



# Tonga-born

## Victorian Community Profiles: 2016 Census

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### **Source of data in this publication**

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

Images by: Artificial Studios (Jorge de Araugo)

## Notes on the Data

These notes relate to the Birthplace Community Profiles, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census Dictionary, 2016, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website [www.abs.gov.au](http://www.abs.gov.au), which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

### Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

### Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

## Census variables

The following describes Census topics presented in this publication. (Please refer to the *Census Dictionary, 2016*).

### *Country of Birth of Person*

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided below:

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

#### 2011

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)

Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of

Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

#### 2016

FYR of Macedonia

Myanmar

Bolivia

Venezuela

### *Indigenous Status*

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

### *Year of Arrival*

This states for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

### *Ancestry*

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

### *Age*

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

### *Language Spoken at Home*

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

### *Proficiency in Spoken English*

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

### *Religious Affiliation*

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

### *Dwelling Internet Connection*

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

### *Level of Highest Educational Attainment*

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

### *Labour Force Status*

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

### *Occupation*

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2013, Version 1.2*, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

### *Industry of Employment*

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006 Revision 2.0*, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

### *Voluntary Work*

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business

### *Total Personal Income (Weekly)*

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

### *Tenure Type*

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

### *Family Composition*

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

### *Citizenship*

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

### *Core Activity Need for Assistance*

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

### *Usual Address 5 years ago*

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, “Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?”. This variable shows migration patterns when used with the “Usual Address Census Night Indicator”, “Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator” and “Place of usual residence” data.

### **Abbreviations**

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in the tables in this publication. The commonly used abbreviations include:

nfd	Not further defined
nec	Not elsewhere classified
na	Not available or Not applicable
Alia	Australia
Vic	Victoria
COB	Country of Birth
OSB	Overseas-born
LOTE	Language other than English
LGA	Local Government Area
MESC	Main English-speaking Countries
NMESC	Non-Main English-speaking Countries



**Table 1**  
**Distribution within Australia of Tonga-born: 2016 and 2011 Census**

State or Territory/ Greater Capital city Statistical Area/ Rest of State or Territory <sup>(a)</sup>	Tonga-born					Overseas-born <sup>(e)</sup>				
	2016		2011		2011-2016	2016		2011		2011-2016
	Persons	% of total <sup>(d)</sup>	Persons	% of total <sup>(d)</sup>	% change	Persons	% of total <sup>(d)</sup>	Persons	% of total <sup>(d)</sup>	% change
<b>New South Wales</b>	5,843	<i>58.6</i>	5,549	<i>60.3</i>	5.3	2,072,566	<i>33.6</i>	1,778,545	<i>33.6</i>	16.5
Greater Sydney	5,218	52.4	4,981	54.1	4.8	1,773,543	28.8	1,503,620	28.4	18.0
Rest of State	629	6.3	571	6.2	10.2	299,027	4.9	274,922	5.2	8.8
<b>Victoria</b>	1,696	<i>17.0</i>	1,445	<i>15.7</i>	17.4	1,680,274	<i>27.3</i>	1,405,337	<i>26.5</i>	19.6
Greater Melbourne	1,307	13.1	1,040	11.3	25.7	1,520,265	24.7	1,259,966	23.8	20.7
Rest of State	389	3.9	403	4.4	-3.5	160,012	2.6	145,374	2.7	10.1
<b>Queensland</b>	1,716	<i>17.2</i>	1,595	<i>17.3</i>	7.6	1,016,035	<i>16.5</i>	888,634	<i>16.8</i>	14.3
Greater Brisbane	1,262	12.7	1,132	12.3	11.5	592,693	9.6	509,159	9.6	16.4
Rest of State	453	4.5	462	5.0	-1.9	423,341	6.9	379,473	7.2	11.6
<b>South Australia</b>	103	<i>1.0</i>	101	<i>1.1</i>	2.0	384,096	<i>6.2</i>	352,998	<i>6.7</i>	8.8
Greater Adelaide	80	0.8	81	0.9	-1.2	341,059	5.5	310,940	5.9	9.7
Rest of State	21	0.2	19	0.2	10.5	43,039	0.7	42,059	0.8	2.3
<b>Western Australia</b>	269	<i>2.7</i>	213	<i>2.3</i>	26.3	797,714	<i>12.9</i>	688,220	<i>13.0</i>	15.9
Greater Perth	175	1.8	140	1.5	25.0	702,554	11.4	597,927	11.3	17.5
Rest of State	91	0.9	76	0.8	19.7	95,153	1.5	90,291	1.7	5.4
<b>Tasmania</b>	35	<i>0.4</i>	36	<i>0.4</i>	-2.8	61,241	<i>1.0</i>	57,653	<i>1.1</i>	6.2
Greater Hobart	18	0.2	11	0.1	63.6	30,670	0.5	27,953	0.5	9.7
Rest of State	16	0.2	21	0.2	-23.8	30,573	0.5	29,697	0.6	2.9
<b>Northern Territory</b>	75	<i>0.8</i>	49	<i>0.5</i>	53.1	45,407	<i>0.7</i>	35,177	<i>0.7</i>	29.1
Greater Darwin	32	0.3	32	0.3	-	34,979	0.6	26,132	0.5	33.9
Rest of Territory	41	0.4	21	0.2	95.2	10,426	0.2	9,041	0.2	15.3
<b>ACT</b>	224	<i>2.2</i>	207	<i>2.2</i>	8.2	105,170	<i>1.7</i>	86,324	<i>1.6</i>	21.8
<b>Australia<sup>(b)</sup></b>	9,963	100.0	9,209	100.0	8.2	6,164,361	100.0	5,294,150	100.0	16.4
<b>All capital cities<sup>(c)</sup></b>	8,091	81.2	7,425	80.6	9.0	4,995,765	81.0	4,235,703	80.0	17.9
<b>Rest of country</b>	1,871	18.8	1,791	19.4	4.5	1,168,601	19.0	1,058,448	20.0	10.4

<sup>(a)</sup> Rest of State or Territory categories include "No Usual Address" and "Migratory-Offshore-Shipping".

<sup>(b)</sup> Australia total includes "Other Territories".

<sup>(c)</sup> Comprises Greater Sydney, Greater Melbourne, Greater Brisbane, Greater Adelaide, Greater Perth, Greater Hobart and Greater Darwin.

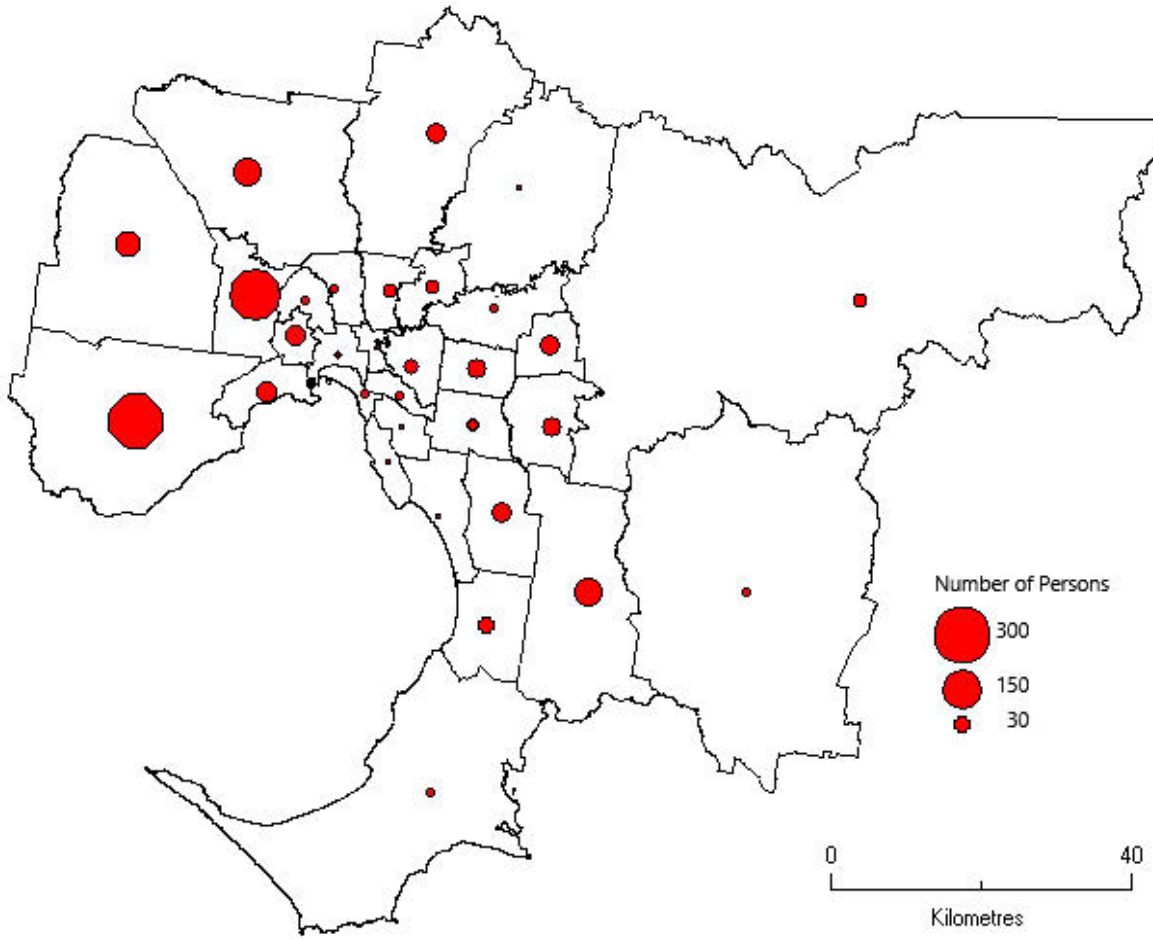
<sup>(d)</sup> Percent in italics adds up to total for Australia.

