



Samoa-born

Victorian Community Profiles: 2016 Census



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Source of data in this publication

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

Images by: Artificial Studios (Jorge de Araugo)

Notes on the Data

These notes relate to the Birthplace Community Profiles, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census Dictionary, 2016, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website www.abs.gov.au, which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

Census variables

The following describes Census topics presented in this publication. (Please refer to the *Census Dictionary, 2016*).

Country of Birth of Person

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided below:

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

2011

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)

Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of

Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

2016

FYR of Macedonia

Myanmar

Bolivia

Venezuela

Indigenous Status

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

Year of Arrival

This states for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

Ancestry

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

Age

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

Language Spoken at Home

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

Proficiency in Spoken English

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

Religious Affiliation

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

Dwelling Internet Connection

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

Level of Highest Educational Attainment

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

Labour Force Status

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

Occupation

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2013, Version 1.2*, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

Industry of Employment

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006 Revision 2.0*, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

Voluntary Work

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business

Total Personal Income (Weekly)

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

Tenure Type

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

Family Composition

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

Citizenship

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

Core Activity Need for Assistance

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

Usual Address 5 years ago

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, “Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?”. This variable shows migration patterns when used with the “Usual Address Census Night Indicator”, “Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator” and “Place of usual residence” data.

Abbreviations

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in the tables in this publication. The commonly used abbreviations include:

nfd	Not further defined
nec	Not elsewhere classified
na	Not available or Not applicable
Alia	Australia
Vic	Victoria
COB	Country of Birth
OSB	Overseas-born
LOTE	Language other than English
LGA	Local Government Area
MESC	Main English-speaking Countries
NMESC	Non-Main English-speaking Countries

Table 1**Distribution within Australia of Samoa-born: 2016 and 2011 Census**

State or Territory/ Greater Capital city Statistical Area/ Rest of State or Territory ^(a)	Samoa-born					Overseas-born ^(e)				
	2016		2011		2011-2016	2016		2011		2011-2016
	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change
New South Wales	9,025	37.6	7,877	41.3	14.6	2,072,566	33.6	1,778,545	33.6	16.5
Greater Sydney	8,309	34.6	7,232	37.9	14.9	1,773,543	28.8	1,503,620	28.4	18.0
Rest of State	714	3.0	642	3.4	11.2	299,027	4.9	274,922	5.2	8.8
Victoria	6,199	25.8	4,022	21.1	54.1	1,680,274	27.3	1,405,337	26.5	19.6
Greater Melbourne	5,911	24.6	3,782	19.8	56.3	1,520,265	24.7	1,259,966	23.8	20.7
Rest of State	287	1.2	235	1.2	22.1	160,012	2.6	145,374	2.7	10.1
Queensland	7,811	32.5	6,473	33.9	20.7	1,016,035	16.5	888,634	16.8	14.3
Greater Brisbane	7,081	29.5	5,817	30.5	21.7	592,693	9.6	509,159	9.6	16.4
Rest of State	725	3.0	654	3.4	10.9	423,341	6.9	379,473	7.2	11.6
South Australia	101	0.4	95	0.5	6.3	384,096	6.2	352,998	6.7	8.8
Greater Adelaide	83	0.3	92	0.5	-9.8	341,059	5.5	310,940	5.9	9.7
Rest of State	12	0.0	5	0.0	140.0	43,039	0.7	42,059	0.8	2.3
Western Australia	538	2.2	364	1.9	47.8	797,714	12.9	688,220	13.0	15.9
Greater Perth	443	1.8	285	1.5	55.4	702,554	11.4	597,927	11.3	17.5
Rest of State	100	0.4	70	0.4	42.9	95,153	1.5	90,291	1.7	5.4
Tasmania	46	0.2	37	0.2	24.3	61,241	1.0	57,653	1.1	6.2
Greater Hobart	22	0.1	15	0.1	46.7	30,670	0.5	27,953	0.5	9.7
Rest of State	24	0.1	23	0.1	4.3	30,573	0.5	29,697	0.6	2.9
Northern Territory	50	0.2	33	0.2	51.5	45,407	0.7	35,177	0.7	29.1
Greater Darwin	22	0.1	18	0.1	22.2	34,979	0.6	26,132	0.5	33.9
Rest of Territory	25	0.1	15	0.1	66.7	10,426	0.2	9,041	0.2	15.3
ACT	250	1.0	192	1.0	30.2	105,170	1.7	86,324	1.6	21.8
Australia^(b)	24,017	100.0	19,092	100.0	25.8	6,164,361	100.0	5,294,150	100.0	16.4
All capital cities^(c)	21,881	91.1	17,250	90.4	26.8	4,995,765	81.0	4,235,703	80.0	17.9
Rest of country	2,140	8.9	1,841	9.6	16.2	1,168,601	19.0	1,058,448	20.0	10.4

^(a) Rest of State or Territory categories include "No Usual Address" and "Migratory-Offshore-Shipping".

^(b) Australia total includes "Other Territories".

^(c) Comprises Greater Sydney, Greater Melbourne, Greater Brisbane, Greater Adelaide, Greater Perth, Greater Hobart and Greater Darwin.

^(d) Percent in italics adds up to total for Australia.

^(e) Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 2
Number of Samoa-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas
and Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016

Rank in 2016	Rank in 2011	Local Government Area	Suburbs with most Samoa-born, ranked
1	1	Casey (C)	Hampton Park, Cranbourne West, Cranbourne, Narre Warren, Narre Warren South
2	2	Hume (C)	Craigieburn, Roxburgh Park, Broadmeadows (Vic.), Meadow Heights, Tullamarine
3	3	Brimbank (C)	St Albans (Vic.), Deer Park, Sunshine West, Derrimut, Kings Park (Vic.)
4	7	Wyndham (C)	Tarneit, Point Cook, Truganina, Hoppers Crossing, Werribee
5	5	Melton (C)	Melton West, Kurunjang, Brookfield (Vic.), Melton (Vic.), Caroline Springs
6	4	Greater Dandenong (C)	Dandenong, Noble Park, Dandenong North, Keysborough, Springvale (Vic.)
7	6	Whittlesea (C)	Epping (Vic.), Thomastown, Lalor, South Morang, Mill Park
8	12	Greater Shepparton (C)	Shepparton, Mooroopna, Kialla, Shepparton North, Orrvale
9	9	Frankston (C)	Carrum Downs, Frankston, Skye (Vic.), Seaford (Vic.), Frankston North
10	8	Moreland (C)	Glenroy (Vic.), Fawkner, Hadfield, Oak Park, Coburg
11	14	Cardinia (S)	Pakenham
12	11	Darebin (C)	Reservoir (Vic.), Preston (Vic.), Kingsbury, Northcote
13	18	Hobsons Bay (C)	Laverton (Vic.), Brooklyn (Vic.), Altona Meadows, Altona North, Altona (Vic.)
14	15	Knox (C)	Ferntree Gully, Rowville, Bayswater (Vic.), Scoresby, Boronia
15	17	Banyule (C)	Heidelberg West, Bundoora (Vic.), Greensborough, Heidelberg Heights, Watsonia
16	13	Kingston (C)	Clayton South, Chelsea Heights, Cheltenham (Vic.), Clarinda, Aspendale Gardens
17	10	Mildura (RC)	Mildura, Red Cliffs, Irymple (Vic.)
18	22	Maribyrnong (C)	Maidstone, Footscray, Braybrook, Maribyrnong, Seddon (Vic.)
19	20	Greater Geelong (C)	Lara, Geelong, Grovedale, Highton, Newcomb
20	21	Mitchell (S)	Wallan, Beveridge

Figure 1
Geographic Distribution of Samoa-born in
Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016

