



# Zimbabwe-born

## Victorian Community Profiles: 2016 Census

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## **Source of data in this publication**

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

Images by: Artificial Studios (Jorge de Araugo)

## Notes on the Data

These notes relate to the Birthplace Community Profiles, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census Dictionary, 2016, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website [www.abs.gov.au](http://www.abs.gov.au), which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

### Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

### Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

## Census variables

The following describes Census topics presented in this publication. (Please refer to the *Census Dictionary, 2016*).

### *Country of Birth of Person*

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided below:

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

#### 2011

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)

Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of

Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

#### 2016

FYR of Macedonia

Myanmar

Bolivia

Venezuela

### *Indigenous Status*

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

### *Year of Arrival*

This states for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

### *Ancestry*

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

### *Age*

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

### *Language Spoken at Home*

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

### *Proficiency in Spoken English*

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

### *Religious Affiliation*

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

#### *Dwelling Internet Connection*

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

#### *Level of Highest Educational Attainment*

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

#### *Labour Force Status*

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

#### *Occupation*

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2013, Version 1.2*, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

#### *Industry of Employment*

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006 Revision 2.0*, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

#### *Voluntary Work*

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business

#### *Total Personal Income (Weekly)*

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

#### *Tenure Type*

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

#### *Family Composition*

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

#### *Citizenship*

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

#### *Core Activity Need for Assistance*

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

### *Usual Address 5 years ago*

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, “Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?”. This variable shows migration patterns when used with the “Usual Address Census Night Indicator”, “Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator” and “Place of usual residence” data.

### **Abbreviations**

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in the tables in this publication. The commonly used abbreviations include:

nfd	Not further defined
nec	Not elsewhere classified
na	Not available or Not applicable
Alia	Australia
Vic	Victoria
COB	Country of Birth
OSB	Overseas-born
LOTE	Language other than English
LGA	Local Government Area
MESC	Main English-speaking Countries
NMESC	Non-Main English-speaking Countries



**Table 1****Distribution within Australia of Zimbabwe-born: 2016 and 2011 Census**

State or Territory/ Greater Capital city Statistical Area/ Rest of State or Territory <sup>(a)</sup>	Zimbabwe-born					Overseas-born <sup>(e)</sup>				
	2016		2011		2011-2016	2016		2011		2011-2016
	Persons	% of total <sup>(d)</sup>	Persons	% of total <sup>(d)</sup>	% change	Persons	% of total <sup>(d)</sup>	Persons	% of total <sup>(d)</sup>	% change
<b>New South Wales</b>	6,495	18.7	5,640	18.6	15.2	2,072,566	33.6	1,778,545	33.6	16.5
Greater Sydney	4,662	13.4	4,099	13.5	13.7	1,773,543	28.8	1,503,620	28.4	18.0
Rest of State	1,830	5.3	1,544	5.1	18.5	299,027	4.9	274,922	5.2	8.8
<b>Victoria</b>	4,694	13.5	3,780	12.5	24.2	1,680,274	27.3	1,405,337	26.5	19.6
Greater Melbourne	4,032	11.6	3,160	10.4	27.6	1,520,265	24.7	1,259,966	23.8	20.7
Rest of State	656	1.9	623	2.1	5.3	160,012	2.6	145,374	2.7	10.1
<b>Queensland</b>	8,881	25.5	8,342	27.6	6.5	1,016,035	16.5	888,634	16.8	14.3
Greater Brisbane	4,659	13.4	4,349	14.4	7.1	592,693	9.6	509,159	9.6	16.4
Rest of State	4,223	12.1	3,988	13.2	5.9	423,341	6.9	379,473	7.2	11.6
<b>South Australia</b>	1,486	4.3	1,240	4.1	19.8	384,096	6.2	352,998	6.7	8.8
Greater Adelaide	1,173	3.4	980	3.2	19.7	341,059	5.5	310,940	5.9	9.7
Rest of State	316	0.9	259	0.9	22.0	43,039	0.7	42,059	0.8	2.3
<b>Western Australia</b>	11,649	33.5	9,818	32.5	18.6	797,714	12.9	688,220	13.0	15.9
Greater Perth	9,684	27.8	8,028	26.5	20.6	702,554	11.4	597,927	11.3	17.5
Rest of State	1,961	5.6	1,785	5.9	9.9	95,153	1.5	90,291	1.7	5.4
<b>Tasmania</b>	291	0.8	317	1.0	-8.2	61,241	1.0	57,653	1.1	6.2
Greater Hobart	139	0.4	174	0.6	-20.1	30,670	0.5	27,953	0.5	9.7
Rest of State	147	0.4	142	0.5	3.5	30,573	0.5	29,697	0.6	2.9
<b>Northern Territory</b>	672	1.9	579	1.9	16.1	45,407	0.7	35,177	0.7	29.1
Greater Darwin	420	1.2	325	1.1	29.2	34,979	0.6	26,132	0.5	33.9
Rest of Territory	247	0.7	255	0.8	-3.1	10,426	0.2	9,041	0.2	15.3
<b>ACT</b>	623	1.8	538	1.8	15.8	105,170	1.7	86,324	1.6	21.8
<b>Australia<sup>(b)</sup></b>	34,787	100.0	30,251	100.0	15.0	6,164,361	100.0	5,294,150	100.0	16.4
<b>All capital cities<sup>(c)</sup></b>	24,784	71.2	21,110	69.8	17.4	4,995,765	81.0	4,235,703	80.0	17.9
<b>Rest of country</b>	10,009	28.8	9,147	30.2	9.4	1,168,601	19.0	1,058,448	20.0	10.4

<sup>(a)</sup> Rest of State or Territory categories include "No Usual Address" and "Migratory-Offshore-Shipping".

<sup>(b)</sup> Australia total includes "Other Territories".

<sup>(c)</sup> Comprises Greater Sydney, Greater Melbourne, Greater Brisbane, Greater Adelaide, Greater Perth, Greater Hobart and Greater Darwin.

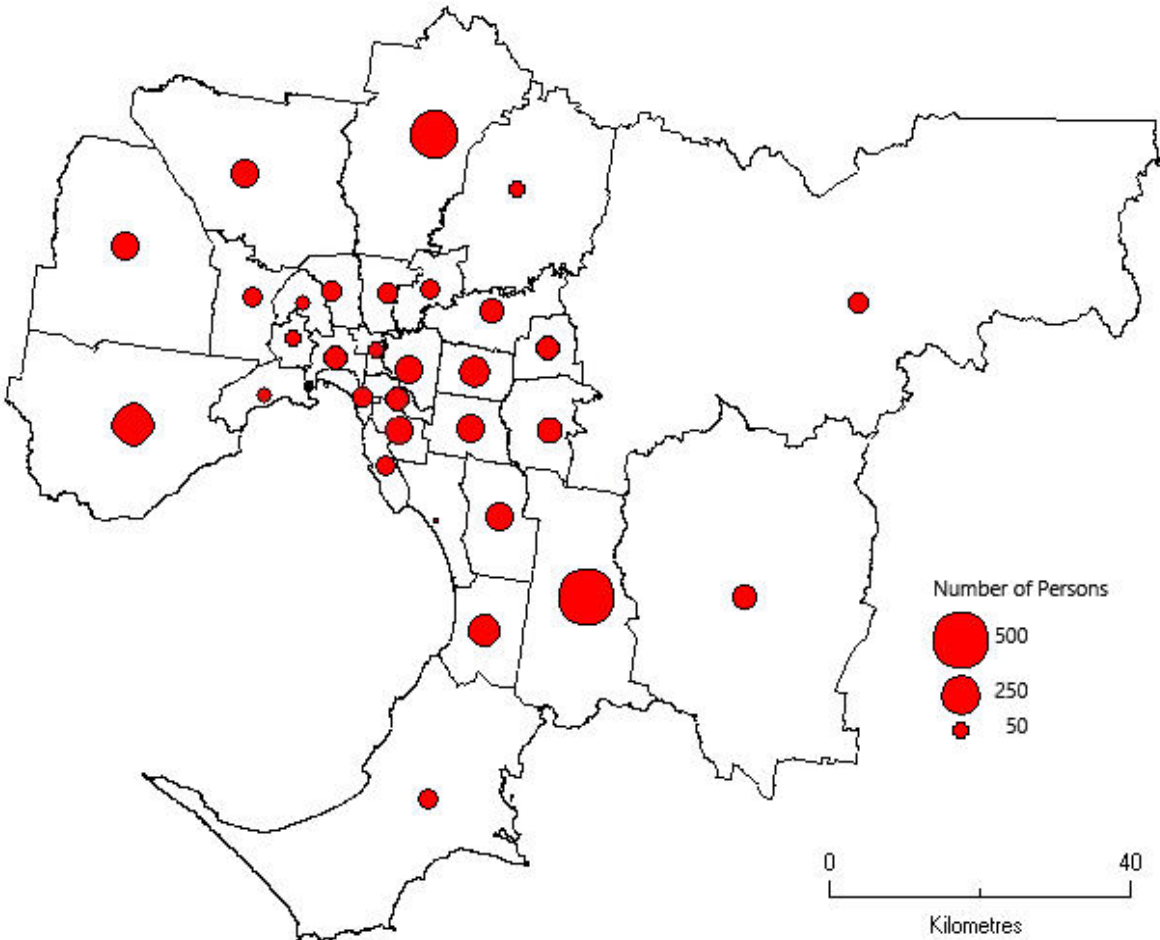
<sup>(d)</sup> Percent in *italics* adds up to total for Australia.

