

Table 1 Banyule (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	121,865	100.0	118,306	100.0	3,559	3.0
Australia-born	87,093	71.5	87,379	73.9	-286	-0.3
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	28,609	23.5	26,187	22.1	2,422	9.2
Country of birth not stated	6,170	5.1	4,740	4.0	1,430	30.2
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	27,561	22.6	25,639	21.7	1,922	7.5
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	7,005	5.7	6,893	5.8	112	1.6
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	21,599	17.7	19,294	16.3	2,305	11.9
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	5,260	4.3	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	4,366	3.6	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	703	0.6	619	0.5	84	13.6
Language Other than English ^(f)	26,429	21.7	23,235	19.6	3,194	13.7
With a religion	70,305	57.7	79,816	67.5	-9,511	-11.9
OSB with Australian citizenship	18,103	14.9	17,256	14.6	847	4.9

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Banyule (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
China	1,556	1,921	3,471	12.1	2,363	1,108	46.9
England	1,711	1,593	3,302	11.5	3,350	-48	-1.4
Italy	1,092	1,055	2,150	7.5	2,457	-307	-12.5
India	1,098	931	2,025	7.1	1,660	365	22.0
New Zealand	678	721	1,403	4.9	1,316	87	6.6
Greece	537	537	1,075	3.8	1,087	-12	-1.1
Malaysia	423	558	983	3.4	830	153	18.4
Sri Lanka	378	389	767	2.7	751	16	2.1
Vietnam	307	422	731	2.6	536	195	36.4
Philippines	215	366	587	2.1	494	93	18.8
Germany	245	323	565	2.0	607	-42	-6.9
Iran	281	274	564	2.0	244	320	131.1
Scotland	265	283	550	1.9	631	-81	-12.8
Somalia	215	279	491	1.7	496	-5	-1.0
USA	238	240	473	1.7	395	78	19.7
South Africa	196	222	413	1.4	434	-21	-4.8
Hong Kong	188	221	409	1.4	339	70	20.6
FYR Macedonia	188	204	398	1.4	427	-29	-6.8
Ireland	223	175	396	1.4	376	20	5.3
Lebanon	189	192	373	1.3	425	-52	-12.2
Croatia	179	194	371	1.3	418	-47	-11.2
Singapore	118	175	290	1.0	236	54	22.9
Poland	108	155	264	0.9	279	-15	-5.4
Netherlands	134	116	249	0.9	272	-23	-8.5
Thailand	79	162	244	0.9	212	32	15.1
Egypt	109	124	234	0.8	231	3	1.3
Indonesia	90	135	222	0.8	222	-	-
Japan	56	172	222	0.8	212	10	4.7
Malta	98	107	212	0.7	243	-31	-12.8
S Korea	81	121	209	0.7	217	-8	-3.7
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	13,713	14,891	28,609	100.0	26,187	2,422	9.2
Not stated	2,949	3,217	6,170		4,740	1,430	30.2
Born in Australia	42,563	44,526	87,093		87,379	-286	-0.3
Total Persons	59,222	62,644	121,865		118,306	3,559	3.0

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Banyule (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
China	-	29	35	800	1,398	1,106	107	3,471
England	22	449	1,204	698	561	270	90	3,302
Italy	13	1,184	717	66	32	49	88	2,150
India	-	10	115	286	756	815	49	2,025
New Zealand	4	25	214	498	352	258	52	1,403
Greece	3	323	602	49	13	43	48	1,075
Malaysia	-	11	147	394	243	168	19	983
Sri Lanka	-	19	84	314	193	146	10	767
Vietnam	-	-	90	255	135	228	21	731
Philippines	-	4	52	215	162	126	27	587
Germany	8	261	105	70	73	40	18	565
Iran	-	4	9	91	174	280	14	564
Scotland	6	93	204	113	79	45	10	550
Somalia	-	-	-	274	128	80	17	491
USA	-	9	80	114	126	135	13	473

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Banyule (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
China	1,106	21.0
India	815	15.5
Iran	280	5.3
England	270	5.1
New Zealand	258	4.9
Vietnam	228	4.3
Malaysia	168	3.2
Sri Lanka	146	2.8
USA	135	2.6
Philippines	126	2.4
Somalia	80	1.5
Pakistan	70	1.3
South Africa	61	1.2
Hong Kong	60	1.1
Singapore	58	1.1
Total from all countries	5,260	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Banyule (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
China	128	203	445	1,527	530	357	166	115	3,471
England	130	102	108	711	570	589	583	506	3,302
Italy	8	3	12	79	123	375	703	848	2,150
India	110	59	205	1,196	186	122	99	44	2,025
New Zealand	81	79	102	533	259	182	99	55	1,403
Greece	10	4	8	49	103	250	296	350	1,075
Malaysia	30	35	75	360	136	193	108	40	983
Sri Lanka	22	29	60	256	127	119	98	51	767
Vietnam	20	29	121	299	110	103	36	18	731
Philippines	16	26	41	274	89	83	51	21	587
Germany	5	20	10	91	63	43	186	147	565
Iran	23	20	34	371	49	35	18	8	564
Scotland	13	11	14	105	76	115	125	94	550
Somalia	6	23	56	249	92	36	18	10	491
USA	70	28	39	148	75	51	43	16	473

Table 6 Banyule (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	38,326	179	38,503	24.0
Australian	23,086	12,219	35,306	22.0
Irish	8,481	7,552	16,027	10.0
Italian	10,104	2,165	12,266	7.7
Scottish	4,541	6,865	11,406	7.1
Chinese	6,803	511	7,312	4.6
Greek	3,468	1,171	4,644	2.9
German	1,797	2,442	4,240	2.6
Indian	2,528	367	2,893	1.8
Dutch	582	951	1,538	1.0
Macedonian	1,147	391	1,532	1.0
Maltese	527	631	1,161	0.7
Croatian	809	333	1,146	0.7
Somali	1,056	31	1,088	0.7
Polish	610	471	1,080	0.7

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Banyule (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	1,958	2,227	4,185	15.8	2,484	1,701	68.5
Italian	1,647	1,964	3,612	13.7	4,071	-459	-11.3
Greek	1,226	1,319	2,547	9.6	2,522	25	1.0
Cantonese	607	696	1,304	4.9	1,210	94	7.8
Arabic	614	594	1,207	4.6	1,157	50	4.3
Somali	483	520	1,007	3.8	894	113	12.6
Vietnamese	376	478	857	3.2	624	233	37.3
Macedonian	408	449	853	3.2	910	-57	-6.3
Hindi	370	299	665	2.5	511	154	30.1
Persian (excl. Dari)	287	309	600	2.3	262	338	129.0
Spanish	260	309	570	2.2	457	113	24.7
Croatian	232	286	518	2.0	603	-85	-14.1
German	251	255	499	1.9	482	17	3.5
Sinhalese	212	227	437	1.7	389	48	12.3
Tamil	210	223	429	1.6	418	11	2.6
Malayalam	206	209	408	1.5	252	156	61.9
Japanese	148	223	371	1.4	276	95	34.4
French	166	205	370	1.4	292	78	26.7
Russian	138	156	295	1.1	240	55	22.9
Serbian	139	152	294	1.1	321	-27	-8.4
Punjabi	158	132	289	1.1	307	-18	-5.9
Polish	116	164	279	1.1	313	-34	-10.9
Tagalog	85	143	230	0.9	218	12	5.5
Korean	89	136	225	0.9	215	10	4.7
Thai	74	141	221	0.8	191	30	15.7
Filipino	66	112	178	0.7	157	21	13.4
Indonesian	66	101	174	0.7	197	-23	-11.7
Urdu	105	62	170	0.6	113	57	50.4
Dutch	75	77	149	0.6	144	5	3.5
Telugu	89	54	139	0.5	74	65	87.8
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	12,461	13,967	26,429	100.0	23,235	3,194	13.7
Speaks English Only	44,089	45,811	89,897		91,061	-1,164	-1.3
Not stated	2,673	2,861	5,542		4,011	1,531	38.2
Total Persons	59,222	62,644	121,865		118,307	3,558	3.0

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Banyule (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	1,071	25.6	552	22.2	519	94.0
Italian	369	10.2	469	11.5	-100	-21.3
Greek	284	11.2	298	11.8	-14	-4.7
Cantonese	255	19.6	231	19.1	24	10.4
Arabic	186	15.4	175	15.1	11	6.3
Somali	147	14.6	149	16.7	-2	-1.3
Vietnamese	142	16.6	124	19.8	18	14.5
Macedonian	87	10.2	104	11.4	-17	-16.3
Persian (excluding Dari)	84	14.0	29	11.1	55	189.7
Chinese, nfd	59	46.8	45	24.2	14	31.1
Korean	53	23.6	61	28.4	-8	-13.1
Croatian	52	10.0	77	12.8	-25	-32.5
Serbian	47	16.0	47	14.6	-	-
Spanish	43	7.5	42	9.2	1	2.4
Russian	36	12.2	41	16.9	-5	-12.2

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Banyule (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	15,567	17,631	33,201	27.2	36,386	-3,185	-8.8
Anglican	4,797	6,011	10,806	8.9	14,437	-3,631	-25.2
Eastern Orthodox	2,575	2,711	5,283	4.3	5,839	-556	-9.5
Uniting Church	1,421	2,025	3,445	2.8	4,853	-1,408	-29.0
Islam	1,397	1,318	2,714	2.2	2,409	305	12.7
Christian, nfd	1,135	1,344	2,477	2.0	1,892	585	30.9
Buddhism	898	1,223	2,121	1.7	2,156	-35	-1.6
Presbyterian & Reformed	936	1,094	2,027	1.7	2,752	-725	-26.3
Hinduism	879	777	1,654	1.4	1,321	333	25.2
Baptist	619	805	1,424	1.2	1,730	-306	-17.7
Total with religion ^(b)	32,710	37,597	70,305	57.7	79,816	-9,511	-11.9
No Religion	22,035	20,175	42,209	34.6	29,831	12,378	41.5
Not Stated	4,479	4,870	9,347	7.7	8,658	689	8.0
Total Persons	59,222	62,644	121,865	100.0	118,308	3,557	3.0

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Bayside (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	97,087	100.0	91,815	100.0	5,272	5.7
Australia-born	66,948	69.0	65,049	70.8	1,899	2.9
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	24,830	25.6	22,477	24.5	2,353	10.5
Country of birth not stated	5,309	5.5	4,289	4.7	1,020	23.8
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	21,427	22.1	19,428	21.2	1,999	10.3
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	11,779	12.1	11,038	12.0	741	6.7
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	13,053	13.4	11,439	12.5	1,614	14.1
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	4,675	4.8	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	2,358	2.4	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	189	0.2	152	0.2	37	24.3
Language Other than English ^(f)	14,225	14.7	12,202	13.3	2,023	16.6
With a religion	53,986	55.6	60,637	66.0	-6,651	-11.0
OSB with Australian citizenship	16,320	16.8	14,785	16.1	1,535	10.4

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Bayside (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	3,041	2,815	5,855	23.6	5,577	278	5.0
China	728	1,066	1,795	7.2	937	858	91.6
New Zealand	851	947	1,793	7.2	1,717	76	4.4
South Africa	562	604	1,162	4.7	1,027	135	13.1
USA	420	442	866	3.5	845	21	2.5
India	411	398	812	3.3	660	152	23.0
Scotland	406	375	786	3.2	840	-54	-6.4
Germany	312	421	732	2.9	774	-42	-5.4
Italy	341	381	725	2.9	731	-6	-0.8
Greece	313	369	686	2.8	704	-18	-2.6
Ireland	270	290	559	2.3	435	124	28.5
Poland	194	285	477	1.9	522	-45	-8.6
Malaysia	160	235	396	1.6	337	59	17.5
Ukraine	183	196	382	1.5	351	31	8.8
Canada	174	202	379	1.5	316	63	19.9
Russian Federation	139	205	345	1.4	380	-35	-9.2
Netherlands	169	160	328	1.3	301	27	9.0
Japan	117	187	305	1.2	328	-23	-7.0
France	141	137	281	1.1	258	23	8.9
Singapore	118	151	270	1.1	219	51	23.3
Sri Lanka	116	139	257	1.0	264	-7	-2.7
Israel	127	101	225	0.9	212	13	6.1
Hong Kong	89	132	218	0.9	183	35	19.1
Philippines	64	152	215	0.9	158	57	36.1
Egypt	91	112	204	0.8	209	-5	-2.4
Vietnam	64	104	168	0.7	123	45	36.6
Hungary	81	83	160	0.6	175	-15	-8.6
Wales	75	80	155	0.6	127	28	22.0
Croatia	66	90	152	0.6	147	5	3.4
Thailand	43	97	143	0.6	119	24	20.2
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	11,670	13,161	24,830	100.0	22,477	2,353	10.5
Not stated	2,526	2,786	5,309		4,289	1,020	23.8
Born in Australia	32,033	34,914	66,948		65,049	1,899	2.9
Total Persons	46,229	50,862	97,087		91,815	5,272	5.7

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Bayside (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	34	558	1,326	1,171	1,508	1,127	131	5,855
China	3	34	38	403	559	681	68	1,795
New Zealand	15	33	319	601	500	269	51	1,793
South Africa	-	7	97	410	415	224	17	1,162
USA	-	9	97	195	253	291	22	866
India	-	25	149	211	246	158	26	812
Scotland	-	102	229	180	157	104	12	786
Germany	17	219	118	150	106	100	23	732
Italy	15	335	219	33	30	61	26	725
Greece	7	150	449	29	6	26	26	686
Ireland	3	31	76	147	163	127	10	559
Poland	-	108	92	213	27	21	9	477
Malaysia	-	7	105	165	58	44	10	396
Ukraine	-	7	67	245	35	19	10	382
Canada	-	7	66	78	110	104	9	379

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Bayside (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
England	1,127	24.1
China	681	14.6
USA	291	6.2
New Zealand	269	5.8
South Africa	224	4.8
India	158	3.4
Japan	134	2.9
Ireland	127	2.7
France	108	2.3
Scotland	104	2.2
Canada	104	2.2
Germany	100	2.1
Singapore	79	1.7
Philippines	64	1.4
Italy	61	1.3
Total from all countries	4,675	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Bayside (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	551	418	215	1,194	1,259	830	766	627	5,855
China	118	217	171	567	368	201	81	68	1,795
New Zealand	99	123	104	516	427	295	156	86	1,793
South Africa	65	75	81	343	288	170	100	44	1,162
USA	156	137	54	178	164	103	49	14	866
India	36	11	51	319	139	100	79	77	812
Scotland	21	29	23	139	187	140	136	105	786
Germany	30	37	19	114	132	82	169	161	732
Italy	11	9	13	69	67	102	170	287	725
Greece	8	9	6	23	77	133	180	246	686
Ireland	31	27	16	213	102	59	47	62	559
Poland	3	-	4	96	42	115	121	90	477
Malaysia	10	10	21	119	80	87	43	21	396
Ukraine	-	5	4	115	66	78	46	66	382
Canada	49	26	20	117	91	37	25	12	379

Table 6 Bayside (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	36,711	219	36,932	28.4
Australian	18,776	10,247	29,027	22.3
Irish	7,092	6,126	13,222	10.2
Scottish	4,644	6,445	11,090	8.5
Italian	3,643	1,392	5,032	3.9
German	1,994	2,092	4,081	3.1
Greek	2,947	771	3,717	2.9
Chinese	3,158	398	3,556	2.7
Polish	1,057	676	1,735	1.3
Dutch	695	858	1,552	1.2
Indian	966	301	1,272	1.0
Russian	823	380	1,209	0.9
New Zealander	340	655	993	0.8
South African	497	392	896	0.7
French	331	535	870	0.7

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Bayside (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Greek	1,001	1,094	2,091	14.7	2,047	44	2.1
Mandarin	872	1,124	1,993	14.0	961	1,032	107.4
Russian	558	706	1,261	8.9	1,197	64	5.3
Italian	544	707	1,252	8.8	1,207	45	3.7
German	336	407	750	5.3	789	-39	-4.9
French	266	336	607	4.3	551	56	10.2
Spanish	236	268	501	3.5	347	154	44.4
Polish	180	262	443	3.1	464	-21	-4.5
Cantonese	186	229	420	3.0	402	18	4.5
Japanese	168	223	393	2.8	372	21	5.6
Arabic	150	148	295	2.1	313	-18	-5.8
Hebrew	147	139	287	2.0	264	23	8.7
Hindi	135	141	272	1.9	205	67	32.7
Dutch	109	124	230	1.6	211	19	9.0
Serbian	101	97	195	1.4	162	33	20.4
Afrikaans	86	111	192	1.3	157	35	22.3
Vietnamese	72	106	176	1.2	131	45	34.4
Croatian	73	101	168	1.2	166	2	1.2
Portuguese	77	93	165	1.2	106	59	55.7
Turkish	72	86	165	1.2	160	5	3.1
Hungarian	57	88	148	1.0	146	2	1.4
Swedish	53	69	118	0.8	117	1	0.9
Punjabi	60	44	105	0.7	77	28	36.4
Thai	30	72	100	0.7	83	17	20.5
Korean	41	52	91	0.6	74	17	23.0
Persian (excl. Dari)	39	47	87	0.6	58	29	50.0
Indonesian	40	39	79	0.6	73	6	8.2
Sinhalese	35	39	76	0.5	69	7	10.1
Czech	31	34	71	0.5	70	1	1.4
Chinese, nfd	26	44	71	0.5	74	-3	-4.1
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	6,420	7,807	14,225	100.0	12,202	2,023	16.6
Speaks English Only	37,437	40,433	77,872		75,685	2,187	2.9
Not stated	2,374	2,615	4,992		3,927	1,065	27.1
Total Persons	46,229	50,862	97,087		91,814	5,273	5.7

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Bayside (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	531	26.6	212	22.0	319	150.5
Greek	248	11.9	235	11.5	13	5.5
Russian	194	15.4	220	18.4	-26	-11.8
Italian	99	7.9	122	10.1	-23	-18.9
Japanese	77	19.6	104	28.0	-27	-26.0
Cantonese	60	14.3	52	12.9	8	15.4
Polish	43	9.7	32	6.9	11	34.4
Vietnamese	27	15.3	22	16.5	5	22.7
French	26	4.3	26	4.7	-	-
Korean	24	26.4	12	16.0	12	100.0
Spanish	22	4.4	23	6.6	-1	-4.3
Arabic	22	7.5	29	9.2	-7	-24.1
Turkish	20	12.1	34	21.1	-14	-41.2
Chinese, nfd	18	25.4	21	27.6	-3	-14.3
Persian (excluding Dari)	15	17.2	9	16.1	6	66.7

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Bayside (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	10,039	12,010	22,053	22.7	23,020	-967	-4.2
Anglican	6,101	7,831	13,931	14.3	17,240	-3,309	-19.2
Eastern Orthodox	1,814	1,986	3,799	3.9	3,709	90	2.4
Uniting Church	1,370	1,885	3,260	3.4	4,288	-1,028	-24.0
Judaism	1,267	1,340	2,607	2.7	2,951	-344	-11.7
Presbyterian & Reformed	863	966	1,834	1.9	2,358	-524	-22.2
Christian, nfd	536	704	1,240	1.3	925	315	34.1
Buddhism	468	718	1,183	1.2	1,200	-17	-1.4
Hinduism	291	288	581	0.6	371	210	56.6
Baptist	261	298	559	0.6	676	-117	-17.3
Total with religion ^(b)	24,496	29,492	53,986	55.6	60,637	-6,651	-11.0
No Religion	17,715	17,002	34,715	35.8	23,746	10,969	46.2
Not Stated	4,024	4,366	8,391	8.6	7,433	958	12.9
Total Persons	46,229	50,862	97,087	100.0	91,813	5,274	5.7

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Boroondara (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	167,231	100.0	159,184	100.0	8,047	5.1
Australia-born	107,415	64.2	107,742	67.7	-327	-0.3
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	51,744	30.9	45,026	28.3	6,718	14.9
Country of birth not stated	8,077	4.8	6,416	4.0	1,661	25.9
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	37,331	22.3	34,434	21.6	2,897	8.4
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	11,489	6.9	11,839	7.4	-350	-3.0
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	40,254	24.1	33,187	20.8	7,067	21.3
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	12,914	7.7	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	11,020	6.6	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	317	0.2	223	0.1	94	42.2
Language Other than English ^(f)	45,581	27.3	37,459	23.5	8,122	21.7
With a religion	92,091	55.1	103,834	65.2	-11,743	-11.3
OSB with Australian citizenship	29,824	17.8	27,482	17.3	2,342	8.5

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Boroondara (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
China	4,608	6,458	11,063	21.4	6,685	4,378	65.5
England	2,633	2,334	4,965	9.6	5,168	-203	-3.9
India	2,241	1,805	4,050	7.8	3,527	523	14.8
Malaysia	1,477	1,854	3,333	6.4	2,925	408	13.9
New Zealand	1,312	1,338	2,647	5.1	2,759	-112	-4.1
Vietnam	892	1,080	1,976	3.8	1,428	548	38.4
Hong Kong	824	938	1,763	3.4	1,567	196	12.5
Greece	714	888	1,605	3.1	1,820	-215	-11.8
Italy	741	787	1,529	3.0	1,765	-236	-13.4
Sri Lanka	611	625	1,243	2.4	1,124	119	10.6
USA	519	568	1,080	2.1	1,073	7	0.7
South Africa	507	507	1,017	2.0	979	38	3.9
Singapore	418	542	966	1.9	865	101	11.7
Taiwan	344	473	815	1.6	723	92	12.7
Indonesia	311	433	743	1.4	734	9	1.2
S Korea	289	409	697	1.3	676	21	3.1
Germany	282	386	671	1.3	701	-30	-4.3
Iran	343	299	646	1.2	399	247	61.9
Scotland	295	317	612	1.2	706	-94	-13.3
Philippines	195	367	563	1.1	390	173	44.4
Ireland	240	244	489	0.9	482	7	1.5
Thailand	139	321	462	0.9	451	11	2.4
Canada	175	228	404	0.8	396	8	2.0
Japan	114	289	396	0.8	410	-14	-3.4
France	206	176	376	0.7	281	95	33.8
Poland	151	222	367	0.7	446	-79	-17.7
Netherlands	171	142	314	0.6	347	-33	-9.5
Colombia	136	172	307	0.6	149	158	106.0
Egypt	147	120	263	0.5	279	-16	-5.7
Saudi Arabia	161	90	251	0.5	86	165	191.9
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	24,145	27,604	51,744	100.0	45,026	6,718	14.9
Not stated	3,907	4,170	8,077		6,416	1,661	25.9
Born in Australia	52,094	55,319	107,415		107,742	-327	-0.3
Total Persons	80,145	87,085	167,231		159,184	8,047	5.1

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Boroondara (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
China	3	75	187	2,729	3,384	4,229	462	11,063
England	51	600	1,450	1,092	990	637	145	4,965
India	-	37	287	628	1,359	1,655	80	4,050
Malaysia	7	40	688	1,338	634	550	76	3,333
New Zealand	9	79	441	789	681	573	72	2,647
Vietnam	-	-	487	677	254	495	60	1,976
Hong Kong	-	30	266	908	268	238	55	1,763
Greece	3	558	894	34	13	45	60	1,605
Italy	17	845	431	52	39	95	45	1,529
Sri Lanka	-	21	208	418	293	265	34	1,243
USA	-	15	155	285	298	289	47	1,080
South Africa	-	10	178	396	317	100	14	1,017
Singapore	4	17	152	322	258	199	14	966
Taiwan	-	-	22	450	150	165	36	815
Indonesia	-	15	58	262	177	217	12	743

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Boroondara (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
China	4,229	32.7
India	1,655	12.8
England	637	4.9
New Zealand	573	4.4
Malaysia	550	4.3
Vietnam	495	3.8
USA	289	2.2
Iran	288	2.2
Sri Lanka	265	2.1
Hong Kong	238	1.8
Indonesia	217	1.7
Philippines	202	1.6
Singapore	199	1.5
S Korea	188	1.5
Saudi Arabia	183	1.4
Total from all countries	12,914	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Boroondara (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
China	694	1,238	1,438	3,620	1,998	1,192	511	387	11,063
England	405	281	234	1,017	945	791	699	584	4,965
India	282	144	477	2,228	375	237	204	104	4,050
Malaysia	64	167	319	992	590	614	410	173	3,333
New Zealand	142	200	248	866	472	372	212	143	2,647
Vietnam	35	68	336	682	413	301	95	48	1,976
Hong Kong	139	96	162	492	300	333	159	79	1,763
Greece	5	20	6	33	139	268	402	733	1,605
Italy	7	15	18	111	113	189	430	641	1,529
Sri Lanka	24	48	135	464	211	176	106	85	1,243
USA	182	144	109	278	173	103	60	29	1,080
South Africa	26	40	105	341	198	150	96	55	1,017
Singapore	109	98	104	267	117	139	84	44	966
Taiwan	20	31	65	422	91	104	65	15	815
Indonesia	30	32	142	327	69	68	53	24	743

Table 6 Boroondara (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	49,221	275	49,494	22.7
Australian	26,538	14,675	41,216	18.9
Chinese	23,798	1,254	25,051	11.5
Irish	11,115	10,032	21,150	9.7
Scottish	6,350	10,270	16,619	7.6
Italian	7,920	2,203	10,119	4.6
Greek	6,122	1,511	7,634	3.5
Indian	5,072	708	5,778	2.6
German	2,385	3,128	5,516	2.5
Vietnamese	2,083	399	2,483	1.1
Dutch	739	1,352	2,088	1.0
Polish	922	779	1,709	0.8
Sri Lankan	1,220	365	1,581	0.7
New Zealander	464	853	1,315	0.6
French	448	828	1,273	0.6

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Boroondara (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	5,998	7,703	13,700	30.1	7,994	5,706	71.4
Cantonese	2,213	2,731	4,945	10.8	4,785	160	3.3
Greek	2,277	2,479	4,760	10.4	5,122	-362	-7.1
Italian	1,275	1,501	2,777	6.1	3,183	-406	-12.8
Vietnamese	948	1,100	2,054	4.5	1,513	541	35.8
Hindi	748	644	1,398	3.1	1,116	282	25.3
French	484	547	1,031	2.3	763	268	35.1
Spanish	451	514	969	2.1	671	298	44.4
Arabic	493	410	905	2.0	607	298	49.1
Gujarati	481	390	868	1.9	1,026	-158	-15.4
Korean	306	407	714	1.6	691	23	3.3
Indonesian	303	395	700	1.5	644	56	8.7
German	308	368	676	1.5	637	39	6.1
Persian (excl. Dari)	343	306	653	1.4	415	238	57.3
Sinhalese	341	307	644	1.4	553	91	16.5
Tamil	317	283	596	1.3	403	193	47.9
Japanese	212	341	547	1.2	530	17	3.2
Thai	141	257	395	0.9	397	-2	-0.5
Chinese, nfd	157	209	368	0.8	437	-69	-15.8
Min Nan	147	217	364	0.8	328	36	11.0
Russian	130	195	322	0.7	260	62	23.8
Polish	143	182	322	0.7	377	-55	-14.6
Punjabi	172	122	296	0.6	261	35	13.4
Malayalam	132	118	243	0.5	128	115	89.8
Macedonian	122	124	240	0.5	235	5	2.1
Urdu	141	102	238	0.5	166	72	43.4
Bengali	118	107	224	0.5	144	80	55.6
Turkish	110	107	222	0.5	164	58	35.4
Telugu	135	86	219	0.5	138	81	58.7
Croatian	96	122	217	0.5	232	-15	-6.5
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	21,098	24,482	45,581	100.0	37,460	8,121	21.7
Speaks English Only	55,226	58,665	113,886		115,984	-2,098	-1.8
Not stated	3,829	3,941	7,770		5,739	2,031	35.4
Total Persons	80,145	87,085	167,231		159,183	8,048	5.1

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Boroondara (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	3,408	24.9	1,675	21.0	1,733	103.5
Cantonese	778	15.7	729	15.2	49	6.7
Greek	578	12.1	708	13.8	-130	-18.4
Italian	255	9.2	349	11.0	-94	-26.9
Vietnamese	240	11.7	183	12.1	57	31.1
Arabic	162	17.9	43	7.1	119	276.7
Chinese, nfd	157	42.7	131	29.8	26	19.8
Korean	142	19.9	163	23.7	-21	-12.9
Spanish	88	9.1	57	8.5	31	54.4
Gujarati	59	6.8	45	4.4	14	31.1
Japanese	59	10.8	61	11.5	-2	-3.3
Indonesian	57	8.1	37	5.7	20	54.1
Persian (excluding Dari)	56	8.6	25	6.0	31	124.0
Thai	43	10.9	57	14.4	-14	-24.6
Hindi	37	2.6	28	2.5	9	32.1

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Boroondara (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	16,724	19,549	36,275	21.7	39,686	-3,411	-8.6
Anglican	7,248	8,984	16,236	9.7	20,793	-4,557	-21.9
Eastern Orthodox	3,514	3,787	7,298	4.4	7,917	-619	-7.8
Uniting Church	2,340	3,341	5,679	3.4	7,805	-2,126	-27.2
Buddhism	2,241	3,141	5,383	3.2	5,305	78	1.5
Hinduism	2,222	1,870	4,087	2.4	3,363	724	21.5
Christian, nfd	1,258	1,630	2,887	1.7	2,561	326	12.7
Presbyterian & Reformed	1,196	1,461	2,656	1.6	3,506	-850	-24.2
Baptist	1,105	1,363	2,469	1.5	2,741	-272	-9.9
Islam	1,011	832	1,846	1.1	1,430	416	29.1
Total with religion ^(b)	42,376	49,714	92,091	55.1	103,834	-11,743	-11.3
No Religion	31,099	30,242	61,335	36.7	43,604	17,731	40.7
Not Stated	6,674	7,135	13,808	8.3	11,747	2,061	17.5
Total Persons	80,145	87,085	167,231	100.0	159,184	8,047	5.1

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Brimbank (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	194,319	100.0	182,734	100.0	11,585	6.3
Australia-born	87,161	44.9	85,774	46.9	1,387	1.6
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	93,001	47.9	84,290	46.1	8,711	10.3
Country of birth not stated	14,159	7.3	12,670	6.9	1,489	11.8
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	54,414	28.0	50,292	27.5	4,122	8.2
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	6,178	3.2	5,638	3.1	540	9.6
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	86,825	44.7	78,652	43.0	8,173	10.4
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	17,989	9.3	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	16,466	8.5	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	815	0.4	700	0.4	115	16.4
Language Other than English ^(f)	113,457	58.4	102,698	56.2	10,759	10.5
With a religion	145,410	74.8	148,634	81.3	-3,224	-2.2
OSB with Australian citizenship	61,582	31.7	60,638	33.2	944	1.6

