



Spain-born

Victorian Community Profiles: 2016 Census

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Source of data in this publication

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

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Notes on the Data

These notes relate to the Birthplace Community Profiles, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census Dictionary, 2016, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website www.abs.gov.au, which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

Census variables

The following describes Census topics presented in this publication. (Please refer to the *Census Dictionary, 2016*).

Country of Birth of Person

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided below:

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

<u>2011</u>	<u>2016</u>
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)	FYR of Macedonia
Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of	Myanmar
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	Bolivia
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	Venezuela

Indigenous Status

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

Year of Arrival

This states for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

Ancestry

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

Age

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

Language Spoken at Home

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

Proficiency in Spoken English

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

Religious Affiliation

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

Dwelling Internet Connection

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

Level of Highest Educational Attainment

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

Labour Force Status

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

Occupation

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2013, Version 1.2*, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

Industry of Employment

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006 Revision 2.0*, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

Voluntary Work

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business

Total Personal Income (Weekly)

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

Tenure Type

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

Family Composition

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

Citizenship

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

Core Activity Need for Assistance

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

Usual Address 5 years ago

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, “Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?”. This variable shows migration patterns when used with the “Usual Address Census Night Indicator”, “Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator” and “Place of usual residence” data.

Abbreviations

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in the tables in this publication. The commonly used abbreviations include:

nfd	Not further defined
nec	Not elsewhere classified
na	Not available or Not applicable
Alia	Australia
Vic	Victoria
COB	Country of Birth
OSB	Overseas-born
LOTE	Language other than English
LGA	Local Government Area
MESC	Main English-speaking Countries
NMESC	Non-Main English-speaking Countries

Table 1
Distribution within Australia of Spain-born: 2016 and 2011 Census

State or Territory/ Greater Capital city Statistical Area/ Rest of State or Territory ^(a)	Spain-born					Overseas-born ^(e)				
	2016		2011		2011-2016	2016		2011		2011-2016
	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change
New South Wales	6,387	41.5	5,297	40.6	20.6	2,072,566	33.6	1,778,545	33.6	16.5
Greater Sydney	4,873	31.7	3,851	29.5	26.5	1,773,543	28.8	1,503,620	28.4	18.0
Rest of State	1,511	9.8	1,449	11.1	4.3	299,027	4.9	274,922	5.2	8.8
Victoria	3,522	22.9	3,107	23.8	13.4	1,680,274	27.3	1,405,337	26.5	19.6
Greater Melbourne	2,992	19.4	2,563	19.6	16.7	1,520,265	24.7	1,259,966	23.8	20.7
Rest of State	532	3.5	538	4.1	-1.1	160,012	2.6	145,374	2.7	10.1
Queensland	2,554	16.6	2,068	15.8	23.5	1,016,035	16.5	888,634	16.8	14.3
Greater Brisbane	1,485	9.6	1,182	9.1	25.6	592,693	9.6	509,159	9.6	16.4
Rest of State	1,072	7.0	883	6.8	21.4	423,341	6.9	379,473	7.2	11.6
South Australia	824	5.4	723	5.5	14.0	384,096	6.2	352,998	6.7	8.8
Greater Adelaide	717	4.7	606	4.6	18.3	341,059	5.5	310,940	5.9	9.7
Rest of State	108	0.7	113	0.9	-4.4	43,039	0.7	42,059	0.8	2.3
Western Australia	1,369	8.9	1,160	8.9	18.0	797,714	12.9	688,220	13.0	15.9
Greater Perth	1,241	8.1	1,058	8.1	17.3	702,554	11.4	597,927	11.3	17.5
Rest of State	128	0.8	101	0.8	26.7	95,153	1.5	90,291	1.7	5.4
Tasmania	112	0.7	88	0.7	27.3	61,241	1.0	57,653	1.1	6.2
Greater Hobart	66	0.4	54	0.4	22.2	30,670	0.5	27,953	0.5	9.7
Rest of State	50	0.3	37	0.3	35.1	30,573	0.5	29,697	0.6	2.9
Northern Territory	91	0.6	82	0.6	11.0	45,407	0.7	35,177	0.7	29.1
Greater Darwin	73	0.5	58	0.4	25.9	34,979	0.6	26,132	0.5	33.9
Rest of Territory	16	0.1	23	0.2	-30.4	10,426	0.2	9,041	0.2	15.3
ACT	541	3.5	539	4.1	0.4	105,170	1.7	86,324	1.6	21.8
Australia^(b)	15,391	100.0	13,056	100.0	17.9	6,164,361	100.0	5,294,150	100.0	16.4
All capital cities^(c)	11,442	74.3	9,370	71.8	22.1	4,995,765	81.0	4,235,703	80.0	17.9
Rest of country	3,952	25.7	3,679	28.2	7.4	1,168,601	19.0	1,058,448	20.0	10.4

^(a) Rest of State or Territory categories include "No Usual Address" and "Migratory-Offshore-Shipping".

^(b) Australia total includes "Other Territories".

^(c) Comprises Greater Sydney, Greater Melbourne, Greater Brisbane, Greater Adelaide, Greater Perth, Greater Hobart and Greater Darwin.

^(d) Percent in italics adds up to total for Australia.

^(e) Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 2
Number of Spain-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas
and Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016

Rank in 2016	Rank in 2011	Local Government Area	Suburbs with most Spain-born, ranked
1	1	Greater Geelong (C)	Corio, Norlane, Highton, Lara, Geelong West
2	15	Melbourne (C)	Melbourne, Carlton (Vic.), Southbank, North Melbourne, West Melbourne
3	5	Moreland (C)	Brunswick (Vic.), Glenroy (Vic.), Coburg, Brunswick East, Brunswick West
4	4	Darebin (C)	Preston (Vic.), Reservoir (Vic.), Northcote, Thornbury, Fairfield (Vic.)
5	3	Brimbank (C)	St Albans (Vic.), Taylors Lakes, Sydenham (Vic.), Sunshine West, Deer Park
6	14	Port Phillip (C)	St Kilda (Vic.), Elwood, Balaclava (Vic.), Port Melbourne, South Melbourne
7	12	Yarra (C)	Richmond (Vic.), Fitzroy North, Fitzroy (Vic.), Collingwood (Vic.), Abbotsford (Vic.)
8	2	Hume (C)	Craigieburn, Greenvale (Vic.), Meadow Heights, Roxburgh Park, Dallas
9	6	Whittlesea (C)	Epping (Vic.), Thomastown, Mill Park, South Morang, Lalor
10	9	Melton (C)	Caroline Springs, Hillside (Melton - Vic.), Burnside (Vic.), Kurunjang, Taylors Hill
11	10	Wyndham (C)	Hoppers Crossing, Werribee, Point Cook, Tarneit, Truganina
12	7	Casey (C)	Berwick, Narre Warren, Narre Warren South, Hampton Park, Cranbourne West
13	8	Moonee Valley (C)	Moonee Ponds, Essendon, Airport West, Keilor East, Flemington
14	20	Kingston (C)	Cheltenham (Vic.), Aspendale, Mordialloc, Bonbeach, Chelsea
15	18	Stonnington (C)	South Yarra, Prahran, Armadale (Vic.), Windsor (Vic.), Malvern (Vic.)
16	11	Boroondara (C)	Hawthorn (Vic.), Kew (Vic.), Camberwell (Vic.), Balwyn North, Hawthorn East
17	13	Banyule (C)	Greensborough, Bundoora (Vic.), Ivanhoe (Vic.), Heidelberg Heights, Viewbank
18	21	Bayside (C)	Brighton (Vic.), Hampton (Vic.), Brighton East, Beaumaris (Vic.), Highett
19	17	Monash (C)	Mount Waverley, Glen Waverley, Oakleigh East, Ashwood, Mulgrave (Vic.)
20	23	Glen Eira (C)	Bentleigh East, Bentleigh, Carnegie, Caulfield South, Elsternwick

Figure 1
Geographic Distribution of Spain-born in
Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016

