



Sudan-born

Victorian Community Profiles: 2016 Census



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Source of data in this publication

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

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Notes on the Data

These notes relate to the Birthplace Community Profiles, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census Dictionary, 2016, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website www.abs.gov.au, which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

Census variables

The following describes Census topics presented in this publication. (Please refer to the *Census Dictionary, 2016*).

Country of Birth of Person

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided below:

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

2011

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)

Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of

Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

2016

FYR of Macedonia

Myanmar

Bolivia

Venezuela

Indigenous Status

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

Year of Arrival

This states for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

Ancestry

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

Age

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

Language Spoken at Home

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

Proficiency in Spoken English

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

Religious Affiliation

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

Dwelling Internet Connection

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

Level of Highest Educational Attainment

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

Labour Force Status

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

Occupation

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2013, Version 1.2*, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

Industry of Employment

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006 Revision 2.0*, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

Voluntary Work

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business

Total Personal Income (Weekly)

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

Tenure Type

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

Family Composition

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

Citizenship

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

Core Activity Need for Assistance

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

Usual Address 5 years ago

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, “Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?”. This variable shows migration patterns when used with the “Usual Address Census Night Indicator”, “Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator” and “Place of usual residence” data.

Abbreviations

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in the tables in this publication. The commonly used abbreviations include:

nfd	Not further defined
nec	Not elsewhere classified
na	Not available or Not applicable
Alia	Australia
Vic	Victoria
COB	Country of Birth
OSB	Overseas-born
LOTE	Language other than English
LGA	Local Government Area
MESC	Main English-speaking Countries
NMESC	Non-Main English-speaking Countries

Table 1
Distribution within Australia of Sudan-born: 2016 and 2011 Census

State or Territory/ Greater Capital city Statistical Area/ Rest of State or Territory ^(a)	Sudan-born					Overseas-born ^(e)				
	2016		2011		2011-2016	2016		2011		2011-2016
	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change
New South Wales	5,093	29.9	5,628	29.1	-9.5	2,072,566	33.6	1,778,545	33.6	16.5
Greater Sydney	4,644	27.3	4,915	25.4	-5.5	1,773,543	28.8	1,503,620	28.4	18.0
Rest of State	449	2.6	714	3.7	-37.1	299,027	4.9	274,922	5.2	8.8
Victoria	5,665	33.3	6,084	31.4	-6.9	1,680,274	27.3	1,405,337	26.5	19.6
Greater Melbourne	5,222	30.7	5,372	27.7	-2.8	1,520,265	24.7	1,259,966	23.8	20.7
Rest of State	444	2.6	718	3.7	-38.2	160,012	2.6	145,374	2.7	10.1
Queensland	2,370	13.9	2,581	13.3	-8.2	1,016,035	16.5	888,634	16.8	14.3
Greater Brisbane	1,839	10.8	1,957	10.1	-6.0	592,693	9.6	509,159	9.6	16.4
Rest of State	530	3.1	628	3.2	-15.6	423,341	6.9	379,473	7.2	11.6
South Australia	990	5.8	1,415	7.3	-30.0	384,096	6.2	352,998	6.7	8.8
Greater Adelaide	956	5.6	1,364	7.0	-29.9	341,059	5.5	310,940	5.9	9.7
Rest of State	36	0.2	49	0.3	-26.5	43,039	0.7	42,059	0.8	2.3
Western Australia	2,196	12.9	2,721	14.0	-19.3	797,714	12.9	688,220	13.0	15.9
Greater Perth	2,140	12.6	2,682	13.8	-20.2	702,554	11.4	597,927	11.3	17.5
Rest of State	53	0.3	43	0.2	23.3	95,153	1.5	90,291	1.7	5.4
Tasmania	247	1.5	404	2.1	-38.9	61,241	1.0	57,653	1.1	6.2
Greater Hobart	195	1.1	280	1.4	-30.4	30,670	0.5	27,953	0.5	9.7
Rest of State	50	0.3	124	0.6	-59.7	30,573	0.5	29,697	0.6	2.9
Northern Territory	148	0.9	164	0.8	-9.8	45,407	0.7	35,177	0.7	29.1
Greater Darwin	90	0.5	114	0.6	-21.1	34,979	0.6	26,132	0.5	33.9
Rest of Territory	55	0.3	49	0.3	12.2	10,426	0.2	9,041	0.2	15.3
ACT	313	1.8	362	1.9	-13.5	105,170	1.7	86,324	1.6	21.8
Australia^(b)	17,031	100.0	19,370	100.0	-12.1	6,164,361	100.0	5,294,150	100.0	16.4
All capital cities^(c)	15,084	88.6	16,684	86.1	-9.6	4,995,765	81.0	4,235,703	80.0	17.9
Rest of country	1,946	11.4	2,691	13.9	-27.7	1,168,601	19.0	1,058,448	20.0	10.4

^(a) Rest of State or Territory categories include "No Usual Address" and "Migratory-Offshore-Shipping".

^(b) Australia total includes "Other Territories".

^(c) Comprises Greater Sydney, Greater Melbourne, Greater Brisbane, Greater Adelaide, Greater Perth, Greater Hobart and Greater Darwin.

^(d) Percent in italics adds up to total for Australia.

^(e) Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 2
Number of Sudan-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas
and Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016

Rank in 2016	Rank in 2011	Local Government Area	Suburbs with most Sudan-born, ranked
1	1	Brimbank (C)	St Albans (Vic.), Sunshine West, Deer Park, Derrimut, Sunshine North
2	4	Wyndham (C)	Tarneit, Truganina, Wyndham Vale, Werribee, Point Cook
3	3	Casey (C)	Doveton, Hampton Park, Cranbourne East, Cranbourne North, Endeavour Hills
4	5	Melton (C)	Brookfield (Vic.), Kurunjang, Melton West, Taylors Hill, Caroline Springs
5	2	Greater Dandenong (C)	Dandenong, Noble Park, Dandenong North, Springvale South, Springvale (Vic.)
6	6	Yarra (C)	Fitzroy (Vic.), Richmond (Vic.), Collingwood (Vic.), Fitzroy North, Cremorne (Vic.)
7	7	Moonee Valley (C)	Flemington, Ascot Vale, Essendon, Avondale Heights, Moonee Ponds
8	8	Maribyrnong (C)	Braybrook, Maidstone, Footscray, West Footscray, Yarraville
9	10	Melbourne (C)	Carlton (Vic.), North Melbourne, Kensington (Vic.), Melbourne, West Melbourne
10	20	Cardinia (S)	Pakenham, Officer, Gembrook
11	16	Whittlesea (C)	Wollert, Epping (Vic.), South Morang, Mill Park, Thomastown
12	23	Hume (C)	Craigieburn, Roxburgh Park, Broadmeadows (Vic.), Dallas, Meadow Heights
13	9	Latrobe (C)	Morwell, Moe, Traralgon, Newborough
14	13	Greater Geelong (C)	Highton, Corio, Lara, Norlane, Belmont (Vic.)
15	15	Hobsons Bay (C)	Altona North, Altona Meadows, Newport (Vic.), Altona (Vic.), Laverton (Vic.)
16	11	Greater Shepparton (C)	Shepparton, Shepparton North, Mooroopna
17	14	Darebin (C)	Reservoir (Vic.), Thornbury, Preston (Vic.), Northcote, Bundoora (Vic.)
18	18	Frankston (C)	Carrum Downs, Frankston North, Seaford (Vic.), Frankston, Langwarrin
19	21	Manningham (C)	Doncaster East, Templestowe, Donvale, Bulleen, Doncaster
20	25	Moreland (C)	Glenroy (Vic.), Brunswick West, Fawkner, Pascoe Vale, Brunswick (Vic.)

Figure 1
Geographic Distribution of Sudan-born in
Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016

