



Somalia-born

Victorian Community Profiles: 2016 Census



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Source of data in this publication

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

Images by: Artificial Studios (Jorge de Araugo)

Notes on the Data

These notes relate to the Birthplace Community Profiles, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census Dictionary, 2016, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website www.abs.gov.au, which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

Census variables

The following describes Census topics presented in this publication. (Please refer to the *Census Dictionary, 2016*).

Country of Birth of Person

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided below:

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

2011

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)

Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of

Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

2016

FYR of Macedonia

Myanmar

Bolivia

Venezuela

Indigenous Status

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

Year of Arrival

This states for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

Ancestry

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

Age

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

Language Spoken at Home

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

Proficiency in Spoken English

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

Religious Affiliation

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

Dwelling Internet Connection

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

Level of Highest Educational Attainment

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

Labour Force Status

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

Occupation

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2013, Version 1.2*, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

Industry of Employment

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006 Revision 2.0*, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

Voluntary Work

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business

Total Personal Income (Weekly)

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

Tenure Type

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

Family Composition

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

Citizenship

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

Core Activity Need for Assistance

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

Usual Address 5 years ago

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, “Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?”. This variable shows migration patterns when used with the “Usual Address Census Night Indicator”, “Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator” and “Place of usual residence” data.

Abbreviations

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in the tables in this publication. The commonly used abbreviations include:

nfd	Not further defined
nec	Not elsewhere classified
na	Not available or Not applicable
Alia	Australia
Vic	Victoria
COB	Country of Birth
OSB	Overseas-born
LOTE	Language other than English
LGA	Local Government Area
MESC	Main English-speaking Countries
NMESC	Non-Main English-speaking Countries

Table 1
Distribution within Australia of Somalia-born: 2016 and 2011 Census

State or Territory/ Greater Capital city Statistical Area/ Rest of State or Territory ^(a)	Somalia-born					Overseas-born ^(e)				
	2016		2011		2011-2016	2016		2011		2011-2016
	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change
New South Wales	824	10.7	628	11.0	31.2	2,072,566	33.6	1,778,545	33.6	16.5
Greater Sydney	800	10.4	601	10.6	33.1	1,773,543	28.8	1,503,620	28.4	18.0
Rest of State	27	0.4	26	0.5	3.8	299,027	4.9	274,922	5.2	8.8
Victoria	3,904	50.9	3,061	53.8	27.5	1,680,274	27.3	1,405,337	26.5	19.6
Greater Melbourne	3,836	50.0	3,015	53.0	27.2	1,520,265	24.7	1,259,966	23.8	20.7
Rest of State	66	0.9	46	0.8	43.5	160,012	2.6	145,374	2.7	10.1
Queensland	1,271	16.6	638	11.2	99.2	1,016,035	16.5	888,634	16.8	14.3
Greater Brisbane	1,140	14.9	529	9.3	115.5	592,693	9.6	509,159	9.6	16.4
Rest of State	130	1.7	109	1.9	19.3	423,341	6.9	379,473	7.2	11.6
South Australia	271	3.5	254	4.5	6.7	384,096	6.2	352,998	6.7	8.8
Greater Adelaide	253	3.3	240	4.2	5.4	341,059	5.5	310,940	5.9	9.7
Rest of State	16	0.2	8	0.1	100.0	43,039	0.7	42,059	0.8	2.3
Western Australia	1,334	17.4	1,045	18.4	27.7	797,714	12.9	688,220	13.0	15.9
Greater Perth	1,321	17.2	1,029	18.1	28.4	702,554	11.4	597,927	11.3	17.5
Rest of State	14	0.2	18	0.3	-22.2	95,153	1.5	90,291	1.7	5.4
Tasmania	9	0.1	9	0.2	-	61,241	1.0	57,653	1.1	6.2
Greater Hobart	12	0.2	8	0.1	50.0	30,670	0.5	27,953	0.5	9.7
Rest of State	-	-	3	0.1	-100.0	30,573	0.5	29,697	0.6	2.9
Northern Territory	22	0.3	21	0.4	4.8	45,407	0.7	35,177	0.7	29.1
Greater Darwin	22	0.3	22	0.4	-	34,979	0.6	26,132	0.5	33.9
Rest of Territory	-	-	-	-	-	10,426	0.2	9,041	0.2	15.3
ACT	34	0.4	34	0.6	-	105,170	1.7	86,324	1.6	21.8
Australia^(b)	7,668	100.0	5,686	100.0	34.9	6,164,361	100.0	5,294,150	100.0	16.4
All capital cities^(c)	7,388	96.3	5,445	95.8	35.7	4,995,765	81.0	4,235,703	80.0	17.9
Rest of country	278	3.6	240	4.2	15.8	1,168,601	19.0	1,058,448	20.0	10.4

^(a) Rest of State or Territory categories include "No Usual Address" and "Migratory-Offshore-Shipping".

^(b) Australia total includes "Other Territories".

^(c) Comprises Greater Sydney, Greater Melbourne, Greater Brisbane, Greater Adelaide, Greater Perth, Greater Hobart and Greater Darwin.

^(d) Percent in italics adds up to total for Australia.

^(e) Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 2
Number of Somalia-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas
and Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016

Rank in 2016	Rank in 2011	Local Government Area	Suburbs with most Somalia-born, ranked
1	2	Melbourne (C)	Carlton (Vic.), North Melbourne, Kensington (Vic.), Parkville (Vic.), Docklands
2	1	Banyule (C)	Heidelberg West, Heidelberg Heights, Bellfield (Banyule - Vic.), Heidelberg, Macleod (Vic.)
3	6	Hume (C)	Broadmeadows (Vic.), Meadow Heights, Dallas, Craigieburn, Roxburgh Park
4	7	Wyndham (C)	Tarneit, Truganina, Hoppers Crossing, Werribee, Wyndham Vale
5	4	Darebin (C)	Reservoir (Vic.), Preston (Vic.), Kingsbury, Thornbury, Northcote
6	3	Moonee Valley (C)	Flemington, Ascot Vale, Essendon, Aberfeldie, Moonee Ponds
7	9	Whittlesea (C)	Epping (Vic.), Lalor, South Morang, Bundoora (Vic.), Mill Park
8	8	Yarra (C)	Collingwood (Vic.), Fitzroy (Vic.), Richmond (Vic.), Princes Hill, Clifton Hill
9	10	Brimbank (C)	Sunshine West, Deer Park, St Albans (Vic.), Albion (Vic.), Sunshine (Vic.)
10	5	Maribyrnong (C)	Braybrook, Maidstone, Footscray, West Footscray, Maribyrnong
11	11	Greater Dandenong (C)	Dandenong, Dandenong North, Springvale (Vic.), Springvale South, Noble Park North
12	12	Moreland (C)	Brunswick (Vic.), Brunswick West, Fawkner, Glenroy (Vic.), Coburg
13	15	Casey (C)	Doveton, Endeavour Hills, Narre Warren, Hampton Park, Narre Warren South
14	14	Hobsons Bay (C)	Altona Meadows, Altona North, Laverton (Vic.), Williamstown (Vic.), Altona (Vic.)
15	17	Port Phillip (C)	South Melbourne, St Kilda (Vic.), St Kilda East
16	13	Monash (C)	Chadstone, Mulgrave (Vic.), Ashwood, Glen Waverley
17	21	Melton (C)	Taylors Hill, Melton South, Ravenhall, Caroline Springs
18	48	Greater Geelong (C)	Lara, Corio
19	23	Kingston (C)	Clarinda, Oakleigh South
20	28	Manningham (C)	Doncaster

Figure 1
Geographic Distribution of Somalia-born in
Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016

