



Saudi Arabia-born

Victorian Community
Profiles: 2016 Census

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Source of data in this publication

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

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Notes on the Data

These notes relate to the Birthplace Community Profiles, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census Dictionary, 2016, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website www.abs.gov.au, which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

Census variables

The following describes Census topics presented in this publication. (Please refer to the *Census Dictionary, 2016*).

Country of Birth of Person

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided below:

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

2011

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)

Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of

Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

2016

FYR of Macedonia

Myanmar

Bolivia

Venezuela

Indigenous Status

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

Year of Arrival

This states for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

Ancestry

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

Age

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

Language Spoken at Home

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

Proficiency in Spoken English

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

Religious Affiliation

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

Dwelling Internet Connection

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

Level of Highest Educational Attainment

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

Labour Force Status

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

Occupation

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2013, Version 1.2*, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

Industry of Employment

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006 Revision 2.0*, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

Voluntary Work

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business

Total Personal Income (Weekly)

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

Tenure Type

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

Family Composition

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

Citizenship

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

Core Activity Need for Assistance

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

Usual Address 5 years ago

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, “Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?”. This variable shows migration patterns when used with the “Usual Address Census Night Indicator”, “Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator” and “Place of usual residence” data.

Abbreviations

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in the tables in this publication. The commonly used abbreviations include:

nfd	Not further defined
nec	Not elsewhere classified
na	Not available or Not applicable
Alia	Australia
Vic	Victoria
COB	Country of Birth
OSB	Overseas-born
LOTE	Language other than English
LGA	Local Government Area
MESC	Main English-speaking Countries
NMESC	Non-Main English-speaking Countries

Table 1
Distribution within Australia of Saudi Arabia-born: 2016 and 2011 Census

State or Territory/ Greater Capital city Statistical Area/ Rest of State or Territory ^(a)	Saudi Arabia-born					Overseas-born ^(e)				
	2016		2011		2011-2016	2016		2011		2011-2016
	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change
New South Wales	3,566	28.3	3,069	29.2	16.2	2,072,566	33.6	1,778,545	33.6	16.5
Greater Sydney	2,887	22.9	2,271	21.6	27.1	1,773,543	28.8	1,503,620	28.4	18.0
Rest of State	684	5.4	800	7.6	-14.5	299,027	4.9	274,922	5.2	8.8
Victoria	4,401	35.0	2,777	26.4	58.5	1,680,274	27.3	1,405,337	26.5	19.6
Greater Melbourne	4,221	33.6	2,645	25.1	59.6	1,520,265	24.7	1,259,966	23.8	20.7
Rest of State	180	1.4	135	1.3	33.3	160,012	2.6	145,374	2.7	10.1
Queensland	1,806	14.4	2,182	20.7	-17.2	1,016,035	16.5	888,634	16.8	14.3
Greater Brisbane	1,367	10.9	1,460	13.9	-6.4	592,693	9.6	509,159	9.6	16.4
Rest of State	435	3.5	718	6.8	-39.4	423,341	6.9	379,473	7.2	11.6
South Australia	1,186	9.4	806	7.7	47.1	384,096	6.2	352,998	6.7	8.8
Greater Adelaide	1,176	9.3	796	7.6	47.7	341,059	5.5	310,940	5.9	9.7
Rest of State	7	0.1	11	0.1	-36.4	43,039	0.7	42,059	0.8	2.3
Western Australia	1,195	9.5	1,142	10.9	4.6	797,714	12.9	688,220	13.0	15.9
Greater Perth	1,161	9.2	1,115	10.6	4.1	702,554	11.4	597,927	11.3	17.5
Rest of State	36	0.3	28	0.3	28.6	95,153	1.5	90,291	1.7	5.4
Tasmania	81	0.6	163	1.5	-50.3	61,241	1.0	57,653	1.1	6.2
Greater Hobart	52	0.4	145	1.4	-64.1	30,670	0.5	27,953	0.5	9.7
Rest of State	34	0.3	15	0.1	126.7	30,573	0.5	29,697	0.6	2.9
Northern Territory	40	0.3	27	0.3	48.1	45,407	0.7	35,177	0.7	29.1
Greater Darwin	34	0.3	20	0.2	70.0	34,979	0.6	26,132	0.5	33.9
Rest of Territory	5	0.0	8	0.1	-37.5	10,426	0.2	9,041	0.2	15.3
ACT	308	2.4	350	3.3	-12.0	105,170	1.7	86,324	1.6	21.8
Australia^(b)	12,580	100.0	10,517	100.0	19.6	6,164,361	100.0	5,294,150	100.0	16.4
All capital cities^(c)	10,894	86.6	8,448	80.3	29.0	4,995,765	81.0	4,235,703	80.0	17.9
Rest of country	1,690	13.4	2,064	19.6	-18.1	1,168,601	19.0	1,058,448	20.0	10.4

^(a) Rest of State or Territory categories include "No Usual Address" and "Migratory-Offshore-Shipping".

^(b) Australia total includes "Other Territories".

^(c) Comprises Greater Sydney, Greater Melbourne, Greater Brisbane, Greater Adelaide, Greater Perth, Greater Hobart and Greater Darwin.

^(d) Percent in italics adds up to total for Australia.

^(e) Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 2**Number of Saudi Arabia-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas and Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016**

Rank in 2016	Rank in 2011	Local Government Area	Suburbs with most Saudi Arabia-born, ranked
1	1	Darebin (C)	Reservoir (Vic.), Preston (Vic.), Kingsbury, Bundoora (Vic.), Northcote
2	2	Melbourne (C)	Melbourne, Southbank, Docklands, Carlton (Vic.), West Melbourne
3	4	Whittlesea (C)	Bundoora (Vic.), Thomastown, Mill Park, Epping (Vic.), South Morang
4	6	Kingston (C)	Clayton South, Oakleigh South, Cheltenham (Vic.), Mentone
5	3	Moreland (C)	Coburg, Pascoe Vale, Glenroy (Vic.), Fawkner, Brunswick (Vic.)
6	10	Boroondara (C)	Hawthorn (Vic.), Hawthorn East, Camberwell (Vic.), Glen Iris (Vic.), Balwyn
7	5	Monash (C)	Clayton, Mulgrave (Vic.), Glen Waverley, Burwood (Vic.), Oakleigh East
8	7	Hume (C)	Roxburgh Park, Craigieburn, Broadmeadows (Vic.), Greenvale (Vic.), Dallas
9	15	Wyndham (C)	Truganina, Tarneit, Hoppers Crossing, Point Cook, Williams Landing
10	9	Greater Dandenong (C)	Springvale (Vic.), Dandenong, Noble Park, Dandenong North, Noble Park North
11	8	Casey (C)	Endeavour Hills, Berwick, Cranbourne North, Narre Warren, Narre Warren South
12	11	Moonee Valley (C)	Travancore, Ascot Vale, Keilor East, Moonee Ponds, Flemington
13	12	Whitehorse (C)	Burwood (Vic.), Blackburn South, Box Hill North, Burwood East, Forest Hill (Vic.)
14	17	Stonnington (C)	South Yarra, Malvern East, Malvern (Vic.), Windsor (Vic.), Prahran
15	14	Banyule (C)	Heidelberg West, Bundoora (Vic.), Macleod (Vic.), Rosanna, Bellfield (Banyule - Vic.)
16	24	Greater Geelong (C)	Highton, Geelong, Waurin Ponds, Mount Duneed, Norlane
17	13	Brimbank (C)	St Albans (Vic.), Deer Park, Derrimut, Taylors Lakes, Sunshine (Vic.)
18	27	Yarra (C)	Abbotsford (Vic.), Fitzroy (Vic.), Collingwood (Vic.), Richmond (Vic.), Fitzroy North
19	23	Port Phillip (C)	Melbourne, St Kilda (Vic.), South Melbourne, Balaclava (Vic.)
20	19	Maribyrnong (C)	Footscray, Maidstone, Braybrook, Maribyrnong, West Footscray

Figure 1
Geographic Distribution of Saudi Arabia-born in
Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016

