



South Sudan-born

Victorian Community Profiles: 2016 Census

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Source of data in this publication

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

Images by: Artificial Studios (Jorge de Araugo)

Notes on the Data

These notes relate to the Birthplace Community Profiles, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census Dictionary, 2016, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website www.abs.gov.au, which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

Census variables

The following describes Census topics presented in this publication. (Please refer to the *Census Dictionary, 2016*).

Country of Birth of Person

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided below:

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

2011

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)

Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of

Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

2016

FYR of Macedonia

Myanmar

Bolivia

Venezuela

Indigenous Status

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

Year of Arrival

This states for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

Ancestry

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

Age

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

Language Spoken at Home

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

Proficiency in Spoken English

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

Religious Affiliation

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

Dwelling Internet Connection

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

Level of Highest Educational Attainment

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

Labour Force Status

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

Occupation

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2013, Version 1.2*, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

Industry of Employment

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006 Revision 2.0*, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

Voluntary Work

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business

Total Personal Income (Weekly)

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

Tenure Type

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

Family Composition

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

Citizenship

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

Core Activity Need for Assistance

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

Usual Address 5 years ago

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, “Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?”. This variable shows migration patterns when used with the “Usual Address Census Night Indicator”, “Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator” and “Place of usual residence” data.

Abbreviations

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in the tables in this publication. The commonly used abbreviations include:

nfd	Not further defined
nec	Not elsewhere classified
na	Not available or Not applicable
Alia	Australia
Vic	Victoria
COB	Country of Birth
OSB	Overseas-born
LOTE	Language other than English
LGA	Local Government Area
MESC	Main English-speaking Countries
NMESC	Non-Main English-speaking Countries

Table 1
Distribution within Australia of South Sudan-born: 2016 and 2011 Census

State or Territory/ Greater Capital city Statistical Area/ Rest of State or Territory ^(a)	South Sudan-born					Overseas-born ^(e)				
	2016		2011		2011-2016	2016		2011		2011-2016
	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change
New South Wales	977	12.7	561	16.1	74.2	2,072,566	33.6	1,778,545	33.6	16.5
Greater Sydney	804	10.4	420	12.0	91.4	1,773,543	28.8	1,503,620	28.4	18.0
Rest of State	170	2.2	141	4.0	20.6	299,027	4.9	274,922	5.2	8.8
Victoria	2,750	35.7	1,118	32.1	146.0	1,680,274	27.3	1,405,337	26.5	19.6
Greater Melbourne	2,487	32.3	1,011	29.0	146.0	1,520,265	24.7	1,259,966	23.8	20.7
Rest of State	260	3.4	107	3.1	143.0	160,012	2.6	145,374	2.7	10.1
Queensland	1,430	18.6	715	20.5	100.0	1,016,035	16.5	888,634	16.8	14.3
Greater Brisbane	1,123	14.6	577	16.6	94.6	592,693	9.6	509,159	9.6	16.4
Rest of State	306	4.0	130	3.7	135.4	423,341	6.9	379,473	7.2	11.6
South Australia	898	11.7	390	11.2	130.3	384,096	6.2	352,998	6.7	8.8
Greater Adelaide	870	11.3	358	10.3	143.0	341,059	5.5	310,940	5.9	9.7
Rest of State	27	0.4	28	0.8	-3.6	43,039	0.7	42,059	0.8	2.3
Western Australia	1,201	15.6	488	14.0	146.1	797,714	12.9	688,220	13.0	15.9
Greater Perth	1,173	15.2	483	13.9	142.9	702,554	11.4	597,927	11.3	17.5
Rest of State	28	0.4	7	0.2	300.0	95,153	1.5	90,291	1.7	5.4
Tasmania	89	1.2	70	2.0	27.1	61,241	1.0	57,653	1.1	6.2
Greater Hobart	61	0.8	38	1.1	60.5	30,670	0.5	27,953	0.5	9.7
Rest of State	30	0.4	33	0.9	-9.1	30,573	0.5	29,697	0.6	2.9
Northern Territory	131	1.7	62	1.8	111.3	45,407	0.7	35,177	0.7	29.1
Greater Darwin	93	1.2	52	1.5	78.8	34,979	0.6	26,132	0.5	33.9
Rest of Territory	39	0.5	11	0.3	254.5	10,426	0.2	9,041	0.2	15.3
ACT	219	2.8	79	2.3	177.2	105,170	1.7	86,324	1.6	21.8
Australia^(b)	7,699	100.0	3,486	100.0	120.9	6,164,361	100.0	5,294,150	100.0	16.4
All capital cities^(c)	6,616	85.9	2,944	84.5	124.7	4,995,765	81.0	4,235,703	80.0	17.9
Rest of country	1,084	14.1	543	15.6	99.6	1,168,601	19.0	1,058,448	20.0	10.4

^(a) Rest of State or Territory categories include "No Usual Address" and "Migratory-Offshore-Shipping".

^(b) Australia total includes "Other Territories".

^(c) Comprises Greater Sydney, Greater Melbourne, Greater Brisbane, Greater Adelaide, Greater Perth, Greater Hobart and Greater Darwin.

^(d) Percent in italics adds up to total for Australia.

^(e) Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 2
Number of South Sudan-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas
and Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016

Rank in 2016	Rank in 2011	Local Government Area	Suburbs with most South Sudan-born, ranked
1	6	Wyndham (C)	Tarneit, Wyndham Vale, Truganina, Werribee, Point Cook
2	3	Casey (C)	Cranbourne North, Hampton Park, Narre Warren South, Doveton, Cranbourne
3	4	Melton (C)	Brookfield (Vic.), Melton West, Kurunjang, Caroline Springs, Taylors Hill
4	1	Brimbank (C)	St Albans (Vic.), Kings Park (Vic.), Derrimut, Deer Park, Sunshine North
5	2	Greater Dandenong (C)	Dandenong, Noble Park, Dandenong North, Noble Park North, Keysborough
6	12	Cardinia (S)	Pakenham, Officer
7	5	Yarra (C)	Fitzroy (Vic.), Collingwood (Vic.), Richmond (Vic.), Fitzroy North
8	7	Frankston (C)	Frankston North, Frankston, Carrum Downs, Langwarrin, Seaford (Vic.)
9	10	Maribyrnong (C)	Footscray, Braybrook, Maidstone, West Footscray, Kingsville
10	8	Latrobe (C)	Traralgon, Morwell, Moe
11	11	Moonee Valley (C)	Ascot Vale, Flemington, Keilor East
12	14	Monash (C)	Mulgrave (Vic.), Hughesdale, Clayton, Chadstone, Ashwood
13	16	Ballarat (C)	Delacombe, Wendouree, Sebastopol (Vic.), Ballarat East, Canadian
14	19	Greater Shepparton (C)	Shepparton, Mooroopna
15	13	Greater Geelong (C)	Corio, Lovely Banks, Bell Park, North Geelong
16	29	Melbourne (C)	Melbourne, North Melbourne, Carlton (Vic.), Kensington (Vic.), Parkville (Vic.)
17	15	Whittlesea (C)	Wollert, Epping (Vic.), Lalor, South Morang, Thomastown
18	9	Maroondah (C)	Ringwood (Vic.), Bayswater North, Croydon Hills
19	22	Kingston (C)	Patterson Lakes, Cheltenham (Vic.), Oakleigh South
20	31	Colac-Otway (S)	Colac

Figure 1
Geographic Distribution of South Sudan-born in
Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016