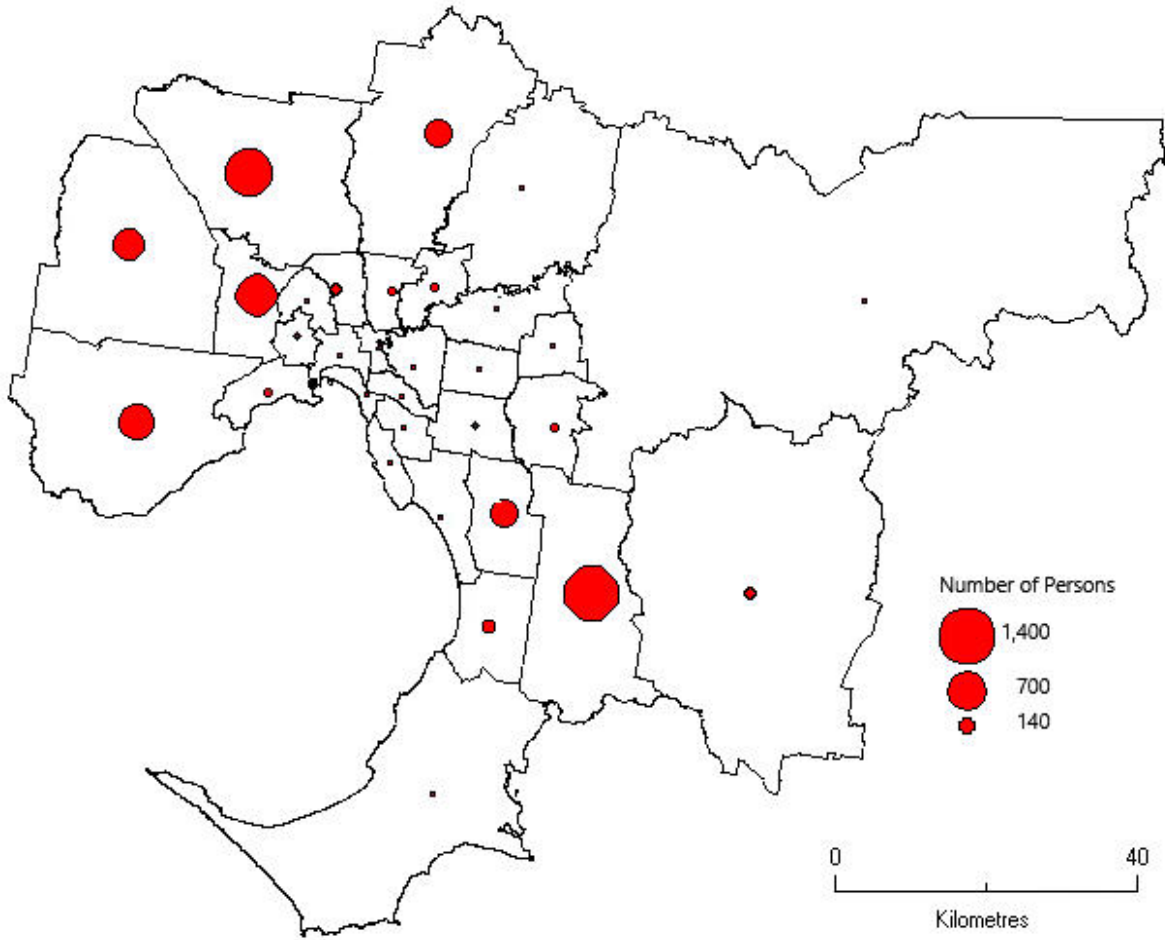


Table 3**Number of Samoa-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Samoa-born						Overseas-born ^(b)		Samoa-born			
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016	2011	as % of LGA overseas-born		as % of LGA population	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	Persons	2016	2011	2016	2011
Casey (C)	1,364	22.0	943	23.4	421	44.6	114,422	88,108	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.4
Hume (C)	1,062	17.1	641	15.9	421	65.7	70,535	53,970	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.4
Brimbank (C)	818	13.2	442	11.0	376	85.1	93,001	84,291	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.2
Wyndham (C)	621	10.0	221	5.5	400	181.0	90,248	54,404	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
Melton (C)	496	8.0	244	6.1	252	103.3	40,613	30,365	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.2
Gter Dandenong (C)	415	6.7	369	9.2	46	12.5	87,766	76,130	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
Whittlesea (C)	392	6.3	236	5.9	156	66.1	70,138	52,007	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
Gter Shepparton (C)	125	2.0	56	1.4	69	123.2	9,501	7,947	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.1
Frankston (C)	94	1.5	78	1.9	16	20.5	28,846	27,581	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Moreland (C)	80	1.3	102	2.5	-22	-21.6	55,227	49,754	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Cardinia (S)	78	1.3	46	1.1	32	69.6	17,846	12,240	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
Darebin (C)	54	0.9	66	1.6	-12	-18.2	48,848	46,081	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	51	0.8	28	0.7	23	82.1	27,099	25,871	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Knox (C)	41	0.7	39	1.0	2	5.1	46,510	41,497	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Banyule (C)	40	0.6	31	0.8	9	29.0	28,609	26,186	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Kingston (C)	40	0.6	54	1.3	-14	-25.9	47,252	43,005	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Mildura (RC)	39	0.6	76	1.9	-37	-48.7	5,810	5,167	0.7	1.5	0.1	0.1
Maribyrnong (C)	34	0.5	20	0.5	14	70.0	32,988	28,423	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Greater Geelong (C)	31	0.5	24	0.6	7	29.2	37,981	33,542	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Mitchell (S)	27	0.4	21	0.5	6	28.6	4,718	3,803	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1
Other LGAs ^(a)	297	4.8	285	7.1	12	4.2	722,316	614,965	-	-	-	-
Victoria	6,199	100.0	4,022	100.0	2,177	54.1	1,680,274	1,405,337	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 4**Year of Arrival of Samoa-born and Total Overseas-born, Victoria: 2016**

Year of arrival ^(a)	Samoa-born		Total Overseas-born, Vic	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Prior to 1941	4	0.1	2,500	0.1
1941-1950	-	-	23,085	1.4
1951-1960	4	0.1	107,852	6.4
1961-1970	13	0.2	166,674	9.9
1971-1980	95	1.5	134,637	8.0
1981-1990	684	11.0	195,313	11.6
1991-2000	1,371	22.1	191,778	11.4
2001-2010	1,553	25.1	418,771	24.9
Jan 2011-Aug 2016	2,202	35.5	381,130	22.7
Not stated	274	4.4	58,517	3.5
Total	6,199	100.0	1,680,256	100.0

^(a)This variable records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

Table 5**Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Samoa-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Year of arrival of Samoa-born												Total	
	Prior to 1941		1941-1960		1961-1980		1981-2000		2001-2016 ^(b)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	-	-	-	-	10	9.6	490	23.8	812	21.6	49	17.9	1,364	22.0
Hume (C)	-	-	-	-	4	3.8	335	16.3	662	17.6	51	18.6	1,062	17.1
Brimbank (C)	-	-	-	-	16	15.4	172	8.3	601	16.0	35	12.8	818	13.2
Wyndham (C)	-	-	-	-	11	10.6	139	6.7	441	11.7	28	10.2	621	10.0
Melton (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	140	6.8	349	9.3	16	5.8	496	8.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	-	-	-	7	6.7	171	8.3	220	5.9	20	7.3	415	6.7
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	-	-	7	6.7	169	8.2	198	5.3	11	4.0	392	6.3
Gter Shepparton (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	1.7	86	2.3	9	3.3	125	2.0
Frankston (C)	-	-	-	-	4	3.8	41	2.0	47	1.3	-	-	94	1.5
Moreland (C)	-	-	-	-	9	8.7	40	1.9	30	0.8	3	1.1	80	1.3
Cardinia (S)	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	1.1	51	1.4	-	-	78	1.3
Darebin (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	1.4	16	0.4	7	2.6	54	0.9
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	0.8	31	0.8	-	-	51	0.8
Knox (C)	-	-	-	-	4	3.8	21	1.0	16	0.4	-	-	41	0.7
Banyule (C)	-	-	-	-	3	2.9	21	1.0	18	0.5	-	-	40	0.6
Kingston (C)	-	-	-	-	4	3.8	18	0.9	14	0.4	-	-	40	0.6
Mildura (RC)	-	-	-	-	3	2.9	27	1.3	12	0.3	4	1.5	39	0.6
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	-	-	3	2.9	14	0.7	14	0.4	-	-	34	0.5
Greater Geelong (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	0.8	6	0.2	3	1.1	31	0.5
Mitchell (S)	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	0.3	21	0.6	6	2.2	27	0.4
Other LGAs ^(a)	4	100.0	9	100.0	19	18.3	138	6.7	109	2.9	32	11.7	297	4.8
Victoria	4	100.0	9	100.0	104	100.0	2,061	100.0	3,754	100.0	274	100.0	6,199	100.0

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address", "Migratory and off-shore" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 6**Age Groups of Samoa-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