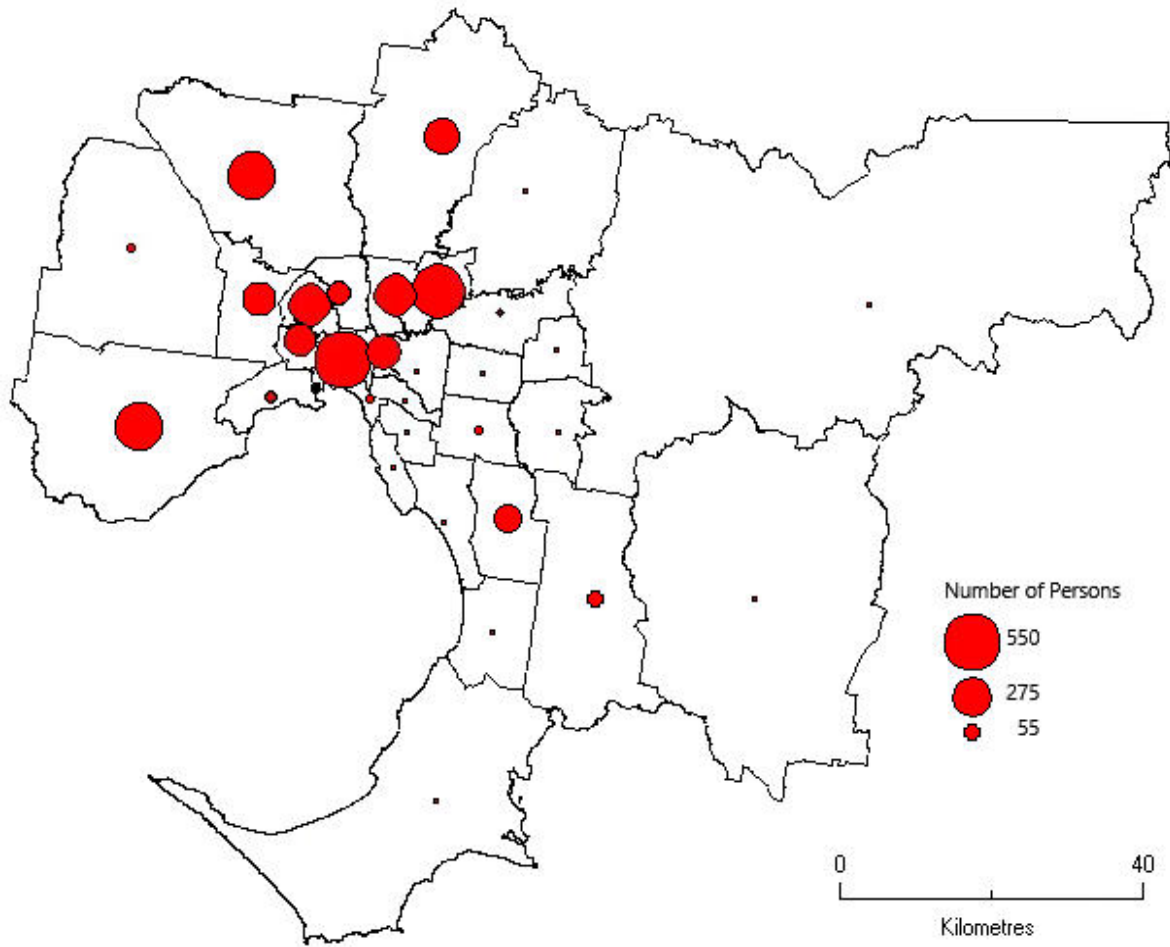


Table 3**Number of Somalia-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Somalia-born						Overseas-born ^(b)		Somalia-born			
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016	2011	as % of LGA overseas-born		as % of LGA population	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	Persons	2016	2011	2016	2011
Melbourne (C)	543	13.9	492	16.1	51	10.4	75,797	44,532	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.5
Banyule (C)	491	12.6	495	16.2	-4	-0.8	28,609	26,186	1.7	1.9	0.4	0.4
Hume (C)	421	10.8	203	6.6	218	107.4	70,535	53,970	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
Wyndham (C)	389	10.0	174	5.7	215	123.6	90,248	54,404	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
Darebin (C)	321	8.2	276	9.0	45	16.3	48,848	46,081	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.2
Moonee Valley (C)	304	7.8	300	9.8	4	1.3	32,265	29,409	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.3
Whittlesea (C)	247	6.3	147	4.8	100	68.0	70,138	52,007	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
Yarra (C)	224	5.7	166	5.4	58	34.9	25,138	21,530	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.2
Brimbank (C)	215	5.5	133	4.3	82	61.7	93,001	84,291	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Maribyrnong (C)	198	5.1	215	7.0	-17	-7.9	32,988	28,423	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.3
Gter Dandenong (C)	166	4.3	112	3.7	54	48.2	87,766	76,130	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Moreland (C)	100	2.6	100	3.3	-	-	55,227	49,754	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Casey (C)	57	1.5	30	1.0	27	90.0	114,422	88,108	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	33	0.8	36	1.2	-3	-8.3	27,099	25,871	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Port Phillip (C)	27	0.7	16	0.5	11	68.8	31,877	28,470	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Monash (C)	20	0.5	37	1.2	-17	-45.9	89,590	75,806	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Melton (C)	16	0.4	10	0.3	6	60.0	40,613	30,365	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greater Geelong (C)	11	0.3	-	-	11	-	37,981	33,542	0.0	-	0.0	-
Kingston (C)	11	0.3	7	0.2	4	57.1	47,252	43,005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manningham (C)	11	0.3	3	0.1	8	266.7	46,376	40,669	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other LGAs ^(a)	99	2.5	109	3.6	-10	-9.2	534,504	472,784	-	-	-	-
Victoria	3,904	100.0	3,061	100.0	843	27.5	1,680,274	1,405,337	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 4**Year of Arrival of Somalia-born and Total Overseas-born, Victoria: 2016**

Year of arrival ^(a)	Somalia-born		Total Overseas-born, Vic	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Prior to 1941	-	-	2,500	0.1
1941-1950	-	-	23,085	1.4
1951-1960	-	-	107,852	6.4
1961-1970	-	-	166,674	9.9
1971-1980	6	0.2	134,637	8.0
1981-1990	139	3.6	195,313	11.6
1991-2000	1,680	43.0	191,778	11.4
2001-2010	1,138	29.1	418,771	24.9
Jan 2011-Aug 2016	749	19.2	381,130	22.7
Not stated	186	4.8	58,517	3.5
Total	3,904	100.0	1,680,256	100.0

^(a)This variable records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

Table 5**Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Somalia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Year of arrival of Somalia-born												Total	
	Prior to 1941		1941-1960		1961-1980		1981-2000		2001-2016 ^(b)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	276	15.2	231	12.2	38	20.4	543	13.9
Banyule (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	274	15.1	209	11.1	17	9.1	491	12.6
Hume (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	177	9.7	223	11.8	18	9.7	421	10.8
Wyndham (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	153	8.4	203	10.8	33	17.7	389	10.0
Darebin (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	165	9.1	143	7.6	8	4.3	321	8.2
Moonee Valley (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	140	7.7	156	8.3	13	7.0	304	7.8
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	137	7.5	103	5.5	7	3.8	247	6.3
Yarra (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	3.1	158	8.4	9	4.8	224	5.7
Brimbank (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	4.0	139	7.4	4	2.2	215	5.5
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	102	5.6	83	4.4	11	5.9	198	5.1
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	85	4.7	77	4.1	3	1.6	166	4.3
Moreland (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	3.3	45	2.4	-	-	100	2.6
Casey (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	2.0	18	1.0	-	-	57	1.5
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	0.8	18	1.0	-	-	33	0.8
Port Phillip (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	0.4	16	0.8	-	-	27	0.7
Monash (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	0.8	3	0.2	-	-	20	0.5
Melton (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	0.7	-	-	4	2.2	16	0.4
Greater Geelong (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	0.2	3	0.2	8	4.3	11	0.3
Kingston (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	0.4	4	0.2	-	-	11	0.3
Manningham (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	0.2	10	0.5	-	-	11	0.3
Other LGAs ^(a)	-	-	-	-	3	100.0	21	1.2	45	2.4	13	7.0	99	2.5
Victoria	-	-	-	-	3	100.0	1,818	100.0	1,887	100.0	186	100.0	3,904	100.0

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address", "Migratory and off-shore" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 6**Age Groups of Somalia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