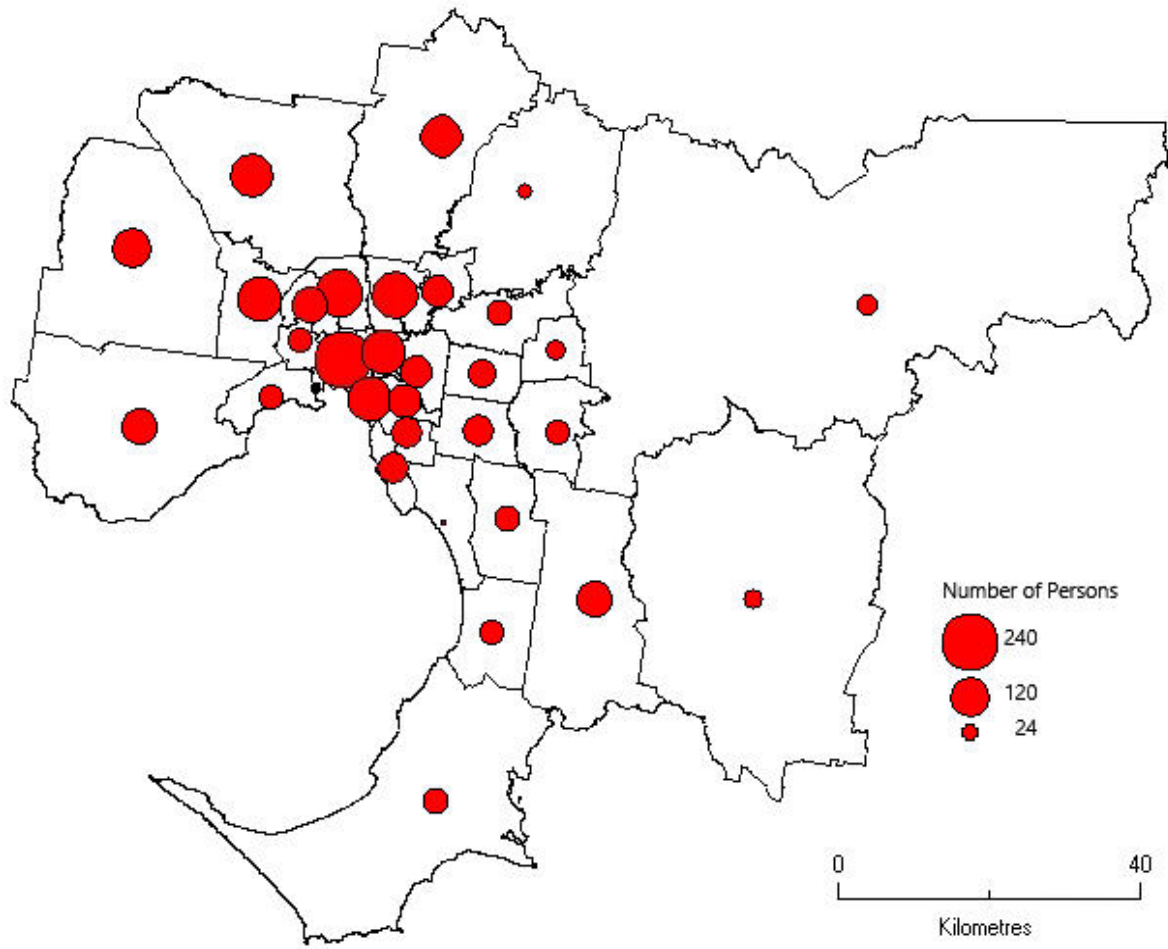


Table 3**Number of Spain-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Spain-born						Overseas-born ^(b)		Spain-born			
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016	2011	as % of LGA overseas-born		as % of LGA population	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	Persons	2016	2011	2016	2011
Greater Geelong (C)	256	7.3	276	8.9	-20	-7.2	37,981	33,542	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.1
Melbourne (C)	240	6.8	86	2.8	154	179.1	75,797	44,532	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Moreland (C)	189	5.4	149	4.8	40	26.8	55,227	49,754	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Darebin (C)	161	4.6	161	5.2	-	-	48,848	46,081	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Brimbank (C)	154	4.4	174	5.6	-20	-11.5	93,001	84,291	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Port Phillip (C)	154	4.4	87	2.8	67	77.0	31,877	28,470	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
Yarra (C)	150	4.3	90	2.9	60	66.7	25,138	21,530	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
Hume (C)	142	4.0	180	5.8	-38	-21.1	70,535	53,970	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Whittlesea (C)	137	3.9	125	4.0	12	9.6	70,138	52,007	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Melton (C)	117	3.3	104	3.3	13	12.5	40,613	30,365	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Wyndham (C)	111	3.2	97	3.1	14	14.4	90,248	54,404	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Casey (C)	109	3.1	113	3.6	-4	-3.5	114,422	88,108	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Moonee Valley (C)	108	3.1	110	3.5	-2	-1.8	32,265	29,409	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
Kingston (C)	98	2.8	67	2.2	31	46.3	47,252	43,005	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Stonnington (C)	97	2.8	70	2.3	27	38.6	32,732	27,409	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Boroondara (C)	88	2.5	92	3.0	-4	-4.3	51,744	45,028	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Banyule (C)	87	2.5	88	2.8	-1	-1.1	28,609	26,186	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Bayside (C)	81	2.3	66	2.1	15	22.7	24,830	22,478	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Monash (C)	81	2.3	81	2.6	-	-	89,590	75,806	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Glen Eira (C)	77	2.2	61	2.0	16	26.2	51,747	45,927	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other LGAs ^(a)	885	25.1	830	26.7	55	6.6	567,680	503,035	-	-	-	-
Victoria	3,522	100.0	3,107	100.0	415	13.4	1,680,274	1,405,337	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 4**Year of Arrival of Spain-born and Total Overseas-born, Victoria: 2016**

Year of arrival ^(a)	Spain-born		Total Overseas-born, Vic	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Prior to 1941	4	0.1	2,500	0.1
1941-1950	10	0.3	23,085	1.4
1951-1960	123	3.5	107,852	6.4
1961-1970	1,115	31.7	166,674	9.9
1971-1980	655	18.6	134,637	8.0
1981-1990	273	7.8	195,313	11.6
1991-2000	112	3.2	191,778	11.4
2001-2010	284	8.1	418,771	24.9
Jan 2011-Aug 2016	814	23.1	381,130	22.7
Not stated	129	3.7	58,517	3.5
Total	3,522	100.0	1,680,256	100.0

^(a)This variable records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

Table 5**Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Spain-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Year of arrival of Spain-born												Total	
	Prior to 1941		1941-1960		1961-1980		1981-2000		2001-2016 ^(b)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Greater Geelong (C)	-	-	12	8.7	202	11.5	11	2.8	15	1.4	11	8.5	256	7.3
Melbourne (C)	-	-	-	-	26	1.5	9	2.3	193	17.6	9	7.0	240	6.8
Moreland (C)	-	-	7	5.1	84	4.8	11	2.8	78	7.1	9	7.0	189	5.4
Darebin (C)	-	-	4	2.9	88	5.0	17	4.4	50	4.5	8	6.2	161	4.6
Brimbank (C)	-	-	4	2.9	106	6.0	14	3.6	22	2.0	7	5.4	154	4.4
Port Phillip (C)	-	-	4	2.9	27	1.5	15	3.8	115	10.5	7	5.4	154	4.4
Yarra (C)	-	-	5	3.6	45	2.6	10	2.6	83	7.6	4	3.1	150	4.3
Hume (C)	-	-	-	-	115	6.5	18	4.6	3	0.3	7	5.4	142	4.0
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	-	-	98	5.6	21	5.4	8	0.7	6	4.7	137	3.9
Melton (C)	-	-	3	2.2	70	4.0	26	6.7	9	0.8	4	3.1	117	3.3
Wyndham (C)	-	-	-	-	54	3.1	31	7.9	20	1.8	4	3.1	111	3.2
Casey (C)	-	-	-	-	69	3.9	24	6.2	16	1.5	3	2.3	109	3.1
Moonee Valley (C)	-	-	5	3.6	69	3.9	15	3.8	19	1.7	3	2.3	108	3.1
Kingston (C)	-	-	6	4.3	42	2.4	17	4.4	37	3.4	4	3.1	98	2.8
Stonnington (C)	-	-	3	2.2	26	1.5	5	1.3	60	5.5	-	-	97	2.8
Boroondara (C)	-	-	11	8.0	35	2.0	4	1.0	38	3.5	-	-	88	2.5
Banyule (C)	-	-	3	2.2	45	2.6	9	2.3	25	2.3	-	-	87	2.5
Bayside (C)	-	-	-	-	33	1.9	6	1.5	42	3.8	3	2.3	81	2.3
Monash (C)	-	-	9	6.5	33	1.9	12	3.1	19	1.7	5	3.9	81	2.3
Glen Eira (C)	-	-	8	5.8	18	1.0	16	4.1	38	3.5	-	-	77	2.2
Other LGAs ^(a)	4	100.0	54	39.1	477	27.1	99	25.4	209	19.0	35	27.1	885	25.1
Victoria	4	100.0	138	100.0	1,762	100.0	390	100.0	1,099	100.0	129	100.0	3,522	100.0

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address", "Migratory and off-shore" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 6**Age Groups of Spain-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