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Brimbank (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
Vietnam	9,802	11,894	21,705	23.3	17,997	3,708	20.6
India	5,289	3,992	9,284	10.0	7,767	1,517	19.5
Philippines	2,576	3,165	5,746	6.2	5,221	525	10.1
Malta	2,225	2,296	4,524	4.9	5,376	-852	-15.8
New Zealand	1,623	1,650	3,273	3.5	2,407	866	36.0
Italy	1,570	1,616	3,191	3.4	3,623	-432	-11.9
FYR Macedonia	1,520	1,551	3,075	3.3	3,293	-218	-6.6
China	1,095	1,294	2,395	2.6	2,082	313	15.0
Croatia	1,095	1,188	2,285	2.5	2,731	-446	-16.3
Greece	1,066	1,152	2,222	2.4	2,377	-155	-6.5
Sri Lanka	1,150	756	1,907	2.1	1,348	559	41.5
Pakistan	1,399	422	1,817	2.0	697	1,120	160.7
England	833	812	1,647	1.8	1,846	-199	-10.8
Myanmar	786	680	1,462	1.6	517	945	182.8
Cyprus	630	713	1,341	1.4	1,512	-171	-11.3
Bosnia & Herzegovina	592	631	1,226	1.3	1,467	-241	-16.4
Poland	451	612	1,059	1.1	1,284	-225	-17.5
Egypt	513	504	1,012	1.1	1,114	-102	-9.2
Ethiopia	452	514	966	1.0	624	342	54.8
Germany	452	483	935	1.0	1,096	-161	-14.7
Malaysia	434	488	918	1.0	695	223	32.1
Timor-Leste	446	445	896	1.0	952	-56	-5.9
Sudan	423	442	863	0.9	1,193	-330	-27.7
Samoa	395	425	818	0.9	442	376	85.1
Lebanon	412	376	787	0.8	763	24	3.1
Chile	352	402	752	0.8	808	-56	-6.9
Serbia	341	382	722	0.8	807	-85	-10.5
S E Europe, nfd	352	367	719	0.8	799	-80	-10.0
Turkey	353	313	663	0.7	728	-65	-8.9
Nepal	344	254	600	0.6	296	304	102.7
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	46,044	46,961	93,001	100.0	84,290	8,711	10.3
Not stated	7,122	7,040	14,159		12,670	1,489	11.8
Born in Australia	44,077	43,086	87,161		85,774	1,387	1.6
Total Persons	97,239	97,079	194,319		182,734	11,585	6.3

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Brimbank (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
Vietnam	-	-	1,418	11,956	4,171	3,275	879	21,705
India	-	11	389	859	4,311	3,406	315	9,284
Philippines	-	5	366	2,402	1,635	1,172	163	5,746
Malta	-	1,440	2,543	288	50	15	188	4,524
New Zealand	-	9	126	720	1,028	1,244	149	3,273
Italy	3	1,206	1,590	122	51	65	150	3,191
FYR Macedonia	-	16	2,019	648	162	124	103	3,075
China	-	10	42	674	1,097	496	82	2,395
Croatia	-	189	1,596	353	48	26	79	2,285
Greece	-	492	1,417	111	33	82	86	2,222
Sri Lanka	-	9	81	454	510	813	47	1,907
Pakistan	-	-	12	117	350	1,302	37	1,817
England	-	283	744	247	186	119	72	1,647
Myanmar	-	-	15	15	577	841	16	1,462
Cyprus	-	192	855	222	14	13	42	1,341

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Brimbank (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
India	3,406	18.9
Vietnam	3,275	18.2
Pakistan	1,302	7.2
New Zealand	1,244	6.9
Philippines	1,172	6.5
Myanmar	841	4.7
Sri Lanka	813	4.5
China	496	2.8
Iran	456	2.5
Samoa	403	2.2
Nepal	308	1.7
Afghanistan	300	1.7
Ethiopia	299	1.7
Malaysia	265	1.5
Iraq	241	1.3
Total from all countries	17,989	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Brimbank (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
Vietnam	415	517	1,768	8,312	5,171	3,783	1,146	597	21,705
India	472	284	1,604	5,230	681	515	356	145	9,284
Philippines	232	377	456	2,070	1,103	931	420	151	5,746
Malta	4	10	21	102	252	1,146	1,833	1,157	4,524
New Zealand	674	482	530	1,000	313	193	62	24	3,273
Italy	15	24	28	103	257	676	975	1,106	3,191
FYR Macedonia	17	23	48	405	540	885	833	331	3,075
China	75	127	184	971	430	323	157	130	2,395
Croatia	4	4	16	136	323	496	659	636	2,285
Greece	29	20	27	92	205	377	643	836	2,222
Sri Lanka	85	108	204	851	317	195	90	52	1,907
Pakistan	125	33	408	1,114	72	40	19	3	1,817
England	71	38	30	253	311	371	338	238	1,647
Myanmar	110	176	221	777	116	48	17	9	1,462
Cyprus	3	3	14	93	230	342	395	267	1,341

Table 6 Brimbank (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Vietnamese	27,975	3,125	31,099	14.1
Australian	17,085	6,955	24,043	10.9
English	22,486	288	22,779	10.3
Italian	11,139	1,527	12,668	5.7
Chinese	11,660	877	12,537	5.7
Maltese	8,457	2,619	11,077	5.0
Indian	8,580	954	9,529	4.3
Filipino	6,703	920	7,621	3.4
Greek	5,939	1,140	7,083	3.2
Irish	3,669	2,674	6,347	2.9
Macedonian	5,097	605	5,699	2.6
Scottish	2,412	2,523	4,944	2.2
Croatian	4,146	726	4,874	2.2
German	2,088	1,239	3,322	1.5
Polish	2,040	608	2,647	1.2

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Brimbank (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Vietnamese	14,777	16,681	31,453	27.7	25,997	5,456	21.0
Punjabi	3,286	2,349	5,634	5.0	4,127	1,507	36.5
Greek	2,545	2,742	5,288	4.7	5,774	-486	-8.4
Maltese	2,424	2,625	5,056	4.5	5,973	-917	-15.4
Italian	2,296	2,608	4,906	4.3	5,773	-867	-15.0
Macedonian	2,286	2,346	4,633	4.1	5,252	-619	-11.8
Arabic	2,127	2,159	4,286	3.8	4,218	68	1.6
Cantonese	2,025	2,144	4,170	3.7	4,322	-152	-3.5
Croatian	1,655	1,790	3,441	3.0	3,962	-521	-13.1
Tagalog	1,423	1,681	3,107	2.7	2,788	319	11.4
Mandarin	1,372	1,514	2,887	2.5	2,074	813	39.2
Spanish	1,353	1,472	2,829	2.5	2,953	-124	-4.2
Hindi	1,280	1,120	2,402	2.1	1,822	580	31.8
Turkish	1,161	1,170	2,332	2.1	2,743	-411	-15.0
Filipino	995	1,221	2,213	2.0	2,188	25	1.1
Serbian	759	842	1,602	1.4	1,862	-260	-14.0
Samoan	752	810	1,562	1.4	881	681	77.3
Urdu	926	521	1,446	1.3	824	622	75.5
Polish	587	765	1,349	1.2	1,594	-245	-15.4
Tamil	843	468	1,314	1.2	632	682	107.9
Bosnian	532	534	1,065	0.9	1,188	-123	-10.4
Sinhalese	513	489	997	0.9	972	25	2.6
Hakka	501	495	995	0.9	1,068	-73	-6.8
Albanian	449	452	898	0.8	941	-43	-4.6
Dinka	404	384	790	0.7	1,004	-214	-21.3
Amharic	356	408	766	0.7	487	279	57.3
Burmese & rel langs	361	309	666	0.6	131	535	408.4
Pashto	596	45	643	0.6	96	547	569.8
Nepali	365	279	640	0.6	296	344	116.2
Chin Haka	335	295	634	0.6	82	552	673.2
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	56,095	57,366	113,457	100.0	102,697	10,760	10.5
Speaks English Only	35,236	34,067	69,300		69,222	78	0.1
Not stated	5,913	5,646	11,559		10,815	744	6.9
Total Persons	97,239	97,079	194,319		182,734	11,585	6.3

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Brimbank (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Vietnamese	11,120	35.4	9,510	36.6	1,610	16.9
Cantonese	1,414	33.9	1,492	34.5	-78	-5.2
Greek	1,069	20.2	1,133	19.6	-64	-5.6
Macedonian	1,038	22.4	1,111	21.2	-73	-6.6
Mandarin	997	34.5	689	33.2	308	44.7
Italian	705	14.4	889	15.4	-184	-20.7
Croatian	646	18.8	712	18.0	-66	-9.3
Arabic	601	14.0	648	15.4	-47	-7.3
Punjabi	585	10.4	359	8.7	226	63.0
Maltese	544	10.8	712	11.9	-168	-23.6
Spanish	460	16.3	484	16.4	-24	-5.0
Turkish	460	19.7	555	20.3	-95	-17.1
Burmese & rel langs	401	60.2	88	65.7	313	355.7
Chin Haka	344	54.3	40	49.4	304	760.0
Serbian	338	21.1	380	20.4	-42	-11.1

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Brimbank (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	29,355	31,542	60,900	31.3	65,921	-5,021	-7.6
Buddhism	9,525	11,434	20,964	10.8	21,565	-601	-2.8
Eastern Orthodox	6,176	6,350	12,528	6.4	16,754	-4,226	-25.2
Islam	6,372	4,952	11,321	5.8	10,177	1,144	11.2
Christian, nfd	3,300	3,515	6,818	3.5	2,672	4,146	155.2
Anglican	2,762	3,215	5,972	3.1	8,252	-2,280	-27.6
Hinduism	3,241	2,413	5,653	2.9	3,996	1,657	41.5
Sikhism	2,896	2,065	4,962	2.6	3,674	1,288	35.1
Baptist	1,505	1,439	2,942	1.5	2,187	755	34.5
Pentecostal	1,291	1,373	2,656	1.4	1,906	750	39.3
Total with religion ^(b)	71,572	73,840	145,410	74.8	148,634	-3,224	-2.2
No Religion	17,430	15,233	32,661	16.8	19,642	13,019	66.3
Not Stated	8,242	8,000	16,243	8.4	14,458	1,785	12.3
Total Persons	97,239	97,079	194,319	100.0	182,736	11,583	6.3

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Cardinia (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	94,128	100.0	74,175	100.0	19,953	26.9
Australia-born	70,373	74.8	58,635	79.0	11,738	20.0
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	17,846	19.0	12,242	16.5	5,604	45.8
Country of birth not stated	5,911	6.3	3,298	4.4	2,613	79.2
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	19,555	20.8	15,150	20.4	4,405	29.1
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	7,621	8.1	6,554	8.8	1,067	16.3
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	10,224	10.9	5,688	7.7	4,536	79.7
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	2,524	2.7	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	1,732	1.8	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	781	0.8	426	0.6	355	83.3
Language Other than English ^(f)	10,570	11.2	5,203	7.0	5,367	103.2
With a religion	52,361	55.6	45,925	61.9	6,436	14.0
OSB with Australian citizenship	10,788	11.5	7,512	10.1	3,276	43.6

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Cardinia (S): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	2,054	2,076	4,135	23.2	3,844	291	7.6
India	870	803	1,673	9.4	473	1,200	253.7
New Zealand	856	789	1,640	9.2	1,240	400	32.3
Sri Lanka	456	420	877	4.9	365	512	140.3
Netherlands	313	301	618	3.5	639	-21	-3.3
Philippines	242	365	611	3.4	295	316	107.1
Scotland	298	300	595	3.3	574	21	3.7
South Africa	221	233	454	2.5	270	184	68.1
Germany	214	220	435	2.4	407	28	6.9
Mauritius	209	208	415	2.3	217	198	91.2
Italy	219	140	358	2.0	353	5	1.4
China	109	167	277	1.6	135	142	105.2
Ireland	114	103	219	1.2	150	69	46.0
Egypt	106	109	211	1.2	74	137	185.1
USA	107	96	206	1.2	168	38	22.6
Malaysia	71	113	180	1.0	94	86	91.5
Croatia	83	78	165	0.9	128	37	28.9
Sudan	63	105	165	0.9	76	89	117.1
Fiji	76	85	162	0.9	89	73	82.0
Romania	69	85	162	0.9	124	38	30.6
South Sudan	67	80	147	0.8	27	120	444.4
Pakistan	82	66	141	0.8	32	109	340.6
Afghanistan	69	58	126	0.7	33	93	281.8
Chile	53	73	126	0.7	72	54	75.0
Thailand	33	91	122	0.7	67	55	82.1
Singapore	56	63	122	0.7	61	61	100.0
Wales	53	69	121	0.7	102	19	18.6
Canada	53	63	121	0.7	85	36	42.4
Poland	50	70	119	0.7	106	13	12.3
Indonesia	36	77	115	0.6	63	52	82.5
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	8,784	9,059	17,846	100.0	12,242	5,604	45.8
Not stated	2,917	2,999	5,911		3,298	2,613	79.2
Born in Australia	34,657	35,718	70,373		58,635	11,738	20.0
Total Persons	46,358	47,773	94,128		74,175	19,953	26.9

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Cardinia (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	10	482	1,769	766	718	244	130	4,135
India	-	13	62	141	986	423	55	1,673
New Zealand	3	22	199	577	453	334	58	1,640
Sri Lanka	-	3	57	177	412	199	32	877
Netherlands	-	386	111	68	27	5	18	618
Philippines	-	-	11	130	314	145	7	611
Scotland	3	88	250	145	61	31	12	595
South Africa	-	3	62	129	174	72	12	454
Germany	-	178	119	60	34	17	17	435
Mauritius	-	3	94	96	183	25	6	415
Italy	5	163	151	11	10	11	14	358
China	-	8	10	40	118	88	10	277
Ireland	-	17	68	48	36	42	6	219
Egypt	-	18	14	7	90	78	-	211
USA	-	3	34	59	62	45	7	206

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Cardinia (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
India	423	16.8
New Zealand	334	13.2
England	244	9.7
Sri Lanka	199	7.9
Philippines	145	5.7
China	88	3.5
Egypt	78	3.1
South Africa	72	2.9
Pakistan	59	2.3
Taiwan	51	2.0
USA	45	1.8
Afghanistan	43	1.7
Ireland	42	1.7
Zimbabwe	39	1.5
Malaysia	33	1.3
Total from all countries	2,524	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Cardinia (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	102	168	119	644	911	834	782	571	4,135
India	86	63	106	1,120	114	96	71	17	1,673
New Zealand	150	138	146	555	309	202	97	36	1,640
Sri Lanka	51	37	45	489	105	68	57	21	877
Netherlands	3	5	9	35	40	140	234	145	618
Philippines	47	75	57	249	125	37	21	4	611
Scotland	11	15	8	106	83	145	144	82	595
South Africa	28	37	34	164	101	44	26	21	454
Germany	5	3	12	44	59	93	122	84	435
Mauritius	10	28	23	160	81	67	38	16	415
Italy	3	-	3	21	43	72	97	121	358
China	15	24	16	111	43	30	24	11	277
Ireland	18	11	3	62	36	30	23	39	219
Egypt	29	38	9	68	22	14	19	8	211
USA	18	20	18	71	36	20	18	11	206

Table 6 Cardinia (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	36,624	201	36,822	29.7
Australian	23,241	12,334	35,578	28.7
Irish	4,813	4,656	9,469	7.6
Scottish	3,977	4,815	8,789	7.1
Italian	2,562	1,266	3,831	3.1
German	1,906	1,902	3,813	3.1
Dutch	1,619	1,875	3,495	2.8
Indian	1,769	344	2,117	1.7
Chinese	882	180	1,065	0.9
Sri Lankan	875	179	1,048	0.8
New Zealander	281	583	862	0.7
Filipino	633	217	852	0.7
Greek	403	419	821	0.7
Polish	312	349	655	0.5
Mauritian	355	285	638	0.5

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Cardinia (S): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Punjabi	443	367	809	7.7	149	660	443.0
Sinhalese	393	357	751	7.1	256	495	193.4
Italian	277	269	547	5.2	526	21	4.0
Arabic	231	259	492	4.7	213	279	131.0
Spanish	212	240	455	4.3	230	225	97.8
Hindi	218	192	410	3.9	186	224	120.4
Mandarin	180	227	409	3.9	154	255	165.6
French	134	169	299	2.8	168	131	78.0
German	133	153	283	2.7	254	29	11.4
Greek	138	133	269	2.5	173	96	55.5
Romanian	112	120	238	2.3	170	68	40.0
Tagalog	101	133	238	2.3	94	144	153.2
Dutch	99	133	237	2.2	250	-13	-5.2
Gujarati	109	109	222	2.1	36	186	516.7
Filipino	92	121	215	2.0	118	97	82.2
Tamil	94	106	201	1.9	46	155	337.0
Croatian	94	102	199	1.9	150	49	32.7
Dinka	77	114	188	1.8	14	174	1242.9
Hungarian	67	90	155	1.5	131	24	18.3
Urdu	81	62	144	1.4	36	108	300.0
Serbian	71	68	139	1.3	93	46	49.5
Russian	55	69	129	1.2	55	74	134.5
Samoan	63	70	129	1.2	92	37	40.2
Cantonese	54	76	128	1.2	73	55	75.3
Malayalam	63	67	124	1.2	38	86	226.3
Bengali	65	67	124	1.2	55	69	125.5
Nuer	51	68	124	1.2	30	94	313.3
Vietnamese	53	65	121	1.1	72	49	68.1
Polish	49	70	120	1.1	106	14	13.2
Dari	55	69	118	1.1	30	88	293.3
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	5,091	5,485	10,570	100.0	5,203	5,367	103.2
Speaks English Only	38,665	39,659	78,326		66,182	12,144	18.3
Not stated	2,605	2,633	5,229		2,790	2,439	87.4
Total Persons	46,358	47,773	94,128		74,175	19,953	26.9

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Cardinia (S): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	139	34.0	47	30.5	92	195.7
Punjabi	99	12.2	16	10.8	83	518.8
Sinhalese	64	8.5	28	10.9	36	128.6
Italian	60	11.0	59	11.2	1	1.7
Arabic	44	8.9	21	9.8	23	109.5
Spanish	41	9.0	13	5.7	28	215.4
Dinka	37	19.7	4	26.7	33	825.0
Cantonese	36	28.1	10	13.9	26	260.0
Korean	28	45.2	4	44.4	24	600.0
Vietnamese	25	20.7	11	15.3	14	127.3
Serbian	24	17.3	13	13.8	11	84.6
Dari	24	20.3	3	8.8	21	700.0
Khmer	22	20.4	15	28.3	7	46.7
Croatian	21	10.6	21	13.8	-	-
Romanian	20	8.4	27	15.9	-7	-25.9

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Cardinia (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	9,789	10,613	20,397	21.7	17,738	2,659	15.0
Anglican	5,266	6,409	11,671	12.4	12,647	-976	-7.7
Uniting Church	1,424	1,806	3,228	3.4	3,509	-281	-8.0
Christian, nfd	1,506	1,706	3,215	3.4	2,012	1,203	59.8
Presbyterian & Reformed	1,013	1,154	2,160	2.3	2,325	-165	-7.1
Baptist	822	920	1,739	1.8	1,244	495	39.8
Buddhism	649	759	1,408	1.5	725	683	94.2
Pentecostal	551	606	1,158	1.2	979	179	18.3
Hinduism	587	548	1,133	1.2	316	817	258.5
Islam	490	458	944	1.0	389	555	142.7
Total with religion ^(b)	24,724	27,632	52,361	55.6	45,925	6,436	14.0
No Religion	17,780	16,275	34,053	36.2	21,740	12,313	56.6
Not Stated	3,852	3,862	7,717	8.2	6,511	1,206	18.5
Total Persons	46,358	47,773	94,128	100.0	74,175	19,953	26.9

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Casey (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	299,301	100.0	252,383	100.0	46,918	18.6
Australia-born	168,029	56.1	153,514	60.8	14,515	9.5
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	114,422	38.2	88,110	34.9	26,312	29.9
Country of birth not stated	16,850	5.6	10,759	4.3	6,091	56.6
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	73,939	24.7	60,513	24.0	13,426	22.2
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	21,262	7.1	20,661	8.2	601	2.9
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	93,156	31.1	67,449	26.7	25,707	38.1
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	20,335	6.8	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	17,444	5.8	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	1,615	0.5	1,401	0.6	214	15.3
Language Other than English ^(f)	107,272	35.8	75,364	29.9	31,908	42.3
With a religion	203,759	68.1	185,465	73.5	18,294	9.9
OSB with Australian citizenship	73,138	24.4	58,382	23.1	14,756	25.3

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Casey (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
India	9,266	8,673	17,931	15.7	10,310	7,621	73.9
Sri Lanka	5,799	5,483	11,279	9.9	7,550	3,729	49.4
Afghanistan	4,826	3,704	8,534	7.5	4,439	4,095	92.3
England	4,158	4,344	8,504	7.4	9,014	-510	-5.7
New Zealand	3,608	3,501	7,112	6.2	5,972	1,140	19.1
Philippines	1,948	2,749	4,696	4.1	3,323	1,373	41.3
China	1,837	2,429	4,269	3.7	2,555	1,714	67.1
Mauritius	1,596	1,573	3,172	2.8	3,114	58	1.9
Pakistan	1,259	1,133	2,397	2.1	1,016	1,381	135.9
South Africa	1,018	1,039	2,059	1.8	1,933	126	6.5
Fiji	920	1,009	1,925	1.7	1,677	248	14.8
Vietnam	749	908	1,662	1.5	1,223	439	35.9
Italy	882	780	1,658	1.4	1,672	-14	-0.8
Cambodia	711	952	1,656	1.4	1,311	345	26.3
Scotland	780	809	1,590	1.4	1,841	-251	-13.6
Malaysia	686	849	1,531	1.3	1,213	318	26.2
Romania	680	697	1,382	1.2	1,399	-17	-1.2
Samoa	676	691	1,364	1.2	942	422	44.8
Croatia	666	597	1,265	1.1	1,334	-69	-5.2
Poland	592	672	1,261	1.1	1,277	-16	-1.3
Netherlands	609	633	1,239	1.1	1,397	-158	-11.3
Egypt	592	592	1,184	1.0	943	241	25.6
Bosnia & Herzegovina	564	565	1,128	1.0	1,141	-13	-1.1
Germany	513	518	1,033	0.9	1,094	-61	-5.6
Chile	495	535	1,030	0.9	1,055	-25	-2.4
S E Europe, nfd	467	470	938	0.8	891	47	5.3
Iran	450	434	885	0.8	293	592	202.0
Timor-Leste	429	438	869	0.8	839	30	3.6
Indonesia	351	487	836	0.7	597	239	40.0
Serbia	381	428	802	0.7	816	-14	-1.7
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	56,886	57,538	114,422	100.0	88,110	26,312	29.9
Not stated	8,432	8,413	16,850		10,759	6,091	56.6
Born in Australia	83,707	84,322	168,029		153,514	14,515	9.5
Total Persons	149,024	150,274	299,301		252,383	46,918	18.6

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Casey (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
India	-	26	570	2,662	10,318	3,889	464	17,931
Sri Lanka	-	16	575	3,308	4,742	2,409	238	11,279
Afghanistan	-	-	7	1,527	3,779	3,022	197	8,534
England	18	985	3,777	1,675	1,244	528	280	8,504
New Zealand	4	28	527	2,279	2,243	1,776	261	7,112
Philippines	-	3	115	1,614	1,840	1,037	91	4,696
China	-	17	153	937	2,017	991	153	4,269
Mauritius	-	3	768	1,227	952	152	66	3,172
Pakistan	-	3	22	377	849	1,102	50	2,397
South Africa	-	15	248	742	775	248	37	2,059
Fiji	-	5	65	993	635	193	40	1,925
Vietnam	-	3	158	828	410	215	44	1,662
Italy	10	553	841	83	53	36	86	1,658
Cambodia	-	-	47	836	457	253	67	1,656
Scotland	-	213	713	408	178	39	29	1,590

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Casey (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
India	3,889	19.1
Afghanistan	3,022	14.9
Sri Lanka	2,409	11.8
New Zealand	1,776	8.7
Pakistan	1,102	5.4
Philippines	1,037	5.1
China	991	4.9
England	528	2.6
Iran	499	2.5
Samoa	459	2.3
Malaysia	287	1.4
Cambodia	253	1.2
South Africa	248	1.2
Vietnam	215	1.1
Fiji	193	0.9
Total from all countries	20,335	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Casey (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
India	1,024	971	1,247	10,113	2,234	1,360	642	342	17,931
Sri Lanka	655	596	661	5,113	1,966	1,285	702	306	11,279
Afghanistan	529	853	1,751	3,806	936	425	164	67	8,534
England	288	285	244	1,271	1,834	1,701	1,585	1,288	8,504
New Zealand	953	908	962	2,312	1,033	636	219	96	7,112
Philippines	289	430	412	1,792	967	566	176	75	4,696
China	149	255	245	1,884	771	582	249	134	4,269
Mauritius	59	117	152	964	578	700	366	241	3,172
Pakistan	376	259	357	1,022	227	106	47	7	2,397
South Africa	85	139	210	583	474	282	182	112	2,059
Fiji	32	73	142	782	444	280	119	59	1,925
Vietnam	24	51	108	747	336	270	76	41	1,662
Italy	11	9	20	82	178	378	511	471	1,658
Cambodia	43	54	125	745	338	235	81	43	1,656
Scotland	21	38	30	190	312	400	322	276	1,590

Table 6 Casey (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	74,153	572	74,731	20.2
Australian	47,608	23,667	71,281	19.2
Indian	20,304	2,586	22,885	6.2
Irish	9,857	9,289	19,149	5.2
Scottish	8,757	9,155	17,905	4.8
Chinese	11,127	1,121	12,246	3.3
Sri Lankan	10,309	1,294	11,604	3.1
Italian	8,603	2,607	11,213	3.0
Afghan	9,018	796	9,813	2.6
German	4,132	3,865	7,999	2.2
Dutch	3,060	3,230	6,287	1.7
Filipino	5,243	992	6,235	1.7
Greek	3,224	1,377	4,608	1.2
Mauritian	2,821	1,076	3,896	1.1
Samoan	2,523	811	3,333	0.9

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Casey (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Sinhalese	4,521	4,449	8,970	8.4	5,734	3,236	56.4
Punjabi	3,578	3,123	6,695	6.2	2,532	4,163	164.4
Dari	3,405	3,127	6,532	6.1	3,890	2,642	67.9
Mandarin	2,674	3,156	5,829	5.4	3,268	2,561	78.4
Hindi	2,362	2,359	4,718	4.4	3,273	1,445	44.1
Arabic	2,234	2,174	4,414	4.1	3,598	816	22.7
Tamil	2,166	1,916	4,081	3.8	2,339	1,742	74.5
Hazaraghi	2,322	1,625	3,941	3.7	1,106	2,835	256.3
Spanish	1,572	1,719	3,289	3.1	3,287	2	0.1
Malayalam	1,527	1,565	3,093	2.9	1,408	1,685	119.7
Serbian	1,340	1,287	2,633	2.5	2,537	96	3.8
Italian	1,260	1,353	2,617	2.4	2,724	-107	-3.9
Samoan	1,271	1,346	2,615	2.4	1,836	779	42.4
Greek	1,196	1,266	2,467	2.3	2,317	150	6.5
Khmer	1,084	1,281	2,373	2.2	1,823	550	30.2
Vietnamese	1,045	1,191	2,236	2.1	1,717	519	30.2
Tagalog	919	1,203	2,118	2.0	1,422	696	48.9
French	1,021	1,072	2,089	1.9	2,254	-165	-7.3
Urdu	971	886	1,864	1.7	988	876	88.7
Filipino	773	1,000	1,771	1.7	1,330	441	33.2
Cantonese	803	928	1,731	1.6	1,534	197	12.8
Romanian	813	869	1,678	1.6	1,694	-16	-0.9
Pashto	848	797	1,645	1.5	951	694	73.0
Turkish	782	789	1,576	1.5	1,574	2	0.1
Polish	689	784	1,469	1.4	1,524	-55	-3.6
Croatian	627	680	1,310	1.2	1,480	-170	-11.5
Gujarati	616	597	1,214	1.1	292	922	315.8
Persian (excl. Dari)	621	579	1,203	1.1	606	597	98.5
Hungarian	521	569	1,086	1.0	1,130	-44	-3.9
Indonesian	415	519	931	0.9	685	246	35.9
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	53,161	54,113	107,272	100.0	75,365	31,907	42.3
Speaks English Only	88,442	88,822	177,273		167,895	9,378	5.6
Not stated	7,415	7,332	14,753		9,122	5,631	61.7
Total Persons	149,024	150,274	299,301		252,382	46,919	18.6

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Casey (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	1,863	32.0	1,035	31.7	828	80.0
Dari	1,742	26.7	1,175	30.2	567	48.3
Hazaraghi	1,229	31.2	405	36.6	824	203.5
Khmer	775	32.7	586	32.1	189	32.3
Punjabi	750	11.2	286	11.3	464	162.2
Vietnamese	670	30.0	528	30.7	142	26.9
Sinhalese	604	6.7	384	6.7	220	57.3
Arabic	543	12.3	423	11.8	120	28.4
Serbian	509	19.3	531	20.9	-22	-4.1
Cantonese	443	25.6	382	24.9	61	16.0
Tamil	431	10.6	239	10.2	192	80.3
Spanish	428	13.0	419	12.7	9	2.1
Pashto	369	22.4	222	23.3	147	66.2
Persian (excluding Dari)	277	23.0	145	23.9	132	91.0
Turkish	272	17.3	296	18.8	-24	-8.1