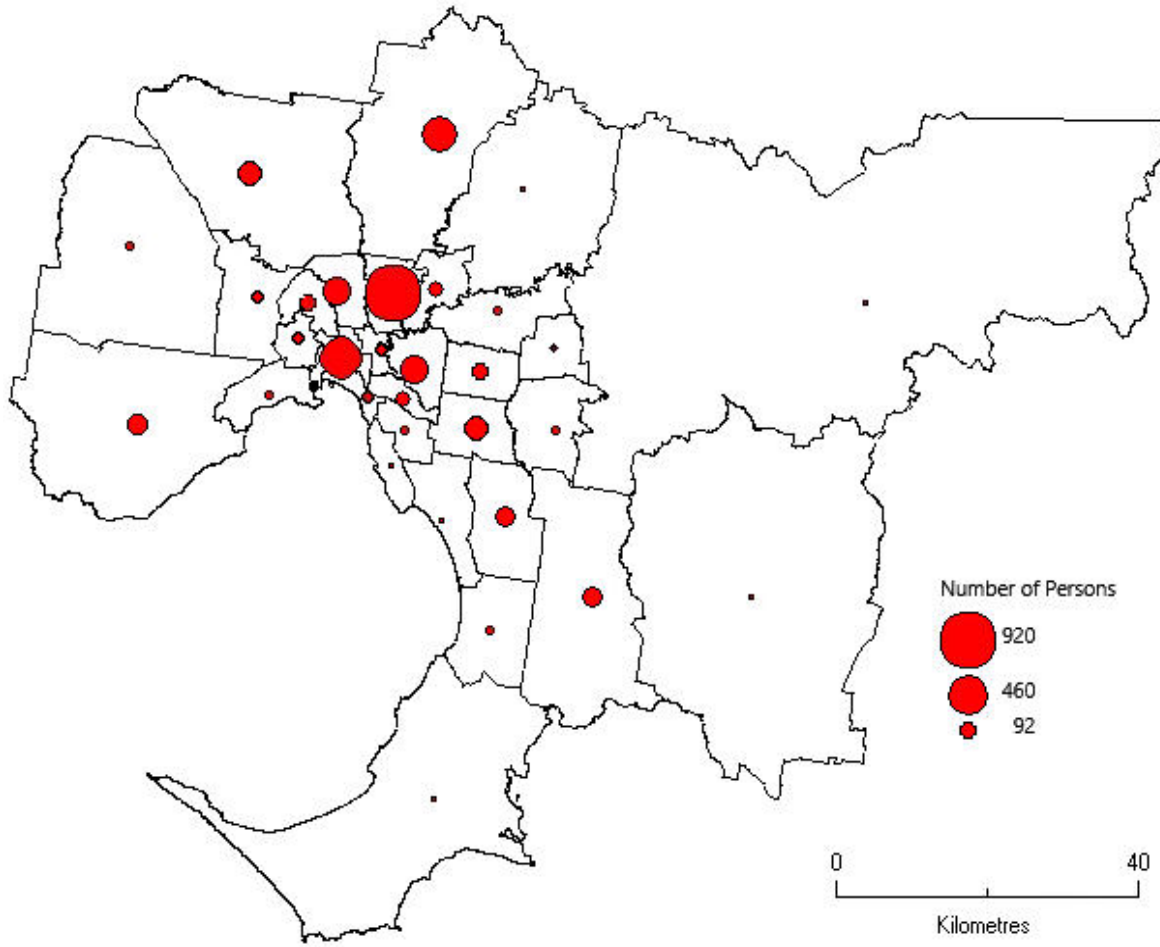


Table 3**Number of Saudi Arabia-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Saudi Arabia-born						Overseas-born ^(b)		Saudi Arabia-born			
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016	2011	as % of LGA overseas-born		as % of LGA population	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	Persons	2016	2011	2016	2011
Darebin (C)	916	20.8	474	17.1	442	93.2	48,848	46,081	1.9	1.0	0.6	0.3
Melbourne (C)	505	11.5	448	16.1	57	12.7	75,797	44,532	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.5
Whittlesea (C)	399	9.1	181	6.5	218	120.4	70,138	52,007	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1
Kingston (C)	281	6.4	113	4.1	168	148.7	47,252	43,005	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1
Moreland (C)	265	6.0	315	11.3	-50	-15.9	55,227	49,754	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2
Boroondara (C)	251	5.7	85	3.1	166	195.3	51,744	45,028	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
Monash (C)	186	4.2	121	4.4	65	53.7	89,590	75,806	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Hume (C)	174	4.0	104	3.7	70	67.3	70,535	53,970	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Wyndham (C)	152	3.5	50	1.8	102	204.0	90,248	54,404	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	142	3.2	86	3.1	56	65.1	87,766	76,130	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Casey (C)	130	3.0	96	3.5	34	35.4	114,422	88,108	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Moonee Valley (C)	102	2.3	80	2.9	22	27.5	32,265	29,409	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Whitehorse (C)	100	2.3	67	2.4	33	49.3	62,353	50,637	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Stonnington (C)	79	1.8	39	1.4	40	102.6	32,732	27,409	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Banyule (C)	77	1.7	50	1.8	27	54.0	28,609	26,186	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
Greater Geelong (C)	77	1.7	22	0.8	55	250.0	37,981	33,542	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Brimbank (C)	55	1.2	53	1.9	2	3.8	93,001	84,291	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Yarra (C)	53	1.2	19	0.7	34	178.9	25,138	21,530	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Port Phillip (C)	49	1.1	25	0.9	24	96.0	31,877	28,470	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Maribyrnong (C)	47	1.1	36	1.3	11	30.6	32,988	28,423	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other LGAs ^(a)	361	8.2	313	11.3	48	15.3	501,763	446,615	-	-	-	-
Victoria	4,401	100.0	2,777	100.0	1,624	58.5	1,680,274	1,405,337	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 4**Year of Arrival of Saudi Arabia-born and Total Overseas-born, Victoria: 2016**

Year of arrival ^(a)	Saudi Arabia-born		Total Overseas-born, Vic	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Prior to 1941	-	-	2,500	0.1
1941-1950	-	-	23,085	1.4
1951-1960	-	-	107,852	6.4
1961-1970	8	0.2	166,674	9.9
1971-1980	14	0.3	134,637	8.0
1981-1990	82	1.9	195,313	11.6
1991-2000	224	5.1	191,778	11.4
2001-2010	944	21.4	418,771	24.9
Jan 2011-Aug 2016	2,919	66.3	381,130	22.7
Not stated	207	4.7	58,517	3.5
Total	4,401	100.0	1,680,256	100.0

^(a)This variable records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

Table 5**Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Saudi Arabia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Year of arrival of Saudi Arabia-born												Total	
	Prior to 1941		1941-1960		1961-1980		1981-2000		2001-2016 ^(b)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Darebin (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	3.9	876	22.7	28	13.5	916	20.8
Melbourne (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	2.6	470	12.2	29	14.0	505	11.5
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	16.1	332	8.6	16	7.7	399	9.1
Kingston (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	2.6	261	6.8	19	9.2	281	6.4
Moreland (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	3.2	244	6.3	15	7.2	265	6.0
Boroondara (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1.6	195	5.0	47	22.7	251	5.7
Monash (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1.3	166	4.3	14	6.8	186	4.2
Hume (C)	-	-	-	-	3	18.8	46	14.8	115	3.0	7	3.4	174	4.0
Wyndham (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	4.8	139	3.6	-	-	152	3.5
Greater Dandenong (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	3.9	122	3.2	3	1.4	142	3.2
Casey (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	10.6	97	2.5	4	1.9	130	3.0
Moonee Valley (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	4.5	83	2.1	3	1.4	102	2.3
Whitehorse (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.0	93	2.4	3	1.4	100	2.3
Stonnington (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	2.9	68	1.8	3	1.4	79	1.8
Banyule (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	3.2	68	1.8	6	2.9	77	1.7
Greater Geelong (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	1.7	3	1.4	77	1.7
Brimbank (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	4.2	42	1.1	-	-	55	1.2
Yarra (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1.9	48	1.2	-	-	53	1.2
Port Phillip (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.0	44	1.1	-	-	49	1.1
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.0	41	1.1	3	1.4	47	1.1
Other LGAs ^(a)	-	-	-	-	13	81.3	46	14.8	292	7.6	4	1.9	361	8.2
Victoria	-	-	-	-	16	100.0	310	100.0	3,863	100.0	207	100.0	4,401	100.0

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address", "Migratory and off-shore" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 6**Age Groups of Saudi Arabia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