<sup>(e)</sup> Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

**Table 2****Number of Zimbabwe-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas  
and Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016**

Rank in 2016	Rank in 2011	Local Government Area	Suburbs with most Zimbabwe-born, ranked
1	1	Casey (C)	Berwick, Clyde North, Cranbourne West, Cranbourne North, Cranbourne
2	9	Whittlesea (C)	Mernda, Doreen, Epping (Vic.), South Morang, Wollert
3	6	Wyndham (C)	Point Cook, Tarneit, Wyndham Vale, Werribee, Truganina
4	4	Frankston (C)	Frankston, Frankston South, Carrum Downs, Sandhurst, Langwarrin
5	2	Whitehorse (C)	Box Hill North, Burwood East, Forest Hill (Vic.), Nunawading, Blackburn South
6	5	Glen Eira (C)	Bentleigh East, Caulfield South, Caulfield North, Carnegie, Bentleigh
7	7	Greater Geelong (C)	Highton, Armstrong Creek (Vic.), Leopold, Newtown (Greater Geelong - Vic.), Belmont (Vic.)
8	24	Melton (C)	Caroline Springs, Burnside Heights, Melton West, Melton South, Brookfield (Vic.)
9	16	Greater Dandenong (C)	Dandenong, Noble Park, Keysborough, Springvale South, Dandenong North
10	12	Hume (C)	Craigieburn, Greenvale (Vic.), Sunbury, Jacana, Roxburgh Park
11	8	Kingston (C)	Cheltenham (Vic.), Mentone, Clayton South, Parkdale, Bonbeach
12	3	Monash (C)	Glen Waverley, Clayton, Oakleigh East, Mount Waverley, Mulgrave (Vic.)
13	11	Boroondara (C)	Camberwell (Vic.), Hawthorn (Vic.), Hawthorn East, Balwyn, Glen Iris (Vic.)
14	13	Knox (C)	Ferntree Gully, Rowville, Wantirna South, Bayswater (Vic.), Boronia
15	25	Cardinia (S)	Pakenham, Officer, Beaconsfield (Vic.), Emerald (Vic.), Gembrook
16	10	Manningham (C)	Doncaster East, Donvale, Templestowe, Doncaster, Park Orchards
17	18	Maroondah (C)	Ringwood (Vic.), Croydon (Vic.), Bayswater North, Heathmont, Ringwood North
18	15	Stonnington (C)	South Yarra, Toorak, Malvern East, Prahran, Armadale (Vic.)
19	22	Melbourne (C)	Southbank, Melbourne, Parkville (Vic.), Carlton (Vic.), Docklands
20	17	Yarra Ranges (S)	Mooroolbark, Chirnside Park, Lilydale (Vic.), Mount Evelyn, Kilsyth

**Figure 1**  
**Geographic Distribution of Zimbabwe-born in**  
**Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016**



**Table 3****Number of Zimbabwe-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Zimbabwe-born						Overseas-born <sup>(b)</sup>		Zimbabwe-born			
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016	2011	as % of LGA overseas-born		as % of LGA population	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change			2016	2011	2016	2011
Casey (C)	492	10.5	294	7.8	198	67.3	114,422	88,108	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
Whittlesea (C)	359	7.6	132	3.5	227	172.0	70,138	52,007	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
Wyndham (C)	288	6.1	151	4.0	137	90.7	90,248	54,404	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Frankston (C)	181	3.9	166	4.4	15	9.0	28,846	27,581	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1
Whitehorse (C)	165	3.5	212	5.6	-47	-22.2	62,353	50,637	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
Glen Eira (C)	151	3.2	155	4.1	-4	-2.6	51,747	45,927	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Greater Geelong (C)	148	3.2	139	3.7	9	6.5	37,981	33,542	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
Melton (C)	147	3.1	66	1.7	81	122.7	40,613	30,365	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
Gter Dandenong (C)	133	2.8	85	2.2	48	56.5	87,766	76,130	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Hume (C)	133	2.8	111	2.9	22	19.8	70,535	53,970	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Kingston (C)	132	2.8	136	3.6	-4	-2.9	47,252	43,005	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Monash (C)	131	2.8	185	4.9	-54	-29.2	89,590	75,806	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Boroondara (C)	129	2.7	123	3.3	6	4.9	51,744	45,028	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Knox (C)	115	2.4	102	2.7	13	12.7	46,510	41,497	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Cardinia (S)	114	2.4	62	1.6	52	83.9	17,846	12,240	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1
Manningham (C)	107	2.3	124	3.3	-17	-13.7	46,376	40,669	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Maroondah (C)	100	2.1	78	2.1	22	28.2	25,599	21,807	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
Stonnington (C)	100	2.1	90	2.4	10	11.1	32,732	27,409	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Melbourne (C)	92	2.0	69	1.8	23	33.3	75,797	44,532	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Yarra Ranges (S)	89	1.9	81	2.1	8	9.9	24,419	23,647	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
Other LGAs <sup>(a)</sup>	1,388	29.6	1,219	32.2	169	13.9	567,760	517,026	-	-	-	-
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>4,694</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,780</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>1,680,274</b>	<b>1,405,337</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

<sup>(a)</sup> Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

<sup>(b)</sup> Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

**Table 4****Year of Arrival of Zimbabwe-born and Total Overseas-born, Victoria: 2016**

Year of arrival <sup>(a)</sup>	Zimbabwe-born		Total Overseas-born, Vic	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Prior to 1941	-	-	2,500	0.1
1941-1950	7	0.1	23,085	1.4
1951-1960	32	0.7	107,852	6.4
1961-1970	82	1.7	166,674	9.9
1971-1980	214	4.6	134,637	8.0
1981-1990	448	9.5	195,313	11.6
1991-2000	376	8.0	191,778	11.4
2001-2010	2,438	51.9	418,771	24.9
Jan 2011-Aug 2016	1,022	21.8	381,130	22.7
Not stated	76	1.6	58,517	3.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,694</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,680,256</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

**Table 5****Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Zimbabwe-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Year of arrival of Zimbabwe-born													
	Prior to 1941		1941-1960		1961-1980		1981-2000		2001-2016 <sup>(b)</sup>		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	-	-	-	-	10	3.3	50	6.1	427	12.3	7	9.2	492	10.5
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	2.5	345	10.0	3	3.9	359	7.6
Wyndham (C)	-	-	-	-	6	2.0	28	3.4	252	7.3	-	-	288	6.1
Frankston (C)	-	-	-	-	8	2.7	29	3.6	145	4.2	3	3.9	181	3.9
Whitehorse (C)	-	-	-	-	16	5.4	43	5.3	110	3.2	-	-	165	3.5
Glen Eira (C)	-	-	-	-	23	7.7	50	6.1	73	2.1	-	-	151	3.2
Greater Geelong (C)	-	-	-	-	6	2.0	15	1.8	121	3.5	3	3.9	148	3.2
Melton (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	2.1	134	3.9	-	-	147	3.1
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	-	-	-	3	1.0	4	0.5	122	3.5	-	-	133	2.8
Hume (C)	-	-	-	-	5	1.7	6	0.7	123	3.6	4	5.3	133	2.8
Kingston (C)	-	-	-	-	16	5.4	32	3.9	81	2.3	-	-	132	2.8
Monash (C)	-	-	-	-	12	4.0	14	1.7	102	2.9	4	5.3	131	2.8
Boroondara (C)	-	-	4	10.8	10	3.3	46	5.6	67	1.9	-	-	129	2.7
Knox (C)	-	-	3	8.1	15	5.0	19	2.3	74	2.1	-	-	115	2.4
Cardinia (S)	-	-	-	-	3	1.0	15	1.8	97	2.8	5	6.6	114	2.4
Manningham (C)	-	-	-	-	15	5.0	28	3.4	70	2.0	-	-	107	2.3
Maroondah (C)	-	-	-	-	16	5.4	13	1.6	70	2.0	3	3.9	100	2.1
Stonnington (C)	-	-	3	8.1	8	2.7	18	2.2	64	1.8	5	6.6	100	2.1
Melbourne (C)	-	-	-	-	4	1.3	22	2.7	58	1.7	3	3.9	92	2.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	-	-	-	-	7	2.3	24	2.9	54	1.6	-	-	89	1.9
Other LGAs <sup>(a)</sup>	-	-	27	73.0	116	38.8	322	39.5	873	25.2	36	47.4	1,388	29.6
Victoria	-	-	37	100.0	299	100.0	815	100.0	3,462	100.0	76	100.0	4,694	100.0