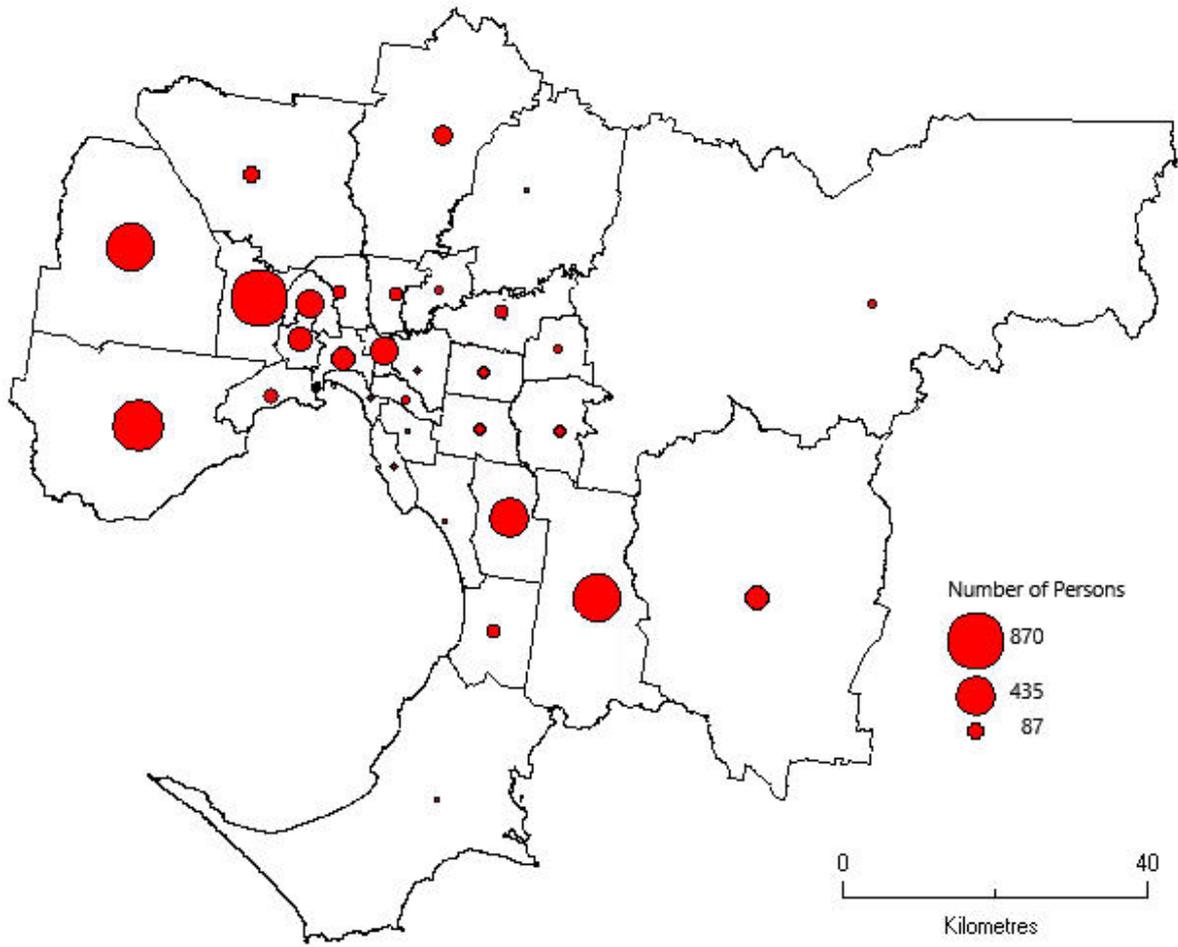


Table 3**Number of Sudan-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Sudan-born						Overseas-born ^(b)		Sudan-born			
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016	2011	as % of LGA overseas-born		as % of LGA population	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	Persons	2016	2011	2016	2011
Brimbank (C)	863	15.2	1,192	19.6	-329	-27.6	93,001	84,291	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.7
Wyndham (C)	693	12.2	389	6.4	304	78.1	90,248	54,404	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.2
Casey (C)	681	12.0	599	9.8	82	13.7	114,422	88,108	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2
Melton (C)	620	10.9	315	5.2	305	96.8	40,613	30,365	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.3
Gter Dandenong (C)	436	7.7	849	14.0	-413	-48.6	87,766	76,130	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.6
Yarra (C)	260	4.6	278	4.6	-18	-6.5	25,138	21,530	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.4
Moonee Valley (C)	222	3.9	222	3.6	-	-	32,265	29,409	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.2
Maribyrnong (C)	177	3.1	184	3.0	-7	-3.8	32,988	28,423	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
Melbourne (C)	170	3.0	143	2.4	27	18.9	75,797	44,532	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Cardinia (S)	165	2.9	74	1.2	91	123.0	17,846	12,240	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1
Whittlesea (C)	118	2.1	101	1.7	17	16.8	70,138	52,007	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Hume (C)	99	1.7	53	0.9	46	86.8	70,535	53,970	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Latrobe (C)	83	1.5	153	2.5	-70	-45.8	9,111	9,943	0.9	1.5	0.1	0.2
Greater Geelong (C)	79	1.4	118	1.9	-39	-33.1	37,981	33,542	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1
Hobsons Bay (C)	77	1.4	101	1.7	-24	-23.8	27,099	25,871	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
Gter Shepparton (C)	70	1.2	136	2.2	-66	-48.5	9,501	7,947	0.7	1.7	0.1	0.2
Darebin (C)	69	1.2	111	1.8	-42	-37.8	48,848	46,081	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Frankston (C)	64	1.1	76	1.2	-12	-15.8	28,846	27,581	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
Manningham (C)	62	1.1	73	1.2	-11	-15.1	46,376	40,669	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Moreland (C)	60	1.1	48	0.8	12	25.0	55,227	49,754	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other LGAs ^(a)	597	10.5	869	14.3	-272	-31.3	666,528	588,540	-	-	-	-
Victoria	5,665	100.0	6,084	100.0	-419	-6.9	1,680,274	1,405,337	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 4**Year of Arrival of Sudan-born and Total Overseas-born, Victoria: 2016**

Year of arrival ^(a)	Sudan-born		Total Overseas-born, Vic	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Prior to 1941	-	-	2,500	0.1
1941-1950	-	-	23,085	1.4
1951-1960	12	0.2	107,852	6.4
1961-1970	37	0.7	166,674	9.9
1971-1980	13	0.2	134,637	8.0
1981-1990	64	1.1	195,313	11.6
1991-2000	583	10.3	191,778	11.4
2001-2010	4,128	72.9	418,771	24.9
Jan 2011-Aug 2016	599	10.6	381,130	22.7
Not stated	218	3.8	58,517	3.5
Total	5,665	100.0	1,680,256	100.0

^(a)This variable records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

Table 5**Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Sudan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Year of arrival of Sudan-born												Total	
	Prior to 1941		1941-1960		1961-1980		1981-2000		2001-2016 ^(b)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	-	-	4	28.6	3	5.8	83	12.7	757	16.0	23	10.6	863	15.2
Wyndham (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	8.6	599	12.7	36	16.5	693	12.2
Casey (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	9.5	595	12.6	18	8.3	681	12.0
Melton (C)	-	-	-	-	5	9.6	56	8.6	536	11.3	24	11.0	620	10.9
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	4.9	392	8.3	13	6.0	436	7.7
Yarra (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	3.7	232	4.9	8	3.7	260	4.6
Moonee Valley (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	7.4	170	3.6	3	1.4	222	3.9
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	4.0	146	3.1	3	1.4	177	3.1
Melbourne (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	5.7	118	2.5	13	6.0	170	3.0
Cardinia (S)	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	1.7	152	3.2	-	-	165	2.9
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	2.8	93	2.0	4	1.8	118	2.1
Hume (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	4.5	68	1.4	7	3.2	99	1.7
Latrobe (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	0.6	81	1.7	-	-	83	1.5
Greater Geelong (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71	1.5	8	3.7	79	1.4
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	1.8	60	1.3	3	1.4	77	1.4
Gter Shepparton (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	1.4	3	1.4	70	1.2
Darebin (C)	-	-	-	-	6	11.5	8	1.2	54	1.1	3	1.4	69	1.2
Frankston (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	1.2	3	1.4	64	1.1
Manningham (C)	-	-	-	-	3	5.8	47	7.2	15	0.3	-	-	62	1.1
Moreland (C)	-	-	-	-	3	5.8	8	1.2	48	1.0	-	-	60	1.1
Other LGAs ^(a)	-	-	10	71.4	32	61.5	90	13.8	417	8.8	46	21.1	597	10.5
Victoria	-	-	14	100.0	52	100.0	651	100.0	4,727	100.0	218	100.0	5,665	100.0

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address", "Migratory and off-shore" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 6**Age Groups of Sudan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

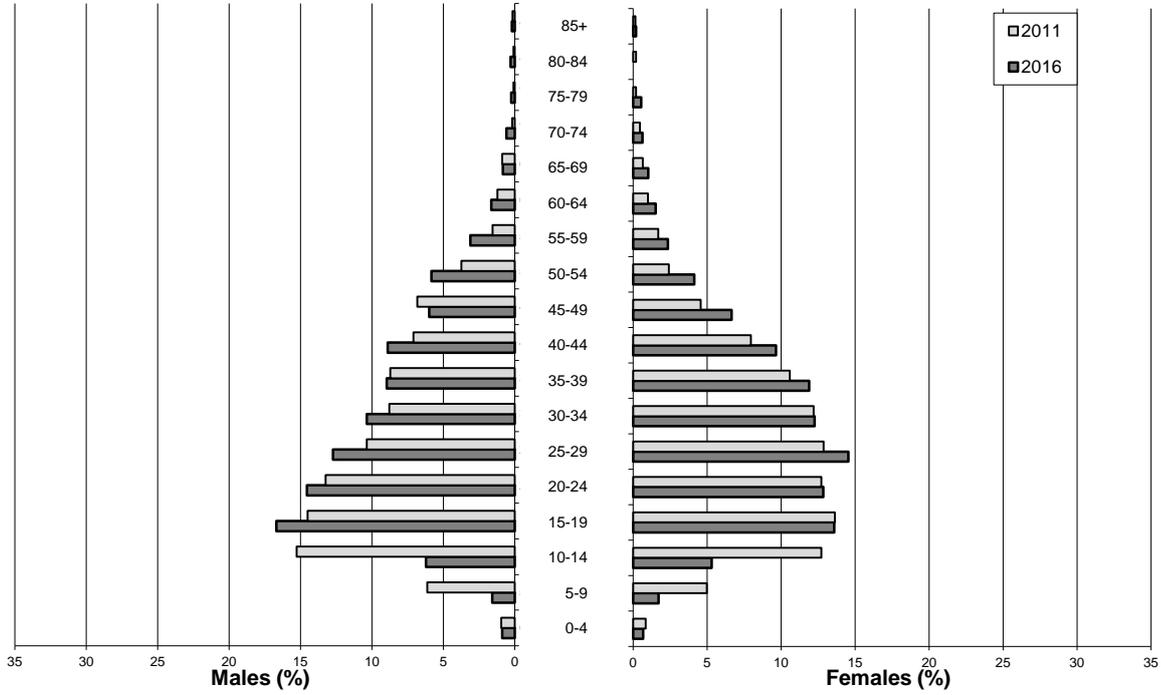
Age group (years)	Sudan-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
0 - 4	44	0.8	59	1.0	-15	-25.4	371,220	6.3	344,733	6.4	26,487	7.7
5 - 11	155	2.7	660	10.8	-505	-76.5	508,005	8.6	455,693	8.5	52,312	11.5
12 - 18	949	16.8	1,227	20.2	-278	-22.7	481,192	8.1	473,674	8.8	7,518	1.6
19 - 25	1,110	19.6	1,120	18.4	-10	-0.9	577,717	9.7	521,595	9.7	56,122	10.8
26 - 34	1,253	22.1	1,191	19.6	62	5.2	802,113	13.5	684,431	12.8	117,682	17.2
35 - 44	1,118	19.7	1,045	17.2	73	7.0	805,920	13.6	774,615	14.5	31,305	4.0
45 - 54	642	11.3	534	8.8	108	20.2	780,420	13.2	726,475	13.6	53,945	7.4
55 - 64	245	4.3	166	2.7	79	47.6	677,453	11.4	611,249	11.4	66,204	10.8
65 - 74	99	1.7	69	1.1	30	43.5	509,599	8.6	402,224	7.5	107,375	26.7
75 - 84	34	0.6	16	0.3	18	112.5	285,006	4.8	254,360	4.8	30,646	12.0
85 - 94	5	0.1	6	0.1	-1	-16.7	117,986	2.0	97,672	1.8	20,314	20.8
95 +	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	10,002	0.2	7,324	0.1	2,678	36.6
Total	5,665	100.0	6,084	100.0	-419	-6.9	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
Median Age (in years)	30		25				37		37			
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	92		98				96		97			