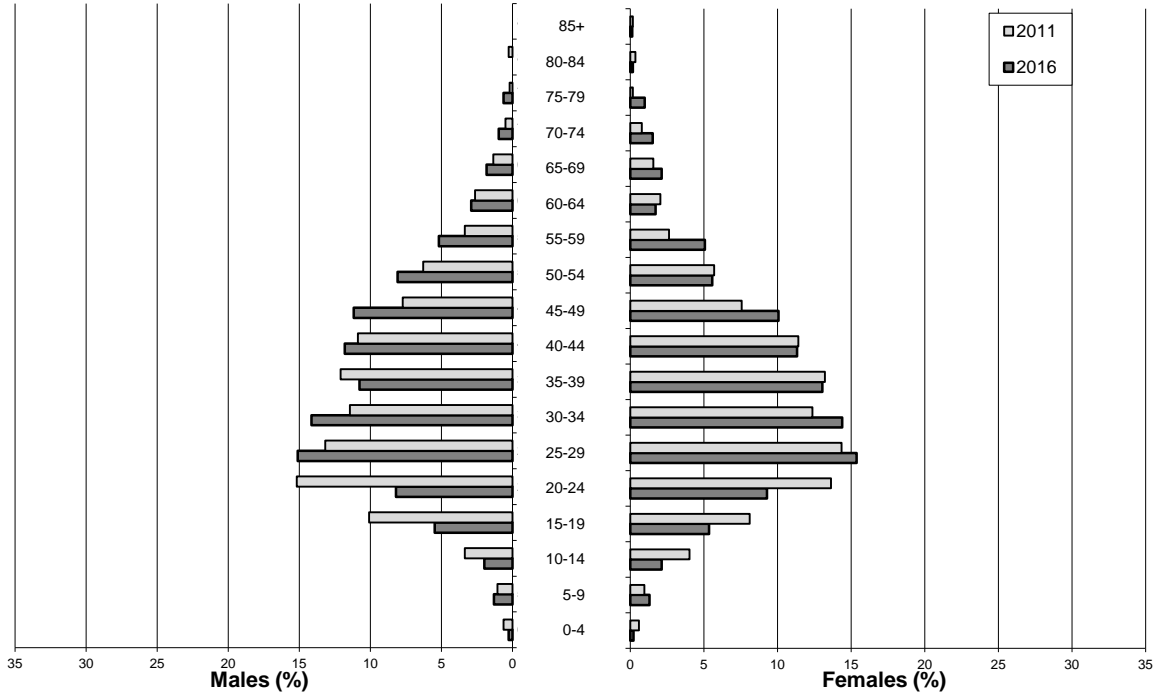
Age group (years)	Somalia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
0 - 4	18	0.5	23	0.8	-5	-21.7	371,220	6.3	344,733	6.4	26,487	7.7
5 - 11	71	1.8	64	2.1	7	10.9	508,005	8.6	455,693	8.5	52,312	11.5
12 - 18	195	5.0	282	9.2	-87	-30.9	481,192	8.1	473,674	8.8	7,518	1.6
19 - 25	522	13.4	600	19.6	-78	-13.0	577,717	9.7	521,595	9.7	56,122	10.8
26 - 34	1,043	26.7	705	23.0	338	47.9	802,113	13.5	684,431	12.8	117,682	17.2
35 - 44	918	23.5	728	23.8	190	26.1	805,920	13.6	774,615	14.5	31,305	4.0
45 - 54	674	17.3	411	13.4	263	64.0	780,420	13.2	726,475	13.6	53,945	7.4
55 - 64	291	7.5	159	5.2	132	83.0	677,453	11.4	611,249	11.4	66,204	10.8
65 - 74	126	3.2	69	2.3	57	82.6	509,599	8.6	402,224	7.5	107,375	26.7
75 - 84	37	0.9	18	0.6	19	105.6	285,006	4.8	254,360	4.8	30,646	12.0
85 - 94	3	0.1	3	0.1	-	-	117,986	2.0	97,672	1.8	20,314	20.8
95 +	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,002	0.2	7,324	0.1	2,678	36.6
Total	3,904	100.0	3,061	100.0	843	27.5	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
Median Age (in years)	36		32				37		37			
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	81		84				96		97			

Figure 2

Age and Gender Distribution of Somalia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011

(a) Somalia-born

Age (years)



(b) Total Victorian Population

Age (years)



Table 7**Somali Ancestry, Total Responses by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria, 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Total Somali ancestry, First and Second Responses ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Melbourne (C)	1,171	13.9	949	17.1	222	23.4
Banyule (C)	1,088	12.9	864	15.6	224	25.9
Wyndham (C)	970	11.5	451	8.1	519	115.1
Hume (C)	858	10.2	381	6.9	477	125.2
Moonee Valley (C)	674	8.0	505	9.1	169	33.5
Darebin (C)	650	7.7	447	8.1	203	45.4
Whittlesea (C)	571	6.8	265	4.8	306	115.5
Brimbank (C)	466	5.5	203	3.7	263	129.6
Yarra (C)	436	5.2	288	5.2	148	51.4
Maribyrnong (C)	419	5.0	419	7.6	-	-
Greater Dandenong (C)	399	4.7	236	4.3	163	69.1
Moreland (C)	187	2.2	123	2.2	64	52.0
Casey (C)	136	1.6	67	1.2	69	103.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	70	0.8	44	0.8	26	59.1
Monash (C)	50	0.6	72	1.3	-22	-30.6
Port Phillip (C)	50	0.6	38	0.7	12	31.6
Melton (C)	34	0.4	21	0.4	13	61.9
Manningham (C)	19	0.2	3	0.1	16	533.3
Stonnington (C)	16	0.2	18	0.3	-2	-11.1
Kingston (C)	15	0.2	18	0.3	-3	-16.7
Other LGAs ^(a)	138	1.6	133	2.4	5	3.8
Victoria	8,417	100.0	5,545	100.0	2,872	51.8

Note: This table selects all those in Victoria (not limited to the Somalia-born subgroup) identifying with Somali ancestry.

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for Somalia-born persons.

Table 8
Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Somali Ancestry,
Victoria: 2016, 2011

Country of birth of persons of Somali ancestry	Persons identifying with Somali ancestry ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Australia	3,379	40.1	2,004	36.1	1,375	68.6
Somalia	3,431	40.8	2,577	46.5	854	33.1
New Zealand	392	4.7	172	3.1	220	127.9
Kenya	364	4.3	208	3.8	156	75.0
Ethiopia	187	2.2	118	2.1	69	58.5
USA	41	0.5	9	0.2	32	355.6
Saudi Arabia	35	0.4	20	0.4	15	75.0
Egypt	32	0.4	20	0.4	12	60.0
Yemen	30	0.4	14	0.3	16	114.3
Djibouti	25	0.3	21	0.4	4	19.0
United Arab Emirates	23	0.3	13	0.2	10	76.9
Malaysia	20	0.2	6	0.1	14	233.3
Uganda	16	0.2	-	-	16	-
England	14	0.2	3	0.1	11	366.7
Zambia	13	0.2	-	-	13	-
Syria	11	0.1	10	0.2	1	10.0
Canada	10	0.1	3	0.1	7	233.3
South Africa	9	0.1	-	-	9	-
Italy	7	0.1	9	0.2	-2	-22.2
Germany	4	0.0	6	0.1	-2	-33.3
Netherlands	4	0.0	3	0.1	1	33.3
Other countries	80	1.0	48	0.9	32	66.7
Not stated etc ^(a)	290	3.4	281	5.1	9	3.2
Total responses, Somali ancestry	8,417	100.0	5,545	100.0	2,872	51.8

Note: The ranking of countries of birth in this table is based on the most total responses (First and Second responses) for Somali ancestry.

^(a)Includes "Inadequately described" and, "At sea".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 9
Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), Somalia-born
and the Total Victorian Population, 2016, 2011

Language spoken at home	Somalia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Somali	3,481	89.2	2,699	88.2	782	29.0	7,457	0.1	5,613	0.1	1,844	32.9
Arabic	103	2.6	108	3.5	-5	-4.6	79,589	1.3	68,437	1.3	11,152	16.3
Italian	16	0.4	30	1.0	-14	-46.7	112,272	1.9	124,856	2.3	-12,584	-10.1
Mandarin	12	0.3	-	-	12	-	191,793	3.2	103,742	1.9	88,051	84.9
Oromo	11	0.3	7	0.2	4	57.1	2,101	0.0	1,452	0.0	649	44.7
Vietnamese	7	0.2	3	0.1	4	133.3	103,430	1.7	86,592	1.6	16,838	19.4
Harari	5	0.1	3	0.1	2	66.7	514	0.0	484	0.0	30	6.2
African Languages, nec	4	0.1	-	-	4	-	571	0.0	621	0.0	-50	-8.1
Greek	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	110,707	1.9	116,802	2.2	-6,095	-5.2
Hindi	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	51,241	0.9	32,704	0.6	18,537	56.7
Swahili	3	0.1	9	0.3	-6	-66.7	2,447	0.0	1,398	0.0	1,049	75.0
Speaks English only	148	3.8	118	3.9	30	25.4	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
Other languages ^(a)	16	0.4	18	0.6	-2	-11.1	876,717	14.8	692,732	12.9	183,985	26.6
Not stated	92	2.4	66	2.2	26	39.4	360,974	6.1	243,745	4.6	117,229	48.1
Total	3,904	100.0	3,061	100.0	843	27.5	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

