



Vietnam-born

Victorian Community Profiles: 2016 Census



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Source of data in this publication

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

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Notes on the Data

These notes relate to the Birthplace Community Profiles, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census Dictionary, 2016, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website www.abs.gov.au, which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

Census variables

The following describes Census topics presented in this publication. (Please refer to the *Census Dictionary, 2016*).

Country of Birth of Person

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided below:

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

2011

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)

Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of

Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

2016

FYR of Macedonia

Myanmar

Bolivia

Venezuela

Indigenous Status

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

Year of Arrival

This states for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

Ancestry

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

Age

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

Language Spoken at Home

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

Proficiency in Spoken English

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

Religious Affiliation

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

Dwelling Internet Connection

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

Level of Highest Educational Attainment

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

Labour Force Status

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

Occupation

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2013, Version 1.2*, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

Industry of Employment

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006 Revision 2.0*, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

Voluntary Work

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business

Total Personal Income (Weekly)

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

Tenure Type

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

Family Composition

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

Citizenship

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

Core Activity Need for Assistance

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

Usual Address 5 years ago

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, “Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?”. This variable shows migration patterns when used with the “Usual Address Census Night Indicator”, “Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator” and “Place of usual residence” data.

Abbreviations

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in the tables in this publication. The commonly used abbreviations include:

nfd	Not further defined
nec	Not elsewhere classified
na	Not available or Not applicable
Alia	Australia
Vic	Victoria
COB	Country of Birth
OSB	Overseas-born
LOTE	Language other than English
LGA	Local Government Area
MESC	Main English-speaking Countries
NMESC	Non-Main English-speaking Countries

Table 1**Distribution within Australia of Vietnam-born: 2016 and 2011 Census**

State or Territory/ Greater Capital city Statistical Area/ Rest of State or Territory ^(a)	Vietnam-born					Overseas-born ^(e)				
	2016		2011		2011-2016	2016		2011		2011-2016
	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change
New South Wales	84,130	38.4	71,838	38.8	17.1	2,072,566	33.6	1,778,545	33.6	16.5
Greater Sydney	81,045	36.9	69,780	37.7	16.1	1,773,543	28.8	1,503,620	28.4	18.0
Rest of State	3,089	1.4	2,058	1.1	50.1	299,027	4.9	274,922	5.2	8.8
Victoria	80,787	36.8	68,296	36.9	18.3	1,680,274	27.3	1,405,337	26.5	19.6
Greater Melbourne	79,054	36.0	67,036	36.2	17.9	1,520,265	24.7	1,259,966	23.8	20.7
Rest of State	1,731	0.8	1,257	0.7	37.7	160,012	2.6	145,374	2.7	10.1
Queensland	19,544	8.9	16,269	8.8	20.1	1,016,035	16.5	888,634	16.8	14.3
Greater Brisbane	16,731	7.6	14,105	7.6	18.6	592,693	9.6	509,159	9.6	16.4
Rest of State	2,817	1.3	2,160	1.2	30.4	423,341	6.9	379,473	7.2	11.6
South Australia	14,337	6.5	12,025	6.5	19.2	384,096	6.2	352,998	6.7	8.8
Greater Adelaide	13,932	6.4	11,708	6.3	19.0	341,059	5.5	310,940	5.9	9.7
Rest of State	406	0.2	316	0.2	28.5	43,039	0.7	42,059	0.8	2.3
Western Australia	15,845	7.2	12,715	6.9	24.6	797,714	12.9	688,220	13.0	15.9
Greater Perth	15,131	6.9	12,157	6.6	24.5	702,554	11.4	597,927	11.3	17.5
Rest of State	711	0.3	557	0.3	27.6	95,153	1.5	90,291	1.7	5.4
Tasmania	400	0.2	263	0.1	52.1	61,241	1.0	57,653	1.1	6.2
Greater Hobart	253	0.1	179	0.1	41.3	30,670	0.5	27,953	0.5	9.7
Rest of State	151	0.1	86	0.0	75.6	30,573	0.5	29,697	0.6	2.9
Northern Territory	935	0.4	670	0.4	39.6	45,407	0.7	35,177	0.7	29.1
Greater Darwin	768	0.4	566	0.3	35.7	34,979	0.6	26,132	0.5	33.9
Rest of Territory	165	0.1	105	0.1	57.1	10,426	0.2	9,041	0.2	15.3
ACT	3,338	1.5	2,956	1.6	12.9	105,170	1.7	86,324	1.6	21.8
Australia^(b)	219,355	100.0	185,039	100.0	18.5	6,164,361	100.0	5,294,150	100.0	16.4
All capital cities^(c)	206,908	94.3	175,539	94.9	17.9	4,995,765	81.0	4,235,703	80.0	17.9
Rest of country	12,443	5.7	9,498	5.1	31.0	1,168,601	19.0	1,058,448	20.0	10.4

^(a) Rest of State or Territory categories include "No Usual Address" and "Migratory-Offshore-Shipping".

^(b) Australia total includes "Other Territories".

^(c) Comprises Greater Sydney, Greater Melbourne, Greater Brisbane, Greater Adelaide, Greater Perth, Greater Hobart and Greater Darwin.

^(d) Percent in italics adds up to total for Australia.

^(e) Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 2
Number of Vietnam-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas
and Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016

Rank in 2016	Rank in 2011	Local Government Area	Suburbs with most Vietnam-born, ranked
1	1	Brimbank (C)	St Albans (Vic.), Sunshine North, Sunshine West, Cairnlea, Deer Park
2	2	Greater Dandenong (C)	Springvale (Vic.), Noble Park, Springvale South, Keysborough, Dandenong North
3	3	Maribyrnong (C)	Braybrook, Footscray, Maidstone, Maribyrnong, West Footscray
4	4	Whittlesea (C)	Thomastown, Lalor, Mill Park, Epping (Vic.), Bundoora (Vic.)
5	6	Monash (C)	Glen Waverley, Mulgrave (Vic.), Clayton, Mount Waverley, Wheelers Hill
6	7	Darebin (C)	Reservoir (Vic.), Preston (Vic.), Kingsbury, Northcote, Thornbury
7	5	Yarra (C)	Richmond (Vic.), Abbotsford (Vic.), Fitzroy (Vic.), Collingwood (Vic.), Fitzroy North
8	8	Whitehorse (C)	Forest Hill (Vic.), Burwood East, Burwood (Vic.), Nunawading, Blackburn South
9	9	Moonee Valley (C)	Avondale Heights, Ascot Vale, Flemington, Keilor East, Essendon
10	10	Boroondara (C)	Hawthorn (Vic.), Kew (Vic.), Balwyn North, Camberwell (Vic.), Balwyn
11	14	Melbourne (C)	Melbourne, North Melbourne, Kensington (Vic.), Carlton (Vic.), Southbank
12	11	Melton (C)	Caroline Springs, Taylors Hill, Burnside Heights, Burnside (Vic.), Hillside (Melton - Vic.)
13	15	Casey (C)	Hampton Park, Endeavour Hills, Doveton, Narre Warren, Berwick
14	17	Wyndham (C)	Point Cook, Hoppers Crossing, Truganina, Werribee, Tarneit
15	12	Kingston (C)	Clayton South, Clarinda, Dingley Village, Waterways, Aspendale Gardens
16	13	Hobsons Bay (C)	Altona Meadows, Altona North, Altona (Vic.), Seabrook, Brooklyn (Vic.)
17	16	Hume (C)	Meadow Heights, Broadmeadows (Vic.), Roxburgh Park, Craigieburn, Dallas
18	18	Knox (C)	Rowville, Wantirna South, Wantirna, Bayswater (Vic.), Ferntree Gully
19	19	Moreland (C)	Glenroy (Vic.), Brunswick (Vic.), Coburg, Fawkner, Brunswick West
20	20	Manningham (C)	Doncaster East, Doncaster, Bulleen, Templestowe Lower, Templestowe

Figure 1
Geographic Distribution of Vietnam-born in
Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016