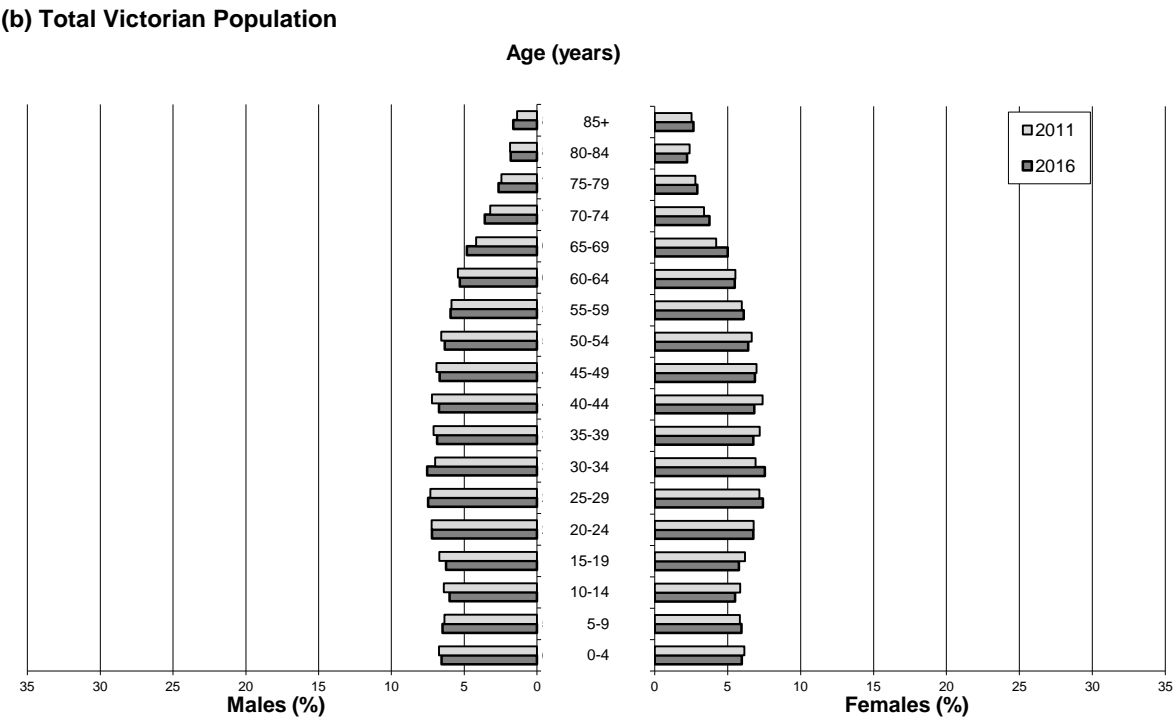
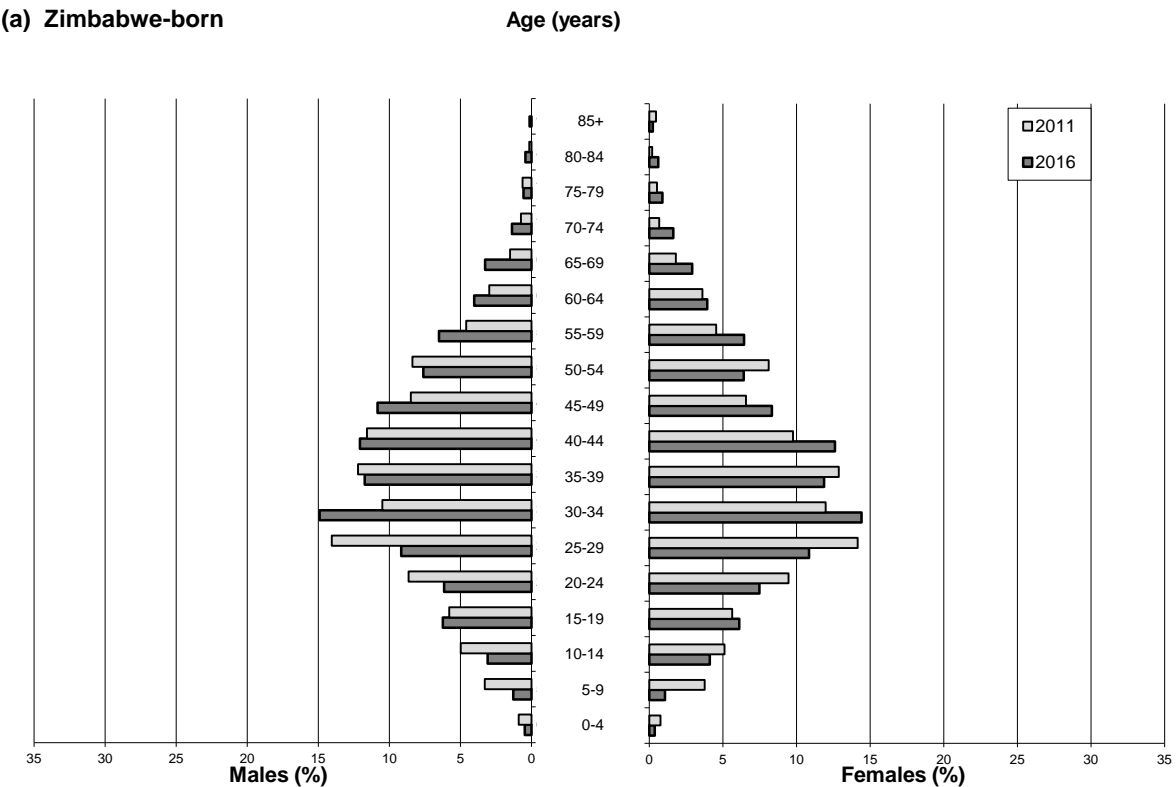
<sup>(a)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address", "Migratory and off-shore" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

<sup>(b)</sup>To 9 Aug 2016.

**Table 6****Age Groups of Zimbabwe-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Age group (years)	Zimbabwe-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
0 - 4	15	0.3	28	0.7	-13	-46.4	371,220	6.3	344,733	6.4	26,487	7.7
5 - 11	113	2.4	201	5.3	-88	-43.8	508,005	8.6	455,693	8.5	52,312	11.5
12 - 18	323	6.9	299	7.9	24	8.0	481,192	8.1	473,674	8.8	7,518	1.6
19 - 25	480	10.2	523	13.8	-43	-8.2	577,717	9.7	521,595	9.7	56,122	10.8
26 - 34	1,075	22.9	824	21.8	251	30.5	802,113	13.5	684,431	12.8	117,682	17.2
35 - 44	1,127	24.0	874	23.1	253	28.9	805,920	13.6	774,615	14.5	31,305	4.0
45 - 54	777	16.6	604	16.0	173	28.6	780,420	13.2	726,475	13.6	53,945	7.4
55 - 64	499	10.6	304	8.0	195	64.1	677,453	11.4	611,249	11.4	66,204	10.8
65 - 74	212	4.5	87	2.3	125	143.7	509,599	8.6	402,224	7.5	107,375	26.7
75 - 84	55	1.2	31	0.8	24	77.4	285,006	4.8	254,360	4.8	30,646	12.0
85 - 94	12	0.3	7	0.2	5	71.4	117,986	2.0	97,672	1.8	20,314	20.8
95 +	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,002	0.2	7,324	0.1	2,678	36.6
<b>Total</b>	4,694	100.0	3,780	100.0	914	24.2	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
Median Age	38		35				37		37			
(in years)												
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)												
	93		96				96		97			

**Figure 2**  
**Age and Gender Distribution of Zimbabwe-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**





**(a) Zimbabwe-born**  
Age and Sex distribution (Persons)

**(b) Total Victoria**  
Age and Sex distribution (Persons)

Age and Sex distribution (Persons)					Age and Sex distribution (Persons)			
2016		2011			2016		2011	
Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
0-4	11	9	17	15	190,593	180,626	177,098	167,636
5-9	29	26	61	73	189,076	179,563	167,232	158,884
10-14	70	100	92	99	174,905	166,160	168,458	159,482
15-19	141	149	107	109	181,849	174,492	177,010	168,334
20-24	139	182	160	183	209,733	204,065	190,684	184,422
25-29	207	264	260	274	217,558	223,709	193,086	195,580
30-34	337	351	194	232	219,603	228,322	183,991	188,224
35-39	265	289	226	249	199,919	204,112	187,277	196,145
40-44	273	307	214	189	196,059	205,832	189,809	201,391
45-49	245	203	157	127	194,774	207,268	182,084	190,276
50-54	172	156	155	157	184,595	193,778	173,117	180,994
55-59	147	157	85	88	173,172	184,447	155,034	162,397
60-64	91	96	55	70	154,397	165,445	143,188	150,621
65-69	74	71	28	35	140,089	151,307	110,011	114,894
70-74	31	40	14	13	104,739	113,466	84,892	92,421
75-79	13	22	12	10	76,920	88,198	64,473	75,864
80-84	10	15	3	4	52,533	67,356	48,895	65,128
85+	3	6		9	47,567	80,427	36,269	68,727
Total	2,259	2,435	1,849	1,935	2,908,077	3,018,549	2,632,617	2,721,423

**(c) Zimbabwe-born**  
Age and Sex distribution (Percentage)

**(d) Total Victoria**  
Age and Sex distribution (Percentage)

[illegible]

**Table 7****Zimbabwean Ancestry, Total Responses by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria, 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Total Zimbabwean ancestry, First and Second Responses <sup>(b)</sup>					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Casey (C)	350	12.5	183	9.1	167	91.3
Whittlesea (C)	264	9.4	102	5.1	162	158.8
Wyndham (C)	229	8.2	108	5.4	121	112.0
Melton (C)	126	4.5	34	1.7	92	270.6
Frankston (C)	125	4.5	108	5.4	17	15.7
Greater Dandenong (C)	94	3.4	68	3.4	26	38.2
Whitehorse (C)	89	3.2	116	5.8	-27	-23.3
Greater Geelong (C)	86	3.1	60	3.0	26	43.3
Hume (C)	84	3.0	76	3.8	8	10.5
Glen Eira (C)	76	2.7	69	3.4	7	10.1
Maroondah (C)	75	2.7	49	2.4	26	53.1
Knox (C)	73	2.6	58	2.9	15	25.9
Cardinia (S)	71	2.5	46	2.3	25	54.3
Kingston (C)	71	2.5	69	3.4	2	2.9
Monash (C)	63	2.2	105	5.2	-42	-40.0
Boroondara (C)	61	2.2	59	2.9	2	3.4
Brimbank (C)	53	1.9	31	1.5	22	71.0
Melbourne (C)	53	1.9	39	1.9	14	35.9
Manningham (C)	51	1.8	33	1.6	18	54.5
Moreland (C)	50	1.8	38	1.9	12	31.6
Other LGAs <sup>(a)</sup>	661	23.6	565	28.0	96	17.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>2,805</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,016</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>39.1</b>

Note: This table selects all those in Victoria (not limited to the Zimbabwe-born subgroup) identifying with Zimbabwean ancestry.

<sup>(a)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

<sup>(b)</sup>Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for Zimbabwe-born persons.

**Table 8****Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Zimbabwean Ancestry,  
Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Country of birth of persons of Zimbabwean ancestry	Persons identifying with Zimbabwean ancestry <sup>(b)</sup>					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Australia	689	24.6	392	19.4	297	75.8
Zimbabwe	1,794	64.0	1,417	70.3	377	26.6
England	117	4.2	71	3.5	46	64.8
South Africa	93	3.3	64	3.2	29	45.3
New Zealand	41	1.5	10	0.5	31	310.0
Zambia	7	0.2	4	0.2	3	75.0
United Arab Emirates	6	0.2	-	-	6	-
Congo, Republic of	6	0.2	-	-	6	-
USA	5	0.2	-	-	5	-
Botswana	5	0.2	5	0.2	-	-
UK etc, nfd	3	0.1	-	-	3	-
Scotland	3	0.1	4	0.2	-1	-25.0
Italy	3	0.1	3	0.1	-	-
Kenya	3	0.1	3	0.1	-	-
Namibia	3	0.1	-	-	3	-
Other countries	10	0.4	8	0.4	2	25.0
Not stated etc <sup>(a)</sup>	17	0.6	35	1.7	-18	-51.4
<b>Total responses, Zimbabwean ancestry</b>	<b>2,805</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,016</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>39.1</b>

Note: The ranking of countries of birth in this table is based on the most total responses (First and Second responses) for Zimbabwean ancestry.

