



Singapore-born

Victorian Community  
Profiles: 2016 Census



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### **Source of data in this publication**

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

Images by: Artificial Studios (Jorge de Araugo)

## Notes on the Data

These notes relate to the Birthplace Community Profiles, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census Dictionary, 2016, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website [www.abs.gov.au](http://www.abs.gov.au), which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

### Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

### Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

## Census variables

The following describes Census topics presented in this publication. (Please refer to the *Census Dictionary, 2016*).

### *Country of Birth of Person*

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided below:

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

#### 2011

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)

Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of

Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

#### 2016

FYR of Macedonia

Myanmar

Bolivia

Venezuela

### *Indigenous Status*

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

### *Year of Arrival*

This states for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

### *Ancestry*

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

### *Age*

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

### *Language Spoken at Home*

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

### *Proficiency in Spoken English*

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

### *Religious Affiliation*

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

### *Dwelling Internet Connection*

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

### *Level of Highest Educational Attainment*

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

### *Labour Force Status*

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

### *Occupation*

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2013, Version 1.2*, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

### *Industry of Employment*

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006 Revision 2.0*, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

### *Voluntary Work*

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business

### *Total Personal Income (Weekly)*

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

### *Tenure Type*

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

### *Family Composition*

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

### *Citizenship*

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

### *Core Activity Need for Assistance*

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

### *Usual Address 5 years ago*

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, “Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?”. This variable shows migration patterns when used with the “Usual Address Census Night Indicator”, “Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator” and “Place of usual residence” data.

### **Abbreviations**

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in the tables in this publication. The commonly used abbreviations include:

nfd	Not further defined
nec	Not elsewhere classified
na	Not available or Not applicable
Alia	Australia
Vic	Victoria
COB	Country of Birth
OSB	Overseas-born
LOTE	Language other than English
LGA	Local Government Area
MESC	Main English-speaking Countries
NMESC	Non-Main English-speaking Countries



**Table 1**  
**Distribution within Australia of Singapore-born: 2016 and 2011 Census**

State or Territory/ Greater Capital city Statistical Area/ Rest of State or Territory <sup>(a)</sup>	Singapore-born					Overseas-born <sup>(e)</sup>				
	2016		2011		2011-2016	2016		2011		2011-2016
	Persons	% of total <sup>(d)</sup>	Persons	% of total <sup>(d)</sup>	% change	Persons	% of total <sup>(d)</sup>	Persons	% of total <sup>(d)</sup>	% change
<b>New South Wales</b>	12,730	23.2	11,226	23.1	13.4	2,072,566	33.6	1,778,545	33.6	16.5
Greater Sydney	11,529	21.0	10,200	21.0	13.0	1,773,543	28.8	1,503,620	28.4	18.0
Rest of State	1,207	2.2	1,025	2.1	17.8	299,027	4.9	274,922	5.2	8.8
<b>Victoria</b>	16,063	29.2	13,696	28.2	17.3	1,680,274	27.3	1,405,337	26.5	19.6
Greater Melbourne	15,349	27.9	13,048	26.8	17.6	1,520,265	24.7	1,259,966	23.8	20.7
Rest of State	712	1.3	652	1.3	9.2	160,012	2.6	145,374	2.7	10.1
<b>Queensland</b>	6,716	12.2	5,983	12.3	12.3	1,016,035	16.5	888,634	16.8	14.3
Greater Brisbane	4,774	8.7	4,236	8.7	12.7	592,693	9.6	509,159	9.6	16.4
Rest of State	1,940	3.5	1,749	3.6	10.9	423,341	6.9	379,473	7.2	11.6
<b>South Australia</b>	2,491	4.5	2,104	4.3	18.4	384,096	6.2	352,998	6.7	8.8
Greater Adelaide	2,403	4.4	2,031	4.2	18.3	341,059	5.5	310,940	5.9	9.7
Rest of State	84	0.2	72	0.1	16.7	43,039	0.7	42,059	0.8	2.3
<b>Western Australia</b>	14,987	27.3	13,972	28.7	7.3	797,714	12.9	688,220	13.0	15.9
Greater Perth	14,465	26.3	13,444	27.6	7.6	702,554	11.4	597,927	11.3	17.5
Rest of State	516	0.9	527	1.1	-2.1	95,153	1.5	90,291	1.7	5.4
<b>Tasmania</b>	567	1.0	447	0.9	26.8	61,241	1.0	57,653	1.1	6.2
Greater Hobart	344	0.6	272	0.6	26.5	30,670	0.5	27,953	0.5	9.7
Rest of State	227	0.4	168	0.3	35.1	30,573	0.5	29,697	0.6	2.9
<b>Northern Territory</b>	302	0.5	240	0.5	25.8	45,407	0.7	35,177	0.7	29.1
Greater Darwin	259	0.5	194	0.4	33.5	34,979	0.6	26,132	0.5	33.9
Rest of Territory	46	0.1	49	0.1	-6.1	10,426	0.2	9,041	0.2	15.3
<b>ACT</b>	1,026	1.9	916	1.9	12.0	105,170	1.7	86,324	1.6	21.8
<b>Australia<sup>(b)</sup></b>	54,939	100.0	48,647	100.0	12.9	6,164,361	100.0	5,294,150	100.0	16.4
<b>All capital cities<sup>(c)</sup></b>	49,125	89.4	43,423	89.3	13.1	4,995,765	81.0	4,235,703	80.0	17.9
<b>Rest of country</b>	5,809	10.6	5,223	10.7	11.2	1,168,601	19.0	1,058,448	20.0	10.4

<sup>(a)</sup> Rest of State or Territory categories include "No Usual Address" and "Migratory-Offshore-Shipping".

<sup>(b)</sup> Australia total includes "Other Territories".

<sup>(c)</sup> Comprises Greater Sydney, Greater Melbourne, Greater Brisbane, Greater Adelaide, Greater Perth, Greater Hobart and Greater Darwin.

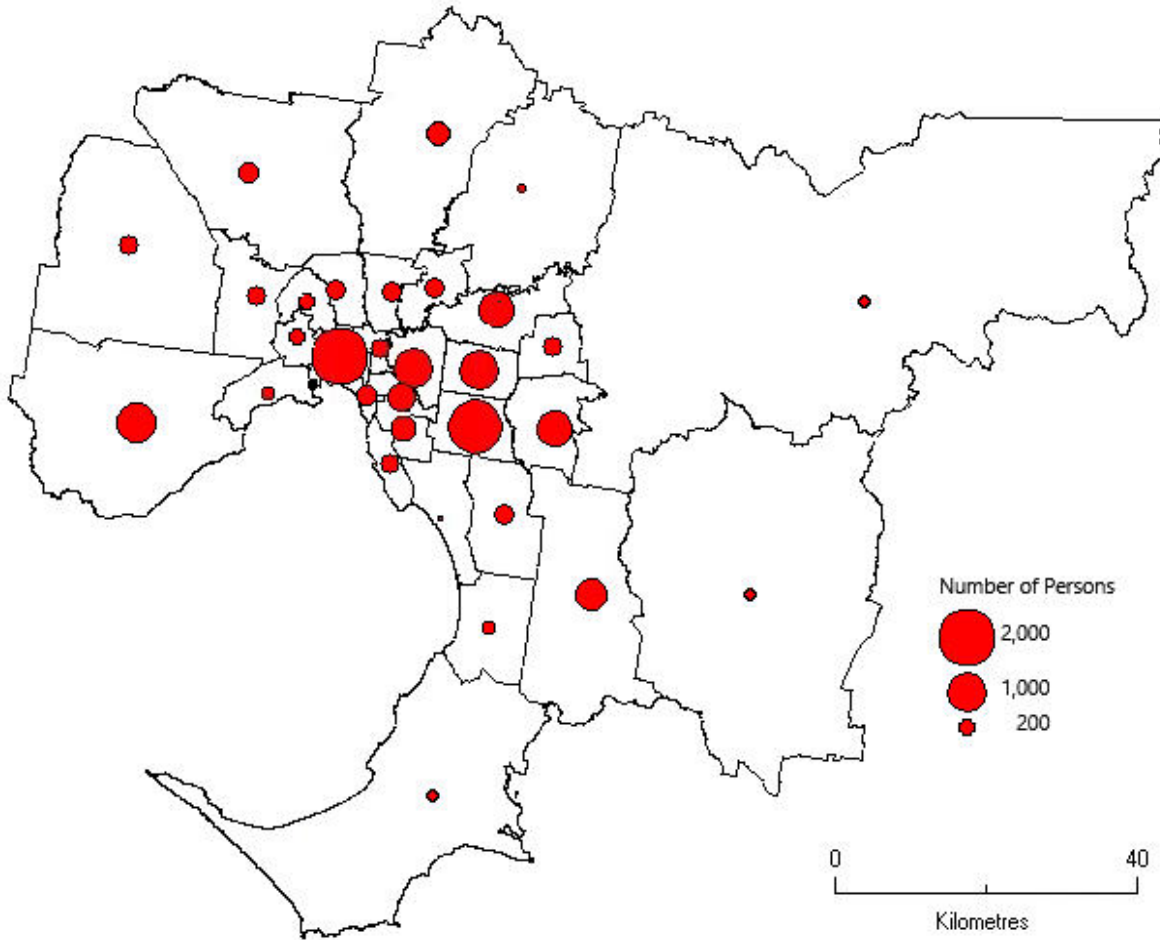
<sup>(d)</sup> Percent in italics adds up to total for Australia.

