



Taiwan-born

Victorian Community Profiles: 2016 Census

CONTENTS

Acknowledgements

Notes on the data

Tables

- 1 Distribution within Australia of Taiwan-born: 2016, 2011
- 2 Number of Taiwan-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas and their Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016
- 3 Number of Taiwan-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 4 Year of Arrival of Taiwan-born and Total Victorian Overseas-born: 2016
- 5 Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Taiwan-born, Victoria: 2016
- 6 Age Groups of Taiwan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 7 Total Persons Identified with Chinese Ancestry by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 8 Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Chinese Ancestry, Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 9 Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), Taiwan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011.
- 10 Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Taiwan-born, Victoria, 2016
- 11 Proficiency in Spoken English, Taiwan-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 12 Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Taiwan-born, Victoria: 2016
- 13 Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), Taiwan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 14 Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Taiwan-born, Victoria: 2016
- 15 Type of Internet Connection, Taiwan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 16 Type of Internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Taiwan-born, Victoria: 2016
- 17 Highest Level of Educational Attainment, Taiwan-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 18 Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Taiwan-born, Victoria: 2016
- 19 Labour Force Participation, Taiwan-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 20 Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Taiwan-born, Victoria: 2016
- 21 Occupation of Taiwan-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 22 Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Taiwan-born, Victoria: 2016
- 23 Industry of Employment, Taiwan-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 24 Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Taiwan-born, Victoria: 2016
- 25 Voluntary Work, Taiwan-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 26 Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Taiwan-born, Victoria: 2016
- 27 Total Personal Income (Weekly), Taiwan-born and Total Victoria: 2016
- 28 Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Taiwan-born, Victoria: 2016
- 29 Housing Tenure Type, Taiwan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 30 Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Taiwan-born, Victoria: 2016
- 31 Family Composition, Taiwan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 32 Citizenship Status, Taiwan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016
- 33 Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Taiwan-born: 2016, 2011
- 34 Core Activity Need for Assistance, Taiwan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 35 Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Taiwan-born, Victoria: 2016
- 36 Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Taiwan-born and Total Victoria: 2016

Figures and Maps

Figure 1 - Geographic Distribution of Taiwan-born in Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016

Figure 2 - Age and Gender Distribution of Taiwan-born and of the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
(including tables on age in five year groups, and sex distribution, persons and percentage)

Map 1 - Victoria State, Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016

Map 2 - Metropolitan Melbourne, Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016

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Source of data in this publication

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

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Notes on the Data

These notes relate to the Birthplace Community Profiles, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census Dictionary, 2016, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website www.abs.gov.au, which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

Census variables

The following describes Census topics presented in this publication. (Please refer to the *Census Dictionary, 2016*).

Country of Birth of Person

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided below:

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

2011

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)

Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of

Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

2016

FYR of Macedonia

Myanmar

Bolivia

Venezuela

Indigenous Status

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

Year of Arrival

This states for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

Ancestry

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

Age

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

Language Spoken at Home

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

Proficiency in Spoken English

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

Religious Affiliation

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

Dwelling Internet Connection

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

Level of Highest Educational Attainment

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

Labour Force Status

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

Occupation

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2013, Version 1.2*, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

Industry of Employment

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006 Revision 2.0*, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

Voluntary Work

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business

Total Personal Income (Weekly)

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

Tenure Type

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

Family Composition

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

Citizenship

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

Core Activity Need for Assistance

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

Usual Address 5 years ago

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, “Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?”. This variable shows migration patterns when used with the “Usual Address Census Night Indicator”, “Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator” and “Place of usual residence” data.

Abbreviations

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in the tables in this publication. The commonly used abbreviations include:

nfd	Not further defined
nec	Not elsewhere classified
na	Not available or Not applicable
Alia	Australia
Vic	Victoria
COB	Country of Birth
OSB	Overseas-born
LOTE	Language other than English
LGA	Local Government Area
MESC	Main English-speaking Countries
NMESC	Non-Main English-speaking Countries

Table 1
Distribution within Australia of Taiwan-born: 2016 and 2011 Census

State or Territory/ Greater Capital city Statistical Area/ Rest of State or Territory ^(a)	Taiwan-born					Overseas-born ^(e)				
	2016		2011		2011-2016	2016		2011		2011-2016
	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change
New South Wales	13,493	28.8	8,681	30.3	55.4	2,072,566	33.6	1,778,545	33.6	16.5
Greater Sydney	11,954	25.5	8,181	28.6	46.1	1,773,543	28.8	1,503,620	28.4	18.0
Rest of State	1,541	3.3	495	1.7	211.3	299,027	4.9	274,922	5.2	8.8
Victoria	9,900	21.1	5,686	19.9	74.1	1,680,274	27.3	1,405,337	26.5	19.6
Greater Melbourne	8,606	18.4	5,337	18.6	61.3	1,520,265	24.7	1,259,966	23.8	20.7
Rest of State	1,295	2.8	347	1.2	273.2	160,012	2.6	145,374	2.7	10.1
Queensland	15,592	33.3	10,894	38.1	43.1	1,016,035	16.5	888,634	16.8	14.3
Greater Brisbane	11,976	25.6	9,196	32.1	30.2	592,693	9.6	509,159	9.6	16.4
Rest of State	3,617	7.7	1,705	6.0	112.1	423,341	6.9	379,473	7.2	11.6
South Australia	1,703	3.6	933	3.3	82.5	384,096	6.2	352,998	6.7	8.8
Greater Adelaide	1,299	2.8	813	2.8	59.8	341,059	5.5	310,940	5.9	9.7
Rest of State	405	0.9	120	0.4	237.5	43,039	0.7	42,059	0.8	2.3
Western Australia	4,670	10.0	1,722	6.0	171.2	797,714	12.9	688,220	13.0	15.9
Greater Perth	3,938	8.4	1,439	5.0	173.7	702,554	11.4	597,927	11.3	17.5
Rest of State	731	1.6	283	1.0	158.3	95,153	1.5	90,291	1.7	5.4
Tasmania	311	0.7	121	0.4	157.0	61,241	1.0	57,653	1.1	6.2
Greater Hobart	131	0.3	67	0.2	95.5	30,670	0.5	27,953	0.5	9.7
Rest of State	175	0.4	52	0.2	236.5	30,573	0.5	29,697	0.6	2.9
Northern Territory	628	1.3	233	0.8	169.5	45,407	0.7	35,177	0.7	29.1
Greater Darwin	479	1.0	156	0.5	207.1	34,979	0.6	26,132	0.5	33.9
Rest of Territory	153	0.3	79	0.3	93.7	10,426	0.2	9,041	0.2	15.3
ACT	522	1.1	361	1.3	44.6	105,170	1.7	86,324	1.6	21.8
Australia^(b)	46,822	100.0	28,627	100.0	63.6	6,164,361	100.0	5,294,150	100.0	16.4
All capital cities^(c)	38,388	82.0	25,186	88.0	52.4	4,995,765	81.0	4,235,703	80.0	17.9
Rest of country	8,437	18.0	3,443	12.0	145.0	1,168,601	19.0	1,058,448	20.0	10.4

^(a) Rest of State or Territory categories include "No Usual Address" and "Migratory-Offshore-Shipping".

^(b) Australia total includes "Other Territories".

^(c) Comprises Greater Sydney, Greater Melbourne, Greater Brisbane, Greater Adelaide, Greater Perth, Greater Hobart and Greater Darwin.

^(d) Percent in italics adds up to total for Australia.

^(e) Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 2**Number of Taiwan-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas and Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016**

Rank in 2016	Rank in 2011	Local Government Area	Suburbs with most Taiwan-born, ranked
1	4	Melbourne (C)	Melbourne, Southbank, Carlton (Vic.), North Melbourne, Docklands
2	5	Whitehorse (C)	Box Hill (Vic.), Box Hill North, Mitcham (Vic.), Blackburn, Burwood (Vic.)
3	1	Boroondara (C)	Balwyn North, Balwyn, Kew (Vic.), Hawthorn (Vic.), Camberwell (Vic.)
4	3	Monash (C)	Glen Waverley, Mount Waverley, Wheelers Hill, Clayton, Mulgrave (Vic.)
5	2	Manningham (C)	Doncaster East, Doncaster, Templestowe, Bulleen, Donvale
6	6	Knox (C)	Wantirna South, Rowville, Wantirna, Ferntree Gully, Knoxfield
7	7	Stonnington (C)	South Yarra, Malvern East, Prahran, Toorak, Glen Iris (Vic.)
8	13	Wyndham (C)	Point Cook, Williams Landing, Hoppers Crossing, Tarneit, Truganina
9	11	Darebin (C)	Reservoir (Vic.), Preston (Vic.), Bundoora (Vic.), Northcote, Thornbury
10	8	Glen Eira (C)	Carnegie, Bentleigh, Bentleigh East, Caulfield North, Murrumbeena
11	9	Casey (C)	Berwick, Endeavour Hills, Narre Warren South, Narre Warren, Clyde North
12	10	Port Phillip (C)	Melbourne, St Kilda (Vic.), South Melbourne, Port Melbourne, Elwood
13	16	Moreland (C)	Brunswick (Vic.), Coburg, Pascoe Vale, Brunswick East, Oak Park
14	31	Greater Shepparton (C)	Shepparton, Mooroopna, Ardmona, Kialla, Orrvale
15	15	Greater Dandenong (C)	Springvale (Vic.), Keysborough, Noble Park, Dandenong, Dandenong North
16	12	Banyule (C)	Ivanhoe (Vic.), Bundoora (Vic.), Rosanna, Eaglemont, Heidelberg
17	18	Yarra (C)	Abbotsford (Vic.), Richmond (Vic.), Collingwood (Vic.), Clifton Hill, Fitzroy (Vic.)
18	29	Warrnambool (C)	Warrnambool, Dennington
19	17	Maroondah (C)	Ringwood (Vic.), Croydon (Vic.), Ringwood East, Ringwood North, Croydon North
20	21	Kingston (C)	Clayton South, Clarinda, Cheltenham (Vic.), Chelsea, Parkdale

Figure 1
Geographic Distribution of Taiwan-born in
Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016