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Casey (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	34,517	37,038	71,557	23.9	70,855	702	1.0
Anglican	10,887	12,835	23,717	7.9	28,973	-5,256	-18.1
Islam	11,685	10,516	22,202	7.4	13,858	8,344	60.2
Buddhism	6,550	7,087	13,642	4.6	9,862	3,780	38.3
Hinduism	6,507	6,002	12,515	4.2	7,047	5,468	77.6
Christian, nfd	5,294	5,752	11,042	3.7	7,224	3,818	52.9
Eastern Orthodox	3,927	3,921	7,853	2.6	8,689	-836	-9.6
Uniting Church	2,817	3,622	6,437	2.2	7,920	-1,483	-18.7
Sikhism	3,384	2,979	6,360	2.1	2,468	3,892	157.7
Pentecostal	2,785	3,055	5,843	2.0	5,072	771	15.2
Total with religion ^(b)	99,076	104,685	203,759	68.1	185,465	18,294	9.9
No Religion	38,481	34,260	72,741	24.3	49,008	23,733	48.4
Not Stated	11,464	11,335	22,797	7.6	17,911	4,886	27.3
Total Persons	149,024	150,274	299,301	100.0	252,380	46,921	18.6

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Darebin (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	146,719	100.0	136,472	100.0	10,247	7.5
Australia-born	86,907	59.2	81,886	60.0	5,021	6.1
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	48,848	33.3	46,081	33.8	2,767	6.0
Country of birth not stated	10,963	7.5	8,505	6.2	2,458	28.9
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	36,603	24.9	33,731	24.7	2,872	8.5
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	7,307	5.0	6,449	4.7	858	13.3
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	41,538	28.3	39,632	29.0	1,906	4.8
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	12,339	8.4	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	10,824	7.4	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	1,162	0.8	1,156	0.8	6	0.5
Language Other than English ^(f)	54,334	37.0	52,876	38.7	1,458	2.8
With a religion	81,596	55.6	90,941	66.6	-9,345	-10.3
OSB with Australian citizenship	27,167	18.5	27,887	20.4	-720	-2.6

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Darebin (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italy	2,787	3,344	6,130	12.5	7,168	-1,038	-14.5
China	2,220	2,603	4,821	9.9	4,334	487	11.2
India	2,665	1,899	4,561	9.3	4,443	118	2.7
Greece	2,090	2,461	4,553	9.3	5,003	-450	-9.0
England	1,527	1,286	2,812	5.8	2,609	203	7.8
Vietnam	1,260	1,538	2,798	5.7	2,333	465	19.9
New Zealand	1,073	1,126	2,197	4.5	1,854	343	18.5
Lebanon	581	587	1,170	2.4	1,273	-103	-8.1
FYR Macedonia	532	619	1,150	2.4	1,314	-164	-12.5
Philippines	331	586	919	1.9	709	210	29.6
Saudi Arabia	469	444	916	1.9	474	442	93.2
Malaysia	441	464	906	1.9	807	99	12.3
Nepal	491	375	864	1.8	380	484	127.4
Sri Lanka	457	381	838	1.7	825	13	1.6
Iran	338	248	581	1.2	263	318	120.9
USA	252	310	562	1.2	444	118	26.6
Pakistan	379	165	543	1.1	287	256	89.2
Ireland	257	204	465	1.0	419	46	11.0
Germany	206	234	436	0.9	454	-18	-4.0
Scotland	227	193	422	0.9	473	-51	-10.8
Thailand	116	290	404	0.8	325	79	24.3
Croatia	169	201	370	0.8	409	-39	-9.5
Bangladesh	218	142	359	0.7	280	79	28.2
Egypt	181	184	358	0.7	382	-24	-6.3
Malta	174	180	355	0.7	442	-87	-19.7
South Africa	161	177	343	0.7	252	91	36.1
Hong Kong	153	179	329	0.7	251	78	31.1
Iraq	175	153	328	0.7	258	70	27.1
Somalia	140	175	321	0.7	276	45	16.3
Singapore	115	183	302	0.6	261	41	15.7
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	23,767	25,079	48,848	100.0	46,081	2,767	6.0
Not stated	5,334	5,635	10,963		8,505	2,458	28.9
Born in Australia	41,800	45,104	86,907		81,886	5,021	6.1
Total Persons	70,903	75,816	146,719		136,472	10,247	7.5

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Darebin (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
Italy	17	2,738	2,593	143	77	235	325	6,130
China	-	5	46	1,162	1,780	1,666	169	4,821
India	-	14	100	259	1,921	2,147	126	4,561
Greece	6	882	3,015	182	36	234	198	4,553
England	7	216	803	644	608	433	108	2,812
Vietnam	-	-	364	1,171	373	800	86	2,798
New Zealand	-	16	215	658	658	568	72	2,197
Lebanon	-	45	575	350	99	54	44	1,170
FYR Macedonia	-	96	667	273	41	34	37	1,150
Philippines	-	-	33	323	195	336	28	919
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	12	97	782	28	916
Malaysia	-	8	74	287	225	288	34	906
Nepal	-	-	-	17	366	475	7	864
Sri Lanka	-	7	51	250	202	307	19	838
Iran	-	-	4	56	125	394	3	581

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Darebin (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
India	2,147	17.4
China	1,666	13.5
Vietnam	800	6.5
Saudi Arabia	782	6.3
New Zealand	568	4.6
Nepal	475	3.8
England	433	3.5
Iran	394	3.2
Pakistan	379	3.1
Philippines	336	2.7
Sri Lanka	307	2.5
Malaysia	288	2.3
Italy	235	1.9
Greece	234	1.9
Bangladesh	196	1.6
Total from all countries	12,339	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Darebin (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
Italy	23	10	50	272	305	671	1,651	3,148	6,130
China	99	213	1,023	1,893	633	604	196	161	4,821
India	247	80	758	3,041	183	122	71	53	4,561
Greece	30	44	36	217	355	681	1,319	1,874	4,553
England	133	45	145	1,075	591	385	262	177	2,812
Vietnam	72	92	472	930	537	434	164	99	2,798
New Zealand	74	46	160	1,272	331	207	74	32	2,197
Lebanon	8	8	33	226	278	272	197	142	1,170
FYR Macedonia	9	4	3	183	189	231	271	261	1,150
Philippines	34	27	88	450	129	111	59	22	919
Saudi Arabia	296	43	132	430	6	-	-	-	916
Malaysia	29	25	147	422	95	112	57	21	906
Nepal	23	18	219	575	14	11	-	-	864
Sri Lanka	26	17	116	404	90	99	58	31	838
Iran	29	16	50	404	49	28	5	-	581

Table 6 Darebin (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	33,114	226	33,338	18.3
Australian	19,143	11,051	30,195	16.6
Italian	17,846	2,146	19,988	11.0
Irish	8,326	7,301	15,629	8.6
Greek	10,541	1,835	12,371	6.8
Scottish	4,146	6,270	10,416	5.7
Chinese	8,711	631	9,340	5.1
Indian	4,767	543	5,311	2.9
German	1,676	2,245	3,920	2.2
Vietnamese	3,108	443	3,555	1.9
Macedonian	2,555	519	3,073	1.7
Lebanese	2,478	452	2,926	1.6
Dutch	513	1,024	1,539	0.8
Maltese	752	643	1,398	0.8
Filipino	930	337	1,266	0.7

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Darebin (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	4,349	5,359	9,708	17.9	11,359	-1,651	-14.5
Greek	4,474	4,829	9,301	17.1	10,126	-825	-8.1
Mandarin	2,574	2,772	5,345	9.8	4,168	1,177	28.2
Arabic	2,267	2,183	4,450	8.2	4,297	153	3.6
Vietnamese	1,596	1,811	3,401	6.3	2,923	478	16.4
Macedonian	1,033	1,134	2,170	4.0	2,448	-278	-11.4
Cantonese	797	972	1,771	3.3	1,718	53	3.1
Hindi	918	669	1,590	2.9	1,462	128	8.8
Punjabi	754	550	1,304	2.4	1,490	-186	-12.5
Spanish	580	600	1,181	2.2	946	235	24.8
Nepali	508	411	919	1.7	366	553	151.1
Urdu	471	267	736	1.4	367	369	100.5
French	297	294	593	1.1	424	169	39.9
Somali	275	305	572	1.1	481	91	18.9
Tamil	290	224	516	0.9	423	93	22.0
Croatian	234	274	513	0.9	529	-16	-3.0
Persian (excl. Dari)	285	220	502	0.9	238	264	110.9
Sinhalese	268	228	498	0.9	523	-25	-4.8
German	202	254	458	0.8	377	81	21.5
Bengali	244	175	422	0.8	336	86	25.6
Tagalog	162	251	418	0.8	272	146	53.7
Telugu	262	149	409	0.8	229	180	78.6
Japanese	148	266	408	0.8	250	158	63.2
Gujarati	210	175	385	0.7	440	-55	-12.5
Turkish	184	193	373	0.7	396	-23	-5.8
Thai	110	253	359	0.7	283	76	26.9
Serbian	164	173	332	0.6	377	-45	-11.9
Indonesian	124	168	299	0.6	269	30	11.2
Filipino	114	185	298	0.5	276	22	8.0
Maltese	117	152	273	0.5	372	-99	-26.6
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	26,348	27,991	54,334	100.0	52,876	1,458	2.8
Speaks English Only	39,798	42,821	82,621		76,248	6,373	8.4
Not stated	4,760	5,007	9,764		7,350	2,414	32.8
Total Persons	70,903	75,816	146,719		136,474	10,245	7.5

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Darebin (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Greek	2,119	22.8	2,323	22.9	-204	-8.8
Italian	1,944	20.0	2,534	22.3	-590	-23.3
Mandarin	1,823	34.1	1,140	27.4	683	59.9
Arabic	913	20.5	807	18.8	106	13.1
Vietnamese	874	25.7	847	29.0	27	3.2
Cantonese	590	33.3	569	33.1	21	3.7
Macedonian	421	19.4	503	20.6	-82	-16.3
Spanish	121	10.2	91	9.6	30	33.0
Punjabi	117	9.0	83	5.6	34	41.0
Persian (excluding Dari)	112	22.3	53	22.4	59	111.3
Somali	87	15.2	93	19.4	-6	-6.5
Chinese, nfd	85	38.1	126	31.2	-41	-32.5
Thai	83	23.1	58	20.4	25	43.1
Serbian	75	22.6	75	19.9	-	-
Hindi	71	4.5	81	5.5	-10	-12.3

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Darebin (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	16,235	19,010	35,241	24.0	39,597	-4,356	-11.0
Eastern Orthodox	6,574	6,999	13,573	9.3	15,889	-2,316	-14.6
Islam	3,554	3,093	6,646	4.5	6,011	635	10.6
Anglican	2,283	3,126	5,416	3.7	7,635	-2,219	-29.1
Buddhism	1,875	2,396	4,274	2.9	4,641	-367	-7.9
Hinduism	2,320	1,738	4,063	2.8	3,256	807	24.8
Christian, nfd	1,284	1,525	2,812	1.9	1,541	1,271	82.5
Uniting Church	707	1,002	1,709	1.2	2,324	-615	-26.5
Sikhism	684	507	1,195	0.8	1,338	-143	-10.7
Presbyterian & Reformed	507	623	1,129	0.8	1,585	-456	-28.8
Total with religion ^(b)	38,719	42,871	81,596	55.6	90,941	-9,345	-10.3
No Religion	25,498	25,879	51,380	35.0	33,962	17,418	51.3
Not Stated	6,681	7,065	13,747	9.4	11,568	2,179	18.8
Total Persons	70,903	75,816	146,719	100.0	136,474	10,245	7.5

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Frankston (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	134,143	100.0	126,454	100.0	7,689	6.1
Australia-born	95,936	71.5	91,793	72.6	4,143	4.5
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	28,846	21.5	27,583	21.8	1,263	4.6
Country of birth not stated	9,361	7.0	7,078	5.6	2,283	32.3
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	28,606	21.3	26,660	21.1	1,946	7.3
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	14,373	10.7	14,645	11.6	-272	-1.9
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	14,474	10.8	12,938	10.2	1,536	11.9
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	3,558	2.7	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	2,147	1.6	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	1,338	1.0	1,011	0.8	327	32.3
Language Other than English ^(f)	15,246	11.4	12,913	10.2	2,333	18.1
With a religion	69,821	52.0	78,611	62.2	-8,790	-11.2
OSB with Australian citizenship	17,769	13.2	16,720	13.2	1,049	6.3

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Frankston (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	3,675	3,835	7,510	26.0	7,927	-417	-5.3
New Zealand	1,550	1,596	3,144	10.9	2,881	263	9.1
India	878	836	1,712	5.9	1,295	417	32.2
Scotland	599	674	1,274	4.4	1,529	-255	-16.7
Philippines	347	724	1,071	3.7	856	215	25.1
China	350	540	891	3.1	609	282	46.3
South Africa	411	453	857	3.0	746	111	14.9
Germany	405	381	790	2.7	811	-21	-2.6
Netherlands	323	370	691	2.4	807	-116	-14.4
Italy	343	262	599	2.1	607	-8	-1.3
Sri Lanka	288	304	593	2.1	581	12	2.1
Greece	247	221	471	1.6	392	79	20.2
Ireland	230	211	448	1.6	485	-37	-7.6
USA	188	201	389	1.3	343	46	13.4
Poland	173	174	341	1.2	387	-46	-11.9
Mauritius	163	177	341	1.2	333	8	2.4
Malaysia	120	199	322	1.1	296	26	8.8
Fiji	127	161	289	1.0	307	-18	-5.9
Croatia	132	151	280	1.0	283	-3	-1.1
Thailand	67	199	273	0.9	163	110	67.5
Wales	127	136	264	0.9	268	-4	-1.5
Northern Ireland	111	125	238	0.8	248	-10	-4.0
Bosnia & Herzegovina	107	105	208	0.7	239	-31	-13.0
Russian Federation	84	128	207	0.7	179	28	15.6
Canada	88	99	189	0.7	185	4	2.2
Zimbabwe	76	109	181	0.6	165	16	9.7
Vietnam	62	111	177	0.6	118	59	50.0
Chile	85	93	175	0.6	169	6	3.6
Egypt	80	89	164	0.6	166	-2	-1.2
Indonesia	58	102	159	0.6	123	36	29.3
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	13,706	15,146	28,846	100.0	27,583	1,263	4.6
Not stated	4,556	4,801	9,361		7,078	2,283	32.3
Born in Australia	47,157	48,783	95,936		91,793	4,143	4.5
Total Persons	65,418	68,727	134,143		126,454	7,689	6.1

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Frankston (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	26	987	3,403	1,409	983	445	253	7,510
New Zealand	3	38	461	1,206	798	521	117	3,144
India	-	20	150	237	884	373	50	1,712
Scotland	6	182	552	318	108	70	37	1,274
Philippines	-	-	35	400	340	263	30	1,071
China	-	5	15	140	388	311	30	891
South Africa	-	3	87	229	337	175	27	857
Germany	-	273	216	157	87	31	25	790
Netherlands	-	410	137	49	32	10	57	691
Italy	8	242	232	34	20	33	32	599
Sri Lanka	-	21	145	208	126	76	16	593
Greece	-	110	243	35	11	53	19	471
Ireland	3	34	162	139	53	46	9	448
USA	-	12	55	123	117	76	12	389
Poland	-	29	46	215	38	10	7	341

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Frankston (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
New Zealand	521	14.6
England	445	12.5
India	373	10.5
China	311	8.7
Philippines	263	7.4
South Africa	175	4.9
Thailand	94	2.6
Sri Lanka	76	2.1
USA	76	2.1
Scotland	70	2.0
Malaysia	59	1.7
Greece	53	1.5
Hong Kong	49	1.4
Ireland	46	1.3
Vietnam	46	1.3
Total from all countries	3,558	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Frankston (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	185	219	180	1,028	1,470	1,547	1,498	1,375	7,510
New Zealand	194	200	269	1,082	600	488	221	94	3,144
India	96	87	109	873	229	155	104	70	1,712
Scotland	26	22	17	180	204	301	259	261	1,274
Philippines	55	70	93	398	234	144	61	9	1,071
China	35	91	75	383	128	119	36	28	891
South Africa	45	63	78	282	197	104	58	42	857
Germany	11	24	23	94	109	135	223	166	790
Netherlands	3	11	-	28	50	137	183	281	691
Italy	5	3	3	56	54	120	179	178	599
Sri Lanka	12	18	19	192	109	111	79	49	593
Greece	14	10	12	32	56	80	123	140	471
Ireland	14	6	9	118	67	67	86	81	448
USA	22	21	38	118	78	57	45	12	389
Poland	5	6	10	88	49	101	51	37	341

Table 6 Frankston (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	53,316	295	53,611	30.4
Australian	30,245	17,243	47,487	27.0
Irish	7,747	7,421	15,167	8.6
Scottish	6,625	7,175	13,801	7.8
German	2,693	2,681	5,371	3.0
Italian	3,214	1,554	4,760	2.7
Dutch	1,443	1,761	3,209	1.8
Indian	2,096	432	2,526	1.4
Chinese	2,018	359	2,381	1.4
Greek	1,507	719	2,227	1.3
Filipino	1,080	424	1,503	0.9
New Zealander	500	926	1,428	0.8
Maori	568	686	1,255	0.7
Polish	668	486	1,153	0.7
Welsh	338	723	1,064	0.6

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Frankston (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Greek	582	573	1,152	7.6	1,031	121	11.7
Mandarin	477	614	1,090	7.1	659	431	65.4
Italian	424	418	843	5.5	903	-60	-6.6
Malayalam	332	352	685	4.5	430	255	59.3
Spanish	297	341	633	4.2	572	61	10.7
German	279	298	578	3.8	582	-4	-0.7
Russian	236	305	533	3.5	402	131	32.6
Arabic	267	249	515	3.4	492	23	4.7
Hindi	246	264	513	3.4	417	96	23.0
Tagalog	157	292	452	3.0	318	134	42.1
Dutch	166	219	385	2.5	464	-79	-17.0
Cantonese	157	224	376	2.5	279	97	34.8
Tamil	173	175	350	2.3	299	51	17.1
French	157	182	340	2.2	318	22	6.9
Filipino	122	218	340	2.2	304	36	11.8
Polish	153	171	326	2.1	385	-59	-15.3
Serbian	152	151	305	2.0	289	16	5.5
Croatian	132	155	289	1.9	286	3	1.0
Sinhalese	133	140	276	1.8	269	7	2.6
Thai	91	182	273	1.8	161	112	69.6
Punjabi	161	105	261	1.7	154	107	69.5
Afrikaans	115	127	246	1.6	157	89	56.7
Bosnian	110	113	223	1.5	249	-26	-10.4
Dari	114	105	221	1.4	205	16	7.8
Vietnamese	86	136	219	1.4	148	71	48.0
Samoan	97	106	206	1.4	137	69	50.4
Hungarian	88	87	170	1.1	180	-10	-5.6
Turkish	83	71	157	1.0	130	27	20.8
Indonesian	59	83	143	0.9	108	35	32.4
Japanese	63	84	143	0.9	101	42	41.6
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	7,144	8,098	15,246	100.0	12,914	2,332	18.1
Speaks English Only	54,206	56,411	110,620		107,567	3,053	2.8
Not stated	4,064	4,215	8,279		5,976	2,303	38.5
Total Persons	65,418	68,727	134,143		126,457	7,686	6.1

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Frankston (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	296	27.2	152	23.1	144	94.7
Greek	127	11.0	95	9.2	32	33.7
Russian	90	16.9	90	22.5	-	-
Cantonese	76	20.2	66	23.6	10	15.2
Italian	71	8.4	61	6.8	10	16.4
Spanish	69	10.9	68	11.9	1	1.5
Malayalam	68	9.9	46	10.7	22	47.8
Arabic	64	12.4	62	12.6	2	3.2
Vietnamese	53	24.2	38	25.7	15	39.5
Bosnian	48	21.5	59	23.7	-11	-18.6
Thai	47	17.2	18	11.2	29	161.1
Serbian	33	10.8	53	18.3	-20	-37.7
Tamil	33	9.4	36	12.0	-3	-8.3
Khmer	33	24.3	18	19.1	15	83.3
Polish	32	9.8	34	8.8	-2	-5.9

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Frankston (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	12,650	14,486	27,137	20.2	29,156	-2,019	-6.9
Anglican	7,253	9,216	16,470	12.3	21,823	-5,353	-24.5
Christian, nfd	1,818	2,138	3,952	2.9	2,900	1,052	36.3
Presbyterian & Reformed	1,595	1,928	3,529	2.6	4,184	-655	-15.7
Uniting Church	1,432	1,998	3,429	2.6	4,778	-1,349	-28.2
Eastern Orthodox	1,280	1,244	2,520	1.9	2,529	-9	-0.4
Buddhism	670	973	1,643	1.2	1,479	164	11.1
Baptist	696	841	1,536	1.1	1,876	-340	-18.1
Pentecostal	654	793	1,454	1.1	1,309	145	11.1
Hinduism	681	703	1,380	1.0	998	382	38.3
Total with religion ^(b)	32,151	37,664	69,821	52.0	78,611	-8,790	-11.2
No Religion	27,260	24,900	52,160	38.9	35,652	16,508	46.3
Not Stated	6,008	6,161	12,166	9.1	12,193	-27	-0.2
Total Persons	65,418	68,727	134,143	100.0	126,456	7,687	6.1

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Glen Eira (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	140,875	100.0	131,014	100.0	9,861	7.5
Australia-born	82,026	58.2	78,992	60.3	3,034	3.8
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	51,747	36.7	45,927	35.1	5,820	12.7
Country of birth not stated	7,103	5.0	6,095	4.7	1,008	16.5
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	35,561	25.2	32,047	24.5	3,514	11.0
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	11,947	8.5	11,088	8.5	859	7.7
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	39,795	28.2	34,839	26.6	4,956	14.2
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	12,967	9.2	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	11,075	7.9	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	250	0.2	232	0.2	18	7.8
Language Other than English ^(f)	44,372	31.5	38,553	29.4	5,819	15.1
With a religion	85,039	60.4	91,627	69.9	-6,588	-7.2
OSB with Australian citizenship	30,404	21.6	29,234	22.3	1,170	4.0

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Glen Eira (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
China	3,016	4,138	7,151	13.8	4,237	2,914	68.8
India	3,408	2,851	6,258	12.1	4,990	1,268	25.4
England	2,047	1,834	3,886	7.5	3,729	157	4.2
South Africa	1,567	1,644	3,214	6.2	3,026	188	6.2
Israel	1,187	974	2,161	4.2	2,051	110	5.4
New Zealand	1,053	1,063	2,116	4.1	1,906	210	11.0
Greece	962	1,110	2,075	4.0	2,179	-104	-4.8
Poland	593	848	1,440	2.8	1,849	-409	-22.1
Ukraine	626	717	1,342	2.6	1,649	-307	-18.6
Russian Federation	531	760	1,287	2.5	1,483	-196	-13.2
Malaysia	492	622	1,118	2.2	922	196	21.3
Italy	533	541	1,074	2.1	1,161	-87	-7.5
USA	483	496	978	1.9	858	120	14.0
Sri Lanka	469	479	955	1.8	970	-15	-1.5
Germany	414	446	857	1.7	954	-97	-10.2
Vietnam	332	397	729	1.4	563	166	29.5
Philippines	242	472	713	1.4	471	242	51.4
S Korea	316	391	706	1.4	652	54	8.3
Japan	229	443	668	1.3	521	147	28.2
Ireland	353	308	661	1.3	466	195	41.8
France	291	285	574	1.1	461	113	24.5
Hong Kong	275	295	571	1.1	516	55	10.7
Scotland	262	244	512	1.0	616	-104	-16.9
Singapore	218	263	485	0.9	341	144	42.2
Indonesia	184	280	462	0.9	505	-43	-8.5
Hungary	184	256	441	0.9	503	-62	-12.3
Thailand	115	242	358	0.7	258	100	38.8
Canada	150	166	318	0.6	277	41	14.8
Egypt	146	161	303	0.6	320	-17	-5.3
Belarus	118	150	274	0.5	333	-59	-17.7
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	24,655	27,096	51,747	100.0	45,927	5,820	12.7
Not stated	3,488	3,611	7,103		6,095	1,008	16.5
Born in Australia	40,002	42,024	82,026		78,992	3,034	3.8
Total Persons	68,140	72,735	140,875		131,014	9,861	7.5

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Glen Eira (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
China	-	44	57	1,051	2,160	3,540	300	7,151
India	3	43	288	513	2,249	2,999	168	6,258
England	39	506	1,134	780	776	555	101	3,886
South Africa	-	16	257	1,744	915	236	38	3,214
Israel	10	215	276	504	680	430	45	2,161
New Zealand	10	35	329	647	598	453	49	2,116
Greece	3	473	1,380	46	17	84	71	2,075
Poland	80	663	248	316	57	34	57	1,440
Ukraine	-	15	261	875	120	52	20	1,342
Russian Federation	3	73	269	662	165	97	21	1,287
Malaysia	-	8	155	358	305	265	23	1,118
Italy	13	476	363	47	41	103	31	1,074
USA	5	14	130	244	304	258	30	978
Sri Lanka	-	27	261	294	171	176	21	955
Germany	60	384	108	115	103	58	24	857

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Glen Eira (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
China	3,540	27.3
India	2,999	23.1
England	555	4.3
New Zealand	453	3.5
Israel	430	3.3
Philippines	282	2.2
Malaysia	265	2.0
Japan	264	2.0
S Korea	264	2.0
USA	258	2.0
South Africa	236	1.8
Ireland	229	1.8
France	201	1.6
Vietnam	197	1.5
Sri Lanka	176	1.4
Total from all countries	12,967	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Glen Eira (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
China	179	447	2,245	2,547	801	565	208	157	7,151
India	571	150	709	3,932	379	246	155	130	6,258
England	225	140	155	993	763	589	525	501	3,886
South Africa	63	144	275	936	689	511	339	247	3,214
Israel	242	204	112	748	292	259	226	79	2,161
New Zealand	113	103	158	834	395	308	133	68	2,116
Greece	14	16	12	72	173	287	597	899	2,075
Poland	7	-	4	159	59	194	330	686	1,440
Ukraine	6	10	31	372	262	261	190	218	1,342
Russian Federation	16	23	36	315	219	213	269	201	1,287
Malaysia	22	42	149	488	152	137	73	48	1,118
Italy	20	5	13	123	82	144	251	436	1,074
USA	136	92	78	331	154	113	50	34	978
Sri Lanka	16	12	58	372	137	145	120	102	955
Germany	8	18	33	127	87	59	290	234	857

Table 6 Glen Eira (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	33,244	250	33,500	18.6
Australian	23,110	9,975	33,088	18.4
Irish	7,195	6,062	13,261	7.4
Chinese	11,605	588	12,189	6.8
Scottish	4,000	5,474	9,469	5.3
Greek	6,446	1,221	7,662	4.3
Indian	6,481	587	7,068	3.9
Polish	4,214	2,092	6,307	3.5
Italian	4,765	1,438	6,208	3.5
German	2,786	2,209	4,996	2.8
Jewish	3,804	897	4,692	2.6
Russian	3,199	1,281	4,486	2.5
South African	1,903	773	2,674	1.5
Other Nth African & Mid East	1,330	891	2,225	1.2
Dutch	701	923	1,618	0.9

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Glen Eira (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	3,417	4,376	7,792	17.6	4,261	3,531	82.9
Greek	2,607	2,862	5,468	12.3	5,886	-418	-7.1
Russian	2,209	2,523	4,735	10.7	5,007	-272	-5.4
Hebrew	1,605	1,493	3,099	7.0	3,059	40	1.3
Hindi	989	826	1,809	4.1	1,341	468	34.9
Italian	838	927	1,767	4.0	1,985	-218	-11.0
Cantonese	787	943	1,732	3.9	1,552	180	11.6
French	518	595	1,118	2.5	875	243	27.8
Telugu	631	449	1,082	2.4	629	453	72.0
Gujarati	549	498	1,049	2.4	964	85	8.8
Spanish	436	483	924	2.1	685	239	34.9
Japanese	395	498	892	2.0	688	204	29.7
Yiddish	435	452	885	2.0	1,043	-158	-15.1
Polish	344	524	873	2.0	986	-113	-11.5
Korean	347	413	762	1.7	683	79	11.6
Vietnamese	352	388	737	1.7	589	148	25.1
German	295	356	654	1.5	674	-20	-3.0
Tamil	332	290	619	1.4	425	194	45.6
Arabic	230	207	434	1.0	418	16	3.8
Indonesian	187	240	424	1.0	456	-32	-7.0
Punjabi	239	173	412	0.9	499	-87	-17.4
Hungarian	153	256	407	0.9	465	-58	-12.5
Sinhalese	212	197	406	0.9	412	-6	-1.5
Chinese, nfd	150	180	330	0.7	344	-14	-4.1
Serbian	152	180	327	0.7	357	-30	-8.4
Thai	115	201	315	0.7	223	92	41.3
Tagalog	97	196	288	0.6	200	88	44.0
Malayalam	144	136	279	0.6	199	80	40.2
Nepali	139	130	274	0.6	116	158	136.2
Portuguese	108	138	251	0.6	180	71	39.4
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	21,066	23,304	44,372	100.0	38,554	5,818	15.1
Speaks English Only	43,829	46,110	89,939		87,021	2,918	3.4
Not stated	3,246	3,319	6,565		5,439	1,126	20.7
Total Persons	68,140	72,735	140,875		131,014	9,861	7.5

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Glen Eira (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	1,682	21.6	752	17.6	930	123.7
Greek	865	15.8	996	16.9	-131	-13.2
Russian	761	16.1	895	17.9	-134	-15.0
Cantonese	318	18.4	239	15.4	79	33.1
Korean	189	24.8	197	28.9	-8	-4.1
Japanese	185	20.7	164	23.8	21	12.8
Italian	172	9.7	218	11.0	-46	-21.1
Gujarati	115	11.0	70	7.3	45	64.3
Hebrew	102	3.3	115	3.8	-13	-11.3
Chinese, nfd	100	30.3	89	25.8	11	12.4
Vietnamese	97	13.2	95	16.1	2	2.1
Telugu	87	8.0	34	5.4	53	155.9
Polish	80	9.2	89	9.0	-9	-10.1
Hindi	79	4.4	53	4.0	26	49.1
Yiddish	71	8.0	80	7.7	-9	-11.3