<sup>(e)</sup> Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

**Table 2****Number of Singapore-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas and Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016**

Rank in 2016	Rank in 2011	Local Government Area	Suburbs with most Singapore-born, ranked
1	1	Melbourne (C)	Melbourne, Carlton (Vic.), Southbank, North Melbourne, Parkville (Vic.)
2	2	Monash (C)	Glen Waverley, Clayton, Mount Waverley, Wheelers Hill, Mulgrave (Vic.)
3	5	Wyndham (C)	Point Cook, Tarneit, Wyndham Vale, Hoppers Crossing, Truganina
4	3	Boroondara (C)	Balwyn North, Kew (Vic.), Hawthorn (Vic.), Camberwell (Vic.), Balwyn
5	7	Whitehorse (C)	Vermont South, Box Hill North, Burwood (Vic.), Blackburn, Forest Hill (Vic.)
6	4	Knox (C)	Wantirna South, Rowville, Ferntree Gully, Wantirna, Boronia
7	6	Manningham (C)	Doncaster East, Doncaster, Templestowe Lower, Donvale, Templestowe
8	8	Casey (C)	Berwick, Narre Warren South, Narre Warren, Endeavour Hills, Cranbourne North
9	9	Stonnington (C)	South Yarra, Malvern East, Toorak, Glen Iris (Vic.), Malvern (Vic.)
10	10	Glen Eira (C)	Bentleigh East, Carnegie, Bentleigh, McKinnon, Caulfield North
11	13	Whittlesea (C)	Mernda, Bundoora (Vic.), Mill Park, South Morang, Epping (Vic.)
12	11	Hume (C)	Craigieburn, Greenvale (Vic.), Sunbury, Roxburgh Park, Meadow Heights
13	15	Port Phillip (C)	St Kilda (Vic.), South Melbourne, Melbourne, Port Melbourne, Elwood
14	12	Moreland (C)	Brunswick (Vic.), Coburg, Brunswick East, Brunswick West, Pascoe Vale
15	16	Darebin (C)	Preston (Vic.), Northcote, Reservoir (Vic.), Thornbury, Bundoora (Vic.)
16	18	Banyule (C)	Ivanhoe (Vic.), Rosanna, Greensborough, Heidelberg, Viewbank
17	19	Greater Dandenong (C)	Keysborough, Dandenong North, Springvale (Vic.), Noble Park, Dandenong
18	20	Bayside (C)	Brighton (Vic.), Hampton (Vic.), Brighton East, Beaumaris (Vic.), Black Rock (Vic.)
19	14	Kingston (C)	Cheltenham (Vic.), Clayton South, Waterways, Mentone, Moorabbin
20	26	Yarra (C)	Richmond (Vic.), Abbotsford (Vic.), Collingwood (Vic.), Carlton North, Fitzroy (Vic.)

**Figure 1**  
**Geographic Distribution of Singapore-born in**  
**Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016**



**Table 3****Number of Singapore-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Singapore-born						Overseas-born <sup>(b)</sup>		Singapore-born			
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016	2011	as % of LGA overseas-born		as % of LGA population	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	Persons	2016	2011	2016	2011
Melbourne (C)	1,964	12.2	1,836	13.4	128	7.0	75,797	44,532	2.6	4.1	1.4	2.0
Monash (C)	1,769	11.0	1,467	10.7	302	20.6	89,590	75,806	2.0	1.9	1.0	0.9
Wyndham (C)	1,073	6.7	806	5.9	267	33.1	90,248	54,404	1.2	1.5	0.5	0.5
Boroondara (C)	966	6.0	865	6.3	101	11.7	51,744	45,028	1.9	1.9	0.6	0.5
Whitehorse (C)	957	6.0	771	5.6	186	24.1	62,353	50,637	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.5
Knox (C)	916	5.7	841	6.1	75	8.9	46,510	41,497	2.0	2.0	0.6	0.6
Manningham (C)	902	5.6	802	5.9	100	12.5	46,376	40,669	1.9	2.0	0.8	0.7
Casey (C)	741	4.6	647	4.7	94	14.5	114,422	88,108	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3
Stonnington (C)	538	3.3	503	3.7	35	7.0	32,732	27,409	1.6	1.8	0.5	0.5
Glen Eira (C)	485	3.0	341	2.5	144	42.2	51,747	45,927	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.3
Whittlesea (C)	405	2.5	277	2.0	128	46.2	70,138	52,007	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
Hume (C)	353	2.2	315	2.3	38	12.1	70,535	53,970	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2
Port Phillip (C)	322	2.0	269	2.0	53	19.7	31,877	28,470	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
Moreland (C)	311	1.9	296	2.2	15	5.1	55,227	49,754	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2
Darebin (C)	302	1.9	260	1.9	42	16.2	48,848	46,081	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2
Banyule (C)	290	1.8	236	1.7	54	22.9	28,609	26,186	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.2
Gter Dandenong (C)	279	1.7	233	1.7	46	19.7	87,766	76,130	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Bayside (C)	270	1.7	218	1.6	52	23.9	24,830	22,478	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.2
Kingston (C)	269	1.7	275	2.0	-6	-2.2	47,252	43,005	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2
Yarra (C)	263	1.6	165	1.2	98	59.4	25,138	21,530	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.2
Other LGAs <sup>(a)</sup>	2,688	16.7	2,273	16.6	415	18.3	528,535	471,709	-	-	-	-
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>16,063</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13,696</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,367</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>1,680,274</b>	<b>1,405,337</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".<sup>(b)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

**Table 4****Year of Arrival of Singapore-born and Total Overseas-born, Victoria: 2016**

Year of arrival <sup>(a)</sup>	Singapore-born		Total Overseas-born, Vic	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Prior to 1941	15	0.1	2,500	0.1
1941-1950	29	0.2	23,085	1.4
1951-1960	114	0.7	107,852	6.4
1961-1970	334	2.1	166,674	9.9
1971-1980	1,030	6.4	134,637	8.0
1981-1990	1,916	11.9	195,313	11.6
1991-2000	1,874	11.7	191,778	11.4
2001-2010	5,776	36.0	418,771	24.9
Jan 2011-Aug 2016	4,561	28.4	381,130	22.7
Not stated	413	2.6	58,517	3.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,063</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,680,256</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

**Table 5****Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Singapore-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Year of arrival of Singapore-born												Total	
	Prior to 1941		1941-1960		1961-1980		1981-2000		2001-2016 <sup>(b)</sup>		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	-	-	-	-	34	2.5	200	5.3	1,654	16.0	66	16.0	1,964	12.2
Monash (C)	-	-	3	2.1	87	6.4	352	9.3	1,278	12.4	44	10.7	1,769	11.0
Wyndham (C)	-	-	-	-	33	2.4	137	3.6	885	8.6	16	3.9	1,073	6.7
Boroondara (C)	4	26.7	17	11.6	152	11.1	322	8.5	457	4.4	14	3.4	966	6.0
Whitehorse (C)	-	-	10	6.8	93	6.8	248	6.5	572	5.5	35	8.5	957	6.0
Knox (C)	-	-	10	6.8	59	4.3	242	6.4	591	5.7	15	3.6	916	5.7
Manningham (C)	-	-	10	6.8	89	6.5	299	7.9	489	4.7	10	2.4	902	5.6
Casey (C)	-	-	-	-	39	2.9	226	6.0	466	4.5	14	3.4	741	4.6
Stonnington (C)	-	-	13	8.9	51	3.7	146	3.9	320	3.1	8	1.9	538	3.3
Glen Eira (C)	-	-	8	5.5	68	5.0	104	2.7	295	2.9	11	2.7	485	3.0
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	-	-	17	1.2	77	2.0	298	2.9	11	2.7	405	2.5
Hume (C)	-	-	-	-	16	1.2	60	1.6	259	2.5	3	0.7	353	2.2
Port Phillip (C)	-	-	4	2.7	35	2.6	96	2.5	184	1.8	10	2.4	322	2.0
Moreland (C)	-	-	-	-	28	2.0	106	2.8	167	1.6	12	2.9	311	1.9
Darebin (C)	-	-	-	-	25	1.8	82	2.2	180	1.7	9	2.2	302	1.9
Banyule (C)	-	-	-	-	44	3.2	88	2.3	149	1.4	13	3.1	290	1.8
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	-	-	-	23	1.7	96	2.5	158	1.5	6	1.5	279	1.7
Bayside (C)	3	20.0	14	9.6	31	2.3	65	1.7	156	1.5	3	0.7	270	1.7
Kingston (C)	-	-	6	4.1	29	2.1	97	2.6	141	1.4	3	0.7	269	1.7
Yarra (C)	-	-	-	-	26	1.9	76	2.0	149	1.4	6	1.5	263	1.6
Other LGAs <sup>(a)</sup>	8	53.3	51	34.9	388	28.4	671	17.7	1,489	14.4	104	25.2	2,688	16.7
<b>Victoria</b>	15	100.0	146	100.0	1,367	100.0	3,790	100.0	10,337	100.0	413	100.0	16,063	100.0

<sup>(a)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address", "Migratory and off-shore" and "Unincorporated Victoria".<sup>(b)</sup>To 9 Aug 2016.