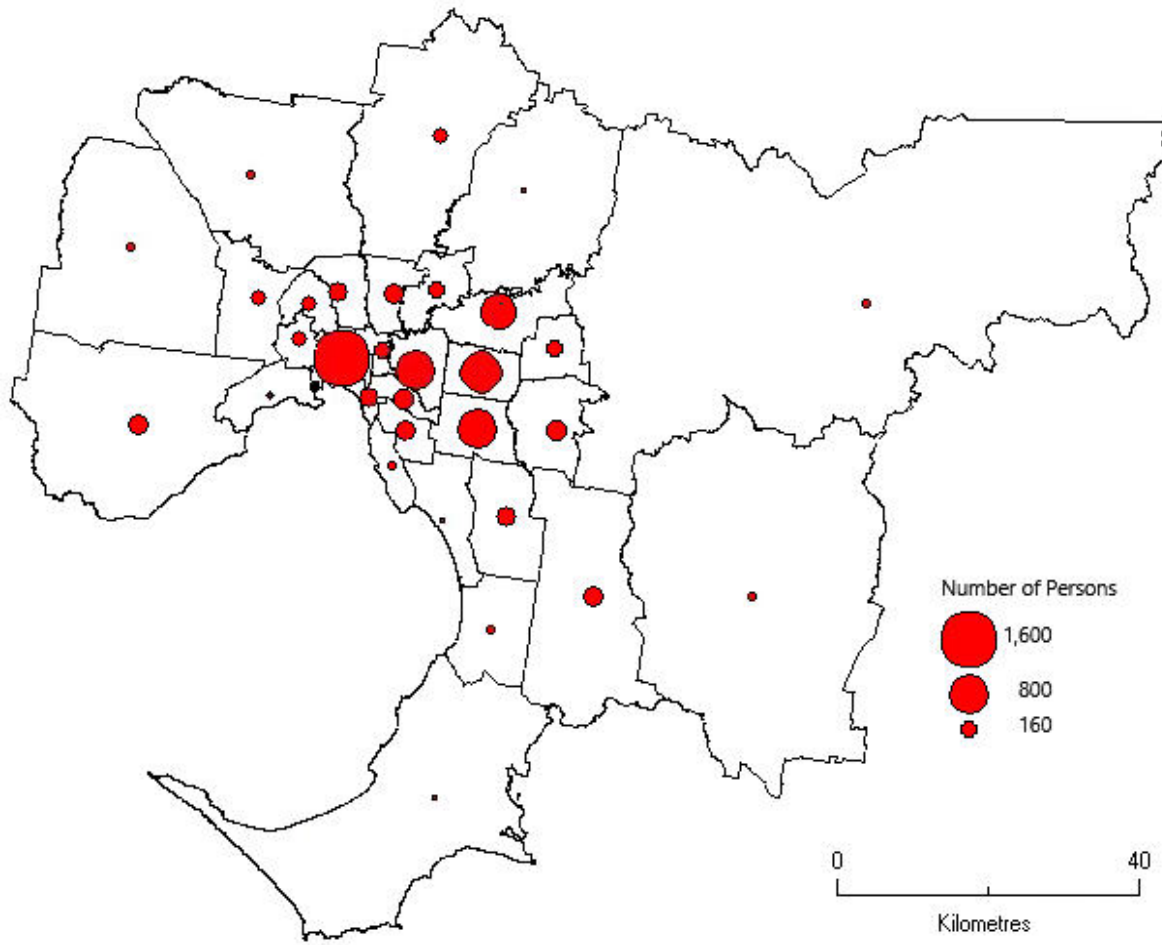


Table 3**Number of Taiwan-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Taiwan-born						Overseas-born ^(b)		Taiwan-born			
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016	2011	as % of LGA overseas-born		as % of LGA population	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	Persons	2016	2011	2016	2011
Melbourne (C)	1,598	16.1	619	10.9	979	158.2	75,797	44,532	2.1	1.4	1.2	0.7
Whitehorse (C)	889	9.0	619	10.9	270	43.6	62,353	50,637	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.4
Boroondara (C)	815	8.2	723	12.7	92	12.7	51,744	45,028	1.6	1.6	0.5	0.5
Monash (C)	781	7.9	655	11.5	126	19.2	89,590	75,806	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
Manningham (C)	716	7.2	683	12.0	33	4.8	46,376	40,669	1.5	1.7	0.6	0.6
Knox (C)	275	2.8	198	3.5	77	38.9	46,510	41,497	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1
Stonnington (C)	256	2.6	172	3.0	84	48.8	32,732	27,409	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2
Wyndham (C)	238	2.4	108	1.9	130	120.4	90,248	54,404	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Darebin (C)	237	2.4	110	1.9	127	115.5	48,848	46,081	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
Glen Eira (C)	230	2.3	136	2.4	94	69.1	51,747	45,927	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
Casey (C)	229	2.3	131	2.3	98	74.8	114,422	88,108	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Port Phillip (C)	212	2.1	124	2.2	88	71.0	31,877	28,470	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1
Moreland (C)	211	2.1	92	1.6	119	129.3	55,227	49,754	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
Gter Shepparton (C)	196	2.0	27	0.5	169	625.9	9,501	7,947	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	192	1.9	93	1.6	99	106.5	87,766	76,130	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Banyule (C)	178	1.8	108	1.9	70	64.8	28,609	26,186	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1
Yarra (C)	169	1.7	84	1.5	85	101.2	25,138	21,530	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1
Warrnambool (C)	165	1.7	28	0.5	137	489.3	2,733	2,214	6.0	1.3	0.5	0.1
Maroondah (C)	162	1.6	91	1.6	71	78.0	25,599	21,807	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1
Kingston (C)	151	1.5	52	0.9	99	190.4	47,252	43,005	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other LGAs ^(a)	2,000	20.2	833	14.7	1,167	140.1	656,205	568,196	-	-	-	-
Victoria	9,900	100.0	5,686	100.0	4,214	74.1	1,680,274	1,405,337	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 4**Year of Arrival of Taiwan-born and Total Overseas-born, Victoria: 2016**

Year of arrival ^(a)	Taiwan-born		Total Overseas-born, Vic	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Prior to 1941	-	-	2,500	0.1
1941-1950	-	-	23,085	1.4
1951-1960	3	0.0	107,852	6.4
1961-1970	17	0.2	166,674	9.9
1971-1980	93	0.9	134,637	8.0
1981-1990	1,125	11.4	195,313	11.6
1991-2000	1,730	17.5	191,778	11.4
2001-2010	2,064	20.8	418,771	24.9
Jan 2011-Aug 2016	4,065	41.1	381,130	22.7
Not stated	806	8.1	58,517	3.5
Total	9,900	100.0	1,680,256	100.0

^(a)This variable records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

Table 5**Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Taiwan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Year of arrival of Taiwan-born													
	Prior to 1941		1941-1960		1961-1980		1981-2000		2001-2016 ^(b)		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	-	-	-	-	4	3.5	159	5.6	1,257	20.5	175	21.7	1,598	16.1
Whitehorse (C)	-	-	-	-	10	8.8	327	11.4	491	8.0	50	6.2	889	9.0
Boroondara (C)	-	-	-	-	22	19.5	450	15.7	314	5.1	36	4.5	815	8.2
Monash (C)	-	-	-	-	6	5.3	326	11.4	421	6.9	32	4.0	781	7.9
Manningham (C)	-	-	-	-	9	8.0	429	15.0	263	4.3	19	2.4	716	7.2
Knox (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	139	4.9	120	2.0	13	1.6	275	2.8
Stonnington (C)	-	-	-	-	8	7.1	71	2.5	177	2.9	8	1.0	256	2.6
Wyndham (C)	-	-	-	-	3	2.7	72	2.5	163	2.7	3	0.4	238	2.4
Darebin (C)	-	-	-	-	3	2.7	48	1.7	160	2.6	25	3.1	237	2.4
Glen Eira (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	2.1	162	2.6	10	1.2	230	2.3
Casey (C)	-	-	-	-	3	2.7	64	2.2	152	2.5	12	1.5	229	2.3
Port Phillip (C)	-	-	-	-	3	2.7	58	2.0	126	2.1	23	2.9	212	2.1
Moreland (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	1.5	148	2.4	19	2.4	211	2.1
Gter Shepparton (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	0.4	155	2.5	28	3.5	196	2.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	1.9	122	2.0	18	2.2	192	1.9
Banyule (C)	-	-	-	-	3	2.7	65	2.3	105	1.7	6	0.7	178	1.8
Yarra (C)	-	-	-	-	4	3.5	39	1.4	121	2.0	5	0.6	169	1.7
Warrnambool (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135	2.2	34	4.2	165	1.7
Maroondah (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	2.2	88	1.4	9	1.1	162	1.6
Kingston (C)	-	-	-	-	3	2.7	30	1.0	110	1.8	9	1.1	151	1.5
Other LGAs ^(a)	-	-	3	100.0	32	28.3	351	12.3	1,336	21.8	272	33.7	2,000	20.2
Victoria	-	-	3	100.0	113	100.0	2,858	100.0	6,126	100.0	806	100.0	9,900	100.0

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address", "Migratory and off-shore" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(b)To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 6**Age Groups of Taiwan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