Figure 2

Age and Gender Distribution of Sudan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011

(a) Sudan-born

Age (years)



(b) Total Victorian Population

Age (years)

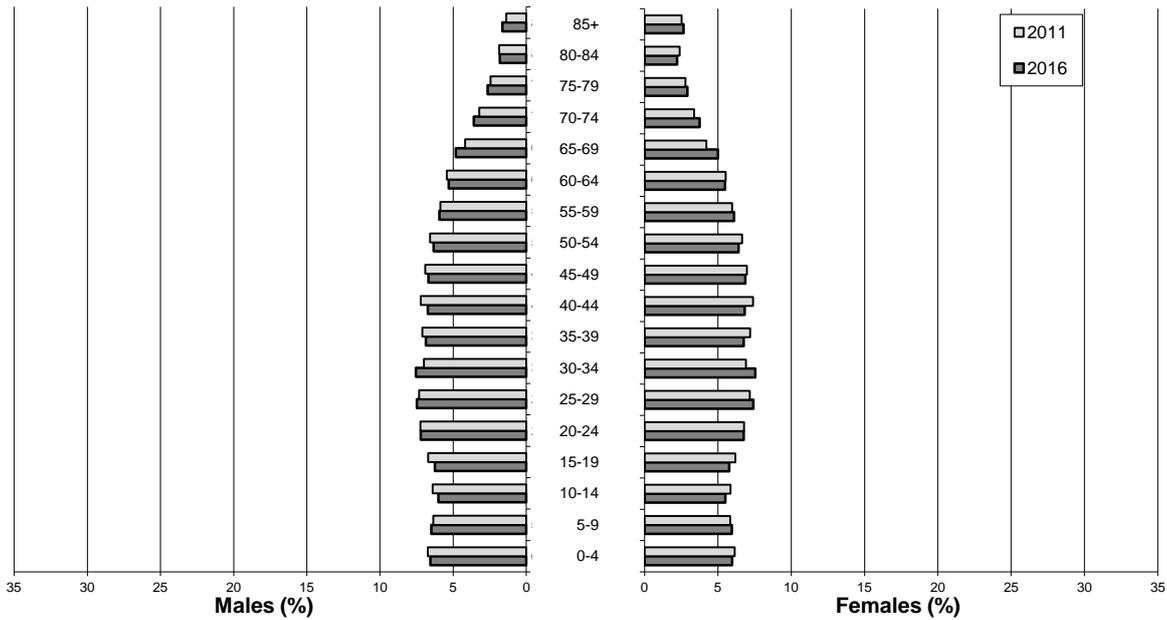


Table 7**Sudanese Ancestry, Total Responses by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria, 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Total Sudanese ancestry, First and Second Responses ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Wyndham (C)	881	13.5	412	7.7	469	113.8
Melton (C)	854	13.1	320	6.0	534	166.9
Casey (C)	824	12.6	524	9.8	300	57.3
Brimbank (C)	808	12.4	915	17.2	-107	-11.7
Greater Dandenong (C)	503	7.7	725	13.6	-222	-30.6
Cardinia (S)	291	4.5	98	1.8	193	196.9
Yarra (C)	272	4.2	227	4.3	45	19.8
Maribyrnong (C)	177	2.7	132	2.5	45	34.1
Moonee Valley (C)	166	2.5	142	2.7	24	16.9
Whittlesea (C)	166	2.5	89	1.7	77	86.5
Latrobe (C)	147	2.3	188	3.5	-41	-21.8
Greater Geelong (C)	143	2.2	118	2.2	25	21.2
Melbourne (C)	124	1.9	73	1.4	51	69.9
Monash (C)	96	1.5	111	2.1	-15	-13.5
Greater Shepparton (C)	89	1.4	101	1.9	-12	-11.9
Ballarat (C)	81	1.2	104	2.0	-23	-22.1
Frankston (C)	81	1.2	131	2.5	-50	-38.2
Darebin (C)	58	0.9	101	1.9	-43	-42.6
Hobsons Bay (C)	56	0.9	99	1.9	-43	-43.4
Kingston (C)	56	0.9	39	0.7	17	43.6
Other LGAs ^(a)	645	9.9	680	12.8	-35	-5.1
Victoria	6,518	100.0	5,329	100.0	1,189	22.3

Note: This table selects all those in Victoria (not limited to the Sudan-born subgroup) identifying with Sudanese ancestry.

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for Sudan-born persons.

Table 8**Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Sudanese Ancestry, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Country of birth of persons of Sudanese ancestry	Persons identifying with Sudanese ancestry ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Australia	2,164	33.2	1,145	21.5	1,019	89.0
Sudan	2,769	42.5	3,133	58.8	-364	-11.6
South Sudan	494	7.6	145	2.7	349	240.7
Egypt	306	4.7	252	4.7	54	21.4
Kenya	253	3.9	201	3.8	52	25.9
Ethiopia	74	1.1	70	1.3	4	5.7
Uganda	49	0.8	51	1.0	-2	-3.9
New Zealand	25	0.4	4	0.1	21	525.0
Lebanon	16	0.2	7	0.1	9	128.6
Eritrea	14	0.2	7	0.1	7	100.0
Libya	12	0.2	9	0.2	3	33.3
United Arab Emirates	10	0.2	6	0.1	4	66.7
England	8	0.1	3	0.1	5	166.7
Saudi Arabia	8	0.1	11	0.2	-3	-27.3
Syria	4	0.1	-	-	4	-
Malta	3	0.0	-	-	3	-
Russian Federation	3	0.0	-	-	3	-
Yemen	3	0.0	6	0.1	-3	-50.0
Canada	3	0.0	3	0.1	-	-
USA	3	0.0	-	-	3	-
Other countries	17	0.3	35	0.7	-18	-51.4
Not stated etc ^(a)	280	4.3	241	4.5	39	16.2
Total responses, Sudanese ancestry	6,518	100.0	5,329	100.0	1,189	22.3

Note: The ranking of countries of birth in this table is based on the most total responses (First and Second responses) for Sudanese ancestry.

^(a)Includes "Inadequately described" and, "At sea".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 9
Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), Sudan-born
and the Total Victorian Population, 2016, 2011

Language spoken at home	Sudan-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Arabic	3,007	53.1	3,182	52.3	-175	-5.5	79,589	1.3	68,437	1.3	11,152	16.3
Dinka	1,174	20.7	1,321	21.7	-147	-11.1	4,869	0.1	3,158	0.1	1,711	54.2
Nuer	338	6.0	429	7.1	-91	-21.2	1,601	0.0	1,190	0.0	411	34.5
Tigrinya	133	2.3	98	1.6	35	35.7	2,215	0.0	1,409	0.0	806	57.2
Amharic	95	1.7	62	1.0	33	53.2	3,724	0.1	2,380	0.0	1,344	56.5
African Languages, nfd	83	1.5	96	1.6	-13	-13.5	626	0.0	478	0.0	148	31.0
Shilluk	60	1.1	53	0.9	7	13.2	200	0.0	164	0.0	36	22.0
Acholi	46	0.8	45	0.7	1	2.2	111	0.0	108	0.0	3	2.8
Bari	41	0.7	51	0.8	-10	-19.6	169	0.0	98	0.0	71	72.4
African Languages, nec	39	0.7	90	1.5	-51	-56.7	571	0.0	621	0.0	-50	-8.1
Greek	27	0.5	43	0.7	-16	-37.2	110,707	1.9	116,802	2.2	-6,095	-5.2
Swahili	13	0.2	10	0.2	3	30.0	2,447	0.0	1,398	0.0	1,049	75.0
Italian	12	0.2	3	0.0	9	300.0	112,272	1.9	124,856	2.3	-12,584	-10.1
Madi	12	0.2	18	0.3	-6	-33.3	42	0.0	67	0.0	-25	-37.3
Moro (Nuba Moro)	9	0.2	27	0.4	-18	-66.7	28	0.0	38	0.0	-10	-26.3
Luganda	8	0.1	5	0.1	3	60.0	148	0.0	68	0.0	80	117.6
Anuak	6	0.1	19	0.3	-13	-68.4	22	0.0	37	0.0	-15	-40.5
Oromo	4	0.1	-	-	4	-	2,101	0.0	1,452	0.0	649	44.7
Armenian	3	0.1	3	0.0	-	-	2,005	0.0	1,935	0.0	70	3.6
Hindi	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	51,241	0.9	32,704	0.6	18,537	56.7
Speaks English only	394	7.0	300	4.9	94	31.3	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
Other languages ^(a)	50	0.9	34	0.6	16	47.1	1,164,151	19.6	878,033	16.4	286,118	32.6
Not stated	108	1.9	195	3.2	-87	-44.6	360,974	6.1	243,745	4.6	117,229	48.1
Total	5,665	100.0	6,084	100.0	-419	-6.9	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