**Table 6****Age Groups of Singapore-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

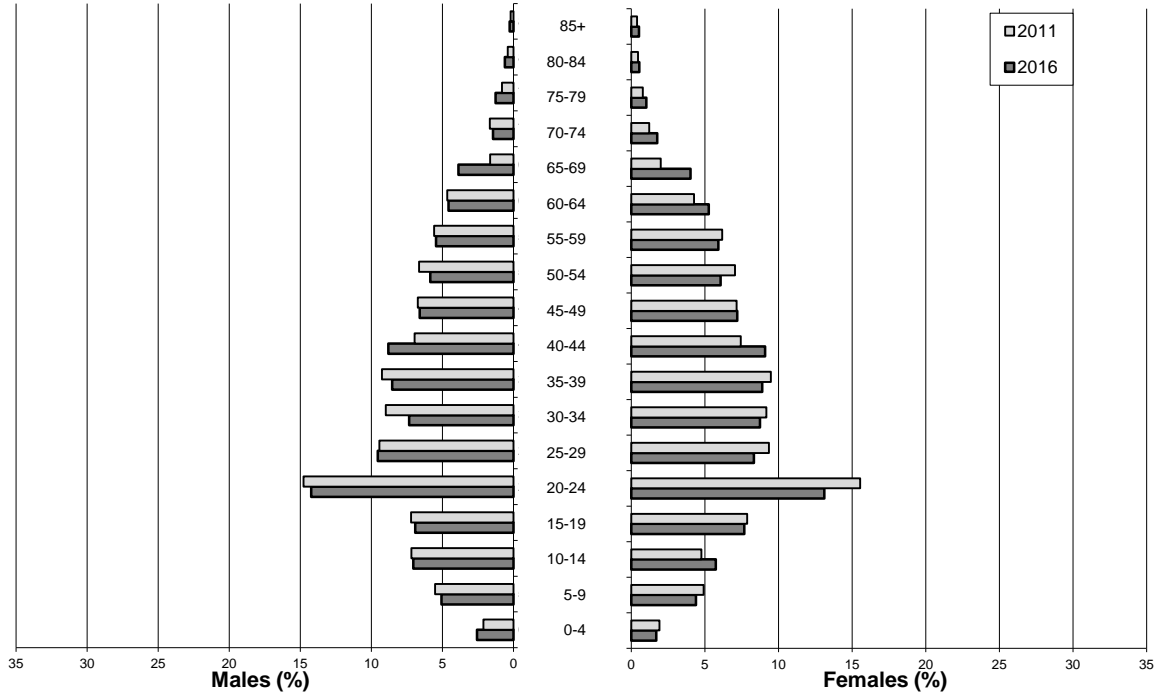
Age group (years)	Singapore-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
0 - 4	334	2.1	273	2.0	61	22.3	371,220	6.3	344,733	6.4	26,487	7.7
5 - 11	1,121	7.0	1,011	7.4	110	10.9	508,005	8.6	455,693	8.5	52,312	11.5
12 - 18	1,524	9.5	1,292	9.4	232	18.0	481,192	8.1	473,674	8.8	7,518	1.6
19 - 25	2,827	17.6	2,630	19.2	197	7.5	577,717	9.7	521,595	9.7	56,122	10.8
26 - 34	2,383	14.8	2,227	16.3	156	7.0	802,113	13.5	684,431	12.8	117,682	17.2
35 - 44	2,839	17.7	2,284	16.7	555	24.3	805,920	13.6	774,615	14.5	31,305	4.0
45 - 54	2,070	12.9	1,900	13.9	170	8.9	780,420	13.2	726,475	13.6	53,945	7.4
55 - 64	1,713	10.7	1,420	10.4	293	20.6	677,453	11.4	611,249	11.4	66,204	10.8
65 - 74	900	5.6	448	3.3	452	100.9	509,599	8.6	402,224	7.5	107,375	26.7
75 - 84	280	1.7	170	1.2	110	64.7	285,006	4.8	254,360	4.8	30,646	12.0
85 - 94	60	0.4	39	0.3	21	53.8	117,986	2.0	97,672	1.8	20,314	20.8
95 +	11	0.1	4	0.0	7	175.0	10,002	0.2	7,324	0.1	2,678	36.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,063</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13,696</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,367</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>
Median Age (in years)	33		32				37		37			
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	83		82				96		97			

**Figure 2**

**Age and Gender Distribution of Singapore-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

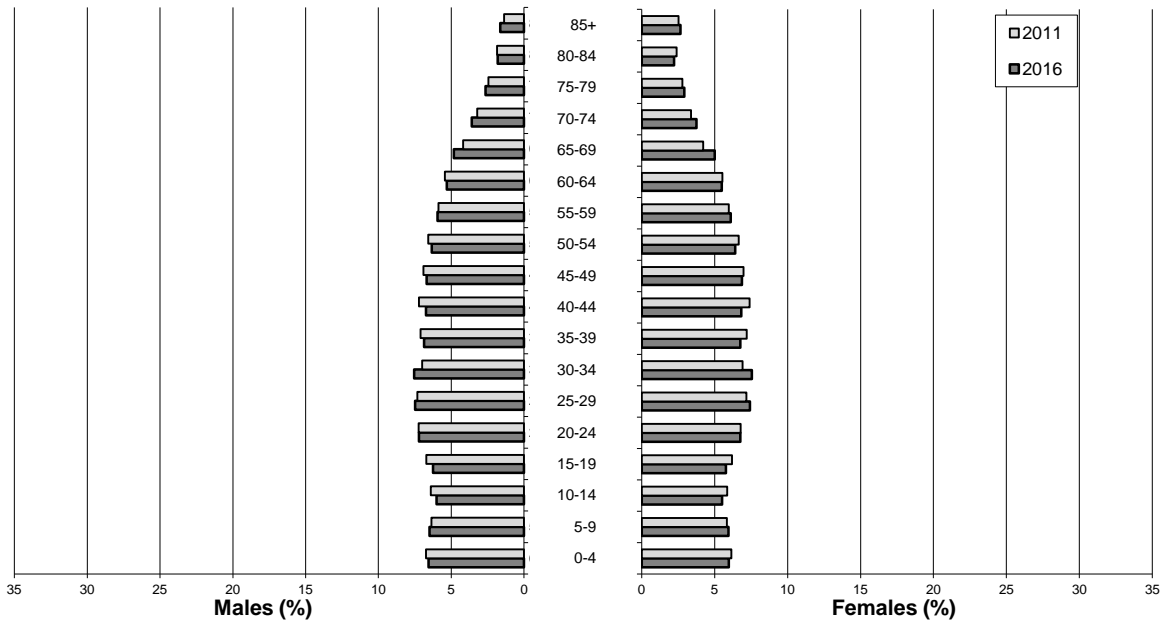
**(a) Singapore-born**

Age (years)



**(b) Total Victorian Population**

Age (years)







**Table 7****Chinese Ancestry, Total Responses by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria, 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Total Chinese ancestry, First and Second Responses <sup>(b)</sup>					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Monash (C)	43,995	11.9	30,915	12.1	13,080	42.3
Melbourne (C)	38,195	10.3	19,895	7.8	18,300	92.0
Whitehorse (C)	36,023	9.7	24,129	9.5	11,894	49.3
Manningham (C)	26,348	7.1	19,325	7.6	7,023	36.3
Boroondara (C)	25,051	6.8	17,891	7.0	7,160	40.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	17,201	4.6	13,384	5.3	3,817	28.5
Knox (C)	17,149	4.6	11,396	4.5	5,753	50.5
Wyndham (C)	13,634	3.7	7,198	2.8	6,436	89.4
Brimbank (C)	12,537	3.4	10,707	4.2	1,830	17.1
Casey (C)	12,246	3.3	8,052	3.2	4,194	52.1
Glen Eira (C)	12,189	3.3	7,796	3.1	4,393	56.3
Kingston (C)	9,368	2.5	6,977	2.7	2,391	34.3
Darebin (C)	9,340	2.5	7,707	3.0	1,633	21.2
Stonnington (C)	9,101	2.5	6,158	2.4	2,943	47.8
Whittlesea (C)	8,667	2.3	5,242	2.1	3,425	65.3
Maribyrnong (C)	7,785	2.1	6,527	2.6	1,258	19.3
Banyule (C)	7,312	2.0	5,210	2.0	2,102	40.3
Maroondah (C)	6,457	1.7	3,789	1.5	2,668	70.4
Moreland (C)	6,244	1.7	4,818	1.9	1,426	29.6
Moonee Valley (C)	5,586	1.5	4,431	1.7	1,155	26.1
Other LGAs <sup>(a)</sup>	46,216	12.5	33,049	13.0	13,167	39.8
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>370,644</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>254,596</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>116,048</b>	<b>45.6</b>

Note: This table selects all those in Victoria (not limited to the Singapore-born subgroup) identifying with Chinese ancestry.

<sup>(a)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

<sup>(b)</sup>Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for Singapore-born persons.

**Table 8**  
**Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Chinese Ancestry,**  
**Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Country of birth of persons of Chinese ancestry	Persons identifying with Chinese ancestry <sup>(b)</sup>					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Australia	86,024	23.2	60,441	23.7	25,583	42.3
China	157,727	42.6	91,112	35.8	66,615	73.1
Malaysia	37,624	10.2	29,442	11.6	8,182	27.8
Hong Kong	19,689	5.3	16,463	6.5	3,226	19.6
Vietnam	16,521	4.5	15,470	6.1	1,051	6.8
Singapore	9,829	2.7	8,458	3.3	1,371	16.2
Indonesia	9,320	2.5	7,726	3.0	1,594	20.6
Taiwan	6,895	1.9	4,424	1.7	2,471	55.9
Cambodia	4,993	1.3	4,015	1.6	978	24.4
Timor-Leste	3,500	0.9	3,398	1.3	102	3.0
Philippines	2,758	0.7	1,311	0.5	1,447	110.4
New Zealand	2,637	0.7	1,741	0.7	896	51.5
Thailand	1,923	0.5	1,132	0.4	791	69.9
Mauritius	1,379	0.4	1,156	0.5	223	19.3
England	925	0.2	703	0.3	222	31.6
Macau (SAR of China)	689	0.2	589	0.2	100	17.0
USA	632	0.2	435	0.2	197	45.3
Brunei Darussalam	507	0.1	418	0.2	89	21.3
Myanmar	421	0.1	571	0.2	-150	-26.3
Laos	398	0.1	362	0.1	36	9.9
South Africa	372	0.1	327	0.1	45	13.8
Other countries	3,256	0.9	2,081	0.8	1,175	56.5
Not stated etc <sup>(a)</sup>	2,625	0.7	2,821	1.1	-196	-6.9
<b>Total responses, Chinese ancestry</b>	<b>370,644</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>254,596</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>116,048</b>	<b>45.6</b>

Note: The ranking of countries of birth in this table is based on the most total responses (First and Second responses) for Chinese ancestry.

<sup>(a)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described" and, "At sea".