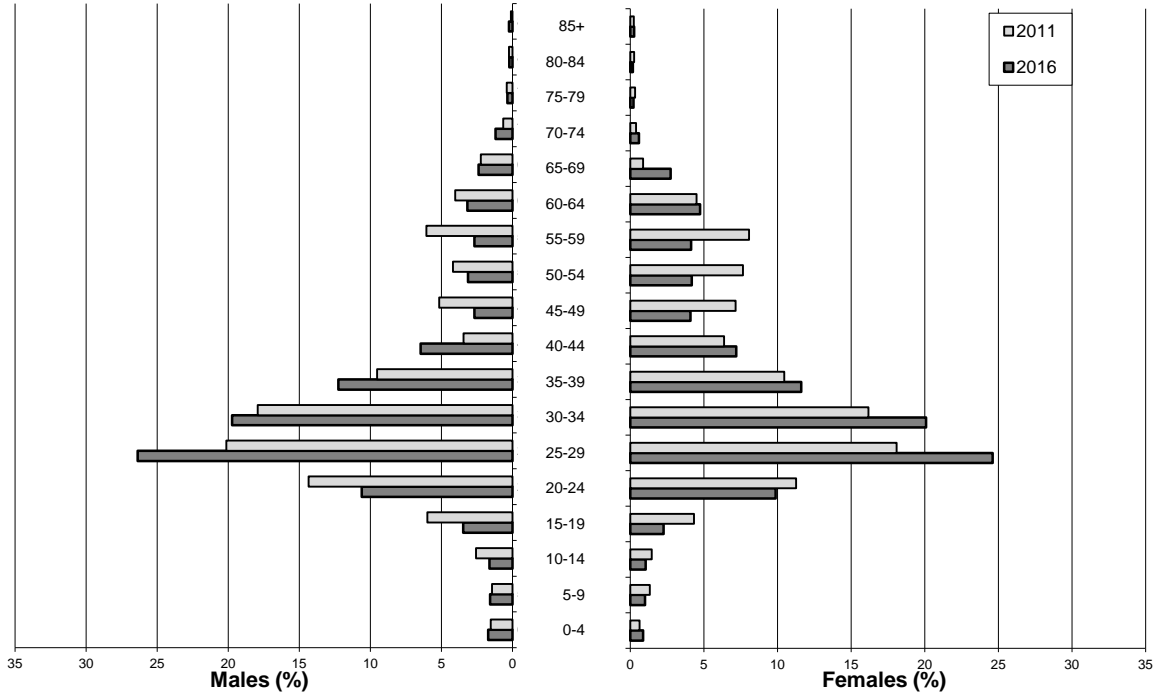
Age group (years)	Taiwan-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
0 - 4	122	1.2	60	1.1	62	103.3	371,220	6.3	344,733	6.4	26,487	7.7
5 - 11	170	1.7	121	2.1	49	40.5	508,005	8.6	455,693	8.5	52,312	11.5
12 - 18	260	2.6	267	4.7	-7	-2.6	481,192	8.1	473,674	8.8	7,518	1.6
19 - 25	1,564	15.8	1,005	17.7	559	55.6	577,717	9.7	521,595	9.7	56,122	10.8
26 - 34	4,030	40.7	1,836	32.3	2,194	119.5	802,113	13.5	684,431	12.8	117,682	17.2
35 - 44	1,860	18.8	864	15.2	996	115.3	805,920	13.6	774,615	14.5	31,305	4.0
45 - 54	719	7.3	712	12.5	7	1.0	780,420	13.2	726,475	13.6	53,945	7.4
55 - 64	756	7.6	664	11.7	92	13.9	677,453	11.4	611,249	11.4	66,204	10.8
65 - 74	344	3.5	108	1.9	236	218.5	509,599	8.6	402,224	7.5	107,375	26.7
75 - 84	55	0.6	39	0.7	16	41.0	285,006	4.8	254,360	4.8	30,646	12.0
85 - 94	18	0.2	11	0.2	7	63.6	117,986	2.0	97,672	1.8	20,314	20.8
95 +	4	0.0	-	-	4	-	10,002	0.2	7,324	0.1	2,678	36.6
Total	9,900	100.0	5,686	100.0	4,214	74.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
Median Age (in years)	32		32				37		37			
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	69		73				96		97			

Figure 2

Age and Gender Distribution of Taiwan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011

(a) Taiwan-born

Age (years)



(b) Total Victorian Population

Age (years)

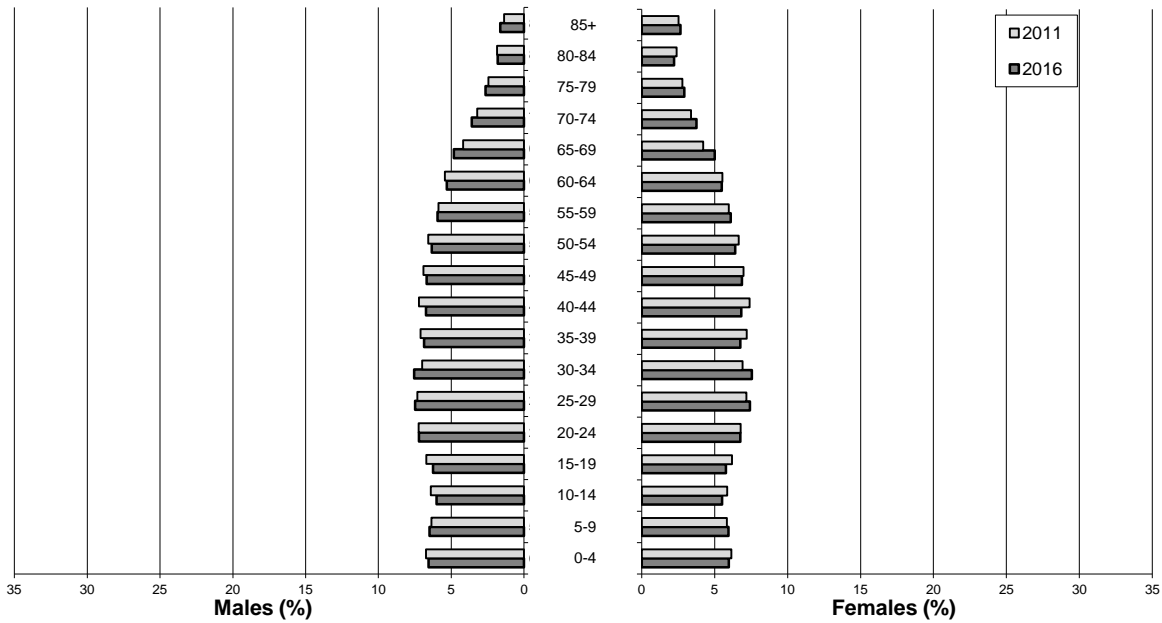


Table 7**Chinese Ancestry, Total Responses by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria, 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Total Chinese ancestry, First and Second Responses ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Monash (C)	43,995	11.9	30,915	12.1	13,080	42.3
Melbourne (C)	38,195	10.3	19,895	7.8	18,300	92.0
Whitehorse (C)	36,023	9.7	24,129	9.5	11,894	49.3
Manningham (C)	26,348	7.1	19,325	7.6	7,023	36.3
Boroondara (C)	25,051	6.8	17,891	7.0	7,160	40.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	17,201	4.6	13,384	5.3	3,817	28.5
Knox (C)	17,149	4.6	11,396	4.5	5,753	50.5
Wyndham (C)	13,634	3.7	7,198	2.8	6,436	89.4
Brimbank (C)	12,537	3.4	10,707	4.2	1,830	17.1
Casey (C)	12,246	3.3	8,052	3.2	4,194	52.1
Glen Eira (C)	12,189	3.3	7,796	3.1	4,393	56.3
Kingston (C)	9,368	2.5	6,977	2.7	2,391	34.3
Darebin (C)	9,340	2.5	7,707	3.0	1,633	21.2
Stonnington (C)	9,101	2.5	6,158	2.4	2,943	47.8
Whittlesea (C)	8,667	2.3	5,242	2.1	3,425	65.3
Maribyrnong (C)	7,785	2.1	6,527	2.6	1,258	19.3
Banyule (C)	7,312	2.0	5,210	2.0	2,102	40.3
Maroondah (C)	6,457	1.7	3,789	1.5	2,668	70.4
Moreland (C)	6,244	1.7	4,818	1.9	1,426	29.6
Moonee Valley (C)	5,586	1.5	4,431	1.7	1,155	26.1
Other LGAs ^(a)	46,216	12.5	33,049	13.0	13,167	39.8
Victoria	370,644	100.0	254,596	100.0	116,048	45.6

Note: This table selects all those in Victoria (not limited to the Taiwan-born subgroup) identifying with Chinese ancestry.

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for Taiwan-born persons.

Table 8**Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Chinese Ancestry, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Country of birth of persons of Chinese ancestry	Persons identifying with Chinese ancestry ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Australia	86,024	23.2	60,441	23.7	25,583	42.3
China	157,727	42.6	91,112	35.8	66,615	73.1
Malaysia	37,624	10.2	29,442	11.6	8,182	27.8
Hong Kong	19,689	5.3	16,463	6.5	3,226	19.6
Vietnam	16,521	4.5	15,470	6.1	1,051	6.8
Singapore	9,829	2.7	8,458	3.3	1,371	16.2
Indonesia	9,320	2.5	7,726	3.0	1,594	20.6
Taiwan	6,895	1.9	4,424	1.7	2,471	55.9
Cambodia	4,993	1.3	4,015	1.6	978	24.4
Timor-Leste	3,500	0.9	3,398	1.3	102	3.0
Philippines	2,758	0.7	1,311	0.5	1,447	110.4
New Zealand	2,637	0.7	1,741	0.7	896	51.5
Thailand	1,923	0.5	1,132	0.4	791	69.9
Mauritius	1,379	0.4	1,156	0.5	223	19.3
England	925	0.2	703	0.3	222	31.6
Macau (SAR of China)	689	0.2	589	0.2	100	17.0
USA	632	0.2	435	0.2	197	45.3
Brunei Darussalam	507	0.1	418	0.2	89	21.3
Myanmar	421	0.1	571	0.2	-150	-26.3
Laos	398	0.1	362	0.1	36	9.9
South Africa	372	0.1	327	0.1	45	13.8
Other countries	3,256	0.9	2,081	0.8	1,175	56.5
Not stated etc ^(a)	2,625	0.7	2,821	1.1	-196	-6.9
Total responses, Chinese ancestry	370,644	100.0	254,596	100.0	116,048	45.6

Note: The ranking of countries of birth in this table is based on the most total responses (First and Second responses) for Chinese ancestry.