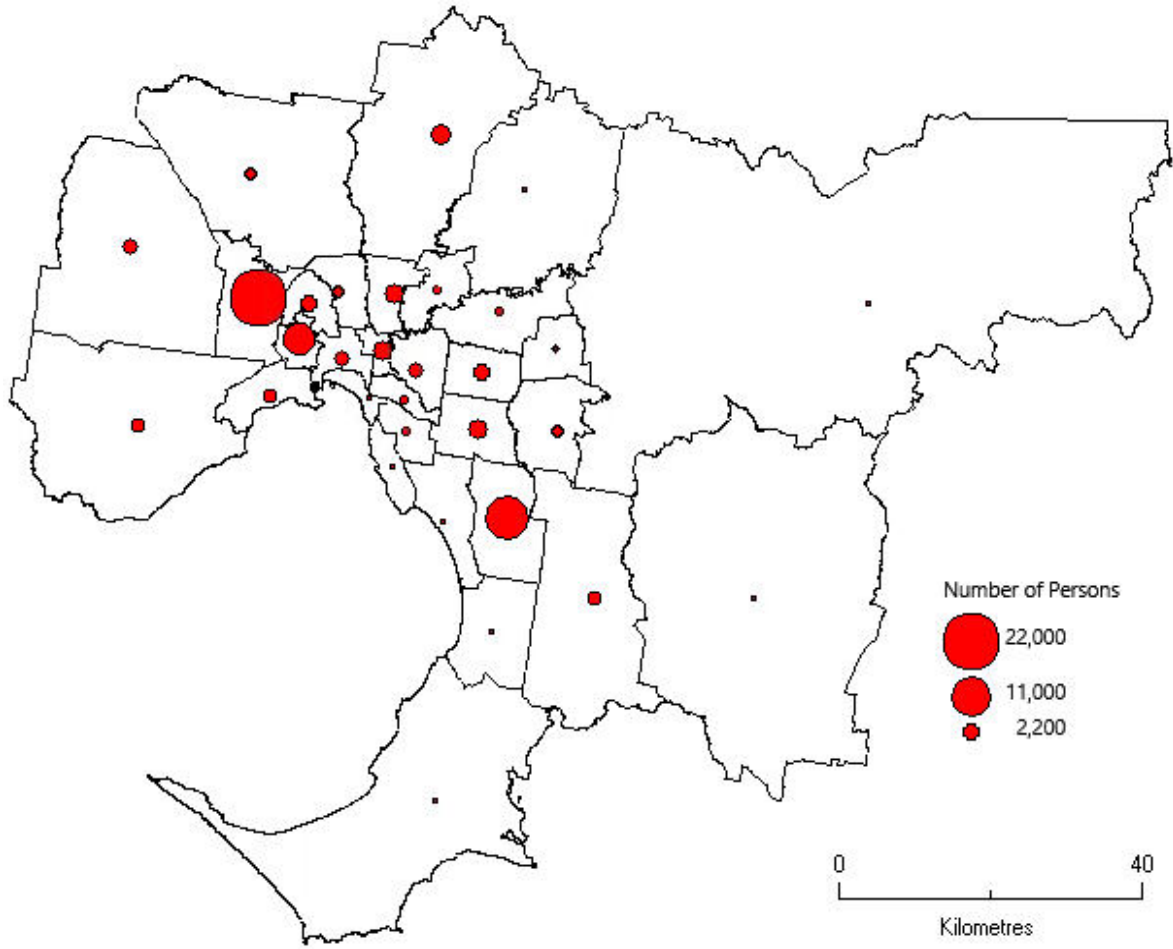


Table 3**Number of Vietnam-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Vietnam-born						Overseas-born ^(b)		Vietnam-born			
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016	2011	as % of LGA overseas-born		as % of LGA population	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	Persons	2016	2011	2016	2011
Brimbank (C)	21,705	26.9	17,998	26.4	3,707	20.6	93,001	84,291	23.3	21.4	11.2	9.8
Gter Dandenong (C)	13,286	16.4	11,737	17.2	1,549	13.2	87,766	76,130	15.1	15.4	8.7	8.7
Maribyrnong (C)	7,675	9.5	6,779	9.9	896	13.2	32,988	28,423	23.3	23.9	9.3	9.5
Whittlesea (C)	3,199	4.0	2,689	3.9	510	19.0	70,138	52,007	4.6	5.2	1.6	1.7
Monash (C)	2,808	3.5	2,431	3.6	377	15.5	89,590	75,806	3.1	3.2	1.5	1.4
Darebin (C)	2,798	3.5	2,333	3.4	465	19.9	48,848	46,081	5.7	5.1	1.9	1.7
Yarra (C)	2,619	3.2	2,633	3.9	-14	-0.5	25,138	21,530	10.4	12.2	3.0	3.6
Whitehorse (C)	2,356	2.9	2,170	3.2	186	8.6	62,353	50,637	3.8	4.3	1.5	1.4
Moonee Valley (C)	2,325	2.9	1,984	2.9	341	17.2	32,265	29,409	7.2	6.7	2.0	1.8
Boroondara (C)	1,976	2.4	1,428	2.1	548	38.4	51,744	45,028	3.8	3.2	1.2	0.9
Melbourne (C)	1,899	2.4	1,276	1.9	623	48.8	75,797	44,532	2.5	2.9	1.4	1.4
Melton (C)	1,868	2.3	1,423	2.1	445	31.3	40,613	30,365	4.6	4.7	1.4	1.3
Casey (C)	1,662	2.1	1,224	1.8	438	35.8	114,422	88,108	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.5
Wyndham (C)	1,625	2.0	1,175	1.7	450	38.3	90,248	54,404	1.8	2.2	0.7	0.7
Kingston (C)	1,460	1.8	1,346	2.0	114	8.5	47,252	43,005	3.1	3.1	1.0	0.9
Hobsons Bay (C)	1,419	1.8	1,335	2.0	84	6.3	27,099	25,871	5.2	5.2	1.6	1.6
Hume (C)	1,322	1.6	1,217	1.8	105	8.6	70,535	53,970	1.9	2.3	0.7	0.7
Knox (C)	1,252	1.5	1,123	1.6	129	11.5	46,510	41,497	2.7	2.7	0.8	0.8
Moreland (C)	1,172	1.5	993	1.5	179	18.0	55,227	49,754	2.1	2.0	0.7	0.7
Manningham (C)	1,024	1.3	939	1.4	85	9.1	46,376	40,669	2.2	2.3	0.9	0.8
Other LGAs ^(a)	5,337	6.6	4,063	5.9	1,274	31.4	472,364	423,820	-	-	-	-
Victoria	80,787	100.0	68,296	100.0	12,491	18.3	1,680,274	1,405,337	4.8	4.9	1.4	1.3

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 4**Year of Arrival of Vietnam-born and Total Overseas-born, Victoria: 2016**

Year of arrival ^(a)	Vietnam-born		Total Overseas-born, Vic	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Prior to 1941	3	0.0	2,500	0.1
1941-1950	12	0.0	23,085	1.4
1951-1960	22	0.0	107,852	6.4
1961-1970	121	0.1	166,674	9.9
1971-1980	9,425	11.7	134,637	8.0
1981-1990	25,773	31.9	195,313	11.6
1991-2000	15,744	19.5	191,778	11.4
2001-2010	13,715	17.0	418,771	24.9
Jan 2011-Aug 2016	12,826	15.9	381,130	22.7
Not stated	3,150	3.9	58,517	3.5
Total	80,787	100.0	1,680,256	100.0

^(a)This variable records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

Table 5**Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Vietnam-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Year of arrival of Vietnam-born												Total	
	Prior to 1941		1941-1960		1961-1980		1981-2000		2001-2016 ^(b)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	-	-	-	-	1,418	14.9	11,956	28.8	7,451	28.1	879	27.9	21,705	26.9
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	-	3	9.4	1,059	11.1	7,596	18.3	4,198	15.8	424	13.5	13,286	16.4
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	4	12.5	852	8.9	4,197	10.1	2,333	8.8	290	9.2	7,675	9.5
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	-	-	267	2.8	1,744	4.2	1,054	4.0	138	4.4	3,199	4.0
Monash (C)	3	100.0	3	9.4	611	6.4	1,339	3.2	786	3.0	71	2.3	2,808	3.5
Darebin (C)	-	-	-	-	364	3.8	1,171	2.8	1,171	4.4	86	2.7	2,798	3.5
Yarra (C)	-	-	-	-	347	3.6	1,427	3.4	775	2.9	77	2.4	2,619	3.2
Whitehorse (C)	-	-	-	-	701	7.3	992	2.4	600	2.3	54	1.7	2,356	2.9
Moonee Valley (C)	-	-	-	-	383	4.0	1,296	3.1	560	2.1	82	2.6	2,325	2.9
Boroondara (C)	-	-	-	-	487	5.1	677	1.6	751	2.8	60	1.9	1,976	2.4
Melbourne (C)	-	-	-	-	237	2.5	569	1.4	1,012	3.8	72	2.3	1,899	2.4
Melton (C)	-	-	-	-	150	1.6	968	2.3	578	2.2	165	5.2	1,868	2.3
Casey (C)	-	-	3	9.4	158	1.7	828	2.0	623	2.3	44	1.4	1,662	2.1
Wyndham (C)	-	-	-	-	177	1.9	780	1.9	579	2.2	77	2.4	1,625	2.0
Kingston (C)	-	-	-	-	347	3.6	725	1.7	337	1.3	50	1.6	1,460	1.8
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	-	-	-	210	2.2	880	2.1	279	1.1	46	1.5	1,419	1.8
Hume (C)	-	-	-	-	120	1.3	816	2.0	331	1.2	48	1.5	1,322	1.6
Knox (C)	-	-	3	9.4	308	3.2	658	1.6	247	0.9	30	1.0	1,252	1.5
Moreland (C)	-	-	-	-	164	1.7	558	1.3	404	1.5	34	1.1	1,172	1.5
Manningham (C)	-	-	-	-	391	4.1	456	1.1	150	0.6	23	0.7	1,024	1.3
Other LGAs ^(a)	-	-	16	50.0	795	8.3	1,887	4.5	2,321	8.7	400	12.7	5,337	6.6
Victoria	3	100.0	32	100.0	9,546	100.0	41,520	100.0	26,540	100.0	3,150	100.0	80,787	100.0

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address", "Migratory and off-shore" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 6**Age Groups of Vietnam-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

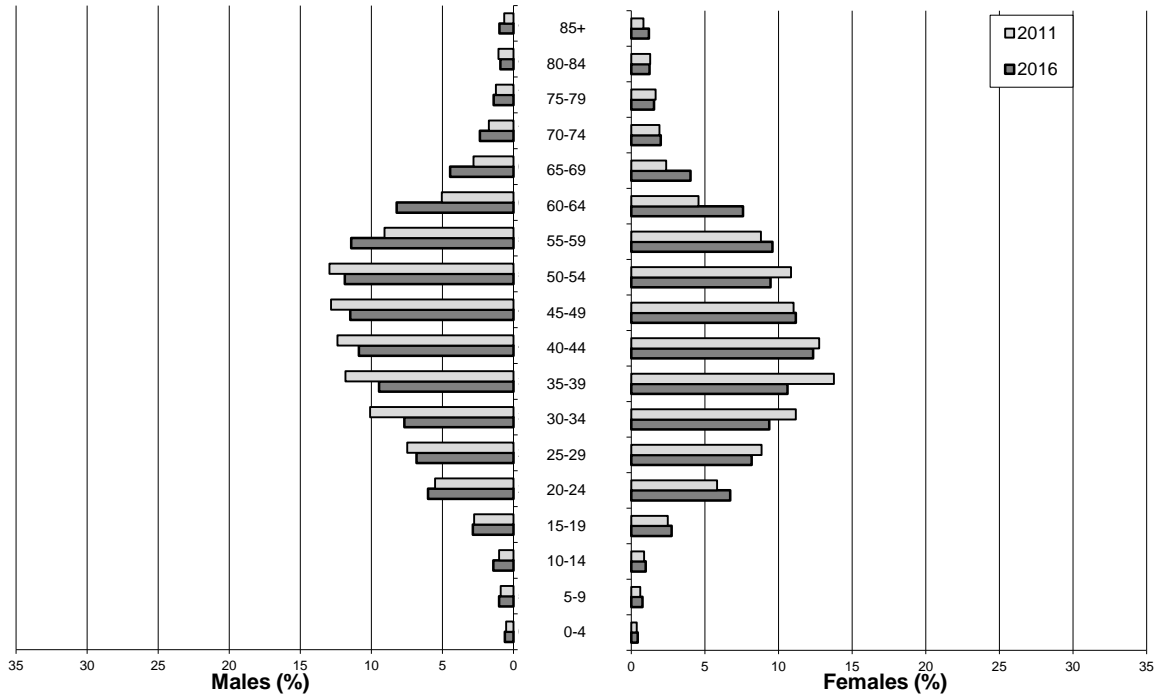
Age group (years)	Vietnam-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
0 - 4	424	0.5	302	0.4	122	40.4	371,220	6.3	344,733	6.4	26,487	7.7
5 - 11	1,040	1.3	741	1.1	299	40.4	508,005	8.6	455,693	8.5	52,312	11.5
12 - 18	2,124	2.6	1,649	2.4	475	28.8	481,192	8.1	473,674	8.8	7,518	1.6
19 - 25	7,145	8.8	5,328	7.8	1,817	34.1	577,717	9.7	521,595	9.7	56,122	10.8
26 - 34	11,865	14.7	12,005	17.6	-140	-1.2	802,113	13.5	684,431	12.8	117,682	17.2
35 - 44	17,612	21.8	17,389	25.5	223	1.3	805,920	13.6	774,615	14.5	31,305	4.0
45 - 54	17,650	21.8	16,174	23.7	1,476	9.1	780,420	13.2	726,475	13.6	53,945	7.4
55 - 64	14,775	18.3	9,365	13.7	5,410	57.8	677,453	11.4	611,249	11.4	66,204	10.8
65 - 74	5,165	6.4	3,012	4.4	2,153	71.5	509,599	8.6	402,224	7.5	107,375	26.7
75 - 84	2,094	2.6	1,811	2.7	283	15.6	285,006	4.8	254,360	4.8	30,646	12.0
85 - 94	818	1.0	476	0.7	342	71.8	117,986	2.0	97,672	1.8	20,314	20.8
95 +	75	0.1	34	0.0	41	120.6	10,002	0.2	7,324	0.1	2,678	36.6
Total	80,787	100.0	68,296	100.0	12,491	18.3	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
Median Age (in years)	45		42				37		37			
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	81		85				96		97			