<sup>(e)</sup> Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

**Table 2**  
**Number of Tonga-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas**  
**and Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016**

Rank in 2016	Rank in 2011	Local Government Area	Suburbs with most Tonga-born, ranked
1	1	Wyndham (C)	Werribee, Tarneit, Hoppers Crossing, Truganina, Wyndham Vale
2	4	Brimbank (C)	Deer Park, Sunshine West, St Albans (Vic.), Derrimut, Delahey
3	3	Mildura (RC)	Mildura, Colignan, Irymple (Vic.), Nichols Point, Red Cliffs
4	2	Swan Hill (RC)	Robinvale, Swan Hill, Kenley, Nyah West, Woorinen
5	5	Casey (C)	Doveton, Cranbourne North, Endeavour Hills, Hampton Park, Cranbourne
6	6	Hume (C)	Craigieburn, Campbellfield, Roxburgh Park, Broadmeadows (Vic.), Greenvale (Vic.)
7	7	Melton (C)	Caroline Springs, Melton (Vic.), Melton South, Melton West, Rockbank
8	9	Maribyrnong (C)	West Footscray, Footscray, Yarraville, Maidstone, Braybrook
9	10	Hobsons Bay (C)	Altona North, Altona Meadows, Laverton (Vic.), Seabrook, South Kingsville
10	8	Maroondah (C)	Ringwood (Vic.), Croydon (Vic.), Croydon South, Warranwood, Bayswater North
11	18	Whittlesea (C)	Epping (Vic.), South Morang, Lalor, Thomastown, Wollert
12	16	Greater Dandenong (C)	Keysborough, Dandenong, Noble Park, Dandenong North, Noble Park North
13	12	Knox (C)	Rowville, Ferntree Gully, Wantirna South, Wantirna, Bayswater (Vic.)
14	11	Whitehorse (C)	Vermont, Mitcham (Vic.), Burwood East, Blackburn South, Blackburn North
15	13	Frankston (C)	Skye (Vic.), Carrum Downs, Frankston South, Frankston, Langwarrin
16	17	Boroondara (C)	Ashburton, Balwyn North, Hawthorn (Vic.), Camberwell (Vic.), Canterbury (Vic.)
17	19	Banyule (C)	Heidelberg West, Bellfield (Banyule - Vic.), Ivanhoe (Vic.), Heidelberg Heights
18	21	Greater Shepparton (C)	Shepparton, Murchison (Vic.), Tatura
19	22	Yarra Ranges (S)	Mooroolbark, Kilsyth, Healesville
20	15	Darebin (C)	Reservoir (Vic.)

**Figure 1**  
**Geographic Distribution of Tonga-born in**  
**Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016**



**Table 3****Number of Tonga-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Tonga-born						Overseas-born <sup>(b)</sup>		Tonga-born			
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016	2011	as % of LGA overseas-born		as % of LGA population	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	Persons	2016	2011	2016	2011
Wyndham (C)	291	17.2	199	13.8	92	46.2	90,248	54,404	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
Brimbank (C)	238	14.0	152	10.5	86	56.6	93,001	84,291	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Mildura (RC)	156	9.2	157	10.9	-1	-0.6	5,810	5,167	2.7	3.0	0.3	0.3
Swan Hill (RC)	132	7.8	159	11.0	-27	-17.0	2,394	2,403	5.5	6.6	0.6	0.8
Casey (C)	81	4.8	71	4.9	10	14.1	114,422	88,108	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Hume (C)	81	4.8	68	4.7	13	19.1	70,535	53,970	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Melton (C)	75	4.4	63	4.4	12	19.0	40,613	30,365	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Maribyrnong (C)	50	2.9	51	3.5	-1	-2.0	32,988	28,423	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Hobsons Bay (C)	49	2.9	50	3.5	-1	-2.0	27,099	25,871	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Maroondah (C)	47	2.8	55	3.8	-8	-14.5	25,599	21,807	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
Whittlesea (C)	45	2.7	18	1.2	27	150.0	70,138	52,007	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	43	2.5	23	1.6	20	87.0	87,766	76,130	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Knox (C)	39	2.3	35	2.4	4	11.4	46,510	41,497	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Whitehorse (C)	35	2.1	41	2.8	-6	-14.6	62,353	50,637	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Frankston (C)	30	1.8	26	1.8	4	15.4	28,846	27,581	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Boroondara (C)	27	1.6	20	1.4	7	35.0	51,744	45,028	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Banyule (C)	22	1.3	17	1.2	5	29.4	28,609	26,186	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Gter Shepparton (C)	22	1.3	15	1.0	7	46.7	9,501	7,947	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	21	1.2	15	1.0	6	40.0	24,419	23,647	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Darebin (C)	20	1.2	25	1.7	-5	-20.0	48,848	46,081	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other LGAs <sup>(a)</sup>	192	11.3	185	12.8	7	3.8	718,831	613,787	-	-	-	-
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,445</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>1,680,274</b>	<b>1,405,337</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".<sup>(b)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

**Table 4****Year of Arrival of Tonga-born and Total Overseas-born, Victoria: 2016**

Year of arrival <sup>(a)</sup>	Tonga-born		Total Overseas-born, Vic	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Prior to 1941	3	0.2	2,500	0.1
1941-1950	-	-	23,085	1.4
1951-1960	9	0.5	107,852	6.4
1961-1970	24	1.4	166,674	9.9
1971-1980	167	9.8	134,637	8.0
1981-1990	375	22.1	195,313	11.6
1991-2000	315	18.6	191,778	11.4
2001-2010	350	20.6	418,771	24.9
Jan 2011-Aug 2016	344	20.3	381,130	22.7
Not stated	103	6.1	58,517	3.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,680,256</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

**Table 5****Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Tonga-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Year of arrival of Tonga-born												Total	
	Prior to 1941		1941-1960		1961-1980		1981-2000		2001-2016 <sup>(b)</sup>		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	-	-	-	-	20	10.6	98	14.1	164	23.6	16	15.5	291	17.2
Brimbank (C)	-	-	-	-	12	6.4	92	13.3	119	17.1	19	18.4	238	14.0
Mildura (RC)	-	-	-	-	12	6.4	74	10.7	53	7.6	25	24.3	156	9.2
Swan Hill (RC)	-	-	-	-	14	7.4	73	10.5	37	5.3	13	12.6	132	7.8
Casey (C)	-	-	-	-	11	5.9	30	4.3	39	5.6	8	7.8	81	4.8
Hume (C)	-	-	-	-	4	2.1	41	5.9	33	4.7	5	4.9	81	4.8
Melton (C)	-	-	-	-	3	1.6	28	4.0	39	5.6	-	-	75	4.4
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	-	-	7	3.7	21	3.0	16	2.3	-	-	50	2.9
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	-	-	-	9	4.8	24	3.5	16	2.3	-	-	49	2.9
Maroondah (C)	-	-	-	-	13	6.9	25	3.6	6	0.9	-	-	47	2.8
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	-	-	3	1.6	17	2.5	22	3.2	3	2.9	45	2.7
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	-	-	-	4	2.1	15	2.2	16	2.3	-	-	43	2.5
Knox (C)	-	-	-	-	3	1.6	12	1.7	18	2.6	-	-	39	2.3
Whitehorse (C)	-	-	-	-	16	8.5	11	1.6	10	1.4	3	2.9	35	2.1
Frankston (C)	-	-	-	-	4	2.1	11	1.6	15	2.2	-	-	30	1.8
Boroondara (C)	-	-	-	-	5	2.7	11	1.6	11	1.6	3	2.9	27	1.6
Banyule (C)	-	-	-	-	5	2.7	10	1.4	3	0.4	-	-	22	1.3
Gter Shepparton (C)	-	-	-	-	3	1.6	3	0.4	12	1.7	5	4.9	22	1.3
Yarra Ranges (S)	-	-	-	-	4	2.1	14	2.0	3	0.4	5	4.9	21	1.2
Darebin (C)	-	-	-	-	3	1.6	6	0.9	3	0.4	3	2.9	20	1.2
Other LGAs <sup>(a)</sup>	3	100.0	9	100.0	33	17.6	77	11.1	60	8.6	-	-	192	11.3
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address", "Migratory and off-shore" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

<sup>(b)</sup>To 9 Aug 2016.