^(a)Includes "Inadequately described" and, "At sea".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 9
Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), Taiwan-born
and the Total Victorian Population, 2016, 2011

Language spoken at home	Taiwan-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Mandarin	8,902	89.9	4,961	87.2	3,941	79.4	191,793	3.2	103,742	1.9	88,051	84.9
Min Nan	191	1.9	167	2.9	24	14.4	5,749	0.1	5,286	0.1	463	8.8
Chinese, nfd	102	1.0	55	1.0	47	85.5	7,095	0.1	7,061	0.1	34	0.5
Cantonese	81	0.8	126	2.2	-45	-35.7	78,079	1.3	72,902	1.4	5,177	7.1
Japanese	17	0.2	13	0.2	4	30.8	11,480	0.2	8,551	0.2	2,929	34.3
French	6	0.1	-	-	6	-	19,313	0.3	16,283	0.3	3,030	18.6
Hakka	5	0.1	8	0.1	-3	-37.5	5,533	0.1	5,571	0.1	-38	-0.7
Other Eastern Asian langs	5	0.1	-	-	5	-	19	0.0	7	0.0	12	171.4
German	3	0.0	-	-	3	-	19,714	0.3	20,081	0.4	-367	-1.8
Hebrew	3	0.0	-	-	3	-	5,177	0.1	4,921	0.1	256	5.2
Vietnamese	3	0.0	3	0.1	-	-	103,430	1.7	86,592	1.6	16,838	19.4
Speaks English only	509	5.1	325	5.7	184	56.6	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
Other languages ^(a)	26	0.3	15	0.3	11	73.3	1,091,457	18.4	904,436	16.9	187,021	20.7
Not stated	47	0.5	13	0.2	34	261.5	360,974	6.1	243,745	4.6	117,229	48.1
Total	9,900	100.0	5,686	100.0	4,214	74.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

Table 10**Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Taiwan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 languages, Taiwan-born												Total Taiwan-born	
	Mandarin		Min Nan		Chinese, nfd		Speaks English only		Other languages ^(a)		Not stated		Persons	% of total
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	1,458	16.4	23	12.0	30	29.4	71	13.9	13	8.7	3	6.4	1,598	16.1
Whitehorse (C)	806	9.1	21	11.0	8	7.8	30	5.9	21	14.1	3	6.4	889	9.0
Boroondara (C)	742	8.3	18	9.4	-	-	31	6.1	24	16.1	-	-	815	8.2
Monash (C)	714	8.0	13	6.8	3	2.9	36	7.1	15	10.1	-	-	781	7.9
Manningham (C)	661	7.4	33	17.3	3	2.9	9	1.8	6	4.0	4	8.5	716	7.2
Knox (C)	253	2.8	-	-	3	2.9	11	2.2	8	5.4	-	-	275	2.8
Stonnington (C)	224	2.5	3	1.6	-	-	26	5.1	3	2.0	-	-	256	2.6
Wyndham (C)	214	2.4	6	3.1	-	-	11	2.2	3	2.0	4	8.5	238	2.4
Darebin (C)	206	2.3	6	3.1	-	-	20	3.9	5	3.4	-	-	237	2.4
Glen Eira (C)	205	2.3	7	3.7	-	-	17	3.3	-	-	-	-	230	2.3
Casey (C)	199	2.2	3	1.6	-	-	11	2.2	16	10.7	-	-	229	2.3
Port Phillip (C)	177	2.0	9	4.7	-	-	18	3.5	8	5.4	-	-	212	2.1
Moreland (C)	176	2.0	8	4.2	3	2.9	20	3.9	4	2.7	-	-	211	2.1
Gter Shepparton (C)	190	2.1	-	-	3	2.9	-	-	3	2.0	-	-	196	2.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	172	1.9	-	-	4	3.9	9	1.8	7	4.7	-	-	192	1.9
Banyule (C)	162	1.8	3	1.6	-	-	10	2.0	3	2.0	-	-	178	1.8
Yarra (C)	145	1.6	3	1.6	4	3.9	16	3.1	-	-	-	-	169	1.7
Warrnambool (C)	150	1.7	3	1.6	4	3.9	7	1.4	-	-	-	-	165	1.7
Maroondah (C)	152	1.7	3	1.6	-	-	3	0.6	4	2.7	-	-	162	1.6
Kingston (C)	126	1.4	4	2.1	-	-	10	2.0	11	7.4	-	-	151	1.5
Other LGAs ^(b)	1,770	19.9	25	13.1	37	36.3	143	28.1	-	-	33	70.2	2,000	20.2
Victoria	8,902	100.0	191	100.0	102	100.0	509	100.0	149	100.0	47	100.0	9,900	100.0

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 11**Proficiency in Spoken English, Taiwan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Proficiency in spoken English ^(a)	Taiwan-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Speaks English only</i>	509	5.1	325	5.7	184	56.6	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
<i>Speaks other languages & speaks English:</i>												
Very well	2,871	29.0	2,117	37.2	754	35.6	854,437	14.4	691,030	12.9	163,407	23.6
Well	3,517	35.5	2,157	37.9	1,360	63.1	419,756	7.1	332,894	6.2	86,862	26.1
Not well	2,566	25.9	945	16.6	1,621	171.5	204,807	3.5	167,831	3.1	36,976	22.0
Not at all	350	3.5	103	1.8	247	239.8	61,277	1.0	44,804	0.8	16,473	36.8
<i>Not stated^(b)</i>	79	0.8	33	0.6	46	139.4	359,543	6.1	242,618	4.5	116,925	48.2
Total	9,900	100.0	5,686	100.0	4,214	74.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

Table 12
Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Taiwan-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	<i>Speaks English only</i>		<i>Speaks other languages and speaks English^(a):</i>										Total Taiwan-born	
	Persons	% of total	Very well		Well		Not well		Not at all		Not stated ^(b)		Persons	% of total
			Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Melbourne (C)	71	4.4	355	22.2	701	43.9	417	26.1	37	2.3	14	0.9	1,598	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	30	3.4	302	34.0	319	35.9	212	23.8	21	2.4	5	0.6	889	100.0
Boroondara (C)	31	3.8	319	39.1	295	36.2	149	18.3	19	2.3	-	-	815	100.0
Monash (C)	36	4.6	278	35.6	299	38.3	145	18.6	17	2.2	7	0.9	781	100.0
Manningham (C)	9	1.3	263	36.7	233	32.5	179	25.0	24	3.4	9	1.3	716	100.0
Knox (C)	11	4.0	97	35.3	102	37.1	54	19.6	10	3.6	-	-	275	100.0
Stonnington (C)	26	10.2	90	35.2	103	40.2	29	11.3	5	2.0	-	-	256	100.0
Wyndham (C)	11	4.6	89	37.4	94	39.5	36	15.1	8	3.4	-	-	238	100.0
Darebin (C)	20	8.4	67	28.3	75	31.6	58	24.5	24	10.1	-	-	237	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	17	7.4	87	37.8	89	38.7	39	17.0	3	1.3	-	-	230	100.0
Casey (C)	11	4.8	63	27.5	74	32.3	65	28.4	12	5.2	-	-	229	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	18	8.5	77	36.3	73	34.4	31	14.6	-	-	5	2.4	212	100.0
Moreland (C)	20	9.5	79	37.4	64	30.3	41	19.4	5	2.4	-	-	211	100.0
Gter Shepparton (C)	-	-	21	10.7	58	29.6	100	51.0	16	8.2	3	1.5	196	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	9	4.7	38	19.8	63	32.8	73	38.0	5	2.6	-	-	192	100.0
Banyule (C)	10	5.6	75	42.1	64	36.0	23	12.9	-	-	-	-	178	100.0
Yarra (C)	16	9.5	65	38.5	58	34.3	29	17.2	4	2.4	-	-	169	100.0
Warrnambool (C)	7	4.2	7	4.2	35	21.2	101	61.2	9	5.5	-	-	165	100.0
Maroondah (C)	3	1.9	64	39.5	57	35.2	32	19.8	3	1.9	-	-	162	100.0
Kingston (C)	10	6.6	34	22.5	38	25.2	54	35.8	15	9.9	-	-	151	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	143	7.2	401	20.1	623	31.2	699	35.0	113	5.7	36	1.8	2,000	100.0
Victoria	509	5.1	2,871	29.0	3,517	35.5	2,566	25.9	350	3.5	79	0.8	9,900	100.0

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 13**Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), Taiwan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Religion ^(a)	Taiwan-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Buddhism	2,092	21.1	2,006	35.3	86	4.3	181,938	3.1	168,637	3.1	13,301	7.9
Christian, nfd	363	3.7	185	3.3	178	96.2	146,441	2.5	100,219	1.9	46,222	46.1
Catholic	248	2.5	179	3.1	69	38.5	1,377,134	23.2	1,428,758	26.7	-51,624	-3.6
Baptist	185	1.9	180	3.2	5	2.8	77,469	1.3	77,853	1.5	-384	-0.5
Presbyterian and Reformed	160	1.6	121	2.1	39	32.2	117,036	2.0	142,217	2.7	-25,181	-17.7
Chinese Religions	147	1.5	74	1.3	73	98.6	1,866	0.0	1,357	0.0	509	37.5
Uniting Church	129	1.3	86	1.5	43	50.0	197,572	3.3	250,939	4.7	-53,367	-21.3
Anglican	72	0.7	79	1.4	-7	-8.9	530,710	9.0	656,703	12.3	-125,993	-19.2
Pentecostal	68	0.7	55	1.0	13	23.6	53,284	0.9	46,540	0.9	6,744	14.5
Other Protestant	64	0.6	61	1.1	3	4.9	21,708	0.4	13,507	0.3	8,201	60.7
Secular Beliefs	19	0.2	18	0.3	1	5.6	16,753	0.3	27,734	0.5	-10,981	-39.6
Latter-day Saints	15	0.2	16	0.3	-1	-6.3	11,713	0.2	11,091	0.2	622	5.6
Seventh-day Adventist	14	0.1	15	0.3	-1	-6.7	10,605	0.2	10,370	0.2	235	2.3
Jehovah's Witnesses	13	0.1	10	0.2	3	30.0	14,630	0.2	15,179	0.3	-549	-3.6
Salvation Army	13	0.1	6	0.1	7	116.7	10,284	0.2	12,969	0.2	-2,685	-20.7
Churches of Christ	10	0.1	15	0.3	-5	-33.3	10,876	0.2	13,979	0.3	-3,103	-22.2
Other Christian	8	0.1	-	-	8	-	4,870	0.1	6,167	0.1	-1,297	-21.0
Islam	8	0.1	9	0.2	-1	-11.1	197,030	3.3	152,779	2.9	44,251	29.0
Miscellaneous Religions	7	0.1	7	0.1	-	-	4,832	0.1	4,738	0.1	94	2.0
Other Spiritual Beliefs	7	0.1	6	0.1	1	16.7	9,245	0.2	10,191	0.2	-946	-9.3
No religion	5,651	57.1	2,219	39.0	3,432	154.7	1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	23.5	620,596	49.4
Other religions	44	0.4	44	0.8	-	-	527,130	8.9	499,601	9.3	27,529	5.5
Not stated	563	5.7	295	5.2	268	90.8	526,760	8.9	446,369	8.3	80,391	18.0
Total	9,900	100.0	5,686	100.0	4,214	74.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