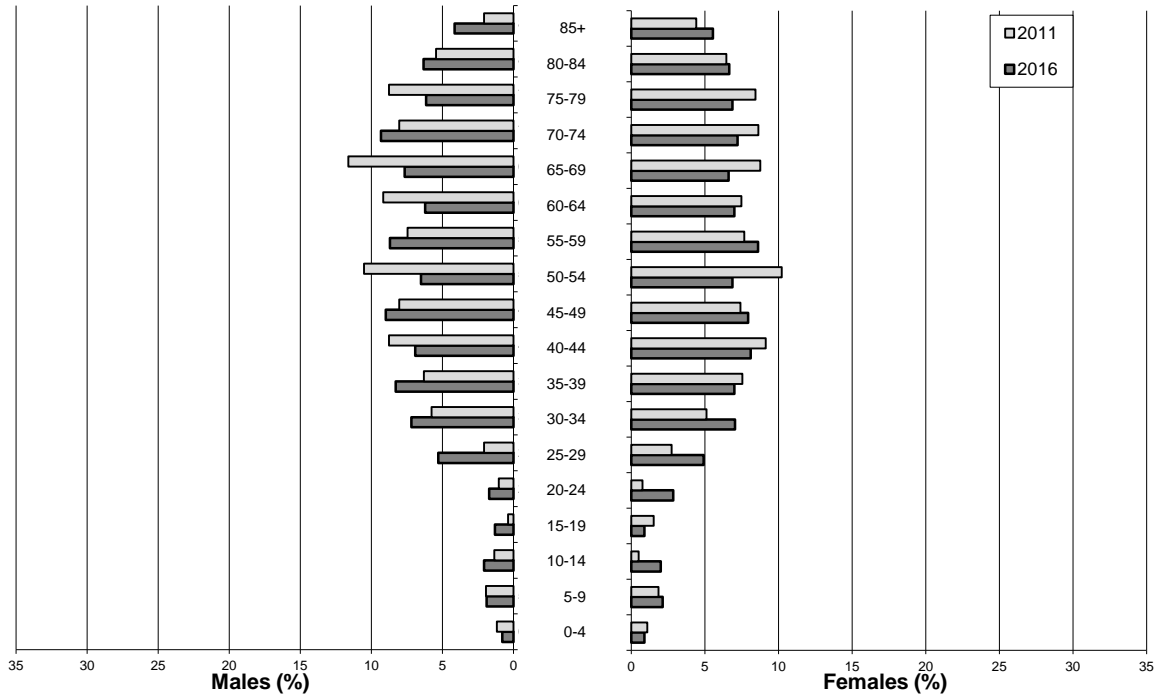
Age group (years)	Spain-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
0 - 4	34	1.0	34	1.1	-	-	371,220	6.3	344,733	6.4	26,487	7.7
5 - 11	103	2.9	67	2.2	36	53.7	508,005	8.6	455,693	8.5	52,312	11.5
12 - 18	72	2.0	44	1.4	28	63.6	481,192	8.1	473,674	8.8	7,518	1.6
19 - 25	125	3.5	42	1.4	83	197.6	577,717	9.7	521,595	9.7	56,122	10.8
26 - 34	401	11.4	235	7.6	166	70.6	802,113	13.5	684,431	12.8	117,682	17.2
35 - 44	537	15.2	493	15.9	44	8.9	805,920	13.6	774,615	14.5	31,305	4.0
45 - 54	532	15.1	557	17.9	-25	-4.5	780,420	13.2	726,475	13.6	53,945	7.4
55 - 64	539	15.3	498	16.0	41	8.2	677,453	11.4	611,249	11.4	66,204	10.8
65 - 74	547	15.5	567	18.2	-20	-3.5	509,599	8.6	402,224	7.5	107,375	26.7
75 - 84	467	13.3	460	14.8	7	1.5	285,006	4.8	254,360	4.8	30,646	12.0
85 - 94	163	4.6	102	3.3	61	59.8	117,986	2.0	97,672	1.8	20,314	20.8
95 +	10	0.3	3	0.1	7	233.3	10,002	0.2	7,324	0.1	2,678	36.6
Total	3,522	100.0	3,107	100.0	415	13.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
Median Age (in years)	53		56				37		37			
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	97		98				96		97			

Figure 2

Age and Gender Distribution of Spain-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011

(a) Spain-born

Age (years)



(b) Total Victorian Population

Age (years)

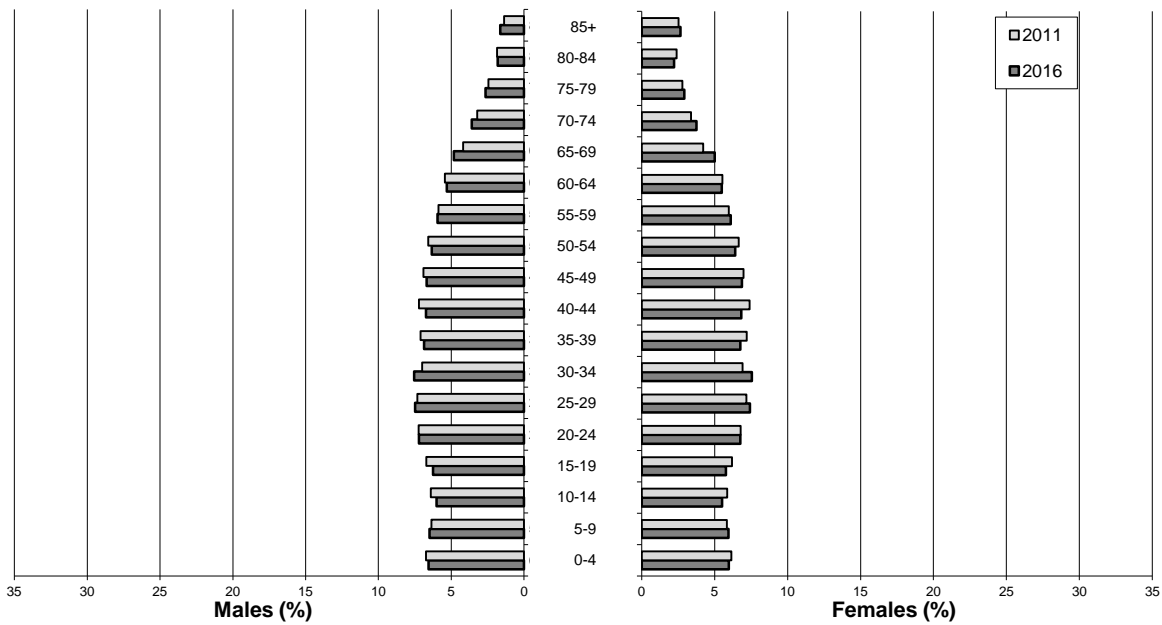


Table 7**Spanish Ancestry, Total Responses by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria, 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Total Spanish ancestry, First and Second Responses ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Casey (C)	1,967	7.3	1,685	7.9	282	16.7
Brimbank (C)	1,706	6.3	1,543	7.3	163	10.6
Wyndham (C)	1,500	5.6	960	4.5	540	56.3
Melton (C)	1,327	4.9	969	4.6	358	36.9
Hume (C)	1,046	3.9	901	4.3	145	16.1
Greater Geelong (C)	1,039	3.8	948	4.5	91	9.6
Whittlesea (C)	1,033	3.8	684	3.2	349	51.0
Moreland (C)	994	3.7	764	3.6	230	30.1
Melbourne (C)	969	3.6	423	2.0	546	129.1
Darebin (C)	845	3.1	716	3.4	129	18.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	824	3.1	835	3.9	-11	-1.3
Moonee Valley (C)	745	2.8	611	2.9	134	21.9
Kingston (C)	736	2.7	611	2.9	125	20.5
Port Phillip (C)	679	2.5	448	2.1	231	51.6
Knox (C)	666	2.5	563	2.7	103	18.3
Monash (C)	635	2.4	568	2.7	67	11.8
Frankston (C)	624	2.3	497	2.3	127	25.6
Glen Eira (C)	608	2.3	408	1.9	200	49.0
Boroondara (C)	596	2.2	492	2.3	104	21.1
Maribyrnong (C)	553	2.0	371	1.8	182	49.1
Other LGAs ^(a)	7,920	29.3	6,198	29.2	1,722	27.8
Victoria	27,012	100.0	21,195	100.0	5,817	27.4

Note: This table selects all those in Victoria (not limited to the Spain-born subgroup) identifying with Spanish ancestry.

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for Spain-born persons.

Table 8
Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Spanish Ancestry,
Victoria: 2016, 2011

Country of birth of persons of Spanish ancestry	Persons identifying with Spanish ancestry ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Australia	10,808	40.0	9,737	45.9	1,071	11.0
Philippines	3,677	13.6	1,691	8.0	1,986	117.4
Spain	3,176	11.8	2,812	13.3	364	12.9
Chile	1,971	7.3	1,622	7.7	349	21.5
Argentina	1,099	4.1	922	4.4	177	19.2
El Salvador	1,019	3.8	915	4.3	104	11.4
Colombia	891	3.3	474	2.2	417	88.0
Uruguay	651	2.4	663	3.1	-12	-1.8
England	350	1.3	262	1.2	88	33.6
Peru	328	1.2	270	1.3	58	21.5
Venezuela	286	1.1	111	0.5	175	157.7
Mexico	268	1.0	113	0.5	155	137.2
France	250	0.9	131	0.6	119	90.8
Brazil	232	0.9	77	0.4	155	201.3
USA	168	0.6	116	0.5	52	44.8
New Zealand	153	0.6	113	0.5	40	35.4
India	86	0.3	70	0.3	16	22.9
Ecuador	74	0.3	22	0.1	52	236.4
Italy	68	0.3	30	0.1	38	126.7
Cuba	68	0.3	49	0.2	19	38.8
Sri Lanka	60	0.2	31	0.1	29	93.5
Other countries	856	3.2	644	3.0	212	32.9
Not stated etc ^(a)	473	1.8	320	1.5	153	47.8
Total responses, Spanish ancestry	27,012	100.0	21,195	100.0	5,817	27.4

Note: The ranking of countries of birth in this table is based on the most total responses (First and Second responses) for Spanish ancestry.