Table 10**Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Somalia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 languages, Somalia-born												Total Somalia-born	
	Somali		Arabic		Italian		Speaks English only		Other languages ^(a)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	485	13.9	17	16.5	-	-	23	15.5	6	9.4	12	13.0	543	13.9
Banyule (C)	467	13.4	8	7.8	-	-	12	8.1	-	-	3	3.3	491	12.6
Hume (C)	385	11.1	13	12.6	-	-	18	12.2	-	-	7	7.6	421	10.8
Wyndham (C)	330	9.5	6	5.8	3	18.8	12	8.1	16	25.0	22	23.9	389	10.0
Darebin (C)	296	8.5	12	11.7	-	-	5	3.4	3	4.7	5	5.4	321	8.2
Moonee Valley (C)	288	8.3	8	7.8	3	18.8	4	2.7	-	-	3	3.3	304	7.8
Whittlesea (C)	225	6.5	9	8.7	-	-	13	8.8	-	-	-	-	247	6.3
Yarra (C)	211	6.1	3	2.9	-	-	8	5.4	-	-	4	4.3	224	5.7
Brimbank (C)	184	5.3	9	8.7	5	31.3	11	7.4	6	9.4	-	-	215	5.5
Maribyrnong (C)	166	4.8	3	2.9	-	-	10	6.8	5	7.8	14	15.2	198	5.1
Gter Dandenong (C)	139	4.0	8	7.8	-	-	10	6.8	9	14.1	-	-	166	4.3
Moreland (C)	85	2.4	3	2.9	-	-	9	6.1	3	4.7	-	-	100	2.6
Casey (C)	50	1.4	-	-	-	-	4	2.7	3	4.7	-	-	57	1.5
Hobsons Bay (C)	33	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	0.8
Port Phillip (C)	24	0.7	3	2.9	-	-	5	3.4	-	-	-	-	27	0.7
Monash (C)	15	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	7.8	-	-	20	0.5
Melton (C)	8	0.2	-	-	-	-	3	2.0	-	-	4	4.3	16	0.4
Greater Geelong (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4.7	8	8.7	11	0.3
Kingston (C)	3	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	12.5	-	-	11	0.3
Manningham (C)	12	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	0.3
Other LGAs ^(b)	75	2.2	-	-	5	31.3	-	-	9	14.1	10	10.9	99	2.5
Victoria	3,481	100.0	103	100.0	16	100.0	148	100.0	64	100.0	92	100.0	3,904	100.0

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 11**Proficiency in Spoken English, Somalia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Proficiency in spoken English ^(a)	Somalia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Speaks English only</i>	148	3.8	118	3.9	30	25.4	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
<i>Speaks other languages & speaks English:</i>												
Very well	1,723	44.1	1,459	47.7	264	18.1	854,437	14.4	691,030	12.9	163,407	23.6
Well	1,275	32.7	936	30.6	339	36.2	419,756	7.1	332,894	6.2	86,862	26.1
Not well	589	15.1	405	13.2	184	45.4	204,807	3.5	167,831	3.1	36,976	22.0
Not at all	61	1.6	69	2.3	-8	-11.6	61,277	1.0	44,804	0.8	16,473	36.8
<i>Not stated^(b)</i>	101	2.6	73	2.4	28	38.4	359,543	6.1	242,618	4.5	116,925	48.2
Total	3,904	100.0	3,061	100.0	843	27.5	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

Table 12
Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Somalia-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	<i>Speaks English only</i>		<i>Speaks other languages and speaks English^(a):</i>										Total Somalia-born	
	Persons	% of total	Very well		Well		Not well		Not at all		Not stated ^(b)		Persons	% of total
			Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Melbourne (C)	23	4.2	226	41.6	181	33.3	94	17.3	7	1.3	12	2.2	543	100.0
Banyule (C)	12	2.4	221	45.0	160	32.6	87	17.7	14	2.9	5	1.0	491	100.0
Hume (C)	18	4.3	192	45.6	131	31.1	62	14.7	5	1.2	14	3.3	421	100.0
Wyndham (C)	12	3.1	180	46.3	128	32.9	46	11.8	-	-	19	4.9	389	100.0
Darebin (C)	5	1.6	135	42.1	122	38.0	52	16.2	-	-	8	2.5	321	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	4	1.3	104	34.2	122	40.1	48	15.8	6	2.0	11	3.6	304	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	13	5.3	135	54.7	71	28.7	27	10.9	4	1.6	4	1.6	247	100.0
Yarra (C)	8	3.6	85	37.9	85	37.9	40	17.9	7	3.1	3	1.3	224	100.0
Brimbank (C)	11	5.1	99	46.0	70	32.6	25	11.6	4	1.9	3	1.4	215	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	10	5.1	79	39.9	59	29.8	30	15.2	6	3.0	11	5.6	198	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	10	6.0	92	55.4	37	22.3	25	15.1	3	1.8	-	-	166	100.0
Moreland (C)	9	9.0	53	53.0	26	26.0	12	12.0	-	-	-	-	100	100.0
Casey (C)	4	7.0	33	57.9	12	21.1	4	7.0	-	-	-	-	57	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	-	15	45.5	9	27.3	9	27.3	-	-	-	-	33	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	5	18.5	6	22.2	16	59.3	4	14.8	-	-	-	-	27	100.0
Monash (C)	-	-	8	40.0	10	50.0	3	15.0	-	-	-	-	20	100.0
Melton (C)	3	18.8	10	62.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	25.0	16	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	72.7	11	100.0
Kingston (C)	-	-	8	72.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	100.0
Manningham (C)	-	-	7	63.6	-	-	3	27.3	-	-	-	-	11	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	-	-	35	35.4	36	36.4	18	18.2	5	5.1	-	-	99	100.0
Victoria	148	3.8	1,723	44.1	1,275	32.7	589	15.1	61	1.6	101	2.6	3,904	100.0

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 13**Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), Somalia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Religion ^(a)	Somalia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Islam	3,660	93.8	2,936	95.9	724	24.7	197,030	3.3	152,779	2.9	44,251	29.0
Other Spiritual Beliefs	4	0.1	-	-	4	-	9,245	0.2	10,191	0.2	-946	-9.3
No religion	41	1.1	18	0.6	23	127.8	1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	23.5	620,596	49.4
Other religions	26	0.7	9	0.3	17	188.9	3,316,851	56.0	3,488,558	65.2	-171,707	-4.9
Not stated	173	4.4	98	3.2	75	76.5	526,760	8.9	446,369	8.3	80,391	18.0
Total	3,904	100.0	3,061	100.0	843	27.5	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

Table 14
Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Somalia-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Top 3 religions, Somalia-born												Total Somalia-born	
	Islam		Other Spiritual Beliefs		Buddhism		No religion		Other religions		Not stated etc ^(a)			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	518	95.4	-	-	-	-	4	0.7	4	0.7	17	3.1	543	100.0
Banyule (C)	474	96.5	-	-	-	-	3	0.6	-	-	12	2.4	491	100.0
Hume (C)	396	94.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1.4	19	4.5	421	100.0
Wyndham (C)	356	91.5	-	-	-	-	7	1.8	7	1.8	19	4.9	389	100.0
Darebin (C)	294	91.6	3	0.9	-	-	9	2.8	-	-	14	4.4	321	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	285	93.8	-	-	-	-	3	1.0	3	1.0	13	4.3	304	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	231	93.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.2	13	5.3	247	100.0
Yarra (C)	221	98.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	3.1	224	100.0
Brimbank (C)	200	93.0	-	-	-	-	3	1.4	-	-	10	4.7	215	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	178	89.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2.5	15	7.6	198	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	158	95.2	-	-	-	-	5	3.0	-	-	3	1.8	166	100.0
Moreland (C)	97	97.0	-	-	-	-	3	3.0	-	-	4	4.0	100	100.0
Casey (C)	51	89.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5.3	3	5.3	57	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	31	93.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9.1	33	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	23	85.2	-	-	-	-	3	11.1	-	-	3	11.1	27	100.0
Monash (C)	16	80.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	20.0	-	-	20	100.0
Melton (C)	10	62.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	25.0	16	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	3	27.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	72.7	11	100.0
Kingston (C)	11	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	100.0
Manningham (C)	11	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	96	97.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6.1	99	100.0
Victoria	3,660	93.8	4	0.1	-	-	41	1.1	26	0.7	173	4.4	3,904	100.0

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 15**Dwelling Internet Connection, Somalia-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Somalia-born		Total Victoria	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Internet accessed from dwelling	2,951	79.4	4,748,889	83.9
Internet not accessed from dwelling	438	11.8	461,723	8.2
Not stated	270	7.3	355,792	6.3
Not Applicable ^(b)	58	1.6	92,161	1.6
Total^(c)	3,718	100.0	5,658,565	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

Table 16
Dwelling internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Somalia-born, Victoria: 2016