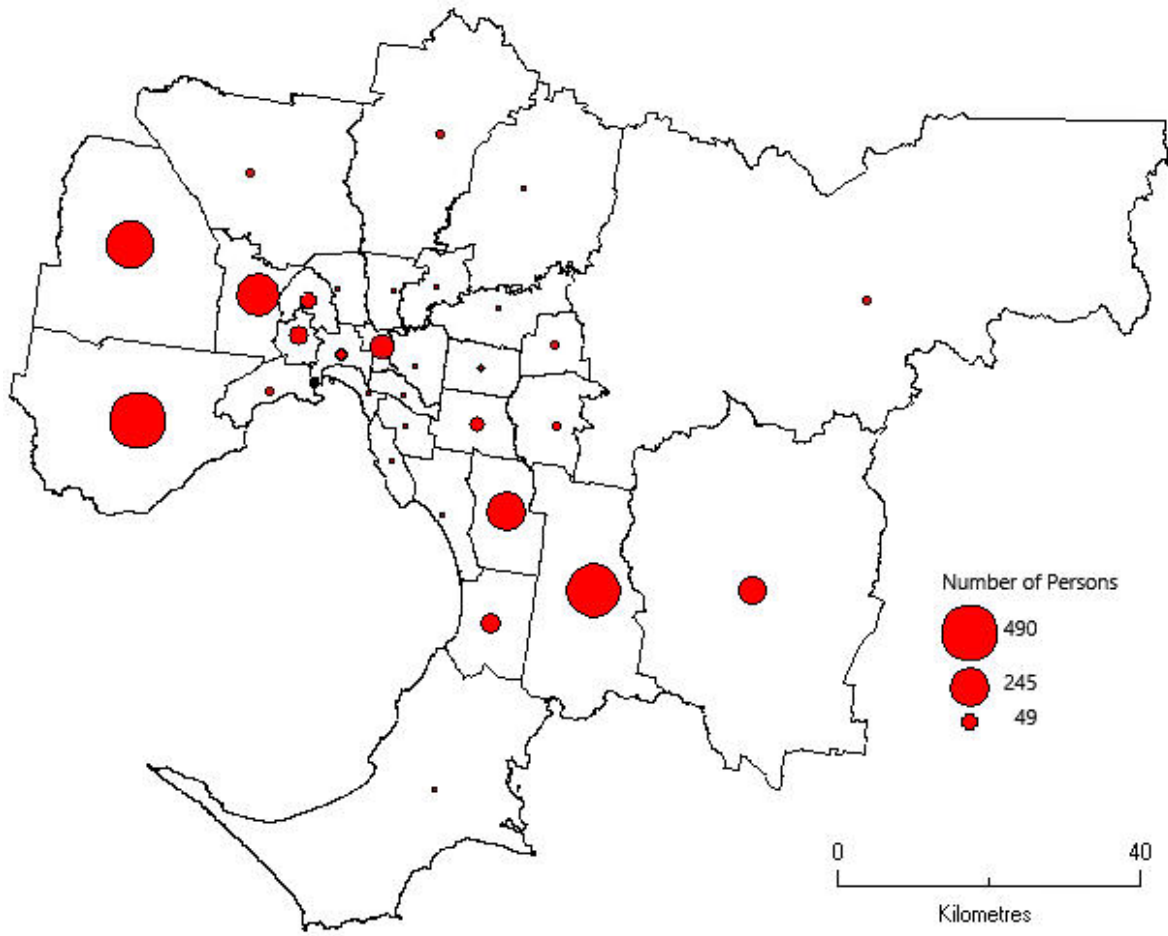


Table 3**Number of South Sudan-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	South Sudan-born						Overseas-born ^(b)		South Sudan-born			
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016	2011	as % of LGA overseas-born		as % of LGA population	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	Persons	2016	2011	2016	2011
Wyndham (C)	488	17.7	64	5.7	424	662.5	90,248	54,404	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0
Casey (C)	439	16.0	139	12.4	300	215.8	114,422	88,108	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
Melton (C)	351	12.8	114	10.2	237	207.9	40,613	30,365	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1
Brimbank (C)	295	10.7	197	17.6	98	49.7	93,001	84,291	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Gter Dandenong (C)	242	8.8	151	13.5	91	60.3	87,766	76,130	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Cardinia (S)	147	5.3	27	2.4	120	444.4	17,846	12,240	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.0
Yarra (C)	103	3.7	68	6.1	35	51.5	25,138	21,530	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
Frankston (C)	67	2.4	51	4.6	16	31.4	28,846	27,581	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Maribyrnong (C)	59	2.1	29	2.6	30	103.4	32,988	28,423	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Latrobe (C)	53	1.9	42	3.8	11	26.2	9,111	9,943	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1
Moonee Valley (C)	51	1.9	28	2.5	23	82.1	32,265	29,409	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Monash (C)	46	1.7	18	1.6	28	155.6	89,590	75,806	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ballarat (C)	42	1.5	15	1.3	27	180.0	9,655	8,092	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
Gter Shepparton (C)	42	1.5	10	0.9	32	320.0	9,501	7,947	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
Greater Geelong (C)	34	1.2	18	1.6	16	88.9	37,981	33,542	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Melbourne (C)	25	0.9	4	0.4	21	525.0	75,797	44,532	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whittlesea (C)	23	0.8	17	1.5	6	35.3	70,138	52,007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maroondah (C)	22	0.8	37	3.3	-15	-40.5	25,599	21,807	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Kingston (C)	20	0.7	7	0.6	13	185.7	47,252	43,005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Colac-Otway (S)	19	0.7	3	0.3	16	533.3	1,808	1,536	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Other LGAs ^(a)	182	6.6	79	7.1	103	130.4	740,709	654,639	-	-	-	-
Victoria	2,750	100.0	1,118	100.0	1,632	146.0	1,680,274	1,405,337	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 4**Year of Arrival of South Sudan-born and Total Overseas-born, Victoria: 2016**

Year of arrival ^(a)	South Sudan-born		Total Overseas-born, Vic	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Prior to 1941	-	-	2,500	0.1
1941-1950	-	-	23,085	1.4
1951-1960	-	-	107,852	6.4
1961-1970	-	-	166,674	9.9
1971-1980	-	-	134,637	8.0
1981-1990	10	0.4	195,313	11.6
1991-2000	116	4.2	191,778	11.4
2001-2010	2,283	83.0	418,771	24.9
Jan 2011-Aug 2016	270	9.8	381,130	22.7
Not stated	75	2.7	58,517	3.5
Total	2,750	100.0	1,680,256	100.0

^(a)This variable records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

Table 5**Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, South Sudan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Year of arrival of South Sudan-born												Total	
	Prior to 1941		1941-1960		1961-1980		1981-2000		2001-2016 ^(b)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	11.2	464	18.2	9	12.0	488	17.7
Casey (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	24.8	398	15.6	11	14.7	439	16.0
Melton (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	9.6	332	13.0	17	22.7	351	12.8
Brimbank (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	7.2	274	10.7	7	9.3	295	10.7
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	16.8	214	8.4	10	13.3	242	8.8
Cardinia (S)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	151	5.9	-	-	147	5.3
Yarra (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2.4	97	3.8	4	5.3	103	3.7
Frankston (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2.4	64	2.5	3	4.0	67	2.4
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4.8	50	2.0	3	4.0	59	2.1
Latrobe (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	2.1	5	6.7	53	1.9
Moonee Valley (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	2.0	-	-	51	1.9
Monash (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4.8	39	1.5	-	-	46	1.7
Ballarat (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	1.6	-	-	42	1.5
Gter Shepparton (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	1.6	-	-	42	1.5
Greater Geelong (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	1.3	-	-	34	1.2
Melbourne (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3.2	17	0.7	-	-	25	0.9
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	0.9	-	-	23	0.8
Maroondah (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	0.9	-	-	22	0.8
Kingston (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	0.4	-	-	20	0.7
Colac-Otway (S)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	0.7	-	-	19	0.7
Other LGAs ^(a)	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	12.8	154	6.0	6	8.0	182	6.6
Victoria	-	-	-	-	-	-	125	100.0	2,551	100.0	75	100.0	2,750	100.0

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address", "Migratory and off-shore" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 6**Age Groups of South Sudan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

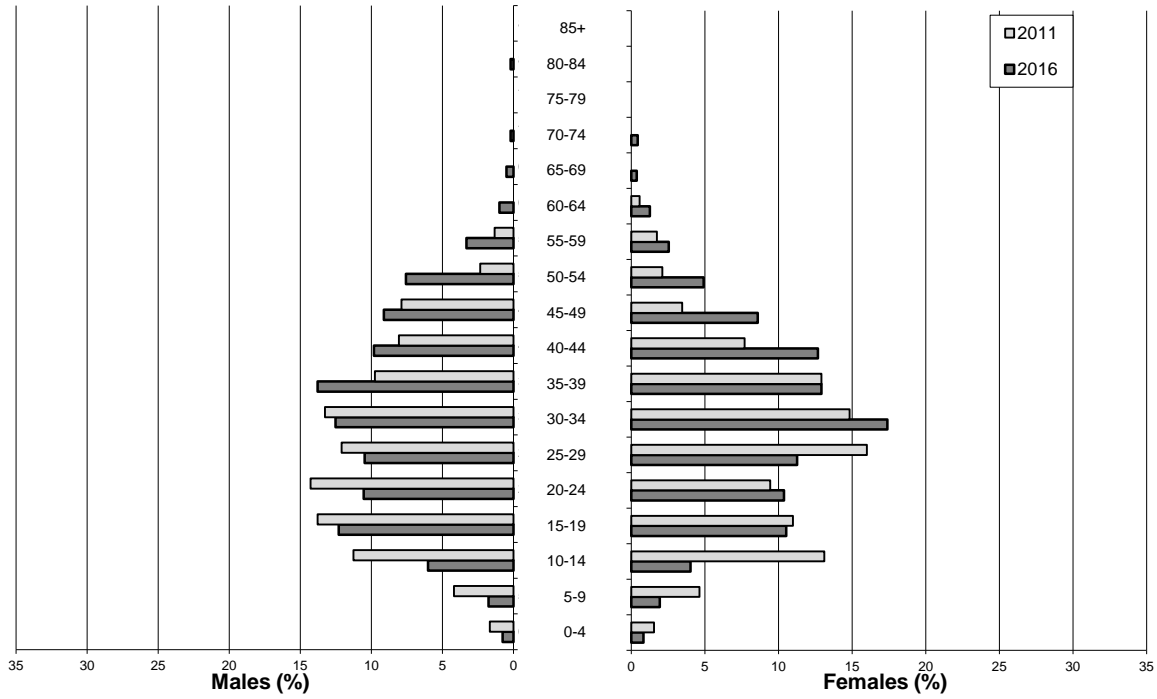
Age group (years)	South Sudan-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
0 - 4	14	0.5	19	1.7	-5	-26.3	371,220	6.3	344,733	6.4	26,487	7.7
5 - 11	84	3.1	109	9.7	-25	-22.9	508,005	8.6	455,693	8.5	52,312	11.5
12 - 18	366	13.3	197	17.6	169	85.8	481,192	8.1	473,674	8.8	7,518	1.6
19 - 25	405	14.7	187	16.7	218	116.6	577,717	9.7	521,595	9.7	56,122	10.8
26 - 34	645	23.5	272	24.3	373	137.1	802,113	13.5	684,431	12.8	117,682	17.2
35 - 44	678	24.7	212	19.0	466	219.8	805,920	13.6	774,615	14.5	31,305	4.0
45 - 54	417	15.2	97	8.7	320	329.9	780,420	13.2	726,475	13.6	53,945	7.4
55 - 64	118	4.3	29	2.6	89	306.9	677,453	11.4	611,249	11.4	66,204	10.8
65 - 74	19	0.7	3	0.3	16	533.3	509,599	8.6	402,224	7.5	107,375	26.7
75 - 84	4	0.1	5	0.4	-1	-20.0	285,006	4.8	254,360	4.8	30,646	12.0
85 - 94	-	-	-	-	-	-	117,986	2.0	97,672	1.8	20,314	20.8
95 +	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,002	0.2	7,324	0.1	2,678	36.6
Total	2,750	100.0	1,118	100.0	1,632	146.0	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
Median Age (in years)	32		28				37		37			
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	105		115				96		97			