<sup>(b)</sup>Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

**Table 9**  
**Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), Singapore-born**  
**and the Total Victorian Population, 2016, 2011**

Language spoken at home	Singapore-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Mandarin	5,262	32.8	4,464	32.6	798	17.9	191,793	3.2	103,742	1.9	88,051	84.9
Malay	1,204	7.5	981	7.2	223	22.7	4,948	0.1	4,317	0.1	631	14.6
Cantonese	790	4.9	1,008	7.4	-218	-21.6	78,079	1.3	72,902	1.4	5,177	7.1
Tamil	594	3.7	502	3.7	92	18.3	25,662	0.4	17,452	0.3	8,210	47.0
Min Nan	202	1.3	182	1.3	20	11.0	5,749	0.1	5,286	0.1	463	8.8
Punjabi	176	1.1	207	1.5	-31	-15.0	56,171	0.9	31,068	0.6	25,103	80.8
Indonesian	151	0.9	111	0.8	40	36.0	16,782	0.3	13,877	0.3	2,905	20.9
Malayalam	59	0.4	52	0.4	7	13.5	16,950	0.3	9,354	0.2	7,596	81.2
Hindi	51	0.3	39	0.3	12	30.8	51,241	0.9	32,704	0.6	18,537	56.7
Nepali	36	0.2	15	0.1	21	140.0	10,414	0.2	4,638	0.1	5,776	124.5
Japanese	36	0.2	20	0.1	16	80.0	11,480	0.2	8,551	0.2	2,929	34.3
Tagalog	34	0.2	20	0.1	14	70.0	23,054	0.4	16,534	0.3	6,520	39.4
French	28	0.2	23	0.2	5	21.7	19,313	0.3	16,283	0.3	3,030	18.6
Sinhalese	28	0.2	30	0.2	-2	-6.7	37,423	0.6	28,163	0.5	9,260	32.9
Filipino	27	0.2	19	0.1	8	42.1	17,777	0.3	14,526	0.3	3,251	22.4
German	26	0.2	22	0.2	4	18.2	19,714	0.3	20,081	0.4	-367	-1.8
SE Asian Austronesian	20	0.1	10	0.1	10	100.0	45	0.0	35	0.0	10	28.6
Vietnamese	18	0.1	18	0.1	-	-	103,430	1.7	86,592	1.6	16,838	19.4
Chinese, nfd	13	0.1	37	0.3	-24	-64.9	7,095	0.1	7,061	0.1	34	0.5
Italian	11	0.1	3	0.0	8	266.7	112,272	1.9	124,856	2.3	-12,584	-10.1
Speaks English only	7,076	44.1	5,720	41.8	1,356	23.7	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
Other languages <sup>(a)</sup>	161	1.0	153	1.1	8	5.2	729,447	12.3	617,411	11.5	112,036	18.1
Not stated	60	0.4	60	0.4	-	-	360,974	6.1	243,745	4.6	117,229	48.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,063</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13,696</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,367</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

**Table 10**  
**Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Singapore-born,**  
**Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 languages, Singapore-born												Total Singapore-born	
	Mandarin		Malay		Cantonese		Speaks English only		Other languages <sup>(a)</sup>		Not stated		Persons	% of total
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	1,009	19.2	52	4.3	56	7.1	728	10.3	112	6.7	7	11.7	1,964	12.2
Monash (C)	797	15.1	51	4.2	93	11.8	661	9.3	162	9.7	5	8.3	1,769	11.0
Wyndham (C)	292	5.5	224	18.6	22	2.8	391	5.5	141	8.4	3	5.0	1,073	6.7
Boroondara (C)	269	5.1	14	1.2	67	8.5	533	7.5	83	5.0	-	-	966	6.0
Whitehorse (C)	383	7.3	34	2.8	91	11.5	354	5.0	91	5.4	4	6.7	957	6.0
Knox (C)	362	6.9	50	4.2	71	9.0	340	4.8	88	5.3	5	8.3	916	5.7
Manningham (C)	299	5.7	24	2.0	96	12.2	369	5.2	108	6.5	6	10.0	902	5.6
Casey (C)	207	3.9	133	11.0	23	2.9	241	3.4	137	8.2	-	-	741	4.6
Stonnington (C)	149	2.8	3	0.2	31	3.9	307	4.3	45	2.7	3	5.0	538	3.3
Glen Eira (C)	157	3.0	12	1.0	22	2.8	237	3.3	57	3.4	-	-	485	3.0
Whittlesea (C)	109	2.1	66	5.5	10	1.3	130	1.8	90	5.4	-	-	405	2.5
Hume (C)	45	0.9	133	11.0	10	1.3	113	1.6	52	3.1	-	-	353	2.2
Port Phillip (C)	77	1.5	9	0.7	15	1.9	197	2.8	21	1.3	3	5.0	322	2.0
Moreland (C)	71	1.3	30	2.5	9	1.1	162	2.3	39	2.3	-	-	311	1.9
Darebin (C)	86	1.6	25	2.1	8	1.0	145	2.0	35	2.1	3	5.0	302	1.9
Banyule (C)	74	1.4	16	1.3	14	1.8	157	2.2	25	1.5	4	6.7	290	1.8
Gter Dandenong (C)	91	1.7	31	2.6	25	3.2	109	1.5	23	1.4	-	-	279	1.7
Bayside (C)	20	0.4	7	0.6	17	2.2	200	2.8	23	1.4	3	5.0	270	1.7
Kingston (C)	62	1.2	27	2.2	11	1.4	137	1.9	32	1.9	-	-	269	1.7
Yarra (C)	61	1.2	5	0.4	11	1.4	172	2.4	14	0.8	-	-	263	1.6
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	642	12.2	258	21.4	88	11.1	1,393	19.7	293	17.5	14	23.3	2,688	16.7
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>5,262</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,204</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7,076</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,671</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16,063</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 11****Proficiency in Spoken English, Singapore-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Proficiency in spoken English <sup>(a)</sup>	Singapore-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Speaks English only</i>	7,076	44.1	5,720	41.8	1,356	23.7	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
<i>Speaks other languages &amp; speaks English:</i>												
Very well	7,406	46.1	6,435	47.0	971	15.1	854,437	14.4	691,030	12.9	163,407	23.6
Well	1,295	8.1	1,303	9.5	-8	-0.6	419,756	7.1	332,894	6.2	86,862	26.1
Not well	173	1.1	152	1.1	21	13.8	204,807	3.5	167,831	3.1	36,976	22.0
Not at all	42	0.3	24	0.2	18	75.0	61,277	1.0	44,804	0.8	16,473	36.8
<i>Not stated</i> <sup>(b)</sup>	68	0.4	70	0.5	-2	-2.9	359,543	6.1	242,618	4.5	116,925	48.2
<b>Total</b>	16,063	100.0	13,696	100.0	2,367	17.3	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

<sup>(a)</sup>This is a self-assessment.

<sup>(b)</sup>Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

**Table 12****Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,  
Singapore-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	<i>Speaks English only</i>		<i>Speaks other languages and speaks English<sup>(a)</sup>:</i>										Total Singapore-born	
	Persons	% of total	Very well		Well		Not well		Not at all		Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>		Persons	% of total
			Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Melbourne (C)	728	37.1	1,032	52.5	183	9.3	11	0.6	4	0.2	9	0.5	1,964	100.0
Monash (C)	661	37.4	929	52.5	145	8.2	17	1.0	-	-	12	0.7	1,769	100.0
Wyndham (C)	391	36.4	559	52.1	104	9.7	9	0.8	3	0.3	5	0.5	1,073	100.0
Boroondara (C)	533	55.2	356	36.9	64	6.6	14	1.4	-	-	-	-	966	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	354	37.0	497	51.9	84	8.8	6	0.6	3	0.3	7	0.7	957	100.0
Knox (C)	340	37.1	467	51.0	102	11.1	8	0.9	-	-	3	0.3	916	100.0
Manningham (C)	369	40.9	441	48.9	69	7.6	17	1.9	5	0.6	-	-	902	100.0
Casey (C)	241	32.5	408	55.1	78	10.5	11	1.5	3	0.4	7	0.9	741	100.0
Stonnington (C)	307	57.1	199	37.0	20	3.7	3	0.6	-	-	3	0.6	538	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	237	48.9	208	42.9	28	5.8	10	2.1	-	-	-	-	485	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	130	32.1	224	55.3	43	10.6	3	0.7	-	-	-	-	405	100.0
Hume (C)	113	32.0	190	53.8	41	11.6	3	0.8	3	0.8	-	-	353	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	197	61.2	104	32.3	13	4.0	5	1.6	-	-	-	-	322	100.0
Moreland (C)	162	52.1	115	37.0	20	6.4	7	2.3	-	-	-	-	311	100.0
Darebin (C)	145	48.0	144	47.7	13	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	302	100.0
Banyule (C)	157	54.1	117	40.3	9	3.1	4	1.4	-	-	3	1.0	290	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	109	39.1	134	48.0	34	12.2	7	2.5	4	1.4	-	-	279	100.0
Bayside (C)	200	74.1	61	22.6	8	3.0	4	1.5	-	-	-	-	270	100.0
Kingston (C)	137	50.9	120	44.6	15	5.6	3	1.1	-	-	-	-	269	100.0
Yarra (C)	172	65.4	75	28.5	12	4.6	3	1.1	3	1.1	-	-	263	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	1,393	51.8	1,026	38.2	210	7.8	28	1.0	14	0.5	19	0.7	2,688	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>7,076</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>7,406</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>1,295</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>16,063</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This is a self-assessment.<sup>(b)</sup>Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 13****Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), Singapore-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Religion <sup>(a)</sup>	Singapore-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Catholic	2,502	15.6	2,179	15.9	323	14.8	1,377,134	23.2	1,428,758	26.7	-51,624	-3.6
Buddhism	1,448	9.0	1,562	11.4	-114	-7.3	181,938	3.1	168,637	3.1	13,301	7.9
Islam	1,413	8.8	1,212	8.8	201	16.6	197,030	3.3	152,779	2.9	44,251	29.0
Christian, nfd	1,014	6.3	760	5.5	254	33.4	146,441	2.5	100,219	1.9	46,222	46.1
Pentecostal	834	5.2	697	5.1	137	19.7	53,284	0.9	46,540	0.9	6,744	14.5
Hinduism	809	5.0	664	4.8	145	21.8	134,939	2.3	83,137	1.6	51,802	62.3
Anglican	709	4.4	730	5.3	-21	-2.9	530,710	9.0	656,703	12.3	-125,993	-19.2
Presbyterian and Reformed	617	3.8	662	4.8	-45	-6.8	117,036	2.0	142,217	2.7	-25,181	-17.7
Baptist	552	3.4	520	3.8	32	6.2	77,469	1.3	77,853	1.5	-384	-0.5
Uniting Church	309	1.9	488	3.6	-179	-36.7	197,572	3.3	250,939	4.7	-53,367	-21.3
Sikhism	296	1.8	297	2.2	-1	-0.3	52,762	0.9	29,442	0.5	23,320	79.2
Other Protestant	277	1.7	174	1.3	103	59.2	21,708	0.4	13,507	0.3	8,201	60.7
Churches of Christ	80	0.5	102	0.7	-22	-21.6	10,876	0.2	13,979	0.3	-3,103	-22.2
Chinese Religions	60	0.4	44	0.3	16	36.4	1,866	0.0	1,357	0.0	509	37.5
Secular Beliefs	44	0.3	102	0.7	-58	-56.9	16,753	0.3	27,734	0.5	-10,981	-39.6
Judaism	38	0.2	36	0.3	2	5.6	42,257	0.7	45,149	0.8	-2,892	-6.4
Seventh-day Adventist	33	0.2	36	0.3	-3	-8.3	10,605	0.2	10,370	0.2	235	2.3
Lutheran	25	0.2	41	0.3	-16	-39.0	27,902	0.5	41,498	0.8	-13,596	-32.8
Jehovah's Witnesses	20	0.1	16	0.1	4	25.0	14,630	0.2	15,179	0.3	-549	-3.6
Oriental Orthodox	19	0.1	14	0.1	5	35.7	15,834	0.3	12,250	0.2	3,584	29.3
No religion	4,102	25.5	2,727	19.9	1,375	50.4	1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	23.5	620,596	49.4
Other religions	106	0.7	154	1.1	-48	-31.2	294,380	5.0	333,281	6.2	-38,901	-11.7
Not stated	756	4.7	479	3.5	277	57.8	526,760	8.9	446,369	8.3	80,391	18.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,063</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13,696</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,367</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.