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Somalia-born									
	Internet accessed from dwelling ^(c)		Internet not accessed from dwelling		Not stated		Not applicable ^(d)		Total Somalia-born	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	388	74.8	81	15.6	47	9.1	7	1.3	519	100.0
Banyule (C)	378	78.8	69	14.4	34	7.1	-	-	480	100.0
Hume (C)	345	85.4	33	8.2	28	6.9	4	1.0	404	100.0
Wyndham (C)	312	81.9	23	6.0	31	8.1	13	3.4	381	100.0
Darebin (C)	251	83.9	27	9.0	21	7.0	4	1.3	299	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	214	73.5	52	17.9	27	9.3	3	1.0	291	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	211	90.6	11	4.7	13	5.6	-	-	233	100.0
Yarra (C)	148	67.0	54	24.4	17	7.7	3	1.4	221	100.0
Brimbank (C)	155	82.4	23	12.2	11	5.9	-	-	188	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	163	86.2	16	8.5	10	5.3	5	2.6	189	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	386	75.2	49	9.6	31	6.0	19	3.7	513	100.0
Victoria^(c)	2,951	79.4	438	11.8	270	7.3	58	1.6	3,718	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(d) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 17**Highest Level of Educational Attainment, Somalia-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Highest level of educational attainment ^(a)	Somalia-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Postgraduate Degree	93	2.5	59	2.0	34	57.6	260,039	5.4	170,382	3.9	89,657	52.6
Grad Dip & Grad Cert	54	1.4	16	0.6	38	237.5	119,226	2.5	95,352	2.2	23,874	25.0
Bachelor Degree	409	10.9	283	9.8	126	44.5	798,270	16.5	641,219	14.7	157,051	24.5
Advanced Dip & Diploma	545	14.5	267	9.2	278	104.1	447,023	9.2	364,758	8.4	82,265	22.6
Certificate	507	13.5	320	11.1	187	58.4	698,036	14.4	614,689	14.1	83,347	13.6
School Education only ^(b)	1,355	36.0	1,273	44.0	82	6.4	1,877,183	38.7	1,876,620	43.1	563	0.0
No Educational Attainment ^(c)	327	8.7	243	8.4	84	34.6	48,920	1.0	41,809	1.0	7,111	17.0
Not stated etc ^(d)	477	12.7	434	15.0	43	9.9	597,010	12.3	550,419	12.6	46,591	8.5
Total	3,764	100.0	2,890	100.0	874	30.2	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 18**Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten LGAs, Somalia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Somalia-born (Persons)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	14	15	42	73	73	175	44	88	522	13.9
Banyule (C)	9	3	49	67	67	174	52	46	478	12.7
Hume (C)	8	3	40	66	53	154	33	40	402	10.7
Wyndham (C)	11	3	46	60	48	121	27	57	382	10.1
Darebin (C)	6	7	33	32	50	117	22	30	302	8.0
Moonee Valley (C)	-	-	25	36	44	115	27	45	296	7.9
Whittlesea (C)	9	10	55	44	24	71	9	18	235	6.2
Yarra (C)	-	3	19	24	36	87	22	36	221	5.9
Brimbank (C)	3	6	25	33	18	69	14	34	206	5.5
Maribyrnong (C)	4	-	15	32	19	83	22	22	189	5.0
Other LGAs ^(e)	29	4	60	78	75	189	55	61	531	14.1
Victoria	93	54	409	545	507	1,355	327	477	3,764	100.0

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Somalia-born (Percentage)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	2.7	2.9	8.0	14.0	14.0	33.5	8.4	16.9	522	100.0
Banyule (C)	1.9	0.6	10.3	14.0	14.0	36.4	10.9	9.6	478	100.0
Hume (C)	2.0	0.7	10.0	16.4	13.2	38.3	8.2	10.0	402	100.0
Wyndham (C)	2.9	0.8	12.0	15.7	12.6	31.7	7.1	14.9	382	100.0
Darebin (C)	2.0	2.3	10.9	10.6	16.6	38.7	7.3	9.9	302	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	-	-	8.4	12.2	14.9	38.9	9.1	15.2	296	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	3.8	4.3	23.4	18.7	10.2	30.2	3.8	7.7	235	100.0
Yarra (C)	-	1.4	8.6	10.9	16.3	39.4	10.0	16.3	221	100.0
Brimbank (C)	1.5	2.9	12.1	16.0	8.7	33.5	6.8	16.5	206	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	2.1	-	7.9	16.9	10.1	43.9	11.6	11.6	189	100.0
Other LGAs ^(e)	5.5	0.8	11.3	14.7	14.1	35.6	10.4	11.5	531	100.0
Victoria	2.5	1.4	10.9	14.5	13.5	36.0	8.7	12.7	3,764	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(e)Other Local Government Areas includes "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 19**Labour Force Participation, Somalia-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Labour force participation ^(a)	Somalia-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>In the labour force</i>	2,100	53.8	1,517	49.6	583	38.4	2,929,590	49.4	2,675,478	50.0	254,112	9.5
Employed	1,586	40.6	1,219	39.8	367	30.1	2,736,125	46.2	2,530,635	47.3	205,490	8.1
Unemployed	514	13.2	298	9.7	216	72.5	193,465	3.3	144,843	2.7	48,622	33.6
<i>Not in the labour force</i>	1,568	40.2	1,226	40.1	342	27.9	1,610,130	27.2	1,451,593	27.1	158,537	10.9
<i>Not stated</i>	101	2.6	146	4.8	-45	-30.8	305,978	5.2	228,176	4.3	77,802	34.1
<i>Not applicable</i> ^(b)	140	3.6	168	5.5	-28	-16.7	1,080,919	18.2	998,793	18.7	82,126	8.2
Total	3,904	100.0	3,061	100.0	843	27.5	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
<i>Participation rate</i> ^(c)	55.8		52.4				60.5		61.4			
<i>Unemployment rate</i> ^(d)	24.5		19.6				6.6		5.4			

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

^(d)The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons calculated as a percentage of the total persons in the labour force.

Table 20
Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Somalia-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Labour force participation ^(a) , Somalia-born												Participation rate	Unemployment rate
	Employed		Unemployed		Not in the labour force		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Melbourne (C)	187	11.8	72	14.0	242	15.4	19	18.8	19	13.6	543	13.9	49.4	27.8
Banyule (C)	191	12.0	58	11.3	220	14.0	6	5.9	14	10.0	491	12.6	52.2	23.3
Hume (C)	174	11.0	56	10.9	161	10.3	7	6.9	18	12.9	421	10.8	57.1	24.3
Wyndham (C)	189	11.9	47	9.1	139	8.9	15	14.9	4	2.9	389	10.0	61.3	19.9
Darebin (C)	122	7.7	31	6.0	149	9.5	5	5.0	18	12.9	321	8.2	50.5	20.3
Moonee Valley (C)	106	6.7	46	8.9	130	8.3	10	9.9	11	7.9	304	7.8	51.9	30.3
Whittlesea (C)	135	8.5	23	4.5	72	4.6	3	3.0	12	8.6	247	6.3	67.2	14.6
Yarra (C)	53	3.3	46	8.9	107	6.8	11	10.9	6	4.3	224	5.7	45.4	46.5
Brimbank (C)	95	6.0	36	7.0	60	3.8	9	8.9	13	9.3	215	5.5	64.9	27.5
Maribyrnong (C)	79	5.0	38	7.4	74	4.7	3	3.0	9	6.4	198	5.1	61.9	32.5
Other LGAs ^(c)	255	16.1	61	11.9	214	13.6	13	12.9	16	11.4	551	14.1	59.1	19.3
Victoria	1,586	100.0	514	100.0	1,568	100.0	101	100.0	140	100.0	3,904	100.0	55.8	24.5

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 21**Occupation of Somalia-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Occupation ^(a)	Somalia-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Managers	114	7.2	55	4.5	59	107.3	369,921	13.5	332,931	13.2	36,990	11.1
Professionals	191	12.0	126	10.3	65	51.6	636,220	23.3	564,779	22.3	71,441	12.6
Technicians and trades workers	52	3.3	53	4.3	-1	-1.9	358,749	13.1	350,757	13.9	7,992	2.3
Community&personal serv. wkrs	495	31.2	464	38.1	31	6.7	289,348	10.6	234,380	9.3	54,968	23.5
Clerical & administrative workers	138	8.7	79	6.5	59	74.7	363,216	13.3	364,497	14.4	-1,281	-0.4
Sales workers	36	2.3	39	3.2	-3	-7.7	265,142	9.7	245,335	9.7	19,807	8.1
Machinery operators & drivers	359	22.6	254	20.8	105	41.3	159,193	5.8	154,542	6.1	4,651	3.0
Labourers	126	7.9	79	6.5	47	59.5	247,428	9.0	227,184	9.0	20,244	8.9
Not stated ^(b)	67	4.2	64	5.3	3	4.7	46,924	1.7	56,224	2.2	-9,300	-16.5
Total	1,586	100.0	1,219	100.0	367	30.1	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 22**Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Somalia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Somalia-born (Persons)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	17	25	4	56	16	-	51	8	6	187	11.8
Banyule (C)	8	21	5	58	15	7	59	12	7	191	12.0
Hume (C)	10	15	8	56	14	3	43	17	8	174	11.0
Wyndham (C)	21	25	3	52	21	3	43	8	6	189	11.9
Darebin (C)	9	16	4	37	12	4	22	14	-	122	7.7
Moonee Valley (C)	3	13	-	38	14	-	25	11	3	106	6.7
Whittlesea (C)	17	14	6	44	18	7	29	-	3	135	8.5
Yarra (C)	-	3	-	20	3	-	10	3	7	53	3.3
Brimbank (C)	11	10	-	34	7	3	16	13	7	95	6.0
Maribyrnong (C)	4	12	3	25	10	-	22	4	6	79	5.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	14	37	19	75	8	9	39	36	14	255	16.1
Victoria	114	191	52	495	138	36	359	126	67	1,586	100.0