Table 10**Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Sudan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 languages, Sudan-born												Total Sudan-born	
	Arabic		Dinka		Nuer		Speaks English only		Other languages ^(a)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	462	15.4	217	18.5	-	-	57	14.5	120	18.6	7	6.5	863	15.2
Wyndham (C)	282	9.4	259	22.1	3	0.9	54	13.7	78	12.1	17	15.7	693	12.2
Casey (C)	392	13.0	78	6.6	107	31.7	42	10.7	62	9.6	-	-	681	12.0
Melton (C)	174	5.8	313	26.7	-	-	40	10.2	78	12.1	15	13.9	620	10.9
Gter Dandenong (C)	270	9.0	29	2.5	38	11.2	19	4.8	77	12.0	3	2.8	436	7.7
Yarra (C)	151	5.0	61	5.2	13	3.8	7	1.8	24	3.7	4	3.7	260	4.6
Moonee Valley (C)	154	5.1	11	0.9	-	-	20	5.1	37	5.7	-	-	222	3.9
Maribyrnong (C)	103	3.4	33	2.8	-	-	10	2.5	25	3.9	6	5.6	177	3.1
Melbourne (C)	132	4.4	10	0.9	3	0.9	8	2.0	10	1.6	7	6.5	170	3.0
Cardinia (S)	85	2.8	28	2.4	26	7.7	19	4.8	7	1.1	-	-	165	2.9
Whittlesea (C)	76	2.5	18	1.5	-	-	8	2.0	16	2.5	-	-	118	2.1
Hume (C)	80	2.7	5	0.4	-	-	3	0.8	8	1.2	3	2.8	99	1.7
Latrobe (C)	49	1.6	3	0.3	14	4.1	9	2.3	8	1.2	-	-	83	1.5
Greater Geelong (C)	20	0.7	10	0.9	25	7.4	11	2.8	3	0.5	10	9.3	79	1.4
Hobsons Bay (C)	52	1.7	12	1.0	-	-	9	2.3	4	0.6	-	-	77	1.4
Gter Shepparton (C)	45	1.5	17	1.4	-	-	-	-	5	0.8	3	2.8	70	1.2
Darebin (C)	41	1.4	8	0.7	-	-	6	1.5	14	2.2	-	-	69	1.2
Frankston (C)	24	0.8	3	0.3	24	7.1	-	-	13	2.0	-	-	64	1.1
Manningham (C)	57	1.9	-	-	3	0.9	4	1.0	-	-	-	-	62	1.1
Moreland (C)	52	1.7	-	-	-	-	4	1.0	4	0.6	-	-	60	1.1
Other LGAs ^(b)	306	10.2	59	5.0	82	24.3	64	16.2	53	8.2	33	30.6	597	10.5
Victoria	3,007	100.0	1,174	100.0	338	100.0	394	100.0	644	100.0	108	100.0	5,665	100.0

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 11**Proficiency in Spoken English, Sudan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Proficiency in spoken English ^(a)	Sudan-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Speaks English only</i>	394	7.0	300	4.9	94	31.3	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
<i>Speaks other languages & speaks English:</i>												
Very well	2,771	48.9	2,698	44.3	73	2.7	854,437	14.4	691,030	12.9	163,407	23.6
Well	1,603	28.3	1,857	30.5	-254	-13.7	419,756	7.1	332,894	6.2	86,862	26.1
Not well	688	12.1	897	14.7	-209	-23.3	204,807	3.5	167,831	3.1	36,976	22.0
Not at all	74	1.3	96	1.6	-22	-22.9	61,277	1.0	44,804	0.8	16,473	36.8
<i>Not stated^(b)</i>	146	2.6	229	3.8	-83	-36.2	359,543	6.1	242,618	4.5	116,925	48.2
Total	5,665	100.0	6,084	100.0	-419	-6.9	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

Table 12
Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Sudan-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	<i>Speaks English only</i>		<i>Speaks other languages and speaks English^(a):</i>										Total Sudan-born	
	Persons	% of total	Very well		Well		Not well		Not at all		Not stated ^(b)			
			Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	57	6.6	442	51.2	239	27.7	105	12.2	14	1.6	11	1.3	863	100.0
Wyndham (C)	54	7.8	347	50.1	184	26.6	73	10.5	10	1.4	31	4.5	693	100.0
Casey (C)	42	6.2	318	46.7	220	32.3	84	12.3	4	0.6	9	1.3	681	100.0
Melton (C)	40	6.5	342	55.2	147	23.7	73	11.8	9	1.5	16	2.6	620	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	19	4.4	199	45.6	153	35.1	49	11.2	4	0.9	-	-	436	100.0
Yarra (C)	7	2.7	110	42.3	85	32.7	36	13.8	4	1.5	9	3.5	260	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	20	9.0	96	43.2	71	32.0	28	12.6	-	-	3	1.4	222	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	10	5.6	85	48.0	46	26.0	32	18.1	3	1.7	3	1.7	177	100.0
Melbourne (C)	8	4.7	76	44.7	48	28.2	31	18.2	-	-	6	3.5	170	100.0
Cardinia (S)	19	11.5	79	47.9	42	25.5	16	9.7	-	-	4	2.4	165	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	8	6.8	61	51.7	36	30.5	10	8.5	3	2.5	-	-	118	100.0
Hume (C)	3	3.0	54	54.5	28	28.3	10	10.1	3	3.0	3	3.0	99	100.0
Latrobe (C)	9	10.8	35	42.2	22	26.5	18	21.7	3	3.6	3	3.6	83	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	11	13.9	31	39.2	21	26.6	15	19.0	-	-	9	11.4	79	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	9	11.7	35	45.5	24	31.2	13	16.9	-	-	-	-	77	100.0
Gter Shepparton (C)	-	-	36	51.4	26	37.1	9	12.9	-	-	-	-	70	100.0
Darebin (C)	6	8.7	34	49.3	15	21.7	5	7.2	-	-	-	-	69	100.0
Frankston (C)	-	-	28	43.8	18	28.1	8	12.5	-	-	4	6.3	64	100.0
Manningham (C)	4	6.5	35	56.5	18	29.0	7	11.3	-	-	-	-	62	100.0
Moreland (C)	4	6.7	36	60.0	15	25.0	3	5.0	-	-	3	5.0	60	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	64	10.7	292	48.9	145	24.3	63	10.6	17	2.8	32	5.4	597	100.0
Victoria	394	7.0	2,771	48.9	1,603	28.3	688	12.1	74	1.3	146	2.6	5,665	100.0

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 13**Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), Sudan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Religion ^(a)	Sudan-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Catholic	1,770	31.2	2,212	36.4	-442	-20.0	1,377,134	23.2	1,428,758	26.7	-51,624	-3.6
Islam	1,338	23.6	980	16.1	358	36.5	197,030	3.3	152,779	2.9	44,251	29.0
Anglican	531	9.4	856	14.1	-325	-38.0	530,710	9.0	656,703	12.3	-125,993	-19.2
Christian, nfd	422	7.4	202	3.3	220	108.9	146,441	2.5	100,219	1.9	46,222	46.1
Oriental Orthodox	381	6.7	304	5.0	77	25.3	15,834	0.3	12,250	0.2	3,584	29.3
Presbyterian and Reformed	254	4.5	487	8.0	-233	-47.8	117,036	2.0	142,217	2.7	-25,181	-17.7
Uniting Church	112	2.0	163	2.7	-51	-31.3	197,572	3.3	250,939	4.7	-53,367	-21.3
Eastern Orthodox	110	1.9	181	3.0	-71	-39.2	204,587	3.5	231,136	4.3	-26,549	-11.5
Pentecostal	81	1.4	79	1.3	2	2.5	53,284	0.9	46,540	0.9	6,744	14.5
Seventh-day Adventist	49	0.9	62	1.0	-13	-21.0	10,605	0.2	10,370	0.2	235	2.3
Baptist	41	0.7	106	1.7	-65	-61.3	77,469	1.3	77,853	1.5	-384	-0.5
Jehovah's Witnesses	38	0.7	30	0.5	8	26.7	14,630	0.2	15,179	0.3	-549	-3.6
Lutheran	17	0.3	57	0.9	-40	-70.2	27,902	0.5	41,498	0.8	-13,596	-32.8
Other Protestant	9	0.2	30	0.5	-21	-70.0	21,708	0.4	13,507	0.3	8,201	60.7
Salvation Army	4	0.1	19	0.3	-15	-78.9	10,284	0.2	12,969	0.2	-2,685	-20.7
Buddhism	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	181,938	3.1	168,637	3.1	13,301	7.9
Latter-day Saints	3	0.1	14	0.2	-11	-78.6	11,713	0.2	11,091	0.2	622	5.6
Miscellaneous Religions	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	4,832	0.1	4,738	0.1	94	2.0
Other Spiritual Beliefs	3	0.1	3	0.0	-	-	9,245	0.2	10,191	0.2	-946	-9.3
No religion	184	3.2	43	0.7	141	327.9	1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	23.5	620,596	49.4
Other religions	28	0.5	39	0.6	-11	-28.2	313,172	5.3	263,954	4.9	49,218	18.6
Not stated	284	5.0	217	3.6	67	30.9	526,760	8.9	446,369	8.3	80,391	18.0
Total	5,665	100.0	6,084	100.0	-419	-6.9	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