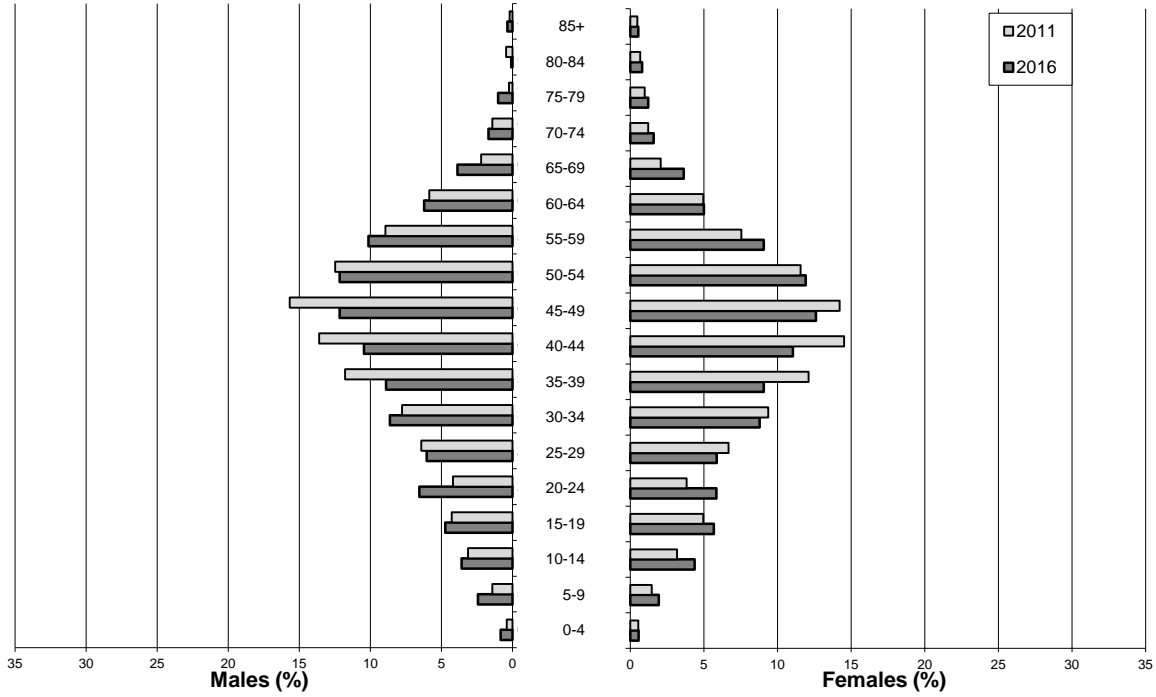
Age group (years)	Samoa-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
0 - 4	39	0.6	15	0.4	24	160.0	371,220	6.3	344,733	6.4	26,487	7.7
5 - 11	200	3.2	103	2.6	97	94.2	508,005	8.6	455,693	8.5	52,312	11.5
12 - 18	427	6.9	227	5.6	200	88.1	481,192	8.1	473,674	8.8	7,518	1.6
19 - 25	524	8.5	230	5.7	294	127.8	577,717	9.7	521,595	9.7	56,122	10.8
26 - 34	851	13.7	559	13.9	292	52.2	802,113	13.5	684,431	12.8	117,682	17.2
35 - 44	1,227	19.8	1,054	26.2	173	16.4	805,920	13.6	774,615	14.5	31,305	4.0
45 - 54	1,515	24.4	1,085	27.0	430	39.6	780,420	13.2	726,475	13.6	53,945	7.4
55 - 64	943	15.2	543	13.5	400	73.7	677,453	11.4	611,249	11.4	66,204	10.8
65 - 74	344	5.5	151	3.8	193	127.8	509,599	8.6	402,224	7.5	107,375	26.7
75 - 84	102	1.6	55	1.4	47	85.5	285,006	4.8	254,360	4.8	30,646	12.0
85 - 94	27	0.4	9	0.2	18	200.0	117,986	2.0	97,672	1.8	20,314	20.8
95 +	3	0.0	-	-	3	-	10,002	0.2	7,324	0.1	2,678	36.6
Total	6,199	100.0	4,022	100.0	2,177	54.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
Median Age (in years)	43		43				37		37			
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	98		97				96		97			

Figure 2

Age and Gender Distribution of Samoa-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011

(a) Samoa-born

Age (years)



(b) Total Victorian Population

Age (years)

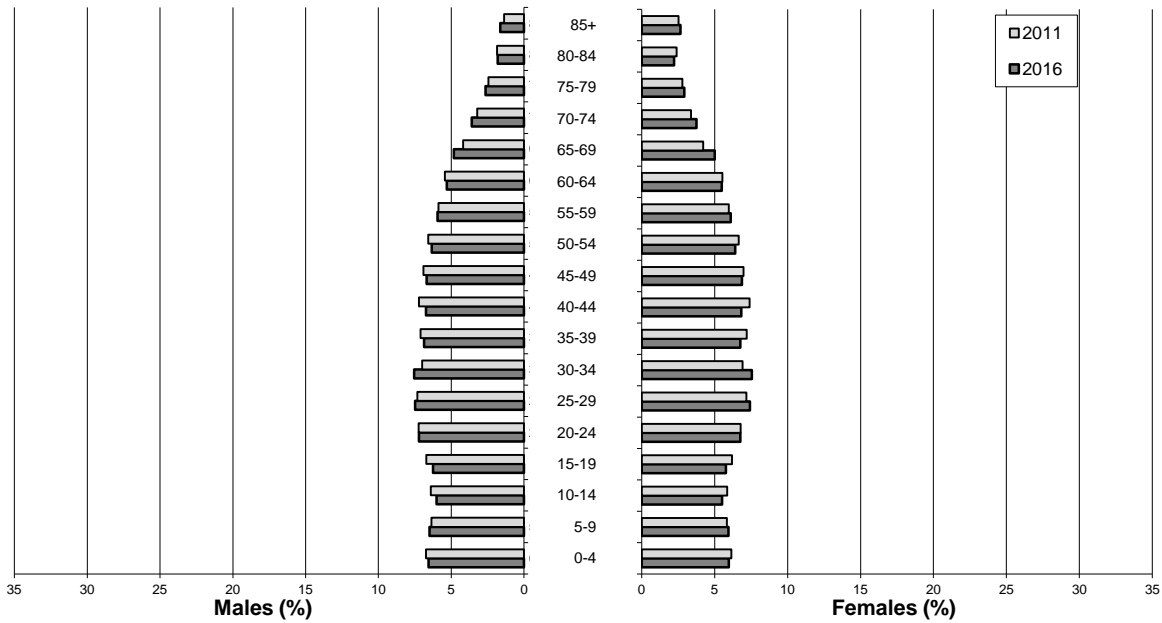


Table 7**Samoa Ancestry, Total Responses by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria, 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Total Samoan ancestry, First and Second Responses ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Casey (C)	3,333	19.4	2,175	20.4	1,158	53.2
Hume (C)	2,515	14.6	1,560	14.6	955	61.2
Wyndham (C)	2,101	12.2	811	7.6	1,290	159.1
Brimbank (C)	2,046	11.9	1,127	10.6	919	81.5
Melton (C)	1,285	7.5	635	6.0	650	102.4
Whittlesea (C)	1,090	6.3	592	5.5	498	84.1
Greater Dandenong (C)	950	5.5	829	7.8	121	14.6
Frankston (C)	405	2.4	282	2.6	123	43.6
Greater Shepparton (C)	284	1.7	131	1.2	153	116.8
Moreland (C)	282	1.6	273	2.6	9	3.3
Cardinia (S)	277	1.6	154	1.4	123	79.9
Hobsons Bay (C)	187	1.1	127	1.2	60	47.2
Darebin (C)	172	1.0	161	1.5	11	6.8
Kingston (C)	161	0.9	155	1.5	6	3.9
Knox (C)	153	0.9	127	1.2	26	20.5
Greater Geelong (C)	135	0.8	104	1.0	31	29.8
Banyule (C)	119	0.7	72	0.7	47	65.3
Maribyrnong (C)	114	0.7	75	0.7	39	52.0
Monash (C)	110	0.6	117	1.1	-7	-6.0
Mildura (RC)	106	0.6	142	1.3	-36	-25.4
Other LGAs ^(a)	1,357	7.9	1,021	9.6	336	32.9
Victoria	17,182	100.0	10,670	100.0	6,512	61.0

Note: This table selects all those in Victoria (not limited to the Samoa-born subgroup) identifying with Samoan ancestry.

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for Samoa-born persons.

Table 8**Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Samoan Ancestry, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Country of birth of persons of Samoan ancestry	Persons identifying with Samoan ancestry ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Australia	4,932	28.7	3,139	29.4	1,793	57.1
New Zealand	6,555	38.2	3,939	36.9	2,616	66.4
Samoa	5,064	29.5	3,204	30.0	1,860	58.1
Samoa, American	71	0.4	49	0.5	22	44.9
USA	51	0.3	33	0.3	18	54.5
Tonga	33	0.2	16	0.1	17	106.3
Fiji	28	0.2	21	0.2	7	33.3
England	19	0.1	11	0.1	8	72.7
Niue	12	0.1	4	0.0	8	200.0
Cook Islands	10	0.1	3	0.0	7	233.3
India	10	0.1	-	-	10	-
Papua New Guinea	9	0.1	5	0.0	4	80.0
Tokelau	8	0.0	5	0.0	3	60.0
Nauru	6	0.0	-	-	6	-
Kiribati	3	0.0	-	-	3	-
Greece	3	0.0	6	0.1	-3	-50.0
Turkey	3	0.0	-	-	3	-
Indonesia	3	0.0	-	-	3	-
Japan	3	0.0	3	0.0	-	-
Canada	3	0.0	3	0.0	-	-
Other countries	12	0.1	-	-	12	-
Not stated etc ^(a)	344	2.0	227	2.1	117	51.5
Total responses, Samoan ancestry	17,182	100.0	10,670	100.0	6,512	61.0

Note: The ranking of countries of birth in this table is based on the most total responses (First and Second responses) for Samoan ancestry.