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Somalia-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	9.1	13.4	2.1	29.9	8.6	-	27.3	4.3	3.2	187	100.0
Banyule (C)	4.2	11.0	2.6	30.4	7.9	3.7	30.9	6.3	3.7	191	100.0
Hume (C)	5.7	8.6	4.6	32.2	8.0	1.7	24.7	9.8	4.6	174	100.0
Wyndham (C)	11.1	13.2	1.6	27.5	11.1	1.6	22.8	4.2	3.2	189	100.0
Darebin (C)	7.4	13.1	3.3	30.3	9.8	3.3	18.0	11.5	-	122	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	2.8	12.3	-	35.8	13.2	-	23.6	10.4	2.8	106	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	12.6	10.4	4.4	32.6	13.3	5.2	21.5	-	2.2	135	100.0
Yarra (C)	-	5.7	-	37.7	5.7	-	18.9	5.7	13.2	53	100.0
Brimbank (C)	11.6	10.5	-	35.8	7.4	3.2	16.8	13.7	7.4	95	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	5.1	15.2	3.8	31.6	12.7	-	27.8	5.1	7.6	79	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	5.5	14.5	7.5	29.4	3.1	3.5	15.3	14.1	5.5	255	100.0
Victoria	7.2	12.0	3.3	31.2	8.7	2.3	22.6	7.9	4.2	1,586	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 23**Industry of Employment, Somalia-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Industry of Employment ^(a)	Somalia-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	13	0.8	7	0.6	6	85.7	70,052	2.6	66,176	2.6	3,876	5.9
Manufacturing	89	5.6	75	6.2	14	18.7	212,723	7.8	271,051	10.7	-58,328	-21.5
Electricity, gas, water & waste	4	0.3	3	0.2	1	33.3	30,808	1.1	27,630	1.1	3,178	11.5
Construction	11	0.7	19	1.6	-8	-42.1	228,149	8.3	210,972	8.3	17,177	8.1
Wholesale & retail trade	75	4.7	82	6.7	-7	-8.5	367,953	13.4	387,813	15.3	-19,860	-5.1
Accommodation & Food services	21	1.3	23	1.9	-2	-8.7	180,825	6.6	153,898	6.1	26,927	17.5
Transport, postal & warehousing	299	18.9	211	17.3	88	41.7	130,069	4.8	118,214	4.7	11,855	10.0
Information, Media & Telecommunic.	15	0.9	10	0.8	5	50.0	52,200	1.9	50,091	2.0	2,109	4.2
Finance & Insurance	46	2.9	30	2.5	16	53.3	106,669	3.9	104,701	4.1	1,968	1.9
Rental, Hiring & Real Estate	3	0.2	-	-	3	-	43,013	1.6	35,046	1.4	7,967	22.7
Prof, Scientific, Technical & Admin	84	5.3	51	4.2	33	64.7	310,711	11.4	279,422	11.0	31,289	11.2
Public Administration and Safety	63	4.0	40	3.3	23	57.5	144,321	5.3	134,949	5.3	9,372	6.9
Education & Training	69	4.4	33	2.7	36	109.1	236,276	8.6	202,317	8.0	33,959	16.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	603	38.0	487	40.0	116	23.8	341,999	12.5	292,417	11.6	49,582	17.0
Arts, Recreation & Other services	27	1.7	33	2.7	-6	-18.2	151,019	5.5	134,750	5.3	16,269	12.1
Inadequately Described/Not Stated	169	10.7	118	9.7	51	43.2	129,326	4.7	61,173	2.4	68,153	111.4
Total	1,586	100.0	1,219	100.0	367	30.1	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

Table 24

Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Somalia-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Somalia-born (Persons)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total	
Melbourne (C)	3	8	-	-	5	7	40	4	7	11	4	82	3	24	187	11.8	
Banyule (C)	-	6	-	-	10	-	48	-	7	7	11	68	3	18	191	12.0	
Hume (C)	4	11	-	4	8	-	30	3	6	11	5	68	3	19	174	11.0	
Wyndham (C)	-	9	-	-	9	-	41	-	3	15	3	90	-	13	189	11.9	
Darebin (C)	4	3	-	-	9	7	20	-	7	9	8	55	4	3	122	7.7	
Moonee Valley (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	3	5	5	53	-	10	106	6.7	
Whittlesea (C)	-	8	-	-	8	-	24	-	-	8	5	62	3	16	135	8.5	
Yarra (C)	-	-	-	-	3	-	5	-	-	3	3	16	-	15	53	3.3	
Brimbank (C)	-	9	3	-	8	-	13	-	-	5	5	46	-	9	95	6.0	
Maribyrnong (C)	-	3	-	-	3	-	20	-	3	3	-	34	-	9	79	5.0	
Other LGAs ^(c)	-	32	-	7	12	7	35	8	25	7	14	98	11	33	255	16.1	
Victoria	13	89	4	11	75	21	299	15	61	84	63	672	27	169	1,586	100.0	

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Somalia-born (Percentage)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total	
Melbourne (C)	1.6	4.3	-	-	2.7	3.7	21.4	2.1	3.7	5.9	2.1	43.9	1.6	12.8	187	100.0	
Banyule (C)	-	3.1	-	-	5.2	-	25.1	-	3.7	3.7	5.8	35.6	1.6	9.4	191	100.0	
Hume (C)	2.3	6.3	-	2.3	4.6	-	17.2	1.7	3.4	6.3	2.9	39.1	1.7	10.9	174	100.0	
Wyndham (C)	-	4.8	-	-	4.8	-	21.7	-	1.6	7.9	1.6	47.6	-	6.9	189	100.0	
Darebin (C)	3.3	2.5	-	-	7.4	5.7	16.4	-	5.7	7.4	6.6	45.1	3.3	2.5	122	100.0	
Moonee Valley (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.7	-	2.8	4.7	4.7	50.0	-	9.4	106	100.0	
Whittlesea (C)	-	5.9	-	-	5.9	-	17.8	-	-	5.9	3.7	45.9	2.2	11.9	135	100.0	
Yarra (C)	-	-	-	-	5.7	-	9.4	-	-	5.7	5.7	30.2	-	28.3	53	100.0	
Brimbank (C)	-	9.5	3.2	-	8.4	-	13.7	-	-	5.3	5.3	48.4	-	9.5	95	100.0	
Maribyrnong (C)	-	3.8	-	-	3.8	-	25.3	-	3.8	3.8	-	43.0	-	11.4	79	100.0	
Other LGAs ^(c)	-	12.5	-	2.7	4.7	2.7	13.7	3.1	9.8	2.7	5.5	38.4	4.3	12.9	255	100.0	
Victoria	0.8	5.6	0.3	0.7	4.7	1.3	18.9	0.9	3.8	5.3	4.0	42.4	1.7	10.7	1,586	100.0	

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately Described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 25**Voluntary Work, Somalia-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Somalia-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Not a volunteer	2,852	75.8	2,049	70.9	803	39.2	3,536,796	73.0	3,239,007	74.4	297,789	9.2
Volunteer ^(b)	629	16.7	449	15.5	180	40.1	931,546	19.2	772,444	17.7	159,102	20.6
Not stated	284	7.5	393	13.6	-109	-27.7	377,362	7.8	343,793	7.9	33,569	9.8
Total	3,764	100.0	2,890	100.0	874	30.2	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

Table 26**Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Somalia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Somalia-born									
	Not a volunteer		Volunteer ^(a)		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	370	68.1	99	18.2	56	10.3	19	3.5	543	100.0
Banyule (C)	364	74.1	100	20.4	12	2.4	14	2.9	491	100.0
Hume (C)	336	79.8	44	10.5	20	4.8	18	4.3	421	100.0
Wyndham (C)	271	69.7	65	16.7	43	11.1	4	1.0	389	100.0
Darebin (C)	238	74.1	46	14.3	13	4.0	18	5.6	321	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	214	70.4	55	18.1	21	6.9	11	3.6	304	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	175	70.9	41	16.6	17	6.9	12	4.9	247	100.0
Yarra (C)	174	77.7	31	13.8	13	5.8	6	2.7	224	100.0
Brimbank (C)	149	69.3	42	19.5	21	9.8	13	6.0	215	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	143	72.2	32	16.2	13	6.6	9	4.5	198	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	418	75.9	74	13.4	55	10.0	16	2.9	551	100.0
Victoria	2,852	73.1	629	16.1	284	7.3	140	3.6	3,904	100.0