Table 14
Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Sudan-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Top 3 religions, Sudan-born											Total Sudan-born		
	Catholic		Islam		Anglican		No religion		Other religions		Not stated etc ^(a)		Persons	% of total
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Brimbank (C)	308	35.7	249	28.9	70	8.1	30	3.5	175	20.3	31	3.6	863	100.0
Wyndham (C)	272	39.2	102	14.7	93	13.4	22	3.2	144	20.8	60	8.7	693	100.0
Casey (C)	216	31.7	97	14.2	58	8.5	15	2.2	271	39.8	24	3.5	681	100.0
Melton (C)	283	45.6	56	9.0	101	16.3	18	2.9	133	21.5	29	4.7	620	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	125	28.7	111	25.5	27	6.2	15	3.4	139	31.9	19	4.4	436	100.0
Yarra (C)	95	36.5	93	35.8	11	4.2	3	1.2	54	20.8	4	1.5	260	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	34	15.3	117	52.7	4	1.8	4	1.8	52	23.4	11	5.0	222	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	40	22.6	71	40.1	13	7.3	-	-	38	21.5	15	8.5	177	100.0
Melbourne (C)	17	10.0	101	59.4	3	1.8	11	6.5	26	15.3	12	7.1	170	100.0
Cardinia (S)	77	46.7	3	1.8	20	12.1	3	1.8	62	37.6	-	-	165	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	24	20.3	33	28.0	10	8.5	-	-	42	35.6	9	7.6	118	100.0
Hume (C)	12	12.1	59	59.6	9	9.1	-	-	13	13.1	6	6.1	99	100.0
Latrobe (C)	27	32.5	16	19.3	8	9.6	-	-	32	38.6	-	-	83	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	26	32.9	6	7.6	3	3.8	4	5.1	30	38.0	10	12.7	79	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	-	47	61.0	5	6.5	4	5.2	18	23.4	3	3.9	77	100.0
Gter Shepparton (C)	29	41.4	31	44.3	3	4.3	-	-	7	10.0	-	-	70	100.0
Darebin (C)	12	17.4	21	30.4	17	24.6	-	-	19	27.5	-	-	69	100.0
Frankston (C)	20	31.3	3	4.7	-	-	14	21.9	27	42.2	-	-	64	100.0
Manningham (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	100.0	-	-	62	100.0
Moreland (C)	-	-	50	83.3	-	-	-	-	7	11.7	3	5.0	60	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	153	25.6	72	12.1	76	12.7	41	6.9	207	34.7	48	8.0	597	100.0
Victoria	1,770	31.2	1,338	23.6	531	9.4	184	3.2	1,558	27.5	284	5.0	5,665	100.0

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 15**Dwelling Internet Connection, Sudan-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Sudan-born		Total Victoria	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Internet accessed from dwelling	4,016	74.2	4,748,889	83.9
Internet not accessed from dwelling	764	14.1	461,723	8.2
Not stated	523	9.7	355,792	6.3
Not Applicable ^(b)	111	2.1	92,161	1.6
Total^(c)	5,411	100.0	5,658,565	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

Table 16
Dwelling internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Sudan-born, Victoria: 2016

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Sudan-born									
	Internet accessed from dwelling ^(c)		Internet not accessed from dwelling		Not stated		Not applicable ^(d)		Total Sudan-born	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	596	72.7	124	15.1	99	12.1	-	-	820	100.0
Wyndham (C)	464	71.2	119	18.3	53	8.1	16	2.5	652	100.0
Casey (C)	548	83.9	54	8.3	50	7.7	-	-	653	100.0
Melton (C)	449	75.2	81	13.6	62	10.4	6	1.0	597	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	266	65.5	75	18.5	48	11.8	19	4.7	406	100.0
Yarra (C)	176	71.3	44	17.8	19	7.7	3	1.2	247	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	160	75.1	29	13.6	18	8.5	-	-	213	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	128	76.6	25	15.0	12	7.2	4	2.4	167	100.0
Melbourne (C)	111	67.7	25	15.2	18	11.0	6	3.7	164	100.0
Cardinia (S)	123	75.9	29	17.9	12	7.4	-	-	162	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	995	74.8	159	12.0	132	9.9	57	4.3	1,330	100.0
Victoria^(c)	4,016	74.2	764	14.1	523	9.7	111	2.1	5,411	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(d) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 17**Highest Level of Educational Attainment, Sudan-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Highest level of educational attainment ^(a)	Sudan-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Postgraduate Degree	107	2.1	54	1.1	53	98.1	260,039	5.4	170,382	3.9	89,657	52.6
Grad Dip & Grad Cert	39	0.8	16	0.3	23	143.8	119,226	2.5	95,352	2.2	23,874	25.0
Bachelor Degree	516	9.9	329	6.8	187	56.8	798,270	16.5	641,219	14.7	157,051	24.5
Advanced Dip & Diploma	551	10.6	309	6.4	242	78.3	447,023	9.2	364,758	8.4	82,265	22.6
Certificate	628	12.1	444	9.2	184	41.4	698,036	14.4	614,689	14.1	83,347	13.6
School Education only ^(b)	2,375	45.7	2,432	50.3	-57	-2.3	1,877,183	38.7	1,876,620	43.1	563	0.0
No Educational Attainment ^(c)	275	5.3	332	6.9	-57	-17.2	48,920	1.0	41,809	1.0	7,111	17.0
Not stated etc ^(d)	701	13.5	915	18.9	-214	-23.4	597,010	12.3	550,419	12.6	46,591	8.5
Total	5,200	100.0	4,839	100.0	361	7.5	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 18**Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten LGAs, Sudan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Sudan-born (Persons)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	14	7	74	86	78	396	43	80	771	14.8
Wyndham (C)	6	4	63	70	83	280	33	86	621	11.9
Casey (C)	8	3	52	62	96	276	31	100	629	12.1
Melton (C)	14	-	45	69	73	261	39	66	556	10.7
Greater Dandenong (C)	8	4	36	40	67	165	14	76	411	7.9
Yarra (C)	4	-	20	24	35	104	13	32	237	4.6
Moonee Valley (C)	3	-	24	16	20	101	8	24	209	4.0
Maribyrnong (C)	3	3	15	17	7	86	9	20	165	3.2
Melbourne (C)	3	-	35	20	16	59	3	23	165	3.2
Cardinia (S)	-	-	9	17	32	61	10	18	158	3.0
Other LGAs ^(e)	44	18	143	130	121	586	72	176	1,278	24.6
Victoria	107	39	516	551	628	2,375	275	701	5,200	100.0

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Sudan-born (Percentage)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	1.8	0.9	9.6	11.2	10.1	51.4	5.6	10.4	771	100.0
Wyndham (C)	1.0	0.6	10.1	11.3	13.4	45.1	5.3	13.8	621	100.0
Casey (C)	1.3	0.5	8.3	9.9	15.3	43.9	4.9	15.9	629	100.0
Melton (C)	2.5	-	8.1	12.4	13.1	46.9	7.0	11.9	556	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	1.9	1.0	8.8	9.7	16.3	40.1	3.4	18.5	411	100.0
Yarra (C)	1.7	-	8.4	10.1	14.8	43.9	5.5	13.5	237	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	1.4	-	11.5	7.7	9.6	48.3	3.8	11.5	209	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	1.8	1.8	9.1	10.3	4.2	52.1	5.5	12.1	165	100.0
Melbourne (C)	1.8	-	21.2	12.1	9.7	35.8	1.8	13.9	165	100.0
Cardinia (S)	-	-	5.7	10.8	20.3	38.6	6.3	11.4	158	100.0
Other LGAs ^(e)	3.4	1.4	11.2	10.2	9.5	45.9	5.6	13.8	1,278	100.0
Victoria	2.1	0.8	9.9	10.6	12.1	45.7	5.3	13.5	5,200	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(e)Other Local Government Areas includes "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 19**Labour Force Participation, Sudan-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Labour force participation ^(a)	Sudan-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>In the labour force</i>	2,725	48.1	2,047	33.6	678	33.1	2,929,590	49.4	2,675,478	50.0	254,112	9.5
Employed	1,840	32.5	1,408	23.1	432	30.7	2,736,125	46.2	2,530,635	47.3	205,490	8.1
Unemployed	885	15.6	639	10.5	246	38.5	193,465	3.3	144,843	2.7	48,622	33.6
<i>Not in the labour force</i>	2,330	41.1	2,521	41.4	-191	-7.6	1,610,130	27.2	1,451,593	27.1	158,537	10.9
<i>Not stated</i>	147	2.6	271	4.5	-124	-45.8	305,978	5.2	228,176	4.3	77,802	34.1
<i>Not applicable</i> ^(b)	467	8.2	1,245	20.5	-778	-62.5	1,080,919	18.2	998,793	18.7	82,126	8.2
Total	5,665	100.0	6,084	100.0	-419	-6.9	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
<i>Participation rate</i> ^(c)	52.4		42.3				60.5		61.4			
<i>Unemployment rate</i> ^(d)	32.5		31.2				6.6		5.4			

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

^(d)The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons calculated as a percentage of the total persons in the labour force.

Table 20
Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Sudan-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Labour force participation ^(a) , Sudan-born												Participation rate	Unemployment rate
	Employed		Unemployed		Not in the labour force		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Brimbank (C)	264	14.3	128	14.5	353	15.2	29	19.7	93	19.9	863	15.2	50.9	32.7
Wyndham (C)	218	11.8	119	13.4	273	11.7	14	9.5	71	15.2	693	12.2	54.2	35.3
Casey (C)	250	13.6	99	11.2	259	11.1	24	16.3	53	11.3	681	12.0	55.6	28.4
Melton (C)	164	8.9	93	10.5	289	12.4	11	7.5	60	12.8	620	10.9	45.9	36.2
Gter Dandenong (C)	156	8.5	72	8.1	169	7.3	6	4.1	28	6.0	436	7.7	55.9	31.6
Yarra (C)	59	3.2	42	4.7	129	5.5	3	2.0	20	4.3	260	4.6	42.1	41.6
Moonee Valley (C)	68	3.7	38	4.3	89	3.8	12	8.2	18	3.9	222	3.9	52.0	35.8
Maribyrnong (C)	57	3.1	39	4.4	67	2.9	7	4.8	9	1.9	177	3.1	57.1	40.6
Melbourne (C)	49	2.7	27	3.1	82	3.5	-	-	8	1.7	170	3.0	46.9	35.5
Cardinia (S)	62	3.4	27	3.1	62	2.7	3	2.0	13	2.8	165	2.9	58.6	30.3
Other LGAs ^(c)	493	26.8	201	22.7	558	23.9	38	25.9	94	20.1	1,378	24.3	54.0	29.0
Victoria	1,840	100.0	885	100.0	2,330	100.0	147	100.0	467	100.0	5,665	100.0	52.4	32.5