^(a)Includes "Inadequately described" and, "At sea".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 9
Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), Samoa-born
and the Total Victorian Population, 2016, 2011

Language spoken at home	Samoa-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Samoan	5,439	87.7	3,435	85.4	2,004	58.3	11,609	0.2	7,584	0.1	4,025	53.1
Pacific Austronesian, nec	10	0.2	-	-	10	-	34	0.0	20	0.0	14	70.0
Mandarin	4	0.1	-	-	4	-	191,793	3.2	103,742	1.9	88,051	84.9
Spanish	3	0.0	-	-	3	-	35,494	0.6	29,014	0.5	6,480	22.3
Vietnamese	3	0.0	5	0.1	-2	-40.0	103,430	1.7	86,592	1.6	16,838	19.4
Tongan	3	0.0	3	0.1	-	-	3,257	0.1	2,716	0.1	541	19.9
Speaks English only	651	10.5	497	12.4	154	31.0	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
Other languages ^(a)	15	0.2	20	0.5	-5	-25.0	1,193,222	20.1	1,005,765	18.8	187,457	18.6
Not stated	71	1.1	62	1.5	9	14.5	360,974	6.1	243,745	4.6	117,229	48.1
Total	6,199	100.0	4,022	100.0	2,177	54.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

Table 10**Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Samoa-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 languages, Samoa-born												Total Samoa-born	
	Samoaan		Pacific Austronesian, nec		Mandarin		Speaks English only		Other languages ^(a)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	1,275	23.4	-	-	-	-	80	12.3	6	25.0	3	4.2	1,364	22.0
Hume (C)	958	17.6	4	40.0	-	-	79	12.1	8	33.3	13	18.3	1,062	17.1
Brimbank (C)	736	13.5	-	-	-	-	71	10.9	4	16.7	7	9.9	818	13.2
Wyndham (C)	550	10.1	-	-	-	-	59	9.1	-	-	10	14.1	621	10.0
Melton (C)	428	7.9	-	-	-	-	54	8.3	5	20.8	9	12.7	496	8.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	375	6.9	-	-	-	-	40	6.1	-	-	3	4.2	415	6.7
Whittlesea (C)	337	6.2	-	-	-	-	52	8.0	3	12.5	-	-	392	6.3
Gter Shepparton (C)	111	2.0	-	-	-	-	12	1.8	-	-	-	-	125	2.0
Frankston (C)	85	1.6	-	-	-	-	12	1.8	-	-	-	-	94	1.5
Moreland (C)	72	1.3	-	-	-	-	14	2.2	-	-	-	-	80	1.3
Cardinia (S)	61	1.1	-	-	-	-	14	2.2	3	12.5	-	-	78	1.3
Darebin (C)	42	0.8	-	-	-	-	7	1.1	5	20.8	-	-	54	0.9
Hobsons Bay (C)	34	0.6	-	-	-	-	15	2.3	-	-	-	-	51	0.8
Knox (C)	30	0.6	-	-	-	-	13	2.0	-	-	-	-	41	0.7
Banyule (C)	36	0.7	-	-	-	-	12	1.8	-	-	-	-	40	0.6
Kingston (C)	31	0.6	-	-	-	-	12	1.8	-	-	-	-	40	0.6
Mildura (RC)	36	0.7	-	-	-	-	5	0.8	-	-	-	-	39	0.6
Maribyrnong (C)	26	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	20.8	3	4.2	34	0.5
Greater Geelong (C)	13	0.2	-	-	-	-	9	1.4	6	25.0	3	4.2	31	0.5
Mitchell (S)	24	0.4	-	-	-	-	3	0.5	-	-	-	-	27	0.4
Other LGAs ^(b)	179	3.3	6	60.0	4	100.0	88	13.5	-	-	20	28.2	297	4.8
Victoria	5,439	100.0	10	100.0	4	100.0	651	100.0	24	100.0	71	100.0	6,199	100.0

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 11**Proficiency in Spoken English, Samoa-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Proficiency in spoken English ^(a)	Samoa-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Speaks English only</i>	651	10.5	497	12.4	154	31.0	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
<i>Speaks other languages & speaks English:</i>												
Very well	2,809	45.3	1,869	46.5	940	50.3	854,437	14.4	691,030	12.9	163,407	23.6
Well	2,031	32.8	1,201	29.9	830	69.1	419,756	7.1	332,894	6.2	86,862	26.1
Not well	544	8.8	352	8.8	192	54.5	204,807	3.5	167,831	3.1	36,976	22.0
Not at all	39	0.6	32	0.8	7	21.9	61,277	1.0	44,804	0.8	16,473	36.8
<i>Not stated^(b)</i>	121	2.0	68	1.7	53	77.9	359,543	6.1	242,618	4.5	116,925	48.2
Total	6,199	100.0	4,022	100.0	2,177	54.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

Table 12**Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Samoa-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	<i>Speaks English only</i>		<i>Speaks other languages and speaks English^(a):</i>										Total Samoa- born	
	Persons	% of total	Very well		Well		Not well		Not at all		Not stated ^(b)		Persons	% of total
			Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Casey (C)	80	5.9	618	45.3	491	36.0	139	10.2	13	1.0	20	1.5	1,364	100.0
Hume (C)	79	7.4	498	46.9	365	34.4	97	9.1	6	0.6	18	1.7	1,062	100.0
Brimbank (C)	71	8.7	376	46.0	268	32.8	77	9.4	5	0.6	18	2.2	818	100.0
Wyndham (C)	59	9.5	301	48.5	199	32.0	56	9.0	3	0.5	13	2.1	621	100.0
Melton (C)	54	10.9	224	45.2	169	34.1	42	8.5	-	-	6	1.2	496	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	40	9.6	181	43.6	134	32.3	49	11.8	4	1.0	7	1.7	415	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	52	13.3	190	48.5	117	29.8	27	6.9	-	-	3	0.8	392	100.0
Gter Shepparton (C)	12	9.6	47	37.6	60	48.0	12	9.6	-	-	-	-	125	100.0
Frankston (C)	12	12.8	46	48.9	32	34.0	7	7.4	-	-	-	-	94	100.0
Moreland (C)	14	17.5	28	35.0	31	38.8	8	10.0	-	-	-	-	80	100.0
Cardinia (S)	14	17.9	37	47.4	27	34.6	3	3.8	-	-	-	-	78	100.0
Darebin (C)	7	13.0	25	46.3	12	22.2	5	9.3	-	-	3	5.6	54	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	15	29.4	13	25.5	14	27.5	3	5.9	-	-	-	-	51	100.0
Knox (C)	13	31.7	15	36.6	10	24.4	4	9.8	-	-	-	-	41	100.0
Banyule (C)	12	30.0	22	55.0	10	25.0	4	10.0	-	-	-	-	40	100.0
Kingston (C)	12	30.0	21	52.5	7	17.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	100.0
Mildura (RC)	5	12.8	14	35.9	17	43.6	8	20.5	-	-	-	-	39	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	19	55.9	14	41.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	9	29.0	9	29.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9.7	31	100.0
Mitchell (S)	3	11.1	15	55.6	7	25.9	8	29.6	-	-	-	-	27	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	88	29.6	110	37.0	47	15.8	-	-	8	2.7	30	10.1	297	100.0
Victoria	651	10.5	2,809	45.3	2,031	32.8	544	8.8	39	0.6	121	2.0	6,199	100.0

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 13**Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), Samoa-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Religion ^(a)	Samoa-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Catholic	1,291	20.8	924	23.0	367	39.7	1,377,134	23.2	1,428,758	26.7	-51,624	-3.6
Christian, nfd	1,180	19.0	512	12.7	668	130.5	146,441	2.5	100,219	1.9	46,222	46.1
Latter-day Saints	969	15.6	655	16.3	314	47.9	11,713	0.2	11,091	0.2	622	5.6
Pentecostal	501	8.1	351	8.7	150	42.7	53,284	0.9	46,540	0.9	6,744	14.5
Other Protestant	387	6.2	196	4.9	191	97.4	21,708	0.4	13,507	0.3	8,201	60.7
Seventh-day Adventist	311	5.0	212	5.3	99	46.7	10,605	0.2	10,370	0.2	235	2.3
Presbyterian and Reformed	307	5.0	243	6.0	64	26.3	117,036	2.0	142,217	2.7	-25,181	-17.7
Uniting Church	305	4.9	341	8.5	-36	-10.6	197,572	3.3	250,939	4.7	-53,367	-21.3
Baptist	132	2.1	93	2.3	39	41.9	77,469	1.3	77,853	1.5	-384	-0.5
Jehovah's Witnesses	76	1.2	45	1.1	31	68.9	14,630	0.2	15,179	0.3	-549	-3.6
Anglican	57	0.9	56	1.4	1	1.8	530,710	9.0	656,703	12.3	-125,993	-19.2
Baha'i	16	0.3	10	0.2	6	60.0	2,831	0.0	2,546	0.0	285	11.2
Other Christian	15	0.2	34	0.8	-19	-55.9	4,870	0.1	6,167	0.1	-1,297	-21.0
Islam	13	0.2	12	0.3	1	8.3	197,030	3.3	152,779	2.9	44,251	29.0
Salvation Army	12	0.2	8	0.2	4	50.0	10,284	0.2	12,969	0.2	-2,685	-20.7
Churches of Christ	7	0.1	-	-	7	-	10,876	0.2	13,979	0.3	-3,103	-22.2
Miscellaneous Religions	5	0.1	10	0.2	-5	-50.0	4,832	0.1	4,738	0.1	94	2.0
Other Spiritual Beliefs	4	0.1	-	-	4	-	9,245	0.2	10,191	0.2	-946	-9.3
Brethren	3	0.0	7	0.2	-4	-57.1	3,781	0.1	4,575	0.1	-794	-17.4
Eastern Orthodox	3	0.0	3	0.1	-	-	204,587	3.5	231,136	4.3	-26,549	-11.5
No religion	232	3.7	88	2.2	144	163.6	1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	23.5	620,596	49.4
Other religions	69	1.1	65	1.6	4	6.2	516,488	8.7	459,072	8.6	57,416	12.5
Not stated	304	4.9	157	3.9	147	93.6	526,760	8.9	446,369	8.3	80,391	18.0
Total	6,199	100.0	4,022	100.0	2,177	54.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