**Table 14**  
**Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,**  
**Singapore-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 religions, Singapore-born												Total Singapore-born	
	Catholic		Buddhism		Islam		No religion		Other religions		Not stated etc <sup>(a)</sup>			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	246	12.5	221	11.3	68	3.5	729	37.1	588	29.9	112	5.7	1,964	100.0
Monash (C)	259	14.6	238	13.5	63	3.6	388	21.9	731	41.3	90	5.1	1,769	100.0
Wyndham (C)	187	17.4	72	6.7	265	24.7	179	16.7	334	31.1	36	3.4	1,073	100.0
Boroondara (C)	202	20.9	68	7.0	15	1.6	270	28.0	360	37.3	51	5.3	966	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	115	12.0	96	10.0	41	4.3	222	23.2	414	43.3	69	7.2	957	100.0
Knox (C)	139	15.2	50	5.5	41	4.5	156	17.0	498	54.4	32	3.5	916	100.0
Manningham (C)	97	10.8	77	8.5	21	2.3	200	22.2	473	52.4	34	3.8	902	100.0
Casey (C)	94	12.7	75	10.1	159	21.5	103	13.9	276	37.2	34	4.6	741	100.0
Stonnington (C)	92	17.1	42	7.8	16	3.0	193	35.9	166	30.9	29	5.4	538	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	85	17.5	51	10.5	9	1.9	142	29.3	176	36.3	22	4.5	485	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	60	14.8	36	8.9	74	18.3	63	15.6	160	39.5	12	3.0	405	100.0
Hume (C)	49	13.9	14	4.0	171	48.4	39	11.0	73	20.7	7	2.0	353	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	61	18.9	32	9.9	9	2.8	119	37.0	88	27.3	13	4.0	322	100.0
Moreland (C)	37	11.9	30	9.6	51	16.4	114	36.7	63	20.3	16	5.1	311	100.0
Darebin (C)	38	12.6	15	5.0	37	12.3	102	33.8	97	32.1	13	4.3	302	100.0
Banyule (C)	73	25.2	15	5.2	19	6.6	67	23.1	98	33.8	18	6.2	290	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	38	13.6	42	15.1	31	11.1	51	18.3	101	36.2	16	5.7	279	100.0
Bayside (C)	51	18.9	14	5.2	3	1.1	95	35.2	94	34.8	13	4.8	270	100.0
Kingston (C)	59	21.9	14	5.2	27	10.0	71	26.4	80	29.7	18	6.7	269	100.0
Yarra (C)	43	16.3	15	5.7	7	2.7	119	45.2	71	27.0	8	3.0	263	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	477	17.7	231	8.6	286	10.6	680	25.3	901	33.5	113	4.2	2,688	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>2,502</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>1,448</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>1,413</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>4,102</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>5,842</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>16,063</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 15****Dwelling Internet Connection, Singapore-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection <sup>(a)</sup>	Singapore-born		Total Victoria	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Internet accessed from dwelling	14,609	93.0	4,748,889	83.9
Internet not accessed from dwelling	360	2.3	461,723	8.2
Not stated	160	1.0	355,792	6.3
Not Applicable <sup>(b)</sup>	563	3.6	92,161	1.6
<b>Total<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>15,701</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,658,565</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

<sup>(b)</sup> Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

<sup>(c)</sup> This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

**Table 16**  
**Dwelling internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas,**  
**Singapore-born, Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection <sup>(a)</sup>	Singapore-born								Total Singapore-born	
	Internet accessed from dwelling <sup>(c)</sup>		Internet not accessed from dwelling		Not stated		Not applicable <sup>(d)</sup>			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	1,663	87.3	39	2.0	23	1.2	179	9.4	1,904	100.0
Monash (C)	1,444	83.1	26	1.5	18	1.0	251	14.5	1,737	100.0
Wyndham (C)	1,024	97.4	23	2.2	-	-	4	0.4	1,051	100.0
Boroondara (C)	904	95.8	21	2.2	4	0.4	14	1.5	944	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	900	96.3	12	1.3	15	1.6	13	1.4	935	100.0
Knox (C)	879	97.0	23	2.5	5	0.6	4	0.4	906	100.0
Manningham (C)	863	97.6	13	1.5	5	0.6	4	0.5	884	100.0
Casey (C)	705	95.5	15	2.0	8	1.1	9	1.2	738	100.0
Stonnington (C)	498	94.5	14	2.7	3	0.6	4	0.8	527	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	441	94.8	8	1.7	-	-	5	1.1	465	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	5,288	94.3	166	3.0	79	1.4	76	1.4	5,610	100.0
<b>Victoria<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>14,609</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>15,701</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

<sup>(c)</sup> This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

<sup>(d)</sup> Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

**Table 17****Highest Level of Educational Attainment, Singapore-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Highest level of educational attainment <sup>(a)</sup>	Singapore-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Postgraduate Degree	1,885	13.5	1,308	11.0	577	44.1	260,039	5.4	170,382	3.9	89,657	52.6
Grad Dip & Grad Cert	500	3.6	366	3.1	134	36.6	119,226	2.5	95,352	2.2	23,874	25.0
Bachelor Degree	4,600	32.9	3,746	31.4	854	22.8	798,270	16.5	641,219	14.7	157,051	24.5
Advanced Dip & Diploma	1,674	12.0	1,451	12.2	223	15.4	447,023	9.2	364,758	8.4	82,265	22.6
Certificate	678	4.9	610	5.1	68	11.1	698,036	14.4	614,689	14.1	83,347	13.6
School Education only <sup>(b)</sup>	4,104	29.4	3,796	31.9	308	8.1	1,877,183	38.7	1,876,620	43.1	563	0.0
No Educational Attainment <sup>(c)</sup>	43	0.3	46	0.4	-3	-6.5	48,920	1.0	41,809	1.0	7,111	17.0
Not stated etc <sup>(d)</sup>	478	3.4	594	5.0	-116	-19.5	597,010	12.3	550,419	12.6	46,591	8.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,963</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11,916</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,047</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>4,845,710</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,355,243</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>490,467</b>	<b>11.3</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

<sup>(c)</sup>Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

<sup>(d)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described".

**Table 18****Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten LGAs, Singapore-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment <sup>(a)</sup> , Singapore-born (Persons)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only <sup>(b)</sup>	No educational attainment <sup>(c)</sup>	Not Stated etc. <sup>(d)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	254	41	666	306	19	579	-	40	1,911	13.7
Monash (C)	169	43	433	181	30	643	-	31	1,525	10.9
Wyndham (C)	89	20	262	103	82	246	3	16	817	5.9
Boroondara (C)	137	32	328	69	17	198	-	30	814	5.8
Whitehorse (C)	120	26	280	83	32	233	3	28	803	5.8
Knox (C)	95	41	223	91	43	263	4	29	791	5.7
Manningham (C)	112	30	298	75	25	212	8	34	794	5.7
Casey (C)	61	21	145	65	68	231	3	35	620	4.4
Stonnington (C)	92	19	189	55	7	92	-	12	467	3.3
Glen Eira (C)	60	13	147	47	24	95	-	14	393	2.8
Other LGAs <sup>(e)</sup>	696	214	1,629	599	331	1,312	22	209	5,028	36.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>1,885</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>4,600</b>	<b>1,674</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>4,104</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>13,963</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment <sup>(a)</sup> , Singapore-born (Percentage)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only <sup>(b)</sup>	No educational attainment <sup>(c)</sup>	Not Stated etc. <sup>(d)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	13.3	2.1	34.9	16.0	1.0	30.3	-	2.1	1,911	100.0
Monash (C)	11.1	2.8	28.4	11.9	2.0	42.2	-	2.0	1,525	100.0
Wyndham (C)	10.9	2.4	32.1	12.6	10.0	30.1	0.4	2.0	817	100.0
Boroondara (C)	16.8	3.9	40.3	8.5	2.1	24.3	-	3.7	814	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	14.9	3.2	34.9	10.3	4.0	29.0	0.4	3.5	803	100.0
Knox (C)	12.0	5.2	28.2	11.5	5.4	33.2	0.5	3.7	791	100.0
Manningham (C)	14.1	3.8	37.5	9.4	3.1	26.7	1.0	4.3	794	100.0
Casey (C)	9.8	3.4	23.4	10.5	11.0	37.3	0.5	5.6	620	100.0
Stonnington (C)	19.7	4.1	40.5	11.8	1.5	19.7	-	2.6	467	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	15.3	3.3	37.4	12.0	6.1	24.2	-	3.6	393	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(e)</sup>	13.8	4.3	32.4	11.9	6.6	26.1	0.4	4.2	5,028	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>13,963</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

<sup>(c)</sup>Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

<sup>(d)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described".