^(a)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

^(b)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 27**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Gender, Somalia-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Total personal income, weekly ^(a)	Somalia-born						Total Victoria					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Negative income	38	2.2	37	1.8	74	2.0	13,009	0.6	14,111	0.6	27,122	0.6
Nil income	150	8.9	254	12.2	401	10.7	188,193	8.0	279,737	11.2	467,934	9.7
\$1-149	94	5.6	152	7.3	246	6.5	83,859	3.6	134,653	5.4	218,506	4.5
\$150-\$299	296	17.5	391	18.8	681	18.1	142,347	6.0	207,614	8.3	349,958	7.2
\$300-\$399	151	8.9	237	11.4	386	10.3	170,390	7.2	236,491	9.5	406,878	8.4
\$400-\$499	135	8.0	203	9.8	341	9.1	149,345	6.3	241,956	9.7	391,308	8.1
\$500-\$649	169	10.0	175	8.4	344	9.1	143,307	6.1	217,522	8.7	360,838	7.4
\$650-\$799	146	8.6	157	7.6	298	7.9	166,657	7.1	199,446	8.0	366,105	7.6
\$800-\$999	142	8.4	114	5.5	265	7.0	209,859	8.9	194,360	7.8	404,215	8.3
\$1,000-\$1,249	106	6.3	105	5.1	216	5.7	225,102	9.6	181,940	7.3	407,041	8.4
\$1,250-\$1,499	54	3.2	46	2.2	99	2.6	158,640	6.7	119,460	4.8	278,098	5.7
\$1,500-\$1,749	38	2.2	29	1.4	68	1.8	136,031	5.8	90,793	3.6	226,824	4.7
\$1,750-\$1,999	18	1.1	11	0.5	34	0.9	98,252	4.2	54,847	2.2	153,095	3.2
\$2,000-\$2,999	30	1.8	13	0.6	42	1.1	154,852	6.6	65,948	2.6	220,801	4.6
\$3,000 or more	11	0.7	8	0.4	18	0.5	106,312	4.5	37,568	1.5	143,877	3.0
Not stated	114	6.7	133	6.4	246	6.5	207,345	8.8	215,766	8.7	423,108	8.7
Total	1,691	100.0	2,075	100.0	3,764	100.0	2,353,499	100.0	2,492,203	100.0	4,845,710	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

Table 28**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Somalia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Somalia-born (Persons)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	52	154	52	48	62	40	16	18	22	-	3	48	522	13.9
Banyule (C)	63	112	73	52	39	37	25	24	17	5	3	21	478	12.7
Hume (C)	70	92	30	24	39	38	35	19	22	9	-	19	402	10.7
Wyndham (C)	61	75	28	28	37	25	36	30	31	6	-	29	382	10.1
Darebin (C)	35	76	39	35	19	28	21	11	9	3	-	18	302	8.0
Moonee Valley (C)	29	88	47	36	21	19	18	11	5	-	3	11	296	7.9
Whittlesea (C)	20	42	11	19	18	25	23	24	28	10	-	8	235	6.2
Yarra (C)	25	79	19	31	19	17	6	4	3	4	-	17	221	5.9
Brimbank (C)	26	49	17	21	19	15	14	16	7	3	-	6	206	5.5
Maribyrnong (C)	31	52	18	15	10	13	13	14	6	-	-	13	189	5.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	63	111	52	32	61	41	58	45	51	-	9	56	531	14.1
Victoria	475	930	386	341	344	298	265	216	201	42	18	246	3,764	100.0

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Somalia-born (Percentage)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	10.0	29.5	10.0	9.2	11.9	7.7	3.1	3.4	4.2	-	0.6	9.2	522	100.0
Banyule (C)	13.2	23.4	15.3	10.9	8.2	7.7	5.2	5.0	3.6	1.0	0.6	4.4	478	100.0
Hume (C)	17.4	22.9	7.5	6.0	9.7	9.5	8.7	4.7	5.5	2.2	-	4.7	402	100.0
Wyndham (C)	16.0	19.6	7.3	7.3	9.7	6.5	9.4	7.9	8.1	1.6	-	7.6	382	100.0
Darebin (C)	11.6	25.2	12.9	11.6	6.3	9.3	7.0	3.6	3.0	1.0	-	6.0	302	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	9.8	29.7	15.9	12.2	7.1	6.4	6.1	3.7	1.7	-	1.0	3.7	296	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	8.5	17.9	4.7	8.1	7.7	10.6	9.8	10.2	11.9	4.3	-	3.4	235	100.0
Yarra (C)	11.3	35.7	8.6	14.0	8.6	7.7	2.7	1.8	1.4	1.8	-	7.7	221	100.0
Brimbank (C)	12.6	23.8	8.3	10.2	9.2	7.3	6.8	7.8	3.4	1.5	-	2.9	206	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	16.4	27.5	9.5	7.9	5.3	6.9	6.9	7.4	3.2	-	-	6.9	189	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	11.9	20.9	9.8	6.0	11.5	7.7	10.9	8.5	9.6	-	1.7	10.5	531	100.0
Victoria	12.6	24.7	10.3	9.1	9.1	7.9	7.0	5.7	5.3	1.1	0.5	6.5	3,764	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 29**Housing Tenure Type, Somalia-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Tenure type ^(a)	Somalia-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Owned outright	164	4.4	85	2.9	79	92.9	1,458,461	25.8	1,451,442	28.3	7,019	0.5
Owned with a mortgage	316	8.5	213	7.2	103	48.4	2,256,272	39.9	2,090,847	40.8	165,425	7.9
Being purchased under a shared equity scheme	4	0.1	46	1.6	-42	-91.3	5,284	0.1	11,894	0.2	-6,610	-55.6
Rented	2,897	77.9	2,261	76.9	636	28.1	1,415,839	25.0	1,167,974	22.8	247,865	21.2
Being occupied rent-free	25	0.7	23	0.8	2	8.7	40,008	0.7	40,226	0.8	-218	-0.5
Being occupied under a life tenure scheme	3	0.1	8	0.3	-5	-62.5	13,028	0.2	8,976	0.2	4,052	45.1
Other tenure type	9	0.2	12	0.4	-3	-25.0	18,921	0.3	18,973	0.4	-52	-0.3
Not stated	237	6.4	234	8.0	3	1.3	358,580	6.3	250,524	4.9	108,056	43.1
Not applicable ^(b)	58	1.6	41	1.4	17	41.5	92,161	1.6	80,696	1.6	11,465	14.2
Total	3,718	100.0	2,939	100.0	779	26.5	5,658,565	100.0	5,121,547	100.0	537,018	10.5

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

Table 30**Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Somalia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Somalia-born (Persons)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	9	-	-	455	3	-	-	42	7	519	14.0
Banyule (C)	9	12	-	418	7	-	-	30	-	480	12.9
Hume (C)	29	64	-	294	-	-	-	8	4	404	10.9
Wyndham (C)	39	110	3	176	6	-	8	26	13	381	10.2
Darebin (C)	5	19	-	264	-	-	-	21	4	299	8.0
Moonee Valley (C)	3	4	-	258	-	-	-	20	3	291	7.8
Whittlesea (C)	23	49	-	146	4	-	-	8	-	233	6.3
Yarra (C)	-	3	-	186	4	-	3	24	3	221	5.9
Brimbank (C)	13	15	-	155	-	-	-	8	-	188	5.1
Maribyrnong (C)	7	-	-	170	-	-	-	6	5	189	5.1
Other LGAs ^(d)	27	40	-	375	-	3	-	44	19	513	13.8
Victoria	164	316	4	2,897	25	3	9	237	58	3,718	100.0

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Somalia-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	1.7	-	-	87.7	0.6	-	-	8.1	1.3	519	100.0
Banyule (C)	1.9	2.5	-	87.1	1.5	-	-	6.3	-	480	100.0
Hume (C)	7.2	15.8	-	72.8	-	-	-	2.0	1.0	404	100.0
Wyndham (C)	10.2	28.9	0.8	46.2	1.6	-	2.1	6.8	3.4	381	100.0
Darebin (C)	1.7	6.4	-	88.3	-	-	-	7.0	1.3	299	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	1.0	1.4	-	88.7	-	-	-	6.9	1.0	291	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	9.9	21.0	-	62.7	1.7	-	-	3.4	-	233	100.0
Yarra (C)	-	1.4	-	84.2	1.8	-	1.4	10.9	1.4	221	100.0
Brimbank (C)	6.9	8.0	-	82.4	-	-	-	4.3	-	188	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	3.7	-	-	89.9	-	-	-	3.2	2.6	189	100.0
Other LGAs ^(d)	5.3	7.8	-	73.1	-	0.6	-	8.6	3.7	513	100.0
Victoria	4.4	8.5	0.1	77.9	0.7	0.1	0.2	6.4	1.6	3,718	100.0

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Comprises being purchased under a shared equity scheme.