**Table 6****Age Groups of Tonga-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

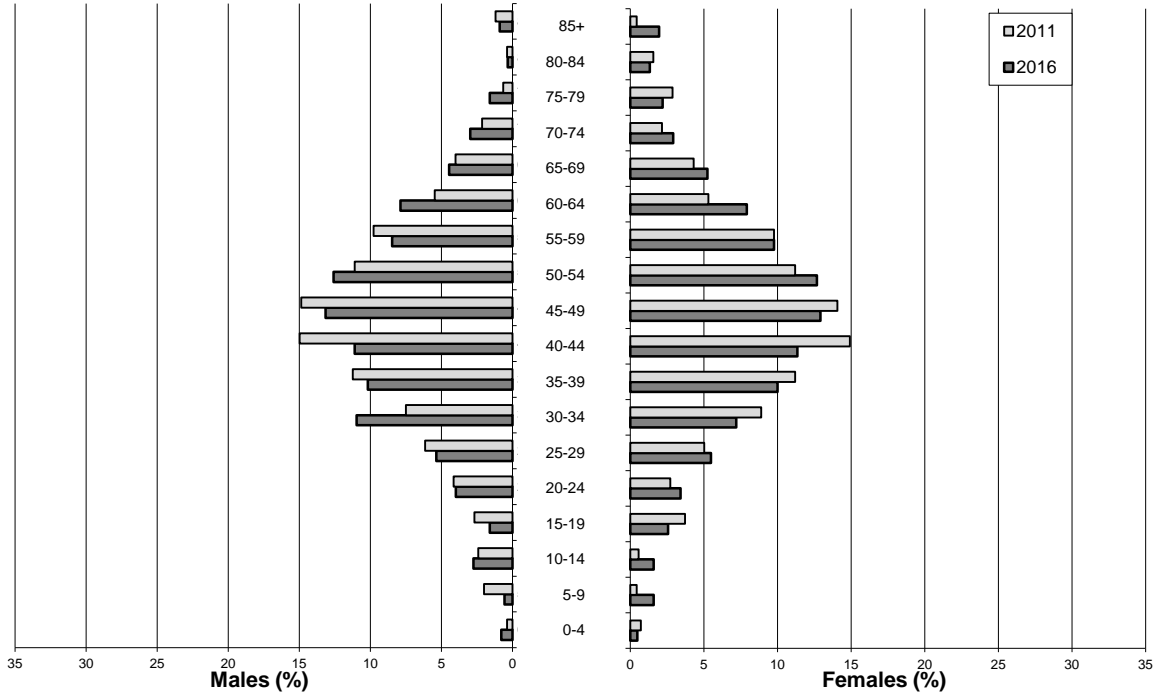
Age group (years)	Tonga-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
0 - 4	11	0.6	10	0.7	1	10.0	371,220	6.3	344,733	6.4	26,487	7.7
5 - 11	23	1.4	23	1.6	-	-	508,005	8.6	455,693	8.5	52,312	11.5
12 - 18	55	3.2	54	3.7	1	1.9	481,192	8.1	473,674	8.8	7,518	1.6
19 - 25	85	5.0	74	5.1	11	14.9	577,717	9.7	521,595	9.7	56,122	10.8
26 - 34	231	13.6	185	12.8	46	24.9	802,113	13.5	684,431	12.8	117,682	17.2
35 - 44	363	21.4	383	26.5	-20	-5.2	805,920	13.6	774,615	14.5	31,305	4.0
45 - 54	442	26.1	369	25.5	73	19.8	780,420	13.2	726,475	13.6	53,945	7.4
55 - 64	291	17.2	218	15.1	73	33.5	677,453	11.4	611,249	11.4	66,204	10.8
65 - 74	132	7.8	94	6.5	38	40.4	509,599	8.6	402,224	7.5	107,375	26.7
75 - 84	49	2.9	36	2.5	13	36.1	285,006	4.8	254,360	4.8	30,646	12.0
85 - 94	19	1.1	11	0.8	8	72.7	117,986	2.0	97,672	1.8	20,314	20.8
95 +	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,002	0.2	7,324	0.1	2,678	36.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,445</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>
Median Age (in years)	47		44				37		37			
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	107		107				96		97			

**Figure 2**

**Age and Gender Distribution of Tonga-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

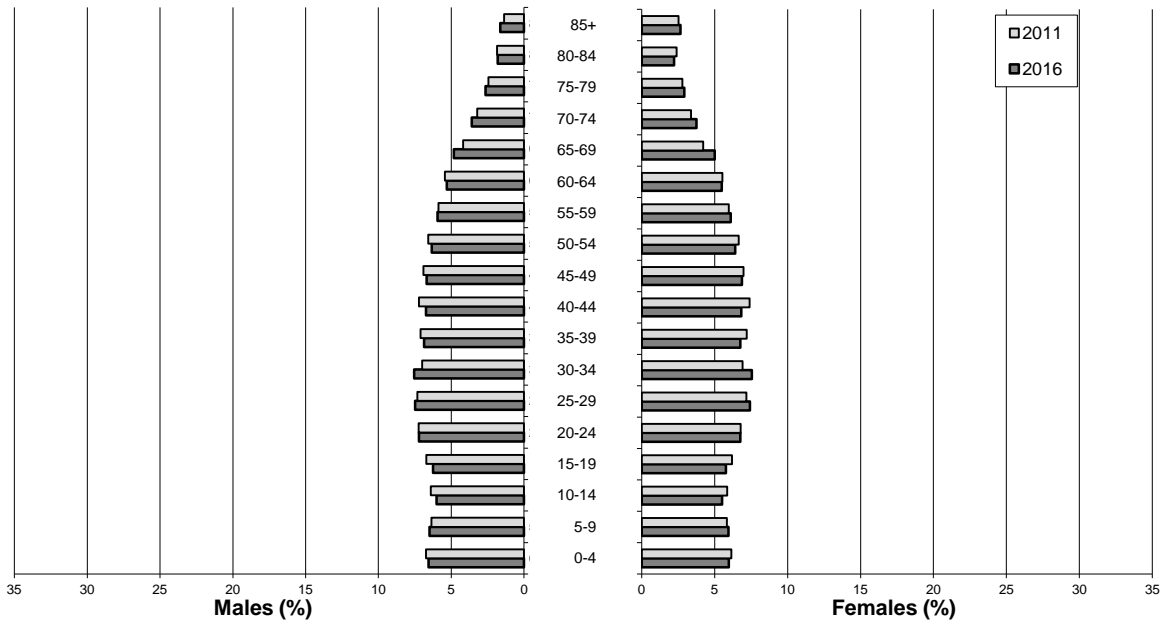
**(a) Tonga-born**

Age (years)



**(b) Total Victorian Population**

Age (years)







**Table 7****Tongan Ancestry, Total Responses by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria, 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Total Tongan ancestry, First and Second Responses <sup>(b)</sup>					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Wyndham (C)	975	17.6	571	14.6	404	70.8
Brimbank (C)	867	15.6	449	11.5	418	93.1
Casey (C)	436	7.8	249	6.4	187	75.1
Mildura (RC)	371	6.7	411	10.5	-40	-9.7
Hume (C)	310	5.6	185	4.7	125	67.6
Swan Hill (RC)	258	4.6	318	8.1	-60	-18.9
Melton (C)	252	4.5	173	4.4	79	45.7
Greater Dandenong (C)	148	2.7	83	2.1	65	78.3
Whittlesea (C)	140	2.5	63	1.6	77	122.2
Knox (C)	137	2.5	104	2.7	33	31.7
Hobsons Bay (C)	130	2.3	100	2.6	30	30.0
Maribyrnong (C)	120	2.2	102	2.6	18	17.6
Maroondah (C)	119	2.1	126	3.2	-7	-5.6
Yarra Ranges (S)	96	1.7	63	1.6	33	52.4
Whitehorse (C)	94	1.7	109	2.8	-15	-13.8
Frankston (C)	80	1.4	75	1.9	5	6.7
Boroondara (C)	77	1.4	38	1.0	39	102.6
Cardinia (S)	71	1.3	38	1.0	33	86.8
Darebin (C)	66	1.2	45	1.1	21	46.7
Greater Shepparton (C)	66	1.2	37	0.9	29	78.4
Other LGAs <sup>(a)</sup>	742	13.4	582	14.8	160	27.5
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>5,555</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,921</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,634</b>	<b>41.7</b>

Note: This table selects all those in Victoria (not limited to the Tonga-born subgroup) identifying with Tongan ancestry.

<sup>(a)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

<sup>(b)</sup>Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for Tonga-born persons.

**Table 8****Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Tongan Ancestry, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Country of birth of persons of Tongan ancestry	Persons identifying with Tongan ancestry <sup>(b)</sup>					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Australia	2,403	43.3	1,735	44.2	668	38.5
New Zealand	1,429	25.7	798	20.4	631	79.1
Tonga	1,423	25.6	1,176	30.0	247	21.0
Samoa	58	1.0	18	0.5	40	222.2
Fiji	42	0.8	21	0.5	21	100.0
USA	25	0.5	21	0.5	4	19.0
Niue	6	0.1	4	0.1	2	50.0
England	4	0.1	-	-	4	-
Papua New Guinea	3	0.1	-	-	3	-
Vanuatu	3	0.1	7	0.2	-4	-57.1
Cook Islands	3	0.1	3	0.1	-	-
Samoa, American	3	0.1	7	0.2	-4	-57.1
Other countries	6	0.1	-	-	6	-
Not stated etc <sup>(a)</sup>	147	2.6	136	3.5	11	8.1
<b>Total responses, Tongan ancestry</b>	<b>5,555</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,921</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,634</b>	<b>41.7</b>

Note: The ranking of countries of birth in this table is based on the most total responses (First and Second responses) for Tongan ancestry.

<sup>(a)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described" and, "At sea".