<sup>(e)</sup>Other Local Government Areas includes "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 19****Labour Force Participation, Singapore-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Labour force participation <sup>(a)</sup>	Singapore-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>In the labour force</i>	8,822	54.9	7,319	53.4	1,503	20.5	2,929,590	49.4	2,675,478	50.0	254,112	9.5
Employed	7,954	49.5	6,679	48.8	1,275	19.1	2,736,125	46.2	2,530,635	47.3	205,490	8.1
Unemployed	868	5.4	640	4.7	228	35.6	193,465	3.3	144,843	2.7	48,622	33.6
<i>Not in the labour force</i>	5,093	31.7	4,552	33.2	541	11.9	1,610,130	27.2	1,451,593	27.1	158,537	10.9
<i>Not stated</i>	47	0.3	51	0.4	-4	-7.8	305,978	5.2	228,176	4.3	77,802	34.1
<i>Not applicable</i> <sup>(b)</sup>	2,099	13.1	1,782	13.0	317	17.8	1,080,919	18.2	998,793	18.7	82,126	8.2
<b>Total</b>	16,063	100.0	13,696	100.0	2,367	17.3	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
<i>Participation rate</i> <sup>(c)</sup>	63.2		61.4				60.5		61.4			
<i>Unemployment rate</i> <sup>(d)</sup>	9.8		8.7				6.6		5.4			

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Persons aged under 15 years.

<sup>(c)</sup>The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

<sup>(d)</sup>The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons calculated as a percentage of the total persons in the labour force.

**Table 20**  
**Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas,**  
**Singapore-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Labour force participation <sup>(a)</sup> , Singapore-born												Participation rate	Unemployment rate
	Employed		Unemployed		Not in the labour force		Not stated		Not applicable <sup>(b)</sup>		Total			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Melbourne (C)	782	9.8	145	16.7	976	19.2	8	17.0	52	2.5	1,964	12.2	48.5	15.6
Monash (C)	677	8.5	114	13.1	739	14.5	-	-	237	11.3	1,769	11.0	51.6	14.4
Wyndham (C)	498	6.3	57	6.6	258	5.1	-	-	256	12.2	1,073	6.7	67.9	10.3
Boroondara (C)	480	6.0	31	3.6	304	6.0	5	10.6	152	7.2	966	6.0	62.8	6.1
Whitehorse (C)	461	5.8	47	5.4	290	5.7	3	6.4	154	7.3	957	6.0	63.3	9.3
Knox (C)	466	5.9	49	5.6	274	5.4	3	6.4	132	6.3	916	5.7	65.7	9.5
Manningham (C)	478	6.0	28	3.2	284	5.6	-	-	108	5.1	902	5.6	63.7	5.5
Casey (C)	346	4.4	48	5.5	221	4.3	3	6.4	121	5.8	741	4.6	63.5	12.2
Stonnington (C)	299	3.8	19	2.2	141	2.8	-	-	71	3.4	538	3.3	68.1	6.0
Glen Eira (C)	228	2.9	32	3.7	141	2.8	-	-	86	4.1	485	3.0	65.2	12.3
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	3,239	40.7	298	34.3	1,465	28.8	25	53.2	730	34.8	5,752	35.8	70.4	8.4
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>7,954</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,093</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,099</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16,063</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>9.8</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Persons aged under 15 years.

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 21**  
**Occupation of Singapore-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Occupation <sup>(a)</sup>	Singapore-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Managers	1,004	12.6	831	12.4	173	20.8	369,921	13.5	332,931	13.2	36,990	11.1
Professionals	3,536	44.5	2,840	42.5	696	24.5	636,220	23.3	564,779	22.3	71,441	12.6
Technicians and trades workers	506	6.4	484	7.2	22	4.5	358,749	13.1	350,757	13.9	7,992	2.3
Community&personal serv. wkrs	649	8.2	536	8.0	113	21.1	289,348	10.6	234,380	9.3	54,968	23.5
Clerical & administrative workers	1,107	13.9	1,005	15.0	102	10.1	363,216	13.3	364,497	14.4	-1,281	-0.4
Sales workers	583	7.3	480	7.2	103	21.5	265,142	9.7	245,335	9.7	19,807	8.1
Machinery operators & drivers	179	2.3	132	2.0	47	35.6	159,193	5.8	154,542	6.1	4,651	3.0
Labourers	283	3.6	224	3.4	59	26.3	247,428	9.0	227,184	9.0	20,244	8.9
Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	110	1.4	146	2.2	-36	-24.7	46,924	1.7	56,224	2.2	-9,300	-16.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,954</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,679</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,275</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>2,736,125</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,530,635</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>205,490</b>	<b>8.1</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described".



**Table 22****Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Singapore-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Occupation <sup>(a)</sup> , Singapore-born (Persons)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkr	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	84	443	38	55	94	49	5	15	11	782	9.8
Monash (C)	92	285	42	53	110	58	11	19	9	677	8.5
Wyndham (C)	62	187	47	47	72	38	21	17	3	498	6.3
Boroondara (C)	79	251	7	29	60	34	-	8	5	480	6.0
Whitehorse (C)	65	199	28	35	65	38	9	21	8	461	5.8
Knox (C)	49	182	28	43	88	37	10	26	7	466	5.9
Manningham (C)	76	211	29	38	63	29	4	13	16	478	6.0
Casey (C)	29	138	34	37	57	18	17	13	5	346	4.4
Stonnington (C)	40	149	12	22	38	25	5	11	4	299	3.8
Glen Eira (C)	34	110	11	16	28	18	5	3	3	228	2.9
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	394	1,381	230	274	432	239	92	137	39	3,239	40.7
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>1,004</b>	<b>3,536</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>1,107</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>7,954</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Local Government Area	Occupation <sup>(a)</sup> , Singapore-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkr	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	10.7	56.6	4.9	7.0	12.0	6.3	0.6	1.9	1.4	782	100.0
Monash (C)	13.6	42.1	6.2	7.8	16.2	8.6	1.6	2.8	1.3	677	100.0
Wyndham (C)	12.4	37.6	9.4	9.4	14.5	7.6	4.2	3.4	0.6	498	100.0
Boroondara (C)	16.5	52.3	1.5	6.0	12.5	7.1	-	1.7	1.0	480	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	14.1	43.2	6.1	7.6	14.1	8.2	2.0	4.6	1.7	461	100.0
Knox (C)	10.5	39.1	6.0	9.2	18.9	7.9	2.1	5.6	1.5	466	100.0
Manningham (C)	15.9	44.1	6.1	7.9	13.2	6.1	0.8	2.7	3.3	478	100.0
Casey (C)	8.4	39.9	9.8	10.7	16.5	5.2	4.9	3.8	1.4	346	100.0
Stonnington (C)	13.4	49.8	4.0	7.4	12.7	8.4	1.7	3.7	1.3	299	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	14.9	48.2	4.8	7.0	12.3	7.9	2.2	1.3	1.3	228	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	12.2	42.6	7.1	8.5	13.3	7.4	2.8	4.2	1.2	3,239	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>7,954</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described".

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 23****Industry of Employment, Singapore-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Industry of Employment <sup>(a)</sup>	Singapore-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	45	0.6	44	0.7	1	2.3	70,052	2.6	66,176	2.6	3,876	5.9
Manufacturing	424	5.3	554	8.3	-130	-23.5	212,723	7.8	271,051	10.7	-58,328	-21.5
Electricity, gas, water & waste	73	0.9	62	0.9	11	17.7	30,808	1.1	27,630	1.1	3,178	11.5
Construction	170	2.1	143	2.1	27	18.9	228,149	8.3	210,972	8.3	17,177	8.1
Wholesale & retail trade	897	11.3	805	12.1	92	11.4	367,953	13.4	387,813	15.3	-19,860	-5.1
Accommodation & Food services	468	5.9	393	5.9	75	19.1	180,825	6.6	153,898	6.1	26,927	17.5
Transport, postal & warehousing	280	3.5	231	3.5	49	21.2	130,069	4.8	118,214	4.7	11,855	10.0
Information, Media & Telecommunic.	212	2.7	194	2.9	18	9.3	52,200	1.9	50,091	2.0	2,109	4.2
Finance & Insurance	546	6.9	480	7.2	66	13.8	106,669	3.9	104,701	4.1	1,968	1.9
Rental, Hiring & Real Estate	150	1.9	112	1.7	38	33.9	43,013	1.6	35,046	1.4	7,967	22.7
Prof, Scientific, Technical & Admin	1,305	16.4	1,165	17.4	140	12.0	310,711	11.4	279,422	11.0	31,289	11.2
Public Administration and Safety	337	4.2	279	4.2	58	20.8	144,321	5.3	134,949	5.3	9,372	6.9
Education & Training	1,053	13.2	788	11.8	265	33.6	236,276	8.6	202,317	8.0	33,959	16.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	1,400	17.6	1,056	15.8	344	32.6	341,999	12.5	292,417	11.6	49,582	17.0
Arts, Recreation & Other services	325	4.1	258	3.9	67	26.0	151,019	5.5	134,750	5.3	16,269	12.1
Inadequately Described/Not Stated	271	3.4	108	1.6	163	150.9	129,326	4.7	61,173	2.4	68,153	111.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,954</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,679</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,275</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>2,736,125</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,530,635</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>205,490</b>	<b>8.1</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