^(c)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

^(d)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 31**Family Composition, Somalia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Family composition ^(a)	Somalia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Couple family no children	201	5.1	167	5.5	34	20.4	1,113,156	18.8	1,031,510	19.3	81,646	7.9
Couple family with children	1,946	49.8	1,566	51.2	380	24.3	2,734,651	46.1	2,521,410	47.1	213,241	8.5
One-parent family	979	25.1	826	27.0	153	18.5	606,028	10.2	566,579	10.6	39,449	7.0
Other family	142	3.6	76	2.5	66	86.8	58,808	1.0	55,227	1.0	3,581	6.5
Not applicable ^(b)	634	16.2	427	13.9	207	48.5	1,413,976	23.9	1,179,316	22.0	234,660	19.9
Total	3,904	100.0	3,061	100.0	843	27.5	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This table counts persons in families classified into different types, applicable to families in family households.

^(b)Persons living in lone person, group, other non-classifiable or visitor only households, unrelated individuals living in a family household, persons not counted at home on Census night and persons counted in non-private dwellings and migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 32**Citizenship Status, Somalia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Citizenship	Somalia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Australian	2,733	70.0	2,365	77.3	368	15.6	4,838,131	81.6	4,549,575	85.0	288,556	6.3
Not Australian	979	25.1	552	18.0	427	77.4	701,162	11.8	512,654	9.6	188,508	36.8
Not stated	187	4.8	147	4.8	40	27.2	387,331	6.5	291,803	5.5	95,528	32.7
Victoria	3,904	100.0	3,061	100.0	843	27.5	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

Table 33
Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Somalia-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011

Local Government Area	Citizenship status, Somalia-born								Change 2011-2016	
	2016				2011				Australian citizen	
	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Persons	% change
Melbourne (C)	417	100	27	543	383	76	26	492	34	8.9
Banyule (C)	384	95	18	491	390	86	15	495	-6	-1.5
Hume (C)	272	128	14	421	158	37	8	203	114	72.2
Wyndham (C)	236	121	30	389	138	24	10	174	98	71.0
Darebin (C)	239	70	9	321	228	39	4	276	11	4.8
Moonee Valley (C)	216	76	9	304	229	47	14	300	-13	-5.7
Whittlesea (C)	176	48	14	247	124	13	7	147	52	41.9
Yarra (C)	166	51	6	224	114	37	12	166	52	45.6
Brimbank (C)	105	106	8	215	86	45	3	133	19	22.1
Maribyrnong (C)	142	49	4	198	164	35	7	215	-22	-13.4
Other LGAs ^(a)	380	135	48	551	351	113	41	460	29	8.3
Victoria	2,733	979	187	3,904	2,365	552	147	3,061	368	15.6

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 34**Core Activity Need for Assistance, Somalia-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Core activity need for assistance ^(a)	Somalia-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Has a need for assistance	134	3.4	78	2.5	56	71.8	304,937	5.1	255,497	4.8	49,440	19.4
Does not have need for assistance	3,599	92.2	2,819	92.1	780	27.7	5,220,867	88.1	4,821,393	90.1	399,474	8.3
Not stated	171	4.4	168	5.5	3	1.8	400,817	6.8	277,144	5.2	123,673	44.6
Victoria	3,904	100.0	3,061	100.0	843	27.5	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

Table 35**Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Somalia-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Core Activity Need for Assistance ^(a) , Somalia-born							
	Has need for assistance		Does not have need for assistance		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	19	3.5	495	91.2	31	5.7	543	100.0
Banyule (C)	29	5.9	454	92.5	20	4.1	491	100.0
Hume (C)	4	1.0	398	94.5	14	3.3	421	100.0
Wyndham (C)	7	1.8	357	91.8	22	5.7	389	100.0
Darebin (C)	10	3.1	302	94.1	4	1.2	321	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	11	3.6	282	92.8	17	5.6	304	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	4	1.6	235	95.1	5	2.0	247	100.0
Yarra (C)	9	4.0	209	93.3	9	4.0	224	100.0
Brimbank (C)	8	3.7	195	90.7	6	2.8	215	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	7	3.5	182	91.9	6	3.0	198	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	26	4.7	490	88.9	37	6.7	551	100.0
Victoria	134	3.4	3,599	92.2	171	4.4	3,904	100.0

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 36**Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten LGAs, Somalia-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Somalia-born					Total Victorian population				
	Usual address five years ago ^(a)					Usual address five years ago ^(a)				
	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total
Melbourne (C)	313	135	55	41	543	25,930	42,814	46,763	16,061	131,574
Banyule (C)	282	112	69	31	495	70,078	32,309	5,715	6,020	114,118
Hume (C)	174	146	77	20	420	103,450	53,388	13,305	11,686	181,835
Wyndham (C)	139	124	86	34	389	92,801	69,541	20,949	12,448	195,734
Darebin (C)	177	71	56	21	321	72,355	42,013	13,115	10,401	137,883
Moonee Valley (C)	173	63	49	22	304	62,326	33,536	7,049	7,148	110,058
Whittlesea (C)	88	106	27	18	240	96,943	60,918	13,268	10,212	181,341
Yarra (C)	99	69	34	24	223	31,133	34,235	9,260	8,020	82,649
Brimbank (C)	70	85	54	9	217	111,473	41,460	15,777	12,654	181,364
Maribyrnong (C)	121	39	28	14	197	35,443	25,810	9,333	6,032	76,608
Other LGAs ^(b)	262	176	86	15	540	2,304,653	1,334,387	237,611	285,589	4,162,245
Victoria	1,898	1,126	621	249	3,889	3,006,585	1,770,411	392,145	386,271	5,555,409

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 5 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

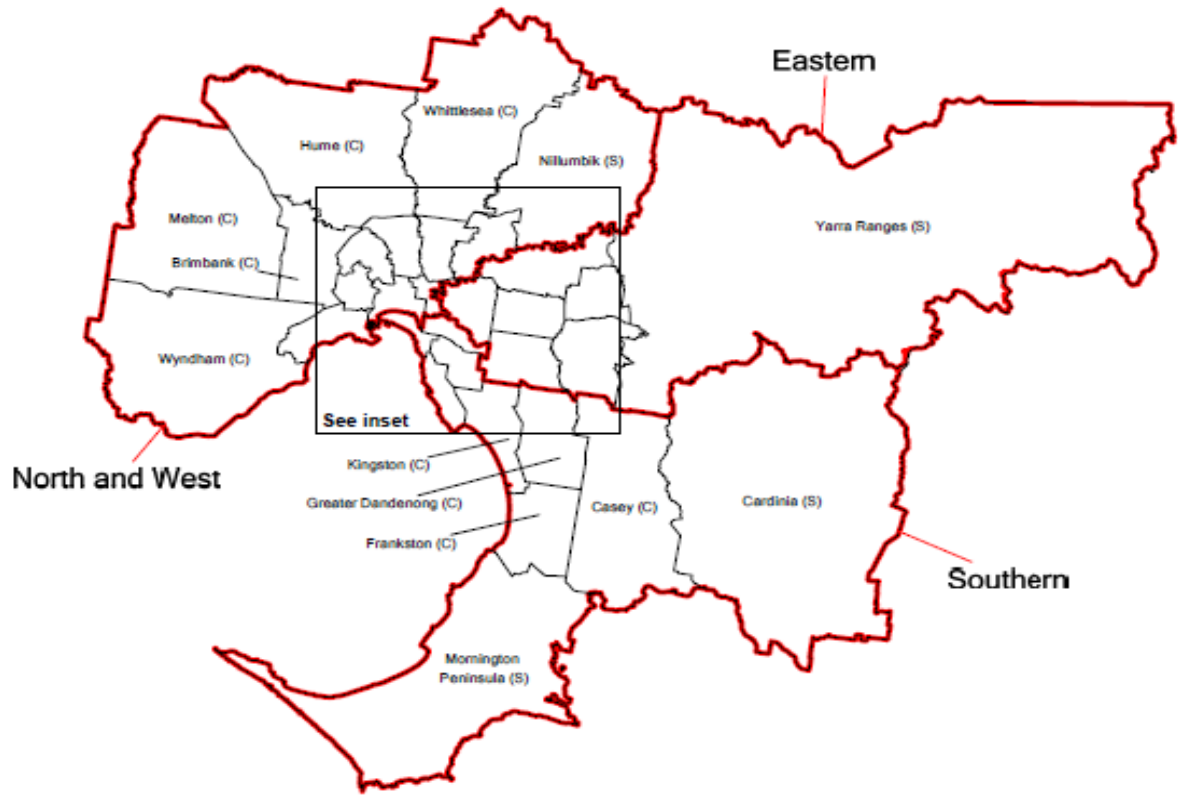


Map 1: Victoria State - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions 2016





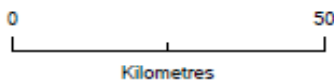
Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016



Inset



— Local Government Areas
 — Regional Advisory Councils Regions



Based on Legal Local Government Area Boundaries 2016 Edition
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