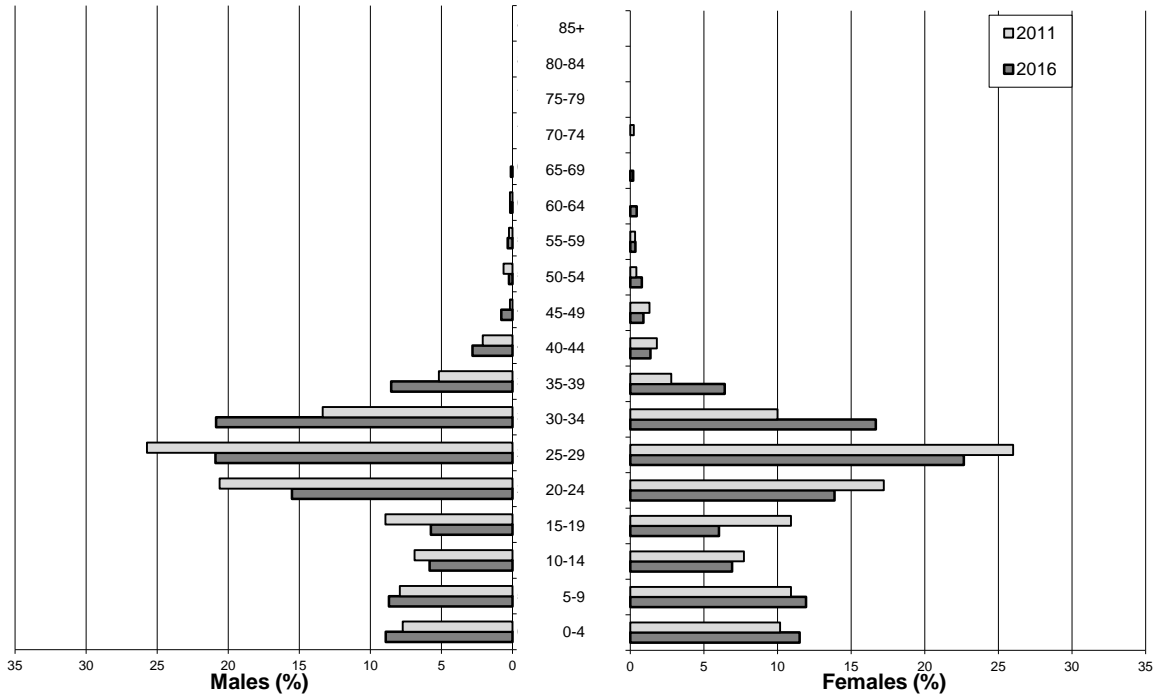
Age group (years)	Saudi Arabia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
0 - 4	442	10.0	243	8.8	199	81.9	371,220	6.3	344,733	6.4	26,487	7.7
5 - 11	589	13.4	352	12.7	237	67.3	508,005	8.6	455,693	8.5	52,312	11.5
12 - 18	338	7.7	314	11.3	24	7.6	481,192	8.1	473,674	8.8	7,518	1.6
19 - 25	886	20.1	750	27.0	136	18.1	577,717	9.7	521,595	9.7	56,122	10.8
26 - 34	1,631	37.1	900	32.4	731	81.2	802,113	13.5	684,431	12.8	117,682	17.2
35 - 44	434	9.9	165	5.9	269	163.0	805,920	13.6	774,615	14.5	31,305	4.0
45 - 54	57	1.3	33	1.2	24	72.7	780,420	13.2	726,475	13.6	53,945	7.4
55 - 64	19	0.4	11	0.4	8	72.7	677,453	11.4	611,249	11.4	66,204	10.8
65 - 74	9	0.2	3	0.1	6	200.0	509,599	8.6	402,224	7.5	107,375	26.7
75 - 84	-	-	-	-	-	-	285,006	4.8	254,360	4.8	30,646	12.0
85 - 94	-	-	-	-	-	-	117,986	2.0	97,672	1.8	20,314	20.8
95 +	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,002	0.2	7,324	0.1	2,678	36.6
Total	4,401	100.0	2,777	100.0	1,624	58.5	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
Median Age (in years)	25		23				37		37			
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	117		128				96		97			

Figure 2

Age and Gender Distribution of Saudi Arabia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011

(a) Saudi Arabia-born

Age (years)



(b) Total Victorian Population

Age (years)



Table 7**Saudi Arabian Ancestry, Total Responses by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria, 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Total Saudi Arabian ancestry, First and Second Responses ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Darebin (C)	478	29.0	252	26.3	226	89.7
Melbourne (C)	283	17.2	218	22.7	65	29.8
Whittlesea (C)	136	8.3	42	4.4	94	223.8
Boroondara (C)	135	8.2	48	5.0	87	181.3
Kingston (C)	123	7.5	30	3.1	93	310.0
Moreland (C)	101	6.1	126	13.1	-25	-19.8
Monash (C)	58	3.5	64	6.7	-6	-9.4
Moonee Valley (C)	47	2.9	24	2.5	23	95.8
Greater Dandenong (C)	44	2.7	7	0.7	37	528.6
Banyule (C)	36	2.2	18	1.9	18	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	33	2.0	18	1.9	15	83.3
Greater Geelong (C)	32	1.9	6	0.6	26	433.3
Hobsons Bay (C)	20	1.2	-	-	20	-
Yarra (C)	18	1.1	6	0.6	12	200.0
Manningham (C)	17	1.0	5	0.5	12	240.0
Stonnington (C)	17	1.0	11	1.1	6	54.5
Greater Bendigo (C)	16	1.0	3	0.3	13	433.3
Port Phillip (C)	16	1.0	16	1.7	-	-
Glen Eira (C)	10	0.6	10	1.0	-	-
Hume (C)	8	0.5	7	0.7	1	14.3
Other LGAs ^(a)	20	1.2	49	5.1	-29	-59.2
Victoria	1,648	100.0	960	100.0	688	71.7

Note: This table selects all those in Victoria (not limited to the Saudi Arabia-born subgroup) identifying with Saudi Arabian ancestry.

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for Saudi Arabia-born persons.

Table 8**Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Saudi Arabian Ancestry, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Country of birth of persons of Saudi Arabian ancestry	Persons identifying with Saudi Arabian ancestry ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Australia	128	7.8	57	5.9	71	124.6
Saudi Arabia	1,452	88.1	873	90.9	579	66.3
USA	12	0.7	7	0.7	5	71.4
England	7	0.4	-	-	7	-
Egypt	7	0.4	4	0.4	3	75.0
Sudan	4	0.2	-	-	4	-
Jordan	4	0.2	-	-	4	-
Kuwait	4	0.2	-	-	4	-
Syria	4	0.2	-	-	4	-
Canada	4	0.2	-	-	4	-
Qatar	3	0.2	-	-	3	-
Bangladesh	3	0.2	3	0.3	-	-
Other countries	13	0.8	10	1.0	3	30.0
Not stated etc ^(a)	3	0.2	6	0.6	-3	-50.0
Total responses, Saudi Arabian ancestry	1,648	100.0	960	100.0	688	71.7

Note: The ranking of countries of birth in this table is based on the most total responses (First and Second responses) for Saudi Arabian ancestry.

^(a)Includes "Inadequately described" and, "At sea".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 9
Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), Saudi Arabia-born
and the Total Victorian Population, 2016, 2011

Language spoken at home	Saudi Arabia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Arabic	3,304	75.1	2,116	76.2	1,188	56.1	79,589	1.3	68,437	1.3	11,152	16.3
Urdu	280	6.4	90	3.2	190	211.1	23,205	0.4	11,062	0.2	12,143	109.8
Malayalam	193	4.4	128	4.6	65	50.8	16,950	0.3	9,354	0.2	7,596	81.2
Tagalog	41	0.9	22	0.8	19	86.4	23,054	0.4	16,534	0.3	6,520	39.4
Hindi	26	0.6	13	0.5	13	100.0	51,241	0.9	32,704	0.6	18,537	56.7
Bengali	25	0.6	11	0.4	14	127.3	10,992	0.2	6,902	0.1	4,090	59.3
Somali	24	0.5	17	0.6	7	41.2	7,457	0.1	5,613	0.1	1,844	32.9
Tigrinya	20	0.5	16	0.6	4	25.0	2,215	0.0	1,409	0.0	806	57.2
Filipino	17	0.4	13	0.5	4	30.8	17,777	0.3	14,526	0.3	3,251	22.4
Sinhalese	16	0.4	16	0.6	-	-	37,423	0.6	28,163	0.5	9,260	32.9
Tamil	9	0.2	-	-	9	-	25,662	0.4	17,452	0.3	8,210	47.0
Punjabi	7	0.2	-	-	7	-	56,171	0.9	31,068	0.6	25,103	80.8
Konkani	5	0.1	3	0.1	2	66.7	967	0.0	614	0.0	353	57.5
Greek	4	0.1	6	0.2	-2	-33.3	110,707	1.9	116,802	2.2	-6,095	-5.2
Oromo	4	0.1	3	0.1	1	33.3	2,101	0.0	1,452	0.0	649	44.7
Amharic	4	0.1	-	-	4	-	3,724	0.1	2,380	0.0	1,344	56.5
Samoan	4	0.1	-	-	4	-	11,609	0.2	7,584	0.1	4,025	53.1
Russian	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	17,685	0.3	16,503	0.3	1,182	7.2
Croatian	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	20,504	0.3	22,167	0.4	-1,663	-7.5
Pashto	3	0.1	3	0.1	-	-	4,692	0.1	2,374	0.0	2,318	97.6
Speaks English only	346	7.9	238	8.6	108	45.4	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
Other languages ^(a)	46	1.0	62	2.2	-16	-25.8	1,015,114	17.1	822,333	15.4	192,781	23.4
Not stated	17	0.4	20	0.7	-3	-15.0	360,974	6.1	243,745	4.6	117,229	48.1
Total	4,401	100.0	2,777	100.0	1,624	58.5	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