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Glen Eira (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	11,189	13,284	24,471	17.4	26,294	-1,823	-6.9
Judaism	11,355	12,296	23,658	16.8	24,771	-1,113	-4.5
Anglican	3,707	4,690	8,397	6.0	11,057	-2,660	-24.1
Eastern Orthodox	3,778	4,142	7,915	5.6	8,690	-775	-8.9
Hinduism	3,117	2,570	5,682	4.0	4,053	1,629	40.2
Buddhism	1,261	1,705	2,965	2.1	2,802	163	5.8
Uniting Church	1,120	1,593	2,710	1.9	3,795	-1,085	-28.6
Christian, nfd	796	989	1,787	1.3	1,265	522	41.3
Presbyterian & Reformed	702	863	1,565	1.1	1,984	-419	-21.1
Islam	514	432	947	0.7	944	3	0.3
Total with religion ^(b)	40,021	45,011	85,039	60.4	91,627	-6,588	-7.2
No Religion	22,414	21,601	44,013	31.2	29,266	14,747	50.4
Not Stated	5,704	6,124	11,824	8.4	10,120	1,704	16.8
Total Persons	68,140	72,735	140,875	100.0	131,013	9,862	7.5

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Greater Dandenong (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	152,050	100.0	135,606	100.0	16,444	12.1
Australia-born	54,480	35.8	51,611	38.1	2,869	5.6
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	87,766	57.7	76,129	56.1	11,637	15.3
Country of birth not stated	9,807	6.4	7,866	5.8	1,941	24.7
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	35,931	23.6	29,898	22.0	6,033	20.2
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	5,343	3.5	5,792	4.3	-449	-7.8
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	82,420	54.2	70,337	51.9	12,083	17.2
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	21,436	14.1	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	20,676	13.6	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	517	0.3	492	0.4	25	5.1
Language Other than English ^(f)	98,023	64.5	83,031	61.2	14,992	18.1
With a religion	113,224	74.5	109,994	81.1	3,230	2.9
OSB with Australian citizenship	52,834	34.7	49,362	36.4	3,472	7.0

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Greater Dandenong (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
Vietnam	6,045	7,240	13,286	15.1	11,737	1,549	13.2
India	6,878	5,531	12,412	14.1	10,010	2,402	24.0
Cambodia	3,187	3,671	6,860	7.8	5,440	1,420	26.1
Sri Lanka	3,457	2,910	6,364	7.3	5,783	581	10.0
Afghanistan	3,268	1,533	4,799	5.5	2,519	2,280	90.5
China	2,087	2,517	4,604	5.2	3,336	1,268	38.0
New Zealand	1,153	1,088	2,236	2.5	2,218	18	0.8
Pakistan	1,327	784	2,108	2.4	919	1,189	129.4
Philippines	852	1,239	2,095	2.4	1,558	537	34.5
Greece	864	909	1,771	2.0	1,782	-11	-0.6
Italy	823	942	1,765	2.0	2,069	-304	-14.7
England	863	853	1,714	2.0	2,045	-331	-16.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	759	804	1,564	1.8	1,886	-322	-17.1
Myanmar	874	614	1,487	1.7	577	910	157.7
Malaysia	769	668	1,442	1.6	732	710	97.0
Mauritius	652	675	1,328	1.5	1,632	-304	-18.6
Thailand	442	739	1,178	1.3	854	324	37.9
FYR Macedonia	489	480	967	1.1	1,025	-58	-5.7
Iran	515	396	910	1.0	279	631	226.2
Croatia	421	438	862	1.0	1,059	-197	-18.6
Turkey	376	369	745	0.8	910	-165	-18.1
S E Europe, nfd	320	378	697	0.8	797	-100	-12.5
Poland	299	398	693	0.8	866	-173	-20.0
Fiji	287	341	634	0.7	624	10	1.6
Indonesia	273	358	630	0.7	470	160	34.0
Lebanon	290	312	602	0.7	605	-3	-0.5
Serbia	262	327	590	0.7	772	-182	-23.6
Chile	286	283	575	0.7	664	-89	-13.4
Bangladesh	295	263	554	0.6	351	203	57.8
Germany	242	283	520	0.6	609	-89	-14.6
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	44,383	43,382	87,766	100.0	76,129	11,637	15.3
Not stated	5,078	4,735	9,807		7,866	1,941	24.7
Born in Australia	28,090	26,388	54,480		51,611	2,869	5.6
Total Persons	77,550	74,506	152,050		135,606	16,444	12.1

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Greater Dandenong (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
Vietnam	-	3	1,059	7,596	2,447	1,755	424	13,286
India	-	18	501	1,300	5,831	4,345	413	12,412
Cambodia	-	-	195	3,331	1,745	1,333	249	6,860
Sri Lanka	-	13	525	1,732	1,945	2,009	135	6,364
Afghanistan	-	-	3	279	1,619	2,766	137	4,799
China	-	27	157	1,346	1,709	1,178	186	4,604
New Zealand	-	13	185	786	629	533	90	2,236
Pakistan	-	3	15	142	500	1,392	58	2,108
Philippines	-	-	62	779	609	588	55	2,095
Greece	-	210	1,209	112	31	144	67	1,771
Italy	12	695	871	48	23	28	83	1,765
England	10	312	939	220	107	68	61	1,714
Bosnia & Herzegovina	-	-	121	1,098	283	38	30	1,564
Myanmar	-	3	19	106	456	853	43	1,487
Malaysia	-	6	83	350	310	627	67	1,442

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Greater Dandenong (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
India	4,345	20.3
Afghanistan	2,766	12.9
Sri Lanka	2,009	9.4
Vietnam	1,755	8.2
Pakistan	1,392	6.5
Cambodia	1,333	6.2
China	1,178	5.5
Myanmar	853	4.0
Iran	689	3.2
Malaysia	627	2.9
Philippines	588	2.7
New Zealand	533	2.5
Thailand	345	1.6
Bangladesh	216	1.0
Ethiopia	155	0.7
Total from all countries	21,436	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Greater Dandenong (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
Vietnam	194	330	961	4,563	3,130	2,600	910	593	13,286
India	687	507	1,890	6,794	971	705	504	351	12,412
Cambodia	135	281	685	2,767	1,286	979	512	232	6,860
Sri Lanka	268	239	536	2,805	808	697	602	404	6,364
Afghanistan	301	380	1,126	2,308	448	150	60	26	4,799
China	117	267	394	1,669	728	682	324	428	4,604
New Zealand	306	302	381	689	229	198	93	33	2,236
Pakistan	320	153	363	1,063	103	73	30	3	2,108
Philippines	98	140	216	799	409	280	103	53	2,095
Greece	31	30	25	109	189	274	612	506	1,771
Italy	6	8	7	41	98	215	475	909	1,765
England	40	26	26	168	237	288	483	453	1,714
Bosnia & Herzegovina	8	26	136	472	365	310	148	112	1,564
Myanmar	50	52	310	724	191	85	36	43	1,487
Malaysia	186	73	190	586	155	145	78	34	1,442

Table 6 Greater Dandenong (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	17,231	250	17,481	10.2
Chinese	16,140	1,057	17,201	10.1
Vietnamese	14,895	2,049	16,940	9.9
Australian	11,004	4,415	15,415	9.0
Indian	11,380	1,134	12,517	7.3
Khmer (Cambodian)	6,830	1,964	8,792	5.1
Sri Lankan	4,772	443	5,213	3.1
Italian	4,227	615	4,845	2.8
Afghan	4,260	533	4,798	2.8
Greek	3,821	569	4,388	2.6
Irish	2,341	1,915	4,248	2.5
Scottish	1,845	1,878	3,722	2.2
Filipino	2,040	429	2,469	1.4
Serbian	2,017	201	2,215	1.3
Hazara	1,767	310	2,073	1.2

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Greater Dandenong (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Vietnamese	8,090	8,986	17,079	17.4	14,859	2,220	14.9
Khmer	3,782	4,195	7,974	8.1	6,155	1,819	29.6
Punjabi	3,426	2,433	5,858	6.0	3,889	1,969	50.6
Mandarin	2,601	2,821	5,421	5.5	3,448	1,973	57.2
Cantonese	2,200	2,301	4,503	4.6	4,723	-220	-4.7
Greek	1,758	1,868	3,630	3.7	3,814	-184	-4.8
Sinhalese	1,775	1,734	3,506	3.6	3,481	25	0.7
Hazaraghi	2,258	879	3,135	3.2	971	2,164	222.9
Tamil	1,849	1,271	3,116	3.2	2,208	908	41.1
Dari	1,597	1,161	2,760	2.8	1,843	917	49.8
Arabic	1,364	1,306	2,673	2.7	3,053	-380	-12.4
Hindi	1,331	1,198	2,527	2.6	1,792	735	41.0
Italian	1,084	1,265	2,349	2.4	2,853	-504	-17.7
Serbian	1,077	1,147	2,217	2.3	2,646	-429	-16.2
Albanian	827	802	1,622	1.7	1,736	-114	-6.6
Turkish	761	745	1,509	1.5	1,761	-252	-14.3
Burmese	732	777	1,503	1.5	677	826	122.0
Spanish	707	766	1,472	1.5	1,701	-229	-13.5
Urdu	806	592	1,400	1.4	813	587	72.2
Bosnian	630	662	1,292	1.3	1,426	-134	-9.4
Malayalam	563	574	1,132	1.2	811	321	39.6
Tagalog	440	538	976	1.0	735	241	32.8
French	438	504	945	1.0	1,166	-221	-19.0
Persian (excluding Dari)	530	349	871	0.9	367	504	137.3
Min Nan	364	430	792	0.8	768	24	3.1
Croatian	364	431	788	0.8	922	-134	-14.5
Pashto	457	324	783	0.8	388	395	101.8
Polish	331	428	759	0.8	954	-195	-20.4
Samoan	349	384	729	0.7	674	55	8.2
Filipino	285	413	693	0.7	540	153	28.3
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	49,617	48,401	98,023	100.0	83,031	14,992	18.1
Speaks English Only	23,403	21,948	45,355		45,720	-365	-0.8
Not stated	4,527	4,148	8,674		6,853	1,821	26.6
Total Persons	77,550	74,506	152,050		135,604	16,446	12.1

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Greater Dandenong (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Vietnamese	6,226	36.5	5,552	37.4	674	12.1
Khmer	3,100	38.9	2,365	38.4	735	31.1
Mandarin	2,064	38.1	1,303	37.8	761	58.4
Cantonese	1,611	35.8	1,730	36.6	-119	-6.9
Hazaraghi	1,216	38.8	390	40.1	826	211.8
Dari	915	33.2	699	37.9	216	30.9
Burmese	765	50.9	321	47.6	444	138.3
Greek	762	21.0	781	20.5	-19	-2.4
Punjabi	592	10.1	281	7.2	311	110.7
Serbian	591	26.7	721	27.2	-130	-18.0
Tamil	517	16.6	315	14.3	202	64.1
Italian	475	20.2	585	20.5	-110	-18.8
Arabic	443	16.6	577	18.9	-134	-23.2
Albanian	319	19.7	394	22.7	-75	-19.0
Rohingya	317	60.2	-	-	317	na

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Greater Dandenong (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	14,557	15,737	30,297	19.9	32,728	-2,431	-7.4
Buddhism	10,477	12,087	22,562	14.8	22,173	389	1.8
Islam	10,700	8,241	18,943	12.5	13,610	5,333	39.2
Hinduism	4,219	3,353	7,573	5.0	5,389	2,184	40.5
Eastern Orthodox	3,317	3,507	6,820	4.5	8,467	-1,647	-19.5
Sikhism	3,152	2,253	5,409	3.6	3,626	1,783	49.2
Anglican	2,523	2,869	5,395	3.5	7,494	-2,099	-28.0
Christian, nfd	1,966	2,200	4,165	2.7	2,591	1,574	60.7
Uniting Church	849	1,149	1,998	1.3	2,718	-720	-26.5
Presbyterian & Reformed	835	968	1,799	1.2	2,409	-610	-25.3
Total with religion ^(b)	56,620	56,598	113,224	74.5	109,994	3,230	2.9
No Religion	14,093	11,603	25,701	16.9	15,864	9,837	62.0
Not Stated	6,832	6,300	13,130	8.6	9,753	3,377	34.6
Total Persons	77,550	74,506	152,050	100.0	135,605	16,445	12.1

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Hobsons Bay (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	88,778	100.0	83,865	100.0	4,913	5.9
Australia-born	56,174	63.3	53,281	63.5	2,893	5.4
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	27,099	30.5	25,870	30.8	1,229	4.8
Country of birth not stated	5,511	6.2	4,714	5.6	797	16.9
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	22,848	25.7	20,658	24.6	2,190	10.6
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	6,955	7.8	6,446	7.7	509	7.9
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	20,141	22.7	19,424	23.2	717	3.7
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	5,275	5.9	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	3,976	4.5	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	488	0.5	393	0.5	95	24.2
Language Other than English ^(f)	25,766	29.0	24,676	29.4	1,090	4.4
With a religion	54,189	61.0	59,245	70.6	-5,056	-8.5
OSB with Australian citizenship	16,623	18.7	16,702	19.9	-79	-0.5

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Hobsons Bay (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	1,531	1,459	2,994	11.0	2,930	64	2.2
India	1,468	1,097	2,566	9.5	2,333	233	10.0
New Zealand	967	987	1,957	7.2	1,625	332	20.4
Italy	697	788	1,485	5.5	1,648	-163	-9.9
Vietnam	620	802	1,419	5.2	1,335	84	6.3
Malta	550	613	1,162	4.3	1,305	-143	-11.0
Greece	510	560	1,068	3.9	1,183	-115	-9.7
China	450	611	1,063	3.9	861	202	23.5
Philippines	369	658	1,024	3.8	979	45	4.6
Lebanon	536	464	999	3.7	969	30	3.1
FYR Macedonia	352	336	687	2.5	757	-70	-9.2
Scotland	262	284	547	2.0	648	-101	-15.6
Croatia	250	283	529	2.0	600	-71	-11.8
Germany	216	265	479	1.8	504	-25	-5.0
Ireland	218	204	422	1.6	353	69	19.5
Malaysia	164	215	380	1.4	265	115	43.4
Thailand	138	231	368	1.4	276	92	33.3
South Africa	179	152	332	1.2	271	61	22.5
USA	146	175	328	1.2	264	64	24.2
S E Europe, nfd	160	161	324	1.2	400	-76	-19.0
Poland	118	195	312	1.2	338	-26	-7.7
Serbia	147	165	307	1.1	357	-50	-14.0
Myanmar	137	144	274	1.0	357	-83	-23.2
Pakistan	210	54	271	1.0	104	167	160.6
Indonesia	108	154	261	1.0	206	55	26.7
Sri Lanka	128	99	223	0.8	191	32	16.8
Netherlands	99	84	185	0.7	195	-10	-5.1
Iran	102	72	176	0.6	81	95	117.3
Egypt	81	80	160	0.6	195	-35	-17.9
Canada	63	93	160	0.6	123	37	30.1
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	13,165	13,931	27,099	100.0	25,870	1,229	4.8
Not stated	2,714	2,792	5,511		4,714	797	16.9
Born in Australia	27,753	28,426	56,174		53,281	2,893	5.4
Total Persons	43,631	45,146	88,778		83,865	4,913	5.9

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Hobsons Bay (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	8	433	950	537	582	404	79	2,994
India	-	6	89	175	1,112	1,115	69	2,566
New Zealand	-	12	184	574	596	522	59	1,957
Italy	-	609	664	36	35	68	73	1,485
Vietnam	-	-	210	880	162	119	46	1,419
Malta	-	496	553	46	7	8	44	1,162
Greece	4	247	698	32	11	25	49	1,068
China	-	4	19	241	459	302	38	1,063
Philippines	-	-	58	454	186	305	23	1,024
Lebanon	-	10	291	299	234	129	35	999
FYR Macedonia	-	11	485	144	19	7	20	687
Scotland	5	98	252	70	66	42	11	547
Croatia	-	86	323	77	9	13	16	529
Germany	-	226	58	49	74	53	17	479
Ireland	-	37	76	76	117	90	12	422

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Hobsons Bay (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
India	1,115	21.1
New Zealand	522	9.9
England	404	7.7
Philippines	305	5.8
China	302	5.7
Pakistan	192	3.6
Thailand	157	3.0
Myanmar	142	2.7
Lebanon	129	2.4
Vietnam	119	2.3
Iran	113	2.1
Ireland	90	1.7
USA	90	1.7
Malaysia	79	1.5
South Africa	74	1.4
Total from all countries	5,275	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Hobsons Bay (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	131	79	58	731	582	578	482	353	2,994
India	182	63	353	1,640	135	92	62	40	2,566
New Zealand	140	97	157	889	344	226	75	27	1,957
Italy	13	4	14	81	100	245	359	662	1,485
Vietnam	24	20	52	481	331	350	111	44	1,419
Malta	3	3	8	31	65	246	444	369	1,162
Greece	4	7	8	43	109	190	316	402	1,068
China	35	47	95	493	161	125	52	55	1,063
Philippines	41	46	70	405	161	170	100	27	1,024
Lebanon	19	16	71	425	194	136	96	40	999
FYR Macedonia	-	-	3	85	145	167	196	97	687
Scotland	6	10	7	78	98	128	107	106	547
Croatia	3	-	3	52	66	102	146	156	529
Germany	15	11	9	102	61	33	153	94	479
Ireland	24	9	14	180	61	51	32	50	422

Table 6 Hobsons Bay (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	24,186	159	24,345	21.6
Australian	14,816	7,406	22,221	19.7
Irish	5,031	4,305	9,331	8.3
Scottish	3,244	3,808	7,053	6.2
Italian	5,175	1,145	6,319	5.6
Maltese	2,618	1,213	3,830	3.4
Greek	2,982	729	3,708	3.3
Chinese	2,972	249	3,221	2.9
Indian	2,688	323	3,012	2.7
Lebanese	2,292	439	2,727	2.4
German	1,299	1,413	2,715	2.4
Vietnamese	1,645	302	1,950	1.7
Macedonian	1,243	223	1,460	1.3
Croatian	1,078	356	1,440	1.3
Filipino	1,086	283	1,373	1.2

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Hobsons Bay (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Arabic	1,557	1,482	3,044	11.8	3,022	22	0.7
Italian	1,061	1,319	2,379	9.2	2,734	-355	-13.0
Greek	1,147	1,215	2,354	9.1	2,547	-193	-7.6
Vietnamese	810	970	1,775	6.9	1,640	135	8.2
Mandarin	578	713	1,284	5.0	856	428	50.0
Maltese	551	682	1,237	4.8	1,344	-107	-8.0
Macedonian	521	559	1,076	4.2	1,170	-94	-8.0
Cantonese	435	476	907	3.5	905	2	0.2
Punjabi	506	345	851	3.3	908	-57	-6.3
Hindi	463	375	831	3.2	608	223	36.7
Croatian	357	408	761	3.0	775	-14	-1.8
Spanish	282	343	621	2.4	498	123	24.7
Serbian	289	321	611	2.4	649	-38	-5.9
Tagalog	158	258	409	1.6	455	-46	-10.1
Filipino	144	254	394	1.5	360	34	9.4
German	160	217	375	1.5	386	-11	-2.8
Polish	126	235	366	1.4	408	-42	-10.3
Karen	170	163	332	1.3	334	-2	-0.6
Indonesian	137	163	303	1.2	217	86	39.6
Telugu	189	110	295	1.1	147	148	100.7
Urdu	200	90	294	1.1	118	176	149.2
Albanian	123	123	245	1.0	250	-5	-2.0
French	100	131	230	0.9	206	24	11.7
Thai	53	147	199	0.8	144	55	38.2
Portuguese	95	100	193	0.7	149	44	29.5
Tamil	100	83	185	0.7	96	89	92.7
Japanese	65	118	182	0.7	118	64	54.2
Slovak	77	95	171	0.7	205	-34	-16.6
Persian (excl. Dari)	90	81	168	0.7	68	100	147.1
Bengali	90	76	165	0.6	111	54	48.6
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	12,355	13,407	25,766	100.0	24,676	1,090	4.4
Speaks English Only	28,894	29,339	58,235		55,123	3,112	5.6
Not stated	2,382	2,405	4,785		4,064	721	17.7
Total Persons	43,631	45,146	88,778		83,863	4,915	5.9

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Hobsons Bay (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Vietnamese	536	30.2	500	30.5	36	7.2
Greek	419	17.8	526	20.7	-107	-20.3
Arabic	416	13.7	473	15.6	-57	-12.1
Italian	389	16.4	470	17.2	-81	-17.2
Mandarin	356	27.7	229	26.7	127	55.5
Cantonese	232	25.6	275	30.4	-43	-15.6
Macedonian	210	19.5	248	21.2	-38	-15.3
Karen	199	59.9	210	62.9	-11	-5.2
Maltese	123	9.9	139	10.3	-16	-11.5
Serbian	116	19.0	124	19.1	-8	-6.5
Croatian	112	14.7	110	14.2	2	1.8
Punjabi	89	10.5	47	5.2	42	89.4
Spanish	67	10.8	80	16.0	-13	-16.3
Polish	60	16.4	69	17.0	-9	-13.0
Hindi	45	5.4	29	4.8	16	55.2

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Hobsons Bay (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	11,245	12,856	24,101	27.1	25,887	-1,786	-6.9
Anglican	2,722	3,509	6,228	7.0	8,267	-2,039	-24.7
Eastern Orthodox	2,478	2,562	5,037	5.7	6,048	-1,011	-16.7
Islam	2,326	2,078	4,408	5.0	3,982	426	10.7
Buddhism	870	1,229	2,102	2.4	2,302	-200	-8.7
Christian, nfd	946	1,114	2,056	2.3	1,187	869	73.2
Hinduism	1,091	831	1,924	2.2	1,423	501	35.2
Uniting Church	785	1,079	1,859	2.1	2,335	-476	-20.4
Presbyterian & Reformed	605	762	1,371	1.5	1,858	-487	-26.2
Baptist	477	533	1,013	1.1	1,274	-261	-20.5
Total with religion ^(b)	25,665	28,522	54,189	61.0	59,245	-5,056	-8.5
No Religion	14,402	13,008	27,411	30.9	18,033	9,378	52.0
Not Stated	3,560	3,621	7,182	8.1	6,579	603	9.2
Total Persons	43,631	45,146	88,778	100.0	83,864	4,914	5.9

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Hume (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	197,376	100.0	167,564	100.0	29,812	17.8
Australia-born	113,841	57.7	103,990	62.1	9,851	9.5
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	70,535	35.7	53,969	32.2	16,566	30.7
Country of birth not stated	13,008	6.6	9,605	5.7	3,403	35.4
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	55,506	28.1	46,447	27.7	9,059	19.5
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	8,124	4.1	7,167	4.3	957	13.4
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	62,408	31.6	46,802	27.9	15,606	33.3
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	15,023	7.6	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	13,529	6.9	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	1,461	0.7	1,047	0.6	414	39.5
Language Other than English ^(f)	88,555	44.9	68,651	41.0	19,904	29.0
With a religion	147,763	74.9	134,656	80.4	13,107	9.7
OSB with Australian citizenship	44,816	22.7	38,331	22.9	6,485	16.9

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Hume (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
Iraq	5,367	5,275	10,637	15.1	7,194	3,443	47.9
India	4,610	4,012	8,625	12.2	3,953	4,672	118.2
Turkey	3,073	3,132	6,204	8.8	6,457	-253	-3.9
Lebanon	1,814	1,651	3,469	4.9	2,946	523	17.8
New Zealand	1,711	1,633	3,343	4.7	2,397	946	39.5
Italy	1,676	1,542	3,213	4.6	3,499	-286	-8.2
Sri Lanka	1,557	1,543	3,104	4.4	2,325	779	33.5
England	1,435	1,443	2,880	4.1	2,938	-58	-2.0
Philippines	1,063	1,564	2,630	3.7	2,024	606	29.9
Pakistan	1,344	725	2,069	2.9	569	1,500	263.6
Syria	696	762	1,457	2.1	598	859	143.6
Vietnam	564	756	1,322	1.9	1,216	106	8.7
Malta	576	591	1,165	1.7	1,322	-157	-11.9
Greece	536	563	1,095	1.6	1,182	-87	-7.4
Samoa	517	547	1,062	1.5	641	421	65.7
Egypt	442	472	907	1.3	810	97	12.0
Fiji	408	483	898	1.3	766	132	17.2
Iran	489	353	848	1.2	346	502	145.1
China	370	445	816	1.2	569	247	43.4
Croatia	351	344	694	1.0	781	-87	-11.1
Cyprus	337	343	683	1.0	757	-74	-9.8
Nepal	293	280	576	0.8	120	456	380.0
Scotland	283	292	575	0.8	675	-100	-14.8
Germany	253	301	555	0.8	573	-18	-3.1
Malaysia	184	255	437	0.6	310	127	41.0
Somalia	183	235	421	0.6	203	218	107.4
Thailand	146	255	397	0.6	249	148	59.4
FYR Macedonia	177	179	354	0.5	345	9	2.6
Singapore	150	200	353	0.5	315	38	12.1
South Africa	167	186	350	0.5	285	65	22.8
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	35,306	35,227	70,535	100.0	53,969	16,566	30.7
Not stated	6,533	6,471	13,008		9,605	3,403	35.4
Born in Australia	56,444	57,397	113,841		103,990	9,851	9.5
Total Persons	98,273	99,102	197,376		167,564	29,812	17.8

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Hume (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
Iraq	-	-	69	2,781	4,185	3,379	227	10,637
India	-	12	315	752	4,765	2,493	283	8,625
Turkey	-	9	2,193	2,424	981	370	226	6,204
Lebanon	-	11	965	1,091	805	412	183	3,469
New Zealand	5	15	219	871	1,051	1,033	157	3,343
Italy	5	1,150	1,685	139	66	47	136	3,213
Sri Lanka	-	4	184	937	1,213	679	87	3,104
England	7	382	1,360	509	349	198	81	2,880
Philippines	-	3	123	1,072	878	492	52	2,630
Pakistan	-	-	4	183	658	1,172	51	2,069
Syria	-	-	74	328	196	780	73	1,457
Vietnam	-	-	120	816	181	152	48	1,322
Malta	-	433	588	70	22	6	46	1,165
Greece	-	210	642	106	42	59	42	1,095
Samoa	-	-	4	335	266	395	51	1,062

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Hume (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
Iraq	3,379	22.5
India	2,493	16.6
Pakistan	1,172	7.8
New Zealand	1,033	6.9
Syria	780	5.2
Sri Lanka	679	4.5
Philippines	492	3.3
Iran	447	3.0
Lebanon	412	2.7
Samoa	395	2.6
Turkey	370	2.5
Nepal	268	1.8
England	198	1.3
China	188	1.3
Vietnam	152	1.0
Total from all countries	15,023	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Hume (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
Iraq	590	850	1,226	4,331	1,882	1,023	488	251	10,637
India	475	286	814	5,435	659	505	278	164	8,625
Turkey	106	119	273	1,848	1,964	1,072	574	251	6,204
Lebanon	79	115	180	1,359	807	544	266	122	3,469
New Zealand	603	506	417	997	439	248	99	33	3,343
Italy	9	7	25	111	356	825	1,049	831	3,213
Sri Lanka	185	184	184	1,214	736	326	188	88	3,104
England	104	78	77	405	568	615	571	462	2,880
Philippines	109	191	225	946	554	422	138	51	2,630
Pakistan	228	97	399	1,132	136	50	17	5	2,069
Syria	210	111	109	451	272	205	73	33	1,457
Vietnam	20	30	65	446	350	248	90	59	1,322
Malta	-	4	11	48	89	304	468	240	1,165
Greece	17	36	28	78	117	197	332	293	1,095
Samoa	49	80	68	359	271	163	45	11	1,062

Table 6 Hume (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	27,898	12,698	40,597	17.1
English	37,778	319	38,097	16.1
Italian	14,306	2,467	16,779	7.1
Turkish	12,831	1,425	14,258	6.0
Irish	6,440	5,609	12,053	5.1
Indian	9,301	1,069	10,369	4.4
Scottish	4,362	4,844	9,206	3.9
Lebanese	7,681	1,450	9,129	3.9
Iraqi	5,382	577	5,963	2.5
Chaldean	4,653	669	5,326	2.2
Maltese	2,907	2,115	5,019	2.1
Assyrian	4,469	432	4,898	2.1
Greek	3,513	1,289	4,802	2.0
German	1,961	1,936	3,896	1.6
Filipino	2,879	604	3,482	1.5

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Hume (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Arabic	8,071	8,228	16,296	18.4	13,023	3,273	25.1
Turkish	6,658	6,824	13,485	15.2	13,682	-197	-1.4
Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	3,263	3,160	6,421	7.3	3,288	3,133	95.3
Italian	2,725	2,978	5,699	6.4	6,504	-805	-12.4
Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	2,751	2,763	5,516	6.2	4,033	1,483	36.8
Punjabi	2,772	2,279	5,053	5.7	1,576	3,477	220.6
Sinhalese	1,568	1,607	3,175	3.6	2,382	793	33.3
Greek	1,351	1,453	2,805	3.2	2,992	-187	-6.3
Hindi	1,370	1,316	2,686	3.0	1,483	1,203	81.1
Urdu	1,580	1,054	2,630	3.0	816	1,814	222.3
Vietnamese	901	1,063	1,966	2.2	1,895	71	3.7
Samoan	952	1,005	1,962	2.2	1,336	626	46.9
Tagalog	592	757	1,348	1.5	968	380	39.3
Spanish	520	595	1,117	1.3	1,137	-20	-1.8
Mandarin	502	541	1,046	1.2	692	354	51.2
Maltese	478	572	1,042	1.2	1,180	-138	-11.7
Malayalam	514	490	1,004	1.1	502	502	100.0
Croatian	486	482	962	1.1	1,092	-130	-11.9
Nepali	449	458	906	1.0	262	644	245.8
Filipino	358	532	895	1.0	851	44	5.2
Somali	320	417	735	0.8	354	381	107.6
Macedonian	324	345	667	0.8	732	-65	-8.9
Tamil	336	296	624	0.7	331	293	88.5
Cantonese	253	297	553	0.6	544	9	1.7
Serbian	280	270	548	0.6	600	-52	-8.7
Hmong	235	230	464	0.5	518	-54	-10.4
Persian (excl. Dari)	277	178	455	0.5	137	318	232.1
Telugu	227	216	440	0.5	174	266	152.9
Bengali	202	199	398	0.4	179	219	122.3
Polish	174	225	395	0.4	427	-32	-7.5
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	43,962	44,591	88,555	100.0	68,648	19,907	29.0
Speaks English Only	48,583	49,014	97,600		90,836	6,764	7.4
Not stated	5,729	5,497	11,225		8,077	3,148	39.0
Total Persons	98,273	99,102	197,376		167,561	29,815	17.8