Table 14
Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Samoa-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Top 3 religions, Samoa-born												Total Samoa-born	
	Catholic		Christian, nfd		Latter-day Saints		No religion		Other religions		Not stated etc ^(a)			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	301	22.1	273	20.0	287	21.0	27	2.0	433	31.7	43	3.2	1,364	100.0
Hume (C)	188	17.7	206	19.4	209	19.7	28	2.6	389	36.6	42	4.0	1,062	100.0
Brimbank (C)	134	16.4	177	21.6	106	13.0	26	3.2	328	40.1	47	5.7	818	100.0
Wyndham (C)	121	19.5	146	23.5	66	10.6	29	4.7	224	36.1	35	5.6	621	100.0
Melton (C)	113	22.8	89	17.9	97	19.6	23	4.6	147	29.6	27	5.4	496	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	115	27.7	81	19.5	38	9.2	14	3.4	148	35.7	19	4.6	415	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	98	25.0	65	16.6	36	9.2	18	4.6	161	41.1	14	3.6	392	100.0
Gter Shepparton (C)	20	16.0	37	29.6	31	24.8	-	-	33	26.4	4	3.2	125	100.0
Frankston (C)	7	7.4	10	10.6	17	18.1	3	3.2	54	57.4	3	3.2	94	100.0
Moreland (C)	14	17.5	12	15.0	19	23.8	3	3.8	32	40.0	-	-	80	100.0
Cardinia (S)	9	11.5	13	16.7	11	14.1	4	5.1	38	48.7	3	3.8	78	100.0
Darebin (C)	9	16.7	8	14.8	7	13.0	-	-	21	38.9	9	16.7	54	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	10	19.6	12	23.5	-	-	5	9.8	20	39.2	4	7.8	51	100.0
Knox (C)	21	51.2	4	9.8	4	9.8	-	-	9	22.0	3	7.3	41	100.0
Banyule (C)	10	25.0	3	7.5	-	-	10	25.0	10	25.0	7	17.5	40	100.0
Kingston (C)	13	32.5	7	17.5	3	7.5	4	10.0	13	32.5	-	-	40	100.0
Mildura (RC)	5	12.8	3	7.7	17	43.6	-	-	14	35.9	-	-	39	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	5	14.7	4	11.8	-	-	-	-	22	64.7	3	8.8	34	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	4	12.9	8	25.8	4	12.9	3	9.7	7	22.6	5	16.1	31	100.0
Mitchell (S)	8	29.6	3	11.1	3	11.1	-	-	8	29.6	5	18.5	27	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	86	29.0	19	6.4	14	4.7	35	11.8	112	37.7	31	10.4	297	100.0
Victoria	1,291	20.8	1,180	19.0	969	15.6	232	3.7	2,223	35.9	304	4.9	6,199	100.0

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 15**Dwelling Internet Connection, Samoa-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Samoa-born		Total Victoria	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Internet accessed from dwelling	4,386	72.7	4,748,889	83.9
Internet not accessed from dwelling	1,197	19.8	461,723	8.2
Not stated	394	6.5	355,792	6.3
Not Applicable ^(b)	54	0.9	92,161	1.6
Total^(c)	6,031	100.0	5,658,565	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

Table 16
Dwelling internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Samoa-born, Victoria: 2016

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Samoa-born									
	Internet accessed from dwelling ^(c)		Internet not accessed from dwelling		Not stated		Not applicable ^(d)		Total Samoa-born	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	933	69.7	293	21.9	113	8.4	3	0.2	1,339	100.0
Hume (C)	763	74.0	193	18.7	71	6.9	-	-	1,031	100.0
Brimbank (C)	562	69.7	189	23.4	59	7.3	-	-	806	100.0
Wyndham (C)	479	78.4	93	15.2	30	4.9	10	1.6	611	100.0
Melton (C)	357	72.1	104	21.0	25	5.1	3	0.6	495	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	266	65.7	99	24.4	40	9.9	5	1.2	405	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	305	80.7	50	13.2	24	6.3	-	-	378	100.0
Greater Shepparton (C)	95	77.9	27	22.1	4	3.3	-	-	122	100.0
Frankston (C)	71	75.5	13	13.8	-	-	-	-	94	100.0
Moreland (C)	65	87.8	10	13.5	3	4.1	-	-	74	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	490	72.5	126	18.6	25	3.7	33	4.9	676	100.0
Victoria^(c)	4,386	72.7	1,197	19.8	394	6.5	54	0.9	6,031	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(d) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 17**Highest Level of Educational Attainment, Samoa-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Highest level of educational attainment ^(a)	Samoa-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Postgraduate Degree	30	0.5	19	0.5	11	57.9	260,039	5.4	170,382	3.9	89,657	52.6
Grad Dip & Grad Cert	51	0.9	19	0.5	32	168.4	119,226	2.5	95,352	2.2	23,874	25.0
Bachelor Degree	199	3.4	115	3.0	84	73.0	798,270	16.5	641,219	14.7	157,051	24.5
Advanced Dip & Diploma	551	9.5	211	5.5	340	161.1	447,023	9.2	364,758	8.4	82,265	22.6
Certificate	798	13.8	358	9.4	440	122.9	698,036	14.4	614,689	14.1	83,347	13.6
School Education only ^(b)	3,270	56.5	2,332	61.0	938	40.2	1,877,183	38.7	1,876,620	43.1	563	0.0
No Educational Attainment ^(c)	115	2.0	69	1.8	46	66.7	48,920	1.0	41,809	1.0	7,111	17.0
Not stated etc ^(d)	771	13.3	699	18.3	72	10.3	597,010	12.3	550,419	12.6	46,591	8.5
Total	5,783	100.0	3,822	100.0	1,961	51.3	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 18**Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten LGAs, Samoa-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Samoa-born (Persons)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	3	16	30	118	194	753	28	132	1,277	22.1
Hume (C)	-	7	25	95	115	580	17	127	970	16.8
Brimbank (C)	3	8	24	73	108	406	16	102	743	12.8
Wyndham (C)	5	-	18	57	82	347	6	75	584	10.1
Melton (C)	-	3	17	48	76	226	7	82	451	7.8
Greater Dandenong (C)	4	7	12	41	42	225	9	58	400	6.9
Whittlesea (C)	3	3	18	33	39	215	14	52	370	6.4
Greater Shepparton (C)	-	4	-	15	20	55	3	17	107	1.9
Frankston (C)	-	-	8	7	11	50	-	9	83	1.4
Moreland (C)	-	-	-	8	8	47	-	6	78	1.3
Other LGAs ^(e)	12	3	47	56	103	366	15	111	720	12.5
Victoria	30	51	199	551	798	3,270	115	771	5,783	100.0

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Samoa-born (Percentage)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	0.2	1.3	2.3	9.2	15.2	59.0	2.2	10.3	1,277	100.0
Hume (C)	-	0.7	2.6	9.8	11.9	59.8	1.8	13.1	970	100.0
Brimbank (C)	0.4	1.1	3.2	9.8	14.5	54.6	2.2	13.7	743	100.0
Wyndham (C)	0.9	-	3.1	9.8	14.0	59.4	1.0	12.8	584	100.0
Melton (C)	-	0.7	3.8	10.6	16.9	50.1	1.6	18.2	451	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	1.0	1.8	3.0	10.3	10.5	56.3	2.3	14.5	400	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	0.8	0.8	4.9	8.9	10.5	58.1	3.8	14.1	370	100.0
Greater Shepparton (C)	-	3.7	-	14.0	18.7	51.4	2.8	15.9	107	100.0
Frankston (C)	-	-	9.6	8.4	13.3	60.2	-	10.8	83	100.0
Moreland (C)	-	-	-	10.3	10.3	60.3	-	7.7	78	100.0
Other LGAs ^(e)	1.7	0.4	6.5	7.8	14.3	50.8	2.1	15.4	720	100.0
Victoria	0.5	0.9	3.4	9.5	13.8	56.5	2.0	13.3	5,783	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(e)Other Local Government Areas includes "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 19**Labour Force Participation, Samoa-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Labour force participation ^(a)	Samoa-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>In the labour force</i>	3,716	59.9	2,381	59.2	1,335	56.1	2,929,590	49.4	2,675,478	50.0	254,112	9.5
Employed	3,323	53.6	2,154	53.6	1,169	54.3	2,736,125	46.2	2,530,635	47.3	205,490	8.1
Unemployed	393	6.3	227	5.6	166	73.1	193,465	3.3	144,843	2.7	48,622	33.6
<i>Not in the labour force</i>	1,908	30.8	1,236	30.7	672	54.4	1,610,130	27.2	1,451,593	27.1	158,537	10.9
<i>Not stated</i>	149	2.4	206	5.1	-57	-27.7	305,978	5.2	228,176	4.3	77,802	34.1
<i>Not applicable</i> ^(b)	423	6.8	200	5.0	223	111.5	1,080,919	18.2	998,793	18.7	82,126	8.2
Total	6,199	100.0	4,022	100.0	2,177	54.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
<i>Participation rate</i> ^(c)	64.3		62.3				60.5		61.4			
<i>Unemployment rate</i> ^(d)	10.6		9.5				6.6		5.4			

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

^(d)The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons calculated as a percentage of the total persons in the labour force.