<sup>(a)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described" and, "At sea".

<sup>(b)</sup>Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

**Table 9**  
**Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), Zimbabwe-born**  
**and the Total Victorian Population, 2016, 2011**

Language spoken at home	Zimbabwe-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Shona	1,858	39.6	1,387	36.7	471	34.0	2,129	0.0	1,548	0.0	581	37.5
Ndebele	174	3.7	117	3.1	57	48.7	203	0.0	127	0.0	76	59.8
Afrikaans	73	1.6	41	1.1	32	78.0	5,560	0.1	4,438	0.1	1,122	25.3
Greek	29	0.6	21	0.6	8	38.1	110,707	1.9	116,802	2.2	-6,095	-5.2
Zulu	27	0.6	46	1.2	-19	-41.3	110	0.0	116	0.0	-6	-5.2
Gujarati	25	0.5	19	0.5	6	31.6	15,059	0.3	9,393	0.2	5,666	60.3
African Languages, nec	22	0.5	12	0.3	10	83.3	571	0.0	621	0.0	-50	-8.1
African Languages, nfd	18	0.4	7	0.2	11	157.1	626	0.0	478	0.0	148	31.0
Portuguese	15	0.3	14	0.4	1	7.1	7,301	0.1	5,129	0.1	2,172	42.3
French	13	0.3	11	0.3	2	18.2	19,313	0.3	16,283	0.3	3,030	18.6
Swahili	7	0.1	6	0.2	1	16.7	2,447	0.0	1,398	0.0	1,049	75.0
Nyanja (Chichewa)	6	0.1	-	-	6	-	66	0.0	30	0.0	36	120.0
Urdu	5	0.1	-	-	5	-	23,205	0.4	11,062	0.2	12,143	109.8
German	4	0.1	3	0.1	1	33.3	19,714	0.3	20,081	0.4	-367	-1.8
Mandarin	4	0.1	-	-	4	-	191,793	3.2	103,742	1.9	88,051	84.9
Xhosa	4	0.1	11	0.3	-7	-63.6	27	0.0	33	0.0	-6	-18.2
Danish	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	1,089	0.0	1,110	0.0	-21	-1.9
Italian	3	0.1	4	0.1	-1	-25.0	112,272	1.9	124,856	2.3	-12,584	-10.1
Romanian	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	5,125	0.1	5,021	0.1	104	2.1
Hebrew	3	0.1	3	0.1	-	-	5,177	0.1	4,921	0.1	256	5.2
Speaks English only	2,349	50.0	2,007	53.1	342	17.0	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
Other languages <sup>(a)</sup>	27	0.6	42	1.1	-15	-35.7	1,016,345	17.1	808,244	15.1	208,101	25.7
Not stated	22	0.5	29	0.8	-7	-24.1	360,974	6.1	243,745	4.6	117,229	48.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,694</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,780</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

**Table 10****Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Zimbabwe-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 languages, Zimbabwe-born												Total Zimbabwe-born	
	Shona		Ndebele		Afrikaans		Speaks English only		Other languages <sup>(a)</sup>		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	296	15.9	24	13.8	9	12.3	139	5.9	20	9.2	4	18.2	492	10.5
Whittlesea (C)	249	13.4	16	9.2	4	5.5	84	3.6	6	2.8	-	-	359	7.6
Wyndham (C)	134	7.2	11	6.3	7	9.6	104	4.4	32	14.7	-	-	288	6.1
Frankston (C)	95	5.1	4	2.3	3	4.1	74	3.2	5	2.3	-	-	181	3.9
Whitehorse (C)	67	3.6	3	1.7	3	4.1	90	3.8	-	-	-	-	165	3.5
Glen Eira (C)	28	1.5	-	-	-	-	115	4.9	8	3.7	-	-	151	3.2
Greater Geelong (C)	50	2.7	3	1.7	3	4.1	80	3.4	12	5.5	-	-	148	3.2
Melton (C)	66	3.6	25	14.4	3	4.1	51	2.2	-	-	-	-	147	3.1
Gter Dandenong (C)	78	4.2	19	10.9	-	-	33	1.4	3	1.4	-	-	133	2.8
Hume (C)	93	5.0	-	-	-	-	35	1.5	-	-	3	13.6	133	2.8
Kingston (C)	42	2.3	8	4.6	-	-	79	3.4	3	1.4	-	-	132	2.8
Monash (C)	55	3.0	-	-	-	-	70	3.0	6	2.8	-	-	131	2.8
Boroondara (C)	9	0.5	6	3.4	-	-	108	4.6	6	2.8	-	-	129	2.7
Knox (C)	36	1.9	-	-	3	4.1	69	2.9	7	3.2	-	-	115	2.4
Cardinia (S)	54	2.9	4	2.3	3	4.1	52	2.2	-	-	-	-	114	2.4
Manningham (C)	21	1.1	3	1.7	-	-	78	3.3	5	2.3	-	-	107	2.3
Maroondah (C)	40	2.2	6	3.4	-	-	55	2.3	-	-	-	-	100	2.1
Stonnington (C)	19	1.0	3	1.7	3	4.1	73	3.1	-	-	-	-	100	2.1
Melbourne (C)	31	1.7	-	-	-	-	50	2.1	11	5.0	-	-	92	2.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	17	0.9	3	1.7	-	-	60	2.6	6	2.8	3	13.6	89	1.9
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	378	20.3	36	20.7	32	43.8	850	36.2	80	36.7	12	54.5	1,388	29.6
Victoria	1,858	100.0	174	100.0	73	100.0	2,349	100.0	218	100.0	22	100.0	4,694	100.0

<sup>(a)</sup>Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 11****Proficiency in Spoken English, Zimbabwe-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Proficiency in spoken English <sup>(a)</sup>	Zimbabwe-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Speaks English only</i>	2,349	50.0	2,007	53.1	342	17.0	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
<i>Speaks other languages &amp; speaks English:</i>												
Very well	2,125	45.3	1,555	41.1	570	36.7	854,437	14.4	691,030	12.9	163,407	23.6
Well	166	3.5	155	4.1	11	7.1	419,756	7.1	332,894	6.2	86,862	26.1
Not well	4	0.1	11	0.3	-7	-63.6	204,807	3.5	167,831	3.1	36,976	22.0
Not at all	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	61,277	1.0	44,804	0.8	16,473	36.8
<i>Not stated</i> <sup>(b)</sup>	47	1.0	42	1.1	5	11.9	359,543	6.1	242,618	4.5	116,925	48.2
<b>Total</b>	4,694	100.0	3,780	100.0	914	24.2	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

<sup>(a)</sup>This is a self-assessment.

<sup>(b)</sup>Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

**Table 12**
**Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,  
Zimbabwe-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	<i>Speaks English only</i>		<i>Speaks other languages and speaks English<sup>(a)</sup> :</i>										Total Zimbabwe- born	
			Very well		Well		Not well		Not at all		Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	139	28.3	314	63.8	32	6.5	-	-	-	-	11	2.2	492	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	84	23.4	253	70.5	23	6.4	-	-	-	-	6	1.7	359	100.0
Wyndham (C)	104	36.1	165	57.3	16	5.6	-	-	-	-	3	1.0	288	100.0
Frankston (C)	74	40.9	94	51.9	14	7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	181	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	90	54.5	76	46.1	4	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	165	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	115	76.2	36	23.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	151	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	80	54.1	69	46.6	3	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	148	100.0
Melton (C)	51	34.7	89	60.5	8	5.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	147	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	33	24.8	87	65.4	11	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	133	100.0
Hume (C)	35	26.3	94	70.7	7	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	133	100.0
Kingston (C)	79	59.8	42	31.8	6	4.5	-	-	-	-	3	2.3	132	100.0
Monash (C)	70	53.4	52	39.7	9	6.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	131	100.0
Boroondara (C)	108	83.7	20	15.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	129	100.0
Knox (C)	69	60.0	47	40.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115	100.0
Cardinia (S)	52	45.6	59	51.8	8	7.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	114	100.0
Manningham (C)	78	72.9	31	29.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107	100.0
Maroondah (C)	55	55.0	40	40.0	5	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100.0
Stonnington (C)	73	73.0	31	31.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100.0
Melbourne (C)	50	54.3	35	38.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	100.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	60	67.4	23	25.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3.4	89	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	850	61.2	468	33.7	20	1.4	4	0.3	3	0.2	21	1.5	1,388	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>2,349</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>2,125</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>4,694</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This is a self-assessment.