^(a)Includes "Inadequately described" and, "At sea".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 9
Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), Spain-born
and the Total Victorian Population, 2016, 2011

Language spoken at home	Spain-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Spanish	2,368	67.2	2,077	66.8	291	14.0	35,494	0.6	29,014	0.5	6,480	22.3
Catalan	95	2.7	37	1.2	58	156.8	132	0.0	59	0.0	73	123.7
Italian	62	1.8	87	2.8	-25	-28.7	112,272	1.9	124,856	2.3	-12,584	-10.1
French	20	0.6	13	0.4	7	53.8	19,313	0.3	16,283	0.3	3,030	18.6
Romanian	8	0.2	3	0.1	5	166.7	5,125	0.1	5,021	0.1	104	2.1
German	7	0.2	10	0.3	-3	-30.0	19,714	0.3	20,081	0.4	-367	-1.8
Basque	4	0.1	3	0.1	1	33.3	13	0.0	9	0.0	4	44.4
Polish	4	0.1	3	0.1	1	33.3	15,175	0.3	16,475	0.3	-1,300	-7.9
Auslan	4	0.1	4	0.1	-	-	2,874	0.0	2,566	0.0	308	12.0
Greek	3	0.1	3	0.1	-	-	110,707	1.9	116,802	2.2	-6,095	-5.2
Portuguese	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	7,301	0.1	5,129	0.1	2,172	42.3
Arabic	3	0.1	3	0.1	-	-	79,589	1.3	68,437	1.3	11,152	16.3
Hebrew	3	0.1	3	0.1	-	-	5,177	0.1	4,921	0.1	256	5.2
Indonesian	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	16,782	0.3	13,877	0.3	2,905	20.9
Tagalog	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	23,054	0.4	16,534	0.3	6,520	39.4
Cantonese	3	0.1	13	0.4	-10	-76.9	78,079	1.3	72,902	1.4	5,177	7.1
Spanish Creole, nfd	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	26	0.0	-	-	26	-
Speaks English only	873	24.8	785	25.3	88	11.2	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
Other languages ^(a)	19	0.5	31	1.0	-12	-38.7	1,008,012	17.0	722,467	13.5	285,545	39.5
Not stated	34	1.0	32	1.0	2	6.3	360,974	6.1	243,745	4.6	117,229	48.1
Total	3,522	100.0	3,107	100.0	415	13.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

Table 10**Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Spain-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 languages, Spain-born												Total Spain-born	
	Spanish		Catalan		Italian		Speaks English only		Other languages ^(a)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Greater Geelong (C)	182	7.7	-	-	-	-	73	8.4	-	-	4	11.8	256	7.3
Melbourne (C)	166	7.0	14	14.7	7	11.3	41	4.7	12	13.3	-	-	240	6.8
Moreland (C)	139	5.9	3	3.2	4	6.5	41	4.7	-	-	-	-	189	5.4
Darebin (C)	127	5.4	-	-	6	9.7	29	3.3	-	-	-	-	161	4.6
Brimbank (C)	120	5.1	-	-	-	-	25	2.9	6	6.7	3	8.8	154	4.4
Port Phillip (C)	107	4.5	8	8.4	3	4.8	34	3.9	-	-	-	-	154	4.4
Yarra (C)	109	4.6	9	9.5	4	6.5	34	3.9	-	-	-	-	150	4.3
Hume (C)	114	4.8	-	-	-	-	23	2.6	-	-	4	11.8	142	4.0
Whittlesea (C)	95	4.0	-	-	4	6.5	36	4.1	-	-	-	-	137	3.9
Melton (C)	94	4.0	-	-	-	-	25	2.9	-	-	-	-	117	3.3
Wyndham (C)	73	3.1	3	3.2	-	-	35	4.0	-	-	3	8.8	111	3.2
Casey (C)	76	3.2	-	-	-	-	21	2.4	12	13.3	-	-	109	3.1
Moonee Valley (C)	78	3.3	6	6.3	3	4.8	27	3.1	-	-	-	-	108	3.1
Kingston (C)	67	2.8	3	3.2	3	4.8	21	2.4	-	-	4	11.8	98	2.8
Stonnington (C)	66	2.8	6	6.3	-	-	19	2.2	6	6.7	-	-	97	2.8
Boroondara (C)	57	2.4	4	4.2	-	-	18	2.1	9	10.0	-	-	88	2.5
Banyule (C)	54	2.3	-	-	3	4.8	20	2.3	5	5.6	5	14.7	87	2.5
Bayside (C)	47	2.0	-	-	3	4.8	24	2.7	7	7.8	-	-	81	2.3
Monash (C)	61	2.6	8	8.4	-	-	11	1.3	-	-	-	-	81	2.3
Glen Eira (C)	46	1.9	11	11.6	-	-	18	2.1	-	-	-	-	77	2.2
Other LGAs ^(b)	490	20.7	20	21.1	22	35.5	298	34.1	44	48.9	11	32.4	885	25.1
Victoria	2,368	100.0	95	100.0	62	100.0	873	100.0	90	100.0	34	100.0	3,522	100.0

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 11**Proficiency in Spoken English, Spain-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Proficiency in spoken English ^(a)	Spain-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Speaks English only</i>	873	24.8	785	25.3	88	11.2	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
<i>Speaks other languages & speaks English:</i>												
Very well	1,395	39.6	1,021	32.9	374	36.6	854,437	14.4	691,030	12.9	163,407	23.6
Well	783	22.2	747	24.0	36	4.8	419,756	7.1	332,894	6.2	86,862	26.1
Not well	385	10.9	472	15.2	-87	-18.4	204,807	3.5	167,831	3.1	36,976	22.0
Not at all	44	1.2	49	1.6	-5	-10.2	61,277	1.0	44,804	0.8	16,473	36.8
<i>Not stated^(b)</i>	41	1.2	41	1.3	-	-	359,543	6.1	242,618	4.5	116,925	48.2
Total	3,522	100.0	3,107	100.0	415	13.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

Table 12
Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Spain-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	<i>Speaks English only</i>		<i>Speaks other languages and speaks English^(a):</i>										Total Spain-born	
	Persons	% of total	Very well		Well		Not well		Not at all		Not stated ^(b)		Persons	% of total
			Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Greater Geelong (C)	73	28.5	67	26.2	50	19.5	63	24.6	3	1.2	3	1.2	256	100.0
Melbourne (C)	41	17.1	119	49.6	64	26.7	10	4.2	-	-	-	-	240	100.0
Moreland (C)	41	21.7	79	41.8	47	24.9	26	13.8	3	1.6	-	-	189	100.0
Darebin (C)	29	18.0	55	34.2	54	33.5	21	13.0	3	1.9	-	-	161	100.0
Brimbank (C)	25	16.2	60	39.0	37	24.0	25	16.2	6	3.9	-	-	154	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	34	22.1	92	59.7	22	14.3	4	2.6	-	-	3	1.9	154	100.0
Yarra (C)	34	22.7	65	43.3	46	30.7	12	8.0	-	-	-	-	150	100.0
Hume (C)	23	16.2	55	38.7	33	23.2	26	18.3	-	-	4	2.8	142	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	36	26.3	43	31.4	32	23.4	18	13.1	-	-	3	2.2	137	100.0
Melton (C)	25	21.4	56	47.9	25	21.4	11	9.4	3	2.6	3	2.6	117	100.0
Wyndham (C)	35	31.5	45	40.5	22	19.8	15	13.5	3	2.7	-	-	111	100.0
Casey (C)	21	19.3	38	34.9	17	15.6	28	25.7	3	2.8	-	-	109	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	27	25.0	36	33.3	28	25.9	15	13.9	3	2.8	-	-	108	100.0
Kingston (C)	21	21.4	47	48.0	13	13.3	8	8.2	-	-	9	9.2	98	100.0
Stonnington (C)	19	19.6	53	54.6	23	23.7	6	6.2	-	-	-	-	97	100.0
Boroondara (C)	18	20.5	41	46.6	18	20.5	3	3.4	-	-	-	-	88	100.0
Banyule (C)	20	23.0	32	36.8	21	24.1	7	8.0	-	-	-	-	87	100.0
Bayside (C)	24	29.6	41	50.6	8	9.9	4	4.9	-	-	-	-	81	100.0
Monash (C)	11	13.6	34	42.0	22	27.2	12	14.8	-	-	-	-	81	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	18	23.4	39	50.6	14	18.2	3	3.9	-	-	-	-	77	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	298	33.7	298	33.7	187	21.1	68	7.7	17	1.9	16	1.8	885	100.0
Victoria	873	24.8	1,395	39.6	783	22.2	385	10.9	44	1.2	41	1.2	3,522	100.0

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 13**Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), Spain-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Religion ^(a)	Spain-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Catholic	2,021	57.4	2,147	69.1	-126	-5.9	1,377,134	23.2	1,428,758	26.7	-51,624	-3.6
Christian, nfd	61	1.7	66	2.1	-5	-7.6	146,441	2.5	100,219	1.9	46,222	46.1
Jehovah's Witnesses	56	1.6	52	1.7	4	7.7	14,630	0.2	15,179	0.3	-549	-3.6
Pentecostal	30	0.9	17	0.5	13	76.5	53,284	0.9	46,540	0.9	6,744	14.5
Baptist	27	0.8	34	1.1	-7	-20.6	77,469	1.3	77,853	1.5	-384	-0.5
Anglican	15	0.4	34	1.1	-19	-55.9	530,710	9.0	656,703	12.3	-125,993	-19.2
Eastern Orthodox	12	0.3	14	0.5	-2	-14.3	204,587	3.5	231,136	4.3	-26,549	-11.5
Secular Beliefs	10	0.3	12	0.4	-2	-16.7	16,753	0.3	27,734	0.5	-10,981	-39.6
Buddhism	9	0.3	7	0.2	2	28.6	181,938	3.1	168,637	3.1	13,301	7.9
Judaism	8	0.2	9	0.3	-1	-11.1	42,257	0.7	45,149	0.8	-2,892	-6.4
Islam	5	0.1	8	0.3	-3	-37.5	197,030	3.3	152,779	2.9	44,251	29.0
Other Spiritual Beliefs	5	0.1	14	0.5	-9	-64.3	9,245	0.2	10,191	0.2	-946	-9.3
Lutheran	3	0.1	4	0.1	-1	-25.0	27,902	0.5	41,498	0.8	-13,596	-32.8
Presbyterian and Reformed	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	117,036	2.0	142,217	2.7	-25,181	-17.7
Seventh-day Adventist	3	0.1	9	0.3	-6	-66.7	10,605	0.2	10,370	0.2	235	2.3
Uniting Church	3	0.1	6	0.2	-3	-50.0	197,572	3.3	250,939	4.7	-53,367	-21.3
Other Protestant	3	0.1	4	0.1	-1	-25.0	21,708	0.4	13,507	0.3	8,201	60.7
Other Christian	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	4,870	0.1	6,167	0.1	-1,297	-21.0
Nature Religions	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	6,195	0.1	7,095	0.1	-900	-12.7
No religion	1,016	28.8	521	16.8	495	95.0	1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	23.5	620,596	49.4
Other religions	30	0.9	24	0.8	6	25.0	285,760	4.8	218,857	4.1	66,903	30.6
Not stated	196	5.6	125	4.0	71	56.8	526,760	8.9	446,369	8.3	80,391	18.0
Total	3,522	100.0	3,107	100.0	415	13.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