Table 10**Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Saudi Arabia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 languages, Saudi Arabia-born												Total Saudi Arabia-born	
	Arabic		Urdu		Malayalam		Speaks English only		Other languages ^(a)		Not stated		Persons	% of total
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Darebin (C)	861	26.1	15	5.4	3	1.6	21	6.1	16	6.1	-	-	916	20.8
Melbourne (C)	470	14.2	-	-	-	-	21	6.1	9	3.4	5	29.4	505	11.5
Whittlesea (C)	331	10.0	16	5.7	19	9.8	22	6.4	11	4.2	-	-	399	9.1
Kingston (C)	260	7.9	4	1.4	6	3.1	8	2.3	-	-	3	17.6	281	6.4
Moreland (C)	186	5.6	55	19.6	11	5.7	9	2.6	4	1.5	-	-	265	6.0
Boroondara (C)	232	7.0	3	1.1	-	-	10	2.9	6	2.3	-	-	251	5.7
Monash (C)	146	4.4	8	2.9	3	1.6	18	5.2	11	4.2	-	-	186	4.2
Hume (C)	84	2.5	29	10.4	16	8.3	24	6.9	18	6.9	3	17.6	174	4.0
Wyndham (C)	44	1.3	53	18.9	3	1.6	13	3.8	39	14.9	-	-	152	3.5
Gter Dandenong (C)	74	2.2	17	6.1	20	10.4	13	3.8	18	6.9	-	-	142	3.2
Casey (C)	37	1.1	15	5.4	36	18.7	22	6.4	20	7.7	-	-	130	3.0
Moonee Valley (C)	77	2.3	4	1.4	3	1.6	3	0.9	15	5.7	-	-	102	2.3
Whitehorse (C)	62	1.9	8	2.9	6	3.1	15	4.3	9	3.4	-	-	100	2.3
Stonnington (C)	55	1.7	3	1.1	-	-	10	2.9	11	4.2	-	-	79	1.8
Banyule (C)	61	1.8	-	-	4	2.1	16	4.6	-	-	-	-	77	1.7
Greater Geelong (C)	55	1.7	-	-	4	2.1	3	0.9	15	5.7	-	-	77	1.7
Brimbank (C)	18	0.5	8	2.9	-	-	8	2.3	21	8.0	-	-	55	1.2
Yarra (C)	30	0.9	-	-	-	-	7	2.0	16	6.1	-	-	53	1.2
Port Phillip (C)	34	1.0	-	-	-	-	10	2.9	5	1.9	-	-	49	1.1
Maribyrnong (C)	26	0.8	3	1.1	-	-	3	0.9	12	4.6	3	17.6	47	1.1
Other LGAs ^(b)	161	4.9	39	13.9	59	30.6	90	26.0	9	3.4	3	17.6	361	8.2
Victoria	3,304	100.0	280	100.0	193	100.0	346	100.0	261	100.0	17	100.0	4,401	100.0

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 11**Proficiency in Spoken English, Saudi Arabia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Proficiency in spoken English ^(a)	Saudi Arabia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Speaks English only</i>	346	7.9	238	8.6	108	45.4	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
<i>Speaks other languages & speaks English:</i>												
Very well	1,568	35.6	910	32.8	658	72.3	854,437	14.4	691,030	12.9	163,407	23.6
Well	1,400	31.8	1,007	36.3	393	39.0	419,756	7.1	332,894	6.2	86,862	26.1
Not well	729	16.6	407	14.7	322	79.1	204,807	3.5	167,831	3.1	36,976	22.0
Not at all	324	7.4	186	6.7	138	74.2	61,277	1.0	44,804	0.8	16,473	36.8
<i>Not stated^(b)</i>	33	0.7	26	0.9	7	26.9	359,543	6.1	242,618	4.5	116,925	48.2
Total	4,401	100.0	2,777	100.0	1,624	58.5	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

Table 12**Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Saudi Arabia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	<i>Speaks English only</i>		<i>Speaks other languages and speaks English^(a):</i>										Total Saudi Arabia-born	
	Persons	% of total	Very well		Well		Not well		Not at all		Not stated ^(b)		Persons	% of total
			Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Darebin (C)	21	2.3	151	16.5	364	39.7	237	25.9	136	14.8	4	0.4	916	100.0
Melbourne (C)	21	4.2	157	31.1	231	45.7	66	13.1	29	5.7	4	0.8	505	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	22	5.5	161	40.4	114	28.6	74	18.5	34	8.5	3	0.8	399	100.0
Kingston (C)	8	2.8	77	27.4	96	34.2	68	24.2	31	11.0	3	1.1	281	100.0
Moreland (C)	9	3.4	103	38.9	84	31.7	55	20.8	20	7.5	-	-	265	100.0
Boroondara (C)	10	4.0	48	19.1	105	41.8	66	26.3	19	7.6	3	1.2	251	100.0
Monash (C)	18	9.7	80	43.0	51	27.4	25	13.4	8	4.3	-	-	186	100.0
Hume (C)	24	13.8	112	64.4	19	10.9	10	5.7	3	1.7	5	2.9	174	100.0
Wyndham (C)	13	8.6	107	70.4	21	13.8	7	4.6	4	2.6	-	-	152	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	13	9.2	61	43.0	42	29.6	20	14.1	6	4.2	-	-	142	100.0
Casey (C)	22	16.9	84	64.6	16	12.3	8	6.2	-	-	-	-	130	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	3	2.9	45	44.1	28	27.5	13	12.7	12	11.8	-	-	102	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	15	15.0	34	34.0	38	38.0	17	17.0	-	-	-	-	100	100.0
Stonnington (C)	10	12.7	31	39.2	20	25.3	13	16.5	-	-	-	-	79	100.0
Banyule (C)	16	20.8	25	32.5	31	40.3	13	16.9	9	11.7	-	-	77	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	3	3.9	16	20.8	34	44.2	14	18.2	3	3.9	-	-	77	100.0
Brimbank (C)	8	14.5	33	60.0	11	20.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	100.0
Yarra (C)	7	13.2	19	35.8	22	41.5	4	7.5	-	-	-	-	53	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	10	20.4	11	22.4	22	44.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	3	6.4	27	57.4	13	27.7	-	-	-	-	6	12.8	47	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	90	24.9	186	51.5	38	10.5	19	5.3	10	2.8	5	1.4	361	100.0
Victoria	346	7.9	1,568	35.6	1,400	31.8	729	16.6	324	7.4	33	0.7	4,401	100.0

^(a)This is a self-assessment.^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 13**Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), Saudi Arabia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Religion ^(a)	Saudi Arabia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Islam	3,622	82.3	2,294	82.6	1,328	57.9	197,030	3.3	152,779	2.9	44,251	29.0
Catholic	263	6.0	211	7.6	52	24.6	1,377,134	23.2	1,428,758	26.7	-51,624	-3.6
Oriental Orthodox	58	1.3	23	0.8	35	152.2	15,834	0.3	12,250	0.2	3,584	29.3
Pentecostal	33	0.7	22	0.8	11	50.0	53,284	0.9	46,540	0.9	6,744	14.5
Anglican	31	0.7	19	0.7	12	63.2	530,710	9.0	656,703	12.3	-125,993	-19.2
Christian, nfd	26	0.6	19	0.7	7	36.8	146,441	2.5	100,219	1.9	46,222	46.1
Hinduism	19	0.4	11	0.4	8	72.7	134,939	2.3	83,137	1.6	51,802	62.3
Buddhism	14	0.3	11	0.4	3	27.3	181,938	3.1	168,637	3.1	13,301	7.9
Eastern Orthodox	12	0.3	25	0.9	-13	-52.0	204,587	3.5	231,136	4.3	-26,549	-11.5
Other Protestant	10	0.2	7	0.3	3	42.9	21,708	0.4	13,507	0.3	8,201	60.7
Secular Beliefs	9	0.2	3	0.1	6	200.0	16,753	0.3	27,734	0.5	-10,981	-39.6
Baptist	8	0.2	10	0.4	-2	-20.0	77,469	1.3	77,853	1.5	-384	-0.5
Druse	6	0.1	4	0.1	2	50.0	1,032	0.0	993	0.0	39	3.9
Uniting Church	5	0.1	8	0.3	-3	-37.5	197,572	3.3	250,939	4.7	-53,367	-21.3
Jehovah's Witnesses	3	0.1	3	0.1	-	-	14,630	0.2	15,179	0.3	-549	-3.6
Presbyterian and Reformed	3	0.1	4	0.1	-1	-25.0	117,036	2.0	142,217	2.7	-25,181	-17.7
Other Christian	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	4,870	0.1	6,167	0.1	-1,297	-21.0
No religion	131	3.0	58	2.1	73	125.9	1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	23.5	620,596	49.4
Other religions	5	0.1	9	0.3	-4	-44.4	230,159	3.9	236,780	4.4	-6,621	-2.8
Not stated	140	3.2	36	1.3	104	288.9	526,760	8.9	446,369	8.3	80,391	18.0
Total	4,401	100.0	2,777	100.0	1,624	58.5	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