Table 14
Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Taiwan-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Top 3 religions, Taiwan-born												Total Taiwan-born	
	Buddhism		Christian, nfd		Catholic		No religion		Other religions		Not stated etc ^(a)			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	261	16.3	49	3.1	37	2.3	1,078	67.5	97	6.1	76	4.8	1,598	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	188	21.1	43	4.8	22	2.5	425	47.8	144	16.2	67	7.5	889	100.0
Boroondara (C)	234	28.7	28	3.4	25	3.1	405	49.7	95	11.7	28	3.4	815	100.0
Monash (C)	169	21.6	40	5.1	19	2.4	395	50.6	92	11.8	66	8.5	781	100.0
Manningham (C)	230	32.1	29	4.1	11	1.5	323	45.1	83	11.6	40	5.6	716	100.0
Knox (C)	78	28.4	19	6.9	8	2.9	117	42.5	44	16.0	9	3.3	275	100.0
Stonnington (C)	51	19.9	12	4.7	3	1.2	162	63.3	14	5.5	14	5.5	256	100.0
Wyndham (C)	49	20.6	25	10.5	11	4.6	116	48.7	30	12.6	7	2.9	238	100.0
Darebin (C)	41	17.3	7	3.0	16	6.8	141	59.5	18	7.6	14	5.9	237	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	39	17.0	14	6.1	9	3.9	137	59.6	20	8.7	11	4.8	230	100.0
Casey (C)	52	22.7	3	1.3	11	4.8	120	52.4	37	16.2	6	2.6	229	100.0
Port Phillip (C)	39	18.4	8	3.8	6	2.8	122	57.5	24	11.3	13	6.1	212	100.0
Moreland (C)	37	17.5	6	2.8	3	1.4	122	57.8	28	13.3	15	7.1	211	100.0
Gter Shepparton (C)	47	24.0	3	1.5	-	-	123	62.8	11	5.6	12	6.1	196	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	40	20.8	3	1.6	3	1.6	100	52.1	30	15.6	16	8.3	192	100.0
Banyule (C)	32	18.0	11	6.2	6	3.4	96	53.9	18	10.1	15	8.4	178	100.0
Yarra (C)	34	20.1	6	3.6	5	3.0	90	53.3	22	13.0	12	7.1	169	100.0
Warrnambool (C)	6	3.6	3	1.8	-	-	143	86.7	9	5.5	4	2.4	165	100.0
Maroondah (C)	40	24.7	7	4.3	8	4.9	85	52.5	14	8.6	8	4.9	162	100.0
Kingston (C)	30	19.9	4	2.6	3	2.0	98	64.9	10	6.6	6	4.0	151	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	395	19.8	43	2.2	42	2.1	1,253	62.7	143	7.2	124	6.2	2,000	100.0
Victoria	2,092	21.1	363	3.7	248	2.5	5,651	57.1	983	9.9	563	5.7	9,900	100.0

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 15**Dwelling Internet Connection, Taiwan-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Taiwan-born		Total Victoria	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Internet accessed from dwelling	8,565	89.8	4,748,889	83.9
Internet not accessed from dwelling	471	4.9	461,723	8.2
Not stated	305	3.2	355,792	6.3
Not Applicable ^(b)	197	2.1	92,161	1.6
Total^(c)	9,537	100.0	5,658,565	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

Table 16
Dwelling internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Taiwan-born, Victoria: 2016

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Taiwan-born								Total Taiwan-born	
	Internet accessed from dwelling ^(c)		Internet not accessed from dwelling		Not stated		Not applicable ^(d)			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	1,282	83.4	113	7.3	76	4.9	69	4.5	1,538	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	822	94.4	30	3.4	12	1.4	4	0.5	871	100.0
Boroondara (C)	756	95.2	21	2.6	17	2.1	3	0.4	794	100.0
Monash (C)	728	95.5	16	2.1	7	0.9	7	0.9	762	100.0
Manningham (C)	676	96.0	14	2.0	6	0.9	3	0.4	704	100.0
Knox (C)	258	98.1	4	1.5	7	2.7	-	-	263	100.0
Stonnington (C)	228	89.4	18	7.1	8	3.1	3	1.2	255	100.0
Wyndham (C)	222	95.3	11	4.7	-	-	3	1.3	233	100.0
Darebin (C)	205	90.7	5	2.2	11	4.9	-	-	226	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	210	91.7	13	5.7	3	1.3	3	1.3	229	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	3,178	86.8	226	6.2	158	4.3	102	2.8	3,662	100.0
Victoria^(c)	8,565	89.8	471	4.9	305	3.2	197	2.1	9,537	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(d) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 17**Highest Level of Educational Attainment, Taiwan-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Highest level of educational attainment ^(a)	Taiwan-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Postgraduate Degree	1,311	13.8	831	15.3	480	57.8	260,039	5.4	170,382	3.9	89,657	52.6
Grad Dip & Grad Cert	183	1.9	107	2.0	76	71.0	119,226	2.5	95,352	2.2	23,874	25.0
Bachelor Degree	3,112	32.6	1,853	34.1	1,259	67.9	798,270	16.5	641,219	14.7	157,051	24.5
Advanced Dip & Diploma	755	7.9	430	7.9	325	75.6	447,023	9.2	364,758	8.4	82,265	22.6
Certificate	310	3.3	151	2.8	159	105.3	698,036	14.4	614,689	14.1	83,347	13.6
School Education only ^(b)	3,124	32.8	1,687	31.1	1,437	85.2	1,877,183	38.7	1,876,620	43.1	563	0.0
No Educational Attainment ^(c)	117	1.2	37	0.7	80	216.2	48,920	1.0	41,809	1.0	7,111	17.0
Not stated etc ^(d)	623	6.5	332	6.1	291	87.7	597,010	12.3	550,419	12.6	46,591	8.5
Total	9,533	100.0	5,432	100.0	4,101	75.5	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 18**Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten LGAs, Taiwan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Taiwan-born (Persons)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	180	16	566	118	47	531	14	102	1,583	16.6
Whitehorse (C)	127	27	272	81	30	246	11	44	830	8.7
Boroondara (C)	155	16	274	53	17	215	6	39	781	8.2
Monash (C)	133	26	252	57	16	233	5	30	754	7.9
Manningham (C)	93	15	239	66	28	222	4	31	696	7.3
Knox (C)	42	5	79	24	9	81	-	9	254	2.7
Stonnington (C)	53	8	94	15	3	57	-	18	248	2.6
Wyndham (C)	44	3	81	19	3	53	-	16	222	2.3
Darebin (C)	36	5	72	22	5	84	-	6	229	2.4
Glen Eira (C)	50	3	75	20	14	47	-	9	216	2.3
Other LGAs ^(e)	398	59	1,108	280	138	1,355	77	319	3,720	39.0
Victoria	1,311	183	3,112	755	310	3,124	117	623	9,533	100.0

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Taiwan-born (Percentage)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	11.4	1.0	35.8	7.5	3.0	33.5	0.9	6.4	1,583	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	15.3	3.3	32.8	9.8	3.6	29.6	1.3	5.3	830	100.0
Boroondara (C)	19.8	2.0	35.1	6.8	2.2	27.5	0.8	5.0	781	100.0
Monash (C)	17.6	3.4	33.4	7.6	2.1	30.9	0.7	4.0	754	100.0
Manningham (C)	13.4	2.2	34.3	9.5	4.0	31.9	0.6	4.5	696	100.0
Knox (C)	16.5	2.0	31.1	9.4	3.5	31.9	-	3.5	254	100.0
Stonnington (C)	21.4	3.2	37.9	6.0	1.2	23.0	-	7.3	248	100.0
Wyndham (C)	19.8	1.4	36.5	8.6	1.4	23.9	-	7.2	222	100.0
Darebin (C)	15.7	2.2	31.4	9.6	2.2	36.7	-	2.6	229	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	23.1	1.4	34.7	9.3	6.5	21.8	-	4.2	216	100.0
Other LGAs ^(e)	10.7	1.6	29.8	7.5	3.7	36.4	2.1	8.6	3,720	100.0
Victoria	13.8	1.9	32.6	7.9	3.3	32.8	1.2	6.5	9,533	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(e)Other Local Government Areas includes "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 19**Labour Force Participation, Taiwan-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Labour force participation ^(a)	Taiwan-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>In the labour force</i>	6,455	65.2	3,332	58.6	3,123	93.7	2,929,590	49.4	2,675,478	50.0	254,112	9.5
Employed	5,829	58.9	3,014	53.0	2,815	93.4	2,736,125	46.2	2,530,635	47.3	205,490	8.1
Unemployed	626	6.3	318	5.6	308	96.9	193,465	3.3	144,843	2.7	48,622	33.6
<i>Not in the labour force</i>	3,035	30.7	2,021	35.5	1,014	50.2	1,610,130	27.2	1,451,593	27.1	158,537	10.9
<i>Not stated</i>	45	0.5	76	1.3	-31	-40.8	305,978	5.2	228,176	4.3	77,802	34.1
<i>Not applicable</i> ^(b)	372	3.8	253	4.4	119	47.0	1,080,919	18.2	998,793	18.7	82,126	8.2
Total	9,900	100.0	5,686	100.0	4,214	74.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
<i>Participation rate</i> ^(c)	67.7		61.3				60.5		61.4			
<i>Unemployment rate</i> ^(d)	9.7		9.5				6.6		5.4			

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

^(d)The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons calculated as a percentage of the total persons in the labour force.