Table 14
Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Spain-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Top 3 religions, Spain-born												Total Spain-born	
	Catholic		Christian, nfd		Jehovah's Witnesses		No religion		Other religions		Not stated etc ^(a)			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Greater Geelong (C)	180	70.3	10	3.9	3	1.2	42	16.4	10	3.9	11	4.3	256	100.0
Melbourne (C)	76	31.7	-	-	-	-	133	55.4	10	4.2	21	8.8	240	100.0
Moreland (C)	88	46.6	-	-	3	1.6	69	36.5	16	8.5	13	6.9	189	100.0
Darebin (C)	100	62.1	-	-	-	-	53	32.9	-	-	8	5.0	161	100.0
Brimbank (C)	102	66.2	10	6.5	14	9.1	15	9.7	9	5.8	4	2.6	154	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	44	28.6	-	-	-	-	99	64.3	-	-	12	7.8	154	100.0
Yarra (C)	72	48.0	-	-	-	-	66	44.0	9	6.0	3	2.0	150	100.0
Hume (C)	103	72.5	4	2.8	12	8.5	14	9.9	-	-	7	4.9	142	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	97	70.8	5	3.6	-	-	20	14.6	5	3.6	10	7.3	137	100.0
Melton (C)	82	70.1	3	2.6	9	7.7	25	21.4	-	-	3	2.6	117	100.0
Wyndham (C)	84	75.7	-	-	-	-	18	16.2	-	-	7	6.3	111	100.0
Casey (C)	76	69.7	3	2.8	7	6.4	8	7.3	6	5.5	9	8.3	109	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	80	74.1	-	-	3	2.8	16	14.8	5	4.6	4	3.7	108	100.0
Kingston (C)	58	59.2	-	-	-	-	37	37.8	-	-	4	4.1	98	100.0
Stonnington (C)	38	39.2	-	-	-	-	54	55.7	5	5.2	-	-	97	100.0
Boroondara (C)	48	54.5	-	-	-	-	29	33.0	6	6.8	5	5.7	88	100.0
Banyule (C)	53	60.9	3	3.4	-	-	23	26.4	4	4.6	4	4.6	87	100.0
Bayside (C)	47	58.0	-	-	-	-	21	25.9	8	9.9	5	6.2	81	100.0
Monash (C)	46	56.8	3	3.7	-	-	17	21.0	8	9.9	7	8.6	81	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	35	45.5	-	-	-	-	24	31.2	6	7.8	12	15.6	77	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	512	57.9	20	2.3	5	0.6	233	26.3	68	7.7	47	5.3	885	100.0
Victoria	2,021	57.4	61	1.7	56	1.6	1,016	28.8	172	4.9	196	5.6	3,522	100.0

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 15**Dwelling Internet Connection, Spain-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Spain-born		Total Victoria	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Internet accessed from dwelling	2,715	79.6	4,748,889	83.9
Internet not accessed from dwelling	507	14.9	461,723	8.2
Not stated	90	2.6	355,792	6.3
Not Applicable ^(b)	106	3.1	92,161	1.6
Total^(c)	3,412	100.0	5,658,565	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

Table 16
Dwelling internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Spain-born, Victoria: 2016

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Spain-born									
	Internet accessed from dwelling ^(c)		Internet not accessed from dwelling		Not stated		Not applicable ^(d)		Total Spain-born	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Greater Geelong (C)	173	69.5	63	25.3	3	1.2	12	4.8	249	100.0
Melbourne (C)	196	84.5	19	8.2	13	5.6	11	4.7	232	100.0
Moreland (C)	158	85.4	24	13.0	3	1.6	5	2.7	185	100.0
Darebin (C)	125	80.6	26	16.8	3	1.9	3	1.9	155	100.0
Brimbank (C)	103	71.5	33	22.9	5	3.5	4	2.8	144	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	130	83.3	14	9.0	5	3.2	7	4.5	156	100.0
Yarra (C)	131	89.1	16	10.9	-	-	-	-	147	100.0
Hume (C)	115	81.0	24	16.9	-	-	-	-	142	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	109	80.7	25	18.5	-	-	7	5.2	135	100.0
Melton (C)	100	88.5	13	11.5	3	2.7	3	2.7	113	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	1,375	78.4	250	14.3	55	3.1	54	3.1	1,754	100.0
Victoria^(c)	2,715	79.6	507	14.9	90	2.6	106	3.1	3,412	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(d) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 17**Highest Level of Educational Attainment, Spain-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Highest level of educational attainment ^(a)	Spain-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Postgraduate Degree	356	10.6	145	4.9	211	145.5	260,039	5.4	170,382	3.9	89,657	52.6
Grad Dip & Grad Cert	60	1.8	38	1.3	22	57.9	119,226	2.5	95,352	2.2	23,874	25.0
Bachelor Degree	490	14.6	313	10.5	177	56.5	798,270	16.5	641,219	14.7	157,051	24.5
Advanced Dip & Diploma	278	8.3	183	6.1	95	51.9	447,023	9.2	364,758	8.4	82,265	22.6
Certificate	493	14.7	458	15.4	35	7.6	698,036	14.4	614,689	14.1	83,347	13.6
School Education only ^(b)	1,220	36.5	1,335	44.8	-115	-8.6	1,877,183	38.7	1,876,620	43.1	563	0.0
No Educational Attainment ^(c)	108	3.2	126	4.2	-18	-14.3	48,920	1.0	41,809	1.0	7,111	17.0
Not stated etc ^(d)	344	10.3	393	13.2	-49	-12.5	597,010	12.3	550,419	12.6	46,591	8.5
Total	3,347	100.0	2,982	100.0	365	12.2	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 18**Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten LGAs, Spain-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Spain-born (Persons)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Greater Geelong (C)	3	9	23	11	60	106	17	22	253	7.6
Melbourne (C)	63	7	68	20	13	37	3	10	229	6.8
Moreland (C)	30	-	37	17	19	55	4	19	188	5.6
Darebin (C)	17	-	18	10	23	54	12	15	159	4.8
Brimbank (C)	-	-	8	17	31	66	10	18	145	4.3
Port Phillip (C)	51	7	37	15	9	22	-	18	153	4.6
Yarra (C)	36	-	39	15	12	38	3	7	150	4.5
Hume (C)	3	-	4	15	30	60	9	23	138	4.1
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	6	9	22	75	3	14	133	4.0
Melton (C)	3	3	6	11	18	62	4	13	118	3.5
Other LGAs ^(e)	150	34	244	138	256	645	43	185	1,681	50.2
Victoria	356	60	490	278	493	1,220	108	344	3,347	100.0

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Spain-born (Percentage)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Greater Geelong (C)	1.2	3.6	9.1	4.3	23.7	41.9	6.7	8.7	253	100.0
Melbourne (C)	27.5	3.1	29.7	8.7	5.7	16.2	1.3	4.4	229	100.0
Moreland (C)	16.0	-	19.7	9.0	10.1	29.3	2.1	10.1	188	100.0
Darebin (C)	10.7	-	11.3	6.3	14.5	34.0	7.5	9.4	159	100.0
Brimbank (C)	-	-	5.5	11.7	21.4	45.5	6.9	12.4	145	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	33.3	4.6	24.2	9.8	5.9	14.4	-	11.8	153	100.0
Yarra (C)	24.0	-	26.0	10.0	8.0	25.3	2.0	4.7	150	100.0
Hume (C)	2.2	-	2.9	10.9	21.7	43.5	6.5	16.7	138	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	4.5	6.8	16.5	56.4	2.3	10.5	133	100.0
Melton (C)	2.5	2.5	5.1	9.3	15.3	52.5	3.4	11.0	118	100.0
Other LGAs ^(e)	8.9	2.0	14.5	8.2	15.2	38.4	2.6	11.0	1,681	100.0
Victoria	10.6	1.8	14.6	8.3	14.7	36.5	3.2	10.3	3,347	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(e)Other Local Government Areas includes "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 19**Labour Force Participation, Spain-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Labour force participation ^(a)	Spain-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>In the labour force</i>	1,757	49.9	1,380	44.4	377	27.3	2,929,590	49.4	2,675,478	50.0	254,112	9.5
Employed	1,650	46.8	1,311	42.2	339	25.9	2,736,125	46.2	2,530,635	47.3	205,490	8.1
Unemployed	107	3.0	69	2.2	38	55.1	193,465	3.3	144,843	2.7	48,622	33.6
<i>Not in the labour force</i>	1,524	43.3	1,513	48.7	11	0.7	1,610,130	27.2	1,451,593	27.1	158,537	10.9
<i>Not stated</i>	62	1.8	95	3.1	-33	-34.7	305,978	5.2	228,176	4.3	77,802	34.1
<i>Not applicable</i> ^(b)	172	4.9	118	3.8	54	45.8	1,080,919	18.2	998,793	18.7	82,126	8.2
Total	3,522	100.0	3,107	100.0	415	13.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
<i>Participation rate</i> ^(c)	52.4		46.2				60.5		61.4			
<i>Unemployment rate</i> ^(d)	6.1		5.0				6.6		5.4			

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

^(d)The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons calculated as a percentage of the total persons in the labour force.