Table 14**Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Saudi Arabia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 religions, Saudi Arabia-born												Total Saudi Arabia-born	
	Islam		Catholic		Oriental Orthodox		No religion		Other religions		Not stated etc ^(a)			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Darebin (C)	878	95.9	5	0.5	-	-	9	1.0	12	1.3	12	1.3	916	100.0
Melbourne (C)	469	92.9	6	1.2	-	-	6	1.2	-	-	22	4.4	505	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	336	84.2	21	5.3	8	2.0	3	0.8	12	3.0	19	4.8	399	100.0
Kingston (C)	265	94.3	4	1.4	-	-	3	1.1	6	2.1	3	1.1	281	100.0
Moreland (C)	241	90.9	6	2.3	-	-	3	1.1	5	1.9	10	3.8	265	100.0
Boroondara (C)	228	90.8	6	2.4	-	-	8	3.2	3	1.2	6	2.4	251	100.0
Monash (C)	155	83.3	11	5.9	-	-	12	6.5	3	1.6	5	2.7	186	100.0
Hume (C)	131	75.3	20	11.5	3	1.7	-	-	9	5.2	11	6.3	174	100.0
Wyndham (C)	121	79.6	3	2.0	-	-	4	2.6	19	12.5	5	3.3	152	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	103	72.5	19	13.4	6	4.2	-	-	9	6.3	5	3.5	142	100.0
Casey (C)	54	41.5	46	35.4	5	3.8	7	5.4	15	11.5	3	2.3	130	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	81	79.4	4	3.9	-	-	5	4.9	8	7.8	4	3.9	102	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	69	69.0	9	9.0	7	7.0	-	-	11	11.0	4	4.0	100	100.0
Stonnington (C)	57	72.2	8	10.1	-	-	5	6.3	9	11.4	-	-	79	100.0
Banyule (C)	60	77.9	10	13.0	-	-	11	14.3	-	-	-	-	77	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	63	81.8	8	10.4	-	-	3	3.9	3	3.9	-	-	77	100.0
Brimbank (C)	28	50.9	9	16.4	3	5.5	3	5.5	9	16.4	3	5.5	55	100.0
Yarra (C)	39	73.6	4	7.5	-	-	4	7.5	6	11.3	-	-	53	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	36	73.5	-	-	-	-	5	10.2	5	10.2	3	6.1	49	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	30	63.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	25.5	5	10.6	47	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	178	49.3	64	17.7	26	7.2	40	11.1	33	9.1	20	5.5	361	100.0
Victoria	3,622	82.3	263	6.0	58	1.3	131	3.0	187	4.2	140	3.2	4,401	100.0

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 15**Dwelling Internet Connection, Saudi Arabia-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Saudi Arabia-born		Total Victoria	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Internet accessed from dwelling	3,838	88.6	4,748,889	83.9
Internet not accessed from dwelling	321	7.4	461,723	8.2
Not stated	114	2.6	355,792	6.3
Not Applicable ^(b)	59	1.4	92,161	1.6
Total^(c)	4,332	100.0	5,658,565	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

Table 16
Dwelling internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Saudi Arabia-born, Victoria: 2016

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Saudi Arabia-born								Total Saudi Arabia-born	
	Internet accessed from dwelling ^(c)		Internet not accessed from dwelling		Not stated		Not applicable ^(d)			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Darebin (C)	772	84.7	97	10.6	24	2.6	13	1.4	911	100.0
Melbourne (C)	431	86.4	43	8.6	20	4.0	7	1.4	499	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	370	93.2	20	5.0	7	1.8	-	-	397	100.0
Kingston (C)	266	95.3	15	5.4	4	1.4	-	-	279	100.0
Moreland (C)	232	87.9	28	10.6	4	1.5	3	1.1	264	100.0
Boroondara (C)	203	81.9	32	12.9	4	1.6	4	1.6	248	100.0
Monash (C)	169	92.3	7	3.8	4	2.2	6	3.3	183	100.0
Hume (C)	159	92.4	4	2.3	4	2.3	3	1.7	172	100.0
Wyndham (C)	143	91.7	13	8.3	-	-	-	-	156	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	127	92.7	4	2.9	5	3.6	-	-	137	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	966	89.0	58	5.3	38	3.5	23	2.1	1,086	100.0
Victoria^(c)	3,838	88.6	321	7.4	114	2.6	59	1.4	4,332	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(d) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 17**Highest Level of Educational Attainment, Saudi Arabia-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Highest level of educational attainment ^(a)	Saudi Arabia-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Postgraduate Degree	440	13.7	220	10.6	220	100.0	260,039	5.4	170,382	3.9	89,657	52.6
Grad Dip & Grad Cert	35	1.1	14	0.7	21	150.0	119,226	2.5	95,352	2.2	23,874	25.0
Bachelor Degree	1,156	35.9	565	27.3	591	104.6	798,270	16.5	641,219	14.7	157,051	24.5
Advanced Dip & Diploma	305	9.5	208	10.0	97	46.6	447,023	9.2	364,758	8.4	82,265	22.6
Certificate	60	1.9	49	2.4	11	22.4	698,036	14.4	614,689	14.1	83,347	13.6
School Education only ^(b)	1,074	33.3	861	41.5	213	24.7	1,877,183	38.7	1,876,620	43.1	563	0.0
No Educational Attainment ^(c)	26	0.8	13	0.6	13	100.0	48,920	1.0	41,809	1.0	7,111	17.0
Not stated etc ^(d)	136	4.2	136	6.6	-	-	597,010	12.3	550,419	12.6	46,591	8.5
Total	3,222	100.0	2,073	100.0	1,149	55.4	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 18**Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten LGAs, Saudi Arabia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Saudi Arabia-born (Persons)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Darebin (C)	71	9	229	50	-	222	5	15	598	18.6
Melbourne (C)	71	4	182	29	-	128	3	27	444	13.8
Whittlesea (C)	41	-	74	29	9	114	-	10	293	9.1
Kingston (C)	29	-	66	14	8	44	-	10	169	5.2
Moreland (C)	34	-	73	16	3	50	-	9	193	6.0
Boroondara (C)	14	-	71	33	-	55	3	10	189	5.9
Monash (C)	23	-	50	11	-	32	-	-	118	3.7
Hume (C)	16	-	34	13	8	46	3	10	132	4.1
Wyndham (C)	23	-	43	13	-	26	-	3	108	3.4
Greater Dandenong (C)	17	-	30	7	4	28	-	3	91	2.8
Other LGAs ^(e)	101	22	304	90	28	329	12	39	887	27.5
Victoria	440	35	1,156	305	60	1,074	26	136	3,222	100.0

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Saudi Arabia-born (Percentage)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Darebin (C)	11.9	1.5	38.3	8.4	-	37.1	0.8	2.5	598	100.0
Melbourne (C)	16.0	0.9	41.0	6.5	-	28.8	0.7	6.1	444	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	14.0	-	25.3	9.9	3.1	38.9	-	3.4	293	100.0
Kingston (C)	17.2	-	39.1	8.3	4.7	26.0	-	5.9	169	100.0
Moreland (C)	17.6	-	37.8	8.3	1.6	25.9	-	4.7	193	100.0
Boroondara (C)	7.4	-	37.6	17.5	-	29.1	1.6	5.3	189	100.0
Monash (C)	19.5	-	42.4	9.3	-	27.1	-	-	118	100.0
Hume (C)	12.1	-	25.8	9.8	6.1	34.8	2.3	7.6	132	100.0
Wyndham (C)	21.3	-	39.8	12.0	-	24.1	-	2.8	108	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	18.7	-	33.0	7.7	4.4	30.8	-	3.3	91	100.0
Other LGAs ^(e)	11.4	2.5	34.3	10.1	3.2	37.1	1.4	4.4	887	100.0
Victoria	13.7	1.1	35.9	9.5	1.9	33.3	0.8	4.2	3,222	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(e)Other Local Government Areas includes "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 19**Labour Force Participation, Saudi Arabia-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

	Saudi Arabia-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Labour force participation^(a)</i>												
<i>In the labour force</i>	864	19.6	431	15.5	433	100.5	2,929,590	49.4	2,675,478	50.0	254,112	9.5
Employed	682	15.5	347	12.5	335	96.5	2,736,125	46.2	2,530,635	47.3	205,490	8.1
Unemployed	182	4.1	84	3.0	98	116.7	193,465	3.3	144,843	2.7	48,622	33.6
<i>Not in the labour force</i>	2,351	53.4	1,636	58.9	715	43.7	1,610,130	27.2	1,451,593	27.1	158,537	10.9
<i>Not stated</i>	9	0.2	16	0.6	-7	-43.8	305,978	5.2	228,176	4.3	77,802	34.1
<i>Not applicable^(b)</i>	1,180	26.8	705	25.4	475	67.4	1,080,919	18.2	998,793	18.7	82,126	8.2
Total	4,401	100.0	2,777	100.0	1,624	58.5	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
<i>Participation rate^(c)</i>	26.8		20.8				60.5		61.4			
<i>Unemployment rate^(d)</i>	21.1		19.5				6.6		5.4			

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

^(d)The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons calculated as a percentage of the total persons in the labour force.