<sup>(b)</sup>Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 13****Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), Zimbabwe-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Religion <sup>(a)</sup>	Zimbabwe-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Catholic	804	17.1	808	21.4	-4	-0.5	1,377,134	23.2	1,428,758	26.7	-51,624	-3.6
Christian, nfd	654	13.9	367	9.7	287	78.2	146,441	2.5	100,219	1.9	46,222	46.1
Pentecostal	579	12.3	394	10.4	185	47.0	53,284	0.9	46,540	0.9	6,744	14.5
Anglican	554	11.8	545	14.4	9	1.7	530,710	9.0	656,703	12.3	-125,993	-19.2
Other Protestant	168	3.6	22	0.6	146	663.6	21,708	0.4	13,507	0.3	8,201	60.7
Seventh-day Adventist	162	3.5	101	2.7	61	60.4	10,605	0.2	10,370	0.2	235	2.3
Presbyterian and Reformed	154	3.3	155	4.1	-1	-0.6	117,036	2.0	142,217	2.7	-25,181	-17.7
Baptist	148	3.2	141	3.7	7	5.0	77,469	1.3	77,853	1.5	-384	-0.5
Uniting Church	122	2.6	228	6.0	-106	-46.5	197,572	3.3	250,939	4.7	-53,367	-21.3
Judaism	95	2.0	103	2.7	-8	-7.8	42,257	0.7	45,149	0.8	-2,892	-6.4
Hinduism	67	1.4	44	1.2	23	52.3	134,939	2.3	83,137	1.6	51,802	62.3
Jehovah's Witnesses	49	1.0	40	1.1	9	22.5	14,630	0.2	15,179	0.3	-549	-3.6
Eastern Orthodox	39	0.8	38	1.0	1	2.6	204,587	3.5	231,136	4.3	-26,549	-11.5
Islam	31	0.7	24	0.6	7	29.2	197,030	3.3	152,779	2.9	44,251	29.0
Salvation Army	25	0.5	28	0.7	-3	-10.7	10,284	0.2	12,969	0.2	-2,685	-20.7
Buddhism	20	0.4	20	0.5	-	-	181,938	3.1	168,637	3.1	13,301	7.9
Lutheran	17	0.4	32	0.8	-15	-46.9	27,902	0.5	41,498	0.8	-13,596	-32.8
Other Spiritual Beliefs	14	0.3	16	0.4	-2	-12.5	9,245	0.2	10,191	0.2	-946	-9.3
Secular Beliefs	13	0.3	26	0.7	-13	-50.0	16,753	0.3	27,734	0.5	-10,981	-39.6
Churches of Christ	10	0.2	30	0.8	-20	-66.7	10,876	0.2	13,979	0.3	-3,103	-22.2
No religion	689	14.7	441	11.7	248	56.2	1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	23.5	620,596	49.4
Other religions	87	1.9	60	1.6	27	45.0	140,726	2.4	122,034	2.3	18,692	15.3
Not stated	193	4.1	117	3.1	76	65.0	526,760	8.9	446,369	8.3	80,391	18.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,694</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,780</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.



**Table 14**
**Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,  
Zimbabwe-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 religions, Zimbabwe-born										Not stated etc <sup>(a)</sup>		Total Zimbabwe-born	
	Catholic		Christian, nfd		Pentecostal		No religion		Other religions					
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Casey (C)	91	18.5	107	21.7	78	15.9	30	6.1	163	33.1	23	4.7	492	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	44	12.3	55	15.3	64	17.8	15	4.2	169	47.1	12	3.3	359	100.0
Wyndham (C)	54	18.8	43	14.9	59	20.5	35	12.2	93	32.3	4	1.4	288	100.0
Frankston (C)	28	15.5	30	16.6	21	11.6	34	18.8	59	32.6	9	5.0	181	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	35	21.2	26	15.8	27	16.4	20	12.1	49	29.7	8	4.8	165	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	16	10.6	9	6.0	4	2.6	24	15.9	91	60.3	7	4.6	151	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	36	24.3	28	18.9	6	4.1	24	16.2	54	36.5	-	-	148	100.0
Melton (C)	29	19.7	29	19.7	24	16.3	15	10.2	37	25.2	13	8.8	147	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	20	15.0	18	13.5	41	30.8	11	8.3	38	28.6	5	3.8	133	100.0
Hume (C)	21	15.8	37	27.8	28	21.1	9	6.8	35	26.3	3	2.3	133	100.0
Kingston (C)	20	15.2	16	12.1	9	6.8	18	13.6	66	50.0	3	2.3	132	100.0
Monash (C)	30	22.9	18	13.7	23	17.6	22	16.8	35	26.7	3	2.3	131	100.0
Boroondara (C)	7	5.4	7	5.4	14	10.9	35	27.1	63	48.8	3	2.3	129	100.0
Knox (C)	22	19.1	22	19.1	6	5.2	7	6.1	55	47.8	3	2.6	115	100.0
Cardinia (S)	32	28.1	20	17.5	16	14.0	5	4.4	38	33.3	3	2.6	114	100.0
Manningham (C)	14	13.1	19	17.8	8	7.5	14	13.1	49	45.8	3	2.8	107	100.0
Maroondah (C)	25	25.0	14	14.0	9	9.0	15	15.0	33	33.0	4	4.0	100	100.0
Stonnington (C)	14	14.0	4	4.0	6	6.0	27	27.0	43	43.0	6	6.0	100	100.0
Melbourne (C)	15	16.3	13	14.1	3	3.3	23	25.0	38	41.3	-	-	92	100.0
Yarra Ranges (S)	10	11.2	10	11.2	15	16.9	19	21.3	35	39.3	-	-	89	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	241	17.4	129	9.3	118	8.5	287	20.7	532	38.3	81	5.8	1,388	100.0
Victoria	804	17.1	654	13.9	579	12.3	689	14.7	1,775	37.8	193	4.1	4,694	100.0

<sup>(a)</sup>Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 15****Dwelling Internet Connection, Zimbabwe-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection <sup>(a)</sup>	Zimbabwe-born		Total Victoria	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Internet accessed from dwelling	4,288	94.4	4,748,889	83.9
Internet not accessed from dwelling	125	2.8	461,723	8.2
Not stated	85	1.9	355,792	6.3
Not Applicable <sup>(b)</sup>	50	1.1	92,161	1.6
<b>Total<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>4,543</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,658,565</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

<sup>(b)</sup> Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

<sup>(c)</sup> This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

**Table 16****Dwelling internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas,  
Zimbabwe-born, Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection <sup>(a)</sup>	Zimbabwe-born								Total Zimbabwe-born	
	Internet accessed from dwelling <sup>(c)</sup>		Internet not accessed from dwelling		Not stated		Not applicable <sup>(d)</sup>			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	460	95.0	8	1.7	11	2.3	-	-	484	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	346	98.3	5	1.4	-	-	-	-	352	100.0
Wyndham (C)	268	94.0	8	2.8	3	1.1	-	-	285	100.0
Frankston (C)	167	93.8	3	1.7	5	2.8	-	-	178	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	158	96.3	3	1.8	3	1.8	-	-	164	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	140	92.1	3	2.0	3	2.0	-	-	152	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	126	91.3	6	4.3	3	2.2	-	-	138	100.0
Melton (C)	137	95.1	5	3.5	7	4.9	-	-	144	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	114	88.4	10	7.8	3	2.3	-	-	129	100.0
Hume (C)	118	93.7	4	3.2	-	-	-	-	126	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	2,254	94.3	70	2.9	47	2.0	50	2.1	2,391	100.0
<b>Victoria<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>4,288</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>4,543</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

<sup>(c)</sup> This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

<sup>(d)</sup> Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

**Table 17****Highest Level of Educational Attainment, Zimbabwe-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Highest level of educational attainment <sup>(a)</sup>	Zimbabwe-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Postgraduate Degree	514	11.5	290	8.5	224	77.2	260,039	5.4	170,382	3.9	89,657	52.6
Grad Dip & Grad Cert	160	3.6	104	3.0	56	53.8	119,226	2.5	95,352	2.2	23,874	25.0
Bachelor Degree	1,420	31.9	984	28.7	436	44.3	798,270	16.5	641,219	14.7	157,051	24.5
Advanced Dip & Diploma	813	18.3	717	20.9	96	13.4	447,023	9.2	364,758	8.4	82,265	22.6
Certificate	463	10.4	400	11.7	63	15.8	698,036	14.4	614,689	14.1	83,347	13.6
School Education only <sup>(b)</sup>	882	19.8	731	21.4	151	20.7	1,877,183	38.7	1,876,620	43.1	563	0.0
No Educational Attainment <sup>(c)</sup>	3	0.1	3	0.1	-	-	48,920	1.0	41,809	1.0	7,111	17.0
Not stated etc <sup>(d)</sup>	203	4.6	203	5.9	-	-	597,010	12.3	550,419	12.6	46,591	8.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,453</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,423</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,030</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>4,845,710</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,355,243</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>490,467</b>	<b>11.3</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

<sup>(c)</sup>Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

<sup>(d)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described".

**Table 18****Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten LGAs, Zimbabwe-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment <sup>(a)</sup> , Zimbabwe-born (Persons)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only <sup>(b)</sup>	No educational attainment <sup>(c)</sup>	Not Stated etc. <sup>(d)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	43	6	125	95	51	99	3	20	448	10.1
Whittlesea (C)	32	11	111	55	33	76	-	14	331	7.4
Wyndham (C)	33	7	76	60	29	54	-	13	276	6.2
Frankston (C)	10	8	52	40	18	33	-	15	171	3.8
Whitehorse (C)	26	4	46	30	6	41	-	3	159	3.6
Glen Eira (C)	16	10	69	20	3	31	-	4	152	3.4
Greater Geelong (C)	14	3	44	28	13	24	-	12	138	3.1
Melton (C)	13	3	37	32	10	35	-	6	142	3.2
Greater Dandenong (C)	3	4	37	26	20	27	-	9	120	2.7
Hume (C)	5	-	33	21	28	33	-	3	122	2.7
Other LGAs <sup>(e)</sup>	319	104	790	406	252	429	-	104	2,394	53.8
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>1,420</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>4,453</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment <sup>(a)</sup> , Zimbabwe-born (Percentage)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only <sup>(b)</sup>	No educational attainment <sup>(c)</sup>	Not Stated etc. <sup>(d)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	9.6	1.3	27.9	21.2	11.4	22.1	0.7	4.5	448	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	9.7	3.3	33.5	16.6	10.0	23.0	-	4.2	331	100.0
Wyndham (C)	12.0	2.5	27.5	21.7	10.5	19.6	-	4.7	276	100.0
Frankston (C)	5.8	4.7	30.4	23.4	10.5	19.3	-	8.8	171	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	16.4	2.5	28.9	18.9	3.8	25.8	-	1.9	159	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	10.5	6.6	45.4	13.2	2.0	20.4	-	2.6	152	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	10.1	2.2	31.9	20.3	9.4	17.4	-	8.7	138	100.0
Melton (C)	9.2	2.1	26.1	22.5	7.0	24.6	-	4.2	142	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	2.5	3.3	30.8	21.7	16.7	22.5	-	7.5	120	100.0
Hume (C)	4.1	-	27.0	17.2	23.0	27.0	-	2.5	122	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(e)</sup>	13.3	4.3	33.0	17.0	10.5	17.9	-	4.3	2,394	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4,453</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

<sup>(c)</sup>Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

<sup>(d)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described".