<sup>(b)</sup>Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

**Table 9**  
**Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), Tonga-born**  
**and the Total Victorian Population, 2016, 2011**

Language spoken at home	Tonga-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Tongan	1,387	81.8	1,184	81.9	203	17.1	3,257	0.1	2,716	0.1	541	19.9
Mandarin	11	0.6	3	0.2	8	266.7	191,793	3.2	103,742	1.9	88,051	84.9
Samoan	11	0.6	6	0.4	5	83.3	11,609	0.2	7,584	0.1	4,025	53.1
Tok Pisin (Neomelanesian)	6	0.4	-	-	6	-	315	0.0	186	0.0	129	69.4
French	3	0.2	-	-	3	-	19,313	0.3	16,283	0.3	3,030	18.6
Speaks English only	251	14.8	219	15.2	32	14.6	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
Other languages <sup>(a)</sup>	6	0.4	13	0.9	-7	-53.8	1,312,552	22.1	1,104,922	20.6	207,630	18.8
Not stated	21	1.2	20	1.4	1	5.0	360,974	6.1	243,745	4.6	117,229	48.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,445</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

**Table 10****Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Tonga-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 languages, Tonga-born												Total Tonga-born	
	Tongan		Mandarin		Samoan		Speaks English only		Other languages <sup>(a)</sup>		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	254	18.3	3	27.3	3	27.3	28	11.2	-	-	7	33.3	291	17.2
Brimbank (C)	196	14.1	-	-	3	27.3	28	11.2	11	73.3	-	-	238	14.0
Mildura (RC)	143	10.3	-	-	-	-	11	4.4	-	-	-	-	156	9.2
Swan Hill (RC)	127	9.2	-	-	-	-	7	2.8	-	-	-	-	132	7.8
Casey (C)	70	5.0	-	-	-	-	17	6.8	-	-	-	-	81	4.8
Hume (C)	61	4.4	-	-	-	-	14	5.6	6	40.0	-	-	81	4.8
Melton (C)	75	5.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	4.4
Maribyrnong (C)	44	3.2	-	-	-	-	4	1.6	-	-	-	-	50	2.9
Hobsons Bay (C)	45	3.2	-	-	-	-	3	1.2	-	-	-	-	49	2.9
Maroondah (C)	30	2.2	-	-	-	-	16	6.4	-	-	-	-	47	2.8
Whittlesea (C)	42	3.0	3	27.3	-	-	3	1.2	-	-	-	-	45	2.7
Gter Dandenong (C)	33	2.4	-	-	-	-	8	3.2	-	-	-	-	43	2.5
Knox (C)	24	1.7	-	-	-	-	11	4.4	4	26.7	-	-	39	2.3
Whitehorse (C)	36	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	2.1
Frankston (C)	21	1.5	-	-	-	-	7	2.8	-	-	-	-	30	1.8
Boroondara (C)	19	1.4	-	-	-	-	3	1.2	-	-	3	14.3	27	1.6
Banyule (C)	14	1.0	-	-	-	-	8	3.2	-	-	-	-	22	1.3
Gter Shepparton (C)	16	1.2	-	-	-	-	4	1.6	-	-	-	-	22	1.3
Yarra Ranges (S)	16	1.2	-	-	-	-	6	2.4	-	-	-	-	21	1.2
Darebin (C)	11	0.8	-	-	-	-	6	2.4	3	20.0	-	-	20	1.2
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	110	7.9	5	45.5	5	45.5	67	26.7	-	-	11	52.4	192	11.3
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>1,387</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 11****Proficiency in Spoken English, Tonga-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Proficiency in spoken English <sup>(a)</sup>	Tonga-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Speaks English only</i>	251	14.8	219	15.2	32	14.6	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
<i>Speaks other languages &amp; speaks English:</i>												
Very well	683	40.3	546	37.8	137	25.1	854,437	14.4	691,030	12.9	163,407	23.6
Well	571	33.7	489	33.8	82	16.8	419,756	7.1	332,894	6.2	86,862	26.1
Not well	153	9.0	141	9.8	12	8.5	204,807	3.5	167,831	3.1	36,976	22.0
Not at all	17	1.0	15	1.0	2	13.3	61,277	1.0	44,804	0.8	16,473	36.8
<i>Not stated<sup>(b)</sup></i>	25	1.5	29	2.0	-4	-13.8	359,543	6.1	242,618	4.5	116,925	48.2
<b>Total</b>	1,696	100.0	1,445	100.0	251	17.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

<sup>(a)</sup>This is a self-assessment.

<sup>(b)</sup>Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

**Table 12**  
**Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,**  
**Tonga-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	<i>Speaks English only</i>		<i>Speaks other languages and speaks English<sup>(a)</sup>:</i>										Total Tonga-born	
	Persons	% of total	Very well		Well		Not well		Not at all		Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>			
			Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	28	9.6	143	49.1	100	34.4	20	6.9	5	1.7	3	1.0	291	100.0
Brimbank (C)	28	11.8	98	41.2	86	36.1	29	12.2	-	-	5	2.1	238	100.0
Mildura (RC)	11	7.1	41	26.3	66	42.3	33	21.2	4	2.6	-	-	156	100.0
Swan Hill (RC)	7	5.3	51	38.6	46	34.8	24	18.2	3	2.3	-	-	132	100.0
Casey (C)	17	21.0	19	23.5	42	51.9	14	17.3	-	-	-	-	81	100.0
Hume (C)	14	17.3	37	45.7	23	28.4	5	6.2	-	-	-	-	81	100.0
Melton (C)	-	-	34	45.3	35	46.7	-	-	3	4.0	3	4.0	75	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	4	8.0	19	38.0	14	28.0	9	18.0	-	-	-	-	50	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	3	6.1	15	30.6	21	42.9	6	12.2	-	-	-	-	49	100.0
Maroondah (C)	16	34.0	22	46.8	7	14.9	3	6.4	3	6.4	-	-	47	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	3	6.7	20	44.4	17	37.8	3	6.7	-	-	-	-	45	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	8	18.6	17	39.5	18	41.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	100.0
Knox (C)	11	28.2	15	38.5	9	23.1	6	15.4	-	-	-	-	39	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	-	-	21	60.0	16	45.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	100.0
Frankston (C)	7	23.3	15	50.0	7	23.3	3	10.0	-	-	-	-	30	100.0
Boroondara (C)	3	11.1	8	29.6	6	22.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	100.0
Banyule (C)	8	36.4	11	50.0	-	-	3	13.6	-	-	-	-	22	100.0
Gter Shepparton (C)	4	18.2	15	68.2	5	22.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	100.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	6	28.6	5	23.8	8	38.1	4	19.0	-	-	-	-	21	100.0
Darebin (C)	6	30.0	8	40.0	3	15.0	3	15.0	-	-	-	-	20	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	67	34.9	69	35.9	42	21.9	-	-	-	-	14	7.3	192	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This is a self-assessment.

<sup>(b)</sup>Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 13****Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), Tonga-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Religion <sup>(a)</sup>	Tonga-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Uniting Church	376	22.2	410	28.4	-34	-8.3	197,572	3.3	250,939	4.7	-53,367	-21.3
Catholic	277	16.3	269	18.6	8	3.0	1,377,134	23.2	1,428,758	26.7	-51,624	-3.6
Other Protestant	269	15.9	220	15.2	49	22.3	21,708	0.4	13,507	0.3	8,201	60.7
Latter-day Saints	200	11.8	151	10.4	49	32.5	11,713	0.2	11,091	0.2	622	5.6
Christian, nfd	182	10.7	103	7.1	79	76.7	146,441	2.5	100,219	1.9	46,222	46.1
Pentecostal	75	4.4	47	3.3	28	59.6	53,284	0.9	46,540	0.9	6,744	14.5
Anglican	46	2.7	34	2.4	12	35.3	530,710	9.0	656,703	12.3	-125,993	-19.2
Seventh-day Adventist	38	2.2	29	2.0	9	31.0	10,605	0.2	10,370	0.2	235	2.3
Presbyterian and Reformed	22	1.3	39	2.7	-17	-43.6	117,036	2.0	142,217	2.7	-25,181	-17.7
Baptist	18	1.1	18	1.2	-	-	77,469	1.3	77,853	1.5	-384	-0.5
Baha'i	14	0.8	7	0.5	7	100.0	2,831	0.0	2,546	0.0	285	11.2
Jehovah's Witnesses	13	0.8	9	0.6	4	44.4	14,630	0.2	15,179	0.3	-549	-3.6
No religion	75	4.4	43	3.0	32	74.4	1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	23.5	620,596	49.4
Other religions	20	1.2	22	1.5	-2	-9.1	961,993	16.2	895,606	16.7	66,387	7.4
Not stated	71	4.2	44	3.0	27	61.4	526,760	8.9	446,369	8.3	80,391	18.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,445</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.