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Hume (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Arabic	3,192	19.6	2,629	20.2	563	21.4
Turkish	2,812	20.9	3,076	22.5	-264	-8.6
Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	2,021	31.5	1,054	32.1	967	91.7
Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	1,561	28.3	1,152	28.6	409	35.5
Vietnamese	649	33.0	662	34.9	-13	-2.0
Italian	615	10.8	707	10.9	-92	-13.0
Punjabi	614	12.2	151	9.6	463	306.6
Greek	410	14.6	447	14.9	-37	-8.3
Mandarin	261	25.0	181	26.2	80	44.2
Nepali	254	28.0	125	47.7	129	103.2
Urdu	234	8.9	79	9.7	155	196.2
Sinhalese	219	6.9	189	7.9	30	15.9
Spanish	164	14.7	199	17.5	-35	-17.6
Hmong	159	34.3	161	31.1	-2	-1.2
Samoan	156	8.0	113	8.5	43	38.1

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Hume (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	29,690	31,440	61,134	31.0	59,731	1,403	2.3
Islam	16,458	16,036	32,490	16.5	26,658	5,832	21.9
Anglican	4,882	6,067	10,946	5.5	13,825	-2,879	-20.8
Eastern Orthodox	3,123	3,176	6,300	3.2	7,235	-935	-12.9
Hinduism	2,905	2,622	5,530	2.8	2,431	3,099	127.5
Christian, nfd	2,433	2,611	5,049	2.6	2,664	2,385	89.5
Buddhism	2,264	2,567	4,839	2.5	3,848	991	25.8
Sikhism	2,518	2,130	4,647	2.4	1,435	3,212	223.8
Uniting Church	1,531	1,968	3,500	1.8	4,342	-842	-19.4
Presbyterian & Reformed	996	1,139	2,128	1.1	2,637	-509	-19.3
Total with religion ^(b)	72,282	75,479	147,763	74.9	134,656	13,107	9.7
No Religion	17,798	15,694	33,494	17.0	20,915	12,579	60.1
Not Stated	8,197	7,933	16,126	8.2	11,989	4,137	34.5
Total Persons	98,273	99,102	197,376	100.0	167,563	29,813	17.8

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Kingston (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	151,389	100.0	142,426	100.0	8,963	6.3
Australia-born	95,784	63.3	92,718	65.1	3,066	3.3
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	47,252	31.2	43,003	30.2	4,249	9.9
Country of birth not stated	8,355	5.5	6,705	4.7	1,650	24.6
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	34,649	22.9	31,719	22.3	2,930	9.2
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	12,574	8.3	12,020	8.4	554	4.6
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	34,673	22.9	30,983	21.8	3,690	11.9
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	8,495	5.6	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	6,529	4.3	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	575	0.4	380	0.3	195	51.3
Language Other than English ^(f)	39,352	26.0	35,107	24.6	4,245	12.1
With a religion	91,676	60.6	100,508	70.6	-8,832	-8.8
OSB with Australian citizenship	30,453	20.1	29,049	20.4	1,404	4.8

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Kingston (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	3,024	2,999	6,021	12.7	5,898	123	2.1
India	2,731	2,378	5,114	10.8	4,398	716	16.3
China	1,840	2,278	4,122	8.7	2,576	1,546	60.0
Greece	1,340	1,554	2,893	6.1	2,918	-25	-0.9
New Zealand	1,191	1,216	2,405	5.1	2,320	85	3.7
Sri Lanka	730	822	1,554	3.3	1,609	-55	-3.4
Italy	753	788	1,539	3.3	1,657	-118	-7.1
Vietnam	645	811	1,460	3.1	1,345	115	8.6
Philippines	531	854	1,380	2.9	1,134	246	21.7
South Africa	625	625	1,254	2.7	1,055	199	18.9
Scotland	464	544	1,014	2.1	1,085	-71	-6.5
Cambodia	428	521	950	2.0	956	-6	-0.6
Germany	364	385	754	1.6	822	-68	-8.3
Malaysia	316	373	684	1.4	619	65	10.5
Mauritius	300	375	673	1.4	668	5	0.7
Ireland	346	300	648	1.4	573	75	13.1
Russian Federation	276	372	648	1.4	612	36	5.9
Poland	262	347	601	1.3	617	-16	-2.6
USA	247	273	516	1.1	455	61	13.4
Ukraine	238	272	511	1.1	448	63	14.1
Turkey	263	231	495	1.0	565	-70	-12.4
Egypt	211	232	439	0.9	464	-25	-5.4
Netherlands	197	193	392	0.8	441	-49	-11.1
Thailand	109	277	385	0.8	266	119	44.7
Cyprus	176	204	384	0.8	408	-24	-5.9
Hong Kong	172	194	370	0.8	338	32	9.5
Croatia	180	188	369	0.8	437	-68	-15.6
Fiji	145	191	343	0.7	323	20	6.2
Japan	111	228	343	0.7	276	67	24.3
Indonesia	116	183	302	0.6	287	15	5.2
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	22,574	24,677	47,252	100.0	43,003	4,249	9.9
Not stated	4,100	4,257	8,355		6,705	1,650	24.6
Born in Australia	46,965	48,816	95,784		92,718	3,066	3.3
Total Persons	73,637	77,753	151,389		142,426	8,963	6.3

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Kingston (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	13	686	1,929	1,064	1,331	822	181	6,021
India	-	21	438	1,088	1,959	1,447	156	5,114
China	3	14	59	766	1,553	1,506	213	4,122
Greece	3	432	1,942	146	32	243	95	2,893
New Zealand	8	25	406	821	680	396	69	2,405
Sri Lanka	-	27	391	622	272	193	39	1,554
Italy	11	604	683	57	46	77	62	1,539
Vietnam	-	-	347	725	177	163	50	1,460
Philippines	-	-	94	600	303	353	31	1,380
South Africa	-	8	157	386	410	274	14	1,254
Scotland	4	143	344	215	194	92	23	1,014
Cambodia	-	-	116	627	86	92	29	950
Germany	3	255	161	142	116	58	17	754
Malaysia	-	8	114	267	175	111	20	684
Mauritius	-	4	279	216	128	35	13	673

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Kingston (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
China	1,506	17.7
India	1,447	17.0
England	822	9.7
New Zealand	396	4.7
Philippines	353	4.2
South Africa	274	3.2
Greece	243	2.9
Saudi Arabia	223	2.6
Sri Lanka	193	2.3
Vietnam	163	1.9
Ireland	147	1.7
Russian Federation	135	1.6
USA	135	1.6
Pakistan	120	1.4
Malaysia	111	1.3
Total from all countries	8,495	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Kingston (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	325	277	213	1,316	1,176	904	949	862	6,021
India	220	140	538	2,566	635	472	313	226	5,114
China	135	323	634	1,648	585	463	178	151	4,122
Greece	58	47	58	146	284	473	860	967	2,893
New Zealand	132	139	180	839	520	354	160	83	2,405
Sri Lanka	21	11	73	481	239	288	265	170	1,554
Italy	10	12	20	100	105	246	470	577	1,539
Vietnam	28	35	60	469	329	342	130	71	1,460
Philippines	59	72	95	512	280	238	94	30	1,380
South Africa	85	86	79	451	244	144	111	56	1,254
Scotland	26	35	23	193	173	179	192	194	1,014
Cambodia	18	20	46	274	252	186	111	56	950
Germany	17	13	21	156	110	62	195	182	754
Malaysia	22	17	49	264	103	121	75	30	684
Mauritius	5	21	14	172	115	122	135	89	673

Table 6 Kingston (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	46,129	285	46,414	23.9
Australian	26,402	14,105	40,502	20.8
Irish	8,890	7,626	16,518	8.5
Scottish	5,818	7,017	12,838	6.6
Chinese	8,717	653	9,368	4.8
Greek	7,508	1,383	8,894	4.6
Italian	6,286	1,846	8,135	4.2
Indian	5,260	806	6,068	3.1
German	2,382	2,504	4,886	2.5
Dutch	959	1,271	2,232	1.1
Filipino	1,464	382	1,849	1.0
Russian	1,401	442	1,843	0.9
Vietnamese	1,441	331	1,773	0.9
Sri Lankan	1,352	397	1,750	0.9
Polish	1,101	629	1,726	0.9

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Kingston (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Greek	3,274	3,563	6,836	17.4	6,890	-54	-0.8
Mandarin	2,067	2,507	4,574	11.6	2,757	1,817	65.9
Italian	1,096	1,238	2,333	5.9	2,609	-276	-10.6
Russian	894	1,042	1,938	4.9	1,683	255	15.2
Cantonese	754	876	1,633	4.1	1,710	-77	-4.5
Vietnamese	745	823	1,565	4.0	1,358	207	15.2
Hindi	687	638	1,321	3.4	1,013	308	30.4
Punjabi	768	508	1,280	3.3	1,140	140	12.3
Arabic	612	624	1,238	3.1	1,021	217	21.3
Spanish	488	512	1,005	2.6	883	122	13.8
Khmer	414	512	924	2.3	935	-11	-1.2
French	365	437	804	2.0	655	149	22.7
Tamil	345	331	681	1.7	656	25	3.8
Turkish	358	323	680	1.7	840	-160	-19.0
Polish	305	370	676	1.7	673	3	0.4
German	314	330	643	1.6	666	-23	-3.5
Sinhalese	318	301	618	1.6	637	-19	-3.0
Tagalog	245	352	602	1.5	445	157	35.3
Japanese	206	288	493	1.3	376	117	31.1
Filipino	197	269	468	1.2	441	27	6.1
Croatian	208	255	462	1.2	540	-78	-14.4
Serbian	227	219	450	1.1	415	35	8.4
Malayalam	213	222	435	1.1	316	119	37.7
Thai	99	234	333	0.8	188	145	77.1
Gujarati	163	159	322	0.8	154	168	109.1
Hebrew	174	145	318	0.8	172	146	84.9
Korean	153	166	317	0.8	249	68	27.3
Indonesian	119	154	275	0.7	264	11	4.2
Min Nan	129	143	274	0.7	275	-1	-0.4
Hungarian	123	139	262	0.7	324	-62	-19.1
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	18,861	20,489	39,352	100.0	35,106	4,246	12.1
Speaks English Only	51,052	53,359	104,407		101,616	2,791	2.7
Not stated	3,719	3,913	7,629		5,705	1,924	33.7
Total Persons	73,637	77,753	151,389		142,427	8,962	6.3

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Kingston (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Greek	1,327	19.4	1,384	20.1	-57	-4.1
Mandarin	1,283	28.0	716	26.0	567	79.2
Cantonese	421	25.8	412	24.1	9	2.2
Vietnamese	397	25.4	376	27.7	21	5.6
Russian	336	17.3	322	19.2	14	4.3
Italian	293	12.6	335	12.8	-42	-12.5
Khmer	277	30.0	296	31.7	-19	-6.4
Arabic	200	16.2	151	14.8	49	32.5
Turkish	119	17.5	160	19.0	-41	-25.6
Spanish	105	10.4	99	11.2	6	6.1
Punjabi	102	8.0	51	4.5	51	100.0
Korean	98	30.9	97	39.3	1	1.0
Min Nan	87	31.8	88	31.9	-1	-1.1
Polish	78	11.5	76	11.2	2	2.6
Chinese, nfd	73	31.3	55	24.6	18	32.7

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Kingston (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	18,309	20,592	38,902	25.7	41,226	-2,324	-5.6
Anglican	6,195	7,915	14,115	9.3	18,532	-4,417	-23.8
Eastern Orthodox	4,686	5,002	9,687	6.4	10,056	-369	-3.7
Buddhism	1,885	2,497	4,382	2.9	4,492	-110	-2.4
Uniting Church	1,641	2,213	3,855	2.5	5,101	-1,246	-24.4
Hinduism	1,810	1,554	3,360	2.2	2,537	823	32.4
Christian, nfd	1,385	1,640	3,025	2.0	2,092	933	44.6
Presbyterian & Reformed	1,235	1,533	2,766	1.8	3,702	-936	-25.3
Islam	1,138	1,068	2,209	1.5	2,188	21	1.0
Judaism	711	755	1,467	1.0	1,289	178	13.8
Total with religion ^(b)	42,938	48,737	91,676	60.6	100,508	-8,832	-8.8
No Religion	24,837	22,769	47,607	31.4	31,056	16,551	53.3
Not Stated	5,863	6,244	12,106	8.0	10,865	1,241	11.4
Total Persons	73,637	77,753	151,389	100.0	142,426	8,963	6.3

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Knox (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	154,110	100.0	149,299	100.0	4,811	3.2
Australia-born	100,912	65.5	103,052	69.0	-2,140	-2.1
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	46,510	30.2	41,498	27.8	5,012	12.1
Country of birth not stated	6,687	4.3	4,749	3.2	1,938	40.8
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	34,681	22.5	33,322	22.3	1,359	4.1
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	10,890	7.1	12,021	8.1	-1,131	-9.4
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	35,615	23.1	29,477	19.7	6,138	20.8
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	6,050	3.9	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	5,252	3.4	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	754	0.5	543	0.4	211	38.9
Language Other than English ^(f)	38,825	25.2	31,565	21.1	7,260	23.0
With a religion	91,578	59.4	102,565	68.7	-10,987	-10.7
OSB with Australian citizenship	30,497	19.8	29,125	19.5	1,372	4.7

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Knox (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
China	2,725	3,356	6,080	13.1	2,766	3,314	119.8
England	2,795	2,889	5,682	12.2	6,528	-846	-13.0
India	1,983	1,950	3,934	8.5	3,037	897	29.5
Malaysia	1,507	1,741	3,254	7.0	2,702	552	20.4
Sri Lanka	1,608	1,563	3,178	6.8	2,640	538	20.4
New Zealand	924	1,001	1,929	4.1	1,868	61	3.3
Philippines	502	831	1,331	2.9	1,108	223	20.1
Hong Kong	621	695	1,313	2.8	988	325	32.9
Vietnam	565	689	1,252	2.7	1,122	130	11.6
Germany	529	614	1,144	2.5	1,340	-196	-14.6
Italy	568	520	1,088	2.3	1,225	-137	-11.2
South Africa	512	567	1,079	2.3	1,156	-77	-6.7
Singapore	436	481	916	2.0	842	74	8.8
Netherlands	405	421	821	1.8	993	-172	-17.3
Scotland	398	416	812	1.7	1,080	-268	-24.8
Greece	325	278	604	1.3	592	12	2.0
Iran	291	286	581	1.2	335	246	73.4
Indonesia	250	337	580	1.2	453	127	28.0
S Korea	256	305	562	1.2	248	314	126.6
Egypt	277	269	545	1.2	529	16	3.0
Cambodia	242	294	536	1.2	562	-26	-4.6
Poland	231	297	526	1.1	582	-56	-9.6
Ireland	203	204	412	0.9	415	-3	-0.7
USA	181	211	395	0.8	364	31	8.5
Mauritius	162	198	361	0.8	382	-21	-5.5
Thailand	104	250	346	0.7	278	68	24.5
Hungary	111	167	280	0.6	312	-32	-10.3
Taiwan	113	163	275	0.6	198	77	38.9
Fiji	110	135	248	0.5	278	-30	-10.8
Croatia	103	123	229	0.5	296	-67	-22.6
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	22,027	24,486	46,510	100.0	41,498	5,012	12.1
Not stated	3,237	3,445	6,687		4,749	1,938	40.8
Born in Australia	50,050	50,866	100,912		103,052	-2,140	-2.1
Total Persons	75,317	78,793	154,110		149,299	4,811	3.2

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Knox (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
China	-	12	77	1,077	2,968	1,738	212	6,080
England	10	821	2,734	1,150	548	220	195	5,682
India	-	28	285	1,026	1,804	697	86	3,934
Malaysia	4	10	258	1,325	1,144	468	42	3,254
Sri Lanka	-	18	337	1,225	1,163	382	52	3,178
New Zealand	7	32	338	750	460	282	54	1,929
Philippines	-	3	101	554	366	261	44	1,331
Hong Kong	-	6	94	694	357	136	25	1,313
Vietnam	-	3	308	658	172	79	30	1,252
Germany	3	532	306	130	65	47	67	1,144
Italy	4	432	536	40	14	20	36	1,088
South Africa	-	8	174	447	322	112	13	1,079
Singapore	-	10	59	242	431	159	15	916
Netherlands	-	535	169	53	28	12	26	821
Scotland	-	153	393	164	59	19	22	812

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Knox (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
China	1,738	28.7
India	697	11.5
Malaysia	468	7.7
Sri Lanka	382	6.3
New Zealand	282	4.7
Philippines	261	4.3
England	220	3.6
Iran	196	3.2
Singapore	159	2.6
Hong Kong	136	2.2
S Korea	125	2.1
South Africa	112	1.9
Vietnam	79	1.3
USA	79	1.3
Thailand	77	1.3
Total from all countries	6,050	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Knox (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
China	270	325	354	2,989	936	679	327	198	6,080
England	97	110	121	713	1,055	1,206	1,283	1,098	5,682
India	153	189	282	1,793	655	480	228	160	3,934
Malaysia	144	200	236	992	571	645	324	133	3,254
Sri Lanka	98	143	217	1,050	636	572	333	125	3,178
New Zealand	148	164	185	537	363	290	170	72	1,929
Philippines	41	91	84	500	254	231	114	24	1,331
Hong Kong	59	58	94	469	242	286	89	25	1,313
Vietnam	15	31	33	403	343	297	91	34	1,252
Germany	18	11	30	97	88	132	298	477	1,144
Italy	3	-	8	40	126	262	319	329	1,088
South Africa	32	61	87	295	199	204	141	58	1,079
Singapore	70	132	106	211	167	151	67	26	916
Netherlands	6	3	3	28	55	141	274	310	821
Scotland	8	12	15	78	119	207	216	171	812

Table 6 Knox (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	48,229	296	48,530	24.5
Australian	28,947	15,992	44,939	22.7
Chinese	16,358	786	17,149	8.7
Irish	7,403	6,815	14,218	7.2
Scottish	5,615	6,917	12,531	6.3
Italian	5,804	1,669	7,476	3.8
German	3,513	2,687	6,201	3.1
Indian	4,981	726	5,711	2.9
Dutch	1,789	1,903	3,692	1.9
Greek	2,505	972	3,476	1.8
Sri Lankan	2,903	480	3,384	1.7
Filipino	1,395	382	1,773	0.9
Polish	915	539	1,453	0.7
Vietnamese	1,042	318	1,364	0.7
Hungarian	666	352	1,018	0.5

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Knox (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	3,736	4,338	8,072	20.8	3,831	4,241	110.7
Cantonese	2,284	2,498	4,781	12.3	4,059	722	17.8
Sinhalese	1,055	1,024	2,078	5.4	1,521	557	36.6
Italian	850	947	1,799	4.6	2,045	-246	-12.0
Greek	908	891	1,797	4.6	1,983	-186	-9.4
Hindi	668	683	1,348	3.5	1,007	341	33.9
Vietnamese	539	651	1,188	3.1	1,038	150	14.5
Arabic	567	566	1,130	2.9	1,164	-34	-2.9
German	492	614	1,109	2.9	1,258	-149	-11.8
Tamil	555	551	1,104	2.8	1,013	91	9.0
Punjabi	407	358	765	2.0	570	195	34.2
Spanish	346	394	749	1.9	705	44	6.2
Korean	340	368	712	1.8	303	409	135.0
Persian (excl. Dari)	352	348	702	1.8	455	247	54.3
Gujarati	353	304	665	1.7	408	257	63.0
Tagalog	235	370	611	1.6	501	110	22.0
Polish	266	341	605	1.6	666	-61	-9.2
Indonesian	282	302	582	1.5	430	152	35.3
Min Nan	224	282	509	1.3	497	12	2.4
Filipino	198	268	465	1.2	418	47	11.2
Malayalam	232	233	461	1.2	284	177	62.3
Khmer	200	221	422	1.1	440	-18	-4.1
Hungarian	156	251	401	1.0	481	-80	-16.6
French	167	194	363	0.9	368	-5	-1.4
Dutch	136	187	325	0.8	415	-90	-21.7
Croatian	143	165	301	0.8	354	-53	-15.0
Thai	94	207	300	0.8	197	103	52.3
Serbian	137	152	293	0.8	326	-33	-10.1
Russian	97	150	249	0.6	205	44	21.5
Armenian	117	111	228	0.6	225	3	1.3
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	18,421	20,401	38,825	100.0	31,565	7,260	23.0
Speaks English Only	54,043	55,447	109,490		114,024	-4,534	-4.0
Not stated	2,852	2,944	5,800		3,712	2,088	56.3
Total Persons	75,317	78,793	154,110		149,301	4,809	3.2

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Knox (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	2,099	26.0	833	21.8	1,266	152.0
Cantonese	1,078	22.5	852	21.0	226	26.5
Vietnamese	293	24.7	274	26.4	19	6.9
Korean	209	29.4	81	26.6	128	158.0
Greek	189	10.5	173	8.7	16	9.2
Italian	171	9.5	182	8.9	-11	-6.0
Persian (excluding Dari)	128	18.2	103	22.6	25	24.3
Khmer	120	28.4	131	29.8	-11	-8.4
Arabic	103	9.1	101	8.7	2	2.0
Spanish	80	10.7	57	8.1	23	40.4
Sinhalese	76	3.7	37	2.4	39	105.4
Polish	75	12.4	76	11.4	-1	-1.3
Punjabi	72	9.4	33	5.8	39	118.2
Min Nan	53	10.4	67	13.4	-14	-20.9
Thai	52	17.3	21	10.8	31	147.6

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Knox (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	15,567	17,621	33,183	21.5	37,972	-4,789	-12.6
Anglican	6,489	8,028	14,514	9.4	19,326	-4,812	-24.9
Buddhism	2,691	3,172	5,864	3.8	5,435	429	7.9
Christian, nfd	2,415	2,880	5,293	3.4	4,034	1,259	31.2
Uniting Church	2,112	2,793	4,902	3.2	6,368	-1,466	-23.0
Hinduism	2,036	1,952	3,990	2.6	3,063	927	30.3
Eastern Orthodox	1,885	1,882	3,763	2.4	4,130	-367	-8.9
Baptist	1,659	1,982	3,644	2.4	3,818	-174	-4.6
Presbyterian & Reformed	1,595	1,844	3,436	2.2	4,105	-669	-16.3
Pentecostal	1,335	1,483	2,821	1.8	3,101	-280	-9.0
Total with religion ^(b)	42,797	48,786	91,578	59.4	102,565	-10,987	-10.7
No Religion	27,184	24,560	51,748	33.6	36,729	15,019	40.9
Not Stated	5,335	5,449	10,783	7.0	10,004	779	7.8
Total Persons	75,317	78,793	154,110	100.0	149,301	4,809	3.2

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Manningham (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	116,255	100.0	111,301	100.0	4,954	4.5
Australia-born	64,768	55.7	66,756	60.0	-1,988	-3.0
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	46,376	39.9	40,671	36.5	5,705	14.0
Country of birth not stated	5,113	4.4	3,874	3.5	1,239	32.0
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	28,457	24.5	27,720	24.9	737	2.7
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	6,013	5.2	6,606	5.9	-593	-9.0
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	40,366	34.7	34,065	30.6	6,301	18.5
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	7,814	6.7	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	7,135	6.1	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	213	0.2	152	0.1	61	40.1
Language Other than English ^(f)	49,408	42.5	43,166	38.8	6,242	14.5
With a religion	72,075	62.0	80,056	71.9	-7,981	-10.0
OSB with Australian citizenship	30,415	26.2	29,686	26.7	729	2.5

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Manningham (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
China	4,887	5,959	10,844	23.4	6,603	4,241	64.2
Malaysia	1,816	2,069	3,880	8.4	3,198	682	21.3
Italy	1,542	1,634	3,175	6.8	3,585	-410	-11.4
Hong Kong	1,472	1,593	3,061	6.6	2,825	236	8.4
Greece	1,314	1,519	2,835	6.1	3,127	-292	-9.3
England	1,286	1,257	2,547	5.5	2,876	-329	-11.4
Iran	1,007	958	1,966	4.2	1,065	901	84.6
India	894	860	1,754	3.8	1,310	444	33.9
South Africa	567	641	1,208	2.6	1,406	-198	-14.1
New Zealand	549	526	1,077	2.3	1,065	12	1.1
Vietnam	453	570	1,024	2.2	939	85	9.1
Singapore	426	472	902	1.9	802	100	12.5
S Korea	354	437	787	1.7	651	136	20.9
Taiwan	321	397	716	1.5	683	33	4.8
Sri Lanka	327	353	682	1.5	684	-2	-0.3
Egypt	342	343	681	1.5	681	-	-
Germany	259	236	500	1.1	600	-100	-16.7
Indonesia	203	247	444	1.0	401	43	10.7
Philippines	140	292	434	0.9	323	111	34.4
Lebanon	193	208	402	0.9	452	-50	-11.1
Cyprus	177	198	378	0.8	435	-57	-13.1
Pakistan	220	147	368	0.8	195	173	88.7
USA	180	179	364	0.8	352	12	3.4
Scotland	165	176	338	0.7	418	-80	-19.1
Croatia	153	167	319	0.7	365	-46	-12.6
FYR Macedonia	119	137	257	0.6	242	15	6.2
Netherlands	133	117	250	0.5	323	-73	-22.6
Malta	93	110	198	0.4	222	-24	-10.8
Poland	83	113	197	0.4	241	-44	-18.3
Japan	77	124	197	0.4	171	26	15.2
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	21,883	24,500	46,376	100.0	40,671	5,705	14.0
Not stated	2,416	2,695	5,113		3,874	1,239	32.0
Born in Australia	32,011	32,760	64,768		66,756	-1,988	-3.0
Total Persons	56,306	59,953	116,255		111,301	4,954	4.5

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Manningham (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
China	-	90	277	3,116	3,852	3,082	430	10,844
Malaysia	-	40	471	1,446	1,085	765	84	3,880
Italy	24	1,851	953	77	43	55	174	3,175
Hong Kong	-	27	342	1,901	436	301	54	3,061
Greece	5	835	1,660	114	22	97	98	2,835
England	26	442	859	514	446	195	68	2,547
Iran	-	-	41	483	516	876	46	1,966
India	3	12	193	492	601	391	48	1,754
South Africa	-	6	85	428	496	176	13	1,208
New Zealand	11	39	165	419	277	137	27	1,077
Vietnam	-	-	391	456	65	88	23	1,024
Singapore	-	10	89	299	364	123	10	902
S Korea	-	-	19	190	401	154	28	787
Taiwan	-	-	9	429	175	88	19	716
Sri Lanka	-	26	119	329	133	62	15	682

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Manningham (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
China	3,082	39.4
Iran	876	11.2
Malaysia	765	9.8
India	391	5.0
Hong Kong	301	3.9
England	195	2.5
Pakistan	188	2.4
South Africa	176	2.3
S Korea	154	2.0
New Zealand	137	1.8
Singapore	123	1.6
Greece	97	1.2
USA	93	1.2
Philippines	89	1.1
Vietnam	88	1.1
Total from all countries	7,814	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Manningham (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
China	433	671	1,064	3,961	1,849	1,500	756	608	10,844
Malaysia	162	297	293	1,165	643	676	440	205	3,880
Italy	13	15	17	71	149	436	1,068	1,405	3,175
Hong Kong	101	92	202	953	456	803	326	125	3,061
Greece	31	25	26	73	217	496	875	1,095	2,835
England	124	126	89	310	474	449	464	505	2,547
Iran	135	150	94	945	306	197	101	37	1,966
India	90	45	105	803	232	212	165	97	1,754
South Africa	62	122	148	270	274	174	99	60	1,208
New Zealand	84	107	127	254	187	164	88	74	1,077
Vietnam	7	21	41	293	264	245	107	48	1,024
Singapore	71	74	101	243	145	131	97	36	902
S Korea	48	92	85	292	156	71	25	18	787
Taiwan	22	25	56	319	83	111	82	19	716
Sri Lanka	13	20	25	176	118	134	118	74	682

Table 6 Manningham (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Chinese	25,381	969	26,348	18.7
English	24,375	161	24,540	17.4
Australian	13,957	7,498	21,454	15.2
Italian	10,800	1,360	12,156	8.6
Greek	8,136	1,457	9,595	6.8
Irish	4,163	3,714	7,875	5.6
Scottish	2,874	3,949	6,829	4.9
Indian	2,553	395	2,947	2.1
German	1,420	1,413	2,835	2.0
Iranian	2,212	114	2,330	1.7
Dutch	577	708	1,286	0.9
Lebanese	844	242	1,081	0.8
Korean	915	74	989	0.7
Vietnamese	710	246	959	0.7
Macedonian	686	191	884	0.6

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Manningham (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	5,760	6,706	12,469	25.2	6,932	5,537	79.9
Cantonese	4,471	4,927	9,398	19.0	8,809	589	6.7
Greek	3,391	3,652	7,050	14.3	7,860	-810	-10.3
Italian	2,216	2,671	4,888	9.9	5,711	-823	-14.4
Persian (excl. Dari)	1,116	1,057	2,175	4.4	1,226	949	77.4
Arabic	885	922	1,805	3.7	1,825	-20	-1.1
Korean	414	493	911	1.8	728	183	25.1
Hindi	374	380	760	1.5	564	196	34.8
Vietnamese	331	394	723	1.5	682	41	6.0
Macedonian	261	284	540	1.1	608	-68	-11.2
Punjabi	230	214	444	0.9	385	59	15.3
Min Nan	186	257	444	0.9	405	39	9.6
Indonesian	192	224	419	0.8	321	98	30.5
German	200	197	398	0.8	454	-56	-12.3
Spanish	187	211	397	0.8	367	30	8.2
Urdu	196	171	367	0.7	251	116	46.2
Croatian	179	192	364	0.7	434	-70	-16.1
Tamil	170	184	350	0.7	283	67	23.7
Sinhalese	137	145	285	0.6	316	-31	-9.8
Japanese	122	151	270	0.5	216	54	25.0
Afrikaans	126	129	259	0.5	325	-66	-20.3
Chinese, nfd	117	117	234	0.5	311	-77	-24.8
Turkish	101	125	225	0.5	282	-57	-20.2
French	95	116	207	0.4	178	29	16.3
Albanian	100	101	201	0.4	215	-14	-6.5
Polish	79	114	190	0.4	237	-47	-19.8
Serbian	82	90	175	0.4	217	-42	-19.4
Gujarati	90	92	175	0.4	131	44	33.6
Russian	64	103	167	0.3	127	40	31.5
Tagalog	49	107	156	0.3	104	52	50.0
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	23,317	26,087	49,408	100.0	43,166	6,242	14.5
Speaks English Only	30,858	31,473	62,330		64,927	-2,597	-4.0
Not stated	2,124	2,394	4,522		3,207	1,315	41.0
Total Persons	56,306	59,953	116,255		111,300	4,955	4.5