<sup>(e)</sup>Other Local Government Areas includes "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 19****Labour Force Participation, Zimbabwe-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Labour force participation <sup>(a)</sup>	Zimbabwe-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>In the labour force</i>	3,680	78.4	2,858	75.6	822	28.8	2,929,590	49.4	2,675,478	50.0	254,112	9.5
Employed	3,429	73.1	2,724	72.1	705	25.9	2,736,125	46.2	2,530,635	47.3	205,490	8.1
Unemployed	251	5.3	134	3.5	117	87.3	193,465	3.3	144,843	2.7	48,622	33.6
<i>Not in the labour force</i>	748	15.9	554	14.7	194	35.0	1,610,130	27.2	1,451,593	27.1	158,537	10.9
<i>Not stated</i>	28	0.6	13	0.3	15	115.4	305,978	5.2	228,176	4.3	77,802	34.1
<i>Not applicable</i> <sup>(b)</sup>	241	5.1	360	9.5	-119	-33.1	1,080,919	18.2	998,793	18.7	82,126	8.2
<b>Total</b>	4,694	100.0	3,780	100.0	914	24.2	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
<i>Participation rate</i> <sup>(c)</sup>	82.6		83.6				60.5		61.4			
<i>Unemployment rate</i> <sup>(d)</sup>	6.8		4.7				6.6		5.4			

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Persons aged under 15 years.

<sup>(c)</sup>The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

<sup>(d)</sup>The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons calculated as a percentage of the total persons in the labour force.

**Table 20****Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas,  
Zimbabwe-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Labour force participation <sup>(a)</sup> , Zimbabwe-born													Participation rate	Unemployment rate
	Employed		Unemployed		Not in the labour force		Not stated		Not applicable <sup>(b)</sup>		Total				
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total			
Casey (C)	362	10.6	35	13.9	50	6.7	-	-	45	18.7	492	10.5	88.8	8.8	
Whittlesea (C)	245	7.1	24	9.6	56	7.5	-	-	35	14.5	359	7.6	83.0	8.9	
Wyndham (C)	211	6.2	13	5.2	48	6.4	-	-	14	5.8	288	6.1	81.8	5.8	
Frankston (C)	132	3.8	5	2.0	30	4.0	-	-	8	3.3	181	3.9	79.2	3.6	
Whitehorse (C)	125	3.6	9	3.6	27	3.6	-	-	5	2.1	165	3.5	83.8	6.7	
Glen Eira (C)	123	3.6	4	1.6	28	3.7	-	-	3	1.2	151	3.2	85.8	3.1	
Greater Geelong (C)	107	3.1	12	4.8	21	2.8	-	-	13	5.4	148	3.2	88.1	10.1	
Melton (C)	107	3.1	8	3.2	21	2.8	3	10.7	6	2.5	147	3.1	81.6	7.0	
Gter Dandenong (C)	87	2.5	14	5.6	15	2.0	-	-	11	4.6	133	2.8	82.8	13.9	
Hume (C)	98	2.9	10	4.0	18	2.4	-	-	11	4.6	133	2.8	88.5	9.3	
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	1,832	53.4	117	46.6	434	58.0	25	89.3	90	37.3	2,497	53.2	81.0	6.0	
Victoria	3,429	100.0	251	100.0	748	100.0	28	100.0	241	100.0	4,694	100.0	82.6	6.8	

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Persons aged under 15 years.

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 21**  
**Occupation of Zimbabwe-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Occupation <sup>(a)</sup>	Zimbabwe-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Managers	399	11.6	338	12.4	61	18.0	369,921	13.5	332,931	13.2	36,990	11.1
Professionals	1,390	40.5	1,049	38.5	341	32.5	636,220	23.3	564,779	22.3	71,441	12.6
Technicians and trades workers	249	7.3	208	7.6	41	19.7	358,749	13.1	350,757	13.9	7,992	2.3
Community&personal serv. wkrs	523	15.3	439	16.1	84	19.1	289,348	10.6	234,380	9.3	54,968	23.5
Clerical & administrative workers	394	11.5	310	11.4	84	27.1	363,216	13.3	364,497	14.4	-1,281	-0.4
Sales workers	202	5.9	142	5.2	60	42.3	265,142	9.7	245,335	9.7	19,807	8.1
Machinery operators & drivers	72	2.1	58	2.1	14	24.1	159,193	5.8	154,542	6.1	4,651	3.0
Labourers	161	4.7	122	4.5	39	32.0	247,428	9.0	227,184	9.0	20,244	8.9
Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	40	1.2	55	2.0	-15	-27.3	46,924	1.7	56,224	2.2	-9,300	-16.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,429</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,724</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>2,736,125</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,530,635</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>205,490</b>	<b>8.1</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described".



**Table 22****Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Zimbabwe-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Occupation <sup>(a)</sup> , Zimbabwe-born (Persons)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	26	145	26	76	34	22	7	22	9	362	10.6
Whittlesea (C)	9	116	21	46	17	11	5	12	4	245	7.1
Wyndham (C)	15	65	18	36	41	10	12	12	3	211	6.2
Frankston (C)	9	50	15	39	8	5	-	6	-	132	3.8
Whitehorse (C)	15	58	5	13	15	10	-	7	-	125	3.6
Glen Eira (C)	24	46	-	11	14	10	3	-	3	123	3.6
Greater Geelong (C)	6	42	13	13	19	5	3	11	-	107	3.1
Melton (C)	10	46	7	17	15	3	3	4	3	107	3.1
Greater Dandenong (C)	4	34	3	31	3	3	3	4	-	87	2.5
Hume (C)	13	32	8	21	9	5	-	9	-	98	2.9
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	268	756	133	220	219	118	36	74	18	1,832	53.4
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>1,390</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>3,429</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Local Government Area	Occupation <sup>(a)</sup> , Zimbabwe-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	7.2	40.1	7.2	21.0	9.4	6.1	1.9	6.1	2.5	362	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	3.7	47.3	8.6	18.8	6.9	4.5	2.0	4.9	1.6	245	100.0
Wyndham (C)	7.1	30.8	8.5	17.1	19.4	4.7	5.7	5.7	1.4	211	100.0
Frankston (C)	6.8	37.9	11.4	29.5	6.1	3.8	-	4.5	-	132	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	12.0	46.4	4.0	10.4	12.0	8.0	-	5.6	-	125	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	19.5	37.4	-	8.9	11.4	8.1	2.4	-	2.4	123	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	5.6	39.3	12.1	12.1	17.8	4.7	2.8	10.3	-	107	100.0
Melton (C)	9.3	43.0	6.5	15.9	14.0	2.8	2.8	3.7	2.8	107	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	4.6	39.1	3.4	35.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.6	-	87	100.0
Hume (C)	13.3	32.7	8.2	21.4	9.2	5.1	-	9.2	-	98	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	14.6	41.3	7.3	12.0	12.0	6.4	2.0	4.0	1.0	1,832	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3,429</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

<sup>(a)</sup>Includes "Inadequately described".

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 23****Industry of Employment, Zimbabwe-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Industry of Employment <sup>(a)</sup>	Zimbabwe-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	63	1.8	45	1.7	18	40.0	70,052	2.6	66,176	2.6	3,876	5.9
Manufacturing	196	5.7	218	8.0	-22	-10.1	212,723	7.8	271,051	10.7	-58,328	-21.5
Electricity, gas, water & waste	42	1.2	24	0.9	18	75.0	30,808	1.1	27,630	1.1	3,178	11.5
Construction	111	3.2	82	3.0	29	35.4	228,149	8.3	210,972	8.3	17,177	8.1
Wholesale & retail trade	289	8.4	256	9.4	33	12.9	367,953	13.4	387,813	15.3	-19,860	-5.1
Accommodation & Food services	139	4.1	110	4.0	29	26.4	180,825	6.6	153,898	6.1	26,927	17.5
Transport, postal & warehousing	103	3.0	68	2.5	35	51.5	130,069	4.8	118,214	4.7	11,855	10.0
Information, Media & Telecommunic.	68	2.0	42	1.5	26	61.9	52,200	1.9	50,091	2.0	2,109	4.2
Finance & Insurance	238	6.9	174	6.4	64	36.8	106,669	3.9	104,701	4.1	1,968	1.9
Rental, Hiring & Real Estate	36	1.0	28	1.0	8	28.6	43,013	1.6	35,046	1.4	7,967	22.7
Prof, Scientific, Technical & Admin	397	11.6	387	14.2	10	2.6	310,711	11.4	279,422	11.0	31,289	11.2
Public Administration and Safety	162	4.7	102	3.7	60	58.8	144,321	5.3	134,949	5.3	9,372	6.9
Education & Training	233	6.8	159	5.8	74	46.5	236,276	8.6	202,317	8.0	33,959	16.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	1,066	31.1	860	31.6	206	24.0	341,999	12.5	292,417	11.6	49,582	17.0
Arts, Recreation & Other services	153	4.5	130	4.8	23	17.7	151,019	5.5	134,750	5.3	16,269	12.1
Inadequately Described/Not Stated	131	3.8	45	1.7	86	191.1	129,326	4.7	61,173	2.4	68,153	111.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,429</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,724</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>2,736,125</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,530,635</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>205,490</b>	<b>8.1</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