Figure 2

Age and Gender Distribution of Vietnam-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011

(a) Vietnam-born

Age (years)



(b) Total Victorian Population

Age (years)

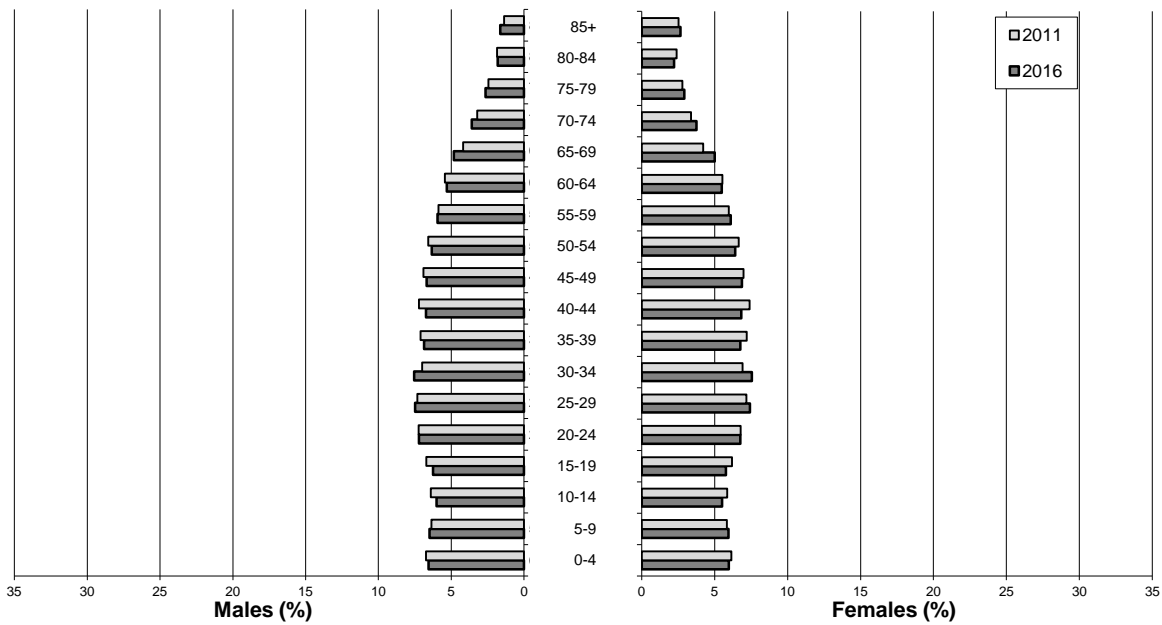


Table 7**Vietnamese Ancestry, Total Responses by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria, 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Total Vietnamese ancestry, First and Second Responses ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Brimbank (C)	31,099	28.8	23,318	28.9	7,781	33.4
Greater Dandenong (C)	16,940	15.7	13,098	16.2	3,842	29.3
Maribyrnong (C)	9,859	9.1	7,896	9.8	1,963	24.9
Whittlesea (C)	4,704	4.3	3,520	4.4	1,184	33.6
Darebin (C)	3,555	3.3	2,748	3.4	807	29.4
Monash (C)	3,516	3.3	2,642	3.3	874	33.1
Yarra (C)	3,340	3.1	3,072	3.8	268	8.7
Moonee Valley (C)	3,012	2.8	2,100	2.6	912	43.4
Melton (C)	2,912	2.7	1,846	2.3	1,066	57.7
Casey (C)	2,499	2.3	1,644	2.0	855	52.0
Boroondara (C)	2,483	2.3	1,654	2.0	829	50.1
Whitehorse (C)	2,447	2.3	1,878	2.3	569	30.3
Wyndham (C)	2,403	2.2	1,504	1.9	899	59.8
Melbourne (C)	2,344	2.2	1,341	1.7	1,003	74.8
Hume (C)	2,044	1.9	1,793	2.2	251	14.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	1,950	1.8	1,555	1.9	395	25.4
Kingston (C)	1,773	1.6	1,387	1.7	386	27.8
Moreland (C)	1,690	1.6	1,210	1.5	480	39.7
Knox (C)	1,364	1.3	1,004	1.2	360	35.9
Banyule (C)	1,006	0.9	687	0.9	319	46.4
Other LGAs ^(a)	7,202	6.7	4,883	6.0	2,319	47.5
Victoria	108,142	100.0	80,780	100.0	27,362	33.9

Note: This table selects all those in Victoria (not limited to the Vietnam-born subgroup) identifying with Vietnamese ancestry.

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for Vietnam-born persons.

Table 8**Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Vietnamese Ancestry, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Country of birth of persons of Vietnamese ancestry	Persons identifying with Vietnamese ancestry ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Australia	38,967	36.0	27,317	33.8	11,650	42.6
Vietnam	64,620	59.8	49,899	61.8	14,721	29.5
Hong Kong	475	0.4	438	0.5	37	8.4
New Zealand	322	0.3	241	0.3	81	33.6
Malaysia	318	0.3	303	0.4	15	5.0
Cambodia	277	0.3	210	0.3	67	31.9
Thailand	252	0.2	214	0.3	38	17.8
Philippines	244	0.2	215	0.3	29	13.5
Indonesia	221	0.2	216	0.3	5	2.3
Laos	119	0.1	103	0.1	16	15.5
USA	102	0.1	57	0.1	45	78.9
France	67	0.1	45	0.1	22	48.9
England	57	0.1	33	0.0	24	72.7
Canada	57	0.1	25	0.0	32	128.0
China	54	0.0	34	0.0	20	58.8
Germany	52	0.0	40	0.0	12	30.0
Japan	47	0.0	47	0.1	-	-
Singapore	45	0.0	15	0.0	30	200.0
Russian Federation	24	0.0	4	0.0	20	500.0
Netherlands	19	0.0	10	0.0	9	90.0
New Caledonia	15	0.0	3	0.0	12	400.0
Other countries	166	0.2	125	0.2	41	32.8
Not stated etc ^(a)	1,622	1.5	1,186	1.5	436	36.8
Total responses, Vietnamese ancestry	108,142	100.0	80,780	100.0	27,362	33.9

Note: The ranking of countries of birth in this table is based on the most total responses (First and Second responses) for Vietnamese ancestry.

^(a)Includes "Inadequately described" and, "At sea".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 9
Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), Vietnam-born
and the Total Victorian Population, 2016, 2011

Language spoken at home	Vietnam-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Vietnamese	67,090	83.0	55,039	80.6	12,051	21.9	103,430	1.7	86,592	1.6	16,838	19.4
Cantonese	8,646	10.7	9,502	13.9	-856	-9.0	78,079	1.3	72,902	1.4	5,177	7.1
Mandarin	767	0.9	494	0.7	273	55.3	191,793	3.2	103,742	1.9	88,051	84.9
Min Nan	431	0.5	431	0.6	-	-	5,749	0.1	5,286	0.1	463	8.8
Chinese, nfd	105	0.1	87	0.1	18	20.7	7,095	0.1	7,061	0.1	34	0.5
Khmer	92	0.1	77	0.1	15	19.5	14,720	0.2	11,841	0.2	2,879	24.3
Hakka	47	0.1	30	0.0	17	56.7	5,533	0.1	5,571	0.1	-38	-0.7
French	31	0.0	23	0.0	8	34.8	19,313	0.3	16,283	0.3	3,030	18.6
Greek	27	0.0	12	0.0	15	125.0	110,707	1.9	116,802	2.2	-6,095	-5.2
Italian	23	0.0	34	0.0	-11	-32.4	112,272	1.9	124,856	2.3	-12,584	-10.1
Tagalog	15	0.0	9	0.0	6	66.7	23,054	0.4	16,534	0.3	6,520	39.4
German	12	0.0	14	0.0	-2	-14.3	19,714	0.3	20,081	0.4	-367	-1.8
Arabic	12	0.0	15	0.0	-3	-20.0	79,589	1.3	68,437	1.3	11,152	16.3
Punjabi	9	0.0	13	0.0	-4	-30.8	56,171	0.9	31,068	0.6	25,103	80.8
Auslan	8	0.0	3	0.0	5	166.7	2,874	0.0	2,566	0.0	308	12.0
Sinhalese	6	0.0	-	-	6	-	37,423	0.6	28,163	0.5	9,260	32.9
Filipino	6	0.0	3	0.0	3	100.0	17,777	0.3	14,526	0.3	3,251	22.4
Japanese	6	0.0	6	0.0	-	-	11,480	0.2	8,551	0.2	2,929	34.3
Russian	5	0.0	-	-	5	-	17,685	0.3	16,503	0.3	1,182	7.2
Hebrew	4	0.0	-	-	4	-	5,177	0.1	4,921	0.1	256	5.2
Speaks English only	2,680	3.3	1,795	2.6	885	49.3	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
Other languages ^(a)	74	0.1	66	0.1	8	12.1	619,204	10.4	473,147	8.8	146,057	30.9
Not stated	691	0.9	643	0.9	48	7.5	360,974	6.1	243,745	4.6	117,229	48.1
Total	80,787	100.0	68,296	100.0	12,491	18.3	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