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Manningham (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	3,376	27.1	1,563	22.5	1,813	116.0
Cantonese	2,089	22.2	1,935	22.0	154	8.0
Greek	991	14.1	1,071	13.6	-80	-7.5
Italian	501	10.2	635	11.1	-134	-21.1
Persian (excluding Dari)	321	14.8	155	12.7	166	107.1
Korean	248	27.2	205	28.2	43	21.0
Arabic	131	7.3	137	7.5	-6	-4.4
Vietnamese	128	17.7	131	19.3	-3	-2.3
Chinese, nfd	98	41.9	104	33.3	-6	-5.8
Macedonian	52	9.6	53	8.7	-1	-1.9
Min Nan	43	9.7	45	11.2	-2	-4.4
Wu	39	32.0	30	29.7	9	30.0
Croatian	36	9.9	40	9.2	-4	-10.0
Indonesian	36	8.6	24	7.4	12	50.0
Turkish	34	15.1	52	18.4	-18	-34.6

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Manningham (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	12,351	13,780	26,127	22.5	29,478	-3,351	-11.4
Eastern Orthodox	4,931	5,240	10,172	8.7	11,627	-1,455	-12.5
Anglican	3,723	4,751	8,475	7.3	11,073	-2,598	-23.5
Buddhism	2,045	2,621	4,670	4.0	4,644	26	0.6
Uniting Church	1,419	1,960	3,387	2.9	4,443	-1,056	-23.8
Christian, nfd	1,454	1,697	3,150	2.7	2,306	844	36.6
Baptist	1,209	1,494	2,702	2.3	2,837	-135	-4.8
Islam	1,335	1,255	2,587	2.2	2,365	222	9.4
Presbyterian & Reformed	993	1,169	2,158	1.9	2,556	-398	-15.6
Hinduism	867	864	1,736	1.5	1,301	435	33.4
Total with religion ^(b)	33,715	38,363	72,075	62.0	80,056	-7,981	-10.0
No Religion	18,514	17,228	35,743	30.7	24,249	11,494	47.4
Not Stated	4,079	4,362	8,440	7.3	7,001	1,439	20.6
Total Persons	56,306	59,953	116,255	100.0	111,301	4,954	4.5

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Maribyrnong (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	82,288	100.0	71,634	100.0	10,654	14.9
Australia-born	43,126	52.4	37,448	52.3	5,678	15.2
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	32,988	40.1	28,423	39.7	4,565	16.1
Country of birth not stated	6,168	7.5	5,763	8.0	405	7.0
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	19,399	23.6	16,372	22.9	3,027	18.5
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	4,617	5.6	3,757	5.2	860	22.9
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	28,373	34.5	24,666	34.4	3,707	15.0
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	9,144	11.1	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	8,062	9.8	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	429	0.5	324	0.5	105	32.4
Language Other than English ^(f)	34,445	41.9	30,677	42.8	3,768	12.3
With a religion	44,288	53.8	46,367	64.7	-2,079	-4.5
OSB with Australian citizenship	17,932	21.8	17,144	23.9	788	4.6

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Maribyrnong (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
Vietnam	3,458	4,212	7,675	23.3	6,778	897	13.2
India	2,090	1,206	3,291	10.0	2,868	423	14.7
China	1,069	1,250	2,321	7.0	2,128	193	9.1
England	897	747	1,651	5.0	1,437	214	14.9
New Zealand	864	782	1,646	5.0	1,236	410	33.2
Philippines	411	654	1,066	3.2	774	292	37.7
Italy	428	485	918	2.8	1,037	-119	-11.5
Greece	381	458	836	2.5	948	-112	-11.8
Malaysia	402	417	819	2.5	540	279	51.7
Nepal	341	235	580	1.8	298	282	94.6
Bangladesh	362	210	573	1.7	545	28	5.1
Ethiopia	267	241	502	1.5	432	70	16.2
FYR Macedonia	220	263	482	1.5	554	-72	-13.0
Sri Lanka	260	153	411	1.2	298	113	37.9
Pakistan	325	75	404	1.2	182	222	122.0
Indonesia	173	186	358	1.1	315	43	13.7
Croatia	162	193	355	1.1	410	-55	-13.4
Hong Kong	159	178	345	1.0	257	88	34.2
USA	149	158	310	0.9	217	93	42.9
Myanmar	156	157	309	0.9	262	47	17.9
Thailand	91	185	280	0.8	205	75	36.6
Colombia	158	124	279	0.8	144	135	93.8
Ireland	148	121	264	0.8	209	55	26.3
Scotland	143	114	258	0.8	295	-37	-12.5
Germany	111	149	255	0.8	252	3	1.2
Iran	186	55	239	0.7	146	93	63.7
Singapore	89	137	231	0.7	180	51	28.3
S Korea	110	121	226	0.7	115	111	96.5
Poland	92	123	215	0.7	260	-45	-17.3
Chile	116	92	206	0.6	235	-29	-12.3
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	16,711	16,280	32,988	100.0	28,423	4,565	16.1
Not stated	3,101	3,063	6,168		5,763	405	7.0
Born in Australia	21,595	21,538	43,126		37,448	5,678	15.2
Total Persons	41,405	40,883	82,288		71,634	10,654	14.9

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Maribyrnong (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
Vietnam	-	4	852	4,197	1,137	1,200	290	7,675
India	-	-	57	138	1,248	1,754	94	3,291
China	-	4	24	526	716	963	85	2,321
England	3	103	403	415	407	291	34	1,651
New Zealand	-	6	142	408	568	460	60	1,646
Philippines	-	-	82	440	205	307	30	1,066
Italy	3	387	370	17	18	71	51	918
Greece	3	152	599	28	6	19	24	836
Malaysia	-	3	46	204	228	304	36	819
Nepal	-	-	-	10	234	320	12	580
Bangladesh	-	-	4	23	236	299	10	573
Ethiopia	-	-	3	119	189	178	18	502
FYR Macedonia	-	9	330	99	21	12	14	482
Sri Lanka	-	7	28	69	86	212	20	411
Pakistan	-	-	3	10	99	267	24	404

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Maribyrnong (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
India	1,754	19.2
Vietnam	1,200	13.1
China	963	10.5
New Zealand	460	5.0
Nepal	320	3.5
Philippines	307	3.4
Malaysia	304	3.3
Bangladesh	299	3.3
England	291	3.2
Pakistan	267	2.9
Myanmar	240	2.6
Sri Lanka	212	2.3
Ethiopia	178	1.9
Colombia	172	1.9
Iran	164	1.8
Total from all countries	9,144	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Maribyrnong (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
Vietnam	111	146	772	2,565	1,552	1,528	611	389	7,675
India	202	68	721	2,048	129	64	40	20	3,291
China	33	70	637	860	274	232	96	134	2,321
England	57	33	83	750	309	220	112	83	1,651
New Zealand	62	46	164	962	210	135	53	10	1,646
Philippines	41	37	90	487	150	129	87	43	1,066
Italy	8	3	19	82	52	124	207	422	918
Greece	7	5	-	31	76	112	233	384	836
Malaysia	72	14	135	431	69	55	31	8	819
Nepal	9	12	170	369	10	7	3	3	580
Bangladesh	32	6	87	419	15	5	6	-	573
Ethiopia	25	35	51	252	93	33	5	4	502
FYR Macedonia	-	-	7	55	93	105	125	105	482
Sri Lanka	14	11	90	213	40	17	9	17	411
Pakistan	20	4	122	244	12	3	-	-	404

Table 6 Maribyrnong (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	17,820	115	17,940	17.8
Australian	9,929	5,386	15,312	15.2
Vietnamese	8,756	1,105	9,859	9.8
Chinese	7,264	519	7,785	7.7
Irish	4,132	3,635	7,764	7.7
Scottish	2,312	3,178	5,486	5.5
Italian	3,467	840	4,311	4.3
Indian	3,342	318	3,659	3.6
Greek	2,095	470	2,562	2.5
German	973	1,271	2,244	2.2
Filipino	1,154	288	1,449	1.4
Macedonian	841	153	995	1.0
Croatian	675	245	927	0.9
Maltese	505	412	913	0.9
Polish	488	346	828	0.8

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Maribyrnong (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Vietnamese	4,560	5,211	9,768	28.4	8,544	1,224	14.3
Mandarin	1,219	1,405	2,628	7.6	1,894	734	38.8
Cantonese	1,183	1,266	2,449	7.1	2,568	-119	-4.6
Greek	817	962	1,782	5.2	1,940	-158	-8.1
Italian	681	782	1,465	4.3	1,710	-245	-14.3
Spanish	545	514	1,058	3.1	852	206	24.2
Telugu	684	230	916	2.7	629	287	45.6
Hindi	495	378	870	2.5	661	209	31.6
Arabic	461	344	801	2.3	683	118	17.3
Macedonian	350	371	718	2.1	819	-101	-12.3
Bengali	383	257	638	1.9	563	75	13.3
Nepali	347	255	603	1.8	305	298	97.7
Urdu	429	167	596	1.7	396	200	50.5
Croatian	229	272	499	1.4	522	-23	-4.4
Tagalog	197	303	496	1.4	358	138	38.5
Gujarati	238	201	445	1.3	382	63	16.5
Serbian	186	215	406	1.2	438	-32	-7.3
Punjabi	224	156	379	1.1	576	-197	-34.2
Somali	169	187	359	1.0	401	-42	-10.5
Turkish	183	170	349	1.0	403	-54	-13.4
Amharic	162	166	332	1.0	333	-1	-0.3
Filipino	117	198	315	0.9	296	19	6.4
Tamil	201	110	307	0.9	196	111	56.6
Indonesian	149	140	290	0.8	256	34	13.3
French	139	113	245	0.7	185	60	32.4
Polish	99	139	239	0.7	298	-59	-19.8
Thai	77	165	239	0.7	172	67	39.0
Tigrinya	132	109	238	0.7	172	66	38.4
Portuguese	134	107	237	0.7	133	104	78.2
Japanese	92	141	225	0.7	145	80	55.2
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	17,238	17,207	34,445	100.0	30,677	3,768	12.3
Speaks English Only	21,164	20,879	42,041		35,586	6,455	18.1
Not stated	3,002	2,796	5,800		5,369	431	8.0
Total Persons	41,405	40,883	82,288		71,632	10,656	14.9

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Maribyrnong (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Vietnamese	2,928	30.0	2,737	32.0	191	7.0
Cantonese	781	31.9	857	33.4	-76	-8.9
Mandarin	662	25.2	429	22.6	233	54.3
Greek	450	25.3	483	24.9	-33	-6.8
Italian	258	17.6	344	20.1	-86	-25.0
Macedonian	190	26.5	234	28.6	-44	-18.8
Spanish	178	16.8	157	18.4	21	13.4
Burmese & rel langs	157	74.4	50	56.2	107	214.0
Arabic	108	13.5	104	15.2	4	3.8
Croatian	101	20.2	125	23.9	-24	-19.2
Chin Haka	87	56.5	29	69.0	58	200.0
Serbian	80	19.7	96	21.8	-16	-16.7
Bengali	79	12.4	54	9.6	25	46.3
Urdu	65	10.9	41	10.3	24	58.5
Korean	60	28.6	25	23.6	35	140.0

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Maribyrnong (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	7,865	8,770	16,632	20.2	17,270	-638	-3.7
Buddhism	3,037	3,785	6,829	8.3	7,179	-350	-4.9
Islam	2,175	1,399	3,579	4.3	3,274	305	9.3
Eastern Orthodox	1,669	1,809	3,477	4.2	4,178	-701	-16.8
Hinduism	1,922	1,174	3,099	3.8	2,301	798	34.7
Anglican	1,291	1,721	3,014	3.7	4,044	-1,030	-25.5
Christian, nfd	782	885	1,668	2.0	875	793	90.6
Uniting Church	446	598	1,039	1.3	1,329	-290	-21.8
Baptist	416	466	875	1.1	960	-85	-8.9
Presbyterian & Reformed	288	366	652	0.8	949	-297	-31.3
Total with religion ^(b)	21,699	22,587	44,288	53.8	46,367	-2,079	-4.5
No Religion	15,590	14,337	29,926	36.4	17,999	11,927	66.3
Not Stated	4,118	3,961	8,077	9.8	7,271	806	11.1
Total Persons	41,405	40,883	82,288	100.0	71,633	10,655	14.9

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Maroondah (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	110,376	100.0	103,839	100.0	6,537	6.3
Australia-born	79,651	72.2	78,438	75.5	1,213	1.5
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	25,599	23.2	21,807	21.0	3,792	17.4
Country of birth not stated	5,118	4.6	3,594	3.5	1,524	42.4
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	22,853	20.7	21,381	20.6	1,472	6.9
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	8,235	7.5	8,842	8.5	-607	-6.9
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	17,365	15.7	12,965	12.5	4,400	33.9
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	4,934	4.5	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	4,285	3.9	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	566	0.5	412	0.4	154	37.4
Language Other than English ^(f)	18,727	17.0	13,093	12.6	5,634	43.0
With a religion	62,364	56.5	67,809	65.3	-5,445	-8.0
OSB with Australian citizenship	15,013	13.6	13,601	13.1	1,412	10.4

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Maroondah (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	2,137	2,316	4,456	17.4	4,962	-506	-10.2
China	1,285	1,683	2,969	11.6	1,468	1,501	102.2
India	1,012	906	1,925	7.5	1,350	575	42.6
Myanmar	877	876	1,753	6.8	835	918	109.9
New Zealand	634	655	1,291	5.0	1,315	-24	-1.8
Malaysia	449	535	983	3.8	580	403	69.5
South Africa	330	403	737	2.9	693	44	6.3
Scotland	300	351	658	2.6	802	-144	-18.0
Germany	281	353	634	2.5	694	-60	-8.6
Sri Lanka	306	314	621	2.4	487	134	27.5
Netherlands	284	286	567	2.2	699	-132	-18.9
Italy	298	246	550	2.1	579	-29	-5.0
Philippines	178	369	546	2.1	432	114	26.4
Iran	259	252	510	2.0	238	272	114.3
Hong Kong	222	232	458	1.8	266	192	72.2
Vietnam	192	244	439	1.7	423	16	3.8
Thailand	147	236	384	1.5	264	120	45.5
USA	182	186	366	1.4	305	61	20.0
Ireland	141	123	260	1.0	300	-40	-13.3
S Korea	123	131	253	1.0	130	123	94.6
Poland	103	132	237	0.9	279	-42	-15.1
Singapore	116	122	234	0.9	182	52	28.6
Greece	96	124	220	0.9	219	1	0.5
Indonesia	89	129	218	0.9	173	45	26.0
Cambodia	91	99	193	0.8	189	4	2.1
Canada	78	85	163	0.6	145	18	12.4
Taiwan	62	98	162	0.6	91	71	78.0
Northern Ireland	71	66	141	0.6	150	-9	-6.0
Egypt	81	58	135	0.5	118	17	14.4
Croatia	64	71	132	0.5	157	-25	-15.9
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	12,144	13,457	25,599	100.0	21,807	3,792	17.4
Not stated	2,429	2,694	5,118		3,594	1,524	42.4
Born in Australia	38,820	40,832	79,651		78,438	1,213	1.5
Total Persons	53,398	56,979	110,376		103,839	6,537	6.3

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Maroondah (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	33	692	2,069	843	492	209	124	4,456
China	-	15	22	360	1,576	916	91	2,969
India	-	26	104	247	912	580	63	1,925
Myanmar	-	-	4	22	588	1,104	32	1,753
New Zealand	10	29	269	508	268	164	46	1,291
Malaysia	-	6	85	248	333	282	25	983
South Africa	-	3	92	278	236	109	12	737
Scotland	8	130	304	119	63	23	18	658
Germany	-	298	156	84	55	14	16	634
Sri Lanka	-	15	111	160	215	112	8	621
Netherlands	-	362	119	53	13	14	17	567
Italy	5	254	206	22	12	21	31	550
Philippines	-	-	29	228	170	111	12	546
Iran	-	-	9	95	137	270	7	510
Hong Kong	-	6	27	217	116	69	20	458

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Maroondah (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
Myanmar	1,104	22.4
China	916	18.6
India	580	11.8
Malaysia	282	5.7
Iran	270	5.5
England	209	4.2
New Zealand	164	3.3
Thailand	145	2.9
Sri Lanka	112	2.3
Philippines	111	2.2
South Africa	109	2.2
USA	87	1.8
Hong Kong	69	1.4
Vietnam	46	0.9
Pakistan	42	0.9
Total from all countries	4,934	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Maroondah (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	90	112	105	588	835	866	970	896	4,456
China	110	224	135	1,587	371	319	155	76	2,969
India	153	64	123	1,145	169	118	99	51	1,925
Myanmar	129	232	297	805	180	79	30	14	1,753
New Zealand	63	47	73	447	275	222	112	54	1,291
Malaysia	193	51	65	313	150	121	48	41	983
South Africa	19	44	82	226	150	107	57	43	737
Scotland	7	14	16	87	100	131	161	140	658
Germany	9	9	13	66	67	94	189	187	634
Sri Lanka	19	13	27	283	69	102	62	42	621
Netherlands	3	-	3	37	34	91	191	206	567
Italy	4	-	-	34	45	113	161	185	550
Philippines	28	19	33	230	108	75	33	20	546
Iran	25	33	30	288	58	40	24	16	510
Hong Kong	14	29	22	226	59	74	20	10	458

Table 6 Maroondah (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	41,124	204	41,324	28.1
Australian	23,878	13,604	37,481	25.5
Irish	6,298	6,325	12,621	8.6
Scottish	4,945	6,406	11,345	7.7
Chinese	6,038	417	6,457	4.4
German	2,466	2,456	4,924	3.3
Italian	3,488	1,345	4,841	3.3
Dutch	1,417	1,650	3,060	2.1
Indian	2,352	313	2,663	1.8
Chin	1,582	78	1,660	1.1
Greek	919	576	1,497	1.0
Polish	480	441	919	0.6
New Zealander	255	568	826	0.6
Sri Lankan	598	229	822	0.6
Filipino	581	204	778	0.5

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Maroondah (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	1,628	1,974	3,601	19.2	1,566	2,035	129.9
Cantonese	683	722	1,398	7.5	993	405	40.8
Chin Haka	593	562	1,158	6.2	245	913	372.7
Italian	398	425	825	4.4	939	-114	-12.1
Hindi	322	307	631	3.4	409	222	54.3
Greek	276	332	613	3.3	583	30	5.1
Punjabi	313	270	589	3.1	438	151	34.5
Persian (excl. Dari)	283	261	540	2.9	250	290	116.0
German	251	263	515	2.8	513	2	0.4
Spanish	229	240	467	2.5	428	39	9.1
Zomi	208	224	433	2.3	na	na	na
Vietnamese	202	233	433	2.3	434	-1	-0.2
Sinhalese	216	207	424	2.3	289	135	46.7
Arabic	188	165	357	1.9	348	9	2.6
Karen	169	162	331	1.8	233	98	42.1
Burmese & rel langs	149	164	316	1.7	247	69	27.9
Dutch	126	173	295	1.6	342	-47	-13.7
Korean	142	138	282	1.5	125	157	125.6
Polish	122	150	268	1.4	303	-35	-11.6
Malayalam	130	125	255	1.4	129	126	97.7
Gujarati	124	117	239	1.3	153	86	56.2
Indonesian	100	117	214	1.1	142	72	50.7
Khmer	91	117	213	1.1	223	-10	-4.5
Afrikaans	104	103	208	1.1	160	48	30.0
French	91	117	208	1.1	177	31	17.5
Tagalog	70	141	206	1.1	154	52	33.8
Burmese	100	103	205	1.1	177	28	15.8
Thai	77	122	200	1.1	129	71	55.0
Filipino	72	106	177	0.9	164	13	7.9
Japanese	61	89	157	0.8	93	64	68.8
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	8,950	9,778	18,727	100.0	13,093	5,634	43.0
Speaks English Only	42,250	44,768	87,020		87,772	-752	-0.9
Not stated	2,194	2,435	4,632		2,974	1,658	55.7
Total Persons	53,398	56,979	110,376		103,839	6,537	6.3

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Maroondah (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	1,014	28.2	433	27.6	581	134.2
Chin Haka	647	55.9	167	68.2	480	287.4
Cantonese	342	24.5	237	23.9	105	44.3
Zomi	277	64.0	na	na	na	na
Karen	188	56.8	149	63.7	39	26.2
Burmese & rel langs	139	44.0	154	62.6	-15	-9.7
Persian (excluding Dari)	116	21.5	36	14.3	80	222.2
Vietnamese	115	26.6	129	29.7	-14	-10.9
Korean	93	33.0	37	29.6	56	151.4
Burmese	85	41.5	104	59.1	-19	-18.3
Italian	72	8.7	80	8.5	-8	-10.0
Khmer	71	33.3	89	39.9	-18	-20.2
Punjabi	57	9.7	26	5.9	31	119.2
Greek	56	9.1	46	7.9	10	21.7
Spanish	49	10.5	41	9.6	8	19.5

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Maroondah (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	10,394	11,681	22,074	20.0	23,461	-1,387	-5.9
Anglican	4,849	6,267	11,107	10.1	14,823	-3,716	-25.1
Baptist	2,212	2,455	4,667	4.2	3,948	719	18.2
Christian, nfd	1,939	2,398	4,335	3.9	3,376	959	28.4
Uniting Church	1,732	2,444	4,178	3.8	5,462	-1,284	-23.5
Presbyterian & Reformed	1,079	1,294	2,374	2.2	2,884	-510	-17.7
Buddhism	903	1,227	2,130	1.9	1,912	218	11.4
Pentecostal	724	881	1,603	1.5	1,603	-	-
Eastern Orthodox	697	783	1,486	1.3	1,509	-23	-1.5
Hinduism	733	674	1,410	1.3	925	485	52.4
Total with religion ^(b)	28,653	33,716	62,364	56.5	67,809	-5,445	-8.0
No Religion	20,881	19,140	40,023	36.3	28,475	11,548	40.6
Not Stated	3,862	4,130	7,988	7.2	7,553	435	5.8
Total Persons	53,398	56,979	110,376	100.0	103,840	6,536	6.3

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Melbourne (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	135,959	100.0	93,627	100.0	42,332	45.2
Australia-born	44,444	32.7	38,473	41.1	5,971	15.5
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	75,797	55.7	44,531	47.6	31,266	70.2
Country of birth not stated	15,727	11.6	10,623	11.3	5,104	48.0
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	17,531	12.9	13,977	14.9	3,554	25.4
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	9,153	6.7	8,025	8.6	1,128	14.1
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	66,637	49.0	36,506	39.0	30,131	82.5
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	43,884	32.3	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	40,133	29.5	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	470	0.3	262	0.3	208	79.4
Language Other than English ^(f)	65,445	48.1	35,747	38.2	29,698	83.1
With a religion	56,154	41.3	49,331	52.7	6,823	13.8
OSB with Australian citizenship	17,258	12.7	13,436	14.4	3,822	28.4

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Melbourne (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
China	8,572	12,851	21,420	28.3	7,502	13,918	185.5
Malaysia	3,180	3,445	6,623	8.7	5,106	1,517	29.7
India	3,569	2,508	6,077	8.0	2,954	3,123	105.7
Indonesia	1,492	1,785	3,282	4.3	2,854	428	15.0
England	1,771	1,369	3,140	4.1	2,762	378	13.7
S Korea	1,494	1,623	3,118	4.1	1,430	1,688	118.0
New Zealand	1,450	1,399	2,844	3.8	2,486	358	14.4
Singapore	912	1,047	1,964	2.6	1,836	128	7.0
Hong Kong	898	1,017	1,912	2.5	1,485	427	28.8
Vietnam	762	1,136	1,899	2.5	1,276	623	48.8
Thailand	638	1,098	1,738	2.3	853	885	103.8
Taiwan	663	934	1,598	2.1	619	979	158.2
Italy	737	514	1,256	1.7	681	575	84.4
Philippines	470	657	1,124	1.5	530	594	112.1
Japan	379	722	1,102	1.5	624	478	76.6
USA	542	550	1,090	1.4	833	257	30.9
Colombia	531	508	1,039	1.4	250	789	315.6
Sri Lanka	349	330	672	0.9	446	226	50.7
Brazil	308	323	629	0.8	178	451	253.4
France	324	267	588	0.8	343	245	71.4
Iran	297	265	565	0.7	347	218	62.8
Germany	303	247	549	0.7	470	79	16.8
Somalia	244	298	543	0.7	492	51	10.4
Canada	224	287	509	0.7	395	114	28.9
Saudi Arabia	294	213	505	0.7	448	57	12.7
South Africa	252	236	483	0.6	394	89	22.6
Ireland	259	203	462	0.6	571	-109	-19.1
Scotland	212	181	396	0.5	404	-8	-2.0
Ethiopia	127	175	304	0.4	255	49	19.2
Mauritius	151	121	271	0.4	243	28	11.5
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	35,538	40,259	75,797	100.0	44,531	31,266	70.2
Not stated	7,888	7,844	15,727		10,623	5,104	48.0
Born in Australia	22,715	21,721	44,444		38,473	5,971	15.5
Total Persons	66,137	69,823	135,959		93,627	42,332	45.2

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Melbourne (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
China	-	9	64	1,136	4,143	14,757	1,304	21,420
Malaysia	-	11	129	660	1,605	3,965	260	6,623
India	-	5	65	249	1,093	4,460	208	6,077
Indonesia	-	3	16	314	736	2,159	58	3,282
England	6	190	574	645	576	1,015	128	3,140
S Korea	-	-	9	150	847	1,791	318	3,118
New Zealand	7	19	186	554	687	1,281	111	2,844
Singapore	-	-	34	200	493	1,162	66	1,964
Hong Kong	-	6	63	465	419	859	107	1,912
Vietnam	-	-	237	569	299	720	72	1,899
Thailand	-	-	3	116	396	1,026	203	1,738
Taiwan	-	-	4	159	240	1,019	175	1,598
Italy	3	259	191	29	108	600	61	1,256
Philippines	-	-	31	265	232	555	40	1,124
Japan	-	-	13	117	212	611	154	1,102

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Melbourne (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
China	14,757	33.6
India	4,460	10.2
Malaysia	3,965	9.0
Indonesia	2,159	4.9
S Korea	1,791	4.1
New Zealand	1,281	2.9
Singapore	1,162	2.6
Thailand	1,026	2.3
Taiwan	1,019	2.3
England	1,015	2.3
Hong Kong	859	2.0
Colombia	819	1.9
Vietnam	720	1.6
Japan	611	1.4
Italy	600	1.4
Total from all countries	43,884	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Melbourne (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
China	159	1,637	12,927	5,016	796	442	203	252	21,420
Malaysia	54	389	3,139	2,465	242	201	97	43	6,623
India	488	69	989	4,229	128	88	55	19	6,077
Indonesia	12	376	1,768	988	49	41	41	5	3,282
England	61	68	504	1,286	454	345	284	142	3,140
S Korea	31	38	1,159	1,777	79	24	4	-	3,118
New Zealand	39	88	581	1,458	310	222	91	41	2,844
Singapore	41	109	962	698	71	42	27	3	1,964
Hong Kong	31	77	747	817	105	90	33	19	1,912
Vietnam	22	133	515	627	220	228	94	63	1,899
Thailand	19	42	611	1,006	45	13	-	3	1,738
Taiwan	14	33	482	980	41	28	14	3	1,598
Italy	11	12	211	501	60	109	135	216	1,256
Philippines	27	35	213	701	90	38	23	3	1,124
Japan	18	25	322	576	95	44	18	4	1,102

Table 6 Melbourne (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Chinese	36,909	1,285	38,195	25.1
English	23,432	162	23,597	15.5
Australian	9,948	6,417	16,358	10.8
Irish	5,559	4,514	10,071	6.6
Scottish	3,173	4,465	7,636	5.0
Indian	6,644	437	7,085	4.7
Italian	3,929	1,038	4,964	3.3
German	1,545	1,743	3,282	2.2
Korean	3,073	118	3,190	2.1
Vietnamese	2,001	341	2,344	1.5
Indonesian	1,106	719	1,825	1.2
Thai	1,321	315	1,632	1.1
Malay	1,047	471	1,519	1.0
Greek	991	425	1,414	0.9
Filipino	1,029	311	1,339	0.9

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Melbourne (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	10,566	14,843	25,405	38.8	9,692	15,713	162.1
Cantonese	2,466	2,825	5,288	8.1	4,598	690	15.0
Indonesian	1,327	1,598	2,927	4.5	2,500	427	17.1
Korean	1,379	1,484	2,862	4.4	1,345	1,517	112.8
Spanish	1,189	1,101	2,293	3.5	920	1,373	149.2
Hindi	1,317	971	2,285	3.5	1,090	1,195	109.6
Vietnamese	839	1,189	2,026	3.1	1,283	743	57.9
Arabic	947	794	1,742	2.7	1,367	375	27.4
Italian	928	789	1,715	2.6	1,201	514	42.8
Thai	575	1,000	1,577	2.4	768	809	105.3
Chinese, nfd	683	789	1,473	2.3	784	689	87.9
Somali	512	590	1,101	1.7	1,016	85	8.4
Japanese	424	642	1,074	1.6	664	410	61.7
French	473	448	919	1.4	605	314	51.9
Tamil	501	348	845	1.3	401	444	110.7
Telugu	464	338	806	1.2	303	503	166.0
Greek	329	318	652	1.0	539	113	21.0
Portuguese	313	330	645	1.0	195	450	230.8
Malay	298	351	643	1.0	571	72	12.6
German	287	275	566	0.9	424	142	33.5
Persian (excl. Dari)	279	251	529	0.8	334	195	58.4
Russian	155	240	394	0.6	241	153	63.5
Tagalog	156	230	388	0.6	175	213	121.7
Sinhalese	191	189	375	0.6	246	129	52.4
Malayalam	195	177	368	0.6	148	220	148.6
Filipino	150	208	365	0.6	182	183	100.5
Bengali	188	148	334	0.5	165	169	102.4
Marathi	183	142	320	0.5	155	165	106.5
Turkish	166	147	318	0.5	238	80	33.6
Urdu	174	93	269	0.4	99	170	171.7
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	30,122	35,323	65,445	100.0	35,746	29,699	83.1
Speaks English Only	28,079	26,927	55,010		47,437	7,573	16.0
Not stated	7,937	7,568	15,506		10,440	5,066	48.5
Total Persons	66,137	69,823	135,959		93,623	42,336	45.2