Table 20
Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Saudi Arabia-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Labour force participation ^(a) , Saudi Arabia-born												Participation rate	Unemployment rate
	Employed		Unemployed		Not in the labour force		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Darebin (C)	27	4.0	24	13.2	550	23.4	-	-	317	26.9	916	20.8	8.5	47.1
Melbourne (C)	36	5.3	20	11.0	386	16.4	-	-	59	5.0	505	11.5	12.6	35.7
Whittlesea (C)	68	10.0	14	7.7	208	8.8	-	-	112	9.5	399	9.1	28.6	17.1
Kingston (C)	15	2.2	3	1.6	148	6.3	-	-	120	10.2	281	6.4	11.2	16.7
Moreland (C)	42	6.2	20	11.0	126	5.4	-	-	78	6.6	265	6.0	33.2	32.3
Boroondara (C)	13	1.9	12	6.6	165	7.0	3	33.3	66	5.6	251	5.7	13.5	48.0
Monash (C)	27	4.0	3	1.6	89	3.8	-	-	70	5.9	186	4.2	25.9	10.0
Hume (C)	53	7.8	16	8.8	59	2.5	-	-	48	4.1	174	4.0	54.8	23.2
Wyndham (C)	57	8.4	7	3.8	43	1.8	-	-	47	4.0	152	3.5	61.0	10.9
Gter Dandenong (C)	25	3.7	3	1.6	68	2.9	-	-	51	4.3	142	3.2	30.8	10.7
Other LGAs ^(c)	319	46.8	60	33.0	509	21.7	6	66.7	212	18.0	1,130	25.7	41.3	15.8
Victoria	682	100.0	182	100.0	2,351	100.0	9	100.0	1,180	100.0	4,401	100.0	26.8	21.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 21
Occupation of Saudi Arabia-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011

Occupation ^(a)	Saudi Arabia-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Managers	46	6.7	28	8.1	18	64.3	369,921	13.5	332,931	13.2	36,990	11.1
Professionals	267	39.1	130	37.5	137	105.4	636,220	23.3	564,779	22.3	71,441	12.6
Technicians and trades workers	48	7.0	31	8.9	17	54.8	358,749	13.1	350,757	13.9	7,992	2.3
Community&personal serv. wkrs	82	12.0	32	9.2	50	156.3	289,348	10.6	234,380	9.3	54,968	23.5
Clerical & administrative workers	66	9.7	38	11.0	28	73.7	363,216	13.3	364,497	14.4	-1,281	-0.4
Sales workers	81	11.9	51	14.7	30	58.8	265,142	9.7	245,335	9.7	19,807	8.1
Machinery operators & drivers	28	4.1	3	0.9	25	833.3	159,193	5.8	154,542	6.1	4,651	3.0
Labourers	42	6.2	22	6.3	20	90.9	247,428	9.0	227,184	9.0	20,244	8.9
Not stated ^(b)	14	2.1	11	3.2	3	27.3	46,924	1.7	56,224	2.2	-9,300	-16.5
Total	682	100.0	347	100.0	335	96.5	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 22**Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Saudi Arabia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Saudi Arabia-born (Persons)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Darebin (C)	-	10	-	5	3	4	-	3	-	27	4.0
Melbourne (C)	4	11	-	4	-	3	3	5	3	36	5.3
Whittlesea (C)	4	23	6	16	3	6	-	3	-	68	10.0
Kingston (C)	-	6	-	-	3	5	-	5	-	15	2.2
Moreland (C)	-	22	3	3	5	3	6	7	-	42	6.2
Boroondara (C)	3	-	-	3	3	3	-	-	-	13	1.9
Monash (C)	-	23	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	27	4.0
Hume (C)	4	18	-	10	3	8	3	5	-	53	7.8
Wyndham (C)	3	18	4	3	10	6	7	-	3	57	8.4
Greater Dandenong (C)	-	7	4	3	-	3	-	3	-	25	3.7
Other LGAs ^(c)	28	129	28	35	32	40	9	11	8	319	46.8
Victoria	46	267	48	82	66	81	28	42	14	682	100.0

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Saudi Arabia-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Darebin (C)	-	37.0	-	18.5	11.1	14.8	-	11.1	-	27	100.0
Melbourne (C)	11.1	30.6	-	11.1	-	8.3	8.3	13.9	8.3	36	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	5.9	33.8	8.8	23.5	4.4	8.8	-	4.4	-	68	100.0
Kingston (C)	-	40.0	-	-	20.0	33.3	-	33.3	-	15	100.0
Moreland (C)	-	52.4	7.1	7.1	11.9	7.1	14.3	16.7	-	42	100.0
Boroondara (C)	23.1	-	-	23.1	23.1	23.1	-	-	-	13	100.0
Monash (C)	-	85.2	11.1	-	14.8	-	-	-	-	27	100.0
Hume (C)	7.5	34.0	-	18.9	5.7	15.1	5.7	9.4	-	53	100.0
Wyndham (C)	5.3	31.6	7.0	5.3	17.5	10.5	12.3	-	5.3	57	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	-	28.0	16.0	12.0	-	12.0	-	12.0	-	25	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	8.8	40.4	8.8	11.0	10.0	12.5	2.8	3.4	2.5	319	100.0
Victoria	6.7	39.1	7.0	12.0	9.7	11.9	4.1	6.2	2.1	682	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 23**Industry of Employment, Saudi Arabia-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Industry of Employment ^(a)	Saudi Arabia-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	70,052	2.6	66,176	2.6	3,876	5.9
Manufacturing	33	4.8	25	7.2	8	32.0	212,723	7.8	271,051	10.7	-58,328	-21.5
Electricity, gas, water & waste	10	1.5	3	0.9	7	233.3	30,808	1.1	27,630	1.1	3,178	11.5
Construction	17	2.5	8	2.3	9	112.5	228,149	8.3	210,972	8.3	17,177	8.1
Wholesale & retail trade	102	15.0	53	15.3	49	92.5	367,953	13.4	387,813	15.3	-19,860	-5.1
Accommodation & Food services	55	8.1	30	8.6	25	83.3	180,825	6.6	153,898	6.1	26,927	17.5
Transport, postal & warehousing	37	5.4	14	4.0	23	164.3	130,069	4.8	118,214	4.7	11,855	10.0
Information, Media & Telecommunic.	25	3.7	16	4.6	9	56.3	52,200	1.9	50,091	2.0	2,109	4.2
Finance & Insurance	35	5.1	15	4.3	20	133.3	106,669	3.9	104,701	4.1	1,968	1.9
Rental, Hiring & Real Estate	3	0.4	-	-	3	-	43,013	1.6	35,046	1.4	7,967	22.7
Prof, Scientific, Technical & Admin	88	12.9	66	19.0	22	33.3	310,711	11.4	279,422	11.0	31,289	11.2
Public Administration and Safety	21	3.1	8	2.3	13	162.5	144,321	5.3	134,949	5.3	9,372	6.9
Education & Training	62	9.1	28	8.1	34	121.4	236,276	8.6	202,317	8.0	33,959	16.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	137	20.1	61	17.6	76	124.6	341,999	12.5	292,417	11.6	49,582	17.0
Arts, Recreation & Other services	26	3.8	10	2.9	16	160.0	151,019	5.5	134,750	5.3	16,269	12.1
Inadequately Described/Not Stated	27	4.0	12	3.5	15	125.0	129,326	4.7	61,173	2.4	68,153	111.4
Total	682	100.0	347	100.0	335	96.5	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

Table 24

Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Saudi Arabia-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Saudi Arabia-born (Persons)														Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Darebin (C)	-	-	-	3	3	3	-	-	-	3	-	8	-	-	27	4.0
Melbourne (C)	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	6	-	7	3	-	36	5.3
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	-	-	7	12	-	3	6	6	-	28	7	3	68	10.0
Kingston (C)	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	15	2.2
Moreland (C)	-	-	-	-	5	-	7	-	-	8	3	13	-	3	42	6.2
Boroondara (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	13	1.9
Monash (C)	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	5	-	7	-	-	27	4.0
Hume (C)	-	6	-	3	8	-	-	-	3	9	4	18	-	4	53	7.8
Wyndham (C)	-	3	3	3	9	3	6	3	6	10	5	12	-	-	57	8.4
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	3	-	-	6	3	-	-	3	-	-	9	-	-	25	3.7
Other LGAs ^(c)	-	17	7	8	56	31	24	16	36	41	9	93	12	17	319	46.8
Victoria	-	33	10	17	102	55	37	25	60	88	21	199	26	27	682	100.0