Table 20
Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Taiwan-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Labour force participation ^(a) , Taiwan-born												Participation rate	Unemployment rate
	Employed		Unemployed		Not in the labour force		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Melbourne (C)	857	14.7	163	26.0	560	18.5	5	11.1	16	4.3	1,598	16.1	64.5	16.0
Whitehorse (C)	503	8.6	45	7.2	280	9.2	-	-	56	15.1	889	9.0	65.8	8.2
Boroondara (C)	437	7.5	28	4.5	311	10.2	3	6.7	34	9.1	815	8.2	59.5	6.0
Monash (C)	429	7.4	50	8.0	272	9.0	3	6.7	31	8.3	781	7.9	63.9	10.4
Manningham (C)	369	6.3	30	4.8	296	9.8	-	-	28	7.5	716	7.2	58.0	7.5
Knox (C)	160	2.7	3	0.5	90	3.0	-	-	18	4.8	275	2.8	63.4	1.8
Stonnington (C)	168	2.9	10	1.6	70	2.3	-	-	12	3.2	256	2.6	73.0	5.6
Wyndham (C)	126	2.2	17	2.7	76	2.5	-	-	16	4.3	238	2.4	64.4	11.9
Darebin (C)	140	2.4	14	2.2	70	2.3	-	-	4	1.1	237	2.4	66.1	9.1
Glen Eira (C)	139	2.4	13	2.1	65	2.1	-	-	15	4.0	230	2.3	70.7	8.6
Other LGAs ^(c)	2,501	42.9	253	40.4	945	31.1	34	75.6	142	38.2	3,865	39.0	74.0	9.2
Victoria	5,829	100.0	626	100.0	3,035	100.0	45	100.0	372	100.0	9,900	100.0	67.7	9.7

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 21
Occupation of Taiwan-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011

Occupation ^(a)	Taiwan-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Managers	520	8.9	374	12.4	146	39.0	369,921	13.5	332,931	13.2	36,990	11.1
Professionals	1,457	25.0	1,096	36.4	361	32.9	636,220	23.3	564,779	22.3	71,441	12.6
Technicians and trades workers	518	8.9	209	6.9	309	147.8	358,749	13.1	350,757	13.9	7,992	2.3
Community&personal serv. wkrs	824	14.1	301	10.0	523	173.8	289,348	10.6	234,380	9.3	54,968	23.5
Clerical & administrative workers	500	8.6	420	13.9	80	19.0	363,216	13.3	364,497	14.4	-1,281	-0.4
Sales workers	433	7.4	228	7.6	205	89.9	265,142	9.7	245,335	9.7	19,807	8.1
Machinery operators & drivers	165	2.8	72	2.4	93	129.2	159,193	5.8	154,542	6.1	4,651	3.0
Labourers	1,320	22.6	224	7.4	1,096	489.3	247,428	9.0	227,184	9.0	20,244	8.9
Not stated ^(b)	97	1.7	91	3.0	6	6.6	46,924	1.7	56,224	2.2	-9,300	-16.5
Total	5,829	100.0	3,014	100.0	2,815	93.4	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 22**Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Taiwan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Taiwan-born (Persons)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	50	151	117	245	46	65	21	148	10	857	14.7
Whitehorse (C)	38	180	53	72	55	38	12	33	12	503	8.6
Boroondara (C)	60	184	32	39	42	30	11	24	12	437	7.5
Monash (C)	46	162	36	50	53	36	16	25	4	429	7.4
Manningham (C)	51	131	24	44	43	27	14	25	9	369	6.3
Knox (C)	20	46	9	17	23	18	4	15	-	160	2.7
Stonnington (C)	18	56	20	27	16	17	-	13	-	168	2.9
Wyndham (C)	9	32	13	17	20	18	3	15	-	126	2.2
Darebin (C)	3	37	29	17	10	9	-	30	-	140	2.4
Glen Eira (C)	15	56	9	18	24	7	-	11	-	139	2.4
Other LGAs ^(c)	210	422	176	278	168	168	84	981	50	2,501	42.9
Victoria	520	1,457	518	824	500	433	165	1,320	97	5,829	100.0

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Taiwan-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	5.8	17.6	13.7	28.6	5.4	7.6	2.5	17.3	1.2	857	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	7.6	35.8	10.5	14.3	10.9	7.6	2.4	6.6	2.4	503	100.0
Boroondara (C)	13.7	42.1	7.3	8.9	9.6	6.9	2.5	5.5	2.7	437	100.0
Monash (C)	10.7	37.8	8.4	11.7	12.4	8.4	3.7	5.8	0.9	429	100.0
Manningham (C)	13.8	35.5	6.5	11.9	11.7	7.3	3.8	6.8	2.4	369	100.0
Knox (C)	12.5	28.8	5.6	10.6	14.4	11.3	2.5	9.4	-	160	100.0
Stonnington (C)	10.7	33.3	11.9	16.1	9.5	10.1	-	7.7	-	168	100.0
Wyndham (C)	7.1	25.4	10.3	13.5	15.9	14.3	2.4	11.9	-	126	100.0
Darebin (C)	2.1	26.4	20.7	12.1	7.1	6.4	-	21.4	-	140	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	10.8	40.3	6.5	12.9	17.3	5.0	-	7.9	-	139	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	8.4	16.9	7.0	11.1	6.7	6.7	3.4	39.2	2.0	2,501	100.0
Victoria	8.9	25.0	8.9	14.1	8.6	7.4	2.8	22.6	1.7	5,829	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 23**Industry of Employment, Taiwan-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Industry of Employment ^(a)	Taiwan-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	278	4.8	68	2.3	210	308.8	70,052	2.6	66,176	2.6	3,876	5.9
Manufacturing	710	12.2	215	7.1	495	230.2	212,723	7.8	271,051	10.7	-58,328	-21.5
Electricity, gas, water & waste	27	0.5	20	0.7	7	35.0	30,808	1.1	27,630	1.1	3,178	11.5
Construction	135	2.3	66	2.2	69	104.5	228,149	8.3	210,972	8.3	17,177	8.1
Wholesale & retail trade	824	14.1	604	20.0	220	36.4	367,953	13.4	387,813	15.3	-19,860	-5.1
Accommodation & Food services	837	14.4	350	11.6	487	139.1	180,825	6.6	153,898	6.1	26,927	17.5
Transport, postal & warehousing	139	2.4	66	2.2	73	110.6	130,069	4.8	118,214	4.7	11,855	10.0
Information, Media & Telecommunic.	74	1.3	44	1.5	30	68.2	52,200	1.9	50,091	2.0	2,109	4.2
Finance & Insurance	214	3.7	177	5.9	37	20.9	106,669	3.9	104,701	4.1	1,968	1.9
Rental, Hiring & Real Estate	96	1.6	33	1.1	63	190.9	43,013	1.6	35,046	1.4	7,967	22.7
Prof, Scientific, Technical & Admin	709	12.2	395	13.1	314	79.5	310,711	11.4	279,422	11.0	31,289	11.2
Public Administration and Safety	123	2.1	85	2.8	38	44.7	144,321	5.3	134,949	5.3	9,372	6.9
Education & Training	327	5.6	252	8.4	75	29.8	236,276	8.6	202,317	8.0	33,959	16.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	794	13.6	436	14.5	358	82.1	341,999	12.5	292,417	11.6	49,582	17.0
Arts, Recreation & Other services	223	3.8	126	4.2	97	77.0	151,019	5.5	134,750	5.3	16,269	12.1
Inadequately Described/Not Stated	311	5.3	75	2.5	236	314.7	129,326	4.7	61,173	2.4	68,153	111.4
Total	5,829	100.0	3,014	100.0	2,815	93.4	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

Table 24

Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Taiwan-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Taiwan-born (Persons)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total	
Melbourne (C)	-	48	-	27	82	317	15	3	25	110	8	120	42	36	857	14.7	
Whitehorse (C)	-	21	8	22	82	54	6	9	33	66	22	125	37	28	503	8.6	
Boroondara (C)	-	14	4	12	58	43	12	13	40	61	15	121	16	14	437	7.5	
Monash (C)	-	32	6	9	73	42	4	8	30	65	9	120	10	33	429	7.4	
Manningham (C)	-	20	7	9	54	45	12	11	42	45	8	96	14	20	369	6.3	
Knox (C)	-	13	-	6	38	16	3	-	4	13	3	30	4	13	160	2.7	
Stonnington (C)	-	9	-	-	25	35	3	3	11	27	3	32	11	3	168	2.9	
Wyndham (C)	4	13	-	3	17	7	5	-	3	16	4	30	8	8	126	2.2	
Darebin (C)	3	28	-	11	14	19	4	3	6	12	3	25	3	5	140	2.4	
Glen Eira (C)	-	6	-	3	18	20	3	3	12	22	6	33	10	4	139	2.4	
Other LGAs ^(c)	271	506	-	33	363	239	72	21	82	272	42	389	68	147	2,501	42.9	
Victoria	278	710	27	135	824	837	139	74	288	709	123	1,121	223	311	5,829	100.0	