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Melbourne (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	3,932	15.5	1,174	12.1	2,758	234.9
Korean	952	33.3	348	25.9	604	173.6
Cantonese	920	17.4	726	15.8	194	26.7
Chinese, nfd	474	32.2	213	27.1	261	122.5
Vietnamese	384	19.0	305	23.8	79	25.9
Thai	348	22.1	139	18.1	209	150.4
Arabic	274	15.7	248	18.1	26	10.5
Japanese	267	24.9	116	17.5	151	130.2
Spanish	228	9.9	112	12.2	116	103.6
Italian	176	10.3	148	12.3	28	18.9
Somali	162	14.7	176	17.3	-14	-8.0
Indonesian	94	3.2	77	3.1	17	22.1
Telugu	73	9.1	19	6.3	54	284.2
Portuguese	71	11.0	20	10.2	51	255.0
Hindi	64	2.8	41	3.8	23	56.1

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Melbourne (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	8,231	9,329	17,558	12.9	16,140	1,418	8.8
Buddhism	4,014	5,351	9,372	6.9	7,072	2,300	32.5
Hinduism	3,139	2,355	5,499	4.0	2,732	2,767	101.3
Islam	2,720	2,568	5,288	3.9	4,205	1,083	25.8
Anglican	2,191	2,665	4,851	3.6	6,110	-1,259	-20.6
Christian, nfd	1,082	1,474	2,556	1.9	1,634	922	56.4
Uniting Church	762	961	1,724	1.3	2,118	-394	-18.6
Eastern Orthodox	767	808	1,575	1.2	1,427	148	10.4
Presbyterian & Reformed	667	753	1,416	1.0	1,549	-133	-8.6
Pentecostal	488	656	1,143	0.8	608	535	88.0
Total with religion ^(b)	26,699	29,454	56,154	41.3	49,331	6,823	13.8
No Religion	29,685	30,764	60,449	44.5	30,778	29,671	96.4
Not Stated	9,754	9,604	19,359	14.2	13,517	5,842	43.2
Total Persons	66,137	69,823	135,959	100.0	93,625	42,334	45.2

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Melton (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	135,443	100.0	109,256	100.0	26,187	24.0
Australia-born	86,029	63.5	73,254	67.0	12,775	17.4
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	40,613	30.0	30,368	27.8	10,245	33.7
Country of birth not stated	8,802	6.5	5,634	5.2	3,168	56.2
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	37,900	28.0	30,089	27.5	7,811	26.0
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	7,097	5.2	6,058	5.5	1,039	17.2
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	33,516	24.7	24,310	22.3	9,206	37.9
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	6,224	4.6	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	4,969	3.7	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	1,286	0.9	790	0.7	496	62.8
Language Other than English ^(f)	43,583	32.2	31,582	28.9	12,001	38.0
With a religion	93,553	69.1	81,827	74.9	11,726	14.3
OSB with Australian citizenship	27,099	20.0	20,889	19.1	6,210	29.7

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Melton (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
India	2,685	2,433	5,118	12.6	2,769	2,349	84.8
Philippines	1,739	2,207	3,948	9.7	2,757	1,191	43.2
New Zealand	1,389	1,433	2,822	6.9	1,975	847	42.9
England	1,303	1,302	2,604	6.4	2,520	84	3.3
Malta	1,017	947	1,967	4.8	1,838	129	7.0
Vietnam	816	1,047	1,868	4.6	1,423	445	31.3
Sri Lanka	620	589	1,206	3.0	836	370	44.3
FYR Macedonia	567	574	1,134	2.8	1,018	116	11.4
Italy	507	463	972	2.4	962	10	1.0
Egypt	411	404	814	2.0	508	306	60.2
China	332	477	805	2.0	601	204	33.9
Croatia	368	362	732	1.8	686	46	6.7
Pakistan	400	321	723	1.8	360	363	100.8
Sudan	298	319	620	1.5	316	304	96.2
Malaysia	240	272	519	1.3	416	103	24.8
Chile	244	271	517	1.3	458	59	12.9
Fiji	237	277	511	1.3	415	96	23.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	249	257	510	1.3	437	73	16.7
Timor-Leste	260	241	504	1.2	439	65	14.8
Scotland	249	245	498	1.2	575	-77	-13.4
Samoa	275	225	496	1.2	244	252	103.3
Germany	239	248	482	1.2	490	-8	-1.6
Cyprus	219	217	438	1.1	439	-1	-0.2
Ethiopia	204	224	431	1.1	286	145	50.7
Serbia	207	212	420	1.0	300	120	40.0
Poland	202	217	415	1.0	381	34	8.9
South Africa	208	201	413	1.0	348	65	18.7
Greece	221	175	396	1.0	359	37	10.3
El Salvador	175	193	367	0.9	331	36	10.9
Iraq	187	168	356	0.9	150	206	137.3
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	19,878	20,736	40,613	100.0	30,368	10,245	33.7
Not stated	4,333	4,464	8,802		5,634	3,168	56.2
Born in Australia	42,676	43,350	86,029		73,254	12,775	17.4
Total Persons	66,890	68,549	135,443		109,256	26,187	24.0

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Melton (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
India	-	12	163	674	2,973	1,160	140	5,118
Philippines	-	-	159	1,370	1,606	739	77	3,948
New Zealand	-	5	166	712	910	869	164	2,822
England	3	329	1,202	452	366	154	103	2,604
Malta	-	520	1,003	222	108	45	57	1,967
Vietnam	-	-	150	968	361	219	165	1,868
Sri Lanka	-	10	40	379	537	228	16	1,206
FYR Macedonia	-	5	552	379	125	37	35	1,134
Italy	-	288	515	65	39	27	45	972
Egypt	-	52	111	221	259	143	30	814
China	-	-	7	158	414	177	49	805
Croatia	-	27	425	213	32	19	22	732
Pakistan	-	-	11	127	315	247	20	723
Sudan	-	-	5	56	492	41	24	620
Malaysia	-	-	52	155	186	116	9	519

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Melton (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
India	1,160	18.6
New Zealand	869	14.0
Philippines	739	11.9
Pakistan	247	4.0
Sri Lanka	228	3.7
Vietnam	219	3.5
Samoa	207	3.3
China	177	2.8
England	154	2.5
Iraq	154	2.5
Egypt	143	2.3
Malaysia	116	1.9
Myanmar	86	1.4
Iran	84	1.3
USA	84	1.3
Total from all countries	6,224	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Melton (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
India	274	254	334	3,155	533	343	150	73	5,118
Philippines	162	363	344	1,595	830	451	164	37	3,948
New Zealand	484	436	338	882	362	198	95	23	2,822
England	79	89	67	386	546	559	498	382	2,604
Malta	20	30	45	186	220	584	642	236	1,967
Vietnam	36	47	111	909	407	244	72	41	1,868
Sri Lanka	65	65	56	565	237	120	73	26	1,206
FYR Macedonia	6	14	34	315	294	269	169	44	1,134
Italy	3	4	15	71	153	297	281	143	972
Egypt	57	86	27	278	117	120	83	38	814
China	31	32	50	401	124	101	34	28	805
Croatia	4	6	21	110	186	193	127	77	732
Pakistan	71	37	80	380	82	51	18	5	723
Sudan	26	143	133	233	53	22	9	-	620
Malaysia	47	38	18	239	86	54	21	5	519

Table 6 Melton (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	22,422	10,242	32,662	19.7
English	30,228	200	30,431	18.3
Maltese	6,637	3,636	10,274	6.2
Italian	7,377	1,599	8,974	5.4
Irish	4,359	3,797	8,158	4.9
Scottish	3,348	3,503	6,851	4.1
Indian	6,068	769	6,832	4.1
Filipino	4,814	720	5,535	3.3
Chinese	3,537	413	3,947	2.4
German	1,873	1,662	3,527	2.1
Macedonian	2,884	555	3,440	2.1
Greek	2,200	1,114	3,314	2.0
Vietnamese	2,472	439	2,912	1.8
Croatian	1,879	611	2,494	1.5
Polish	1,018	638	1,656	1.0

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Melton (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Vietnamese	1,284	1,451	2,733	6.3	1,984	749	37.8
Punjabi	1,419	1,193	2,612	6.0	947	1,665	175.8
Maltese	1,230	1,298	2,534	5.8	2,327	207	8.9
Arabic	1,206	1,277	2,481	5.7	1,673	808	48.3
Macedonian	1,144	1,178	2,319	5.3	2,012	307	15.3
Tagalog	927	1,155	2,083	4.8	1,387	696	50.2
Italian	958	1,034	1,990	4.6	2,028	-38	-1.9
Hindi	963	953	1,919	4.4	1,067	852	79.9
Spanish	847	999	1,848	4.2	1,643	205	12.5
Greek	763	791	1,549	3.6	1,561	-12	-0.8
Filipino	670	815	1,488	3.4	1,224	264	21.6
Croatian	624	653	1,277	2.9	1,166	111	9.5
Dinka	601	619	1,216	2.8	394	822	208.6
Mandarin	508	672	1,183	2.7	754	429	56.9
Turkish	558	561	1,118	2.6	1,087	31	2.9
Sinhalese	473	527	1,002	2.3	705	297	42.1
Urdu	504	450	953	2.2	533	420	78.8
Serbian	463	474	933	2.1	776	157	20.2
Samoan	442	451	901	2.1	448	453	101.1
Cantonese	368	404	774	1.8	682	92	13.5
Hakka	314	280	598	1.4	522	76	14.6
Polish	275	306	579	1.3	506	73	14.4
Tamil	285	273	563	1.3	351	212	60.4
Albanian	258	247	500	1.1	377	123	32.6
Amharic	209	209	420	1.0	241	179	74.3
Bosnian	195	205	404	0.9	350	54	15.4
Malayalam	189	170	362	0.8	167	195	116.8
Telugu	166	165	330	0.8	215	115	53.5
Bengali	143	143	291	0.7	162	129	79.6
Indonesian	122	153	278	0.6	192	86	44.8
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	21,121	22,465	43,583	100.0	31,582	12,001	38.0
Speaks English Only	41,164	41,820	82,985		71,897	11,088	15.4
Not stated	4,602	4,273	8,871		5,780	3,091	53.5
Total Persons	66,890	68,549	135,443		109,259	26,184	24.0

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Melton (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Vietnamese	802	29.3	596	30.0	206	34.6
Mandarin	328	27.7	201	26.6	127	63.2
Punjabi	316	12.1	93	9.8	223	239.8
Arabic	300	12.1	196	11.7	104	53.1
Macedonian	234	10.1	236	11.7	-2	-0.8
Dinka	197	16.2	60	15.3	137	228.3
Spanish	191	10.3	202	12.3	-11	-5.4
Cantonese	181	23.4	168	24.7	13	7.7
Hakka	173	28.9	144	27.4	29	20.1
Maltese	138	5.4	136	5.8	2	1.5
Greek	133	8.6	138	8.8	-5	-3.6
Croatian	133	10.4	107	9.2	26	24.3
Turkish	120	10.7	120	11.0	-	-
Serbian	114	12.2	100	12.9	14	14.0
Italian	108	5.4	126	6.2	-18	-14.3

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Melton (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	21,498	23,046	44,551	32.9	40,253	4,298	10.7
Anglican	3,980	4,794	8,773	6.5	10,008	-1,235	-12.3
Eastern Orthodox	3,056	3,107	6,160	4.5	6,727	-567	-8.4
Islam	2,739	2,681	5,424	4.0	4,129	1,295	31.4
Christian, nfd	2,439	2,606	5,049	3.7	2,082	2,967	142.5
Hinduism	1,847	1,840	3,690	2.7	2,074	1,616	77.9
Buddhism	1,640	1,977	3,617	2.7	3,050	567	18.6
Sikhism	1,380	1,156	2,539	1.9	933	1,606	172.1
Uniting Church	1,112	1,405	2,513	1.9	3,005	-492	-16.4
Pentecostal	947	1,086	2,029	1.5	1,294	735	56.8
Total with religion ^(b)	45,081	48,476	93,553	69.1	81,827	11,726	14.3
No Religion	15,488	14,194	29,681	21.9	18,341	11,340	61.8
Not Stated	6,320	5,887	12,202	9.0	9,088	3,114	34.3
Total Persons	66,890	68,549	135,443	100.0	109,258	26,185	24.0

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Monash (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	182,618	100.0	169,282	100.0	13,336	7.9
Australia-born	84,068	46.0	86,509	51.1	-2,441	-2.8
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	89,590	49.1	75,806	44.8	13,784	18.2
Country of birth not stated	8,958	4.9	6,967	4.1	1,991	28.6
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	39,063	21.4	35,692	21.1	3,371	9.4
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	8,517	4.7	9,284	5.5	-767	-8.3
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	81,073	44.4	66,522	39.3	14,551	21.9
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	25,902	14.2	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	24,587	13.5	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	414	0.2	357	0.2	57	16.0
Language Other than English ^(f)	91,552	50.1	75,211	44.4	16,341	21.7
With a religion	110,942	60.8	118,955	70.3	-8,013	-6.7
OSB with Australian citizenship	46,533	25.5	43,719	25.8	2,814	6.4

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Monash (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
China	10,438	12,436	22,880	25.5	13,765	9,115	66.2
India	5,176	4,437	9,617	10.7	7,325	2,292	31.3
Sri Lanka	3,438	3,205	6,638	7.4	5,710	928	16.3
Malaysia	2,925	3,155	6,076	6.8	5,489	587	10.7
Greece	2,101	2,347	4,447	5.0	4,545	-98	-2.2
England	1,802	1,671	3,473	3.9	4,009	-536	-13.4
Vietnam	1,268	1,535	2,808	3.1	2,431	377	15.5
Italy	1,266	1,375	2,643	3.0	2,937	-294	-10.0
Hong Kong	1,222	1,303	2,524	2.8	2,357	167	7.1
New Zealand	1,057	1,037	2,099	2.3	2,090	9	0.4
S Korea	952	1,085	2,036	2.3	1,997	39	2.0
Indonesia	864	945	1,806	2.0	1,638	168	10.3
Singapore	816	947	1,769	2.0	1,468	301	20.5
Philippines	450	717	1,163	1.3	990	173	17.5
South Africa	460	480	939	1.0	997	-58	-5.8
Taiwan	321	457	781	0.9	655	126	19.2
Germany	394	375	773	0.9	922	-149	-16.2
Poland	293	401	700	0.8	777	-77	-9.9
Egypt	331	358	694	0.8	684	10	1.5
Mauritius	318	346	670	0.7	738	-68	-9.2
Iran	364	293	660	0.7	427	233	54.6
Pakistan	407	250	657	0.7	401	256	63.8
Bangladesh	349	261	613	0.7	447	166	37.1
Japan	188	429	611	0.7	484	127	26.2
Scotland	300	265	563	0.6	728	-165	-22.7
USA	287	260	548	0.6	511	37	7.2
Thailand	182	359	541	0.6	428	113	26.4
Cambodia	213	255	470	0.5	431	39	9.0
Croatia	196	204	398	0.4	465	-67	-14.4
Turkey	201	186	388	0.4	407	-19	-4.7
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	43,298	46,291	89,590	100.0	75,806	13,784	18.2
Not stated	4,398	4,557	8,958		6,967	1,991	28.6
Born in Australia	42,018	42,049	84,068		86,509	-2,441	-2.8
Total Persons	89,722	92,890	182,618		169,282	13,336	7.9

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Monash (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
China	3	45	148	3,984	7,178	10,451	1,063	22,880
India	-	43	413	1,672	3,824	3,436	227	9,617
Sri Lanka	-	46	493	1,933	2,193	1,842	134	6,638
Malaysia	3	20	631	2,027	1,537	1,715	146	6,076
Greece	3	770	2,873	201	62	380	162	4,447
England	22	609	1,209	677	469	376	101	3,473
Vietnam	3	3	611	1,339	327	462	71	2,808
Italy	11	1,129	1,191	71	36	94	104	2,643
Hong Kong	5	18	192	1,244	453	555	67	2,524
New Zealand	4	43	342	632	544	466	62	2,099
S Korea	-	-	30	327	1,068	557	58	2,036
Indonesia	-	11	67	529	579	586	24	1,806
Singapore	-	3	87	352	566	714	44	1,769
Philippines	-	-	74	421	307	335	37	1,163
South Africa	-	5	120	330	334	138	11	939

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Monash (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
China	10,451	40.3
India	3,436	13.3
Sri Lanka	1,842	7.1
Malaysia	1,715	6.6
Singapore	714	2.8
Indonesia	586	2.3
S Korea	557	2.2
Hong Kong	555	2.1
New Zealand	466	1.8
Vietnam	462	1.8
Pakistan	381	1.5
Greece	380	1.5
England	376	1.5
Philippines	335	1.3
Iran	316	1.2
Total from all countries	25,902	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Monash (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
China	781	1,399	6,244	8,101	2,910	1,964	857	617	22,880
India	678	509	1,015	4,943	1,124	683	385	280	9,617
Sri Lanka	357	399	750	2,308	1,118	817	550	343	6,638
Malaysia	189	405	975	1,885	803	940	631	243	6,076
Greece	70	99	72	241	405	620	1,332	1,602	4,447
England	187	129	184	535	573	537	625	698	3,473
Vietnam	52	76	240	894	670	558	195	110	2,808
Italy	17	11	31	109	149	392	708	1,228	2,643
Hong Kong	96	97	472	778	353	441	214	70	2,524
New Zealand	184	224	247	579	312	288	166	101	2,099
S Korea	126	210	277	879	343	130	48	21	2,036
Indonesia	92	109	323	865	168	118	89	42	1,806
Singapore	160	194	527	396	184	169	106	27	1,769
Philippines	45	77	108	498	213	151	59	22	1,163
South Africa	48	65	108	278	181	134	86	39	939

Table 6 Monash (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Chinese	42,580	1,412	43,995	20.4
English	32,788	224	33,016	15.3
Australian	18,754	9,863	28,616	13.3
Greek	11,268	1,594	12,860	6.0
Indian	11,435	860	12,288	5.7
Irish	6,148	5,310	11,459	5.3
Italian	8,041	1,326	9,362	4.3
Scottish	3,808	5,501	9,305	4.3
Sri Lankan	5,615	559	6,175	2.9
German	2,006	1,922	3,929	1.8
Vietnamese	2,962	559	3,516	1.6
Korean	2,359	164	2,516	1.2
Dutch	825	1,031	1,854	0.9
Polish	1,165	441	1,606	0.7
Filipino	1,185	352	1,538	0.7

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Monash (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	12,494	14,322	26,821	29.3	15,667	11,154	71.2
Greek	4,964	5,362	10,325	11.3	10,980	-655	-6.0
Cantonese	4,162	4,545	8,708	9.5	8,376	332	4.0
Sinhalese	2,440	2,201	4,645	5.1	3,732	913	24.5
Italian	1,780	2,066	3,844	4.2	4,426	-582	-13.1
Hindi	1,628	1,483	3,109	3.4	2,036	1,073	52.7
Vietnamese	1,404	1,576	2,977	3.3	2,582	395	15.3
Tamil	1,293	1,376	2,670	2.9	2,245	425	18.9
Korean	1,126	1,237	2,362	2.6	2,195	167	7.6
Indonesian	863	888	1,750	1.9	1,578	172	10.9
Punjabi	922	613	1,543	1.7	1,433	110	7.7
Arabic	688	632	1,320	1.4	1,217	103	8.5
Chinese, nfd	498	475	970	1.1	915	55	6.0
Spanish	421	537	958	1.0	869	89	10.2
Russian	445	494	939	1.0	948	-9	-0.9
Bengali	493	416	905	1.0	683	222	32.5
Japanese	378	507	890	1.0	619	271	43.8
Gujarati	449	418	869	0.9	672	197	29.3
Malayalam	444	424	863	0.9	579	284	49.1
Telugu	465	369	832	0.9	541	291	53.8
Persian (excl. Dari)	409	371	775	0.8	533	242	45.4
French	375	399	773	0.8	771	2	0.3
Polish	323	443	769	0.8	850	-81	-9.5
Urdu	440	277	713	0.8	434	279	64.3
German	323	364	695	0.8	755	-60	-7.9
Min Nan	309	349	660	0.7	679	-19	-2.8
Armenian	270	319	590	0.6	606	-16	-2.6
Croatian	226	252	480	0.5	552	-72	-13.0
Tagalog	174	298	479	0.5	398	81	20.4
Marathi	245	230	472	0.5	317	155	48.9
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	44,184	47,365	91,552	100.0	75,211	16,341	21.7
Speaks English Only	41,500	41,442	82,943		88,164	-5,221	-5.9
Not stated	4,034	4,085	8,117		5,909	2,208	37.4
Total Persons	89,722	92,890	182,618		169,284	13,334	7.9

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Monash (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	6,408	23.9	3,225	20.6	3,183	98.7
Greek	1,892	18.3	2,123	19.3	-231	-10.9
Cantonese	1,765	20.3	1,567	18.7	198	12.6
Korean	673	28.5	697	31.8	-24	-3.4
Italian	662	17.2	744	16.8	-82	-11.0
Vietnamese	546	18.3	458	17.7	88	19.2
Chinese, nfd	327	33.7	258	28.2	69	26.7
Sinhalese	161	3.5	140	3.8	21	15.0
Russian	159	16.9	163	17.2	-4	-2.5
Indonesian	135	7.7	118	7.5	17	14.4
Arabic	124	9.4	130	10.7	-6	-4.6
Punjabi	124	8.0	51	3.6	73	143.1
Japanese	122	13.7	102	16.5	20	19.6
Hindi	115	3.7	72	3.5	43	59.7
Spanish	98	10.2	92	10.6	6	6.5

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Monash (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	16,380	18,186	34,567	18.9	38,707	-4,140	-10.7
Eastern Orthodox	6,515	6,854	13,370	7.3	14,554	-1,184	-8.1
Buddhism	5,805	6,587	12,390	6.8	11,384	1,006	8.8
Anglican	4,579	5,914	10,498	5.7	14,494	-3,996	-27.6
Hinduism	5,028	4,545	9,575	5.2	6,943	2,632	37.9
Uniting Church	2,259	3,096	5,357	2.9	7,462	-2,105	-28.2
Christian, nfd	2,092	2,490	4,577	2.5	3,469	1,108	31.9
Islam	2,293	1,955	4,249	2.3	3,489	760	21.8
Baptist	1,405	1,711	3,118	1.7	3,403	-285	-8.4
Presbyterian & Reformed	1,417	1,681	3,095	1.7	3,949	-854	-21.6
Total with religion ^(b)	52,786	58,157	110,942	60.8	118,955	-8,013	-6.7
No Religion	29,873	27,534	57,413	31.4	38,606	18,807	48.7
Not Stated	7,062	7,195	14,260	7.8	11,717	2,543	21.7
Total Persons	89,722	92,890	182,618	100.0	169,284	13,334	7.9

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Mooney Valley (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	116,671	100.0	107,444	100.0	9,227	8.6
Australia-born	76,902	65.9	72,394	67.4	4,508	6.2
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	32,265	27.7	29,407	27.4	2,858	9.7
Country of birth not stated	7,506	6.4	5,643	5.3	1,863	33.0
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	29,640	25.4	26,356	24.5	3,284	12.5
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	5,275	4.5	4,783	4.5	492	10.3
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	26,988	23.1	24,624	22.9	2,364	9.6
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	6,354	5.4	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	5,267	4.5	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	430	0.4	315	0.3	115	36.5
Language Other than English ^(f)	34,714	29.8	31,812	29.6	2,902	9.1
With a religion	76,574	65.6	80,303	74.7	-3,729	-4.6
OSB with Australian citizenship	20,710	17.8	20,058	18.7	652	3.3

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Mooney Valley (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italy	2,241	2,588	4,827	15.0	5,390	-563	-10.4
India	1,500	1,249	2,748	8.5	2,431	317	13.0
Vietnam	978	1,341	2,325	7.2	1,984	341	17.2
England	1,077	979	2,058	6.4	1,976	82	4.1
China	773	1,076	1,848	5.7	1,465	383	26.1
New Zealand	702	725	1,431	4.4	1,276	155	12.1
Greece	675	740	1,419	4.4	1,475	-56	-3.8
Philippines	254	429	683	2.1	537	146	27.2
Malaysia	276	390	669	2.1	513	156	30.4
Malta	285	369	654	2.0	750	-96	-12.8
Sri Lanka	276	261	541	1.7	481	60	12.5
Croatia	256	282	531	1.6	593	-62	-10.5
Ethiopia	205	304	513	1.6	439	74	16.9
Egypt	240	256	499	1.5	454	45	9.9
Iran	277	206	482	1.5	157	325	207.0
Germany	197	254	450	1.4	493	-43	-8.7
Ireland	233	205	437	1.4	365	72	19.7
Nepal	220	156	376	1.2	173	203	117.3
USA	181	197	375	1.2	282	93	33.0
Scotland	177	176	354	1.1	417	-63	-15.1
Hong Kong	136	195	334	1.0	318	16	5.0
Lebanon	159	152	314	1.0	318	-4	-1.3
Somalia	130	178	304	0.9	300	4	1.3
Turkey	145	162	303	0.9	275	28	10.2
Poland	114	162	272	0.8	317	-45	-14.2
Thailand	65	201	270	0.8	174	96	55.2
Chile	105	153	257	0.8	234	23	9.8
FYR Macedonia	120	132	253	0.8	283	-30	-10.6
S Korea	111	141	248	0.8	156	92	59.0
Indonesia	96	149	246	0.8	192	54	28.1
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	15,158	17,107	32,265	100.0	29,407	2,858	9.7
Not stated	3,688	3,818	7,506		5,643	1,863	33.0
Born in Australia	37,544	39,354	76,902		72,394	4,508	6.2
Total Persons	56,394	60,280	116,671		107,444	9,227	8.6

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Mooney Valley (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
Italy	17	2,310	1,938	112	61	176	219	4,827
India	-	6	259	289	918	1,202	79	2,748
Vietnam	-	-	383	1,296	256	303	82	2,325
England	3	263	676	422	339	287	62	2,058
China	-	15	57	566	562	590	52	1,848
New Zealand	4	9	173	383	438	377	43	1,431
Greece	3	364	868	59	13	68	46	1,419
Philippines	-	-	70	227	166	189	29	683
Malaysia	-	4	90	192	207	150	24	669
Malta	-	327	268	26	8	-	27	654
Sri Lanka	-	8	99	159	147	105	11	541
Croatia	-	79	359	58	5	15	24	531
Ethiopia	-	-	-	111	202	168	28	513
Egypt	3	126	142	84	65	66	9	499
Iran	-	-	44	39	71	312	21	482

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Mooney Valley (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
India	1,202	18.9
China	590	9.3
New Zealand	377	5.9
Iran	312	4.9
Vietnam	303	4.8
England	287	4.5
Nepal	214	3.4
Philippines	189	3.0
Italy	176	2.8
Ethiopia	168	2.6
Malaysia	150	2.4
USA	117	1.8
Ireland	116	1.8
Pakistan	112	1.8
Colombia	109	1.7
Total from all countries	6,354	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Mooney Valley (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
Italy	28	17	37	196	264	761	1,424	2,107	4,827
India	198	60	310	1,625	191	158	134	86	2,748
Vietnam	57	52	112	708	482	510	195	200	2,325
England	101	46	89	567	403	326	319	210	2,058
China	27	113	303	664	245	226	97	169	1,848
New Zealand	72	74	123	689	231	148	67	23	1,431
Greece	13	12	22	51	115	263	414	529	1,419
Philippines	38	25	45	316	104	79	58	15	683
Malaysia	16	27	84	329	64	86	48	21	669
Malta	-	3	-	24	43	107	251	229	654
Sri Lanka	21	17	19	223	87	78	54	32	541
Croatia	9	-	-	33	78	82	146	182	531
Ethiopia	20	44	78	236	80	35	10	4	513
Egypt	29	17	14	85	55	84	106	112	499
Iran	38	27	28	292	43	26	11	13	482

Table 6 Mooney Valley (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	27,375	152	27,521	18.7
Australian	17,556	9,372	26,931	18.3
Italian	17,160	2,316	19,479	13.3
Irish	7,973	5,811	13,784	9.4
Scottish	3,432	4,846	8,273	5.6
Greek	4,525	1,264	5,790	3.9
Chinese	5,173	416	5,586	3.8
Indian	3,003	420	3,425	2.3
German	1,387	1,794	3,185	2.2
Vietnamese	2,586	421	3,012	2.0
Maltese	1,616	1,222	2,841	1.9
Croatian	1,458	442	1,904	1.3
Polish	740	543	1,284	0.9
Dutch	393	758	1,148	0.8
Lebanese	771	279	1,048	0.7

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Mooney Valley (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	3,621	4,297	7,914	22.8	8,716	-802	-9.2
Greek	1,728	1,903	3,635	10.5	3,726	-91	-2.4
Vietnamese	1,213	1,520	2,732	7.9	2,207	525	23.8
Mandarin	917	1,160	2,075	6.0	1,356	719	53.0
Cantonese	794	1,023	1,819	5.2	1,793	26	1.5
Arabic	855	867	1,724	5.0	1,572	152	9.7
Spanish	567	639	1,207	3.5	984	223	22.7
Croatian	480	505	985	2.8	964	21	2.2
Hindi	482	411	900	2.6	662	238	36.0
Maltese	276	368	646	1.9	699	-53	-7.6
Turkish	293	338	633	1.8	522	111	21.3
Somali	297	332	630	1.8	552	78	14.1
Macedonian	237	244	484	1.4	474	10	2.1
Persian (excl. Dari)	243	182	416	1.2	112	304	271.4
Punjabi	228	164	392	1.1	443	-51	-11.5
Nepali	222	165	390	1.1	173	217	125.4
Polish	149	210	359	1.0	406	-47	-11.6
French	148	190	337	1.0	287	50	17.4
Sinhalese	180	155	335	1.0	316	19	6.0
German	145	174	325	0.9	315	10	3.2
Telugu	182	115	296	0.9	201	95	47.3
Tamil	147	140	288	0.8	208	80	38.5
Ukrainian	114	166	280	0.8	307	-27	-8.8
Serbian	124	153	279	0.8	240	39	16.3
Japanese	111	161	275	0.8	230	45	19.6
Amharic	99	165	266	0.8	236	30	12.7
Tagalog	97	168	263	0.8	219	44	20.1
Korean	115	147	260	0.7	146	114	78.1
Gujarati	128	119	247	0.7	280	-33	-11.8
Filipino	99	145	241	0.7	208	33	15.9
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	16,167	18,546	34,714	100.0	31,812	2,902	9.1
Speaks English Only	36,940	38,277	75,216		70,545	4,671	6.6
Not stated	3,286	3,451	6,743		5,087	1,656	32.6
Total Persons	56,394	60,280	116,671		107,444	9,227	8.6