**Table 14**  
**Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,**  
**Tonga-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 religions, Tonga-born												Total Tonga-born	
	Uniting Church		Catholic		Other Protestant		No religion		Other religions		Not stated etc <sup>(a)</sup>			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	41	14.1	29	10.0	80	27.5	23	7.9	112	38.5	6	2.1	291	100.0
Brimbank (C)	21	8.8	27	11.3	32	13.4	4	1.7	139	58.4	15	6.3	238	100.0
Mildura (RC)	43	27.6	27	17.3	41	26.3	-	-	41	26.3	4	2.6	156	100.0
Swan Hill (RC)	29	22.0	13	9.8	43	32.6	-	-	37	28.0	10	7.6	132	100.0
Casey (C)	20	24.7	20	24.7	3	3.7	-	-	32	39.5	6	7.4	81	100.0
Hume (C)	12	14.8	15	18.5	16	19.8	-	-	34	42.0	4	4.9	81	100.0
Melton (C)	7	9.3	8	10.7	7	9.3	-	-	49	65.3	4	5.3	75	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	14	28.0	5	10.0	15	30.0	-	-	16	32.0	-	-	50	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	15	30.6	4	8.2	13	26.5	-	-	13	26.5	4	8.2	49	100.0
Maroondah (C)	19	40.4	11	23.4	-	-	3	6.4	14	29.8	-	-	47	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	7	15.6	13	28.9	5	11.1	3	6.7	14	31.1	3	6.7	45	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	14	32.6	15	34.9	3	7.0	3	7.0	8	18.6	-	-	43	100.0
Knox (C)	10	25.6	9	23.1	3	7.7	-	-	17	43.6	-	-	39	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	14	40.0	5	14.3	-	-	-	-	16	45.7	-	-	35	100.0
Frankston (C)	3	10.0	3	10.0	-	-	3	10.0	21	70.0	-	-	30	100.0
Boroondara (C)	14	51.9	3	11.1	-	-	-	-	4	14.8	6	22.2	27	100.0
Banyule (C)	7	31.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	54.5	3	13.6	22	100.0
Gter Shepparton (C)	13	59.1	-	-	3	13.6	-	-	6	27.3	-	-	22	100.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	-	-	10	47.6	-	-	3	14.3	8	38.1	-	-	21	100.0
Darebin (C)	3	15.0	11	55.0	-	-	3	15.0	3	15.0	-	-	20	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	70	36.5	49	25.5	5	2.6	30	15.6	32	16.7	6	3.1	192	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 15****Dwelling Internet Connection, Tonga-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection <sup>(a)</sup>	Tonga-born		Total Victoria	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Internet accessed from dwelling	1,244	75.6	4,748,889	83.9
Internet not accessed from dwelling	307	18.7	461,723	8.2
Not stated	69	4.2	355,792	6.3
Not Applicable <sup>(b)</sup>	26	1.6	92,161	1.6
<b>Total<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>1,646</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,658,565</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

<sup>(b)</sup> Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

<sup>(c)</sup> This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

**Table 16**  
**Dwelling internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas,**  
**Tonga-born, Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection <sup>(a)</sup>	Tonga-born								Total Tonga-born	
	Internet accessed from dwelling <sup>(c)</sup>		Internet not accessed from dwelling		Not stated		Not applicable <sup>(d)</sup>			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	228	78.9	35	12.1	14	4.8	4	1.4	289	100.0
Brimbank (C)	183	79.6	38	16.5	12	5.2	-	-	230	100.0
Mildura (RC)	84	56.8	63	42.6	3	2.0	-	-	148	100.0
Swan Hill (RC)	69	51.9	58	43.6	7	5.3	-	-	133	100.0
Casey (C)	59	70.2	19	22.6	3	3.6	-	-	84	100.0
Hume (C)	70	86.4	9	11.1	-	-	-	-	81	100.0
Melton (C)	66	89.2	4	5.4	3	4.1	-	-	74	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	40	80.0	7	14.0	-	-	-	-	50	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	31	63.3	9	18.4	-	-	-	-	49	100.0
Maroondah (C)	34	77.3	5	11.4	-	-	-	-	44	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	380	81.9	60	12.9	27	5.8	22	4.7	464	100.0
<b>Victoria<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>1,244</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1,646</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

<sup>(c)</sup> This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

<sup>(d)</sup> Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

**Table 17****Highest Level of Educational Attainment, Tonga-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Highest level of educational attainment <sup>(a)</sup>	Tonga-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Postgraduate Degree	32	2.0	20	1.4	12	60.0	260,039	5.4	170,382	3.9	89,657	52.6
Grad Dip & Grad Cert	21	1.3	7	0.5	14	200.0	119,226	2.5	95,352	2.2	23,874	25.0
Bachelor Degree	94	5.7	73	5.2	21	28.8	798,270	16.5	641,219	14.7	157,051	24.5
Advanced Dip & Diploma	138	8.4	70	5.0	68	97.1	447,023	9.2	364,758	8.4	82,265	22.6
Certificate	210	12.8	133	9.5	77	57.9	698,036	14.4	614,689	14.1	83,347	13.6
School Education only <sup>(b)</sup>	920	56.3	850	60.5	70	8.2	1,877,183	38.7	1,876,620	43.1	563	0.0
No Educational Attainment <sup>(c)</sup>	37	2.3	26	1.9	11	42.3	48,920	1.0	41,809	1.0	7,111	17.0
Not stated etc <sup>(d)</sup>	194	11.9	218	15.5	-24	-11.0	597,010	12.3	550,419	12.6	46,591	8.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,635</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,404</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>4,845,710</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,355,243</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>490,467</b>	<b>11.3</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

<sup>(c)</sup>Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

<sup>(d)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described".

**Table 18****Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten LGAs, Tonga-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment <sup>(a)</sup> , Tonga-born (Persons)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only <sup>(b)</sup>	No educational attainment <sup>(c)</sup>	Not Stated etc. <sup>(d)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	3	3	7	36	40	157	-	27	285	17.4
Brimbank (C)	-	-	9	24	28	129	10	30	231	14.1
Mildura (RC)	-	-	3	5	10	100	-	23	151	9.2
Swan Hill (RC)	-	3	-	3	14	98	-	14	130	8.0
Casey (C)	-	-	3	3	5	48	8	5	79	4.8
Hume (C)	-	3	3	8	9	40	-	6	76	4.6
Melton (C)	-	-	-	11	11	30	3	10	70	4.3
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	4	5	6	30	-	3	44	2.7
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	-	3	6	6	22	3	9	49	3.0
Maroondah (C)	-	3	4	3	13	14	3	5	43	2.6
Other LGAs <sup>(e)</sup>	29	9	58	34	68	252	10	62	477	29.2
<b>Victoria</b>	32	21	94	138	210	920	37	194	1,635	100.0

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment <sup>(a)</sup> , Tonga-born (Percentage)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only <sup>(b)</sup>	No educational attainment <sup>(c)</sup>	Not Stated etc. <sup>(d)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	1.1	1.1	2.5	12.6	14.0	55.1	-	9.5	285	100.0
Brimbank (C)	-	-	3.9	10.4	12.1	55.8	4.3	13.0	231	100.0
Mildura (RC)	-	-	2.0	3.3	6.6	66.2	-	15.2	151	100.0
Swan Hill (RC)	-	2.3	-	2.3	10.8	75.4	-	10.8	130	100.0
Casey (C)	-	-	3.8	3.8	6.3	60.8	10.1	6.3	79	100.0
Hume (C)	-	3.9	3.9	10.5	11.8	52.6	-	7.9	76	100.0
Melton (C)	-	-	-	15.7	15.7	42.9	4.3	14.3	70	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	9.1	11.4	13.6	68.2	-	6.8	44	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	-	6.1	12.2	12.2	44.9	6.1	18.4	49	100.0
Maroondah (C)	-	7.0	9.3	7.0	30.2	32.6	7.0	11.6	43	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(e)</sup>	6.1	1.9	12.2	7.1	14.3	52.8	2.1	13.0	477	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	2.0	1.3	5.7	8.4	12.8	56.3	2.3	11.9	1,635	100.0

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

<sup>(c)</sup>Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

<sup>(d)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described".

<sup>(e)</sup>Other Local Government Areas includes "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 19****Labour Force Participation, Tonga-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Labour force participation <sup>(a)</sup>	Tonga-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>In the labour force</i>	992	58.5	794	54.9	198	24.9	2,929,590	49.4	2,675,478	50.0	254,112	9.5
Employed	868	51.2	692	47.9	176	25.4	2,736,125	46.2	2,530,635	47.3	205,490	8.1
Unemployed	124	7.3	102	7.1	22	21.6	193,465	3.3	144,843	2.7	48,622	33.6
<i>Not in the labour force</i>	619	36.5	555	38.4	64	11.5	1,610,130	27.2	1,451,593	27.1	158,537	10.9
<i>Not stated</i>	34	2.0	58	4.0	-24	-41.4	305,978	5.2	228,176	4.3	77,802	34.1
<i>Not applicable</i> <sup>(b)</sup>	60	3.5	42	2.9	18	42.9	1,080,919	18.2	998,793	18.7	82,126	8.2
<b>Total</b>	1,696	100.0	1,445	100.0	251	17.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
<i>Participation rate</i> <sup>(c)</sup>	60.6		56.6				60.5		61.4			
<i>Unemployment rate</i> <sup>(d)</sup>	12.5		12.8				6.6		5.4			

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Persons aged under 15 years.

<sup>(c)</sup>The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

<sup>(d)</sup>The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons calculated as a percentage of the total persons in the labour force.

