-	-	-	3	-	160	3.0
Kingston (C)	26	56	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	143	2.7
Other LGAs <sup>(d)</sup>	487	628	3	698	33	9	7	67	36	1,944	36.9
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>1,371</b>	<b>2,146</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1,449</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>5,265</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Local Government Area	Tenure type <sup>(a)</sup> , Romania-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased <sup>(b)</sup>	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable <sup>(c)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	25.4	52.9	0.2	17.8	0.4	-	0.8	1.9	0.4	1,348	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	34.0	27.9	-	32.0	-	-	-	2.2	1.1	362	100.0
Wyndham (C)	21.7	48.8	-	28.1	-	-	-	1.0	1.3	299	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	34.4	29.9	-	23.8	-	-	2.0	2.5	6.1	244	100.0
Brimbank (C)	33.3	39.0	-	18.6	-	-	-	2.6	1.7	231	100.0
Monash (C)	30.1	30.1	-	35.5	1.6	-	-	-	1.6	183	100.0
Knox (C)	36.1	42.2	1.7	16.7	2.8	-	-	1.7	4.4	180	100.0
Melton (C)	18.1	57.3	-	18.7	1.8	-	-	5.3	-	171	100.0
Cardinia (S)	10.0	68.8	-	18.1	-	-	-	1.9	-	160	100.0
Kingston (C)	18.2	39.2	-	37.8	-	-	-	-	-	143	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(d)</sup>	25.1	32.3	0.2	35.9	1.7	0.5	0.4	3.4	1.9	1,944	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>5,265</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

<sup>(b)</sup>Comprises being purchased under a shared equity scheme.

<sup>(c)</sup>Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

<sup>(d)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 31****Family Composition, Romania-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Family composition <sup>(a)</sup>	Romania-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Couple family no children	1,523	28.1	1,479	27.6	44	3.0	1,113,156	18.8	1,031,510	19.3	81,646	7.9
Couple family with children	2,361	43.5	2,488	46.4	-127	-5.1	2,734,651	46.1	2,521,410	47.1	213,241	8.5
One-parent family	444	8.2	442	8.3	2	0.5	606,028	10.2	566,579	10.6	39,449	7.0
Other family	51	0.9	54	1.0	-3	-5.6	58,808	1.0	55,227	1.0	3,581	6.5
Not applicable <sup>(b)</sup>	1,043	19.2	892	16.7	151	16.9	1,413,976	23.9	1,179,316	22.0	234,660	19.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,423</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,357</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This table counts persons in families classified into different types, applicable to families in family households.

<sup>(b)</sup>Persons living in lone person, group, other non-classifiable or visitor only households, unrelated individuals living in a family household, persons not counted at home on Census night and persons counted in non-private dwellings and migratory and off-shore areas.

**Table 32****Citizenship Status, Romania-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Citizenship	Romania-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Australian	4,586	84.6	4,618	86.2	-32	-0.7	4,838,131	81.6	4,549,575	85.0	288,556	6.3
Not Australian	741	13.7	655	12.2	86	13.1	701,162	11.8	512,654	9.6	188,508	36.8
Not stated	96	1.8	80	1.5	16	20.0	387,331	6.5	291,803	5.5	95,528	32.7
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>5,423</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,357</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

**Table 33**  
**Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas,**  
**Romania-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Citizenship status, Romania-born								Change 2011-2016	
	2016				2011				Australian citizen	
	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Persons	% change
Casey (C)	1,213	150	22	1,382	1,212	165	15	1,399	1	0.1
Greater Dandenong (C)	343	27	3	370	411	47	10	466	-68	-16.5
Wyndham (C)	230	74	5	309	177	35	-	212	53	29.9
Glen Eira (C)	231	21	7	253	239	20	5	266	-8	-3.3
Brimbank (C)	212	27	3	238	260	33	-	292	-48	-18.5
Monash (C)	157	26	-	188	147	23	3	176	10	6.8
Knox (C)	161	15	3	185	181	17	5	203	-20	-11.0
Melton (C)	146	18	4	170	133	17	-	147	13	9.8
Cardinia (S)	135	23	-	162	106	16	3	123	29	27.4
Kingston (C)	119	29	-	147	121	34	-	153	-2	-1.7
Other LGAs <sup>(a)</sup>	1,639	331	49	2,019	1,631	248	39	1,920	8	0.5
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>4,586</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>5,423</b>	<b>4,618</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>5,357</b>	<b>-32</b>	<b>-0.7</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 34****Core Activity Need for Assistance, Romania-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Core activity need for assistance <sup>(a)</sup>	Romania-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Has a need for assistance	482	8.9	437	8.2	45	10.3	304,937	5.1	255,497	4.8	49,440	19.4
Does not have need for assistance	4,830	89.1	4,842	90.4	-12	-0.2	5,220,867	88.1	4,821,393	90.1	399,474	8.3
Not stated	115	2.1	80	1.5	35	43.8	400,817	6.8	277,144	5.2	123,673	44.6
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>5,423</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,357</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