Figure 2

Age and Gender Distribution of South Sudan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011

(a) South Sudan-born

Age (years)



(b) Total Victorian Population

Age (years)

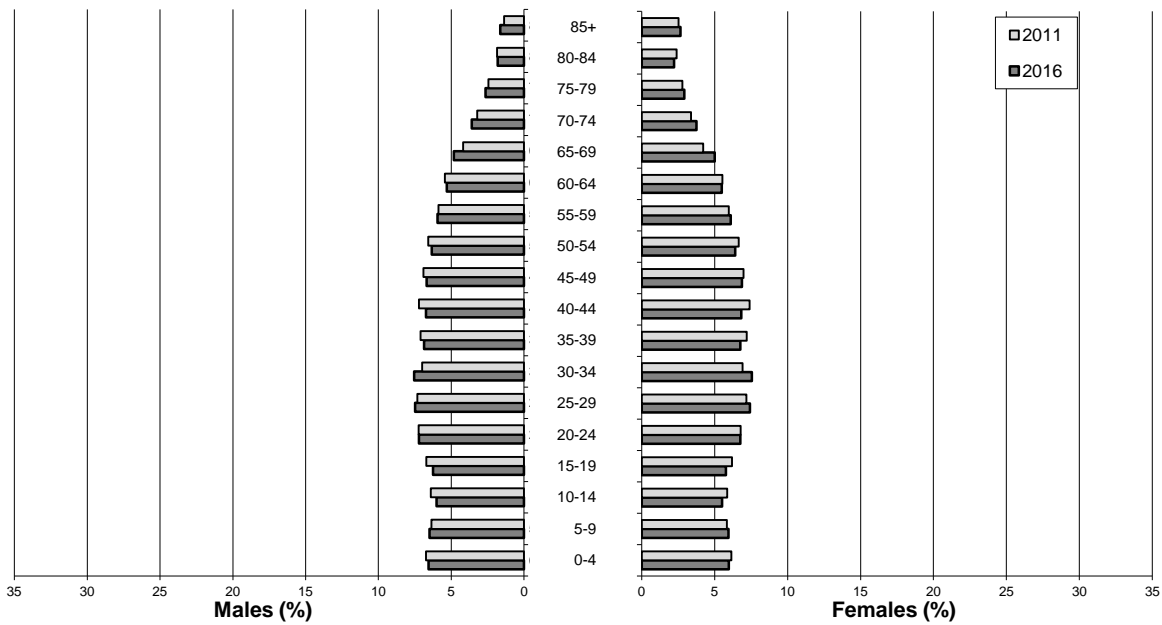


Table 7**South Sudanese Ancestry, Total Responses by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria, 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Total South Sudanese ancestry, First and Second Responses ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Wyndham (C)	791	18.3	78	4.5	713	914.1
Casey (C)	679	15.7	247	14.2	432	174.9
Melton (C)	581	13.5	156	9.0	425	272.4
Brimbank (C)	576	13.3	301	17.4	275	91.4
Greater Dandenong (C)	269	6.2	293	16.9	-24	-8.2
Cardinia (S)	184	4.3	7	0.4	177	2,528.6
Yarra (C)	171	4.0	104	6.0	67	64.4
Latrobe (C)	134	3.1	90	5.2	44	48.9
Frankston (C)	99	2.3	55	3.2	44	80.0
Maribyrnong (C)	99	2.3	34	2.0	65	191.2
Monash (C)	84	1.9	25	1.4	59	236.0
Moonee Valley (C)	63	1.5	30	1.7	33	110.0
Ballarat (C)	59	1.4	12	0.7	47	391.7
Maroondah (C)	41	0.9	50	2.9	-9	-18.0
Greater Shepparton (C)	40	0.9	14	0.8	26	185.7
Greater Geelong (C)	39	0.9	57	3.3	-18	-31.6
Greater Bendigo (C)	36	0.8	13	0.7	23	176.9
Kingston (C)	36	0.8	-	-	36	-
Melbourne (C)	33	0.8	5	0.3	28	560.0
Whittlesea (C)	28	0.6	24	1.4	4	16.7
Other LGAs ^(a)	275	6.4	139	8.0	136	97.8
Victoria	4,317	100.0	1,734	100.0	2,583	149.0

Note: This table selects all those in Victoria (not limited to the South Sudan-born subgroup) identifying with South Sudanese ancestry.

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for South Sudan-born persons.

Table 8**Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of South Sudanese Ancestry, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Country of birth of persons of South Sudanese ancestry	Persons identifying with South Sudanese ancestry ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Australia	1,492	34.6	393	22.7	1,099	279.6
South Sudan	1,532	35.5	695	40.1	837	120.4
Sudan	583	13.5	331	19.1	252	76.1
Kenya	234	5.4	103	5.9	131	127.2
Egypt	133	3.1	84	4.8	49	58.3
Ethiopia	64	1.5	24	1.4	40	166.7
Uganda	59	1.4	27	1.6	32	118.5
Yemen	7	0.2	-	-	7	-
Libya	5	0.1	3	0.2	2	66.7
Saudi Arabia	4	0.1	-	-	4	-
Canada	3	0.1	-	-	3	-
USA	3	0.1	-	-	3	-
Other countries	17	0.4	-	-	17	-
Not stated etc ^(a)	181	4.2	75	4.3	106	141.3
Total responses, South Sudanese ancestry	4,317	100.0	1,734	100.0	2,583	149.0

Note: The ranking of countries of birth in this table is based on the most total responses (First and Second responses) for South Sudanese ancestry.

^(a)Includes "Inadequately described" and, "At sea".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 9
Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), South Sudan-born
and the Total Victorian Population, 2016, 2011

Language spoken at home	South Sudan-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Dinka	1,350	49.1	535	47.9	815	152.3	4,869	0.1	3,158	0.1	1,711	54.2
Arabic	577	21.0	217	19.4	360	165.9	79,589	1.3	68,437	1.3	11,152	16.3
Nuer	389	14.1	139	12.4	250	179.9	1,601	0.0	1,190	0.0	411	34.5
Shilluk	55	2.0	44	3.9	11	25.0	200	0.0	164	0.0	36	22.0
Bari	48	1.7	22	2.0	26	118.2	169	0.0	98	0.0	71	72.4
African Languages, nec	38	1.4	37	3.3	1	2.7	571	0.0	621	0.0	-50	-8.1
African Languages, nfd	28	1.0	13	1.2	15	115.4	626	0.0	478	0.0	148	31.0
Acholi	24	0.9	21	1.9	3	14.3	111	0.0	108	0.0	3	2.8
Southern Asian langs, nfd	12	0.4	4	0.4	8	200.0	2,841	0.0	2,687	0.1	154	5.7
Swahili	9	0.3	4	0.4	5	125.0	2,447	0.0	1,398	0.0	1,049	75.0
Madi	7	0.3	5	0.4	2	40.0	42	0.0	67	0.0	-25	-37.3
Mandaeen (Mandaic)	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	32	0.0	28	0.0	4	14.3
Cantonese	3	0.1	4	0.4	-1	-25.0	78,079	1.3	72,902	1.4	5,177	7.1
Mandarin	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	191,793	3.2	103,742	1.9	88,051	84.9
Anuak	3	0.1	13	1.2	-10	-76.9	22	0.0	37	0.0	-15	-40.5
Tok Pisin (Neomelanesian)	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	315	0.0	186	0.0	129	69.4
Speaks English only	131	4.8	21	1.9	110	523.8	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
Other languages ^(a)	34	1.2	16	1.4	18	112.5	1,175,532	19.8	980,132	18.3	195,400	19.9
Not stated	33	1.2	23	2.1	10	43.5	360,974	6.1	243,745	4.6	117,229	48.1
Total	2,750	100.0	1,118	100.0	1,632	146.0	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