Table 10**Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Vietnam-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 languages, Vietnam-born												Total Vietnam-born	
	Vietnamese		Cantonese		Mandarin		Speaks English only		Other languages ^(a)		Not stated		Persons	% of total
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	19,695	29.4	1,454	16.8	92	12.0	254	9.5	113	12.4	97	14.0	21,705	26.9
Gter Dandenong (C)	11,304	16.8	1,440	16.7	107	14.0	198	7.4	177	19.4	60	8.7	13,286	16.4
Maribyrnong (C)	6,528	9.7	816	9.4	59	7.7	178	6.6	52	5.7	42	6.1	7,675	9.5
Whittlesea (C)	2,847	4.2	219	2.5	32	4.2	66	2.5	18	2.0	17	2.5	3,199	4.0
Monash (C)	2,018	3.0	457	5.3	65	8.5	175	6.5	82	9.0	11	1.6	2,808	3.5
Darebin (C)	2,396	3.6	239	2.8	19	2.5	99	3.7	33	3.6	12	1.7	2,798	3.5
Yarra (C)	2,239	3.3	216	2.5	31	4.0	88	3.3	30	3.3	15	2.2	2,619	3.2
Whitehorse (C)	1,455	2.2	634	7.3	55	7.2	137	5.1	62	6.8	13	1.9	2,356	2.9
Moonee Valley (C)	1,800	2.7	401	4.6	23	3.0	73	2.7	21	2.3	7	1.0	2,325	2.9
Boroondara (C)	1,510	2.3	251	2.9	42	5.5	140	5.2	26	2.8	7	1.0	1,976	2.4
Melbourne (C)	1,473	2.2	234	2.7	29	3.8	122	4.6	19	2.1	22	3.2	1,899	2.4
Melton (C)	1,560	2.3	126	1.5	6	0.8	62	2.3	19	2.1	95	13.7	1,868	2.3
Casey (C)	1,413	2.1	123	1.4	23	3.0	60	2.2	39	4.3	4	0.6	1,662	2.1
Wyndham (C)	1,315	2.0	149	1.7	19	2.5	78	2.9	23	2.5	41	5.9	1,625	2.0
Kingston (C)	1,026	1.5	293	3.4	15	2.0	63	2.4	58	6.4	5	0.7	1,460	1.8
Hobsons Bay (C)	1,088	1.6	229	2.6	21	2.7	65	2.4	11	1.2	5	0.7	1,419	1.8
Hume (C)	1,194	1.8	56	0.6	-	-	51	1.9	13	1.4	8	1.2	1,322	1.6
Knox (C)	762	1.1	349	4.0	31	4.0	62	2.3	45	4.9	3	0.4	1,252	1.5
Moreland (C)	962	1.4	104	1.2	6	0.8	81	3.0	14	1.5	5	0.7	1,172	1.5
Manningham (C)	478	0.7	426	4.9	41	5.3	62	2.3	12	1.3	5	0.7	1,024	1.3
Other LGAs ^(b)	4,027	6.0	430	5.0	51	6.6	566	21.1	46	5.0	217	31.4	5,337	6.6
Victoria	67,090	100.0	8,646	100.0	767	100.0	2,680	100.0	913	100.0	691	100.0	80,787	100.0

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 11**Proficiency in Spoken English, Vietnam-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Proficiency in spoken English ^(a)	Vietnam-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Speaks English only</i>	2,680	3.3	1,795	2.6	885	49.3	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
<i>Speaks other languages & speaks English:</i>												
Very well	17,011	21.1	14,412	21.1	2,599	18.0	854,437	14.4	691,030	12.9	163,407	23.6
Well	27,999	34.7	22,912	33.5	5,087	22.2	419,756	7.1	332,894	6.2	86,862	26.1
Not well	26,390	32.7	23,119	33.9	3,271	14.1	204,807	3.5	167,831	3.1	36,976	22.0
Not at all	5,718	7.1	5,203	7.6	515	9.9	61,277	1.0	44,804	0.8	16,473	36.8
<i>Not stated^(b)</i>	987	1.2	859	1.3	128	14.9	359,543	6.1	242,618	4.5	116,925	48.2
Total	80,787	100.0	68,296	100.0	12,491	18.3	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

Table 12**Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Vietnam-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	<i>Speaks English only</i>		<i>Speaks other languages and speaks English^(a):</i>										Total Vietnam- born	
	Persons	% of total	Very well		Well		Not well		Not at all		Not stated ^(b)		Persons	% of total
			Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Brimbank (C)	254	1.2	3,576	16.5	7,191	33.1	8,465	39.0	2,009	9.3	203	0.9	21,705	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	198	1.5	2,090	15.7	4,563	34.3	5,206	39.2	1,113	8.4	110	0.8	13,286	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	178	2.3	1,623	21.1	2,792	36.4	2,455	32.0	557	7.3	68	0.9	7,675	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	66	2.1	588	18.4	1,067	33.4	1,229	38.4	232	7.3	29	0.9	3,199	100.0
Monash (C)	175	6.2	878	31.3	1,112	39.6	522	18.6	102	3.6	17	0.6	2,808	100.0
Darebin (C)	99	3.5	524	18.7	1,233	44.1	765	27.3	148	5.3	27	1.0	2,798	100.0
Yarra (C)	88	3.4	458	17.5	732	27.9	1,052	40.2	262	10.0	26	1.0	2,619	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	137	5.8	620	26.3	886	37.6	596	25.3	106	4.5	16	0.7	2,356	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	73	3.1	593	25.5	805	34.6	623	26.8	210	9.0	12	0.5	2,325	100.0
Boroondara (C)	140	7.1	771	39.0	774	39.2	246	12.4	32	1.6	10	0.5	1,976	100.0
Melbourne (C)	122	6.4	554	29.2	742	39.1	367	19.3	84	4.4	31	1.6	1,899	100.0
Melton (C)	62	3.3	418	22.4	570	30.5	577	30.9	128	6.9	110	5.9	1,868	100.0
Casey (C)	60	3.6	404	24.3	568	34.2	528	31.8	89	5.4	6	0.4	1,662	100.0
Wyndham (C)	78	4.8	457	28.1	576	35.4	396	24.4	82	5.0	40	2.5	1,625	100.0
Kingston (C)	63	4.3	391	26.8	490	33.6	437	29.9	58	4.0	10	0.7	1,460	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	65	4.6	316	22.3	470	33.1	489	34.5	74	5.2	9	0.6	1,419	100.0
Hume (C)	51	3.9	218	16.5	424	32.1	509	38.5	97	7.3	15	1.1	1,322	100.0
Knox (C)	62	5.0	315	25.2	460	36.7	361	28.8	49	3.9	5	0.4	1,252	100.0
Moreland (C)	81	6.9	317	27.0	410	35.0	299	25.5	48	4.1	13	1.1	1,172	100.0
Manningham (C)	62	6.1	342	33.4	353	34.5	220	21.5	52	5.1	-	-	1,024	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	566	10.6	1,558	29.2	1,781	33.4	1,048	19.6	186	3.5	230	4.3	5,337	100.0
Victoria	2,680	3.3	17,011	21.1	27,999	34.7	26,390	32.7	5,718	7.1	987	1.2	80,787	100.0

^(a)This is a self-assessment.^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 13**Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), Vietnam-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Religion ^(a)	Vietnam-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Buddhism	38,050	47.1	38,437	56.3	-387	-1.0	181,938	3.1	168,637	3.1	13,301	7.9
Catholic	15,835	19.6	14,435	21.1	1,400	9.7	1,377,134	23.2	1,428,758	26.7	-51,624	-3.6
Baptist	731	0.9	913	1.3	-182	-19.9	77,469	1.3	77,853	1.5	-384	-0.5
Christian, nfd	579	0.7	353	0.5	226	64.0	146,441	2.5	100,219	1.9	46,222	46.1
Other Protestant	248	0.3	218	0.3	30	13.8	21,708	0.4	13,507	0.3	8,201	60.7
Uniting Church	210	0.3	319	0.5	-109	-34.2	197,572	3.3	250,939	4.7	-53,367	-21.3
Chinese Religions	159	0.2	138	0.2	21	15.2	1,866	0.0	1,357	0.0	509	37.5
Miscellaneous Religions	136	0.2	142	0.2	-6	-4.2	4,832	0.1	4,738	0.1	94	2.0
Anglican	133	0.2	122	0.2	11	9.0	530,710	9.0	656,703	12.3	-125,993	-19.2
Islam	118	0.1	95	0.1	23	24.2	197,030	3.3	152,779	2.9	44,251	29.0
Pentecostal	101	0.1	63	0.1	38	60.3	53,284	0.9	46,540	0.9	6,744	14.5
Presbyterian and Reformed	82	0.1	79	0.1	3	3.8	117,036	2.0	142,217	2.7	-25,181	-17.7
Jehovah's Witnesses	73	0.1	77	0.1	-4	-5.2	14,630	0.2	15,179	0.3	-549	-3.6
Eastern Orthodox	40	0.0	38	0.1	2	5.3	204,587	3.5	231,136	4.3	-26,549	-11.5
Hinduism	39	0.0	26	0.0	13	50.0	134,939	2.3	83,137	1.6	51,802	62.3
Churches of Christ	31	0.0	30	0.0	1	3.3	10,876	0.2	13,979	0.3	-3,103	-22.2
Latter-day Saints	31	0.0	19	0.0	12	63.2	11,713	0.2	11,091	0.2	622	5.6
Seventh-day Adventist	29	0.0	14	0.0	15	107.1	10,605	0.2	10,370	0.2	235	2.3
Secular Beliefs	28	0.0	88	0.1	-60	-68.2	16,753	0.3	27,734	0.5	-10,981	-39.6
Other Spiritual Beliefs	22	0.0	30	0.0	-8	-26.7	9,245	0.2	10,191	0.2	-946	-9.3
No religion	20,739	25.7	10,412	15.2	10,327	99.2	1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	23.5	620,596	49.4
Other religions	158	0.2	160	0.2	-2	-1.3	202,758	3.4	204,464	3.8	-1,706	-0.8
Not stated	3,215	4.0	2,088	3.1	1,127	54.0	526,760	8.9	446,369	8.3	80,391	18.0
Total	80,787	100.0	68,296	100.0	12,491	18.3	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