**Table 35****Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas,  
Romania-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Core Activity Need for Assistance <sup>(a)</sup> , Romania-born							
	Has need for assistance		Does not have need for assistance		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	91	6.6	1,267	91.7	26	1.9	1,382	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	46	12.4	317	85.7	9	2.4	370	100.0
Wyndham (C)	24	7.8	274	88.7	8	2.6	309	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	43	17.0	209	82.6	3	1.2	253	100.0
Brimbank (C)	30	12.6	199	83.6	3	1.3	238	100.0
Monash (C)	13	6.9	173	92.0	-	-	188	100.0
Knox (C)	21	11.4	162	87.6	3	1.6	185	100.0
Melton (C)	15	8.8	151	88.8	4	2.4	170	100.0
Cardinia (S)	10	6.2	145	89.5	7	4.3	162	100.0
Kingston (C)	8	5.4	134	91.2	3	2.0	147	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	181	9.0	1,799	89.1	49	2.4	2,019	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>4,830</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>5,423</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 36****Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten LGAs, Romania-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Romania-born					Total Victorian population				
	Usual address five years ago <sup>(a)</sup>					Usual address five years ago <sup>(a)</sup>				
	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total
Casey (C)	870	377	96	30	1,373	150,252	91,742	18,136	15,396	275,524
Greater Dandenong (C)	263	77	19	11	367	75,345	37,485	19,216	9,522	141,563
Wyndham (C)	151	97	50	10	305	92,801	69,541	20,949	12,448	195,734
Glen Eira (C)	172	59	17	5	254	70,517	41,152	13,745	6,860	132,273
Brimbank (C)	193	33	13	8	238	111,473	41,460	15,777	12,654	181,364
Monash (C)	107	56	20	-	183	92,461	45,407	26,613	8,845	173,332
Knox (C)	133	35	14	3	185	93,189	39,350	6,138	6,420	145,097
Melton (C)	96	61	12	5	170	67,475	41,747	5,659	9,088	123,964
Cardinia (S)	63	78	12	3	162	42,703	35,708	2,403	5,499	86,309
Kingston (C)	91	41	11	4	147	83,204	41,994	9,033	8,043	142,280
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	1,066	682	232	45	2,031	2,127,165	1,284,825	254,476	291,496	3,957,969
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>3,205</b>	<b>1,596</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>5,415</b>	<b>3,006,585</b>	<b>1,770,411</b>	<b>392,145</b>	<b>386,271</b>	<b>5,555,409</b>