**Table 24**

**Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Singapore-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment <sup>(a)</sup> , Singapore-born (Persons)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	Persons	% of total	
Melbourne (C)	4	12	7	8	67	73	10	14	82	199	25	203	43	27	782	9.8	
Monash (C)	5	29	3	14	84	29	20	21	83	118	28	197	24	29	677	8.5	
Wyndham (C)	3	47	9	14	63	33	23	9	43	56	23	148	19	14	498	6.3	
Boroondara (C)	-	21	3	4	41	27	12	15	68	92	13	156	12	16	480	6.0	
Whitehorse (C)	3	18	5	7	71	23	7	12	51	87	17	133	11	15	461	5.8	
Knox (C)	-	37	3	17	51	21	16	15	34	57	20	157	22	11	466	5.9	
Manningham (C)	-	21	8	8	57	31	24	12	50	65	21	160	12	15	478	6.0	
Casey (C)	-	34	-	8	43	12	19	3	25	37	11	128	14	16	346	4.4	
Stonnington (C)	3	12	-	7	36	21	5	3	38	59	10	92	13	8	299	3.8	
Glen Eira (C)	-	8	3	7	24	22	3	7	28	47	6	61	12	8	228	2.9	
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	27	185	32	76	360	176	141	101	256	488	163	1,018	143	112	3,239	40.7	
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>1,305</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>2,453</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>7,954</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment <sup>(a)</sup> , Singapore-born (Percentage)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	Persons	% of total	
Melbourne (C)	0.5	1.5	0.9	1.0	8.6	9.3	1.3	1.8	10.5	25.4	3.2	26.0	5.5	3.5	782	100.0	
Monash (C)	0.7	4.3	0.4	2.1	12.4	4.3	3.0	3.1	12.3	17.4	4.1	29.1	3.5	4.3	677	100.0	
Wyndham (C)	0.6	9.4	1.8	2.8	12.7	6.6	4.6	1.8	8.6	11.2	4.6	29.7	3.8	2.8	498	100.0	
Boroondara (C)	-	4.4	0.6	0.8	8.5	5.6	2.5	3.1	14.2	19.2	2.7	32.5	2.5	3.3	480	100.0	
Whitehorse (C)	0.7	3.9	1.1	1.5	15.4	5.0	1.5	2.6	11.1	18.9	3.7	28.9	2.4	3.3	461	100.0	
Knox (C)	-	7.9	0.6	3.6	10.9	4.5	3.4	3.2	7.3	12.2	4.3	33.7	4.7	2.4	466	100.0	
Manningham (C)	-	4.4	1.7	1.7	11.9	6.5	5.0	2.5	10.5	13.6	4.4	33.5	2.5	3.1	478	100.0	
Casey (C)	-	9.8	-	2.3	12.4	3.5	5.5	0.9	7.2	10.7	3.2	37.0	4.0	4.6	346	100.0	
Stonnington (C)	1.0	4.0	-	2.3	12.0	7.0	1.7	1.0	12.7	19.7	3.3	30.8	4.3	2.7	299	100.0	
Glen Eira (C)	-	3.5	1.3	3.1	10.5	9.6	1.3	3.1	12.3	20.6	2.6	26.8	5.3	3.5	228	100.0	
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	0.8	5.7	1.0	2.3	11.1	5.4	4.4	3.1	7.9	15.1	5.0	31.4	4.4	3.5	3,239	100.0	
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>7,954</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes "Inadequately Described".

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 25****Voluntary Work, Singapore-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group <sup>(a)</sup>	Singapore-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Not a volunteer	10,008	71.7	9,075	76.2	933	10.3	3,536,796	73.0	3,239,007	74.4	297,789	9.2
Volunteer <sup>(b)</sup>	3,806	27.3	2,660	22.3	1,146	43.1	931,546	19.2	772,444	17.7	159,102	20.6
Not stated	145	1.0	186	1.6	-41	-22.0	377,362	7.8	343,793	7.9	33,569	9.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,963</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11,916</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,047</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>4,845,710</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,355,243</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>490,467</b>	<b>11.3</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

**Table 26****Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Singapore-born, Victoria: 2016**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group <sup>(a)</sup>	Singapore-born									
	Not a volunteer		Volunteer <sup>(a)</sup>		Not stated		Not applicable <sup>(b)</sup>		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	1,390	70.8	493	25.1	25	1.3	52	2.6	1,964	100.0
Monash (C)	1,029	58.2	482	27.2	13	0.7	237	13.4	1,769	100.0
Wyndham (C)	628	58.5	191	17.8	9	0.8	256	23.9	1,073	100.0
Boroondara (C)	563	58.3	253	26.2	3	0.3	152	15.7	966	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	539	56.3	250	26.1	11	1.1	154	16.1	957	100.0
Knox (C)	515	56.2	268	29.3	3	0.3	132	14.4	916	100.0
Manningham (C)	568	63.0	227	25.2	-	-	108	12.0	902	100.0
Casey (C)	468	63.2	151	20.4	5	0.7	121	16.3	741	100.0
Stonnington (C)	345	64.1	112	20.8	3	0.6	71	13.2	538	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	293	60.4	97	20.0	-	-	86	17.7	485	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	3,670	63.8	1,282	22.3	73	1.3	730	12.7	5,752	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>10,008</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>3,806</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2,099</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>16,063</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

<sup>(b)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 27****Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Gender, Singapore-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Total personal income, weekly <sup>(a)</sup>	Singapore-born						Total Victoria					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Negative income	56	0.9	50	0.6	101	0.7	13,009	0.6	14,111	0.6	27,122	0.6
Nil income	1,359	21.9	1,971	25.4	3,326	23.8	188,193	8.0	279,737	11.2	467,934	9.7
\$1-149	321	5.2	518	6.7	837	6.0	83,859	3.6	134,653	5.4	218,506	4.5
\$150-\$299	302	4.9	461	6.0	761	5.5	142,347	6.0	207,614	8.3	349,958	7.2
\$300-\$399	284	4.6	358	4.6	640	4.6	170,390	7.2	236,491	9.5	406,878	8.4
\$400-\$499	254	4.1	413	5.3	664	4.8	149,345	6.3	241,956	9.7	391,308	8.1
\$500-\$649	285	4.6	433	5.6	717	5.1	143,307	6.1	217,522	8.7	360,838	7.4
\$650-\$799	289	4.7	445	5.7	734	5.3	166,657	7.1	199,446	8.0	366,105	7.6
\$800-\$999	424	6.8	511	6.6	937	6.7	209,859	8.9	194,360	7.8	404,215	8.3
\$1,000-\$1,249	512	8.2	638	8.2	1,154	8.3	225,102	9.6	181,940	7.3	407,041	8.4
\$1,250-\$1,499	431	6.9	554	7.2	981	7.0	158,640	6.7	119,460	4.8	278,098	5.7
\$1,500-\$1,749	437	7.0	466	6.0	897	6.4	136,031	5.8	90,793	3.6	226,824	4.7
\$1,750-\$1,999	323	5.2	276	3.6	596	4.3	98,252	4.2	54,847	2.2	153,095	3.2
\$2,000-\$2,999	499	8.0	370	4.8	868	6.2	154,852	6.6	65,948	2.6	220,801	4.6
\$3,000 or more	370	6.0	189	2.4	563	4.0	106,312	4.5	37,568	1.5	143,877	3.0
Not stated	79	1.3	97	1.3	176	1.3	207,345	8.8	215,766	8.7	423,108	8.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,213</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7,745</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13,963</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,353,499</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,492,203</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,845,710</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

**Table 28****Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas,  
Singapore-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Total personal income <sup>(a)</sup> , Singapore-born (Persons)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	830	191	48	62	78	64	92	119	266	86	48	21	1,911	13.7
Monash (C)	516	198	77	70	81	71	68	104	198	86	46	19	1,525	10.9
Wyndham (C)	211	98	32	28	37	37	51	58	198	46	18	8	817	5.9
Boroondara (C)	161	94	33	32	33	41	44	68	156	69	78	11	814	5.8
Whitehorse (C)	164	85	42	50	42	49	48	68	129	56	44	13	803	5.8
Knox (C)	152	124	36	44	50	36	72	67	132	42	18	10	791	5.7
Manningham (C)	154	104	36	44	44	46	55	66	146	60	37	11	794	5.7
Casey (C)	148	85	30	32	31	47	50	55	94	25	15	11	620	4.4
Stonnington (C)	81	48	20	21	20	21	34	35	97	43	45	4	467	3.3
Glen Eira (C)	83	37	21	18	20	26	26	37	85	23	12	9	393	2.8
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	929	535	265	263	281	296	397	477	980	332	202	59	5,028	36.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>3,429</b>	<b>1,599</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>1,154</b>	<b>2,481</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>13,963</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Local Government Area	Total personal income <sup>(a)</sup> , Singapore-born (Percentage)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	43.4	10.0	2.5	3.2	4.1	3.3	4.8	6.2	13.9	4.5	2.5	1.1	1,911	100.0
Monash (C)	33.8	13.0	5.0	4.6	5.3	4.7	4.5	6.8	13.0	5.6	3.0	1.2	1,525	100.0
Wyndham (C)	25.8	12.0	3.9	3.4	4.5	4.5	6.2	7.1	24.2	5.6	2.2	1.0	817	100.0
Boroondara (C)	19.8	11.5	4.1	3.9	4.1	5.0	5.4	8.4	19.2	8.5	9.6	1.4	814	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	20.4	10.6	5.2	6.2	5.2	6.1	6.0	8.5	16.1	7.0	5.5	1.6	803	100.0
Knox (C)	19.2	15.7	4.6	5.6	6.3	4.6	9.1	8.5	16.7	5.3	2.3	1.3	791	100.0
Manningham (C)	19.4	13.1	4.5	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.9	8.3	18.4	7.6	4.7	1.4	794	100.0
Casey (C)	23.9	13.7	4.8	5.2	5.0	7.6	8.1	8.9	15.2	4.0	2.4	1.8	620	100.0
Stonnington (C)	17.3	10.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.5	7.3	7.5	20.8	9.2	9.6	0.9	467	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	21.1	9.4	5.3	4.6	5.1	6.6	6.6	9.4	21.6	5.9	3.1	2.3	393	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	18.5	10.6	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.9	7.9	9.5	19.5	6.6	4.0	1.2	5,028	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>13,963</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 29****Housing Tenure Type, Singapore-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Tenure type <sup>(a)</sup>	Singapore-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Owned outright	3,792	24.2	3,148	23.6	644	20.5	1,458,461	25.8	1,451,442	28.3	7,019	0.5
Owned with a mortgage	6,244	39.8	5,309	39.7	935	17.6	2,256,272	39.9	2,090,847	40.8	165,425	7.9
Being purchased under a shared equity scheme	11	0.1	31	0.2	-20	-64.5	5,284	0.1	11,894	0.2	-6,610	-55.6
Rented	4,737	30.2	4,184	31.3	553	13.2	1,415,839	25.0	1,167,974	22.8	247,865	21.2
Being occupied rent-free	129	0.8	146	1.1	-17	-11.6	40,008	0.7	40,226	0.8	-218	-0.5
Being occupied under a life tenure scheme	17	0.1	-	-	17	-	13,028	0.2	8,976	0.2	4,052	45.1
Other tenure type	39	0.2	25	0.2	14	56.0	18,921	0.3	18,973	0.4	-52	-0.3
Not stated	164	1.0	110	0.8	54	49.1	358,580	6.3	250,524	4.9	108,056	43.1
Not applicable <sup>(b)</sup>	563	3.6	417	3.1	146	35.0	92,161	1.6	80,696	1.6	11,465	14.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,701</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13,367</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,334</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>5,658,565</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,121,547</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>537,018</b>	<b>10.5</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".