Table 10**Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, South Sudan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 languages, South Sudan-born												Total South Sudan-born	
	Dinka		Arabic		Nuer		Speaks English only		Other languages ^(a)		Not stated		Persons	% of total
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	356	26.4	73	12.7	-	-	16	12.2	34	12.6	9	27.3	488	17.7
Casey (C)	84	6.2	115	19.9	119	30.6	31	23.7	82	30.4	8	24.2	439	16.0
Melton (C)	263	19.5	53	9.2	-	-	11	8.4	18	6.7	6	18.2	351	12.8
Brimbank (C)	224	16.6	36	6.2	-	-	12	9.2	20	7.4	3	9.1	295	10.7
Gter Dandenong (C)	46	3.4	75	13.0	77	19.8	7	5.3	28	10.4	9	27.3	242	8.8
Cardinia (S)	48	3.6	48	8.3	33	8.5	3	2.3	15	5.6	-	-	147	5.3
Yarra (C)	70	5.2	14	2.4	3	0.8	-	-	16	5.9	-	-	103	3.7
Frankston (C)	3	0.2	11	1.9	41	10.5	3	2.3	9	3.3	-	-	67	2.4
Maribyrnong (C)	39	2.9	11	1.9	-	-	5	3.8	4	1.5	-	-	59	2.1
Latrobe (C)	32	2.4	7	1.2	13	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	1.9
Moonee Valley (C)	31	2.3	15	2.6	-	-	-	-	5	1.9	-	-	51	1.9
Monash (C)	4	0.3	3	0.5	24	6.2	7	5.3	8	3.0	-	-	46	1.7
Ballarat (C)	11	0.8	9	1.6	21	5.4	3	2.3	-	-	-	-	42	1.5
Gter Shepparton (C)	29	2.1	5	0.9	-	-	3	2.3	5	1.9	-	-	42	1.5
Greater Geelong (C)	9	0.7	13	2.3	3	0.8	7	5.3	-	-	-	-	34	1.2
Melbourne (C)	16	1.2	3	0.5	-	-	3	2.3	3	1.1	-	-	25	0.9
Whittlesea (C)	8	0.6	7	1.2	-	-	-	-	8	3.0	-	-	23	0.8
Maroondah (C)	8	0.6	5	0.9	3	0.8	-	-	6	2.2	-	-	22	0.8
Kingston (C)	-	-	3	0.5	11	2.8	3	2.3	3	1.1	-	-	20	0.7
Colac-Otway (S)	10	0.7	-	-	4	1.0	-	-	5	1.9	-	-	19	0.7
Other LGAs ^(b)	59	4.4	71	12.3	37	9.5	17	13.0	-	-	-	-	182	6.6
Victoria	1,350	100.0	577	100.0	389	100.0	131	100.0	270	100.0	33	100.0	2,750	100.0

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 11**Proficiency in Spoken English, South Sudan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Proficiency in spoken English ^(a)	South Sudan-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Speaks English only</i>	131	4.8	21	1.9	110	523.8	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
<i>Speaks other languages & speaks English:</i>												
Very well	1,254	45.6	484	43.3	770	159.1	854,437	14.4	691,030	12.9	163,407	23.6
Well	920	33.5	394	35.2	526	133.5	419,756	7.1	332,894	6.2	86,862	26.1
Not well	347	12.6	147	13.1	200	136.1	204,807	3.5	167,831	3.1	36,976	22.0
Not at all	48	1.7	33	3.0	15	45.5	61,277	1.0	44,804	0.8	16,473	36.8
<i>Not stated^(b)</i>	55	2.0	39	3.5	16	41.0	359,543	6.1	242,618	4.5	116,925	48.2
Total	2,750	100.0	1,118	100.0	1,632	146.0	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

Table 12
Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
South Sudan-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	<i>Speaks English only</i>		<i>Speaks other languages and speaks English^(a):</i>										Total South Sudan-born	
	Persons	% of total	Very well		Well		Not well		Not at all		Not stated ^(b)		Persons	% of total
			Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Wyndham (C)	16	3.3	210	43.0	170	34.8	69	14.1	8	1.6	8	1.6	488	100.0
Casey (C)	31	7.1	200	45.6	156	35.5	52	11.8	4	0.9	4	0.9	439	100.0
Melton (C)	11	3.1	163	46.4	124	35.3	32	9.1	9	2.6	9	2.6	351	100.0
Brimbank (C)	12	4.1	138	46.8	92	31.2	45	15.3	4	1.4	3	1.0	295	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	7	2.9	108	44.6	88	36.4	29	12.0	6	2.5	4	1.7	242	100.0
Cardinia (S)	3	2.0	71	48.3	48	32.7	16	10.9	3	2.0	4	2.7	147	100.0
Yarra (C)	-	-	57	55.3	27	26.2	10	9.7	-	-	3	2.9	103	100.0
Frankston (C)	3	4.5	40	59.7	9	13.4	14	20.9	-	-	-	-	67	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	5	8.5	24	40.7	19	32.2	10	16.9	-	-	-	-	59	100.0
Latrobe (C)	-	-	19	35.8	18	34.0	11	20.8	-	-	-	-	53	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	-	-	24	47.1	14	27.5	10	19.6	4	7.8	-	-	51	100.0
Monash (C)	7	15.2	17	37.0	7	15.2	3	6.5	8	17.4	-	-	46	100.0
Ballarat (C)	3	7.1	26	61.9	15	35.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	100.0
Gter Shepparton (C)	3	7.1	15	35.7	19	45.2	3	7.1	-	-	-	-	42	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	7	20.6	13	38.2	8	23.5	5	14.7	-	-	-	-	34	100.0
Melbourne (C)	3	12.0	9	36.0	3	12.0	4	16.0	-	-	-	-	25	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	8	34.8	8	34.8	4	17.4	-	-	3	13.0	23	100.0
Maroondah (C)	-	-	8	36.4	5	22.7	3	13.6	-	-	-	-	22	100.0
Kingston (C)	3	15.0	3	15.0	8	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	100.0
Colac-Otway (S)	-	-	8	42.1	9	47.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	17	9.3	93	51.1	73	40.1	27	14.8	-	-	17	9.3	182	100.0
Victoria	131	4.8	1,254	45.6	920	33.5	347	12.6	48	1.7	55	2.0	2,750	100.0

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 13**Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), South Sudan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Religion ^(a)	South Sudan-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Catholic	1,147	41.7	527	47.1	620	117.6	1,377,134	23.2	1,428,758	26.7	-51,624	-3.6
Anglican	638	23.2	274	24.5	364	132.8	530,710	9.0	656,703	12.3	-125,993	-19.2
Presbyterian and Reformed	301	10.9	154	13.8	147	95.5	117,036	2.0	142,217	2.7	-25,181	-17.7
Christian, nfd	176	6.4	6	0.5	170	2833.3	146,441	2.5	100,219	1.9	46,222	46.1
Uniting Church	118	4.3	30	2.7	88	293.3	197,572	3.3	250,939	4.7	-53,367	-21.3
Baptist	50	1.8	15	1.3	35	233.3	77,469	1.3	77,853	1.5	-384	-0.5
Seventh-day Adventist	39	1.4	26	2.3	13	50.0	10,605	0.2	10,370	0.2	235	2.3
Pentecostal	37	1.3	11	1.0	26	236.4	53,284	0.9	46,540	0.9	6,744	14.5
Lutheran	28	1.0	23	2.1	5	21.7	27,902	0.5	41,498	0.8	-13,596	-32.8
Islam	19	0.7	7	0.6	12	171.4	197,030	3.3	152,779	2.9	44,251	29.0
Jehovah's Witnesses	7	0.3	-	-	7	-	14,630	0.2	15,179	0.3	-549	-3.6
Other Protestant	7	0.3	3	0.3	4	133.3	21,708	0.4	13,507	0.3	8,201	60.7
Churches of Christ	6	0.2	3	0.3	3	100.0	10,876	0.2	13,979	0.3	-3,103	-22.2
Latter-day Saints	6	0.2	-	-	6	-	11,713	0.2	11,091	0.2	622	5.6
Salvation Army	5	0.2	-	-	5	-	10,284	0.2	12,969	0.2	-2,685	-20.7
Buddhism	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	181,938	3.1	168,637	3.1	13,301	7.9
Judaism	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	42,257	0.7	45,149	0.8	-2,892	-6.4
Miscellaneous Religions	3	0.1	3	0.3	-	-	4,832	0.1	4,738	0.1	94	2.0
No religion	56	2.0	11	1.0	45	409.1	1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	23.5	620,596	49.4
Other religions	18	0.7	-	-	18	-	489,705	8.3	458,403	8.6	31,302	6.8
Not stated	83	3.0	23	2.1	60	260.9	526,760	8.9	446,369	8.3	80,391	18.0
Total	2,750	100.0	1,118	100.0	1,632	146.0	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