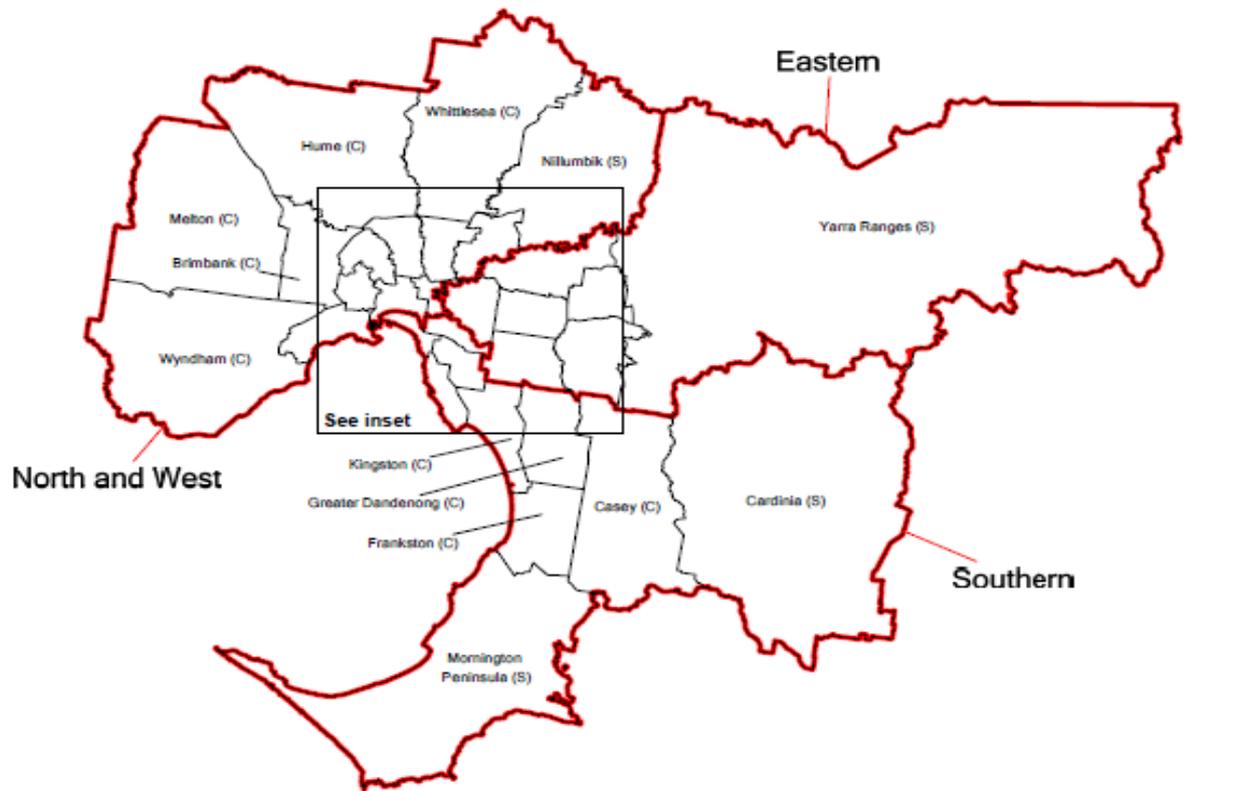
<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 5 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

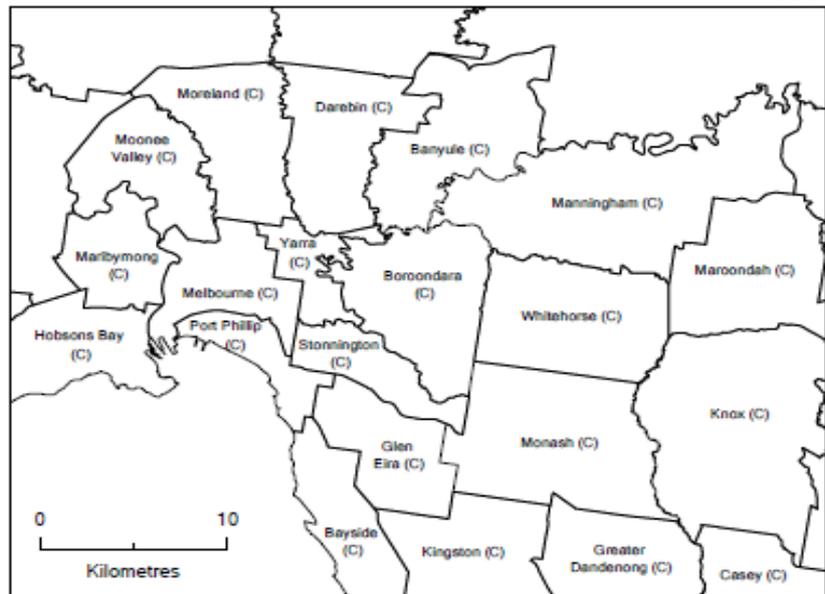




Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016



Inset



— Local Government Areas  
— Regional Advisory Councils Regions

0 50  
Kilometres

Based on Legal Local Government Area Boundaries 2016 Edition  
Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS)  
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics





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