Table 20
Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Spain-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Labour force participation ^(a) , Spain-born												Participation rate	Unemployment rate
	Employed		Unemployed		Not in the labour force		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Greater Geelong (C)	82	5.0	8	7.5	156	10.2	8	12.9	7	4.1	256	7.3	36.1	8.9
Melbourne (C)	155	9.4	17	15.9	58	3.8	3	4.8	10	5.8	240	6.8	74.8	9.9
Moreland (C)	98	5.9	6	5.6	81	5.3	-	-	3	1.7	189	5.4	55.9	5.8
Darebin (C)	71	4.3	3	2.8	75	4.9	7	11.3	5	2.9	161	4.6	47.4	4.1
Brimbank (C)	57	3.5	-	-	90	5.9	3	4.8	3	1.7	154	4.4	37.7	-
Port Phillip (C)	110	6.7	5	4.7	34	2.2	-	-	8	4.7	154	4.4	78.8	4.3
Yarra (C)	92	5.6	7	6.5	53	3.5	-	-	5	2.9	150	4.3	68.3	7.1
Hume (C)	54	3.3	-	-	84	5.5	-	-	3	1.7	142	4.0	38.8	-
Whittlesea (C)	63	3.8	-	-	64	4.2	5	8.1	3	1.7	137	3.9	47.0	-
Melton (C)	62	3.8	3	2.8	44	2.9	7	11.3	-	-	117	3.3	55.6	4.6
Other LGAs ^(c)	806	48.8	58	54.2	785	51.5	29	46.8	125	72.7	1,822	51.7	50.9	6.7
Victoria	1,650	100.0	107	100.0	1,524	100.0	62	100.0	172	100.0	3,522	100.0	52.4	6.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 21
Occupation of Spain-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011

Occupation ^(a)	Spain-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Managers	215	13.0	158	12.1	57	36.1	369,921	13.5	332,931	13.2	36,990	11.1
Professionals	451	27.3	299	22.8	152	50.8	636,220	23.3	564,779	22.3	71,441	12.6
Technicians and trades workers	222	13.5	209	15.9	13	6.2	358,749	13.1	350,757	13.9	7,992	2.3
Community&personal serv. wkrs	189	11.5	112	8.5	77	68.8	289,348	10.6	234,380	9.3	54,968	23.5
Clerical & administrative workers	221	13.4	202	15.4	19	9.4	363,216	13.3	364,497	14.4	-1,281	-0.4
Sales workers	103	6.2	93	7.1	10	10.8	265,142	9.7	245,335	9.7	19,807	8.1
Machinery operators & drivers	79	4.8	78	5.9	1	1.3	159,193	5.8	154,542	6.1	4,651	3.0
Labourers	141	8.5	129	9.8	12	9.3	247,428	9.0	227,184	9.0	20,244	8.9
Not stated ^(b)	31	1.9	33	2.5	-2	-6.1	46,924	1.7	56,224	2.2	-9,300	-16.5
Total	1,650	100.0	1,311	100.0	339	25.9	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 22
Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Spain-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Spain-born (Persons)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Greater Geelong (C)	6	23	6	6	15	3	7	7	-	82	5.0
Melbourne (C)	8	66	16	29	10	3	5	12	-	155	9.4
Moreland (C)	15	27	12	17	11	3	-	6	3	98	5.9
Darebin (C)	4	20	16	6	9	-	4	10	-	71	4.3
Brimbank (C)	6	8	13	9	10	-	7	4	6	57	3.5
Port Phillip (C)	19	47	14	11	12	3	-	7	-	110	6.7
Yarra (C)	12	47	7	11	11	5	-	7	-	92	5.6
Hume (C)	9	3	11	8	11	6	6	4	-	54	3.3
Whittlesea (C)	3	-	12	3	9	6	5	13	3	63	3.8
Melton (C)	6	12	9	-	14	7	6	8	4	62	3.8
Other LGAs ^(c)	127	198	106	89	109	67	39	63	15	806	48.8
Victoria	215	451	222	189	221	103	79	141	31	1,650	100.0

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Spain-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Greater Geelong (C)	7.3	28.0	7.3	7.3	18.3	3.7	8.5	8.5	-	82	100.0
Melbourne (C)	5.2	42.6	10.3	18.7	6.5	1.9	3.2	7.7	-	155	100.0
Moreland (C)	15.3	27.6	12.2	17.3	11.2	3.1	-	6.1	3.1	98	100.0
Darebin (C)	5.6	28.2	22.5	8.5	12.7	-	5.6	14.1	-	71	100.0
Brimbank (C)	10.5	14.0	22.8	15.8	17.5	-	12.3	7.0	10.5	57	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	17.3	42.7	12.7	10.0	10.9	2.7	-	6.4	-	110	100.0
Yarra (C)	13.0	51.1	7.6	12.0	12.0	5.4	-	7.6	-	92	100.0
Hume (C)	16.7	5.6	20.4	14.8	20.4	11.1	11.1	7.4	-	54	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	4.8	-	19.0	4.8	14.3	9.5	7.9	20.6	4.8	63	100.0
Melton (C)	9.7	19.4	14.5	-	22.6	11.3	9.7	12.9	6.5	62	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	15.8	24.6	13.2	11.0	13.5	8.3	4.8	7.8	1.9	806	100.0
Victoria	13.0	27.3	13.5	11.5	13.4	6.2	4.8	8.5	1.9	1,650	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 23**Industry of Employment, Spain-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Industry of Employment ^(a)	Spain-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	14	0.8	16	1.2	-2	-12.5	70,052	2.6	66,176	2.6	3,876	5.9
Manufacturing	120	7.3	176	13.4	-56	-31.8	212,723	7.8	271,051	10.7	-58,328	-21.5
Electricity, gas, water & waste	15	0.9	24	1.8	-9	-37.5	30,808	1.1	27,630	1.1	3,178	11.5
Construction	112	6.8	127	9.7	-15	-11.8	228,149	8.3	210,972	8.3	17,177	8.1
Wholesale & retail trade	173	10.5	171	13.0	2	1.2	367,953	13.4	387,813	15.3	-19,860	-5.1
Accommodation & Food services	160	9.7	67	5.1	93	138.8	180,825	6.6	153,898	6.1	26,927	17.5
Transport, postal & warehousing	63	3.8	44	3.4	19	43.2	130,069	4.8	118,214	4.7	11,855	10.0
Information, Media & Telecommunic.	28	1.7	17	1.3	11	64.7	52,200	1.9	50,091	2.0	2,109	4.2
Finance & Insurance	48	2.9	45	3.4	3	6.7	106,669	3.9	104,701	4.1	1,968	1.9
Rental, Hiring & Real Estate	14	0.8	23	1.8	-9	-39.1	43,013	1.6	35,046	1.4	7,967	22.7
Prof, Scientific, Technical & Admin	298	18.1	192	14.6	106	55.2	310,711	11.4	279,422	11.0	31,289	11.2
Public Administration and Safety	58	3.5	68	5.2	-10	-14.7	144,321	5.3	134,949	5.3	9,372	6.9
Education & Training	209	12.7	117	8.9	92	78.6	236,276	8.6	202,317	8.0	33,959	16.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	160	9.7	137	10.5	23	16.8	341,999	12.5	292,417	11.6	49,582	17.0
Arts, Recreation & Other services	85	5.2	44	3.4	41	93.2	151,019	5.5	134,750	5.3	16,269	12.1
Inadequately Described/Not Stated	91	5.5	49	3.7	42	85.7	129,326	4.7	61,173	2.4	68,153	111.4
Total	1,650	100.0	1,311	100.0	339	25.9	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

Table 24

Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Spain-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Spain-born (Persons)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total	
Greater Geelong (C)	-	10	-	-	7	5	3	-	-	9	7	31	10	3	82	5.0	
Melbourne (C)	-	3	3	4	8	39	7	3	10	40	4	29	8	-	155	9.4	
Moreland (C)	-	3	-	-	7	10	4	4	7	31	-	23	3	4	98	5.9	
Darebin (C)	-	9	-	3	5	12	3	-	-	9	4	26	4	3	71	4.3	
Brimbank (C)	-	3	-	9	4	3	-	-	-	4	6	17	3	5	57	3.5	
Port Phillip (C)	-	3	-	8	12	6	4	3	3	30	-	22	9	3	110	6.7	
Yarra (C)	-	3	-	4	9	9	-	3	3	26	-	27	4	6	92	5.6	
Hume (C)	-	3	-	3	13	-	4	-	3	9	3	4	6	3	54	3.3	
Whittlesea (C)	-	8	-	6	14	8	-	-	-	9	-	9	3	-	63	3.8	
Melton (C)	-	12	-	4	8	3	3	-	3	14	7	8	-	4	62	3.8	
Other LGAs ^(c)	14	63	12	71	86	65	35	15	47	117	27	173	35	60	806	48.8	
Victoria	14	120	15	112	173	160	63	28	76	298	58	369	85	91	1,650	100.0	