Table 14
Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
South Sudan-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Top 3 religions, South Sudan-born												Total South Sudan-born	
	Catholic		Anglican		Presbyterian and Reformed		No religion		Other religions		Not stated etc ^(a)			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	190	38.9	188	38.5	3	0.6	4	0.8	91	18.6	12	2.5	488	100.0
Casey (C)	145	33.0	69	15.7	120	27.3	6	1.4	84	19.1	15	3.4	439	100.0
Melton (C)	182	51.9	98	27.9	4	1.1	14	4.0	45	12.8	8	2.3	351	100.0
Brimbank (C)	163	55.3	79	26.8	-	-	10	3.4	32	10.8	11	3.7	295	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	75	31.0	38	15.7	66	27.3	-	-	58	24.0	5	2.1	242	100.0
Cardinia (S)	43	29.3	29	19.7	18	12.2	4	2.7	43	29.3	10	6.8	147	100.0
Yarra (C)	79	76.7	9	8.7	3	2.9	6	5.8	6	5.8	-	-	103	100.0
Frankston (C)	27	40.3	3	4.5	18	26.9	-	-	19	28.4	-	-	67	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	35	59.3	7	11.9	-	-	6	10.2	11	18.6	-	-	59	100.0
Latrobe (C)	-	-	34	64.2	3	5.7	-	-	16	30.2	-	-	53	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	34	66.7	7	13.7	-	-	-	-	10	19.6	-	-	51	100.0
Monash (C)	8	17.4	-	-	16	34.8	-	-	22	47.8	-	-	46	100.0
Ballarat (C)	13	31.0	3	7.1	9	21.4	-	-	14	33.3	3	7.1	42	100.0
Gter Shepparton (C)	37	88.1	3	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	11	32.4	-	-	3	8.8	-	-	20	58.8	-	-	34	100.0
Melbourne (C)	11	44.0	4	16.0	-	-	-	-	10	40.0	-	-	25	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	12	52.2	6	26.1	-	-	-	-	5	21.7	-	-	23	100.0
Maroondah (C)	-	-	8	36.4	3	13.6	-	-	11	50.0	-	-	22	100.0
Kingston (C)	3	15.0	-	-	8	40.0	-	-	-	-	8	40.0	20	100.0
Colac-Otway (S)	6	31.6	13	68.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	73	40.1	40	22.0	27	14.8	6	3.3	25	13.7	11	6.0	182	100.0
Victoria	1,147	41.7	638	23.2	301	10.9	56	2.0	525	19.1	83	3.0	2,750	100.0

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 15**Dwelling Internet Connection, South Sudan-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	South Sudan-born		Total Victoria	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Internet accessed from dwelling	1,833	70.1	4,748,889	83.9
Internet not accessed from dwelling	539	20.6	461,723	8.2
Not stated	228	8.7	355,792	6.3
Not Applicable ^(b)	10	0.4	92,161	1.6
Total^(c)	2,614	100.0	5,658,565	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

Table 16
Dwelling internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
South Sudan-born, Victoria: 2016

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	South Sudan-born								Total South Sudan-born	
	Internet accessed from dwelling ^(c)		Internet not accessed from dwelling		Not stated		Not applicable ^(d)			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	339	72.6	91	19.5	31	6.6	-	-	467	100.0
Casey (C)	326	76.0	60	14.0	41	9.6	-	-	429	100.0
Melton (C)	232	69.0	58	17.3	46	13.7	-	-	336	100.0
Brimbank (C)	187	67.0	69	24.7	20	7.2	-	-	279	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	161	69.4	40	17.2	24	10.3	7	3.0	232	100.0
Cardinia (S)	107	73.3	31	21.2	13	8.9	-	-	146	100.0
Yarra (C)	51	52.6	38	39.2	4	4.1	-	-	97	100.0
Frankston (C)	46	67.6	11	16.2	13	19.1	-	-	68	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	22	39.3	24	42.9	9	16.1	-	-	56	100.0
Latrobe (C)	39	78.0	6	12.0	-	-	-	-	50	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	323	71.1	111	24.4	27	5.9	3	0.7	454	100.0
Victoria^(c)	1,833	70.1	539	20.6	228	8.7	10	0.4	2,614	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(d) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 17**Highest Level of Educational Attainment, South Sudan-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Highest level of educational attainment ^(a)	South Sudan-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Postgraduate Degree	58	2.3	12	1.3	46	383.3	260,039	5.4	170,382	3.9	89,657	52.6
Grad Dip & Grad Cert	23	0.9	6	0.7	17	283.3	119,226	2.5	95,352	2.2	23,874	25.0
Bachelor Degree	227	8.9	62	6.8	165	266.1	798,270	16.5	641,219	14.7	157,051	24.5
Advanced Dip & Diploma	354	13.9	84	9.2	270	321.4	447,023	9.2	364,758	8.4	82,265	22.6
Certificate	459	18.0	85	9.3	374	440.0	698,036	14.4	614,689	14.1	83,347	13.6
School Education only ^(b)	871	34.1	445	48.8	426	95.7	1,877,183	38.7	1,876,620	43.1	563	0.0
No Educational Attainment ^(c)	209	8.2	98	10.7	111	113.3	48,920	1.0	41,809	1.0	7,111	17.0
Not stated etc ^(d)	342	13.4	126	13.8	216	171.4	597,010	12.3	550,419	12.6	46,591	8.5
Total	2,551	100.0	912	100.0	1,639	179.7	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 18**Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten LGAs, South Sudan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , South Sudan-born (Persons)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	7	3	48	48	76	164	42	59	452	17.7
Casey (C)	9	3	34	63	96	118	33	62	404	15.8
Melton (C)	8	-	26	53	59	100	25	42	308	12.1
Brimbank (C)	9	3	26	40	49	90	25	38	276	10.8
Greater Dandenong (C)	4	3	22	34	40	75	23	21	223	8.7
Cardinia (S)	3	3	11	23	19	43	14	24	143	5.6
Yarra (C)	-	3	9	11	19	34	8	15	103	4.0
Frankston (C)	-	-	3	10	11	23	3	9	58	2.3
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	9	8	4	26	3	4	53	2.1
Latrobe (C)	3	-	4	10	6	18	6	7	52	2.0
Other LGAs ^(e)	15	5	35	54	80	180	27	61	479	18.8
Victoria	58	23	227	354	459	871	209	342	2,551	100.0

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , South Sudan-born (Percentage)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	1.5	0.7	10.6	10.6	16.8	36.3	9.3	13.1	452	100.0
Casey (C)	2.2	0.7	8.4	15.6	23.8	29.2	8.2	15.3	404	100.0
Melton (C)	2.6	-	8.4	17.2	19.2	32.5	8.1	13.6	308	100.0
Brimbank (C)	3.3	1.1	9.4	14.5	17.8	32.6	9.1	13.8	276	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	1.8	1.3	9.9	15.2	17.9	33.6	10.3	9.4	223	100.0
Cardinia (S)	2.1	2.1	7.7	16.1	13.3	30.1	9.8	16.8	143	100.0
Yarra (C)	-	2.9	8.7	10.7	18.4	33.0	7.8	14.6	103	100.0
Frankston (C)	-	-	5.2	17.2	19.0	39.7	5.2	15.5	58	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	17.0	15.1	7.5	49.1	5.7	7.5	53	100.0
Latrobe (C)	5.8	-	7.7	19.2	11.5	34.6	11.5	13.5	52	100.0
Other LGAs ^(e)	3.1	1.0	7.3	11.3	16.7	37.6	5.6	12.7	479	100.0
Victoria	2.3	0.9	8.9	13.9	18.0	34.1	8.2	13.4	2,551	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(e)Other Local Government Areas includes "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 19**Labour Force Participation, South Sudan-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

	South Sudan-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Labour force participation^(a)</i>												
<i>In the labour force</i>	1,395	50.7	392	35.1	1,003	255.9	2,929,590	49.4	2,675,478	50.0	254,112	9.5
Employed	952	34.6	242	21.6	710	293.4	2,736,125	46.2	2,530,635	47.3	205,490	8.1
Unemployed	443	16.1	150	13.4	293	195.3	193,465	3.3	144,843	2.7	48,622	33.6
<i>Not in the labour force</i>	1,064	38.7	483	43.2	581	120.3	1,610,130	27.2	1,451,593	27.1	158,537	10.9
<i>Not stated</i>	83	3.0	36	3.2	47	130.6	305,978	5.2	228,176	4.3	77,802	34.1
<i>Not applicable^(b)</i>	205	7.5	203	18.2	2	1.0	1,080,919	18.2	998,793	18.7	82,126	8.2
Total	2,750	100.0	1,118	100.0	1,632	146.0	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
<i>Participation rate^(c)</i>	54.8		42.8				60.5		61.4			
<i>Unemployment rate^(d)</i>	31.8		38.3				6.6		5.4			

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

^(d)The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons calculated as a percentage of the total persons in the labour force.