**Table 30****Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Singapore-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Tenure type <sup>(a)</sup> , Singapore-born (Persons)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased <sup>(b)</sup>	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable <sup>(c)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	320	235	9	1,103	32	-	7	23	179	1,904	12.1
Monash (C)	427	513	-	514	11	-	3	11	251	1,737	11.1
Wyndham (C)	169	614	-	253	5	-	3	4	4	1,051	6.7
Boroondara (C)	356	352	-	198	11	-	7	4	14	944	6.0
Whitehorse (C)	285	367	-	255	9	-	-	17	13	935	6.0
Knox (C)	285	520	-	89	3	-	3	-	4	906	5.8
Manningham (C)	340	387	-	141	7	-	-	9	4	884	5.6
Casey (C)	161	459	-	102	-	-	-	8	9	738	4.7
Stonnington (C)	136	147	-	218	6	-	-	6	4	527	3.4
Glen Eira (C)	112	150	-	186	-	-	-	6	5	465	3.0
Other LGAs <sup>(d)</sup>	1,201	2,500	-	1,678	45	17	16	76	76	5,610	35.7
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>3,792</b>	<b>6,244</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4,737</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>15,701</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Local Government Area	Tenure type <sup>(a)</sup> , Singapore-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased <sup>(b)</sup>	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable <sup>(c)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	16.8	12.3	0.5	57.9	1.7	-	0.4	1.2	9.4	1,904	100.0
Monash (C)	24.6	29.5	-	29.6	0.6	-	0.2	0.6	14.5	1,737	100.0
Wyndham (C)	16.1	58.4	-	24.1	0.5	-	0.3	0.4	0.4	1,051	100.0
Boroondara (C)	37.7	37.3	-	21.0	1.2	-	0.7	0.4	1.5	944	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	30.5	39.3	-	27.3	1.0	-	-	1.8	1.4	935	100.0
Knox (C)	31.5	57.4	-	9.8	0.3	-	0.3	-	0.4	906	100.0
Manningham (C)	38.5	43.8	-	16.0	0.8	-	-	1.0	0.5	884	100.0
Casey (C)	21.8	62.2	-	13.8	-	-	-	1.1	1.2	738	100.0
Stonnington (C)	25.8	27.9	-	41.4	1.1	-	-	1.1	0.8	527	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	24.1	32.3	-	40.0	-	-	-	1.3	1.1	465	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(d)</sup>	21.4	44.6	-	29.9	0.8	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.4	5,610	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>15,701</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

<sup>(b)</sup>Comprises being purchased under a shared equity scheme.

<sup>(c)</sup>Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

<sup>(d)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 31****Family Composition, Singapore-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Family composition <sup>(a)</sup>	Singapore-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Couple family no children	2,877	17.9	2,375	17.3	502	21.1	1,113,156	18.8	1,031,510	19.3	81,646	7.9
Couple family with children	7,971	49.6	6,551	47.8	1,420	21.7	2,734,651	46.1	2,521,410	47.1	213,241	8.5
One-parent family	1,003	6.2	811	5.9	192	23.7	606,028	10.2	566,579	10.6	39,449	7.0
Other family	423	2.6	413	3.0	10	2.4	58,808	1.0	55,227	1.0	3,581	6.5
Not applicable <sup>(b)</sup>	3,794	23.6	3,547	25.9	247	7.0	1,413,976	23.9	1,179,316	22.0	234,660	19.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,063</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13,696</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,367</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This table counts persons in families classified into different types, applicable to families in family households.

<sup>(b)</sup>Persons living in lone person, group, other non-classifiable or visitor only households, unrelated individuals living in a family household, persons not counted at home on Census night and persons counted in non-private dwellings and migratory and off-shore areas.

**Table 32****Citizenship Status, Singapore-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Citizenship	Singapore-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Australian	7,796	48.5	6,484	47.3	1,312	20.2	4,838,131	81.6	4,549,575	85.0	288,556	6.3
Not Australian	8,072	50.3	7,061	51.6	1,011	14.3	701,162	11.8	512,654	9.6	188,508	36.8
Not stated	195	1.2	156	1.1	39	25.0	387,331	6.5	291,803	5.5	95,528	32.7
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>16,063</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13,696</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,367</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

**Table 33**  
**Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas,**  
**Singapore-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Citizenship status, Singapore-born								Change 2011-2016 Australian citizen	
	2016				2011				Persons	% change
	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons		
Melbourne (C)	314	1,626	26	1,964	257	1,565	15	1,836	57	22.2
Monash (C)	693	1,063	13	1,769	648	805	13	1,467	45	6.9
Wyndham (C)	557	509	11	1,073	363	429	14	806	194	53.4
Boroondara (C)	559	389	14	966	490	364	12	865	69	14.1
Whitehorse (C)	522	418	19	957	395	372	3	771	127	32.2
Knox (C)	564	351	7	916	544	286	13	841	20	3.7
Manningham (C)	531	357	15	902	471	319	9	802	60	12.7
Casey (C)	429	305	7	741	366	276	4	647	63	17.2
Stonnington (C)	253	271	11	538	215	283	-	503	38	17.7
Glen Eira (C)	233	248	4	485	178	159	3	341	55	30.9
Other LGAs <sup>(a)</sup>	3,141	2,535	68	5,752	2,557	2,203	70	4,817	584	22.8
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>7,796</b>	<b>8,072</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>16,063</b>	<b>6,484</b>	<b>7,061</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>13,696</b>	<b>1,312</b>	<b>20.2</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 34****Core Activity Need for Assistance, Singapore-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Core activity need for assistance <sup>(a)</sup>	Singapore-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Has a need for assistance	356	2.2	208	1.5	148	71.2	304,937	5.1	255,497	4.8	49,440	19.4
Does not have need for assistance	15,533	96.7	13,350	97.5	2,183	16.4	5,220,867	88.1	4,821,393	90.1	399,474	8.3
Not stated	171	1.1	143	1.0	28	19.6	400,817	6.8	277,144	5.2	123,673	44.6
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>16,063</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13,696</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,367</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

**Table 35****Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Singapore-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Core Activity Need for Assistance <sup>(a)</sup> , Singapore-born							
	Has need for assistance		Does not have need for assistance		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	7	0.4	1,923	97.9	31	1.6	1,964	100.0
Monash (C)	30	1.7	1,720	97.2	12	0.7	1,769	100.0
Wyndham (C)	21	2.0	1,047	97.6	7	0.7	1,073	100.0
Boroondara (C)	21	2.2	938	97.1	3	0.3	966	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	13	1.4	936	97.8	6	0.6	957	100.0
Knox (C)	17	1.9	892	97.4	4	0.4	916	100.0
Manningham (C)	22	2.4	872	96.7	11	1.2	902	100.0
Casey (C)	22	3.0	712	96.1	12	1.6	741	100.0
Stonnington (C)	13	2.4	520	96.7	4	0.7	538	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	19	3.9	459	94.6	3	0.6	485	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	171	3.0	5,514	95.9	78	1.4	5,752	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>15,533</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>16,063</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 36****Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten LGAs, Singapore-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Singapore-born					Total Victorian population				
	Usual address five years ago <sup>(a)</sup>					Usual address five years ago <sup>(a)</sup>				
	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total
Melbourne (C)	265	483	1,178	16	1,941	25,930	42,814	46,763	16,061	131,574
Monash (C)	645	408	683	9	1,740	92,461	45,407	26,613	8,845	173,332
Wyndham (C)	467	351	224	3	1,044	92,801	69,541	20,949	12,448	195,734
Boroondara (C)	490	274	164	9	934	85,258	51,055	15,046	8,129	159,493
Whitehorse (C)	418	311	211	9	940	87,044	41,462	17,808	6,950	153,259
Knox (C)	537	226	137	9	908	93,189	39,350	6,138	6,420	145,097
Manningham (C)	516	242	127	3	889	69,643	27,691	8,428	4,949	110,716
Casey (C)	414	165	148	5	727	150,252	91,742	18,136	15,396	275,524
Stonnington (C)	181	183	155	-	521	41,451	37,180	13,029	7,815	99,471
Glen Eira (C)	168	149	143	7	464	70,517	41,152	13,745	6,860	132,273
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	2,353	2,048	1,168	28	5,621	2,198,039	1,283,017	205,490	292,398	3,978,936
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>6,454</b>	<b>4,840</b>	<b>4,338</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>15,729</b>	<b>3,006,585</b>	<b>1,770,411</b>	<b>392,145</b>	<b>386,271</b>	<b>5,555,409</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 5 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".



Map 1: Victoria State - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions 2016







Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016



Inset



— Local Government Areas  
— Regional Advisory Councils Regions

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Kilometres

Based on Legal Local Government Area Boundaries 2016 Edition  
Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS)  
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics





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