**Table 20**  
**Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas,**  
**Tonga-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Labour force participation <sup>(a)</sup> , Tonga-born												Participation rate	Unemployment rate
	Employed		Unemployed		Not in the labour force		Not stated		Not applicable <sup>(b)</sup>		Total			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Wyndham (C)	156	18.0	26	21.0	100	16.2	3	8.8	14	23.3	291	17.2	65.7	14.3
Brimbank (C)	125	14.4	19	15.3	79	12.8	4	11.8	7	11.7	238	14.0	62.3	13.2
Mildura (RC)	55	6.3	19	15.3	72	11.6	3	8.8	7	11.7	156	9.2	49.7	25.7
Swan Hill (RC)	62	7.1	13	10.5	45	7.3	13	38.2	3	5.0	132	7.8	58.1	17.3
Casey (C)	33	3.8	3	2.4	44	7.1	3	8.8	9	15.0	81	4.8	50.0	8.3
Hume (C)	48	5.5	4	3.2	26	4.2	-	-	-	-	81	4.8	64.2	7.7
Melton (C)	43	5.0	7	5.6	22	3.6	-	-	4	6.7	75	4.4	70.4	14.0
Maribyrnong (C)	19	2.2	-	-	24	3.9	3	8.8	-	-	50	2.9	38.0	-
Hobsons Bay (C)	21	2.4	3	2.4	22	3.6	-	-	-	-	49	2.9	49.0	12.5
Maroondah (C)	29	3.3	3	2.4	17	2.7	3	8.8	-	-	47	2.8	68.1	9.4
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	277	31.9	27	21.8	168	27.1	-	-	16	26.7	496	29.2	63.3	8.9
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Persons aged under 15 years.

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 21****Occupation of Tonga-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Occupation <sup>(a)</sup>	Tonga-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Managers	38	4.4	40	5.8	-2	-5.0	369,921	13.5	332,931	13.2	36,990	11.1
Professionals	95	10.9	77	11.1	18	23.4	636,220	23.3	564,779	22.3	71,441	12.6
Technicians and trades workers	65	7.5	48	6.9	17	35.4	358,749	13.1	350,757	13.9	7,992	2.3
Community&personal serv. wkrs	162	18.7	94	13.6	68	72.3	289,348	10.6	234,380	9.3	54,968	23.5
Clerical & administrative workers	59	6.8	54	7.8	5	9.3	363,216	13.3	364,497	14.4	-1,281	-0.4
Sales workers	13	1.5	19	2.7	-6	-31.6	265,142	9.7	245,335	9.7	19,807	8.1
Machinery operators & drivers	245	28.2	142	20.5	103	72.5	159,193	5.8	154,542	6.1	4,651	3.0
Labourers	169	19.5	187	27.0	-18	-9.6	247,428	9.0	227,184	9.0	20,244	8.9
Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	24	2.8	38	5.5	-14	-36.8	46,924	1.7	56,224	2.2	-9,300	-16.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>2,736,125</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,530,635</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>205,490</b>	<b>8.1</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described".



**Table 22****Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Tonga-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Occupation <sup>(a)</sup> , Tonga-born (Persons)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	3	12	17	35	10	-	55	18	-	156	18.0
Brimbank (C)	3	7	15	30	6	-	43	15	8	125	14.4
Mildura (RC)	3	3	-	4	-	-	10	22	6	55	6.3
Swan Hill (RC)	-	8	-	4	3	-	9	32	3	62	7.1
Casey (C)	-	5	3	3	-	-	12	9	3	33	3.8
Hume (C)	-	3	4	7	6	-	20	4	-	48	5.5
Melton (C)	3	-	-	3	4	-	17	6	-	43	5.0
Maribyrnong (C)	-	6	-	3	-	-	3	3	-	19	2.2
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	-	-	4	3	-	7	4	-	21	2.4
Maroondah (C)	3	4	4	4	-	-	9	-	-	29	3.3
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	23	47	22	65	27	13	60	56	4	277	31.9
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Local Government Area	Occupation <sup>(a)</sup> , Tonga-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	1.9	7.7	10.9	22.4	6.4	-	35.3	11.5	-	156	100.0
Brimbank (C)	2.4	5.6	12.0	24.0	4.8	-	34.4	12.0	6.4	125	100.0
Mildura (RC)	5.5	5.5	-	7.3	-	-	18.2	40.0	10.9	55	100.0
Swan Hill (RC)	-	12.9	-	6.5	4.8	-	14.5	51.6	4.8	62	100.0
Casey (C)	-	15.2	9.1	9.1	-	-	36.4	27.3	9.1	33	100.0
Hume (C)	-	6.3	8.3	14.6	12.5	-	41.7	8.3	-	48	100.0
Melton (C)	7.0	-	-	7.0	9.3	-	39.5	14.0	-	43	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	-	31.6	-	15.8	-	-	15.8	15.8	-	19	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	-	-	19.0	14.3	-	33.3	19.0	-	21	100.0
Maroondah (C)	10.3	13.8	13.8	13.8	-	-	31.0	-	-	29	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	8.3	17.0	7.9	23.5	9.7	4.7	21.7	20.2	1.4	277	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described".

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 23****Industry of Employment, Tonga-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Industry of Employment <sup>(a)</sup>	Tonga-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	62	7.1	50	7.2	12	24.0	70,052	2.6	66,176	2.6	3,876	5.9
Manufacturing	140	16.1	181	26.2	-41	-22.7	212,723	7.8	271,051	10.7	-58,328	-21.5
Electricity, gas, water & waste	5	0.6	4	0.6	1	25.0	30,808	1.1	27,630	1.1	3,178	11.5
Construction	51	5.9	39	5.6	12	30.8	228,149	8.3	210,972	8.3	17,177	8.1
Wholesale & retail trade	54	6.2	51	7.4	3	5.9	367,953	13.4	387,813	15.3	-19,860	-5.1
Accommodation & Food services	10	1.2	24	3.5	-14	-58.3	180,825	6.6	153,898	6.1	26,927	17.5
Transport, postal & warehousing	112	12.9	45	6.5	67	148.9	130,069	4.8	118,214	4.7	11,855	10.0
Information, Media & Telecommunic.	3	0.3	8	1.2	-5	-62.5	52,200	1.9	50,091	2.0	2,109	4.2
Finance & Insurance	21	2.4	12	1.7	9	75.0	106,669	3.9	104,701	4.1	1,968	1.9
Rental, Hiring & Real Estate	11	1.3	7	1.0	4	57.1	43,013	1.6	35,046	1.4	7,967	22.7
Prof, Scientific, Technical & Admin	70	8.1	49	7.1	21	42.9	310,711	11.4	279,422	11.0	31,289	11.2
Public Administration and Safety	37	4.3	42	6.1	-5	-11.9	144,321	5.3	134,949	5.3	9,372	6.9
Education & Training	34	3.9	19	2.7	15	78.9	236,276	8.6	202,317	8.0	33,959	16.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	152	17.5	107	15.5	45	42.1	341,999	12.5	292,417	11.6	49,582	17.0
Arts, Recreation & Other services	33	3.8	16	2.3	17	106.3	151,019	5.5	134,750	5.3	16,269	12.1
Inadequately Described/Not Stated	69	7.9	35	5.1	34	97.1	129,326	4.7	61,173	2.4	68,153	111.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>2,736,125</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,530,635</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>205,490</b>	<b>8.1</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

**Table 24**

**Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Tonga-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment <sup>(a)</sup> , Tonga-born (Persons)														Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	4	30	4	6	11	-	31	-	3	11	6	29	-	13	156	18.0
Brimbank (C)	-	18	-	6	6	-	19	-	-	8	8	29	3	10	125	14.4
Mildura (RC)	27	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	7	-	4	55	6.3
Swan Hill (RC)	27	3	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	14	-	18	-	4	62	7.1
Casey (C)	-	6	-	3	6	-	4	-	-	-	-	5	-	3	33	3.8
Hume (C)	-	14	-	3	-	3	7	-	-	3	3	9	3	3	48	5.5
Melton (C)	-	7	-	3	4	-	13	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	43	5.0
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	3	-	6	-	-	19	2.2
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	21	2.4
Maroondah (C)	-	8	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	3	29	3.3
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	4	51	-	27	21	7	24	3	21	18	20	74	24	26	277	31.9
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment <sup>(a)</sup> , Tonga-born (Percentage)														Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	2.6	19.2	2.6	3.8	7.1	-	19.9	-	1.9	7.1	3.8	18.6	-	8.3	156	100.0
Brimbank (C)	-	14.4	-	4.8	4.8	-	15.2	-	-	6.4	6.4	23.2	2.4	8.0	125	100.0
Mildura (RC)	49.1	5.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.2	-	12.7	-	7.3	55	100.0
Swan Hill (RC)	43.5	4.8	-	-	9.7	-	-	-	-	22.6	-	29.0	-	6.5	62	100.0
Casey (C)	-	18.2	-	9.1	18.2	-	12.1	-	-	-	-	15.2	-	9.1	33	100.0
Hume (C)	-	29.2	-	6.3	-	6.3	14.6	-	-	6.3	6.3	18.8	6.3	6.3	48	100.0
Melton (C)	-	16.3	-	7.0	9.3	-	30.2	-	-	7.0	-	7.0	-	-	43	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	31.6	-	-	15.8	-	31.6	-	-	19	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	38.1	-	-	-	-	-	14.3	14.3	21	100.0
Maroondah (C)	-	27.6	-	10.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.7	-	10.3	29	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	1.4	18.4	-	9.7	7.6	2.5	8.7	1.1	7.6	6.5	7.2	26.7	8.7	9.4	277	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes "Inadequately Described".