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 21**Occupation of Sudan-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Occupation ^(a)	Sudan-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Managers	92	5.0	45	3.2	47	104.4	369,921	13.5	332,931	13.2	36,990	11.1
Professionals	214	11.6	149	10.6	65	43.6	636,220	23.3	564,779	22.3	71,441	12.6
Technicians and trades workers	105	5.7	97	6.9	8	8.2	358,749	13.1	350,757	13.9	7,992	2.3
Community&personal serv. wkrs	467	25.4	292	20.7	175	59.9	289,348	10.6	234,380	9.3	54,968	23.5
Clerical & administrative workers	110	6.0	93	6.6	17	18.3	363,216	13.3	364,497	14.4	-1,281	-0.4
Sales workers	163	8.9	90	6.4	73	81.1	265,142	9.7	245,335	9.7	19,807	8.1
Machinery operators & drivers	211	11.5	178	12.6	33	18.5	159,193	5.8	154,542	6.1	4,651	3.0
Labourers	371	20.2	364	25.9	7	1.9	247,428	9.0	227,184	9.0	20,244	8.9
Not stated ^(b)	103	5.6	114	8.1	-11	-9.6	46,924	1.7	56,224	2.2	-9,300	-16.5
Total	1,840	100.0	1,408	100.0	432	30.7	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 22**Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Sudan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Sudan-born (Persons)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	7	18	22	61	20	23	48	42	23	264	14.3
Wyndham (C)	3	27	17	63	20	23	19	38	11	218	11.8
Casey (C)	16	24	17	66	11	18	36	50	14	250	13.6
Melton (C)	16	21	4	37	6	14	18	23	11	164	8.9
Greater Dandenong (C)	6	4	8	39	7	7	30	48	4	156	8.5
Yarra (C)	-	9	-	16	6	6	15	9	3	59	3.2
Moonee Valley (C)	-	8	4	20	7	3	6	18	-	68	3.7
Maribyrnong (C)	4	7	4	19	3	3	8	11	-	57	3.1
Melbourne (C)	-	5	3	16	4	8	6	7	6	49	2.7
Cardinia (S)	3	3	4	32	3	4	3	13	4	62	3.4
Other LGAs ^(c)	37	88	22	98	23	54	22	112	27	493	26.8
Victoria	92	214	105	467	110	163	211	371	103	1,840	100.0

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Sudan-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	2.7	6.8	8.3	23.1	7.6	8.7	18.2	15.9	8.7	264	100.0
Wyndham (C)	1.4	12.4	7.8	28.9	9.2	10.6	8.7	17.4	5.0	218	100.0
Casey (C)	6.4	9.6	6.8	26.4	4.4	7.2	14.4	20.0	5.6	250	100.0
Melton (C)	9.8	12.8	2.4	22.6	3.7	8.5	11.0	14.0	6.7	164	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	3.8	2.6	5.1	25.0	4.5	4.5	19.2	30.8	2.6	156	100.0
Yarra (C)	-	15.3	-	27.1	10.2	10.2	25.4	15.3	5.1	59	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	-	11.8	5.9	29.4	10.3	4.4	8.8	26.5	-	68	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	7.0	12.3	7.0	33.3	5.3	5.3	14.0	19.3	-	57	100.0
Melbourne (C)	-	10.2	6.1	32.7	8.2	16.3	12.2	14.3	12.2	49	100.0
Cardinia (S)	4.8	4.8	6.5	51.6	4.8	6.5	4.8	21.0	6.5	62	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	7.5	17.8	4.5	19.9	4.7	11.0	4.5	22.7	5.5	493	100.0
Victoria	5.0	11.6	5.7	25.4	6.0	8.9	11.5	20.2	5.6	1,840	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 23**Industry of Employment, Sudan-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Industry of Employment ^(a)	Sudan-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	28	1.5	9	0.6	19	211.1	70,052	2.6	66,176	2.6	3,876	5.9
Manufacturing	158	8.6	291	20.7	-133	-45.7	212,723	7.8	271,051	10.7	-58,328	-21.5
Electricity, gas, water & waste	11	0.6	8	0.6	3	37.5	30,808	1.1	27,630	1.1	3,178	11.5
Construction	70	3.8	27	1.9	43	159.3	228,149	8.3	210,972	8.3	17,177	8.1
Wholesale & retail trade	182	9.9	158	11.2	24	15.2	367,953	13.4	387,813	15.3	-19,860	-5.1
Accommodation & Food services	129	7.0	89	6.3	40	44.9	180,825	6.6	153,898	6.1	26,927	17.5
Transport, postal & warehousing	109	5.9	53	3.8	56	105.7	130,069	4.8	118,214	4.7	11,855	10.0
Information, Media & Telecommunic.	9	0.5	10	0.7	-1	-10.0	52,200	1.9	50,091	2.0	2,109	4.2
Finance & Insurance	31	1.7	23	1.6	8	34.8	106,669	3.9	104,701	4.1	1,968	1.9
Rental, Hiring & Real Estate	9	0.5	7	0.5	2	28.6	43,013	1.6	35,046	1.4	7,967	22.7
Prof, Scientific, Technical & Admin	155	8.4	123	8.7	32	26.0	310,711	11.4	279,422	11.0	31,289	11.2
Public Administration and Safety	78	4.2	51	3.6	27	52.9	144,321	5.3	134,949	5.3	9,372	6.9
Education & Training	72	3.9	58	4.1	14	24.1	236,276	8.6	202,317	8.0	33,959	16.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	468	25.4	287	20.4	181	63.1	341,999	12.5	292,417	11.6	49,582	17.0
Arts, Recreation & Other services	57	3.1	43	3.1	14	32.6	151,019	5.5	134,750	5.3	16,269	12.1
Inadequately Described/Not Stated	271	14.7	156	11.1	115	73.7	129,326	4.7	61,173	2.4	68,153	111.4
Total	1,840	100.0	1,408	100.0	432	30.7	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

Table 24

Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Sudan-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Sudan-born (Persons)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total	
Brimbank (C)	-	19	3	10	42	18	17	3	3	21	11	70	11	44	264	14.3	
Wyndham (C)	-	19	3	8	23	18	14	3	6	12	13	62	7	26	218	11.8	
Casey (C)	3	26	5	3	10	19	9	-	4	18	6	83	12	45	250	13.6	
Melton (C)	-	9	-	3	12	18	23	-	3	11	3	53	4	19	164	8.9	
Gter Dandenong (C)	3	20	3	9	7	10	-	-	4	20	6	37	4	30	156	8.5	
Yarra (C)	-	3	-	-	10	-	11	-	-	9	5	16	4	8	59	3.2	
Moonee Valley (C)	-	4	-	4	6	6	7	-	3	11	7	14	-	3	68	3.7	
Maribyrnong (C)	-	3	-	4	7	3	4	-	-	3	-	17	-	7	57	3.1	
Melbourne (C)	-	3	-	-	8	4	4	-	-	7	4	15	3	11	49	2.7	
Cardinia (S)	-	10	-	3	3	3	-	-	-	5	-	34	-	10	62	3.4	
Other LGAs ^(c)	22	42	-	26	54	30	20	3	17	38	23	139	12	68	493	26.8	
Victoria	28	158	11	70	182	129	109	9	40	155	78	540	57	271	1,840	100.0	

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Sudan-born (Percentage)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total	
Brimbank (C)	-	7.2	1.1	3.8	15.9	6.8	6.4	1.1	1.1	8.0	4.2	26.5	4.2	16.7	264	100.0	
Wyndham (C)	-	8.7	1.4	3.7	10.6	8.3	6.4	1.4	2.8	5.5	6.0	28.4	3.2	11.9	218	100.0	
Casey (C)	1.2	10.4	2.0	1.2	4.0	7.6	3.6	-	1.6	7.2	2.4	33.2	4.8	18.0	250	100.0	
Melton (C)	-	5.5	-	1.8	7.3	11.0	14.0	-	1.8	6.7	1.8	32.3	2.4	11.6	164	100.0	
Gter Dandenong (C)	1.9	12.8	1.9	5.8	4.5	6.4	-	-	2.6	12.8	3.8	23.7	2.6	19.2	156	100.0	
Yarra (C)	-	5.1	-	-	16.9	-	18.6	-	-	15.3	8.5	27.1	6.8	13.6	59	100.0	
Moonee Valley (C)	-	5.9	-	5.9	8.8	8.8	10.3	-	4.4	16.2	10.3	20.6	-	4.4	68	100.0	
Maribyrnong (C)	-	5.3	-	7.0	12.3	5.3	7.0	-	-	5.3	-	29.8	-	12.3	57	100.0	
Melbourne (C)	-	6.1	-	-	16.3	8.2	8.2	-	-	14.3	8.2	30.6	6.1	22.4	49	100.0	
Cardinia (S)	-	16.1	-	4.8	4.8	4.8	-	-	-	8.1	-	54.8	-	16.1	62	100.0	
Other LGAs ^(c)	4.5	8.5	-	5.3	11.0	6.1	4.1	0.6	3.4	7.7	4.7	28.2	2.4	13.8	493	100.0	
Victoria	1.5	8.6	0.6	3.8	9.9	7.0	5.9	0.5	2.2	8.4	4.2	29.3	3.1	14.7	1,840	100.0	

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately Described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 25**Voluntary Work, Sudan-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Sudan-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Not a volunteer	3,979	76.5	3,379	69.8	600	17.8	3,536,796	73.0	3,239,007	74.4	297,789	9.2
Volunteer ^(b)	812	15.6	562	11.6	250	44.5	931,546	19.2	772,444	17.7	159,102	20.6
Not stated	408	7.8	898	18.6	-490	-54.6	377,362	7.8	343,793	7.9	33,569	9.8
Total	5,200	100.0	4,839	100.0	361	7.5	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

Table 26**Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Sudan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Sudan-born									
	Not a volunteer		Volunteer ^(a)		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	609	70.6	105	12.2	58	6.7	93	10.8	863	100.0
Wyndham (C)	501	72.3	85	12.3	46	6.6	71	10.2	693	100.0
Casey (C)	494	72.5	87	12.8	44	6.5	53	7.8	681	100.0
Melton (C)	414	66.8	103	16.6	43	6.9	60	9.7	620	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	311	71.3	75	17.2	30	6.9	28	6.4	436	100.0
Yarra (C)	188	72.3	27	10.4	18	6.9	20	7.7	260	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	140	63.1	44	19.8	21	9.5	18	8.1	222	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	122	68.9	29	16.4	19	10.7	9	5.1	177	100.0
Melbourne (C)	128	75.3	29	17.1	9	5.3	8	4.7	170	100.0
Cardinia (S)	129	78.2	26	15.8	3	1.8	13	7.9	165	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	943	68.4	202	14.7	117	8.5	94	6.8	1,378	100.0
Victoria	3,979	70.2	812	14.3	408	7.2	467	8.2	5,665	100.0