Table 14
Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Vietnam-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Top 3 religions, Vietnam-born												Total Vietnam-born	
	Buddhism		Catholic		Baptist		No religion		Other religions		Not stated etc ^(a)			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	11,546	53.2	4,077	18.8	186	0.9	4,683	21.6	508	2.3	705	3.2	21,705	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	6,466	48.7	3,057	23.0	83	0.6	2,824	21.3	348	2.6	508	3.8	13,286	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	3,554	46.3	1,650	21.5	68	0.9	1,927	25.1	176	2.3	300	3.9	7,675	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	1,677	52.4	625	19.5	21	0.7	724	22.6	44	1.4	108	3.4	3,199	100.0
Monash (C)	1,145	40.8	540	19.2	32	1.1	914	32.5	104	3.7	73	2.6	2,808	100.0
Darebin (C)	1,118	40.0	524	18.7	35	1.3	1,000	35.7	46	1.6	75	2.7	2,798	100.0
Yarra (C)	1,407	53.7	481	18.4	28	1.1	561	21.4	61	2.3	81	3.1	2,619	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	1,004	42.6	285	12.1	41	1.7	793	33.7	111	4.7	122	5.2	2,356	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	924	39.7	671	28.9	15	0.6	602	25.9	33	1.4	80	3.4	2,325	100.0
Boroondara (C)	729	36.9	318	16.1	28	1.4	744	37.7	74	3.7	83	4.2	1,976	100.0
Melbourne (C)	718	37.8	253	13.3	12	0.6	780	41.1	50	2.6	86	4.5	1,899	100.0
Melton (C)	941	50.4	279	14.9	25	1.3	425	22.8	47	2.5	151	8.1	1,868	100.0
Casey (C)	837	50.4	290	17.4	6	0.4	407	24.5	75	4.5	47	2.8	1,662	100.0
Wyndham (C)	637	39.2	321	19.8	23	1.4	484	29.8	71	4.4	89	5.5	1,625	100.0
Kingston (C)	693	47.5	273	18.7	7	0.5	375	25.7	54	3.7	58	4.0	1,460	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	630	44.4	272	19.2	11	0.8	400	28.2	52	3.7	54	3.8	1,419	100.0
Hume (C)	574	43.4	464	35.1	11	0.8	201	15.2	28	2.1	44	3.3	1,322	100.0
Knox (C)	589	47.0	156	12.5	20	1.6	351	28.0	75	6.0	61	4.9	1,252	100.0
Moreland (C)	483	41.2	246	21.0	6	0.5	340	29.0	47	4.0	50	4.3	1,172	100.0
Manningham (C)	441	43.1	124	12.1	17	1.7	356	34.8	40	3.9	46	4.5	1,024	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	1,937	36.3	929	17.4	56	1.0	1,848	34.6	173	3.2	394	7.4	5,337	100.0
Victoria	38,050	47.1	15,835	19.6	731	0.9	20,739	25.7	2,217	2.7	3,215	4.0	80,787	100.0

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 15**Dwelling Internet Connection, Vietnam-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Vietnam-born		Total Victoria	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Internet accessed from dwelling	69,080	88.3	4,748,889	83.9
Internet not accessed from dwelling	6,145	7.9	461,723	8.2
Not stated	2,257	2.9	355,792	6.3
Not Applicable ^(b)	790	1.0	92,161	1.6
Total^(c)	78,277	100.0	5,658,565	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

Table 16
Dwelling internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Vietnam-born, Victoria: 2016

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Vietnam-born									
	Internet accessed from dwelling ^(c)		Internet not accessed from dwelling		Not stated		Not applicable ^(d)		Total Vietnam-born	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	18,698	89.1	1,615	7.7	647	3.1	26	0.1	20,987	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	11,497	89.0	952	7.4	403	3.1	59	0.5	12,917	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	6,469	86.9	695	9.3	217	2.9	51	0.7	7,441	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	2,824	90.7	230	7.4	63	2.0	-	-	3,113	100.0
Monash (C)	2,532	92.5	108	3.9	65	2.4	32	1.2	2,736	100.0
Darebin (C)	2,379	88.2	196	7.3	98	3.6	23	0.9	2,698	100.0
Yarra (C)	1,923	76.3	473	18.8	110	4.4	17	0.7	2,521	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	2,098	91.3	168	7.3	25	1.1	10	0.4	2,299	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	1,946	85.6	229	10.1	48	2.1	53	2.3	2,274	100.0
Boroondara (C)	1,815	94.3	49	2.5	41	2.1	16	0.8	1,924	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	16,899	87.3	1,430	7.4	540	2.8	503	2.6	19,367	100.0
Victoria^(c)	69,080	88.3	6,145	7.9	2,257	2.9	790	1.0	78,277	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(d) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 17**Highest Level of Educational Attainment, Vietnam-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Highest level of educational attainment ^(a)	Vietnam-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Postgraduate Degree	3,104	3.9	1,637	2.4	1,467	89.6	260,039	5.4	170,382	3.9	89,657	52.6
Grad Dip & Grad Cert	701	0.9	478	0.7	223	46.7	119,226	2.5	95,352	2.2	23,874	25.0
Bachelor Degree	12,956	16.5	9,791	14.6	3,165	32.3	798,270	16.5	641,219	14.7	157,051	24.5
Advanced Dip & Diploma	5,551	7.1	4,062	6.1	1,489	36.7	447,023	9.2	364,758	8.4	82,265	22.6
Certificate	5,347	6.8	3,608	5.4	1,739	48.2	698,036	14.4	614,689	14.1	83,347	13.6
School Education only ^(b)	41,172	52.3	37,299	55.8	3,873	10.4	1,877,183	38.7	1,876,620	43.1	563	0.0
No Educational Attainment ^(c)	5,386	6.8	4,607	6.9	779	16.9	48,920	1.0	41,809	1.0	7,111	17.0
Not stated etc ^(d)	4,484	5.7	5,362	8.0	-878	-16.4	597,010	12.3	550,419	12.6	46,591	8.5
Total	78,711	100.0	66,845	100.0	11,866	17.8	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 18**Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten LGAs, Vietnam-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Vietnam-born (Persons)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	395	118	2,398	1,420	1,511	12,388	1,719	1,182	21,125	26.8
Greater Dandenong (C)	216	59	1,481	833	935	7,617	1,172	672	12,984	16.5
Maribyrnong (C)	294	83	1,372	600	491	3,738	519	432	7,530	9.6
Whittlesea (C)	93	23	378	194	221	1,808	243	158	3,121	4.0
Monash (C)	219	49	800	215	162	1,045	101	139	2,732	3.5
Darebin (C)	173	30	581	207	164	1,305	119	129	2,702	3.4
Yarra (C)	90	16	315	188	174	1,381	206	196	2,555	3.2
Whitehorse (C)	151	34	520	193	136	1,049	142	87	2,319	2.9
Moonee Valley (C)	141	26	473	159	118	1,055	170	109	2,246	2.9
Boroondara (C)	237	46	701	164	74	607	35	59	1,925	2.4
Other LGAs ^(e)	1,095	217	3,937	1,378	1,361	9,179	960	1,321	19,472	24.7
Victoria	3,104	701	12,956	5,551	5,347	41,172	5,386	4,484	78,711	100.0

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Vietnam-born (Percentage)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	1.9	0.6	11.4	6.7	7.2	58.6	8.1	5.6	21,125	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	1.7	0.5	11.4	6.4	7.2	58.7	9.0	5.2	12,984	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	3.9	1.1	18.2	8.0	6.5	49.6	6.9	5.7	7,530	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	3.0	0.7	12.1	6.2	7.1	57.9	7.8	5.1	3,121	100.0
Monash (C)	8.0	1.8	29.3	7.9	5.9	38.3	3.7	5.1	2,732	100.0
Darebin (C)	6.4	1.1	21.5	7.7	6.1	48.3	4.4	4.8	2,702	100.0
Yarra (C)	3.5	0.6	12.3	7.4	6.8	54.1	8.1	7.7	2,555	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	6.5	1.5	22.4	8.3	5.9	45.2	6.1	3.8	2,319	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	6.3	1.2	21.1	7.1	5.3	47.0	7.6	4.9	2,246	100.0
Boroondara (C)	12.3	2.4	36.4	8.5	3.8	31.5	1.8	3.1	1,925	100.0
Other LGAs ^(e)	5.6	1.1	20.2	7.1	7.0	47.1	4.9	6.8	19,472	100.0
Victoria	3.9	0.9	16.5	7.1	6.8	52.3	6.8	5.7	78,711	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(e)Other Local Government Areas includes "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 19**Labour Force Participation, Vietnam-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

	Vietnam-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Labour force participation^(a)</i>												
<i>In the labour force</i>	47,503	58.8	39,922	58.5	7,581	19.0	2,929,590	49.4	2,675,478	50.0	254,112	9.5
Employed	41,958	51.9	35,331	51.7	6,627	18.8	2,736,125	46.2	2,530,635	47.3	205,490	8.1
Unemployed	5,545	6.9	4,591	6.7	954	20.8	193,465	3.3	144,843	2.7	48,622	33.6
<i>Not in the labour force</i>	30,333	37.5	25,676	37.6	4,657	18.1	1,610,130	27.2	1,451,593	27.1	158,537	10.9
<i>Not stated</i>	879	1.1	1,249	1.8	-370	-29.6	305,978	5.2	228,176	4.3	77,802	34.1
<i>Not applicable^(b)</i>	2,078	2.6	1,446	2.1	632	43.7	1,080,919	18.2	998,793	18.7	82,126	8.2
Total	80,787	100.0	68,296	100.0	12,491	18.3	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
<i>Participation rate^(c)</i>	60.4		59.7				60.5		61.4			
<i>Unemployment rate^(d)</i>	11.7		11.5				6.6		5.4			

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

^(d)The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons calculated as a percentage of the total persons in the labour force.