Table 20
Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Samoa-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Labour force participation ^(a) , Samoa-born												Participation rate	Unemployment rate
	Employed		Unemployed		Not in the labour force		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Casey (C)	743	22.4	82	20.9	420	22.0	30	20.1	87	20.6	1,364	22.0	64.6	9.9
Hume (C)	546	16.4	63	16.0	329	17.2	30	20.1	91	21.5	1,062	17.1	62.7	10.3
Brimbank (C)	430	12.9	65	16.5	233	12.2	23	15.4	75	17.7	818	13.2	66.6	13.1
Wyndham (C)	343	10.3	43	10.9	196	10.3	6	4.0	39	9.2	621	10.0	66.3	11.1
Melton (C)	264	7.9	20	5.1	143	7.5	20	13.4	44	10.4	496	8.0	62.8	7.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	212	6.4	28	7.1	148	7.8	16	10.7	15	3.5	415	6.7	60.0	11.7
Whittlesea (C)	224	6.7	23	5.9	118	6.2	4	2.7	18	4.3	392	6.3	66.0	9.3
Gter Shepparton (C)	65	2.0	12	3.1	26	1.4	4	2.7	20	4.7	125	2.0	73.3	15.6
Frankston (C)	50	1.5	4	1.0	30	1.6	-	-	10	2.4	94	1.5	64.3	7.4
Moreland (C)	41	1.2	8	2.0	30	1.6	-	-	5	1.2	80	1.3	65.3	16.3
Other LGAs ^(c)	405	12.2	45	11.5	235	12.3	16	10.7	19	4.5	732	11.8	63.1	10.0
Victoria	3,323	100.0	393	100.0	1,908	100.0	149	100.0	423	100.0	6,199	100.0	64.3	10.6

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 21
Occupation of Samoa-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011

Occupation ^(a)	Samoa-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Managers	95	2.9	62	2.9	33	53.2	369,921	13.5	332,931	13.2	36,990	11.1
Professionals	179	5.4	140	6.5	39	27.9	636,220	23.3	564,779	22.3	71,441	12.6
Technicians and trades workers	289	8.7	192	8.9	97	50.5	358,749	13.1	350,757	13.9	7,992	2.3
Community&personal serv. wkrs	528	15.9	203	9.4	325	160.1	289,348	10.6	234,380	9.3	54,968	23.5
Clerical & administrative workers	308	9.3	203	9.4	105	51.7	363,216	13.3	364,497	14.4	-1,281	-0.4
Sales workers	103	3.1	74	3.4	29	39.2	265,142	9.7	245,335	9.7	19,807	8.1
Machinery operators & drivers	936	28.2	620	28.8	316	51.0	159,193	5.8	154,542	6.1	4,651	3.0
Labourers	793	23.9	567	26.3	226	39.9	247,428	9.0	227,184	9.0	20,244	8.9
Not stated ^(b)	93	2.8	106	4.9	-13	-12.3	46,924	1.7	56,224	2.2	-9,300	-16.5
Total	3,323	100.0	2,154	100.0	1,169	54.3	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 22**Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Samoa-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Samoa-born (Persons)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	20	45	67	115	54	23	203	200	14	743	22.4
Hume (C)	23	21	54	79	57	15	164	126	17	546	16.4
Brimbank (C)	8	15	22	82	42	18	127	106	16	430	12.9
Wyndham (C)	9	10	20	53	41	11	137	51	3	343	10.3
Melton (C)	3	9	21	38	20	8	95	50	9	264	7.9
Greater Dandenong (C)	3	9	26	22	16	6	50	58	8	212	6.4
Whittlesea (C)	6	10	18	31	16	4	66	68	11	224	6.7
Greater Shepparton (C)	-	-	3	12	-	-	9	32	5	65	2.0
Frankston (C)	-	3	10	5	3	3	10	12	-	50	1.5
Moreland (C)	4	3	4	4	3	5	9	10	-	41	1.2
Other LGAs ^(c)	19	54	44	87	56	10	66	80	10	405	12.2
Victoria	95	179	289	528	308	103	936	793	93	3,323	100.0

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Samoa-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	2.7	6.1	9.0	15.5	7.3	3.1	27.3	26.9	1.9	743	100.0
Hume (C)	4.2	3.8	9.9	14.5	10.4	2.7	30.0	23.1	3.1	546	100.0
Brimbank (C)	1.9	3.5	5.1	19.1	9.8	4.2	29.5	24.7	3.7	430	100.0
Wyndham (C)	2.6	2.9	5.8	15.5	12.0	3.2	39.9	14.9	0.9	343	100.0
Melton (C)	1.1	3.4	8.0	14.4	7.6	3.0	36.0	18.9	3.4	264	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	1.4	4.2	12.3	10.4	7.5	2.8	23.6	27.4	3.8	212	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	2.7	4.5	8.0	13.8	7.1	1.8	29.5	30.4	4.9	224	100.0
Greater Shepparton (C)	-	-	4.6	18.5	-	-	13.8	49.2	7.7	65	100.0
Frankston (C)	-	6.0	20.0	10.0	6.0	6.0	20.0	24.0	-	50	100.0
Moreland (C)	9.8	7.3	9.8	9.8	7.3	12.2	22.0	24.4	-	41	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	4.7	13.3	10.9	21.5	13.8	2.5	16.3	19.8	2.5	405	100.0
Victoria	2.9	5.4	8.7	15.9	9.3	3.1	28.2	23.9	2.8	3,323	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 23**Industry of Employment, Samoa-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Industry of Employment ^(a)	Samoa-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	23	0.7	26	1.2	-3	-11.5	70,052	2.6	66,176	2.6	3,876	5.9
Manufacturing	653	19.7	709	32.9	-56	-7.9	212,723	7.8	271,051	10.7	-58,328	-21.5
Electricity, gas, water & waste	35	1.1	16	0.7	19	118.8	30,808	1.1	27,630	1.1	3,178	11.5
Construction	214	6.4	133	6.2	81	60.9	228,149	8.3	210,972	8.3	17,177	8.1
Wholesale & retail trade	289	8.7	208	9.7	81	38.9	367,953	13.4	387,813	15.3	-19,860	-5.1
Accommodation & Food services	106	3.2	80	3.7	26	32.5	180,825	6.6	153,898	6.1	26,927	17.5
Transport, postal & warehousing	453	13.6	242	11.2	211	87.2	130,069	4.8	118,214	4.7	11,855	10.0
Information, Media & Telecommunic.	19	0.6	19	0.9	-	-	52,200	1.9	50,091	2.0	2,109	4.2
Finance & Insurance	67	2.0	68	3.2	-1	-1.5	106,669	3.9	104,701	4.1	1,968	1.9
Rental, Hiring & Real Estate	25	0.8	8	0.4	17	212.5	43,013	1.6	35,046	1.4	7,967	22.7
Prof, Scientific, Technical & Admin	198	6.0	137	6.4	61	44.5	310,711	11.4	279,422	11.0	31,289	11.2
Public Administration and Safety	67	2.0	54	2.5	13	24.1	144,321	5.3	134,949	5.3	9,372	6.9
Education & Training	96	2.9	32	1.5	64	200.0	236,276	8.6	202,317	8.0	33,959	16.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	515	15.5	232	10.8	283	122.0	341,999	12.5	292,417	11.6	49,582	17.0
Arts, Recreation & Other services	100	3.0	56	2.6	44	78.6	151,019	5.5	134,750	5.3	16,269	12.1
Inadequately Described/Not Stated	454	13.7	143	6.6	311	217.5	129,326	4.7	61,173	2.4	68,153	111.4
Total	3,323	100.0	2,154	100.0	1,169	54.3	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

Table 24

Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Samoa-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Samoa-born (Persons)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total	
Casey (C)	3	176	4	56	65	17	55	3	16	31	19	148	21	120	743	22.4	
Hume (C)	5	110	5	35	47	21	90	-	15	37	9	85	16	62	546	16.4	
Brimbank (C)	9	59	3	22	35	15	81	-	6	26	14	80	11	68	430	12.9	
Wyndham (C)	-	51	7	16	47	4	79	-	11	24	4	46	14	37	343	10.3	
Melton (C)	-	52	3	13	24	6	56	3	10	12	4	52	8	31	264	7.9	
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	50	3	13	14	9	21	3	6	7	4	30	9	41	212	6.4	
Whittlesea (C)	4	62	-	21	15	-	27	4	8	13	-	43	10	34	224	6.7	
Gter Shepparton (C)	5	17	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	6	-	11	-	3	65	2.0	
Frankston (C)	-	9	-	3	-	7	3	-	-	3	-	8	-	6	50	1.5	
Moreland (C)	-	6	-	7	3	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	4	7	41	1.2	
Other LGAs ^(c)	-	61	10	28	27	27	41	6	11	36	10	105	7	45	405	12.2	
Victoria	23	653	35	214	289	106	453	19	86	198	67	611	100	454	3,323	100.0	