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Taiwan-born (Percentage)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total	
Melbourne (C)	-	5.6	-	3.2	9.6	37.0	1.8	0.4	2.9	12.8	0.9	14.0	4.9	4.2	857	100.0	
Whitehorse (C)	-	4.2	1.6	4.4	16.3	10.7	1.2	1.8	6.6	13.1	4.4	24.9	7.4	5.6	503	100.0	
Boroondara (C)	-	3.2	0.9	2.7	13.3	9.8	2.7	3.0	9.2	14.0	3.4	27.7	3.7	3.2	437	100.0	
Monash (C)	-	7.5	1.4	2.1	17.0	9.8	0.9	1.9	7.0	15.2	2.1	28.0	2.3	7.7	429	100.0	
Manningham (C)	-	5.4	1.9	2.4	14.6	12.2	3.3	3.0	11.4	12.2	2.2	26.0	3.8	5.4	369	100.0	
Knox (C)	-	8.1	-	3.8	23.8	10.0	1.9	-	2.5	8.1	1.9	18.8	2.5	8.1	160	100.0	
Stonnington (C)	-	5.4	-	-	14.9	20.8	1.8	1.8	6.5	16.1	1.8	19.0	6.5	1.8	168	100.0	
Wyndham (C)	3.2	10.3	-	2.4	13.5	5.6	4.0	-	2.4	12.7	3.2	23.8	6.3	6.3	126	100.0	
Darebin (C)	2.1	20.0	-	7.9	10.0	13.6	2.9	2.1	4.3	8.6	2.1	17.9	2.1	3.6	140	100.0	
Glen Eira (C)	-	4.3	-	2.2	12.9	14.4	2.2	2.2	8.6	15.8	4.3	23.7	7.2	2.9	139	100.0	
Other LGAs ^(c)	10.8	20.2	-	1.3	14.5	9.6	2.9	0.8	3.3	10.9	1.7	15.6	2.7	5.9	2,501	100.0	
Victoria	4.8	12.2	0.5	2.3	14.1	14.4	2.4	1.3	4.9	12.2	2.1	19.2	3.8	5.3	5,829	100.0	

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately Described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 25**Voluntary Work, Taiwan-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Taiwan-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Not a volunteer	8,165	85.6	4,445	81.8	3,720	83.7	3,536,796	73.0	3,239,007	74.4	297,789	9.2
Volunteer ^(b)	1,291	13.5	868	16.0	423	48.7	931,546	19.2	772,444	17.7	159,102	20.6
Not stated	76	0.8	119	2.2	-43	-36.1	377,362	7.8	343,793	7.9	33,569	9.8
Total	9,533	100.0	5,432	100.0	4,101	75.5	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

Table 26**Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Taiwan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Taiwan-born									
	Not a volunteer		Volunteer ^(a)		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	1,395	87.3	178	11.1	7	0.4	16	1.0	1,598	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	687	77.3	142	16.0	4	0.4	56	6.3	889	100.0
Boroondara (C)	629	77.2	142	17.4	6	0.7	34	4.2	815	100.0
Monash (C)	608	77.8	140	17.9	5	0.6	31	4.0	781	100.0
Manningham (C)	540	75.4	145	20.3	8	1.1	28	3.9	716	100.0
Knox (C)	215	78.2	39	14.2	-	-	18	6.5	275	100.0
Stonnington (C)	218	85.2	27	10.5	-	-	12	4.7	256	100.0
Wyndham (C)	185	77.7	29	12.2	-	-	16	6.7	238	100.0
Darebin (C)	213	89.9	15	6.3	-	-	4	1.7	237	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	186	80.9	27	11.7	-	-	15	6.5	230	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	3,289	85.1	407	10.5	46	1.2	142	3.7	3,865	100.0
Victoria	8,165	82.5	1,291	13.0	76	0.8	372	3.8	9,900	100.0

^(a)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

^(b)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 27**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Gender, Taiwan-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Total personal income, weekly ^(a)	Taiwan-born						Total Victoria					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Negative income	35	0.9	58	1.0	95	1.0	13,009	0.6	14,111	0.6	27,122	0.6
Nil income	599	15.6	1,166	20.5	1,762	18.5	188,193	8.0	279,737	11.2	467,934	9.7
\$1-149	153	4.0	356	6.3	511	5.4	83,859	3.6	134,653	5.4	218,506	4.5
\$150-\$299	238	6.2	475	8.4	706	7.4	142,347	6.0	207,614	8.3	349,958	7.2
\$300-\$399	294	7.6	490	8.6	780	8.2	170,390	7.2	236,491	9.5	406,878	8.4
\$400-\$499	248	6.4	459	8.1	711	7.5	149,345	6.3	241,956	9.7	391,308	8.1
\$500-\$649	385	10.0	580	10.2	966	10.1	143,307	6.1	217,522	8.7	360,838	7.4
\$650-\$799	400	10.4	551	9.7	945	9.9	166,657	7.1	199,446	8.0	366,105	7.6
\$800-\$999	400	10.4	440	7.8	835	8.8	209,859	8.9	194,360	7.8	404,215	8.3
\$1,000-\$1,249	296	7.7	384	6.8	674	7.1	225,102	9.6	181,940	7.3	407,041	8.4
\$1,250-\$1,499	186	4.8	211	3.7	394	4.1	158,640	6.7	119,460	4.8	278,098	5.7
\$1,500-\$1,749	163	4.2	168	3.0	330	3.5	136,031	5.8	90,793	3.6	226,824	4.7
\$1,750-\$1,999	111	2.9	99	1.7	211	2.2	98,252	4.2	54,847	2.2	153,095	3.2
\$2,000-\$2,999	193	5.0	115	2.0	313	3.3	154,852	6.6	65,948	2.6	220,801	4.6
\$3,000 or more	109	2.8	61	1.1	164	1.7	106,312	4.5	37,568	1.5	143,877	3.0
Not stated	52	1.4	76	1.3	129	1.4	207,345	8.8	215,766	8.7	423,108	8.7
Total	3,851	100.0	5,675	100.0	9,533	100.0	2,353,499	100.0	2,492,203	100.0	4,845,710	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

Table 28**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Taiwan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Taiwan-born (Persons)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	409	190	166	152	167	145	104	85	101	28	20	17	1,583	16.6
Whitehorse (C)	168	106	73	45	67	67	65	73	108	34	15	4	830	8.7
Boroondara (C)	146	110	49	49	66	44	50	50	110	46	40	10	781	8.2
Monash (C)	166	119	52	55	41	37	69	59	102	39	15	5	754	7.9
Manningham (C)	130	107	56	54	57	44	56	49	74	33	14	12	696	7.3
Knox (C)	50	38	27	11	20	26	15	28	26	8	8	4	254	2.7
Stonnington (C)	47	28	11	17	20	15	24	30	37	16	6	3	248	2.6
Wyndham (C)	52	34	14	9	19	13	26	17	29	13	5	-	222	2.3
Darebin (C)	53	26	23	16	28	22	18	16	15	12	-	-	229	2.4
Glen Eira (C)	41	31	20	16	16	17	19	15	33	9	4	-	216	2.3
Other LGAs ^(b)	590	431	289	287	465	515	389	252	299	75	37	74	3,720	39.0
Victoria	1,852	1,220	780	711	966	945	835	674	934	313	164	129	9,533	100.0

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Taiwan-born (Percentage)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	25.8	12.0	10.5	9.6	10.5	9.2	6.6	5.4	6.4	1.8	1.3	1.1	1,583	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	20.2	12.8	8.8	5.4	8.1	8.1	7.8	8.8	13.0	4.1	1.8	0.5	830	100.0
Boroondara (C)	18.7	14.1	6.3	6.3	8.5	5.6	6.4	6.4	14.1	5.9	5.1	1.3	781	100.0
Monash (C)	22.0	15.8	6.9	7.3	5.4	4.9	9.2	7.8	13.5	5.2	2.0	0.7	754	100.0
Manningham (C)	18.7	15.4	8.0	7.8	8.2	6.3	8.0	7.0	10.6	4.7	2.0	1.7	696	100.0
Knox (C)	19.7	15.0	10.6	4.3	7.9	10.2	5.9	11.0	10.2	3.1	3.1	1.6	254	100.0
Stonnington (C)	19.0	11.3	4.4	6.9	8.1	6.0	9.7	12.1	14.9	6.5	2.4	1.2	248	100.0
Wyndham (C)	23.4	15.3	6.3	4.1	8.6	5.9	11.7	7.7	13.1	5.9	2.3	-	222	100.0
Darebin (C)	23.1	11.4	10.0	7.0	12.2	9.6	7.9	7.0	6.6	5.2	-	-	229	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	19.0	14.4	9.3	7.4	7.4	7.9	8.8	6.9	15.3	4.2	1.9	-	216	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	15.9	11.6	7.8	7.7	12.5	13.8	10.5	6.8	8.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	3,720	100.0
Victoria	19.4	12.8	8.2	7.5	10.1	9.9	8.8	7.1	9.8	3.3	1.7	1.4	9,533	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 29**Housing Tenure Type, Taiwan-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Tenure type ^(a)	Taiwan-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Owned outright	2,392	25.1	2,092	38.1	300	14.3	1,458,461	25.8	1,451,442	28.3	7,019	0.5
Owned with a mortgage	2,467	25.9	1,482	27.0	985	66.5	2,256,272	39.9	2,090,847	40.8	165,425	7.9
Being purchased under a shared equity scheme	26	0.3	34	0.6	-8	-23.5	5,284	0.1	11,894	0.2	-6,610	-55.6
Rented	3,926	41.2	1,537	28.0	2,389	155.4	1,415,839	25.0	1,167,974	22.8	247,865	21.2
Being occupied rent-free	159	1.7	121	2.2	38	31.4	40,008	0.7	40,226	0.8	-218	-0.5
Being occupied under a life tenure scheme	45	0.5	3	0.1	42	1,400.0	13,028	0.2	8,976	0.2	4,052	45.1
Other tenure type	43	0.5	27	0.5	16	59.3	18,921	0.3	18,973	0.4	-52	-0.3
Not stated	280	2.9	84	1.5	196	233.3	358,580	6.3	250,524	4.9	108,056	43.1
Not applicable ^(b)	197	2.1	119	2.2	78	65.5	92,161	1.6	80,696	1.6	11,465	14.2
Total	9,537	100.0	5,492	100.0	4,045	73.7	5,658,565	100.0	5,121,547	100.0	537,018	10.5