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Spain-born (Percentage)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total	
Greater Geelong (C)	-	12.2	-	-	8.5	6.1	3.7	-	-	11.0	8.5	37.8	12.2	3.7	82	100.0	
Melbourne (C)	-	1.9	1.9	2.6	5.2	25.2	4.5	1.9	6.5	25.8	2.6	18.7	5.2	-	155	100.0	
Moreland (C)	-	3.1	-	-	7.1	10.2	4.1	4.1	7.1	31.6	-	23.5	3.1	4.1	98	100.0	
Darebin (C)	-	12.7	-	4.2	7.0	16.9	4.2	-	-	12.7	5.6	36.6	5.6	4.2	71	100.0	
Brimbank (C)	-	5.3	-	15.8	7.0	5.3	-	-	-	7.0	10.5	29.8	5.3	8.8	57	100.0	
Port Phillip (C)	-	2.7	-	7.3	10.9	5.5	3.6	2.7	2.7	27.3	-	20.0	8.2	2.7	110	100.0	
Yarra (C)	-	3.3	-	4.3	9.8	9.8	-	3.3	3.3	28.3	-	29.3	4.3	6.5	92	100.0	
Hume (C)	-	5.6	-	5.6	24.1	-	7.4	-	5.6	16.7	5.6	7.4	11.1	5.6	54	100.0	
Whittlesea (C)	-	12.7	-	9.5	22.2	12.7	-	-	-	14.3	-	14.3	4.8	-	63	100.0	
Melton (C)	-	19.4	-	6.5	12.9	4.8	4.8	-	4.8	22.6	11.3	12.9	-	6.5	62	100.0	
Other LGAs ^(c)	1.7	7.8	1.5	8.8	10.7	8.1	4.3	1.9	5.8	14.5	3.3	21.5	4.3	7.4	806	100.0	
Victoria	0.8	7.3	0.9	6.8	10.5	9.7	3.8	1.7	4.6	18.1	3.5	22.4	5.2	5.5	1,650	100.0	

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately Described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 25**Voluntary Work, Spain-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Spain-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Not a volunteer	2,821	84.3	2,524	84.6	297	11.8	3,536,796	73.0	3,239,007	74.4	297,789	9.2
Volunteer ^(b)	413	12.3	277	9.3	136	49.1	931,546	19.2	772,444	17.7	159,102	20.6
Not stated	116	3.5	180	6.0	-64	-35.6	377,362	7.8	343,793	7.9	33,569	9.8
Total	3,347	100.0	2,982	100.0	365	12.2	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

Table 26**Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Spain-born, Victoria: 2016**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Spain-born									
	Not a volunteer		Volunteer ^(a)		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Greater Geelong (C)	208	81.3	34	13.3	14	5.5	7	2.7	256	100.0
Melbourne (C)	186	77.5	44	18.3	4	1.7	10	4.2	240	100.0
Moreland (C)	156	82.5	28	14.8	3	1.6	3	1.6	189	100.0
Darebin (C)	142	88.2	16	9.9	3	1.9	5	3.1	161	100.0
Brimbank (C)	123	79.9	7	4.5	10	6.5	3	1.9	154	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	127	82.5	23	14.9	3	1.9	8	5.2	154	100.0
Yarra (C)	121	80.7	27	18.0	-	-	5	3.3	150	100.0
Hume (C)	123	86.6	16	11.3	4	2.8	3	2.1	142	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	125	91.2	3	2.2	3	2.2	3	2.2	137	100.0
Melton (C)	96	82.1	10	8.5	7	6.0	-	-	117	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	1,414	77.6	205	11.3	65	3.6	125	6.9	1,822	100.0
Victoria	2,821	80.1	413	11.7	116	3.3	172	4.9	3,522	100.0

^(a)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

^(b)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 27**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Gender, Spain-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Total personal income, weekly ^(a)	Spain-born						Total Victoria					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Negative income	11	0.7	15	0.9	27	0.8	13,009	0.6	14,111	0.6	27,122	0.6
Nil income	84	5.1	177	10.4	262	7.8	188,193	8.0	279,737	11.2	467,934	9.7
\$1-149	48	2.9	59	3.5	109	3.3	83,859	3.6	134,653	5.4	218,506	4.5
\$150-\$299	137	8.3	150	8.8	290	8.7	142,347	6.0	207,614	8.3	349,958	7.2
\$300-\$399	215	13.0	266	15.7	486	14.5	170,390	7.2	236,491	9.5	406,878	8.4
\$400-\$499	155	9.4	222	13.1	378	11.3	149,345	6.3	241,956	9.7	391,308	8.1
\$500-\$649	132	8.0	150	8.8	278	8.3	143,307	6.1	217,522	8.7	360,838	7.4
\$650-\$799	97	5.9	108	6.4	211	6.3	166,657	7.1	199,446	8.0	366,105	7.6
\$800-\$999	118	7.1	115	6.8	228	6.8	209,859	8.9	194,360	7.8	404,215	8.3
\$1,000-\$1,249	136	8.2	113	6.7	245	7.3	225,102	9.6	181,940	7.3	407,041	8.4
\$1,250-\$1,499	107	6.5	67	4.0	180	5.4	158,640	6.7	119,460	4.8	278,098	5.7
\$1,500-\$1,749	91	5.5	61	3.6	152	4.5	136,031	5.8	90,793	3.6	226,824	4.7
\$1,750-\$1,999	64	3.9	42	2.5	106	3.2	98,252	4.2	54,847	2.2	153,095	3.2
\$2,000-\$2,999	103	6.2	38	2.2	142	4.2	154,852	6.6	65,948	2.6	220,801	4.6
\$3,000 or more	79	4.8	34	2.0	118	3.5	106,312	4.5	37,568	1.5	143,877	3.0
Not stated	69	4.2	68	4.0	137	4.1	207,345	8.8	215,766	8.7	423,108	8.7
Total	1,652	100.0	1,695	100.0	3,347	100.0	2,353,499	100.0	2,492,203	100.0	4,845,710	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

Table 28**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Spain-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Spain-born (Persons)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Greater Geelong (C)	12	34	53	43	15	16	12	9	20	6	5	11	253	7.6
Melbourne (C)	30	28	24	26	19	3	13	13	38	12	6	4	229	6.8
Moreland (C)	10	19	28	25	12	17	8	10	31	8	6	6	188	5.6
Darebin (C)	13	12	22	20	22	9	11	16	18	3	3	12	159	4.8
Brimbank (C)	9	13	35	18	13	4	15	9	21	-	-	12	145	4.3
Port Phillip (C)	19	4	4	11	3	7	13	8	27	23	19	5	153	4.6
Yarra (C)	3	15	22	13	16	7	9	15	33	7	6	5	150	4.5
Hume (C)	12	21	27	21	21	6	18	5	15	-	-	6	138	4.1
Whittlesea (C)	8	13	25	13	18	3	13	10	14	-	-	9	133	4.0
Melton (C)	9	10	22	12	3	7	3	17	22	3	-	6	118	3.5
Other LGAs ^(b)	159	230	224	176	136	132	113	133	199	80	73	61	1,681	50.2
Victoria	284	399	486	378	278	211	228	245	438	142	118	137	3,347	100.0

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Spain-born (Percentage)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Greater Geelong (C)	4.7	13.4	20.9	17.0	5.9	6.3	4.7	3.6	7.9	2.4	2.0	4.3	253	100.0
Melbourne (C)	13.1	12.2	10.5	11.4	8.3	1.3	5.7	5.7	16.6	5.2	2.6	1.7	229	100.0
Moreland (C)	5.3	10.1	14.9	13.3	6.4	9.0	4.3	5.3	16.5	4.3	3.2	3.2	188	100.0
Darebin (C)	8.2	7.5	13.8	12.6	13.8	5.7	6.9	10.1	11.3	1.9	1.9	7.5	159	100.0
Brimbank (C)	6.2	9.0	24.1	12.4	9.0	2.8	10.3	6.2	14.5	-	-	8.3	145	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	12.4	2.6	2.6	7.2	2.0	4.6	8.5	5.2	17.6	15.0	12.4	3.3	153	100.0
Yarra (C)	2.0	10.0	14.7	8.7	10.7	4.7	6.0	10.0	22.0	4.7	4.0	3.3	150	100.0
Hume (C)	8.7	15.2	19.6	15.2	15.2	4.3	13.0	3.6	10.9	-	-	4.3	138	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	6.0	9.8	18.8	9.8	13.5	2.3	9.8	7.5	10.5	-	-	6.8	133	100.0
Melton (C)	7.6	8.5	18.6	10.2	2.5	5.9	2.5	14.4	18.6	2.5	-	5.1	118	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	9.5	13.7	13.3	10.5	8.1	7.9	6.7	7.9	11.8	4.8	4.3	3.6	1,681	100.0
Victoria	8.5	11.9	14.5	11.3	8.3	6.3	6.8	7.3	13.1	4.2	3.5	4.1	3,347	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 29
Housing Tenure Type, Spain-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011