**Table 24**

**Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Zimbabwe-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment <sup>(a)</sup> , Zimbabwe-born (Persons)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	Persons	% of total	
Casey (C)	3	20	3	13	33	18	10	8	27	14	16	174	16	12	362	10.6	
Whittlesea (C)	5	17	3	5	16	4	10	3	7	19	6	123	7	10	245	7.1	
Wyndham (C)	3	8	3	5	12	5	17	6	22	26	16	72	9	8	211	6.2	
Frankston (C)	3	9	-	3	9	-	3	3	13	4	14	75	4	-	132	3.8	
Whitehorse (C)	-	7	4	3	14	7	-	-	15	14	7	46	3	9	125	3.6	
Glen Eira (C)	-	9	-	-	17	-	-	-	14	23	4	28	3	9	123	3.6	
Greater Geelong (C)	-	7	-	11	12	3	-	3	13	5	-	48	5	4	107	3.1	
Melton (C)	-	-	-	4	7	4	7	-	9	10	7	49	3	3	107	3.1	
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	5	-	-	-	4	3	-	3	7	5	48	-	4	87	2.5	
Hume (C)	-	12	-	8	9	3	3	-	3	9	-	46	7	3	98	2.9	
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	49	102	29	59	160	91	50	45	180	266	87	590	96	69	1,832	53.4	
Victoria	63	196	42	111	289	139	103	68	306	397	162	1,299	153	131	3,429	100.0	

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment <sup>(a)</sup> , Zimbabwe-born (Percentage)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated <sup>(b)</sup>	Persons	% of total	
Casey (C)	0.8	5.5	0.8	3.6	9.1	5.0	2.8	2.2	7.5	3.9	4.4	48.1	4.4	3.3	362	100.0	
Whittlesea (C)	2.0	6.9	1.2	2.0	6.5	1.6	4.1	1.2	2.9	7.8	2.4	50.2	2.9	4.1	245	100.0	
Wyndham (C)	1.4	3.8	1.4	2.4	5.7	2.4	8.1	2.8	10.4	12.3	7.6	34.1	4.3	3.8	211	100.0	
Frankston (C)	2.3	6.8	-	2.3	6.8	-	2.3	2.3	9.8	3.0	10.6	56.8	3.0	-	132	100.0	
Whitehorse (C)	-	5.6	3.2	2.4	11.2	5.6	-	-	12.0	11.2	5.6	36.8	2.4	7.2	125	100.0	
Glen Eira (C)	-	7.3	-	-	13.8	-	-	-	11.4	18.7	3.3	22.8	2.4	7.3	123	100.0	
Greater Geelong (C)	-	6.5	-	10.3	11.2	2.8	-	2.8	12.1	4.7	-	44.9	4.7	3.7	107	100.0	
Melton (C)	-	-	-	3.7	6.5	3.7	6.5	-	8.4	9.3	6.5	45.8	2.8	2.8	107	100.0	
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	5.7	-	-	-	4.6	3.4	-	3.4	8.0	5.7	55.2	-	4.6	87	100.0	
Hume (C)	-	12.2	-	8.2	9.2	3.1	3.1	-	3.1	9.2	-	46.9	7.1	3.1	98	100.0	
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	2.7	5.6	1.6	3.2	8.7	5.0	2.7	2.5	9.8	14.5	4.7	32.2	5.2	3.8	1,832	100.0	
Victoria	1.8	5.7	1.2	3.2	8.4	4.1	3.0	2.0	8.9	11.6	4.7	37.9	4.5	3.8	3,429	100.0	

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes "Inadequately Described".

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 25****Voluntary Work, Zimbabwe-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group <sup>(a)</sup>	Zimbabwe-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Not a volunteer	3,333	74.8	2,579	75.3	754	29.2	3,536,796	73.0	3,239,007	74.4	297,789	9.2
Volunteer <sup>(b)</sup>	1,038	23.3	745	21.8	293	39.3	931,546	19.2	772,444	17.7	159,102	20.6
Not stated	83	1.9	103	3.0	-20	-19.4	377,362	7.8	343,793	7.9	33,569	9.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,453</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,423</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,030</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>4,845,710</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,355,243</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>490,467</b>	<b>11.3</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

**Table 26****Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Zimbabwe-born, Victoria: 2016**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group <sup>(a)</sup>	Zimbabwe-born									
	Not a volunteer		Volunteer <sup>(a)</sup>		Not stated		Not applicable <sup>(b)</sup>		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	345	70.1	94	19.1	9	1.8	45	9.1	492	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	251	69.9	65	18.1	10	2.8	35	9.7	359	100.0
Wyndham (C)	206	71.5	62	21.5	5	1.7	14	4.9	288	100.0
Frankston (C)	138	76.2	38	21.0	3	1.7	8	4.4	181	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	124	75.2	31	18.8	3	1.8	5	3.0	165	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	103	68.2	45	29.8	-	-	3	2.0	151	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	94	63.5	43	29.1	-	-	13	8.8	148	100.0
Melton (C)	107	72.8	25	17.0	7	4.8	6	4.1	147	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	107	80.5	17	12.8	-	-	11	8.3	133	100.0
Hume (C)	105	78.9	19	14.3	-	-	11	8.3	133	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(c)</sup>	1,753	70.2	599	24.0	46	1.8	90	3.6	2,497	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>3,333</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>1,038</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4,694</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

<sup>(b)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

<sup>(c)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 27****Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Gender, Zimbabwe-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Total personal income, weekly <sup>(a)</sup>	Zimbabwe-born						Total Victoria					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Negative income	18	0.8	9	0.4	19	0.4	13,009	0.6	14,111	0.6	27,122	0.6
Nil income	179	8.3	271	11.8	451	10.1	188,193	8.0	279,737	11.2	467,934	9.7
\$1-149	69	3.2	93	4.0	165	3.7	83,859	3.6	134,653	5.4	218,506	4.5
\$150-\$299	73	3.4	122	5.3	197	4.4	142,347	6.0	207,614	8.3	349,958	7.2
\$300-\$399	62	2.9	103	4.5	163	3.7	170,390	7.2	236,491	9.5	406,878	8.4
\$400-\$499	66	3.1	124	5.4	192	4.3	149,345	6.3	241,956	9.7	391,308	8.1
\$500-\$649	71	3.3	146	6.3	222	5.0	143,307	6.1	217,522	8.7	360,838	7.4
\$650-\$799	120	5.6	146	6.3	264	5.9	166,657	7.1	199,446	8.0	366,105	7.6
\$800-\$999	195	9.1	219	9.5	413	9.3	209,859	8.9	194,360	7.8	404,215	8.3
\$1,000-\$1,249	229	10.7	286	12.4	523	11.7	225,102	9.6	181,940	7.3	407,041	8.4
\$1,250-\$1,499	259	12.1	238	10.3	498	11.2	158,640	6.7	119,460	4.8	278,098	5.7
\$1,500-\$1,749	184	8.6	208	9.0	392	8.8	136,031	5.8	90,793	3.6	226,824	4.7
\$1,750-\$1,999	136	6.3	113	4.9	251	5.6	98,252	4.2	54,847	2.2	153,095	3.2
\$2,000-\$2,999	249	11.6	109	4.7	359	8.1	154,852	6.6	65,948	2.6	220,801	4.6
\$3,000 or more	198	9.2	50	2.2	248	5.6	106,312	4.5	37,568	1.5	143,877	3.0
Not stated	48	2.2	59	2.6	101	2.3	207,345	8.8	215,766	8.7	423,108	8.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,148</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,304</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,453</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,353,499</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,492,203</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,845,710</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

**Table 28****Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas,  
Zimbabwe-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Total personal income <sup>(a)</sup> , Zimbabwe-born (Persons)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	48	45	12	9	20	34	48	46	145	25	10	9	448	10.1
Whittlesea (C)	56	20	5	15	11	17	31	43	98	22	3	8	331	7.4
Wyndham (C)	33	20	13	5	18	20	26	37	71	16	6	3	276	6.2
Frankston (C)	23	18	12	3	8	8	22	25	34	20	10	3	171	3.8
Whitehorse (C)	16	17	7	12	6	3	9	19	36	19	8	5	159	3.6
Glen Eira (C)	4	14	7	4	6	11	15	11	39	17	25	4	152	3.4
Greater Geelong (C)	5	14	7	8	6	12	24	15	24	9	6	6	138	3.1
Melton (C)	21	12	5	3	3	5	10	15	54	4	7	3	142	3.2
Gter Dandenong (C)	11	9	11	4	5	14	14	15	29	7	-	-	120	2.7
Hume (C)	17	5	5	5	5	14	10	17	30	5	3	-	122	2.7
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	237	186	79	124	134	126	204	280	578	215	170	60	2,394	53.8
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>1,138</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>4,453</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Local Government Area	Total personal income <sup>(a)</sup> , Zimbabwe-born (Percentage)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	10.7	10.0	2.7	2.0	4.5	7.6	10.7	10.3	32.4	5.6	2.2	2.0	448	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	16.9	6.0	1.5	4.5	3.3	5.1	9.4	13.0	29.6	6.6	0.9	2.4	331	100.0
Wyndham (C)	12.0	7.2	4.7	1.8	6.5	7.2	9.4	13.4	25.7	5.8	2.2	1.1	276	100.0
Frankston (C)	13.5	10.5	7.0	1.8	4.7	4.7	12.9	14.6	19.9	11.7	5.8	1.8	171	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	10.1	10.7	4.4	7.5	3.8	1.9	5.7	11.9	22.6	11.9	5.0	3.1	159	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	2.6	9.2	4.6	2.6	3.9	7.2	9.9	7.2	25.7	11.2	16.4	2.6	152	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	3.6	10.1	5.1	5.8	4.3	8.7	17.4	10.9	17.4	6.5	4.3	4.3	138	100.0
Melton (C)	14.8	8.5	3.5	2.1	2.1	3.5	7.0	10.6	38.0	2.8	4.9	2.1	142	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	9.2	7.5	9.2	3.3	4.2	11.7	11.7	12.5	24.2	5.8	-	-	120	100.0
Hume (C)	13.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	11.5	8.2	13.9	24.6	4.1	2.5	-	122	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	9.9	7.8	3.3	5.2	5.6	5.3	8.5	11.7	24.1	9.0	7.1	2.5	2,394	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4,453</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 29****Housing Tenure Type, Zimbabwe-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Tenure type <sup>(a)</sup>	Zimbabwe-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Owned outright	467	10.3	379	10.4	88	23.2	1,458,461	25.8	1,451,442	28.3	7,019	0.5
Owned with a mortgage	1,818	40.0	1,305	35.7	513	39.3	2,256,272	39.9	2,090,847	40.8	165,425	7.9
Being purchased under a shared equity scheme	-	-	4	0.1	-4	-100.0	5,284	0.1	11,894	0.2	-6,610	-55.6
Rented	2,082	45.8	1,852	50.6	230	12.4	1,415,839	25.0	1,167,974	22.8	247,865	21.2
Being occupied rent-free	23	0.5	31	0.8	-8	-25.8	40,008	0.7	40,226	0.8	-218	-0.5
Being occupied under a life tenure scheme	6	0.1	5	0.1	1	20.0	13,028	0.2	8,976	0.2	4,052	45.1
Other tenure type	6	0.1	10	0.3	-4	-40.0	18,921	0.3	18,973	0.4	-52	-0.3
Not stated	83	1.8	39	1.1	44	112.8	358,580	6.3	250,524	4.9	108,056	43.1
Not applicable <sup>(b)</sup>	50	1.1	36	1.0	14	38.9	92,161	1.6	80,696	1.6	11,465	14.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,543</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,658</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>5,658,565</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,121,547</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>537,018</b>	<b>10.5</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