Table 20
Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
South Sudan-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Labour force participation ^(a) , South Sudan-born												Participation rate	Unemployment rate
	Employed		Unemployed		Not in the labour force		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Wyndham (C)	154	16.2	70	15.8	212	19.9	15	18.1	35	17.1	488	17.7	49.4	31.3
Casey (C)	191	20.1	59	13.3	152	14.3	11	13.3	31	15.1	439	16.0	61.3	23.6
Melton (C)	100	10.5	43	9.7	157	14.8	9	10.8	45	22.0	351	12.8	46.7	30.1
Brimbank (C)	97	10.2	48	10.8	122	11.5	10	12.0	19	9.3	295	10.7	52.5	33.1
Gter Dandenong (C)	86	9.0	48	10.8	84	7.9	3	3.6	22	10.7	242	8.8	60.9	35.8
Cardinia (S)	57	6.0	22	5.0	54	5.1	4	4.8	5	2.4	147	5.3	55.6	27.8
Yarra (C)	30	3.2	19	4.3	53	5.0	5	6.0	-	-	103	3.7	47.6	38.8
Frankston (C)	16	1.7	11	2.5	21	2.0	3	3.6	9	4.4	67	2.4	46.6	40.7
Maribyrnong (C)	21	2.2	19	4.3	18	1.7	-	-	-	-	59	2.1	67.8	47.5
Latrobe (C)	24	2.5	16	3.6	15	1.4	-	-	-	-	53	1.9	75.5	40.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	176	18.5	88	19.9	176	16.5	23	27.7	39	19.0	506	18.4	56.5	33.3
Victoria	952	100.0	443	100.0	1,064	100.0	83	100.0	205	100.0	2,750	100.0	54.8	31.8

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 21
Occupation of South Sudan-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011

Occupation ^(a)	South Sudan-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Managers	27	2.8	3	1.2	24	800.0	369,921	13.5	332,931	13.2	36,990	11.1
Professionals	81	8.5	30	12.4	51	170.0	636,220	23.3	564,779	22.3	71,441	12.6
Technicians and trades workers	38	4.0	5	2.1	33	660.0	358,749	13.1	350,757	13.9	7,992	2.3
Community&personal serv. wkrs	329	34.6	65	26.9	264	406.2	289,348	10.6	234,380	9.3	54,968	23.5
Clerical & administrative workers	59	6.2	16	6.6	43	268.8	363,216	13.3	364,497	14.4	-1,281	-0.4
Sales workers	48	5.0	9	3.7	39	433.3	265,142	9.7	245,335	9.7	19,807	8.1
Machinery operators & drivers	116	12.2	34	14.0	82	241.2	159,193	5.8	154,542	6.1	4,651	3.0
Labourers	218	22.9	64	26.4	154	240.6	247,428	9.0	227,184	9.0	20,244	8.9
Not stated ^(b)	32	3.4	25	10.3	7	28.0	46,924	1.7	56,224	2.2	-9,300	-16.5
Total	952	100.0	242	100.0	710	293.4	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 22**Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, South Sudan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , South Sudan-born (Persons)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	6	23	12	43	6	10	20	36	4	154	16.2
Casey (C)	8	13	10	87	11	5	18	35	3	191	20.1
Melton (C)	10	7	3	43	7	9	10	21	-	100	10.5
Brimbank (C)	3	12	-	29	7	3	14	21	5	97	10.2
Greater Dandenong (C)	-	7	6	22	3	4	16	22	5	86	9.0
Cardinia (S)	-	3	-	23	3	3	9	11	-	57	6.0
Yarra (C)	-	3	-	5	-	4	9	3	-	30	3.2
Frankston (C)	-	4	-	3	-	-	3	4	-	16	1.7
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	21	2.2
Latrobe (C)	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	10	-	24	2.5
Other LGAs ^(c)	-	9	7	63	19	7	14	52	12	176	18.5
Victoria	27	81	38	329	59	48	116	218	32	952	100.0

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , South Sudan-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	3.9	14.9	7.8	27.9	3.9	6.5	13.0	23.4	2.6	154	100.0
Casey (C)	4.2	6.8	5.2	45.5	5.8	2.6	9.4	18.3	1.6	191	100.0
Melton (C)	10.0	7.0	3.0	43.0	7.0	9.0	10.0	21.0	-	100	100.0
Brimbank (C)	3.1	12.4	-	29.9	7.2	3.1	14.4	21.6	5.2	97	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	-	8.1	7.0	25.6	3.5	4.7	18.6	25.6	5.8	86	100.0
Cardinia (S)	-	5.3	-	40.4	5.3	5.3	15.8	19.3	-	57	100.0
Yarra (C)	-	10.0	-	16.7	-	13.3	30.0	10.0	-	30	100.0
Frankston (C)	-	25.0	-	18.8	-	-	18.8	25.0	-	16	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	-	-	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	21	100.0
Latrobe (C)	-	-	-	45.8	-	-	-	41.7	-	24	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	-	5.1	4.0	35.8	10.8	4.0	8.0	29.5	6.8	176	100.0
Victoria	2.8	8.5	4.0	34.6	6.2	5.0	12.2	22.9	3.4	952	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 23**Industry of Employment, South Sudan-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Industry of Employment ^(a)	South Sudan-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	8	0.8	-	-	8	-	70,052	2.6	66,176	2.6	3,876	5.9
Manufacturing	148	15.5	61	25.2	87	142.6	212,723	7.8	271,051	10.7	-58,328	-21.5
Electricity, gas, water & waste	4	0.4	3	1.2	1	33.3	30,808	1.1	27,630	1.1	3,178	11.5
Construction	23	2.4	6	2.5	17	283.3	228,149	8.3	210,972	8.3	17,177	8.1
Wholesale & retail trade	62	6.5	19	7.9	43	226.3	367,953	13.4	387,813	15.3	-19,860	-5.1
Accommodation & Food services	43	4.5	7	2.9	36	514.3	180,825	6.6	153,898	6.1	26,927	17.5
Transport, postal & warehousing	48	5.0	8	3.3	40	500.0	130,069	4.8	118,214	4.7	11,855	10.0
Information, Media & Telecommunic.	4	0.4	3	1.2	1	33.3	52,200	1.9	50,091	2.0	2,109	4.2
Finance & Insurance	15	1.6	3	1.2	12	400.0	106,669	3.9	104,701	4.1	1,968	1.9
Rental, Hiring & Real Estate	8	0.8	-	-	8	-	43,013	1.6	35,046	1.4	7,967	22.7
Prof, Scientific, Technical & Admin	61	6.4	15	6.2	46	306.7	310,711	11.4	279,422	11.0	31,289	11.2
Public Administration and Safety	51	5.4	8	3.3	43	537.5	144,321	5.3	134,949	5.3	9,372	6.9
Education & Training	41	4.3	9	3.7	32	355.6	236,276	8.6	202,317	8.0	33,959	16.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	279	29.3	71	29.3	208	293.0	341,999	12.5	292,417	11.6	49,582	17.0
Arts, Recreation & Other services	34	3.6	10	4.1	24	240.0	151,019	5.5	134,750	5.3	16,269	12.1
Inadequately Described/Not Stated	120	12.6	35	14.5	85	242.9	129,326	4.7	61,173	2.4	68,153	111.4
Total	952	100.0	242	100.0	710	293.4	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

Table 24

Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, South Sudan-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , South Sudan-born (Persons)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total	
Wyndham (C)	-	24	-	-	22	3	11	-	3	8	3	64	3	13	154	16.2	
Casey (C)	-	30	-	8	4	6	6	-	-	15	10	75	3	17	191	20.1	
Melton (C)	-	13	-	-	4	-	14	-	-	5	9	43	-	10	100	10.5	
Brimbank (C)	-	16	-	5	12	7	3	4	4	11	7	31	3	9	97	10.2	
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	14	-	3	3	5	3	-	-	3	3	18	8	15	86	9.0	
Cardinia (S)	-	10	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	4	26	-	6	57	6.0	
Yarra (C)	-	7	-	-	3	3	3	-	-	-	3	4	4	4	30	3.2	
Frankston (C)	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	16	1.7	
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	21	2.2	
Latrobe (C)	4	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	4	13	-	-	24	2.5	
Other LGAs ^(c)	4	34	4	7	7	16	5	-	12	19	8	42	10	43	176	18.5	
Victoria	8	148	4	23	62	43	48	4	19	61	51	320	34	120	952	100.0	