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 25****Voluntary Work, Tonga-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group <sup>(a)</sup>	Tonga-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Not a volunteer	1,175	71.9	1,019	72.6	156	15.3	3,536,796	73.0	3,239,007	74.4	297,789	9.2
Volunteer <sup>(b)</sup>	388	23.7	251	17.9	137	54.6	931,546	19.2	772,444	17.7	159,102	20.6
Not stated	78	4.8	134	9.5	-56	-41.8	377,362	7.8	343,793	7.9	33,569	9.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,635</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,404</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>4,845,710</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,355,243</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>490,467</b>	<b>11.3</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

**Table 26****Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Tonga-born, Victoria: 2016**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group <sup>(a)</sup>	Tonga-born									
	Not a volunteer		Volunteer <sup>(a)</sup>		Not stated		Not applicable <sup>(b)</sup>		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	217	74.6	57	19.6	11	3.8	14	4.8	291	100.0
Brimbank (C)	151	63.4	72	30.3	8	3.4	7	2.9	238	100.0
Mildura (RC)	103	66.0	37	23.7	12	7.7	7	4.5	156	100.0
Swan Hill (RC)	97	73.5	24	18.2	13	9.8	3	2.3	132	100.0
Casey (C)	58	71.6	22	27.2	-	-	9	11.1	81	100.0
Hume (C)	57	70.4	16	19.8	-	-	-	-	81	100.0
Melton (C)	53	70.7	15	20.0	-	-	4	5.3	75	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	31	62.0	9	18.0	-	-	-	-	50	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	35	71.4	13	26.5	-	-	-	-	49	100.0
Maroondah (C)	27	57.4	14	29.8	3	6.4	-	-	47	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	346	69.8	109	22.0	31	6.3	16	3.2	496	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>1,175</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

<sup>(b)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 27****Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Gender, Tonga-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Total personal income, weekly <sup>(a)</sup>	Tonga-born						Total Victoria					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Negative income	7	0.8	9	1.1	19	1.2	13,009	0.6	14,111	0.6	27,122	0.6
Nil income	79	9.4	118	14.8	196	12.0	188,193	8.0	279,737	11.2	467,934	9.7
\$1-149	20	2.4	30	3.8	49	3.0	83,859	3.6	134,653	5.4	218,506	4.5
\$150-\$299	68	8.1	71	8.9	140	8.6	142,347	6.0	207,614	8.3	349,958	7.2
\$300-\$399	48	5.7	96	12.1	145	8.9	170,390	7.2	236,491	9.5	406,878	8.4
\$400-\$499	52	6.2	64	8.0	118	7.2	149,345	6.3	241,956	9.7	391,308	8.1
\$500-\$649	56	6.6	82	10.3	138	8.4	143,307	6.1	217,522	8.7	360,838	7.4
\$650-\$799	111	13.2	109	13.7	219	13.4	166,657	7.1	199,446	8.0	366,105	7.6
\$800-\$999	135	16.0	69	8.7	199	12.2	209,859	8.9	194,360	7.8	404,215	8.3
\$1,000-\$1,249	99	11.7	58	7.3	156	9.5	225,102	9.6	181,940	7.3	407,041	8.4
\$1,250-\$1,499	48	5.7	18	2.3	68	4.2	158,640	6.7	119,460	4.8	278,098	5.7
\$1,500-\$1,749	34	4.0	8	1.0	42	2.6	136,031	5.8	90,793	3.6	226,824	4.7
\$1,750-\$1,999	18	2.1	14	1.8	30	1.8	98,252	4.2	54,847	2.2	153,095	3.2
\$2,000-\$2,999	12	1.4	5	0.6	24	1.5	154,852	6.6	65,948	2.6	220,801	4.6
\$3,000 or more	6	0.7	7	0.9	11	0.7	106,312	4.5	37,568	1.5	143,877	3.0
Not stated	43	5.1	38	4.8	82	5.0	207,345	8.8	215,766	8.7	423,108	8.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,635</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,353,499</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,492,203</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,845,710</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

**Table 28****Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas,  
Tonga-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Total personal income <sup>(a)</sup> , Tonga-born (Persons)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	55	33	19	19	23	41	35	32	24	3	-	4	285	17.4
Brimbank (C)	29	22	21	5	21	40	29	28	22	-	-	14	231	14.1
Mildura (RC)	14	24	21	24	11	20	14	3	3	-	-	12	151	9.2
Swan Hill (RC)	10	16	17	13	20	26	13	5	3	-	-	9	130	8.0
Casey (C)	16	11	5	6	7	10	9	3	7	-	3	-	79	4.8
Hume (C)	11	4	3	8	-	7	17	8	12	-	-	-	76	4.6
Melton (C)	6	6	4	3	10	11	13	5	5	3	-	-	70	4.3
Maribyrnong (C)	5	8	7	3	5	5	-	3	3	3	-	-	44	2.7
Hobsons Bay (C)	9	10	3	3	3	-	-	4	7	-	-	3	49	3.0
Maroondah (C)	4	4	6	3	3	3	3	10	6	-	-	-	43	2.6
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	56	48	39	31	35	56	66	55	50	15	8	40	477	29.2
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>1,635</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Local Government Area	Total personal income <sup>(a)</sup> , Tonga-born (Percentage)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	19.3	11.6	6.7	6.7	8.1	14.4	12.3	11.2	8.4	1.1	-	1.4	285	100.0
Brimbank (C)	12.6	9.5	9.1	2.2	9.1	17.3	12.6	12.1	9.5	-	-	6.1	231	100.0
Mildura (RC)	9.3	15.9	13.9	15.9	7.3	13.2	9.3	2.0	2.0	-	-	7.9	151	100.0
Swan Hill (RC)	7.7	12.3	13.1	10.0	15.4	20.0	10.0	3.8	2.3	-	-	6.9	130	100.0
Casey (C)	20.3	13.9	6.3	7.6	8.9	12.7	11.4	3.8	8.9	-	3.8	-	79	100.0
Hume (C)	14.5	5.3	3.9	10.5	-	9.2	22.4	10.5	15.8	-	-	-	76	100.0
Melton (C)	8.6	8.6	5.7	4.3	14.3	15.7	18.6	7.1	7.1	4.3	-	-	70	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	11.4	18.2	15.9	6.8	11.4	11.4	-	6.8	6.8	6.8	-	-	44	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	18.4	20.4	6.1	6.1	6.1	-	-	8.2	14.3	-	-	6.1	49	100.0
Maroondah (C)	9.3	9.3	14.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	23.3	14.0	-	-	-	43	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	11.7	10.1	8.2	6.5	7.3	11.7	13.8	11.5	10.5	3.1	1.7	8.4	477	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>1,635</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 29****Housing Tenure Type, Tonga-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Tenure type <sup>(a)</sup>	Tonga-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Owned outright	136	8.3	146	10.5	-10	-6.8	1,458,461	25.8	1,451,442	28.3	7,019	0.5
Owned with a mortgage	457	27.8	452	32.5	5	1.1	2,256,272	39.9	2,090,847	40.8	165,425	7.9
Being purchased under a shared equity scheme	3	0.2	9	0.6	-6	-66.7	5,284	0.1	11,894	0.2	-6,610	-55.6
Rented	934	56.7	685	49.2	249	36.4	1,415,839	25.0	1,167,974	22.8	247,865	21.2
Being occupied rent-free	19	1.2	15	1.1	4	26.7	40,008	0.7	40,226	0.8	-218	-0.5
Being occupied under a life tenure scheme	3	0.2	-	-	3	-	13,028	0.2	8,976	0.2	4,052	45.1
Other tenure type	4	0.2	3	0.2	1	33.3	18,921	0.3	18,973	0.4	-52	-0.3
Not stated	66	4.0	65	4.7	1	1.5	358,580	6.3	250,524	4.9	108,056	43.1
Not applicable <sup>(b)</sup>	26	1.6	14	1.0	12	85.7	92,161	1.6	80,696	1.6	11,465	14.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,646</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,392</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>5,658,565</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,121,547</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>537,018</b>	<b>10.5</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".



**Table 30****Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Tonga-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Tenure type <sup>(a)</sup> , Tonga-born (Persons)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased <sup>(b)</sup>	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable <sup>(c)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	16	83	-	166	-	-	-	14	4	289	17.6
Brimbank (C)	-	66	-	145	3	-	-	8	-	230	14.0
Mildura (RC)	3	32	-	114	-	-	-	4	-	148	9.0
Swan Hill (RC)	5	30	-	81	-	-	-	14	-	133	8.1
Casey (C)	12	20	-	42	3	-	-	3	-	84	5.1
Hume (C)	3	41	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	81	4.9
Melton (C)	-	29	-	39	-	-	-	3	-	74	4.5
Maribyrnong (C)	11	3	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	50	3.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	4	6	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	49	3.0
Maroondah (C)	7	16	-	14	-	-	-	4	-	44	2.7
Other LGAs <sup>(d)</sup>	75	131	3	235	13	3	4	16	22	464	28.2
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1,646</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Local Government Area	Tenure type <sup>(a)</sup> , Tonga-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased <sup>(b)</sup>	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable <sup>(c)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	5.5	28.7	-	57.4	-	-	-	4.8	1.4	289	100.0
Brimbank (C)	-	28.7	-	63.0	1.3	-	-	3.5	-	230	100.0
Mildura (RC)	2.0	21.6	-	77.0	-	-	-	2.7	-	148	100.0
Swan Hill (RC)	3.8	22.6	-	60.9	-	-	-	10.5	-	133	100.0
Casey (C)	14.3	23.8	-	50.0	3.6	-	-	3.6	-	84	100.0
Hume (C)	3.7	50.6	-	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	81	100.0
Melton (C)	-	39.2	-	52.7	-	-	-	4.1	-	74	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	22.0	6.0	-	70.0	-	-	-	-	-	50	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	8.2	12.2	-	73.5	-	-	-	-	-	49	100.0
Maroondah (C)	15.9	36.4	-	31.8	-	-	-	9.1	-	44	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(d)</sup>	16.2	28.2	0.6	50.6	2.8	0.6	0.9	3.4	4.7	464	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1,646</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

<sup>(b)</sup>Comprises being purchased under a shared equity scheme.