Table 20
Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Vietnam-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Labour force participation ^(a) , Vietnam-born												Participation rate	Unemployment rate
	Employed		Unemployed		Not in the labour force		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Brimbank (C)	10,711	25.5	1,828	33.0	8,305	27.4	291	33.1	577	27.8	21,705	26.9	59.3	14.6
Gter Dandenong (C)	7,013	16.7	752	13.6	5,071	16.7	151	17.2	297	14.3	13,286	16.4	59.8	9.7
Maribyrnong (C)	3,882	9.3	570	10.3	2,996	9.9	87	9.9	140	6.7	7,675	9.5	59.1	12.8
Whittlesea (C)	1,747	4.2	200	3.6	1,143	3.8	34	3.9	76	3.7	3,199	4.0	62.3	10.3
Monash (C)	1,684	4.0	173	3.1	861	2.8	19	2.2	75	3.6	2,808	3.5	67.9	9.3
Darebin (C)	1,453	3.5	216	3.9	1,018	3.4	21	2.4	91	4.4	2,798	3.5	61.7	12.9
Yarra (C)	993	2.4	193	3.5	1,320	4.4	52	5.9	69	3.3	2,619	3.2	46.5	16.3
Whitehorse (C)	1,341	3.2	120	2.2	834	2.7	27	3.1	37	1.8	2,356	2.9	63.0	8.2
Moonee Valley (C)	1,168	2.8	126	2.3	939	3.1	11	1.3	74	3.6	2,325	2.9	57.5	9.7
Boroondara (C)	1,200	2.9	125	2.3	593	2.0	6	0.7	51	2.5	1,976	2.4	68.8	9.4
Other LGAs ^(c)	10,766	25.7	1,242	22.4	7,253	23.9	180	20.5	591	28.4	20,040	24.8	61.7	10.3
Victoria	41,958	100.0	5,545	100.0	30,333	100.0	879	100.0	2,078	100.0	80,787	100.0	60.4	11.7

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 21**Occupation of Vietnam-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Occupation ^(a)	Vietnam-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Managers	3,599	8.6	2,873	8.1	726	25.3	369,921	13.5	332,931	13.2	36,990	11.1
Professionals	6,669	15.9	5,581	15.8	1,088	19.5	636,220	23.3	564,779	22.3	71,441	12.6
Technicians and trades workers	5,243	12.5	4,799	13.6	444	9.3	358,749	13.1	350,757	13.9	7,992	2.3
Community&personal serv. wkrs	4,383	10.4	2,732	7.7	1,651	60.4	289,348	10.6	234,380	9.3	54,968	23.5
Clerical & administrative workers	3,907	9.3	3,378	9.6	529	15.7	363,216	13.3	364,497	14.4	-1,281	-0.4
Sales workers	3,356	8.0	2,415	6.8	941	39.0	265,142	9.7	245,335	9.7	19,807	8.1
Machinery operators & drivers	5,518	13.2	5,518	15.6	-	-	159,193	5.8	154,542	6.1	4,651	3.0
Labourers	8,064	19.2	6,645	18.8	1,419	21.4	247,428	9.0	227,184	9.0	20,244	8.9
Not stated ^(b)	1,213	2.9	1,391	3.9	-178	-12.8	46,924	1.7	56,224	2.2	-9,300	-16.5
Total	41,958	100.0	35,331	100.0	6,627	18.8	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 22**Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Vietnam-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Vietnam-born (Persons)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	706	1,085	1,419	1,059	878	824	1,774	2,516	439	10,711	25.5
Greater Dandenong (C)	467	640	1,027	777	505	523	1,244	1,633	204	7,013	16.7
Maribyrnong (C)	356	743	466	448	403	316	445	611	106	3,882	9.3
Whittlesea (C)	102	160	230	172	148	126	303	452	59	1,747	4.2
Monash (C)	183	453	210	150	206	113	147	193	32	1,684	4.0
Darebin (C)	115	230	175	153	141	136	155	318	36	1,453	3.5
Yarra (C)	95	153	121	169	58	124	80	175	17	993	2.4
Whitehorse (C)	135	308	164	131	183	106	117	171	22	1,341	3.2
Moonee Valley (C)	114	293	131	121	141	79	96	159	23	1,168	2.8
Boroondara (C)	171	426	76	113	169	105	28	86	26	1,200	2.9
Other LGAs ^(c)	1,155	2,178	1,224	1,090	1,075	904	1,129	1,750	249	10,766	25.7
Victoria	3,599	6,669	5,243	4,383	3,907	3,356	5,518	8,064	1,213	41,958	100.0

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Vietnam-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	6.6	10.1	13.2	9.9	8.2	7.7	16.6	23.5	4.1	10,711	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	6.7	9.1	14.6	11.1	7.2	7.5	17.7	23.3	2.9	7,013	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	9.2	19.1	12.0	11.5	10.4	8.1	11.5	15.7	2.7	3,882	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	5.8	9.2	13.2	9.8	8.5	7.2	17.3	25.9	3.4	1,747	100.0
Monash (C)	10.9	26.9	12.5	8.9	12.2	6.7	8.7	11.5	1.9	1,684	100.0
Darebin (C)	7.9	15.8	12.0	10.5	9.7	9.4	10.7	21.9	2.5	1,453	100.0
Yarra (C)	9.6	15.4	12.2	17.0	5.8	12.5	8.1	17.6	1.7	993	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	10.1	23.0	12.2	9.8	13.6	7.9	8.7	12.8	1.6	1,341	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	9.8	25.1	11.2	10.4	12.1	6.8	8.2	13.6	2.0	1,168	100.0
Boroondara (C)	14.3	35.5	6.3	9.4	14.1	8.8	2.3	7.2	2.2	1,200	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	10.7	20.2	11.4	10.1	10.0	8.4	10.5	16.3	2.3	10,766	100.0
Victoria	8.6	15.9	12.5	10.4	9.3	8.0	13.2	19.2	2.9	41,958	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 23**Industry of Employment, Vietnam-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Industry of Employment ^(a)	Vietnam-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	876	2.1	505	1.4	371	73.5	70,052	2.6	66,176	2.6	3,876	5.9
Manufacturing	8,337	19.9	10,757	30.4	-2,420	-22.5	212,723	7.8	271,051	10.7	-58,328	-21.5
Electricity, gas, water & waste	221	0.5	202	0.6	19	9.4	30,808	1.1	27,630	1.1	3,178	11.5
Construction	1,382	3.3	1,017	2.9	365	35.9	228,149	8.3	210,972	8.3	17,177	8.1
Wholesale & retail trade	5,705	13.6	5,408	15.3	297	5.5	367,953	13.4	387,813	15.3	-19,860	-5.1
Accommodation & Food services	4,033	9.6	2,731	7.7	1,302	47.7	180,825	6.6	153,898	6.1	26,927	17.5
Transport, postal & warehousing	2,277	5.4	1,772	5.0	505	28.5	130,069	4.8	118,214	4.7	11,855	10.0
Information, Media & Telecommunic.	603	1.4	549	1.6	54	9.8	52,200	1.9	50,091	2.0	2,109	4.2
Finance & Insurance	1,542	3.7	1,531	4.3	11	0.7	106,669	3.9	104,701	4.1	1,968	1.9
Rental, Hiring & Real Estate	488	1.2	304	0.9	184	60.5	43,013	1.6	35,046	1.4	7,967	22.7
Prof, Scientific, Technical & Admin	3,520	8.4	2,631	7.4	889	33.8	310,711	11.4	279,422	11.0	31,289	11.2
Public Administration and Safety	945	2.3	806	2.3	139	17.2	144,321	5.3	134,949	5.3	9,372	6.9
Education & Training	1,661	4.0	1,119	3.2	542	48.4	236,276	8.6	202,317	8.0	33,959	16.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	3,176	7.6	2,449	6.9	727	29.7	341,999	12.5	292,417	11.6	49,582	17.0
Arts, Recreation & Other services	3,242	7.7	2,050	5.8	1,192	58.1	151,019	5.5	134,750	5.3	16,269	12.1
Inadequately Described/Not Stated	3,937	9.4	1,497	4.2	2,440	163.0	129,326	4.7	61,173	2.4	68,153	111.4
Total	41,958	100.0	35,331	100.0	6,627	18.8	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

Table 24

Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Vietnam-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Vietnam-born (Persons)														Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	258	2,289	35	439	1,490	813	773	110	412	716	190	1,014	859	1,326	10,711	25.5
Gter Dandenong (C)	175	2,064	33	262	950	466	270	68	216	439	90	555	660	761	7,013	16.7
Maribyrnong (C)	35	573	21	152	534	465	264	60	235	323	115	512	267	344	3,882	9.3
Whittlesea (C)	51	435	13	31	207	158	95	23	65	118	30	141	165	221	1,747	4.2
Monash (C)	6	242	12	55	237	131	66	36	107	220	60	291	113	107	1,684	4.0
Darebin (C)	73	231	7	20	202	180	83	16	79	133	42	154	112	130	1,453	3.5
Yarra (C)	11	122	3	27	133	207	29	14	50	100	32	126	84	70	993	2.4
Whitehorse (C)	11	219	7	37	179	153	93	29	102	125	44	197	74	76	1,341	3.2
Moonee Valley (C)	10	174	5	23	139	118	83	22	91	102	45	211	76	60	1,168	2.8
Boroondara (C)	3	77	7	29	191	165	55	33	115	158	35	240	54	50	1,200	2.9
Other LGAs ^(c)	243	1,911	78	307	1,443	1,177	466	192	673	1,086	262	1,396	778	792	10,766	25.7
Victoria	876	8,337	221	1,382	5,705	4,033	2,277	603	2,145	3,520	945	4,837	3,242	3,937	41,958	100.0