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Samoa-born (Percentage)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total	
Casey (C)	0.4	23.7	0.5	7.5	8.7	2.3	7.4	0.4	2.2	4.2	2.6	19.9	2.8	16.2	743	100.0	
Hume (C)	0.9	20.1	0.9	6.4	8.6	3.8	16.5	-	2.7	6.8	1.6	15.6	2.9	11.4	546	100.0	
Brimbank (C)	2.1	13.7	0.7	5.1	8.1	3.5	18.8	-	1.4	6.0	3.3	18.6	2.6	15.8	430	100.0	
Wyndham (C)	-	14.9	2.0	4.7	13.7	1.2	23.0	-	3.2	7.0	1.2	13.4	4.1	10.8	343	100.0	
Melton (C)	-	19.7	1.1	4.9	9.1	2.3	21.2	1.1	3.8	4.5	1.5	19.7	3.0	11.7	264	100.0	
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	23.6	1.4	6.1	6.6	4.2	9.9	1.4	2.8	3.3	1.9	14.2	4.2	19.3	212	100.0	
Whittlesea (C)	1.8	27.7	-	9.4	6.7	-	12.1	1.8	3.6	5.8	-	19.2	4.5	15.2	224	100.0	
Gter Shepparton (C)	7.7	26.2	-	-	18.5	-	-	-	-	9.2	-	16.9	-	4.6	65	100.0	
Frankston (C)	-	18.0	-	6.0	-	14.0	6.0	-	-	6.0	-	16.0	-	12.0	50	100.0	
Moreland (C)	-	14.6	-	17.1	7.3	-	-	-	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	9.8	17.1	41	100.0	
Other LGAs ^(c)	-	15.1	2.5	6.9	6.7	6.7	10.1	1.5	2.7	8.9	2.5	25.9	1.7	11.1	405	100.0	
Victoria	0.7	19.7	1.1	6.4	8.7	3.2	13.6	0.6	2.6	6.0	2.0	18.4	3.0	13.7	3,323	100.0	

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately Described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 25**Voluntary Work, Samoa-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Samoa-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Not a volunteer	4,023	69.6	2,668	69.8	1,355	50.8	3,536,796	73.0	3,239,007	74.4	297,789	9.2
Volunteer ^(b)	1,418	24.5	691	18.1	727	105.2	931,546	19.2	772,444	17.7	159,102	20.6
Not stated	342	5.9	460	12.0	-118	-25.7	377,362	7.8	343,793	7.9	33,569	9.8
Total	5,783	100.0	3,822	100.0	1,961	51.3	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

Table 26**Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Samoa-born, Victoria: 2016**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Samoa-born									
	Not a volunteer		Volunteer ^(a)		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	904	66.3	315	23.1	61	4.5	87	6.4	1,364	100.0
Hume (C)	637	60.0	271	25.5	66	6.2	91	8.6	1,062	100.0
Brimbank (C)	493	60.3	196	24.0	52	6.4	75	9.2	818	100.0
Wyndham (C)	416	67.0	144	23.2	21	3.4	39	6.3	621	100.0
Melton (C)	318	64.1	105	21.2	35	7.1	44	8.9	496	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	302	72.8	75	18.1	25	6.0	15	3.6	415	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	270	68.9	84	21.4	11	2.8	18	4.6	392	100.0
Greater Shepparton (C)	66	52.8	37	29.6	3	2.4	20	16.0	125	100.0
Frankston (C)	48	51.1	24	25.5	13	13.8	10	10.6	94	100.0
Moreland (C)	52	65.0	20	25.0	6	7.5	5	6.3	80	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	517	70.6	147	20.1	49	6.7	19	2.6	732	100.0
Victoria	4,023	64.9	1,418	22.9	342	5.5	423	6.8	6,199	100.0

^(a)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

^(b)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 27**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Gender, Samoa-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Total personal income, weekly ^(a)	Samoa-born						Total Victoria					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Negative income	28	1.0	52	1.8	79	1.4	13,009	0.6	14,111	0.6	27,122	0.6
Nil income	326	11.4	509	17.4	832	14.4	188,193	8.0	279,737	11.2	467,934	9.7
\$1-149	72	2.5	98	3.3	168	2.9	83,859	3.6	134,653	5.4	218,506	4.5
\$150-\$299	158	5.5	220	7.5	380	6.6	142,347	6.0	207,614	8.3	349,958	7.2
\$300-\$399	104	3.6	234	8.0	343	5.9	170,390	7.2	236,491	9.5	406,878	8.4
\$400-\$499	102	3.6	202	6.9	311	5.4	149,345	6.3	241,956	9.7	391,308	8.1
\$500-\$649	214	7.5	317	10.8	531	9.2	143,307	6.1	217,522	8.7	360,838	7.4
\$650-\$799	470	16.5	431	14.7	898	15.5	166,657	7.1	199,446	8.0	366,105	7.6
\$800-\$999	491	17.2	335	11.4	825	14.3	209,859	8.9	194,360	7.8	404,215	8.3
\$1,000-\$1,249	365	12.8	179	6.1	542	9.4	225,102	9.6	181,940	7.3	407,041	8.4
\$1,250-\$1,499	167	5.8	84	2.9	248	4.3	158,640	6.7	119,460	4.8	278,098	5.7
\$1,500-\$1,749	88	3.1	46	1.6	133	2.3	136,031	5.8	90,793	3.6	226,824	4.7
\$1,750-\$1,999	49	1.7	27	0.9	73	1.3	98,252	4.2	54,847	2.2	153,095	3.2
\$2,000-\$2,999	37	1.3	9	0.3	44	0.8	154,852	6.6	65,948	2.6	220,801	4.6
\$3,000 or more	26	0.9	19	0.6	46	0.8	106,312	4.5	37,568	1.5	143,877	3.0
Not stated	156	5.5	160	5.5	320	5.5	207,345	8.8	215,766	8.7	423,108	8.7
Total	2,856	100.0	2,927	100.0	5,783	100.0	2,353,499	100.0	2,492,203	100.0	4,845,710	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

Table 28**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Samoa-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Samoa-born (Persons)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	220	109	73	71	112	226	190	108	81	6	5	66	1,277	22.1
Hume (C)	149	102	59	51	75	163	147	87	78	-	8	46	970	16.8
Brimbank (C)	112	63	56	37	81	87	110	77	49	7	11	57	743	12.8
Wyndham (C)	121	40	37	28	40	80	96	70	51	4	-	19	584	10.1
Melton (C)	81	38	15	30	35	70	69	43	39	3	-	26	451	7.8
Gter Dandenong (C)	54	48	25	22	48	71	46	26	21	3	-	28	400	6.9
Whittlesea (C)	49	42	18	9	36	63	51	41	44	4	3	12	370	6.4
Gter Shepparton (C)	11	16	9	3	14	24	18	4	7	-	-	10	107	1.9
Frankston (C)	8	15	3	8	7	10	11	9	7	-	-	3	83	1.4
Moreland (C)	9	12	6	3	12	-	9	16	8	-	-	3	78	1.3
Other LGAs ^(b)	103	66	42	49	71	104	78	61	73	17	19	50	720	12.5
Victoria	917	551	343	311	531	898	825	542	458	44	46	320	5,783	100.0

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Samoa-born (Percentage)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	17.2	8.5	5.7	5.6	8.8	17.7	14.9	8.5	6.3	0.5	0.4	5.2	1,277	100.0
Hume (C)	15.4	10.5	6.1	5.3	7.7	16.8	15.2	9.0	8.0	-	0.8	4.7	970	100.0
Brimbank (C)	15.1	8.5	7.5	5.0	10.9	11.7	14.8	10.4	6.6	0.9	1.5	7.7	743	100.0
Wyndham (C)	20.7	6.8	6.3	4.8	6.8	13.7	16.4	12.0	8.7	0.7	-	3.3	584	100.0
Melton (C)	18.0	8.4	3.3	6.7	7.8	15.5	15.3	9.5	8.6	0.7	-	5.8	451	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	13.5	12.0	6.3	5.5	12.0	17.8	11.5	6.5	5.3	0.8	-	7.0	400	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	13.2	11.4	4.9	2.4	9.7	17.0	13.8	11.1	11.9	1.1	0.8	3.2	370	100.0
Gter Shepparton (C)	10.3	15.0	8.4	2.8	13.1	22.4	16.8	3.7	6.5	-	-	9.3	107	100.0
Frankston (C)	9.6	18.1	3.6	9.6	8.4	12.0	13.3	10.8	8.4	-	-	3.6	83	100.0
Moreland (C)	11.5	15.4	7.7	3.8	15.4	-	11.5	20.5	10.3	-	-	3.8	78	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	14.3	9.2	5.8	6.8	9.9	14.4	10.8	8.5	10.1	2.4	2.6	6.9	720	100.0
Victoria	15.9	9.5	5.9	5.4	9.2	15.5	14.3	9.4	7.9	0.8	0.8	5.5	5,783	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 29**Housing Tenure Type, Samoa-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Tenure type ^(a)	Samoa-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Owned outright	208	3.4	152	3.9	56	36.8	1,458,461	25.8	1,451,442	28.3	7,019	0.5
Owned with a mortgage	1,405	23.3	1,301	33.2	104	8.0	2,256,272	39.9	2,090,847	40.8	165,425	7.9
Being purchased under a shared equity scheme	6	0.1	36	0.9	-30	-83.3	5,284	0.1	11,894	0.2	-6,610	-55.6
Rented	3,934	65.2	2,147	54.8	1,787	83.2	1,415,839	25.0	1,167,974	22.8	247,865	21.2
Being occupied rent-free	28	0.5	13	0.3	15	115.4	40,008	0.7	40,226	0.8	-218	-0.5
Being occupied under a life tenure scheme	15	0.2	-	-	15	-	13,028	0.2	8,976	0.2	4,052	45.1
Other tenure type	32	0.5	25	0.6	7	28.0	18,921	0.3	18,973	0.4	-52	-0.3
Not stated	354	5.9	213	5.4	141	66.2	358,580	6.3	250,524	4.9	108,056	43.1
Not applicable ^(b)	54	0.9	40	1.0	14	35.0	92,161	1.6	80,696	1.6	11,465	14.2
Total	6,031	100.0	3,921	100.0	2,110	53.8	5,658,565	100.0	5,121,547	100.0	537,018	10.5