^(a)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

^(b)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 27**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Gender, Sudan-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Total personal income, weekly ^(a)	Sudan-born						Total Victoria					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Negative income	89	3.6	107	3.9	197	3.8	13,009	0.6	14,111	0.6	27,122	0.6
Nil income	357	14.4	446	16.4	808	15.5	188,193	8.0	279,737	11.2	467,934	9.7
\$1-149	205	8.3	203	7.5	405	7.8	83,859	3.6	134,653	5.4	218,506	4.5
\$150-\$299	384	15.5	442	16.3	827	15.9	142,347	6.0	207,614	8.3	349,958	7.2
\$300-\$399	156	6.3	288	10.6	441	8.5	170,390	7.2	236,491	9.5	406,878	8.4
\$400-\$499	128	5.2	224	8.2	354	6.8	149,345	6.3	241,956	9.7	391,308	8.1
\$500-\$649	171	6.9	226	8.3	395	7.6	143,307	6.1	217,522	8.7	360,838	7.4
\$650-\$799	239	9.6	173	6.4	411	7.9	166,657	7.1	199,446	8.0	366,105	7.6
\$800-\$999	187	7.5	134	4.9	314	6.0	209,859	8.9	194,360	7.8	404,215	8.3
\$1,000-\$1,249	122	4.9	113	4.2	240	4.6	225,102	9.6	181,940	7.3	407,041	8.4
\$1,250-\$1,499	60	2.4	47	1.7	111	2.1	158,640	6.7	119,460	4.8	278,098	5.7
\$1,500-\$1,749	24	1.0	30	1.1	56	1.1	136,031	5.8	90,793	3.6	226,824	4.7
\$1,750-\$1,999	23	0.9	15	0.6	35	0.7	98,252	4.2	54,847	2.2	153,095	3.2
\$2,000-\$2,999	32	1.3	14	0.5	43	0.8	154,852	6.6	65,948	2.6	220,801	4.6
\$3,000 or more	23	0.9	20	0.7	44	0.8	106,312	4.5	37,568	1.5	143,877	3.0
Not stated	279	11.2	242	8.9	522	10.0	207,345	8.8	215,766	8.7	423,108	8.7
Total	2,481	100.0	2,718	100.0	5,200	100.0	2,353,499	100.0	2,492,203	100.0	4,845,710	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

Table 28**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Sudan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Sudan-born (Persons)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	166	178	45	55	70	61	40	37	32	3	8	77	771	14.8
Wyndham (C)	122	149	43	40	46	44	45	34	18	9	4	73	621	11.9
Casey (C)	120	138	54	38	53	69	35	25	21	5	3	61	629	12.1
Melton (C)	154	132	34	28	27	46	35	22	23	4	10	47	556	10.7
Gter Dandenong (C)	68	83	32	37	34	40	26	21	18	-	-	43	411	7.9
Yarra (C)	36	77	25	14	19	4	12	8	4	-	4	32	237	4.6
Moonee Valley (C)	25	69	21	15	17	10	10	10	6	3	-	19	209	4.0
Maribyrnong (C)	26	49	23	11	15	15	10	7	7	-	-	15	165	3.2
Melbourne (C)	28	49	22	13	9	8	11	3	4	-	-	9	165	3.2
Cardinia (S)	24	35	8	13	12	12	16	8	5	-	-	7	158	3.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	233	272	134	90	93	102	74	65	63	19	15	139	1,278	24.6
Victoria	1,002	1,231	441	354	395	411	314	240	201	43	44	522	5,200	100.0

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Sudan-born (Percentage)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	21.5	23.1	5.8	7.1	9.1	7.9	5.2	4.8	4.2	0.4	1.0	10.0	771	100.0
Wyndham (C)	19.6	24.0	6.9	6.4	7.4	7.1	7.2	5.5	2.9	1.4	0.6	11.8	621	100.0
Casey (C)	19.1	21.9	8.6	6.0	8.4	11.0	5.6	4.0	3.3	0.8	0.5	9.7	629	100.0
Melton (C)	27.7	23.7	6.1	5.0	4.9	8.3	6.3	4.0	4.1	0.7	1.8	8.5	556	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	16.5	20.2	7.8	9.0	8.3	9.7	6.3	5.1	4.4	-	-	10.5	411	100.0
Yarra (C)	15.2	32.5	10.5	5.9	8.0	1.7	5.1	3.4	1.7	-	1.7	13.5	237	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	12.0	33.0	10.0	7.2	8.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	2.9	1.4	-	9.1	209	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	15.8	29.7	13.9	6.7	9.1	9.1	6.1	4.2	4.2	-	-	9.1	165	100.0
Melbourne (C)	17.0	29.7	13.3	7.9	5.5	4.8	6.7	1.8	2.4	-	-	5.5	165	100.0
Cardinia (S)	15.2	22.2	5.1	8.2	7.6	7.6	10.1	5.1	3.2	-	-	4.4	158	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	18.2	21.3	10.5	7.0	7.3	8.0	5.8	5.1	4.9	1.5	1.2	10.9	1,278	100.0
Victoria	19.3	23.7	8.5	6.8	7.6	7.9	6.0	4.6	3.9	0.8	0.8	10.0	5,200	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 29**Housing Tenure Type, Sudan-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Tenure type ^(a)	Sudan-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Owned outright	289	5.3	191	3.3	98	51.3	1,458,461	25.8	1,451,442	28.3	7,019	0.5
Owned with a mortgage	1,207	22.3	746	12.8	461	61.8	2,256,272	39.9	2,090,847	40.8	165,425	7.9
Being purchased under a shared equity scheme	9	0.2	129	2.2	-120	-93.0	5,284	0.1	11,894	0.2	-6,610	-55.6
Rented	3,254	60.1	4,134	70.7	-880	-21.3	1,415,839	25.0	1,167,974	22.8	247,865	21.2
Being occupied rent-free	34	0.6	41	0.7	-7	-17.1	40,008	0.7	40,226	0.8	-218	-0.5
Being occupied under a life tenure scheme	13	0.2	5	0.1	8	160.0	13,028	0.2	8,976	0.2	4,052	45.1
Other tenure type	28	0.5	22	0.4	6	27.3	18,921	0.3	18,973	0.4	-52	-0.3
Not stated	468	8.6	499	8.5	-31	-6.2	358,580	6.3	250,524	4.9	108,056	43.1
Not applicable ^(b)	111	2.1	82	1.4	29	35.4	92,161	1.6	80,696	1.6	11,465	14.2
Total	5,411	100.0	5,846	100.0	-435	-7.4	5,658,565	100.0	5,121,547	100.0	537,018	10.5

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

Table 30**Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Sudan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Sudan-born (Persons)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	38	128	3	548	-	-	11	90	-	820	15.2
Wyndham (C)	15	245	-	322	8	-	-	46	16	652	12.0
Casey (C)	60	205	-	333	3	-	-	51	-	653	12.1
Melton (C)	40	295	-	190	3	-	4	60	6	597	11.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	14	21	-	295	-	-	3	50	19	406	7.5
Yarra (C)	8	-	-	215	-	-	-	15	3	247	4.6
Moonee Valley (C)	3	4	-	190	-	-	-	11	-	213	3.9
Maribyrnong (C)	4	3	-	146	-	-	-	4	4	167	3.1
Melbourne (C)	4	-	-	136	-	-	-	8	6	164	3.0
Cardinia (S)	-	65	-	78	-	-	-	15	-	162	3.0
Other LGAs ^(d)	103	241	6	801	20	13	10	118	57	1,330	24.6
Victoria	289	1,207	9	3,254	34	13	28	468	111	5,411	100.0

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Sudan-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	4.6	15.6	0.4	66.8	-	-	1.3	11.0	-	820	100.0
Wyndham (C)	2.3	37.6	-	49.4	1.2	-	-	7.1	2.5	652	100.0
Casey (C)	9.2	31.4	-	51.0	0.5	-	-	7.8	-	653	100.0
Melton (C)	6.7	49.4	-	31.8	0.5	-	0.7	10.1	1.0	597	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	3.4	5.2	-	72.7	-	-	0.7	12.3	4.7	406	100.0
Yarra (C)	3.2	-	-	87.0	-	-	-	6.1	1.2	247	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	1.4	1.9	-	89.2	-	-	-	5.2	-	213	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	2.4	1.8	-	87.4	-	-	-	2.4	2.4	167	100.0
Melbourne (C)	2.4	-	-	82.9	-	-	-	4.9	3.7	164	100.0
Cardinia (S)	-	40.1	-	48.1	-	-	-	9.3	-	162	100.0
Other LGAs ^(d)	7.7	18.1	0.5	60.2	1.5	1.0	0.8	8.9	4.3	1,330	100.0
Victoria	5.3	22.3	0.2	60.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	8.6	2.1	5,411	100.0

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Comprises being purchased under a shared equity scheme.

^(c)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

^(d)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 31**Family Composition, Sudan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Family composition ^(a)	Sudan-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Couple family no children	221	3.9	197	3.2	24	12.2	1,113,156	18.8	1,031,510	19.3	81,646	7.9
Couple family with children	2,423	42.8	2,955	48.6	-532	-18.0	2,734,651	46.1	2,521,410	47.1	213,241	8.5
One-parent family	1,966	34.7	2,019	33.2	-53	-2.6	606,028	10.2	566,579	10.6	39,449	7.0
Other family	143	2.5	144	2.4	-1	-0.7	58,808	1.0	55,227	1.0	3,581	6.5
Not applicable ^(b)	914	16.1	767	12.6	147	19.2	1,413,976	23.9	1,179,316	22.0	234,660	19.9
Total	5,665	100.0	6,084	100.0	-419	-6.9	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This table counts persons in families classified into different types, applicable to families in family households.