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , South Sudan-born (Percentage)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total	
Wyndham (C)	-	15.6	-	-	14.3	1.9	7.1	-	1.9	5.2	1.9	41.6	1.9	8.4	154	100.0	
Casey (C)	-	15.7	-	4.2	2.1	3.1	3.1	-	-	7.9	5.2	39.3	1.6	8.9	191	100.0	
Melton (C)	-	13.0	-	-	4.0	-	14.0	-	-	5.0	9.0	43.0	-	10.0	100	100.0	
Brimbank (C)	-	16.5	-	5.2	12.4	7.2	3.1	4.1	4.1	11.3	7.2	32.0	3.1	9.3	97	100.0	
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	16.3	-	3.5	3.5	5.8	3.5	-	-	3.5	3.5	20.9	9.3	17.4	86	100.0	
Cardinia (S)	-	17.5	-	-	-	-	5.3	-	-	-	7.0	45.6	-	10.5	57	100.0	
Yarra (C)	-	23.3	-	-	10.0	10.0	10.0	-	-	-	10.0	13.3	13.3	13.3	30	100.0	
Frankston (C)	-	-	-	-	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.0	-	18.8	16	100.0	
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	-	-	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.3	-	21	100.0	
Latrobe (C)	16.7	-	-	-	-	12.5	-	-	-	-	16.7	54.2	-	-	24	100.0	
Other LGAs ^(c)	2.3	19.3	2.3	4.0	4.0	9.1	2.8	-	6.8	10.8	4.5	23.9	5.7	24.4	176	100.0	
Victoria	0.8	15.5	0.4	2.4	6.5	4.5	5.0	0.4	2.0	6.4	5.4	33.6	3.6	12.6	952	100.0	

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately Described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 25**Voluntary Work, South Sudan-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	South Sudan-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Not a volunteer	1,866	73.1	619	67.9	1,247	201.5	3,536,796	73.0	3,239,007	74.4	297,789	9.2
Volunteer ^(b)	491	19.2	191	20.9	300	157.1	931,546	19.2	772,444	17.7	159,102	20.6
Not stated	192	7.5	106	11.6	86	81.1	377,362	7.8	343,793	7.9	33,569	9.8
Total	2,551	100.0	912	100.0	1,639	179.7	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

Table 26**Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, South Sudan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	South Sudan-born									
	Not a volunteer		Volunteer ^(a)		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	332	68.0	84	17.2	32	6.6	35	7.2	488	100.0
Casey (C)	283	64.5	82	18.7	44	10.0	31	7.1	439	100.0
Melton (C)	236	67.2	57	16.2	22	6.3	45	12.8	351	100.0
Brimbank (C)	219	74.2	38	12.9	16	5.4	19	6.4	295	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	156	64.5	52	21.5	15	6.2	22	9.1	242	100.0
Cardinia (S)	111	75.5	20	13.6	6	4.1	5	3.4	147	100.0
Yarra (C)	76	73.8	17	16.5	11	10.7	-	-	103	100.0
Frankston (C)	39	58.2	12	17.9	13	19.4	9	13.4	67	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	42	71.2	12	20.3	3	5.1	-	-	59	100.0
Latrobe (C)	39	73.6	13	24.5	-	-	-	-	53	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	333	65.8	104	20.6	30	5.9	39	7.7	506	100.0
Victoria	1,866	67.9	491	17.9	192	7.0	205	7.5	2,750	100.0

^(a)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

^(b)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 27**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Gender, South Sudan-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Total personal income, weekly ^(a)	South Sudan-born						Total Victoria					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Negative income	36	2.8	46	3.7	86	3.4	13,009	0.6	14,111	0.6	27,122	0.6
Nil income	165	12.8	192	15.3	353	13.8	188,193	8.0	279,737	11.2	467,934	9.7
\$1-149	88	6.8	98	7.8	184	7.2	83,859	3.6	134,653	5.4	218,506	4.5
\$150-\$299	205	15.8	196	15.6	393	15.4	142,347	6.0	207,614	8.3	349,958	7.2
\$300-\$399	60	4.6	127	10.1	191	7.5	170,390	7.2	236,491	9.5	406,878	8.4
\$400-\$499	74	5.7	84	6.7	162	6.4	149,345	6.3	241,956	9.7	391,308	8.1
\$500-\$649	106	8.2	106	8.4	211	8.3	143,307	6.1	217,522	8.7	360,838	7.4
\$650-\$799	155	12.0	107	8.5	266	10.4	166,657	7.1	199,446	8.0	366,105	7.6
\$800-\$999	130	10.0	81	6.4	209	8.2	209,859	8.9	194,360	7.8	404,215	8.3
\$1,000-\$1,249	86	6.6	59	4.7	139	5.4	225,102	9.6	181,940	7.3	407,041	8.4
\$1,250-\$1,499	45	3.5	18	1.4	62	2.4	158,640	6.7	119,460	4.8	278,098	5.7
\$1,500-\$1,749	14	1.1	16	1.3	32	1.3	136,031	5.8	90,793	3.6	226,824	4.7
\$1,750-\$1,999	8	0.6	12	1.0	17	0.7	98,252	4.2	54,847	2.2	153,095	3.2
\$2,000-\$2,999	5	0.4	11	0.9	17	0.7	154,852	6.6	65,948	2.6	220,801	4.6
\$3,000 or more	3	0.2	11	0.9	10	0.4	106,312	4.5	37,568	1.5	143,877	3.0
Not stated	114	8.8	107	8.5	223	8.7	207,345	8.8	215,766	8.7	423,108	8.7
Total	1,294	100.0	1,258	100.0	2,551	100.0	2,353,499	100.0	2,492,203	100.0	4,845,710	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

Table 28**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
South Sudan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , South Sudan-born (Persons)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	89	98	23	31	38	43	33	31	27	3	-	48	452	17.7
Casey (C)	67	84	31	24	30	35	40	29	22	7	3	40	404	15.8
Melton (C)	64	68	22	23	30	28	15	13	18	-	-	27	308	12.1
Brimbank (C)	51	59	23	21	25	20	28	12	8	3	-	24	276	10.8
Gter Dandenong (C)	39	58	18	8	19	35	17	13	7	-	-	14	223	8.7
Cardinia (S)	19	38	6	7	14	17	12	10	5	-	-	9	143	5.6
Yarra (C)	23	17	13	3	4	17	6	3	-	-	-	14	103	4.0
Frankston (C)	13	12	-	8	-	11	3	4	3	-	-	4	58	2.3
Maribyrnong (C)	7	17	4	-	9	3	5	-	-	-	-	5	53	2.1
Latrobe (C)	4	20	3	4	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	5	52	2.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	65	111	48	33	36	53	50	24	17	4	7	33	479	18.8
Victoria	441	582	191	162	211	266	209	139	107	17	10	223	2,551	100.0

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , South Sudan-born (Percentage)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	19.7	21.7	5.1	6.9	8.4	9.5	7.3	6.9	6.0	0.7	-	10.6	452	100.0
Casey (C)	16.6	20.8	7.7	5.9	7.4	8.7	9.9	7.2	5.4	1.7	0.7	9.9	404	100.0
Melton (C)	20.8	22.1	7.1	7.5	9.7	9.1	4.9	4.2	5.8	-	-	8.8	308	100.0
Brimbank (C)	18.5	21.4	8.3	7.6	9.1	7.2	10.1	4.3	2.9	1.1	-	8.7	276	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	17.5	26.0	8.1	3.6	8.5	15.7	7.6	5.8	3.1	-	-	6.3	223	100.0
Cardinia (S)	13.3	26.6	4.2	4.9	9.8	11.9	8.4	7.0	3.5	-	-	6.3	143	100.0
Yarra (C)	22.3	16.5	12.6	2.9	3.9	16.5	5.8	2.9	-	-	-	13.6	103	100.0
Frankston (C)	22.4	20.7	-	13.8	-	19.0	5.2	6.9	5.2	-	-	6.9	58	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	13.2	32.1	7.5	-	17.0	5.7	9.4	-	-	-	-	9.4	53	100.0
Latrobe (C)	7.7	38.5	5.8	7.7	11.5	7.7	-	-	-	-	-	9.6	52	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	13.6	23.2	10.0	6.9	7.5	11.1	10.4	5.0	3.5	0.8	1.5	6.9	479	100.0
Victoria	17.3	22.8	7.5	6.4	8.3	10.4	8.2	5.4	4.2	0.7	0.4	8.7	2,551	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 29**Housing Tenure Type, South Sudan-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Tenure type ^(a)	South Sudan-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Owned outright	83	3.2	17	1.6	66	388.2	1,458,461	25.8	1,451,442	28.3	7,019	0.5
Owned with a mortgage	645	24.7	103	9.7	542	526.2	2,256,272	39.9	2,090,847	40.8	165,425	7.9
Being purchased under a shared equity scheme	10	0.4	23	2.2	-13	-56.5	5,284	0.1	11,894	0.2	-6,610	-55.6
Rented	1,587	60.7	836	78.9	751	89.8	1,415,839	25.0	1,167,974	22.8	247,865	21.2
Being occupied rent-free	14	0.5	3	0.3	11	366.7	40,008	0.7	40,226	0.8	-218	-0.5
Being occupied under a life tenure scheme	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,028	0.2	8,976	0.2	4,052	45.1
Other tenure type	7	0.3	23	2.2	-16	-69.6	18,921	0.3	18,973	0.4	-52	-0.3
Not stated	249	9.5	50	4.7	199	398.0	358,580	6.3	250,524	4.9	108,056	43.1
Not applicable ^(b)	10	0.4	12	1.1	-2	-16.7	92,161	1.6	80,696	1.6	11,465	14.2
Total	2,614	100.0	1,059	100.0	1,555	146.8	5,658,565	100.0	5,121,547	100.0	537,018	10.5