Tenure type ^(a)	Spain-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Owned outright	1,244	36.5	1,306	43.5	-62	-4.7	1,458,461	25.8	1,451,442	28.3	7,019	0.5
Owned with a mortgage	762	22.3	818	27.3	-56	-6.8	2,256,272	39.9	2,090,847	40.8	165,425	7.9
Being purchased under a shared equity scheme	-	-	3	0.1	-3	-100.0	5,284	0.1	11,894	0.2	-6,610	-55.6
Rented	1,176	34.5	656	21.9	520	79.3	1,415,839	25.0	1,167,974	22.8	247,865	21.2
Being occupied rent-free	18	0.5	21	0.7	-3	-14.3	40,008	0.7	40,226	0.8	-218	-0.5
Being occupied under a life tenure scheme	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,028	0.2	8,976	0.2	4,052	45.1
Other tenure type	8	0.2	10	0.3	-2	-20.0	18,921	0.3	18,973	0.4	-52	-0.3
Not stated	105	3.1	134	4.5	-29	-21.6	358,580	6.3	250,524	4.9	108,056	43.1
Not applicable ^(b)	106	3.1	60	2.0	46	76.7	92,161	1.6	80,696	1.6	11,465	14.2
Total	3,412	100.0	3,000	100.0	412	13.7	5,658,565	100.0	5,121,547	100.0	537,018	10.5

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

Table 30**Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Spain-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Spain-born (Persons)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Greater Geelong (C)	151	54	-	32	-	-	-	12	12	249	7.3
Melbourne (C)	17	12	-	188	-	-	-	14	11	232	6.8
Moreland (C)	66	26	-	86	3	-	-	3	5	185	5.4
Darebin (C)	75	19	-	54	-	-	-	3	3	155	4.5
Brimbank (C)	79	33	-	23	-	-	-	8	4	144	4.2
Port Phillip (C)	13	19	-	113	-	-	-	3	7	156	4.6
Yarra (C)	40	13	-	99	-	-	-	-	-	147	4.3
Hume (C)	78	55	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	142	4.2
Whittlesea (C)	55	46	-	23	-	-	-	3	7	135	4.0
Melton (C)	42	52	-	15	-	-	-	8	3	113	3.3
Other LGAs ^(d)	628	433	-	531	15	-	8	51	54	1,754	51.4
Victoria	1,244	762	-	1,176	18	-	8	105	106	3,412	100.0

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Spain-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Greater Geelong (C)	60.6	21.7	-	12.9	-	-	-	4.8	4.8	249	100.0
Melbourne (C)	7.3	5.2	-	81.0	-	-	-	6.0	4.7	232	100.0
Moreland (C)	35.7	14.1	-	46.5	1.6	-	-	1.6	2.7	185	100.0
Darebin (C)	48.4	12.3	-	34.8	-	-	-	1.9	1.9	155	100.0
Brimbank (C)	54.9	22.9	-	16.0	-	-	-	5.6	2.8	144	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	8.3	12.2	-	72.4	-	-	-	1.9	4.5	156	100.0
Yarra (C)	27.2	8.8	-	67.3	-	-	-	-	-	147	100.0
Hume (C)	54.9	38.7	-	8.5	-	-	-	-	-	142	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	40.7	34.1	-	17.0	-	-	-	2.2	5.2	135	100.0
Melton (C)	37.2	46.0	-	13.3	-	-	-	7.1	2.7	113	100.0
Other LGAs ^(d)	35.8	24.7	-	30.3	0.9	-	0.5	2.9	3.1	1,754	100.0
Victoria	36.5	22.3	-	34.5	0.5	-	0.2	3.1	3.1	3,412	100.0

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Comprises being purchased under a shared equity scheme.

^(c)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

^(d)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 31**Family Composition, Spain-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Family composition ^(a)	Spain-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Couple family no children	1,207	34.3	1,045	33.6	162	15.5	1,113,156	18.8	1,031,510	19.3	81,646	7.9
Couple family with children	1,093	31.0	1,111	35.8	-18	-1.6	2,734,651	46.1	2,521,410	47.1	213,241	8.5
One-parent family	264	7.5	274	8.8	-10	-3.6	606,028	10.2	566,579	10.6	39,449	7.0
Other family	18	0.5	13	0.4	5	38.5	58,808	1.0	55,227	1.0	3,581	6.5
Not applicable ^(b)	935	26.5	657	21.1	278	42.3	1,413,976	23.9	1,179,316	22.0	234,660	19.9
Total	3,522	100.0	3,107	100.0	415	13.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This table counts persons in families classified into different types, applicable to families in family households.

^(b)Persons living in lone person, group, other non-classifiable or visitor only households, unrelated individuals living in a family household, persons not counted at home on Census night and persons counted in non-private dwellings and migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 32**Citizenship Status, Spain-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Citizenship	Spain-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Australian	2,096	59.5	2,111	67.9	-15	-0.7	4,838,131	81.6	4,549,575	85.0	288,556	6.3
Not Australian	1,363	38.7	936	30.1	427	45.6	701,162	11.8	512,654	9.6	188,508	36.8
Not stated	68	1.9	63	2.0	5	7.9	387,331	6.5	291,803	5.5	95,528	32.7
Victoria	3,522	100.0	3,107	100.0	415	13.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

Table 33
Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Spain-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011

Local Government Area	Citizenship status, Spain-born								Change 2011-2016	
	2016				2011				Australian citizen	
	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Persons	% change
Greater Geelong (C)	194	58	4	256	207	64	3	276	-13	-6.3
Melbourne (C)	49	189	3	240	26	62	3	86	23	88.5
Moreland (C)	97	94	-	189	98	44	3	149	-1	-1.0
Darebin (C)	78	79	3	161	101	57	3	161	-23	-22.8
Brimbank (C)	105	44	3	154	121	43	3	174	-16	-13.2
Port Phillip (C)	53	100	4	154	29	58	-	87	24	82.8
Yarra (C)	44	101	3	150	43	47	-	90	1	2.3
Hume (C)	125	19	-	142	153	26	4	180	-28	-18.3
Whittlesea (C)	95	36	9	137	88	30	-	125	7	8.0
Melton (C)	73	39	4	117	74	27	5	104	-1	-1.4
Other LGAs ^(a)	1,183	604	35	1,822	1,171	478	39	1,675	12	1.0
Victoria	2,096	1,363	68	3,522	2,111	936	63	3,107	-15	-0.7

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 34**Core Activity Need for Assistance, Spain-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Core activity need for assistance ^(a)	Spain-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Has a need for assistance	382	10.8	333	10.7	49	14.7	304,937	5.1	255,497	4.8	49,440	19.4
Does not have need for assistance	3,074	87.3	2,704	87.0	370	13.7	5,220,867	88.1	4,821,393	90.1	399,474	8.3
Not stated	64	1.8	68	2.2	-4	-5.9	400,817	6.8	277,144	5.2	123,673	44.6
Victoria	3,522	100.0	3,107	100.0	415	13.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

Table 35**Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Spain-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Core Activity Need for Assistance ^(a) , Spain-born							
	Has need for assistance		Does not have need for assistance		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Greater Geelong (C)	37	14.5	214	83.6	7	2.7	256	100.0
Melbourne (C)	4	1.7	234	97.5	4	1.7	240	100.0
Moreland (C)	18	9.5	168	88.9	4	2.1	189	100.0
Darebin (C)	26	16.1	137	85.1	-	-	161	100.0
Brimbank (C)	22	14.3	120	77.9	3	1.9	154	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	4	2.6	148	96.1	7	4.5	154	100.0
Yarra (C)	14	9.3	139	92.7	4	2.7	150	100.0
Hume (C)	23	16.2	124	87.3	-	-	142	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	18	13.1	115	83.9	-	-	137	100.0
Melton (C)	13	11.1	108	92.3	-	-	117	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	203	11.1	1,567	86.0	35	1.9	1,822	100.0
Victoria	382	10.8	3,074	87.3	64	1.8	3,522	100.0

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 36**Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten LGAs, Spain-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Spain-born					Total Victorian population				
	Usual address five years ago ^(a)					Usual address five years ago ^(a)				
	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total
Greater Geelong (C)	182	52	14	4	258	117,028	79,277	6,942	15,838	219,081
Melbourne (C)	24	41	171	-	240	25,930	42,814	46,763	16,061	131,574
Moreland (C)	83	44	60	-	187	76,589	49,883	15,513	10,313	152,293
Darebin (C)	98	21	39	7	161	72,355	42,013	13,115	10,401	137,883
Brimbank (C)	123	15	11	3	154	111,473	41,460	15,777	12,654	181,364
Port Phillip (C)	39	31	83	-	156	34,938	38,212	12,495	10,328	95,970
Yarra (C)	57	25	64	-	151	31,133	34,235	9,260	8,020	82,649
Hume (C)	111	21	5	3	146	103,450	53,388	13,305	11,686	181,835
Whittlesea (C)	92	36	6	3	133	96,943	60,918	13,268	10,212	181,341
Melton (C)	80	33	3	-	117	67,475	41,747	5,659	9,088	123,964
Other LGAs ^(b)	972	427	325	80	1,785	2,269,271	1,286,464	240,048	271,670	4,067,455
Victoria	1,861	746	781	100	3,488	3,006,585	1,770,411	392,145	386,271	5,555,409

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 5 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".



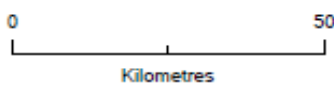
Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016



Inset



— Local Government Areas
— Regional Advisory Councils Regions



Based on Legal Local Government Area Boundaries 2016 Edition
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