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Saudi Arabia-born (Percentage)														Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Darebin (C)	-	-	-	11.1	11.1	11.1	-	-	-	11.1	-	29.6	-	-	27	100.0
Melbourne (C)	-	-	-	-	11.1	-	-	-	-	16.7	-	19.4	8.3	-	36	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	-	-	10.3	17.6	-	4.4	8.8	8.8	-	41.2	10.3	4.4	68	100.0
Kingston (C)	-	-	-	-	26.7	20.0	-	-	-	-	-	26.7	-	-	15	100.0
Moreland (C)	-	-	-	-	11.9	-	16.7	-	-	19.0	7.1	31.0	-	7.1	42	100.0
Boroondara (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.8	-	13	100.0
Monash (C)	-	14.8	-	-	-	-	-	11.1	22.2	18.5	-	25.9	-	-	27	100.0
Hume (C)	-	11.3	-	5.7	15.1	-	-	-	5.7	17.0	7.5	34.0	-	7.5	53	100.0
Wyndham (C)	-	5.3	5.3	5.3	15.8	5.3	10.5	5.3	10.5	17.5	8.8	21.1	-	-	57	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	12.0	-	-	24.0	12.0	-	-	12.0	-	-	36.0	-	-	25	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	-	5.3	2.2	2.5	17.6	9.7	7.5	5.0	11.3	12.9	2.8	29.2	3.8	5.3	319	100.0
Victoria	-	4.8	1.5	2.5	15.0	8.1	5.4	3.7	8.8	12.9	3.1	29.2	3.8	4.0	682	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately Described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No local address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 25**Voluntary Work, Saudi Arabia-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Saudi Arabia-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Not a volunteer	2,706	84.0	1,774	85.6	932	52.5	3,536,796	73.0	3,239,007	74.4	297,789	9.2
Volunteer ^(b)	463	14.4	198	9.6	265	133.8	931,546	19.2	772,444	17.7	159,102	20.6
Not stated	57	1.8	105	5.1	-48	-45.7	377,362	7.8	343,793	7.9	33,569	9.8
Total	3,222	100.0	2,073	100.0	1,149	55.4	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

Table 26**Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Saudi Arabia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Saudi Arabia-born									
	Not a volunteer		Volunteer ^(a)		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Darebin (C)	514	56.1	80	8.7	6	0.7	317	34.6	916	100.0
Melbourne (C)	387	76.6	54	10.7	8	1.6	59	11.7	505	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	249	62.4	41	10.3	8	2.0	112	28.1	399	100.0
Kingston (C)	136	48.4	24	8.5	3	1.1	120	42.7	281	100.0
Moreland (C)	173	65.3	17	6.4	3	1.1	78	29.4	265	100.0
Boroondara (C)	160	63.7	26	10.4	3	1.2	66	26.3	251	100.0
Monash (C)	99	53.2	16	8.6	-	-	70	37.6	186	100.0
Hume (C)	103	59.2	23	13.2	3	1.7	48	27.6	174	100.0
Wyndham (C)	88	57.9	24	15.8	-	-	47	30.9	152	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	73	51.4	20	14.1	3	2.1	51	35.9	142	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	724	64.1	138	12.2	20	1.8	212	18.8	1,130	100.0
Victoria	2,706	61.5	463	10.5	57	1.3	1,180	26.8	4,401	100.0

^(a)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

^(b)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 27**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Gender, Saudi Arabia-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Total personal income, weekly ^(a)	Saudi Arabia-born						Total Victoria					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Negative income	8	0.4	34	2.4	49	1.5	13,009	0.6	14,111	0.6	27,122	0.6
Nil income	203	11.2	421	30.0	632	19.6	188,193	8.0	279,737	11.2	467,934	9.7
\$1-149	55	3.0	82	5.8	134	4.2	83,859	3.6	134,653	5.4	218,506	4.5
\$150-\$299	79	4.4	98	7.0	181	5.6	142,347	6.0	207,614	8.3	349,958	7.2
\$300-\$399	63	3.5	55	3.9	117	3.6	170,390	7.2	236,491	9.5	406,878	8.4
\$400-\$499	74	4.1	65	4.6	143	4.4	149,345	6.3	241,956	9.7	391,308	8.1
\$500-\$649	99	5.5	97	6.9	193	6.0	143,307	6.1	217,522	8.7	360,838	7.4
\$650-\$799	460	25.4	204	14.5	665	20.6	166,657	7.1	199,446	8.0	366,105	7.6
\$800-\$999	152	8.4	71	5.1	222	6.9	209,859	8.9	194,360	7.8	404,215	8.3
\$1,000-\$1,249	105	5.8	81	5.8	180	5.6	225,102	9.6	181,940	7.3	407,041	8.4
\$1,250-\$1,499	144	7.9	71	5.1	216	6.7	158,640	6.7	119,460	4.8	278,098	5.7
\$1,500-\$1,749	168	9.3	39	2.8	206	6.4	136,031	5.8	90,793	3.6	226,824	4.7
\$1,750-\$1,999	72	4.0	20	1.4	99	3.1	98,252	4.2	54,847	2.2	153,095	3.2
\$2,000-\$2,999	56	3.1	17	1.2	73	2.3	154,852	6.6	65,948	2.6	220,801	4.6
\$3,000 or more	33	1.8	11	0.8	49	1.5	106,312	4.5	37,568	1.5	143,877	3.0
Not stated	49	2.7	30	2.1	73	2.3	207,345	8.8	215,766	8.7	423,108	8.7
Total	1,814	100.0	1,404	100.0	3,222	100.0	2,353,499	100.0	2,492,203	100.0	4,845,710	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

Table 28**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Saudi Arabia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Saudi Arabia-born (Persons)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Darebin (C)	133	37	20	21	34	144	34	30	126	4	8	9	598	18.6
Melbourne (C)	57	20	8	23	30	160	37	19	73	9	10	7	444	13.8
Whittlesea (C)	66	48	11	10	20	45	22	15	39	8	4	8	293	9.1
Kingston (C)	40	13	10	10	10	25	9	10	35	7	-	5	169	5.2
Moreland (C)	53	10	8	5	9	37	12	10	36	3	-	6	193	6.0
Boroondara (C)	36	12	3	5	23	60	12	12	15	3	5	9	189	5.9
Monash (C)	25	10	3	3	8	25	14	4	22	3	3	-	118	3.7
Hume (C)	29	29	12	10	3	8	10	5	11	5	-	5	132	4.1
Wyndham (C)	27	14	4	3	3	11	6	12	12	9	-	3	108	3.4
Gter Dandenong (C)	28	12	3	-	6	8	4	6	16	-	-	3	91	2.8
Other LGAs ^(b)	180	106	35	53	47	142	62	57	136	22	19	18	887	27.5
Victoria	674	311	117	143	193	665	222	180	521	73	49	73	3,222	100.0

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Saudi Arabia-born (Percentage)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Darebin (C)	22.2	6.2	3.3	3.5	5.7	24.1	5.7	5.0	21.1	0.7	1.3	1.5	598	100.0
Melbourne (C)	12.8	4.5	1.8	5.2	6.8	36.0	8.3	4.3	16.4	2.0	2.3	1.6	444	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	22.5	16.4	3.8	3.4	6.8	15.4	7.5	5.1	13.3	2.7	1.4	2.7	293	100.0
Kingston (C)	23.7	7.7	5.9	5.9	5.9	14.8	5.3	5.9	20.7	4.1	-	3.0	169	100.0
Moreland (C)	27.5	5.2	4.1	2.6	4.7	19.2	6.2	5.2	18.7	1.6	-	3.1	193	100.0
Boroondara (C)	19.0	6.3	1.6	2.6	12.2	31.7	6.3	6.3	7.9	1.6	2.6	4.8	189	100.0
Monash (C)	21.2	8.5	2.5	2.5	6.8	21.2	11.9	3.4	18.6	2.5	2.5	-	118	100.0
Hume (C)	22.0	22.0	9.1	7.6	2.3	6.1	7.6	3.8	8.3	3.8	-	3.8	132	100.0
Wyndham (C)	25.0	13.0	3.7	2.8	2.8	10.2	5.6	11.1	11.1	8.3	-	2.8	108	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	30.8	13.2	3.3	-	6.6	8.8	4.4	6.6	17.6	-	-	3.3	91	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	20.3	12.0	3.9	6.0	5.3	16.0	7.0	6.4	15.3	2.5	2.1	2.0	887	100.0
Victoria	20.9	9.7	3.6	4.4	6.0	20.6	6.9	5.6	16.2	2.3	1.5	2.3	3,222	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 29**Housing Tenure Type, Saudi Arabia-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Tenure type ^(a)	Saudi Arabia-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Owned outright	175	4.0	147	5.4	28	19.0	1,458,461	25.8	1,451,442	28.3	7,019	0.5
Owned with a mortgage	520	12.0	370	13.6	150	40.5	2,256,272	39.9	2,090,847	40.8	165,425	7.9
Being purchased under a shared equity scheme	3	0.1	33	1.2	-30	-90.9	5,284	0.1	11,894	0.2	-6,610	-55.6
Rented	3,413	78.8	2,018	74.3	1,395	69.1	1,415,839	25.0	1,167,974	22.8	247,865	21.2
Being occupied rent-free	27	0.6	24	0.9	3	12.5	40,008	0.7	40,226	0.8	-218	-0.5
Being occupied under a life tenure scheme	14	0.3	9	0.3	5	55.6	13,028	0.2	8,976	0.2	4,052	45.1
Other tenure type	7	0.2	14	0.5	-7	-50.0	18,921	0.3	18,973	0.4	-52	-0.3
Not stated	112	2.6	63	2.3	49	77.8	358,580	6.3	250,524	4.9	108,056	43.1
Not applicable ^(b)	59	1.4	40	1.5	19	47.5	92,161	1.6	80,696	1.6	11,465	14.2
Total	4,332	100.0	2,717	100.0	1,615	59.4	5,658,565	100.0	5,121,547	100.0	537,018	10.5