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

Table 30**Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Samoa-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Samoa-born (Persons)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	43	399	-	772	3	3	11	104	3	1,339	22.2
Hume (C)	18	281	-	644	3	3	7	58	-	1,031	17.1
Brimbank (C)	18	81	-	647	3	-	-	55	-	806	13.4
Wyndham (C)	10	114	-	450	-	-	-	25	10	611	10.1
Melton (C)	19	179	-	270	-	-	7	18	3	495	8.2
Gter Dandenong (C)	22	38	-	303	8	-	3	31	5	405	6.7
Whittlesea (C)	14	97	-	237	4	-	-	21	-	378	6.3
Gter Shepparton (C)	-	12	-	101	-	-	-	4	-	122	2.0
Frankston (C)	9	34	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	94	1.6
Moreland (C)	3	11	-	55	3	-	-	3	-	74	1.2
Other LGAs ^(d)	52	159	6	411	4	9	4	35	33	676	11.2
Victoria	208	1,405	6	3,934	28	15	32	354	54	6,031	100.0

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Samoa-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	3.2	29.8	-	57.7	0.2	0.2	0.8	7.8	0.2	1,339	100.0
Hume (C)	1.7	27.3	-	62.5	0.3	0.3	0.7	5.6	-	1,031	100.0
Brimbank (C)	2.2	10.0	-	80.3	0.4	-	-	6.8	-	806	100.0
Wyndham (C)	1.6	18.7	-	73.6	-	-	-	4.1	1.6	611	100.0
Melton (C)	3.8	36.2	-	54.5	-	-	1.4	3.6	0.6	495	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	5.4	9.4	-	74.8	2.0	-	0.7	7.7	1.2	405	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	3.7	25.7	-	62.7	1.1	-	-	5.6	-	378	100.0
Gter Shepparton (C)	-	9.8	-	82.8	-	-	-	3.3	-	122	100.0
Frankston (C)	9.6	36.2	-	46.8	-	-	-	-	-	94	100.0
Moreland (C)	4.1	14.9	-	74.3	4.1	-	-	4.1	-	74	100.0
Other LGAs ^(d)	7.7	23.5	0.9	60.8	0.6	1.3	0.6	5.2	4.9	676	100.0
Victoria	3.4	23.3	0.1	65.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	5.9	0.9	6,031	100.0

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Comprises being purchased under a shared equity scheme.

^(c)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

^(d)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 31**Family Composition, Samoa-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Family composition ^(a)	Samoa-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Couple family no children	640	10.3	365	9.1	275	75.3	1,113,156	18.8	1,031,510	19.3	81,646	7.9
Couple family with children	4,404	71.0	2,837	70.5	1,567	55.2	2,734,651	46.1	2,521,410	47.1	213,241	8.5
One-parent family	612	9.9	446	11.1	166	37.2	606,028	10.2	566,579	10.6	39,449	7.0
Other family	53	0.9	38	0.9	15	39.5	58,808	1.0	55,227	1.0	3,581	6.5
Not applicable ^(b)	496	8.0	339	8.4	157	46.3	1,413,976	23.9	1,179,316	22.0	234,660	19.9
Total	6,199	100.0	4,022	100.0	2,177	54.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This table counts persons in families classified into different types, applicable to families in family households.

^(b)Persons living in lone person, group, other non-classifiable or visitor only households, unrelated individuals living in a family household, persons not counted at home on Census night and persons counted in non-private dwellings and migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 32**Citizenship Status, Samoa-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Citizenship	Samoa-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Australian	1,900	30.7	1,803	44.8	97	5.4	4,838,131	81.6	4,549,575	85.0	288,556	6.3
Not Australian	4,163	67.2	2,097	52.1	2,066	98.5	701,162	11.8	512,654	9.6	188,508	36.8
Not stated	132	2.1	120	3.0	12	10.0	387,331	6.5	291,803	5.5	95,528	32.7
Victoria	6,199	100.0	4,022	100.0	2,177	54.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

Table 33
Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Samoa-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011

Local Government Area	Citizenship status, Samoa-born								Change 2011-2016	
	2016				2011				Australian citizen	
	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Persons	% change
Casey (C)	447	900	17	1,364	423	496	26	943	24	5.7
Hume (C)	310	726	23	1,062	297	331	17	641	13	4.4
Brimbank (C)	175	632	19	818	147	278	17	442	28	19.0
Wyndham (C)	113	492	16	621	66	148	8	221	47	71.2
Melton (C)	132	359	14	496	110	125	4	244	22	20.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	155	254	9	415	177	183	14	369	-22	-12.4
Whittlesea (C)	139	248	3	392	119	111	11	236	20	16.8
Greater Shepparton (C)	31	95	3	125	25	27	-	56	6	24.0
Frankston (C)	43	46	-	94	35	48	3	78	8	22.9
Moreland (C)	34	44	3	80	56	51	-	102	-22	-39.3
Other LGAs ^(a)	321	367	25	732	348	299	20	690	-27	-7.8
Victoria	1,900	4,163	132	6,199	1,803	2,097	120	4,022	97	5.4

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 34**Core Activity Need for Assistance, Samoa-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Core activity need for assistance ^(a)	Samoa-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Has a need for assistance	359	5.8	194	4.8	165	85.1	304,937	5.1	255,497	4.8	49,440	19.4
Does not have need for assistance	5,683	91.7	3,701	92.0	1,982	53.6	5,220,867	88.1	4,821,393	90.1	399,474	8.3
Not stated	157	2.5	124	3.1	33	26.6	400,817	6.8	277,144	5.2	123,673	44.6
Victoria	6,199	100.0	4,022	100.0	2,177	54.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

Table 35**Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Samoa-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Core Activity Need for Assistance ^(a) , Samoa-born							
	Has need for assistance		Does not have need for assistance		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	88	6.5	1,252	91.8	22	1.6	1,364	100.0
Hume (C)	58	5.5	983	92.6	20	1.9	1,062	100.0
Brimbank (C)	43	5.3	760	92.9	20	2.4	818	100.0
Wyndham (C)	41	6.6	568	91.5	14	2.3	621	100.0
Melton (C)	17	3.4	454	91.5	25	5.0	496	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	25	6.0	381	91.8	8	1.9	415	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	24	6.1	362	92.3	10	2.6	392	100.0
Greater Shepparton (C)	4	3.2	123	98.4	4	3.2	125	100.0
Frankston (C)	3	3.2	88	93.6	-	-	94	100.0
Moreland (C)	3	3.8	73	91.3	3	3.8	80	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	53	7.2	639	87.3	31	4.2	732	100.0
Victoria	359	5.8	5,683	91.7	157	2.5	6,199	100.0

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 36**Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten LGAs, Samoa-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Samoa-born					Total Victorian population				
	Usual address five years ago ^(a)					Usual address five years ago ^(a)				
	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total
Casey (C)	561	401	367	30	1,354	150,252	91,742	18,136	15,396	275,524
Hume (C)	430	247	330	46	1,054	103,450	53,388	13,305	11,686	181,835
Brimbank (C)	219	244	302	50	809	111,473	41,460	15,777	12,654	181,364
Wyndham (C)	159	188	241	38	617	92,801	69,541	20,949	12,448	195,734
Melton (C)	169	132	171	24	495	67,475	41,747	5,659	9,088	123,964
Greater Dandenong (C)	184	119	89	27	412	75,345	37,485	19,216	9,522	141,563
Whittlesea (C)	169	117	95	12	392	96,943	60,918	13,268	10,212	181,341
Greater Shepparton (C)	30	38	49	10	129	33,577	18,054	2,265	5,716	59,621
Frankston (C)	42	27	13	-	94	68,996	43,271	3,777	9,074	125,128
Moreland (C)	41	26	11	12	81	76,589	49,883	15,513	10,313	152,293
Other LGAs ^(b)	318	232	118	31	721	2,129,684	1,262,922	264,280	280,162	3,937,042
Victoria	2,322	1,771	1,786	280	6,158	3,006,585	1,770,411	392,145	386,271	5,555,409

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 5 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".



Map 1: Victoria State - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions 2016





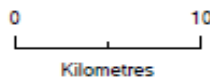
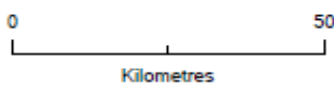
Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016



Inset



— Local Government Areas
 — Regional Advisory Councils Regions



Based on Legal Local Government Area Boundaries 2016 Edition
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