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

Table 30**Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, South Sudan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , South Sudan-born (Persons)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	8	183	-	238	-	-	-	34	-	467	17.9
Casey (C)	15	157	3	190	3	-	-	53	-	429	16.4
Melton (C)	15	148	-	127	-	-	-	49	-	336	12.9
Brimbank (C)	12	41	-	195	4	-	3	21	-	279	10.7
Gter Dandenong (C)	7	11	-	183	-	-	-	23	7	232	8.9
Cardinia (S)	5	69	3	62	-	-	-	7	-	146	5.6
Yarra (C)	-	-	-	90	-	-	-	10	-	97	3.7
Frankston (C)	-	8	-	46	-	-	-	12	-	68	2.6
Maribyrnong (C)	4	-	-	43	-	-	-	3	-	56	2.1
Latrobe (C)	3	4	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	50	1.9
Other LGAs ^(d)	14	24	4	373	7	-	4	37	3	454	17.4
Victoria	83	645	10	1,587	14	-	7	249	10	2,614	100.0

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , South Sudan-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	1.7	39.2	-	51.0	-	-	-	7.3	-	467	100.0
Casey (C)	3.5	36.6	0.7	44.3	0.7	-	-	12.4	-	429	100.0
Melton (C)	4.5	44.0	-	37.8	-	-	-	14.6	-	336	100.0
Brimbank (C)	4.3	14.7	-	69.9	1.4	-	1.1	7.5	-	279	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	3.0	4.7	-	78.9	-	-	-	9.9	3.0	232	100.0
Cardinia (S)	3.4	47.3	2.1	42.5	-	-	-	4.8	-	146	100.0
Yarra (C)	-	-	-	92.8	-	-	-	10.3	-	97	100.0
Frankston (C)	-	11.8	-	67.6	-	-	-	17.6	-	68	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	7.1	-	-	76.8	-	-	-	5.4	-	56	100.0
Latrobe (C)	6.0	8.0	-	80.0	-	-	-	-	-	50	100.0
Other LGAs ^(d)	3.1	5.3	0.9	82.2	1.5	-	0.9	8.1	0.7	454	100.0
Victoria	3.2	24.7	0.4	60.7	0.5	-	0.3	9.5	0.4	2,614	100.0

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Comprises being purchased under a shared equity scheme.

^(c)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

^(d)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 31**Family Composition, South Sudan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Family composition ^(a)	South Sudan-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Couple family no children	71	2.6	25	2.2	46	184.0	1,113,156	18.8	1,031,510	19.3	81,646	7.9
Couple family with children	1,172	42.6	532	47.6	640	120.3	2,734,651	46.1	2,521,410	47.1	213,241	8.5
One-parent family	993	36.1	361	32.3	632	175.1	606,028	10.2	566,579	10.6	39,449	7.0
Other family	82	3.0	42	3.8	40	95.2	58,808	1.0	55,227	1.0	3,581	6.5
Not applicable ^(b)	436	15.9	161	14.4	275	170.8	1,413,976	23.9	1,179,316	22.0	234,660	19.9
Total	2,750	100.0	1,118	100.0	1,632	146.0	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This table counts persons in families classified into different types, applicable to families in family households.

^(b)Persons living in lone person, group, other non-classifiable or visitor only households, unrelated individuals living in a family household, persons not counted at home on Census night and persons counted in non-private dwellings and migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 32**Citizenship Status, South Sudan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Citizenship	South Sudan-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Australian	2,103	76.5	797	71.3	1,306	163.9	4,838,131	81.6	4,549,575	85.0	288,556	6.3
Not Australian	539	19.6	282	25.2	257	91.1	701,162	11.8	512,654	9.6	188,508	36.8
Not stated	110	4.0	45	4.0	65	144.4	387,331	6.5	291,803	5.5	95,528	32.7
Victoria	2,750	100.0	1,118	100.0	1,632	146.0	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

Table 33
Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
South Sudan-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011

Local Government Area	Citizenship status, South Sudan-born								Change 2011-2016 Australian citizen	
	2016				2011				Persons	% change
	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons		
Wyndham (C)	342	135	18	488	39	23	3	64	303	776.9
Casey (C)	363	63	11	439	115	20	3	139	248	215.7
Melton (C)	251	90	9	351	61	48	7	114	190	311.5
Brimbank (C)	224	51	15	295	142	43	8	197	82	57.7
Greater Dandenong (C)	196	37	8	242	100	39	4	151	96	96.0
Cardinia (S)	123	23	6	147	13	13	-	27	110	846.2
Yarra (C)	73	29	8	103	56	11	-	68	17	30.4
Frankston (C)	56	5	6	67	44	5	-	51	12	27.3
Maribyrnong (C)	44	8	4	59	25	3	-	29	19	76.0
Latrobe (C)	40	7	3	53	30	9	-	42	10	33.3
Other LGAs ^(a)	391	91	22	506	172	68	20	236	219	127.3
Victoria	2,103	539	110	2,750	797	282	45	1,118	1,306	163.9

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 34**Core Activity Need for Assistance, South Sudan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Core activity need for assistance ^(a)	South Sudan-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Has a need for assistance	47	1.7	19	1.7	28	147.4	304,937	5.1	255,497	4.8	49,440	19.4
Does not have need for assistance	2,593	94.3	1,033	92.4	1,560	151.0	5,220,867	88.1	4,821,393	90.1	399,474	8.3
Not stated	109	4.0	65	5.8	44	67.7	400,817	6.8	277,144	5.2	123,673	44.6
Victoria	2,750	100.0	1,118	100.0	1,632	146.0	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

Table 35**Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
South Sudan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Core Activity Need for Assistance ^(a) , South Sudan-born							
	Has need for assistance		Does not have need for assistance		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	3	0.6	470	96.3	16	3.3	488	100.0
Casey (C)	5	1.1	415	94.5	17	3.9	439	100.0
Melton (C)	4	1.1	335	95.4	14	4.0	351	100.0
Brimbank (C)	6	2.0	264	89.5	19	6.4	295	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	3	1.2	229	94.6	14	5.8	242	100.0
Cardinia (S)	3	2.0	142	96.6	5	3.4	147	100.0
Yarra (C)	3	2.9	93	90.3	5	4.9	103	100.0
Frankston (C)	-	-	63	94.0	3	4.5	67	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	50	84.7	4	6.8	59	100.0
Latrobe (C)	-	-	52	98.1	3	5.7	53	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	20	4.0	480	94.9	9	1.8	506	100.0
Victoria	47	1.7	2,593	94.3	109	4.0	2,750	100.0

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 36**Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten LGAs, South Sudan-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	South Sudan-born					Total Victorian population				
	Usual address five years ago ^(a)					Usual address five years ago ^(a)				
	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total
Wyndham (C)	129	271	55	28	485	92,801	69,541	20,949	12,448	195,734
Casey (C)	171	205	23	31	439	150,252	91,742	18,136	15,396	275,524
Melton (C)	101	189	40	21	352	67,475	41,747	5,659	9,088	123,964
Brimbank (C)	132	141	8	19	292	111,473	41,460	15,777	12,654	181,364
Greater Dandenong (C)	145	73	17	9	240	75,345	37,485	19,216	9,522	141,563
Cardinia (S)	43	89	3	10	147	42,703	35,708	2,403	5,499	86,309
Yarra (C)	43	31	11	16	103	31,133	34,235	9,260	8,020	82,649
Frankston (C)	34	24	-	4	67	68,996	43,271	3,777	9,074	125,128
Maribyrnong (C)	29	19	3	9	59	35,443	25,810	9,333	6,032	76,608
Latrobe (C)	28	26	4	4	53	40,386	21,141	967	6,407	68,898
Other LGAs ^(b)	222	210	31	39	495	2,290,578	1,328,271	286,668	292,131	4,197,668
Victoria	1,077	1,278	195	190	2,732	3,006,585	1,770,411	392,145	386,271	5,555,409

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 5 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".



Map 1: Victoria State - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions 2016

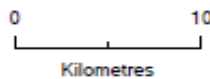
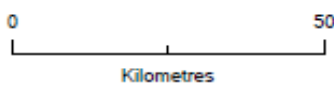




Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016



— Local Government Areas
 — Regional Advisory Councils Regions



Based on Legal Local Government Area Boundaries 2016 Edition
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