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

Table 30**Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Saudi Arabia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Saudi Arabia-born (Persons)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Darebin (C)	28	7	-	822	11	3	3	24	13	911	21.0
Melbourne (C)	3	4	-	459	-	3	3	25	7	499	11.5
Whittlesea (C)	19	72	-	293	3	-	-	7	-	397	9.2
Kingston (C)	3	6	-	256	3	3	-	4	-	279	6.4
Moreland (C)	7	22	-	231	-	-	-	4	3	264	6.1
Boroondara (C)	7	8	-	213	-	-	-	6	4	248	5.7
Monash (C)	4	10	-	154	3	-	-	4	6	183	4.2
Hume (C)	30	60	-	73	-	-	-	-	3	172	4.0
Wyndham (C)	3	55	-	96	-	-	-	3	-	156	3.6
Gter Dandenong (C)	7	24	-	103	-	-	-	4	-	137	3.2
Other LGAs ^(d)	64	252	3	713	7	5	-	31	23	1,086	25.1
Victoria	175	520	3	3,413	27	14	7	112	59	4,332	100.0

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Saudi Arabia-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Darebin (C)	3.1	0.8	-	90.2	1.2	0.3	0.3	2.6	1.4	911	100.0
Melbourne (C)	0.6	0.8	-	92.0	-	0.6	0.6	5.0	1.4	499	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	4.8	18.1	-	73.8	0.8	-	-	1.8	-	397	100.0
Kingston (C)	1.1	2.2	-	91.8	1.1	1.1	-	1.4	-	279	100.0
Moreland (C)	2.7	8.3	-	87.5	-	-	-	1.5	1.1	264	100.0
Boroondara (C)	2.8	3.2	-	85.9	-	-	-	2.4	1.6	248	100.0
Monash (C)	2.2	5.5	-	84.2	1.6	-	-	2.2	3.3	183	100.0
Hume (C)	17.4	34.9	-	42.4	-	-	-	-	1.7	172	100.0
Wyndham (C)	1.9	35.3	-	61.5	-	-	-	1.9	-	156	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	5.1	17.5	-	75.2	-	-	-	2.9	-	137	100.0
Other LGAs ^(d)	5.9	23.2	0.3	65.7	0.6	0.5	-	2.9	2.1	1,086	100.0
Victoria	4.0	12.0	0.1	78.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	2.6	1.4	4,332	100.0

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Comprises being purchased under a shared equity scheme.

^(c)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

^(d)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 31**Family Composition, Saudi Arabia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Family composition ^(a)	Saudi Arabia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Couple family no children	455	10.3	317	11.4	138	43.5	1,113,156	18.8	1,031,510	19.3	81,646	7.9
Couple family with children	2,852	64.8	1,639	59.0	1,213	74.0	2,734,651	46.1	2,521,410	47.1	213,241	8.5
One-parent family	210	4.8	185	6.7	25	13.5	606,028	10.2	566,579	10.6	39,449	7.0
Other family	195	4.4	109	3.9	86	78.9	58,808	1.0	55,227	1.0	3,581	6.5
Not applicable ^(b)	695	15.8	530	19.1	165	31.1	1,413,976	23.9	1,179,316	22.0	234,660	19.9
Total	4,401	100.0	2,777	100.0	1,624	58.5	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This table counts persons in families classified into different types, applicable to families in family households.

^(b)Persons living in lone person, group, other non-classifiable or visitor only households, unrelated individuals living in a family household, persons not counted at home on Census night and persons counted in non-private dwellings and migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 32**Citizenship Status, Saudi Arabia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Citizenship	Saudi Arabia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Australian	966	21.9	639	23.0	327	51.2	4,838,131	81.6	4,549,575	85.0	288,556	6.3
Not Australian	3,350	76.1	2,075	74.7	1,275	61.4	701,162	11.8	512,654	9.6	188,508	36.8
Not stated	84	1.9	63	2.3	21	33.3	387,331	6.5	291,803	5.5	95,528	32.7
Victoria	4,401	100.0	2,777	100.0	1,624	58.5	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

Table 33
Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Saudi Arabia-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011

Local Government Area	Citizenship status, Saudi Arabia-born								Change 2011-2016	
	2016				2011				Australian citizen	
	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Persons	% change
Darebin (C)	32	857	31	916	23	452	9	474	9	39.1
Melbourne (C)	24	471	18	505	28	408	11	448	-4	-14.3
Whittlesea (C)	112	291	-	399	78	95	5	181	34	43.6
Kingston (C)	12	268	3	281	15	101	3	113	-3	-20.0
Moreland (C)	46	219	5	265	27	281	10	315	19	70.4
Boroondara (C)	5	237	-	251	9	83	-	85	-4	-44.4
Monash (C)	28	160	-	186	20	102	4	121	8	40.0
Hume (C)	121	53	-	174	74	29	-	104	47	63.5
Wyndham (C)	87	68	-	152	29	22	-	50	58	200.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	44	93	-	142	32	53	-	86	12	37.5
Other LGAs ^(a)	455	633	27	1,130	304	449	21	800	151	49.7
Victoria	966	3,350	84	4,401	639	2,075	63	2,777	327	51.2

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 34**Core Activity Need for Assistance, Saudi Arabia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Core activity need for assistance ^(a)	Saudi Arabia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Has a need for assistance	40	0.9	20	0.7	20	100.0	304,937	5.1	255,497	4.8	49,440	19.4
Does not have need for assistance	4,299	97.7	2,706	97.4	1,593	58.9	5,220,867	88.1	4,821,393	90.1	399,474	8.3
Not stated	66	1.5	60	2.2	6	10.0	400,817	6.8	277,144	5.2	123,673	44.6
Victoria	4,401	100.0	2,777	100.0	1,624	58.5	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

Table 35**Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Saudi Arabia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Core Activity Need for Assistance ^(a) , Saudi Arabia-born							
	Has need for assistance		Does not have need for assistance		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Darebin (C)	4	0.4	908	99.1	4	0.4	916	100.0
Melbourne (C)	-	-	492	97.4	8	1.6	505	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	4	1.0	389	97.5	3	0.8	399	100.0
Kingston (C)	5	1.8	278	98.9	3	1.1	281	100.0
Moreland (C)	-	-	267	100.8	3	1.1	265	100.0
Boroondara (C)	-	-	239	95.2	4	1.6	251	100.0
Monash (C)	5	2.7	183	98.4	-	-	186	100.0
Hume (C)	3	1.7	169	97.1	3	1.7	174	100.0
Wyndham (C)	-	-	155	102.0	-	-	152	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	3	2.1	134	94.4	-	-	142	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	16	1.4	1,085	96.0	38	3.4	1,130	100.0
Victoria	40	0.9	4,299	97.7	66	1.5	4,401	100.0

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 36**Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten LGAs, Saudi Arabia-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Saudi Arabia-born					Total Victorian population				
	Usual address five years ago ^(a)					Usual address five years ago ^(a)				
	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total
Darebin (C)	80	69	610	17	774	72,355	42,013	13,115	10,401	137,883
Melbourne (C)	31	66	352	12	464	25,930	42,814	46,763	16,061	131,574
Whittlesea (C)	71	94	190	6	359	96,943	60,918	13,268	10,212	181,341
Kingston (C)	26	37	177	-	243	83,204	41,994	9,033	8,043	142,280
Moreland (C)	41	36	155	4	237	76,589	49,883	15,513	10,313	152,293
Boroondara (C)	6	21	191	-	225	85,258	51,055	15,046	8,129	159,493
Monash (C)	11	35	123	-	165	92,461	45,407	26,613	8,845	173,332
Hume (C)	71	57	39	3	164	103,450	53,388	13,305	11,686	181,835
Wyndham (C)	28	65	51	-	140	92,801	69,541	20,949	12,448	195,734
Greater Dandenong (C)	36	28	60	-	129	75,345	37,485	19,216	9,522	141,563
Other LGAs ^(b)	253	284	499	16	1,057	2,202,249	1,275,913	199,324	280,611	3,958,081
Victoria	654	792	2,447	58	3,957	3,006,585	1,770,411	392,145	386,271	5,555,409

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 5 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".



Map 1: Victoria State - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions 2016





Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016



Inset



— Local Government Areas
— Regional Advisory Councils Regions

0 50
Kilometres

Based on Legal Local Government Area Boundaries 2016 Edition
Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS)
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics





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