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Vietnam-born (Percentage)														Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	2.4	21.4	0.3	4.1	13.9	7.6	7.2	1.0	3.8	6.7	1.8	9.5	8.0	12.4	10,711	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	2.5	29.4	0.5	3.7	13.5	6.6	3.8	1.0	3.1	6.3	1.3	7.9	9.4	10.9	7,013	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	0.9	14.8	0.5	3.9	13.8	12.0	6.8	1.5	6.1	8.3	3.0	13.2	6.9	8.9	3,882	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	2.9	24.9	0.7	1.8	11.8	9.0	5.4	1.3	3.7	6.8	1.7	8.1	9.4	12.7	1,747	100.0
Monash (C)	0.4	14.4	0.7	3.3	14.1	7.8	3.9	2.1	6.4	13.1	3.6	17.3	6.7	6.4	1,684	100.0
Darebin (C)	5.0	15.9	0.5	1.4	13.9	12.4	5.7	1.1	5.4	9.2	2.9	10.6	7.7	8.9	1,453	100.0
Yarra (C)	1.1	12.3	0.3	2.7	13.4	20.8	2.9	1.4	5.0	10.1	3.2	12.7	8.5	7.0	993	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	0.8	16.3	0.5	2.8	13.3	11.4	6.9	2.2	7.6	9.3	3.3	14.7	5.5	5.7	1,341	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	0.9	14.9	0.4	2.0	11.9	10.1	7.1	1.9	7.8	8.7	3.9	18.1	6.5	5.1	1,168	100.0
Boroondara (C)	0.3	6.4	0.6	2.4	15.9	13.8	4.6	2.8	9.6	13.2	2.9	20.0	4.5	4.2	1,200	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	2.3	17.8	0.7	2.9	13.4	10.9	4.3	1.8	6.3	10.1	2.4	13.0	7.2	7.4	10,766	100.0
Victoria	2.1	19.9	0.5	3.3	13.6	9.6	5.4	1.4	5.1	8.4	2.3	11.5	7.7	9.4	41,958	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately Described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 25**Voluntary Work, Vietnam-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Vietnam-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Not a volunteer	68,784	87.4	58,116	86.9	10,668	18.4	3,536,796	73.0	3,239,007	74.4	297,789	9.2
Volunteer ^(b)	7,769	9.9	5,444	8.1	2,325	42.7	931,546	19.2	772,444	17.7	159,102	20.6
Not stated	2,153	2.7	3,289	4.9	-1,136	-34.5	377,362	7.8	343,793	7.9	33,569	9.8
Total	78,711	100.0	66,845	100.0	11,866	17.8	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

Table 26**Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Vietnam-born, Victoria: 2016**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Vietnam-born									
	Not a volunteer		Volunteer ^(a)		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	18,825	86.7	1,705	7.9	602	2.8	577	2.7	21,705	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	11,624	87.5	1,043	7.9	321	2.4	297	2.2	13,286	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	6,568	85.6	784	10.2	182	2.4	140	1.8	7,675	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	2,832	88.5	216	6.8	75	2.3	76	2.4	3,199	100.0
Monash (C)	2,306	82.1	381	13.6	38	1.4	75	2.7	2,808	100.0
Darebin (C)	2,364	84.5	297	10.6	53	1.9	91	3.3	2,798	100.0
Yarra (C)	2,193	83.7	283	10.8	78	3.0	69	2.6	2,619	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	1,997	84.8	280	11.9	39	1.7	37	1.6	2,356	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	1,941	83.5	283	12.2	27	1.2	74	3.2	2,325	100.0
Boroondara (C)	1,552	78.5	346	17.5	21	1.1	51	2.6	1,976	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	16,582	82.7	2,151	10.7	717	3.6	591	2.9	20,040	100.0
Victoria	68,784	85.1	7,769	9.6	2,153	2.7	2,078	2.6	80,787	100.0

^(a)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

^(b)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 27**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Gender, Vietnam-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Total personal income, weekly ^(a)	Vietnam-born						Total Victoria					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Negative income	283	0.8	415	0.9	706	0.9	13,009	0.6	14,111	0.6	27,122	0.6
Nil income	4,080	11.7	8,482	19.4	12,557	16.0	188,193	8.0	279,737	11.2	467,934	9.7
\$1-149	1,055	3.0	2,197	5.0	3,246	4.1	83,859	3.6	134,653	5.4	218,506	4.5
\$150-\$299	3,542	10.1	6,303	14.4	9,844	12.5	142,347	6.0	207,614	8.3	349,958	7.2
\$300-\$399	3,569	10.2	5,376	12.3	8,943	11.4	170,390	7.2	236,491	9.5	406,878	8.4
\$400-\$499	2,258	6.5	3,902	8.9	6,166	7.8	149,345	6.3	241,956	9.7	391,308	8.1
\$500-\$649	2,312	6.6	3,407	7.8	5,715	7.3	143,307	6.1	217,522	8.7	360,838	7.4
\$650-\$799	3,299	9.4	3,833	8.8	7,130	9.1	166,657	7.1	199,446	8.0	366,105	7.6
\$800-\$999	3,791	10.9	2,962	6.8	6,758	8.6	209,859	8.9	194,360	7.8	404,215	8.3
\$1,000-\$1,249	3,532	10.1	2,159	4.9	5,690	7.2	225,102	9.6	181,940	7.3	407,041	8.4
\$1,250-\$1,499	1,923	5.5	1,221	2.8	3,151	4.0	158,640	6.7	119,460	4.8	278,098	5.7
\$1,500-\$1,749	1,433	4.1	848	1.9	2,286	2.9	136,031	5.8	90,793	3.6	226,824	4.7
\$1,750-\$1,999	891	2.6	521	1.2	1,415	1.8	98,252	4.2	54,847	2.2	153,095	3.2
\$2,000-\$2,999	1,205	3.5	664	1.5	1,872	2.4	154,852	6.6	65,948	2.6	220,801	4.6
\$3,000 or more	596	1.7	329	0.8	930	1.2	106,312	4.5	37,568	1.5	143,877	3.0
Not stated	1,157	3.3	1,149	2.6	2,309	2.9	207,345	8.8	215,766	8.7	423,108	8.7
Total	34,925	100.0	43,781	100.0	78,711	100.0	2,353,499	100.0	2,492,203	100.0	4,845,710	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

Table 28**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Vietnam-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Vietnam-born (Persons)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	3,933	3,840	2,456	1,685	1,550	1,951	1,860	1,513	1,400	255	79	610	21,125	26.8
Gter Dandenong (C)	2,138	2,018	1,617	1,061	1,038	1,498	1,298	897	877	160	52	338	12,984	16.5
Maribyrnong (C)	1,253	1,362	896	624	462	608	567	548	702	212	82	218	7,530	9.6
Whittlesea (C)	537	522	343	227	255	335	320	218	228	47	22	79	3,121	4.0
Monash (C)	391	368	241	177	187	235	220	242	393	172	54	45	2,732	3.5
Darebin (C)	508	498	290	252	203	236	202	169	221	44	10	56	2,702	3.4
Yarra (C)	310	659	444	312	145	153	139	104	133	43	38	77	2,555	3.2
Whitehorse (C)	342	357	255	148	166	188	200	186	278	96	39	50	2,319	2.9
Moonee Valley (C)	300	380	271	232	154	162	161	148	257	74	60	36	2,246	2.9
Boroondara (C)	327	264	147	96	120	95	122	154	285	145	136	35	1,925	2.4
Other LGAs ^(b)	3,222	2,826	1,983	1,352	1,435	1,669	1,669	1,511	2,078	624	358	765	19,472	24.7
Victoria	13,261	13,094	8,943	6,166	5,715	7,130	6,758	5,690	6,852	1,872	930	2,309	78,711	100.0

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Vietnam-born (Percentage)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	18.6	18.2	11.6	8.0	7.3	9.2	8.8	7.2	6.6	1.2	0.4	2.9	21,125	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	16.5	15.5	12.5	8.2	8.0	11.5	10.0	6.9	6.8	1.2	0.4	2.6	12,984	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	16.6	18.1	11.9	8.3	6.1	8.1	7.5	7.3	9.3	2.8	1.1	2.9	7,530	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	17.2	16.7	11.0	7.3	8.2	10.7	10.3	7.0	7.3	1.5	0.7	2.5	3,121	100.0
Monash (C)	14.3	13.5	8.8	6.5	6.8	8.6	8.1	8.9	14.4	6.3	2.0	1.6	2,732	100.0
Darebin (C)	18.8	18.4	10.7	9.3	7.5	8.7	7.5	6.3	8.2	1.6	0.4	2.1	2,702	100.0
Yarra (C)	12.1	25.8	17.4	12.2	5.7	6.0	5.4	4.1	5.2	1.7	1.5	3.0	2,555	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	14.7	15.4	11.0	6.4	7.2	8.1	8.6	8.0	12.0	4.1	1.7	2.2	2,319	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	13.4	16.9	12.1	10.3	6.9	7.2	7.2	6.6	11.4	3.3	2.7	1.6	2,246	100.0
Boroondara (C)	17.0	13.7	7.6	5.0	6.2	4.9	6.3	8.0	14.8	7.5	7.1	1.8	1,925	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	16.5	14.5	10.2	6.9	7.4	8.6	8.6	7.8	10.7	3.2	1.8	3.9	19,472	100.0
Victoria	16.8	16.6	11.4	7.8	7.3	9.1	8.6	7.2	8.7	2.4	1.2	2.9	78,711	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 29**Housing Tenure Type, Vietnam-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Tenure type ^(a)	Vietnam-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Owned outright	22,246	28.4	18,424	27.8	3,822	20.7	1,458,461	25.8	1,451,442	28.3	7,019	0.5
Owned with a mortgage	34,006	43.4	30,555	46.1	3,451	11.3	2,256,272	39.9	2,090,847	40.8	165,425	7.9
Being purchased under a shared equity scheme	251	0.3	395	0.6	-144	-36.5	5,284	0.1	11,894	0.2	-6,610	-55.6
Rented	17,407	22.2	13,070	19.7	4,337	33.2	1,415,839	25.0	1,167,974	22.8	247,865	21.2
Being occupied rent-free	877	1.1	656	1.0	221	33.7	40,008	0.7	40,226	0.8	-218	-0.5
Being occupied under a life tenure scheme	113	0.1	47	0.1	66	140.4	13,028	0.2	8,976	0.2	4,052	45.1
Other tenure type	352	0.4	391	0.6	-39	-10.0	18,921	0.3	18,973	0.4	-52	-0.3
Not stated	2,244	2.9	2,065	3.1	179	8.7	358,580	6.3	250,524	4.9	108,056	43.1
Not applicable ^(b)	790	1.0	666	1.0	124	18.6	92,161	1.6	80,696	1.6	11,465	14.2
Total	78,277	100.0	66,279	100.0	11,998	18.1	5,658,565	100.0	5,121,547	100.0	537,018	10.5