<sup>(b)</sup>Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".



**Table 30****Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Zimbabwe-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Tenure type <sup>(a)</sup> , Zimbabwe-born (Persons)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased <sup>(b)</sup>	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable <sup>(c)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	20	282	-	172	-	-	-	15	-	484	10.7
Whittlesea (C)	14	165	-	174	-	-	-	-	-	352	7.7
Wyndham (C)	11	130	-	133	4	-	-	6	-	285	6.3
Frankston (C)	17	85	-	71	-	-	-	5	-	178	3.9
Whitehorse (C)	16	37	-	100	-	-	-	3	-	164	3.6
Glen Eira (C)	38	54	-	52	-	3	3	3	-	152	3.3
Greater Geelong (C)	24	53	-	58	-	-	-	7	-	138	3.0
Melton (C)	-	78	-	54	7	-	-	7	-	144	3.2
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	16	-	111	-	-	-	3	-	129	2.8
Hume (C)	7	75	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	126	2.8
Other LGAs <sup>(d)</sup>	320	843	-	1,113	12	3	3	34	50	2,391	52.6
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>1,818</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2,082</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>4,543</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Local Government Area	Tenure type <sup>(a)</sup> , Zimbabwe-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased <sup>(b)</sup>	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable <sup>(c)</sup>	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	4.1	58.3	-	35.5	-	-	-	3.1	-	484	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	4.0	46.9	-	49.4	-	-	-	-	-	352	100.0
Wyndham (C)	3.9	45.6	-	46.7	1.4	-	-	2.1	-	285	100.0
Frankston (C)	9.6	47.8	-	39.9	-	-	-	2.8	-	178	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	9.8	22.6	-	61.0	-	-	-	1.8	-	164	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	25.0	35.5	-	34.2	-	2.0	2.0	2.0	-	152	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	17.4	38.4	-	42.0	-	-	-	5.1	-	138	100.0
Melton (C)	-	54.2	-	37.5	4.9	-	-	4.9	-	144	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	12.4	-	86.0	-	-	-	2.3	-	129	100.0
Hume (C)	5.6	59.5	-	34.9	-	-	-	-	-	126	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(d)</sup>	13.4	35.3	-	46.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.4	2.1	2,391	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>4,543</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

<sup>(b)</sup>Comprises being purchased under a shared equity scheme.

<sup>(c)</sup>Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

<sup>(d)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 31****Family Composition, Zimbabwe-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Family composition <sup>(a)</sup>	Zimbabwe-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Couple family no children	835	17.8	712	18.8	123	17.3	1,113,156	18.8	1,031,510	19.3	81,646	7.9
Couple family with children	2,478	52.8	1,970	52.1	508	25.8	2,734,651	46.1	2,521,410	47.1	213,241	8.5
One-parent family	433	9.2	286	7.6	147	51.4	606,028	10.2	566,579	10.6	39,449	7.0
Other family	81	1.7	86	2.3	-5	-5.8	58,808	1.0	55,227	1.0	3,581	6.5
Not applicable <sup>(b)</sup>	859	18.3	727	19.2	132	18.2	1,413,976	23.9	1,179,316	22.0	234,660	19.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,694</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,780</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This table counts persons in families classified into different types, applicable to families in family households.

<sup>(b)</sup>Persons living in lone person, group, other non-classifiable or visitor only households, unrelated individuals living in a family household, persons not counted at home on Census night and persons counted in non-private dwellings and migratory and off-shore areas.

**Table 32****Citizenship Status, Zimbabwe-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Citizenship	Zimbabwe-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Australian	3,025	64.4	1,935	51.2	1,090	56.3	4,838,131	81.6	4,549,575	85.0	288,556	6.3
Not Australian	1,560	33.2	1,769	46.8	-209	-11.8	701,162	11.8	512,654	9.6	188,508	36.8
Not stated	109	2.3	82	2.2	27	32.9	387,331	6.5	291,803	5.5	95,528	32.7
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>4,694</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,780</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

**Table 33**  
**Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas,**  
**Zimbabwe-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Citizenship status, Zimbabwe-born								Change 2011-2016	
	2016				2011				Australian citizen	
	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Persons	% change
Casey (C)	326	159	8	492	155	140	3	294	171	110.3
Whittlesea (C)	154	193	14	359	52	77	3	132	102	196.2
Wyndham (C)	159	126	4	288	68	73	7	151	91	133.8
Frankston (C)	139	41	-	181	82	70	9	166	57	69.5
Whitehorse (C)	119	50	3	165	76	134	3	212	43	56.6
Glen Eira (C)	123	24	3	151	98	56	4	155	25	25.5
Greater Geelong (C)	107	42	-	148	53	80	6	139	54	101.9
Melton (C)	85	59	4	147	35	29	3	66	50	142.9
Greater Dandenong (C)	61	68	-	133	32	47	3	85	29	90.6
Hume (C)	99	42	-	133	42	68	-	111	57	135.7
Other LGAs <sup>(a)</sup>	1,653	756	73	2,497	1,242	995	41	2,269	411	33.1
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>3,025</b>	<b>1,560</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>4,694</b>	<b>1,935</b>	<b>1,769</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>3,780</b>	<b>1,090</b>	<b>56.3</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 34****Core Activity Need for Assistance, Zimbabwe-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Core activity need for assistance <sup>(a)</sup>	Zimbabwe-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Has a need for assistance	65	1.4	29	0.8	36	124.1	304,937	5.1	255,497	4.8	49,440	19.4
Does not have need for assistance	4,549	96.9	3,700	97.9	849	22.9	5,220,867	88.1	4,821,393	90.1	399,474	8.3
Not stated	72	1.5	52	1.4	20	38.5	400,817	6.8	277,144	5.2	123,673	44.6
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>4,694</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,780</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>5,926,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,354,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572,585</b>	<b>10.7</b>

<sup>(a)</sup> Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

**Table 35****Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas,  
Zimbabwe-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Core Activity Need for Assistance <sup>(a)</sup> , Zimbabwe-born							
	Has need for assistance		Does not have need for assistance		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Casey (C)	3	0.6	480	97.6	5	1.0	492	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	4	1.1	354	98.6	5	1.4	359	100.0
Wyndham (C)	-	-	283	98.3	-	-	288	100.0
Frankston (C)	6	3.3	181	100.0	-	-	181	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	3	1.8	162	98.2	3	1.8	165	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	3	2.0	147	97.4	3	2.0	151	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	-	-	144	97.3	5	3.4	148	100.0
Melton (C)	3	2.0	140	95.2	3	2.0	147	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	-	-	130	97.7	-	-	133	100.0
Hume (C)	-	-	134	100.8	3	2.3	133	100.0
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	43	1.7	2,394	95.9	45	1.8	2,497	100.0
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>4,549</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>4,694</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

**Table 36****Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten LGAs, Zimbabwe-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Zimbabwe-born					Total Victorian population				
	Usual address five years ago <sup>(a)</sup>					Usual address five years ago <sup>(a)</sup>				
	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total
Casey (C)	178	228	80	4	489	150,252	91,742	18,136	15,396	275,524
Whittlesea (C)	78	137	142	4	359	96,943	60,918	13,268	10,212	181,341
Wyndham (C)	72	134	73	3	289	92,801	69,541	20,949	12,448	195,734
Frankston (C)	82	77	21	-	181	68,996	43,271	3,777	9,074	125,128
Whitehorse (C)	66	72	28	-	165	87,044	41,462	17,808	6,950	153,259
Glen Eira (C)	81	55	17	-	151	70,517	41,152	13,745	6,860	132,273
Greater Geelong (C)	42	81	16	4	146	117,028	79,277	6,942	15,838	219,081
Melton (C)	60	49	36	3	146	67,475	41,747	5,659	9,088	123,964
Greater Dandenong (C)	24	65	39	-	128	75,345	37,485	19,216	9,522	141,563
Hume (C)	52	69	9	4	133	103,450	53,388	13,305	11,686	181,835
Other LGAs <sup>(b)</sup>	890	1,117	443	41	2,488	2,076,734	1,210,428	259,340	279,197	3,825,707
<b>Victoria</b>	<b>1,625</b>	<b>2,084</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>4,675</b>	<b>3,006,585</b>	<b>1,770,411</b>	<b>392,145</b>	<b>386,271</b>	<b>5,555,409</b>

<sup>(a)</sup>This variable is applicable to persons aged 5 years and over.

<sup>(b)</sup>Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Map 1: Victoria State - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions 2016





Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016



Based on Legal Local Government Area Boundaries 2016 Edition  
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