^(b)Persons living in lone person, group, other non-classifiable or visitor only households, unrelated individuals living in a family household, persons not counted at home on Census night and persons counted in non-private dwellings and migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 32**Citizenship Status, Sudan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Citizenship	Sudan-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Australian	4,311	76.1	4,380	72.0	-69	-1.6	4,838,131	81.6	4,549,575	85.0	288,556	6.3
Not Australian	1,090	19.2	1,358	22.3	-268	-19.7	701,162	11.8	512,654	9.6	188,508	36.8
Not stated	258	4.6	349	5.7	-91	-26.1	387,331	6.5	291,803	5.5	95,528	32.7
Victoria	5,665	100.0	6,084	100.0	-419	-6.9	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

Table 33
Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Sudan-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011

Local Government Area	Citizenship status, Sudan-born								Change 2011-2016	
	2016				2011				Australian citizen	
	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Persons	% change
Brimbank (C)	660	179	31	863	769	339	86	1,192	-109	-14.2
Wyndham (C)	503	154	31	693	279	74	37	389	224	80.3
Casey (C)	558	90	31	681	475	101	27	599	83	17.5
Melton (C)	479	108	33	620	258	48	6	315	221	85.7
Greater Dandenong (C)	316	102	16	436	615	196	48	849	-299	-48.6
Yarra (C)	201	50	7	260	191	75	14	278	10	5.2
Moonee Valley (C)	161	55	4	222	170	47	9	222	-9	-5.3
Maribyrnong (C)	117	54	7	177	140	31	15	184	-23	-16.4
Melbourne (C)	120	35	8	170	105	27	13	143	15	14.3
Cardinia (S)	141	21	7	165	50	20	3	74	91	182.0
Other LGAs ^(a)	1,055	242	83	1,378	1,328	400	91	1,839	-273	-20.6
Victoria	4,311	1,090	258	5,665	4,380	1,358	349	6,084	-69	-1.6

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 34**Core Activity Need for Assistance, Sudan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Core activity need for assistance ^(a)	Sudan-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Has a need for assistance	151	2.7	122	2.0	29	23.8	304,937	5.1	255,497	4.8	49,440	19.4
Does not have need for assistance	5,250	92.7	5,590	91.9	-340	-6.1	5,220,867	88.1	4,821,393	90.1	399,474	8.3
Not stated	267	4.7	370	6.1	-103	-27.8	400,817	6.8	277,144	5.2	123,673	44.6
Victoria	5,665	100.0	6,084	100.0	-419	-6.9	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

Table 35**Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Sudan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Core Activity Need for Assistance ^(a) , Sudan-born							
	Has need for assistance		Does not have need for assistance		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	30	3.5	812	94.1	31	3.6	863	100.0
Wyndham (C)	18	2.6	639	92.2	37	5.3	693	100.0
Casey (C)	15	2.2	647	95.0	14	2.1	681	100.0
Melton (C)	12	1.9	581	93.7	32	5.2	620	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	8	1.8	410	94.0	15	3.4	436	100.0
Yarra (C)	8	3.1	239	91.9	12	4.6	260	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	3	1.4	204	91.9	14	6.3	222	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	6	3.4	167	94.4	5	2.8	177	100.0
Melbourne (C)	11	6.5	148	87.1	13	7.6	170	100.0
Cardinia (S)	3	1.8	159	96.4	3	1.8	165	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	37	2.7	1,244	90.3	91	6.6	1,378	100.0
Victoria	151	2.7	5,250	92.7	267	4.7	5,665	100.0

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 36**Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten LGAs, Sudan-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

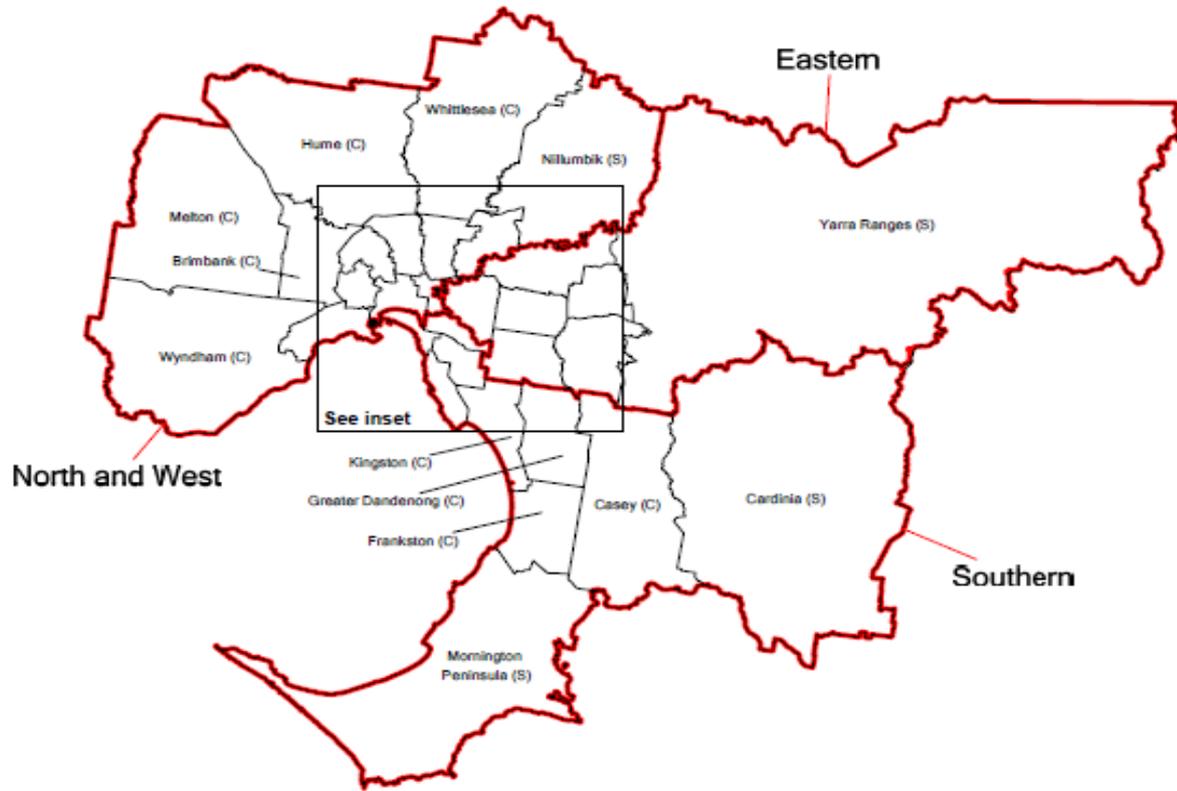
Local Government Area (LGA)	Sudan-born					Total Victorian population				
	Usual address five years ago ^(a)					Usual address five years ago ^(a)				
	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total
Brimbank (C)	346	380	72	56	853	111,473	41,460	15,777	12,654	181,364
Wyndham (C)	233	370	37	49	685	92,801	69,541	20,949	12,448	195,734
Casey (C)	266	344	30	35	674	150,252	91,742	18,136	15,396	275,524
Melton (C)	184	347	45	30	611	67,475	41,747	5,659	9,088	123,964
Greater Dandenong (C)	216	141	46	33	432	75,345	37,485	19,216	9,522	141,563
Yarra (C)	130	73	35	22	256	31,133	34,235	9,260	8,020	82,649
Moonee Valley (C)	132	57	21	8	217	62,326	33,536	7,049	7,148	110,058
Maribyrnong (C)	80	48	35	8	177	35,443	25,810	9,333	6,032	76,608
Melbourne (C)	66	66	27	19	171	25,930	42,814	46,763	16,061	131,574
Cardinia (S)	42	106	5	5	165	42,703	35,708	2,403	5,499	86,309
Other LGAs ^(b)	649	516	100	112	1,381	2,311,704	1,316,333	237,600	284,403	4,150,062
Victoria	2,344	2,448	453	377	5,622	3,006,585	1,770,411	392,145	386,271	5,555,409

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 5 years and over.

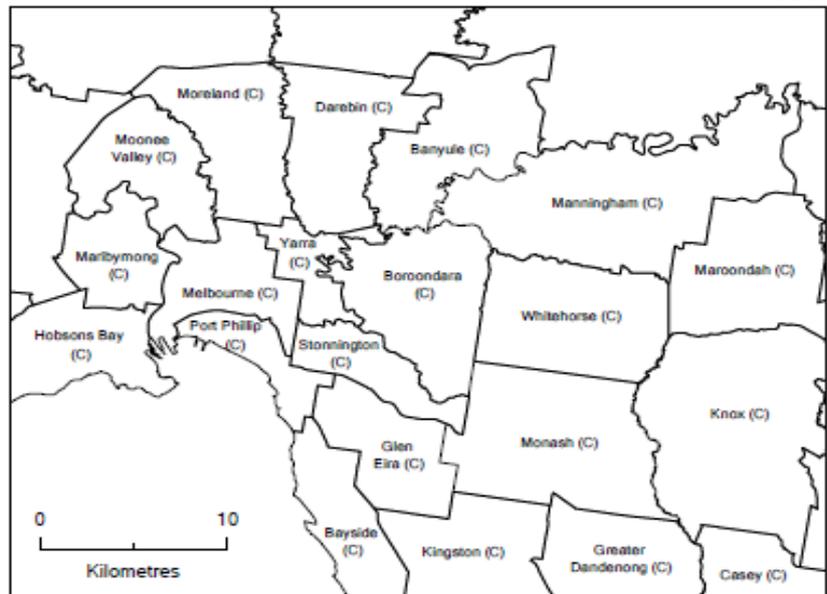
^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".



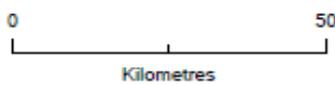
Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016



Inset



— Local Government Areas
— Regional Advisory Councils Regions



Based on Legal Local Government Area Boundaries 2016 Edition
Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS)
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics





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