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

Table 30**Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Vietnam-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Vietnam-born (Persons)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	5,400	10,909	105	3,514	252	25	105	654	26	20,987	26.8
Gter Dandenong (C)	4,256	5,632	44	2,325	150	11	46	386	59	12,917	16.5
Maribyrnong (C)	2,323	2,694	14	1,963	99	18	52	225	51	7,441	9.5
Whittlesea (C)	915	1,657	16	403	28	5	15	77	-	3,113	4.0
Monash (C)	941	1,031	5	623	37	6	5	57	32	2,736	3.5
Darebin (C)	785	832	9	892	37	10	7	110	23	2,698	3.4
Yarra (C)	435	345	4	1,571	30	3	17	105	17	2,521	3.2
Whitehorse (C)	887	767	3	557	20	3	18	33	10	2,299	2.9
Moonee Valley (C)	674	791	-	681	24	-	8	42	53	2,274	2.9
Boroondara (C)	514	710	-	609	18	8	6	35	16	1,924	2.5
Other LGAs ^(d)	5,116	8,638	51	4,269	182	24	73	520	503	19,367	24.7
Victoria	22,246	34,006	251	17,407	877	113	352	2,244	790	78,277	100.0

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Vietnam-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	25.7	52.0	0.5	16.7	1.2	0.1	0.5	3.1	0.1	20,987	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	32.9	43.6	0.3	18.0	1.2	0.1	0.4	3.0	0.5	12,917	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	31.2	36.2	0.2	26.4	1.3	0.2	0.7	3.0	0.7	7,441	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	29.4	53.2	0.5	12.9	0.9	0.2	0.5	2.5	-	3,113	100.0
Monash (C)	34.4	37.7	0.2	22.8	1.4	0.2	0.2	2.1	1.2	2,736	100.0
Darebin (C)	29.1	30.8	0.3	33.1	1.4	0.4	0.3	4.1	0.9	2,698	100.0
Yarra (C)	17.3	13.7	0.2	62.3	1.2	0.1	0.7	4.2	0.7	2,521	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	38.6	33.4	0.1	24.2	0.9	0.1	0.8	1.4	0.4	2,299	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	29.6	34.8	-	29.9	1.1	-	0.4	1.8	2.3	2,274	100.0
Boroondara (C)	26.7	36.9	-	31.7	0.9	0.4	0.3	1.8	0.8	1,924	100.0
Other LGAs ^(d)	26.4	44.6	0.3	22.0	0.9	0.1	0.4	2.7	2.6	19,367	100.0
Victoria	28.4	43.4	0.3	22.2	1.1	0.1	0.4	2.9	1.0	78,277	100.0

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Comprises being purchased under a shared equity scheme.

^(c)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

^(d)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 31**Family Composition, Vietnam-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Family composition ^(a)	Vietnam-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Couple family no children	12,376	15.3	9,539	14.0	2,837	29.7	1,113,156	18.8	1,031,510	19.3	81,646	7.9
Couple family with children	40,859	50.6	36,234	53.1	4,625	12.8	2,734,651	46.1	2,521,410	47.1	213,241	8.5
One-parent family	11,516	14.3	10,353	15.2	1,163	11.2	606,028	10.2	566,579	10.6	39,449	7.0
Other family	1,802	2.2	1,613	2.4	189	11.7	58,808	1.0	55,227	1.0	3,581	6.5
Not applicable ^(b)	14,236	17.6	10,554	15.5	3,682	34.9	1,413,976	23.9	1,179,316	22.0	234,660	19.9
Total	80,787	100.0	68,296	100.0	12,491	18.3	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This table counts persons in families classified into different types, applicable to families in family households.

^(b)Persons living in lone person, group, other non-classifiable or visitor only households, unrelated individuals living in a family household, persons not counted at home on Census night and persons counted in non-private dwellings and migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 32**Citizenship Status, Vietnam-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Citizenship	Vietnam-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Australian	60,620	75.0	55,349	81.0	5,271	9.5	4,838,131	81.6	4,549,575	85.0	288,556	6.3
Not Australian	18,702	23.1	11,405	16.7	7,297	64.0	701,162	11.8	512,654	9.6	188,508	36.8
Not stated	1,465	1.8	1,533	2.2	-68	-4.4	387,331	6.5	291,803	5.5	95,528	32.7
Victoria	80,787	100.0	68,296	100.0	12,491	18.3	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

Table 33
Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Vietnam-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011

Local Government Area	Citizenship status, Vietnam-born								Change 2011-2016 Australian citizen	
	2016				2011				Persons	% change
	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons		
Brimbank (C)	16,442	4,935	322	21,705	14,679	2,929	385	17,998	1,763	12.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	10,398	2,705	187	13,286	9,704	1,836	196	11,737	694	7.2
Maribyrnong (C)	5,787	1,786	105	7,675	5,568	1,112	104	6,779	219	3.9
Whittlesea (C)	2,499	659	47	3,199	2,248	386	52	2,689	251	11.2
Monash (C)	2,160	618	34	2,808	1,987	418	26	2,431	173	8.7
Darebin (C)	1,733	1,026	36	2,798	1,734	548	52	2,333	-1	-0.1
Yarra (C)	2,085	494	45	2,619	2,171	422	39	2,633	-86	-4.0
Whitehorse (C)	1,872	457	33	2,356	1,800	339	20	2,170	72	4.0
Moonee Valley (C)	1,887	400	32	2,325	1,691	210	79	1,984	196	11.6
Boroondara (C)	1,304	652	22	1,976	1,035	368	19	1,428	269	26.0
Other LGAs ^(a)	14,453	4,970	602	20,040	12,732	2,837	561	16,114	1,721	13.5
Victoria	60,620	18,702	1,465	80,787	55,349	11,405	1,533	68,296	5,271	9.5

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 34**Core Activity Need for Assistance, Vietnam-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Core activity need for assistance ^(a)	Vietnam-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Has a need for assistance	4,611	5.7	3,392	5.0	1,219	35.9	304,937	5.1	255,497	4.8	49,440	19.4
Does not have need for assistance	74,452	92.2	63,301	92.7	11,151	17.6	5,220,867	88.1	4,821,393	90.1	399,474	8.3
Not stated	1,728	2.1	1,595	2.3	133	8.3	400,817	6.8	277,144	5.2	123,673	44.6
Victoria	80,787	100.0	68,296	100.0	12,491	18.3	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

Table 35**Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Vietnam-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Core Activity Need for Assistance ^(a) , Vietnam-born							
	Has need for assistance		Does not have need for assistance		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	1,208	5.6	20,086	92.5	413	1.9	21,705	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	871	6.6	12,189	91.7	225	1.7	13,286	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	507	6.6	7,032	91.6	139	1.8	7,675	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	163	5.1	2,973	92.9	58	1.8	3,199	100.0
Monash (C)	122	4.3	2,640	94.0	44	1.6	2,808	100.0
Darebin (C)	136	4.9	2,626	93.9	33	1.2	2,798	100.0
Yarra (C)	287	11.0	2,276	86.9	61	2.3	2,619	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	126	5.3	2,185	92.7	42	1.8	2,356	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	223	9.6	2,059	88.6	37	1.6	2,325	100.0
Boroondara (C)	57	2.9	1,891	95.7	26	1.3	1,976	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	911	4.5	18,495	92.3	650	3.2	20,040	100.0
Victoria	4,611	5.7	74,452	92.2	1,728	2.1	80,787	100.0

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 36**Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten LGAs, Vietnam-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Vietnam-born					Total Victorian population				
	Usual address five years ago ^(a)					Usual address five years ago ^(a)				
	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total
Brimbank (C)	12,659	5,771	2,713	441	21,582	111,473	41,460	15,777	12,654	181,364
Greater Dandenong (C)	8,399	3,122	1,463	229	13,220	75,345	37,485	19,216	9,522	141,563
Maribyrnong (C)	4,644	1,772	1,088	143	7,642	35,443	25,810	9,333	6,032	76,608
Whittlesea (C)	1,927	829	365	61	3,187	96,943	60,918	13,268	10,212	181,341
Monash (C)	1,671	657	432	25	2,784	92,461	45,407	26,613	8,845	173,332
Darebin (C)	1,505	484	756	28	2,766	72,355	42,013	13,115	10,401	137,883
Yarra (C)	1,656	625	284	55	2,614	31,133	34,235	9,260	8,020	82,649
Whitehorse (C)	1,494	512	320	16	2,349	87,044	41,462	17,808	6,950	153,259
Moonee Valley (C)	1,392	610	277	32	2,313	62,326	33,536	7,049	7,148	110,058
Boroondara (C)	916	533	509	9	1,966	85,258	51,055	15,046	8,129	159,493
Other LGAs ^(b)	10,571	5,591	3,155	625	19,941	2,256,804	1,357,030	245,660	298,358	4,157,859
Victoria	46,834	20,506	11,362	1,664	80,364	3,006,585	1,770,411	392,145	386,271	5,555,409

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 5 years and over.

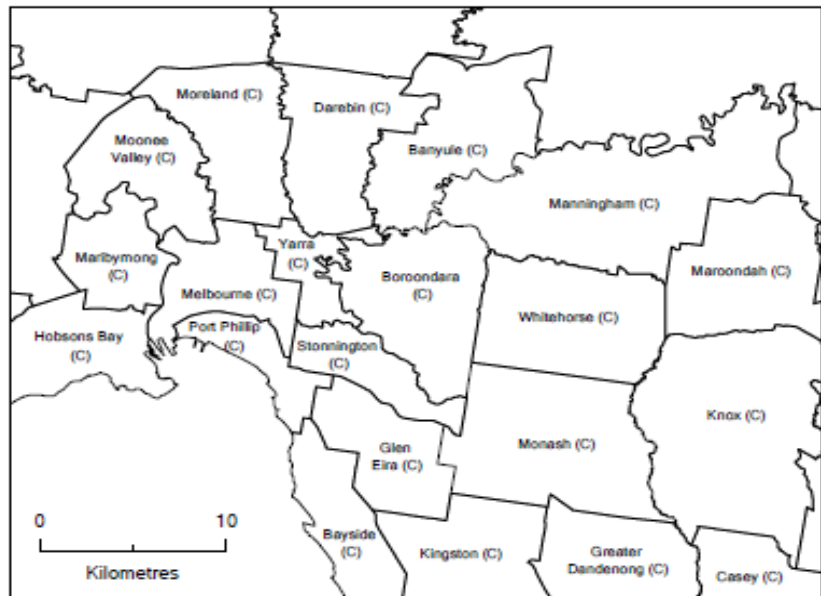
^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".



Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016



Inset



— Local Government Areas
— Regional Advisory Councils Regions

0 50
Kilometres

Based on Legal Local Government Area Boundaries 2016 Edition
Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS)
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics





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