<sup>(c)</sup>Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

<sup>(d)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 31****Family Composition, Tonga-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Family composition <sup>(a)</sup>	Tonga-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Couple family no children	277	16.3	191	13.2	86	45.0	1,113,156	18.8	1,031,510	19.3	81,646	7.9
Couple family with children	1,052	62.0	923	63.9	129	14.0	2,734,651	46.1	2,521,410	47.1	213,241	8.5
One-parent family	157	9.3	162	11.2	-5	-3.1	606,028	10.2	566,579	10.6	39,449	7.0
Other family	12	0.7	23	1.6	-11	-47.8	58,808	1.0	55,227	1.0	3,581	6.5
Not applicable <sup>(b)</sup>	195	11.5	151	10.4	44	29.1	1,413,976	23.9	1,179,316	22.0	234,660	19.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,445</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This table counts persons in families classified into different types, applicable to families in family households.

<sup>(b)</sup>Persons living in lone person, group, other non-classifiable or visitor only households, unrelated individuals living in a family household, persons not counted at home on Census night and persons counted in non-private dwellings and migratory and off-shore areas.

**Table 32****Citizenship Status, Tonga-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Citizenship	Tonga-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Australian	747	44.0	725	50.2	22	3.0	4,838,131	81.6	4,549,575	85.0	288,556	6.3
Not Australian	906	53.4	689	47.7	217	31.5	701,162	11.8	512,654	9.6	188,508	36.8
Not stated	41	2.4	35	2.4	6	17.1	387,331	6.5	291,803	5.5	95,528	32.7
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,445</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

**Table 33**  
**Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas,**  
**Tonga-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Citizenship status, Tonga-born								Change 2011-2016 Australian citizen	
	2016				2011				Persons	% change
	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons		
Wyndham (C)	104	186	6	291	90	115	3	199	14	15.6
Brimbank (C)	86	144	5	238	77	68	3	152	9	11.7
Mildura (RC)	59	89	6	156	65	88	9	157	-6	-9.2
Swan Hill (RC)	68	58	-	132	81	63	14	159	-13	-16.0
Casey (C)	31	50	3	81	28	44	3	71	3	10.7
Hume (C)	44	35	-	81	41	33	-	68	3	7.3
Melton (C)	38	35	4	75	28	34	-	63	10	35.7
Maribyrnong (C)	22	26	-	50	27	26	-	51	-5	-18.5
Hobsons Bay (C)	16	28	-	49	26	24	-	50	-10	-38.5
Maroondah (C)	30	15	-	47	28	27	-	55	2	7.1
Other LGAs <sup>(a)</sup>	249	240	17	496	234	167	3	420	15	6.4
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1,445</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>3.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 34****Core Activity Need for Assistance, Tonga-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Core activity need for assistance <sup>(a)</sup>	Tonga-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Has a need for assistance	132	7.8	99	6.9	33	33.3	304,937	5.1	255,497	4.8	49,440	19.4
Does not have need for assistance	1,519	89.6	1,308	90.5	211	16.1	5,220,867	88.1	4,821,393	90.1	399,474	8.3
Not stated	44	2.6	43	3.0	1	2.3	400,817	6.8	277,144	5.2	123,673	44.6
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,445</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

**Table 35****Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas,  
Tonga-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Core Activity Need for Assistance <sup>(a)</sup> , Tonga-born							
	Has need for assistance		Does not have need for assistance		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Wyndham (C)	14	4.8	269	92.4	8	2.7	291	100.0
Brimbank (C)	15	6.3	218	91.6	3	1.3	238	100.0
Mildura (RC)	22	14.1	128	82.1	7	4.5	156	100.0
Swan Hill (RC)	14	10.6	114	86.4	4	3.0	132	100.0
Casey (C)	7	8.6	76	93.8	-	-	81	100.0
Hume (C)	-	-	73	90.1	-	-	81	100.0
Melton (C)	7	9.3	71	94.7	-	-	75	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	13	26.0	38	76.0	-	-	50	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	3	6.1	41	83.7	3	6.1	49	100.0
Maroondah (C)	8	17.0	38	80.9	-	-	47	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	29	5.8	453	91.3	19	3.8	496	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>1,519</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 36****Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten LGAs, Tonga-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Tonga-born					Total Victorian population				
	Usual address five years ago <sup>(a)</sup>					Usual address five years ago <sup>(a)</sup>				
	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total
Wyndham (C)	123	89	71	12	294	92,801	69,541	20,949	12,448	195,734
Brimbank (C)	98	74	55	11	238	111,473	41,460	15,777	12,654	181,364
Mildura (RC)	77	39	24	9	151	27,330	16,879	1,316	4,981	50,512
Swan Hill (RC)	78	35	11	8	132	10,777	5,292	593	2,587	19,255
Casey (C)	40	26	18	-	81	150,252	91,742	18,136	15,396	275,524
Hume (C)	52	20	3	-	81	103,450	53,388	13,305	11,686	181,835
Melton (C)	24	43	5	3	75	67,475	41,747	5,659	9,088	123,964
Maribyrnong (C)	33	12	8	-	50	35,443	25,810	9,333	6,032	76,608
Hobsons Bay (C)	23	20	3	-	49	47,712	24,498	5,304	5,204	82,717
Maroondah (C)	30	14	3	-	47	61,042	32,031	4,908	5,059	103,037
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	243	153	78	25	491	2,298,830	1,368,023	296,865	301,136	4,264,859
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>1,689</b>	<b>3,006,585</b>	<b>1,770,411</b>	<b>392,145</b>	<b>386,271</b>	<b>5,555,409</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 5 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".



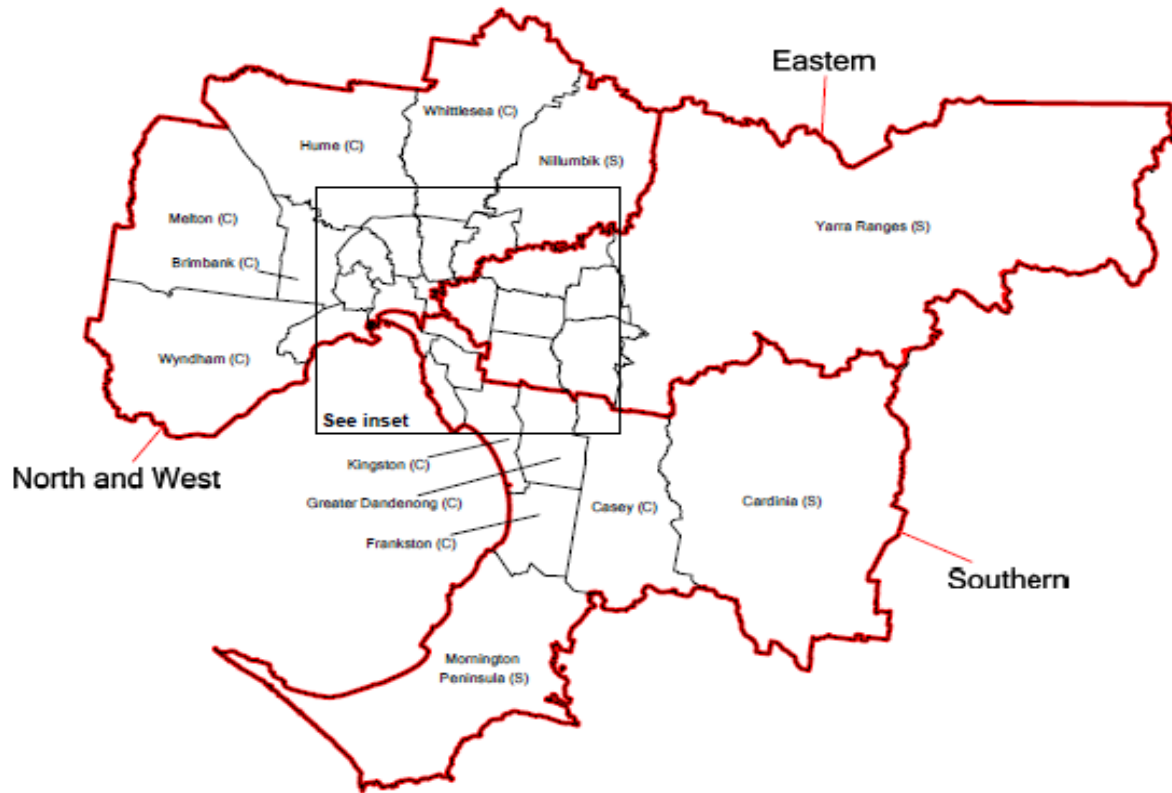
Map 1: Victoria State - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions 2016







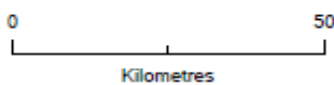
Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016



Inset



— Local Government Areas  
 — Regional Advisory Councils Regions



Based on Legal Local Government Area Boundaries 2016 Edition  
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