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

Table 30**Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Taiwan-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Taiwan-born (Persons)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	182	122	6	1,052	16	25	6	58	69	1,538	16.1
Whitehorse (C)	217	293	7	312	11	4	6	14	4	871	9.1
Boroondara (C)	411	154	-	187	17	-	-	19	3	794	8.3
Monash (C)	303	211	-	220	14	-	5	7	7	762	8.0
Manningham (C)	341	218	-	106	22	-	6	5	3	704	7.4
Knox (C)	102	126	-	25	5	-	-	7	-	263	2.8
Stonnington (C)	48	40	-	145	12	-	6	6	3	255	2.7
Wyndham (C)	61	135	-	38	-	-	3	-	3	233	2.4
Darebin (C)	29	69	-	115	3	-	-	3	-	226	2.4
Glen Eira (C)	55	65	-	104	-	3	-	3	3	229	2.4
Other LGAs ^(d)	643	1,034	13	1,622	59	13	11	158	102	3,662	38.4
Victoria	2,392	2,467	26	3,926	159	45	43	280	197	9,537	100.0

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Taiwan-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	11.8	7.9	0.4	68.4	1.0	1.6	0.4	3.8	4.5	1,538	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	24.9	33.6	0.8	35.8	1.3	0.5	0.7	1.6	0.5	871	100.0
Boroondara (C)	51.8	19.4	-	23.6	2.1	-	-	2.4	0.4	794	100.0
Monash (C)	39.8	27.7	-	28.9	1.8	-	0.7	0.9	0.9	762	100.0
Manningham (C)	48.4	31.0	-	15.1	3.1	-	0.9	0.7	0.4	704	100.0
Knox (C)	38.8	47.9	-	9.5	1.9	-	-	2.7	-	263	100.0
Stonnington (C)	18.8	15.7	-	56.9	4.7	-	2.4	2.4	1.2	255	100.0
Wyndham (C)	26.2	57.9	-	16.3	-	-	1.3	-	1.3	233	100.0
Darebin (C)	12.8	30.5	-	50.9	1.3	-	-	1.3	-	226	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	24.0	28.4	-	45.4	-	1.3	-	1.3	1.3	229	100.0
Other LGAs ^(d)	17.6	28.2	0.4	44.3	1.6	0.4	0.3	4.3	2.8	3,662	100.0
Victoria	25.1	25.9	0.3	41.2	1.7	0.5	0.5	2.9	2.1	9,537	100.0

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Comprises being purchased under a shared equity scheme.

^(c)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

^(d)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 31**Family Composition, Taiwan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Family composition ^(a)	Taiwan-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Couple family no children	2,046	20.7	1,142	20.1	904	79.2	1,113,156	18.8	1,031,510	19.3	81,646	7.9
Couple family with children	2,861	28.9	2,217	39.0	644	29.0	2,734,651	46.1	2,521,410	47.1	213,241	8.5
One-parent family	557	5.6	523	9.2	34	6.5	606,028	10.2	566,579	10.6	39,449	7.0
Other family	238	2.4	244	4.3	-6	-2.5	58,808	1.0	55,227	1.0	3,581	6.5
Not applicable ^(b)	4,200	42.4	1,549	27.2	2,651	171.1	1,413,976	23.9	1,179,316	22.0	234,660	19.9
Total	9,900	100.0	5,686	100.0	4,214	74.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This table counts persons in families classified into different types, applicable to families in family households.

^(b)Persons living in lone person, group, other non-classifiable or visitor only households, unrelated individuals living in a family household, persons not counted at home on Census night and persons counted in non-private dwellings and migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 32**Citizenship Status, Taiwan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Citizenship	Taiwan-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Australian	4,340	43.8	3,636	63.9	704	19.4	4,838,131	81.6	4,549,575	85.0	288,556	6.3
Not Australian	5,445	55.0	1,972	34.7	3,473	176.1	701,162	11.8	512,654	9.6	188,508	36.8
Not stated	116	1.2	77	1.4	39	50.6	387,331	6.5	291,803	5.5	95,528	32.7
Victoria	9,900	100.0	5,686	100.0	4,214	74.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

Table 33
Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Taiwan-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011

Local Government Area	Citizenship status, Taiwan-born								Change 2011-2016 Australian citizen	
	2016				2011				Persons	% change
	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons		
Melbourne (C)	248	1,332	21	1,598	235	385	7	619	13	5.5
Whitehorse (C)	504	377	12	889	430	179	9	619	74	17.2
Boroondara (C)	587	225	6	815	575	139	9	723	12	2.1
Monash (C)	486	290	8	781	441	206	8	655	45	10.2
Manningham (C)	565	144	6	716	545	122	14	683	20	3.7
Knox (C)	206	63	-	275	162	31	-	198	44	27.2
Stonnington (C)	111	144	4	256	76	89	-	172	35	46.1
Wyndham (C)	133	101	-	238	69	42	-	108	64	92.8
Darebin (C)	86	153	-	237	54	51	4	110	32	59.3
Glen Eira (C)	110	118	9	230	70	67	3	136	40	57.1
Other LGAs ^(a)	1,304	2,498	50	3,865	979	661	23	1,663	325	33.2
Victoria	4,340	5,445	116	9,900	3,636	1,972	77	5,686	704	19.4

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 34**Core Activity Need for Assistance, Taiwan-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Core activity need for assistance ^(a)	Taiwan-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Has a need for assistance	111	1.1	67	1.2	44	65.7	304,937	5.1	255,497	4.8	49,440	19.4
Does not have need for assistance	9,662	97.6	5,536	97.4	4,126	74.5	5,220,867	88.1	4,821,393	90.1	399,474	8.3
Not stated	133	1.3	79	1.4	54	68.4	400,817	6.8	277,144	5.2	123,673	44.6
Victoria	9,900	100.0	5,686	100.0	4,214	74.1	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

Table 35
Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Taiwan-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Core Activity Need for Assistance ^(a) , Taiwan-born							
	Has need for assistance		Does not have need for assistance		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	8	0.5	1,564	97.9	25	1.6	1,598	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	10	1.1	862	97.0	13	1.5	889	100.0
Boroondara (C)	15	1.8	793	97.3	7	0.9	815	100.0
Monash (C)	12	1.5	762	97.6	4	0.5	781	100.0
Manningham (C)	22	3.1	689	96.2	8	1.1	716	100.0
Knox (C)	7	2.5	266	96.7	-	-	275	100.0
Stonnington (C)	-	-	255	99.6	-	-	256	100.0
Wyndham (C)	5	2.1	230	96.6	3	1.3	238	100.0
Darebin (C)	-	-	232	97.9	-	-	237	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	-	-	230	100.0	-	-	230	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	32	0.8	3,779	97.8	73	1.9	3,865	100.0
Victoria	111	1.1	9,662	97.6	133	1.3	9,900	100.0

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 36**Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten LGAs, Taiwan-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Taiwan-born					Total Victorian population				
	Usual address five years ago ^(a)					Usual address five years ago ^(a)				
	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total
Melbourne (C)	172	265	1,126	22	1,589	25,930	42,814	46,763	16,061	131,574
Whitehorse (C)	295	268	302	3	872	87,044	41,462	17,808	6,950	153,259
Boroondara (C)	398	202	194	7	805	85,258	51,055	15,046	8,129	159,493
Monash (C)	379	182	208	3	775	92,461	45,407	26,613	8,845	173,332
Manningham (C)	400	202	110	3	716	69,643	27,691	8,428	4,949	110,716
Knox (C)	119	93	48	3	265	93,189	39,350	6,138	6,420	145,097
Stonnington (C)	59	60	137	-	252	41,451	37,180	13,029	7,815	99,471
Wyndham (C)	68	80	84	-	236	92,801	69,541	20,949	12,448	195,734
Darebin (C)	49	67	119	-	232	72,355	42,013	13,115	10,401	137,883
Glen Eira (C)	58	61	106	4	232	70,517	41,152	13,745	6,860	132,273
Other LGAs ^(b)	849	847	2,051	83	3,807	2,275,936	1,332,746	210,511	297,393	4,116,577
Victoria	2,846	2,327	4,485	128	9,781	3,006,585	1,770,411	392,145	386,271	5,555,409

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 5 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".



Map 1: Victoria State - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions 2016

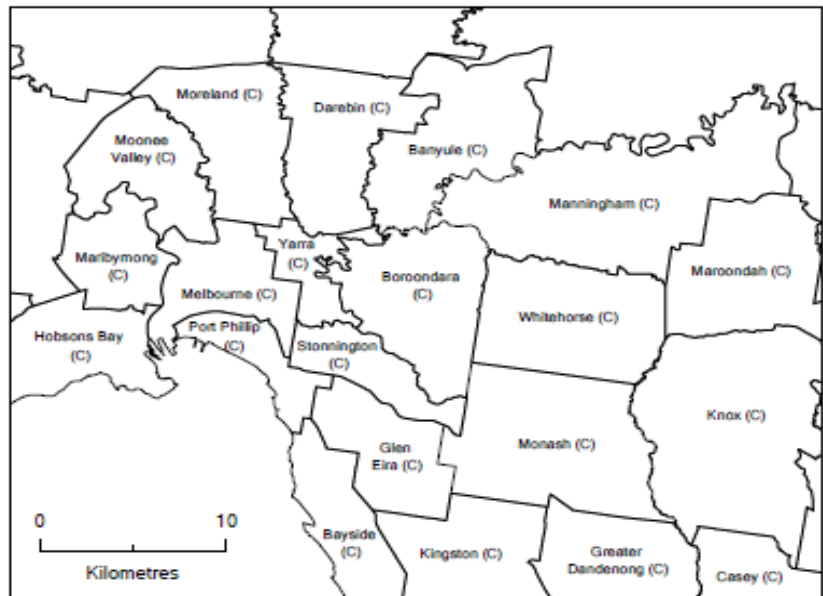




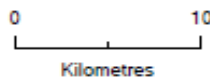
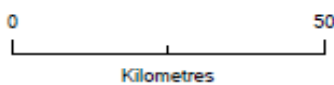
Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016



Inset



— Local Government Areas
 — Regional Advisory Councils Regions



Based on Legal Local Government Area Boundaries 2016 Edition
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