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Mooney Valley (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Italian	1,258	15.9	1,625	18.6	-367	-22.6
Vietnamese	704	25.8	606	27.5	98	16.2
Cantonese	571	31.4	610	34.0	-39	-6.4
Greek	557	15.3	596	16.0	-39	-6.5
Mandarin	456	22.0	274	20.2	182	66.4
Arabic	249	14.4	221	14.1	28	12.7
Spanish	145	12.0	159	16.2	-14	-8.8
Persian (excluding Dari)	113	27.2	31	27.7	82	264.5
Croatian	108	11.0	136	14.1	-28	-20.6
Somali	90	14.3	99	17.9	-9	-9.1
Turkish	76	12.0	77	14.8	-1	-1.3
Korean	69	26.5	26	17.6	43	165.4
Macedonian	58	12.0	89	18.7	-31	-34.8
Tigrinya	55	24.0	55	29.9	-	-
Thai	49	20.9	29	20.0	20	69.0

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Mooney Valley (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	20,948	23,475	44,428	38.1	45,785	-1,357	-3.0
Anglican	2,871	3,605	6,480	5.6	8,560	-2,080	-24.3
Eastern Orthodox	3,006	3,162	6,163	5.3	6,534	-371	-5.7
Islam	1,725	1,700	3,430	2.9	3,037	393	12.9
Buddhism	1,173	1,684	2,862	2.5	2,885	-23	-0.8
Uniting Church	1,058	1,489	2,543	2.2	3,582	-1,039	-29.0
Hinduism	1,335	1,096	2,433	2.1	1,768	665	37.6
Christian, nfd	842	1,066	1,915	1.6	1,116	799	71.6
Presbyterian & Reformed	582	711	1,292	1.1	1,682	-390	-23.2
Baptist	384	496	878	0.8	934	-56	-6.0
Total with religion ^(b)	35,979	40,596	76,574	65.6	80,303	-3,729	-4.6
No Religion	15,673	14,572	30,246	25.9	19,457	10,789	55.5
Not Stated	4,745	5,111	9,853	8.4	7,686	2,167	28.2
Total Persons	56,394	60,280	116,671	100.0	107,443	9,228	8.6

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Moreland (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	162,558	100.0	147,243	100.0	15,315	10.4
Australia-born	96,296	59.2	88,499	60.1	7,797	8.8
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	55,227	34.0	49,754	33.8	5,473	11.0
Country of birth not stated	11,043	6.8	8,990	6.1	2,053	22.8
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	43,012	26.5	38,499	26.1	4,513	11.7
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	8,658	5.3	7,004	4.8	1,654	23.6
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	46,564	28.6	42,750	29.0	3,814	8.9
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	14,322	8.8	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	12,056	7.4	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	815	0.5	703	0.5	112	15.9
Language Other than English ^(f)	62,038	38.2	58,072	39.4	3,966	6.8
With a religion	96,779	59.5	103,096	70.0	-6,317	-6.1
OSB with Australian citizenship	30,931	19.0	30,834	20.9	97	0.3

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Moreland (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italy	3,553	4,341	7,890	14.3	8,955	-1,065	-11.9
India	2,351	1,738	4,090	7.4	3,917	173	4.4
Greece	1,553	1,839	3,391	6.1	3,695	-304	-8.2
England	1,682	1,507	3,182	5.8	2,671	511	19.
Pakistan	2,076	991	3,070	5.6	1,431	1,639	114.5
New Zealand	1,426	1,450	2,871	5.2	2,176	695	31.9
China	1,120	1,545	2,668	4.8	2,230	438	19.6
Lebanon	1,329	1,315	2,645	4.8	2,783	-138	-5.0
Nepal	1,353	1,005	2,357	4.3	1,261	1,096	86.9
Turkey	874	804	1,676	3.0	1,856	-180	-9.7
Vietnam	514	654	1,172	2.1	993	179	18.0
Philippines	415	722	1,141	2.1	885	256	28.9
Sri Lanka	504	488	997	1.8	1,000	-3	-0.3
Malaysia	391	551	935	1.7	898	37	4.1
Malta	364	468	835	1.5	1,008	-173	-17.2
USA	352	403	755	1.4	547	208	38.0
Iraq	370	361	728	1.3	755	-27	-3.6
Indonesia	286	379	664	1.2	489	175	35.8
Germany	295	345	641	1.2	635	6	0.9
Iran	380	259	638	1.2	266	372	139.8
Egypt	296	308	605	1.1	661	-56	-8.5
Bangladesh	275	255	528	1.0	441	87	19.7
Ireland	253	241	489	0.9	411	78	19.0
Scotland	242	222	467	0.8	505	-38	-7.5
Thailand	138	294	435	0.8	257	178	69.3
Poland	148	260	407	0.7	481	-74	-15.4
Croatia	175	204	379	0.7	445	-66	-14.8
Cyprus	169	194	361	0.7	416	-55	-13.2
Japan	91	263	354	0.6	262	92	35.1
Canada	148	191	342	0.6	239	103	43.1
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	27,276	27,951	55,227	100.0	49,754	5,473	11.0
Not stated	5,480	5,569	11,043		8,990	2,053	22.8
Born in Australia	46,753	49,537	96,296		88,499	7,797	8.8
Total Persons	79,507	83,051	162,558		147,243	15,315	10.4

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Moreland (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
Italy	43	3,463	3,307	191	118	373	401	7,890
India	-	9	128	290	1,702	1,835	126	4,090
Greece	-	647	2,206	161	21	148	206	3,391
England	19	264	728	725	724	637	93	3,182
Pakistan	-	-	3	201	895	1,879	91	3,070
New Zealand	-	9	216	697	943	905	102	2,871
China	-	3	40	605	843	1,066	113	2,668
Lebanon	-	28	1,163	774	343	225	120	2,645
Nepal	-	-	-	43	932	1,320	58	2,357
Turkey	-	-	698	579	216	120	59	1,676
Vietnam	-	-	164	558	209	193	34	1,172
Philippines	-	3	72	377	257	392	43	1,141
Sri Lanka	-	12	79	307	294	287	18	997
Malaysia	-	7	107	254	275	273	19	935
Malta	-	451	314	40	-	-	32	835

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Moreland (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
Pakistan	1,879	13.1
India	1,835	12.8
Nepal	1,320	9.2
China	1,066	7.4
New Zealand	905	6.3
England	637	4.4
Iran	424	3.0
Philippines	392	2.7
Italy	373	2.6
Indonesia	353	2.5
Sri Lanka	287	2.0
Malaysia	273	1.9
USA	265	1.9
Lebanon	225	1.6
Vietnam	193	1.3
Total from all countries	14,322	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Moreland (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
Italy	24	18	81	419	478	1,013	1,838	4,014	7,890
India	297	84	535	2,716	186	131	90	59	4,090
Greece	34	24	33	125	245	484	969	1,473	3,391
England	127	64	237	1,375	533	369	259	222	3,182
Pakistan	354	99	580	1,846	127	36	12	6	3,070
New Zealand	98	82	340	1,716	365	171	66	30	2,871
China	41	140	696	975	312	332	86	80	2,668
Lebanon	26	25	121	734	631	556	379	174	2,645
Nepal	46	35	700	1,496	39	30	15	3	2,357
Turkey	17	13	35	508	577	263	172	96	1,676
Vietnam	34	25	97	486	184	235	79	36	1,172
Philippines	64	61	67	560	161	136	65	25	1,141
Sri Lanka	61	41	83	427	181	118	50	32	997
Malaysia	39	26	163	470	83	94	50	20	935
Malta	-	-	-	19	44	109	259	405	835

Table 6 Moreland (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	35,512	221	35,733	17.6
Australian	20,703	11,818	32,516	16.0
Italian	22,636	2,740	25,377	12.5
Irish	9,114	7,704	16,814	8.3
Scottish	4,486	6,602	11,090	5.5
Greek	8,282	1,600	9,883	4.9
Lebanese	5,894	1,080	6,974	3.4
Chinese	5,693	554	6,244	3.1
Indian	4,904	660	5,565	2.7
German	1,927	2,419	4,350	2.1
Turkish	2,970	358	3,326	1.6
Pakistani	2,903	237	3,135	1.5
Maltese	1,707	1,101	2,812	1.4
Nepalese	2,508	64	2,577	1.3
Vietnamese	1,411	278	1,690	0.8

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Moreland (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	5,667	7,129	12,797	20.6	14,353	-1,556	-10.8
Arabic	4,010	3,908	7,917	12.8	8,418	-501	-6.0
Greek	3,537	3,894	7,426	12.0	8,027	-601	-7.5
Urdu	2,357	1,477	3,834	6.2	1,846	1,988	107.7
Mandarin	1,426	1,746	3,173	5.1	2,333	840	36.0
Turkish	1,473	1,493	2,967	4.8	3,104	-137	-4.4
Nepali	1,423	1,082	2,509	4.0	1,344	1,165	86.7
Spanish	773	784	1,554	2.5	1,062	492	46.3
Vietnamese	666	794	1,461	2.4	1,189	272	22.9
Hindi	701	558	1,257	2.0	1,075	182	16.9
Cantonese	463	576	1,046	1.7	1,048	-2	-0.2
Punjabi	589	357	942	1.5	1,101	-159	-14.4
Maltese	324	424	751	1.2	854	-103	-12.1
Bengali	364	358	725	1.2	585	140	23.9
Sinhalese	350	373	720	1.2	796	-76	-9.5
Indonesian	297	351	642	1.0	455	187	41.1
German	275	322	596	1.0	522	74	14.2
French	282	299	581	0.9	473	108	22.8
Persian (excl. Dari)	331	230	566	0.9	241	325	134.9
Malayalam	271	254	530	0.9	404	126	31.2
Croatian	236	270	506	0.8	587	-81	-13.8
Tagalog	171	301	474	0.8	346	128	37.0
Polish	186	270	459	0.7	530	-71	-13.4
Japanese	171	273	443	0.7	306	137	44.8
Telugu	257	151	400	0.6	370	30	8.1
Tamil	224	171	397	0.6	301	96	31.9
Filipino	146	253	397	0.6	298	99	33.2
Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	184	202	386	0.6	391	-5	-1.3
Thai	145	248	385	0.6	215	170	79.1
Portuguese	167	165	330	0.5	218	112	51.4
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	30,344	31,694	62,038	100.0	58,073	3,965	6.8
Speaks English Only	44,447	46,580	91,028		81,345	9,683	11.9
Not stated	4,717	4,770	9,492		7,824	1,668	21.3
Total Persons	79,507	83,051	162,558		147,242	15,316	10.4

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Moreland (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Italian	2,661	20.8	3,321	23.1	-660	-19.9
Greek	1,814	24.4	1,984	24.7	-170	-8.6
Arabic	1,235	15.6	1,373	16.3	-138	-10.1
Mandarin	710	22.4	520	22.3	190	36.5
Turkish	580	19.5	624	20.1	-44	-7.1
Urdu	354	9.2	188	10.2	166	88.3
Vietnamese	350	24.0	354	29.7	-4	-1.1
Cantonese	237	22.7	254	24.2	-17	-6.7
Nepali	134	5.3	78	5.8	56	71.8
Spanish	133	8.6	127	12.0	6	4.7
Persian (excluding Dari)	132	23.3	57	23.7	75	131.6
Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	99	30.4	75	23.8	24	32.0
Thai	95	24.7	35	16.4	60	171.4
Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	87	22.5	68	17.4	19	27.9
Indonesian	84	13.1	44	9.6	40	90.9

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Moreland (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	20,520	23,441	43,962	27.0	48,785	-4,823	-9.9
Islam	8,611	7,241	15,851	9.8	13,714	2,137	15.6
Eastern Orthodox	5,017	5,419	10,438	6.4	11,655	-1,217	-10.4
Anglican	2,584	3,414	5,990	3.7	8,026	-2,036	-25.4
Hinduism	2,701	2,098	4,801	3.0	3,485	1,316	37.8
Buddhism	1,463	1,923	3,387	2.1	3,400	-13	-0.4
Christian, nfd	986	1,228	2,212	1.4	1,434	778	54.3
Uniting Church	819	1,203	2,023	1.2	2,837	-814	-28.7
Presbyterian & Reformed	545	671	1,223	0.8	1,658	-435	-26.2
Sikhism	485	310	791	0.5	952	-161	-16.9
Total with religion ^(b)	46,763	50,016	96,779	59.5	103,096	-6,317	-6.1
No Religion	25,923	25,941	51,866	31.9	32,404	19,462	60.1
Not Stated	6,820	7,101	13,917	8.6	11,751	2,166	18.4
Total Persons	79,507	83,051	162,558	100.0	147,243	15,315	10.4

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Mornington Peninsula (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	154,999	100.0	144,605	100.0	10,394	7.2
Australia-born	116,942	75.4	110,390	76.3	6,552	5.9
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	27,624	17.8	26,271	18.2	1,353	5.2
Country of birth not stated	10,428	6.7	7,944	5.5	2,484	31.3
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	28,545	18.4	26,307	18.2	2,238	8.5
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	18,115	11.7	17,723	12.3	392	2.2
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	9,508	6.1	8,548	5.9	960	11.2
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	2,444	1.6	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	956	0.6	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	1,305	0.8	973	0.7	332	34.1
Language Other than English ^(f)	8,404	5.4	7,155	4.9	1,249	17.5
With a religion	81,711	52.7	89,675	62.0	-7,964	-8.9
OSB with Australian citizenship	18,723	12.1	17,321	12.0	1,402	8.1

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Mornington Peninsula (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	5,583	6,011	11,598	42.0	11,651	-53	-0.5
New Zealand	1,057	1,089	2,149	7.8	1,972	177	9.0
Scotland	726	784	1,502	5.4	1,540	-38	-2.5
Italy	637	511	1,146	4.1	1,063	83	7.8
Germany	458	463	919	3.3	879	40	4.6
Netherlands	456	455	910	3.3	943	-33	-3.5
South Africa	313	372	684	2.5	578	106	18.3
Ireland	322	319	643	2.3	601	42	7.0
Greece	279	295	569	2.1	557	12	2.2
USA	267	260	526	1.9	488	38	7.8
China	175	243	417	1.5	287	130	45.3
Philippines	101	310	408	1.5	288	120	41.7
India	170	202	372	1.3	281	91	32.4
Northern Ireland	145	160	311	1.1	296	15	5.1
Wales	170	143	310	1.1	292	18	6.2
Canada	128	170	298	1.1	268	30	11.2
Croatia	134	119	252	0.9	260	-8	-3.1
Malta	95	103	203	0.7	197	6	3.0
Thailand	40	163	199	0.7	127	72	56.7
Poland	87	110	191	0.7	168	23	13.7
Malaysia	74	112	189	0.7	190	-1	-0.5
Sri Lanka	88	83	171	0.6	155	16	10.3
Egypt	78	93	168	0.6	167	1	0.6
Mauritius	74	72	144	0.5	139	5	3.6
France	70	71	141	0.5	130	11	8.5
Austria	76	49	121	0.4	133	-12	-9.0
Indonesia	47	59	111	0.4	95	16	16.8
Singapore	41	68	107	0.4	80	27	33.8
Hungary	50	55	103	0.4	94	9	9.6
Japan	28	69	100	0.4	70	30	42.9
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	13,209	14,419	27,624	100.0	26,271	1,353	5.2
Not stated	5,001	5,436	10,428		7,944	2,484	31.3
Born in Australia	56,671	60,275	116,942		110,390	6,552	5.9
Total Persons	74,875	80,125	154,999		144,605	10,394	7.2

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Mornington Peninsula (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	51	1,556	4,596	1,946	2,202	846	404	11,598
New Zealand	7	56	627	783	400	177	89	2,149
Scotland	13	270	615	265	212	100	28	1,502
Italy	5	591	386	27	27	33	72	1,146
Germany	-	405	217	136	79	52	30	919
Netherlands	-	574	158	94	27	16	33	910
South Africa	-	19	148	213	218	70	7	684
Ireland	-	47	175	160	132	106	23	643
Greece	-	161	348	16	6	8	26	569
USA	6	19	127	162	128	65	18	526
China	4	15	13	64	97	187	34	417
Philippines	-	4	22	127	80	145	33	408
India	7	25	101	40	119	71	8	372
Northern Ireland	-	46	138	64	33	25	-	311
Wales	-	31	117	57	70	33	9	310

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Mornington Peninsula (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
England	846	34.6
China	187	7.7
New Zealand	177	7.2
Philippines	145	5.9
Ireland	106	4.3
Scotland	100	4.1
Thailand	79	3.2
India	71	2.9
South Africa	70	2.9
USA	65	2.7
Germany	52	2.1
Canada	41	1.7
Wales	33	1.4
Italy	33	1.4
Northern Ireland	25	1.0
Total from all countries	2,444	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Mornington Peninsula (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	406	529	305	1,362	2,149	1,889	2,567	2,393	11,598
New Zealand	79	91	80	530	439	438	324	165	2,149
Scotland	37	48	26	180	266	269	364	327	1,502
Italy	7	12	4	49	59	177	428	404	1,146
Germany	12	21	17	78	110	117	304	261	919
Netherlands	3	5	6	51	57	161	346	284	910
South Africa	24	38	36	187	122	110	123	43	684
Ireland	42	42	11	137	110	99	96	96	643
Greece	-	-	7	17	42	84	200	216	569
USA	23	44	32	118	108	79	87	36	526
China	16	134	22	95	65	30	31	15	417
Philippines	34	25	19	174	59	59	32	11	408
India	14	11	9	141	49	57	40	47	372
Northern Ireland	8	9	7	36	49	63	74	63	311
Wales	12	15	5	44	61	51	64	53	310

Table 6 Mornington Peninsula (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	70,000	356	70,359	34.4
Australian	37,192	20,871	58,062	28.4
Irish	10,042	9,408	19,448	9.5
Scottish	8,335	9,982	18,313	8.9
Italian	4,397	1,923	6,313	3.1
German	2,998	3,299	6,296	3.1
Dutch	1,733	1,969	3,707	1.8
Greek	1,477	648	2,129	1.0
Welsh	423	920	1,345	0.7
New Zealander	373	886	1,260	0.6
Chinese	925	301	1,231	0.6
French	313	748	1,062	0.5
Polish	462	543	1,006	0.5
Maltese	397	363	763	0.4
Croatian	453	226	676	0.3

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Mornington Peninsula (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	784	760	1,545	18.4	1,457	88	6.0
Greek	580	581	1,158	13.8	1,049	109	10.4
German	297	362	663	7.9	571	92	16.1
Mandarin	201	227	427	5.1	213	214	100.5
French	171	213	379	4.5	271	108	39.9
Dutch	139	194	334	4.0	368	-34	-9.2
Spanish	148	177	320	3.8	237	83	35.0
Croatian	139	131	273	3.2	278	-5	-1.8
Thai	48	126	179	2.1	111	68	61.3
Polish	76	98	172	2.0	122	50	41.0
Cantonese	77	86	163	1.9	168	-5	-3.0
Tagalog	49	108	160	1.9	82	78	95.1
Arabic	85	58	140	1.7	102	38	37.3
Japanese	61	84	138	1.6	111	27	24.3
Afrikaans	57	71	126	1.5	96	30	31.3
Filipino	30	72	108	1.3	82	26	31.7
Maltese	44	64	105	1.2	81	24	29.6
Indonesian	49	52	105	1.2	56	49	87.5
Russian	50	61	103	1.2	64	39	60.9
Hungarian	37	56	96	1.1	94	2	2.1
Malayalam	46	51	94	1.1	50	44	88.0
Serbian	40	43	83	1.0	101	-18	-17.8
Macedonian	38	31	70	0.8	47	23	48.9
Punjabi	41	27	65	0.8	29	36	124.1
Vietnamese	22	40	65	0.8	51	14	27.5
Swedish	26	36	57	0.7	68	-11	-16.2
Portuguese	33	24	57	0.7	31	26	83.9
Auslan	26	31	57	0.7	49	8	16.3
Danish	22	30	54	0.6	73	-19	-26.0
Turkish	25	25	48	0.6	61	-13	-21.3
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	3,937	4,464	8,404	100.0	7,154	1,250	17.5
Speaks English Only	66,706	71,089	137,793		130,625	7,168	5.5
Not stated	4,235	4,572	8,798		6,830	1,968	28.8
Total Persons	74,875	80,125	154,999		144,609	10,390	7.2

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Mornington Peninsula (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Greek	178	15.4	163	15.5	15	9.2
Italian	138	8.9	146	10.0	-8	-5.5
Mandarin	106	24.8	38	17.8	68	178.9
Cantonese	36	22.1	33	19.6	3	9.1
Thai	28	15.6	22	20.4	6	27.3
Spanish	27	8.4	20	8.5	7	35.0
Croatian	23	8.4	20	7.2	3	15.0
German	20	3.0	18	3.2	2	11.1
Polish	19	11.0	13	10.7	6	46.2
Khmer	17	37.8	11	28.9	6	54.5
Japanese	15	10.9	14	12.5	1	7.1
Malayalam	13	13.8	3	5.9	10	333.3
Vietnamese	12	18.5	11	21.6	1	9.1
Auslan	12	21.1	7	14.3	5	71.4
Serbian	11	13.3	5	5.0	6	120.0

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Mornington Peninsula (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	14,839	16,974	31,814	20.5	31,867	-53	-0.2
Anglican	11,218	14,143	25,370	16.4	30,549	-5,179	-17.0
Uniting Church	2,488	3,470	5,957	3.8	7,221	-1,264	-17.5
Presbyterian & Reformed	1,988	2,343	4,331	2.8	5,244	-913	-17.4
Christian, nfd	1,393	1,634	3,026	2.0	2,488	538	21.6
Baptist	893	1,104	1,994	1.3	2,224	-230	-10.3
Eastern Orthodox	1,024	928	1,950	1.3	1,852	98	5.3
Buddhism	456	756	1,212	0.8	1,172	40	3.4
Pentecostal	291	362	656	0.4	766	-110	-14.4
Jehovah's Witnesses	254	333	585	0.4	562	23	4.1
Total with religion ^(b)	37,166	44,546	81,711	52.7	89,675	-7,964	-8.9
No Religion	31,377	28,791	60,169	38.8	40,963	19,206	46.9
Not Stated	6,334	6,778	13,113	8.5	13,974	-861	-6.2
Total Persons	74,875	80,125	154,999	100.0	144,608	10,391	7.2

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Nillumbik (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	61,273	100.0	60,345	100.0	928	1.5
Australia-born	48,955	79.9	49,456	82.0	-501	-1.0
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	9,543	15.6	8,997	14.9	546	6.1
Country of birth not stated	2,772	4.5	1,892	3.1	880	46.5
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	13,045	21.3	12,658	21.0	387	3.1
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	4,698	7.7	4,644	7.7	54	1.2
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	4,847	7.9	4,353	7.2	494	11.3
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	973	1.6	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	524	0.9	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	236	0.4	194	0.3	42	21.6
Language Other than English ^(f)	5,638	9.2	4,891	8.1	747	15.3
With a religion	31,746	51.8	37,442	62.0	-5,696	-15.2
OSB with Australian citizenship	6,663	10.9	6,387	10.6	276	4.3

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Nillumbik (S): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	1,407	1,272	2,677	28.1	2,768	-91	-3.3
Italy	347	281	633	6.6	702	-69	-9.8
New Zealand	304	310	612	6.4	606	6	1.0
China	181	237	415	4.3	138	277	200.7
South Africa	170	175	348	3.6	250	98	39.2
Germany	158	190	347	3.6	357	-10	-2.8
Scotland	171	162	324	3.4	355	-31	-8.7
India	127	121	249	2.6	178	71	39.9
USA	118	125	249	2.6	225	24	10.7
Malaysia	96	128	228	2.4	200	28	14.0
Netherlands	110	104	207	2.2	234	-27	-11.5
Ireland	112	84	197	2.1	165	32	19.4
Greece	97	93	190	2.0	214	-24	-11.2
Sri Lanka	76	79	148	1.6	119	29	24.4
FYR Macedonia	65	59	127	1.3	123	4	3.3
Canada	60	61	119	1.2	117	2	1.7
Croatia	55	59	115	1.2	115	-	-
Philippines	29	77	108	1.1	71	37	52.1
Malta	47	62	103	1.1	116	-13	-11.2
Iran	49	49	98	1.0	52	46	88.5
Singapore	44	40	81	0.8	77	4	5.2
Poland	24	51	77	0.8	73	4	5.5
Northern Ireland	37	46	76	0.8	69	7	10.1
Vietnam	34	38	72	0.8	43	29	67.4
Hong Kong	33	36	70	0.7	59	11	18.6
Egypt	32	45	68	0.7	79	-11	-13.9
Japan	23	41	66	0.7	56	10	17.9
Wales	29	39	65	0.7	86	-21	-24.4
Cyprus	35	32	61	0.6	63	-2	-3.2
France	30	28	59	0.6	69	-10	-14.5
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	4,716	4,835	9,543	100.0	8,997	546	6.1
Not stated	1,368	1,402	2,772		1,892	880	46.5
Born in Australia	24,185	24,771	48,955		49,456	-501	-1.0
Total Persons	30,266	31,007	61,273		60,345	928	1.5

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Nillumbik (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	7	279	869	583	682	213	53	2,677
Italy	-	316	245	21	3	13	33	633
New Zealand	3	13	127	234	158	69	9	612
China	-	5	9	63	173	147	20	415
South Africa	-	3	27	92	167	55	3	348
Germany	-	150	67	58	45	21	4	347
Scotland	4	43	125	71	60	11	9	324
India	-	8	53	73	86	27	3	249
USA	-	-	51	81	70	42	-	249
Malaysia	-	3	77	81	33	26	4	228
Netherlands	-	85	46	30	31	17	-	207
Ireland	-	13	53	69	49	10	-	197
Greece	-	40	115	8	4	17	6	190
Sri Lanka	-	11	37	51	28	20	3	148
FYR Macedonia	-	24	74	18	3	-	-	127

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Nillumbik (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
England	213	21.9
China	147	15.1
New Zealand	69	7.1
South Africa	55	5.7
USA	42	4.3
Iran	28	2.9
India	27	2.8
Malaysia	26	2.7
Canada	25	2.6
Germany	21	2.2
Philippines	21	2.2
Sri Lanka	20	2.1
Netherlands	17	1.7
Greece	17	1.7
Thailand	16	1.6
Total from all countries	973	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Nillumbik (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	116	172	108	410	664	521	441	241	2,677
Italy	6	-	3	22	70	207	200	122	633
New Zealand	33	32	35	179	158	116	49	15	612
China	29	34	13	222	53	43	26	12	415
South Africa	18	25	37	117	83	47	15	6	348
Germany	-	18	4	51	53	42	128	54	347
Scotland	9	16	7	40	70	79	58	43	324
India	11	3	9	103	35	49	30	11	249
USA	23	19	14	61	53	42	22	3	249
Malaysia	14	7	-	60	26	64	40	10	228
Netherlands	12	7	-	37	17	36	56	44	207
Ireland	5	3	-	68	51	32	22	16	197
Greece	3	3	6	6	43	61	45	32	190
Sri Lanka	7	3	11	38	37	33	24	5	148
FYR Macedonia	-	-	-	15	24	39	34	11	127

Table 6 Nillumbik (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	24,075	116	24,194	29.0
Australian	14,479	7,628	22,105	26.5
Irish	4,470	4,210	8,681	10.4
Scottish	2,893	4,000	6,898	8.3
Italian	3,914	1,160	5,072	6.1
German	1,167	1,518	2,693	3.2
Greek	977	499	1,483	1.8
Chinese	1,008	205	1,209	1.4
Dutch	500	648	1,149	1.4
Maltese	387	413	796	1.0
Macedonian	434	175	608	0.7
Polish	217	258	484	0.6
Croatian	279	173	455	0.5
Welsh	105	346	447	0.5
Indian	329	105	430	0.5

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Nillumbik (S): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	534	527	1,060	18.8	1,204	-144	-12.0
Greek	252	301	556	9.9	574	-18	-3.1
Mandarin	228	313	533	9.5	220	313	142.3
German	142	153	293	5.2	299	-6	-2.0
Macedonian	139	141	278	4.9	320	-42	-13.1
French	81	99	182	3.2	147	35	23.8
Arabic	83	78	161	2.9	174	-13	-7.5
Cantonese	76	80	160	2.8	104	56	53.8
Spanish	64	93	158	2.8	123	35	28.5
Croatian	64	82	148	2.6	158	-10	-6.3
Dutch	60	75	138	2.4	147	-9	-6.1
Afrikaans	62	65	130	2.3	55	75	136.4
Persian (excl. Dari)	53	59	116	2.1	49	67	136.7
Japanese	44	58	104	1.8	63	41	65.1
Serbian	48	52	102	1.8	88	14	15.9
Hindi	52	49	96	1.7	69	27	39.1
Polish	38	50	91	1.6	81	10	12.3
Vietnamese	39	44	83	1.5	39	44	112.8
Sinhalese	35	44	78	1.4	59	19	32.2
Maltese	32	41	77	1.4	63	14	22.2
Turkish	38	38	73	1.3	85	-12	-14.1
Punjabi	34	25	62	1.1	49	13	26.5
Russian	25	34	61	1.1	45	16	35.6
Auslan	25	30	57	1.0	41	16	39.0
Indonesian	16	30	54	1.0	34	20	58.8
Thai	17	39	53	0.9	40	13	32.5
Portuguese	18	17	37	0.7	24	13	54.2
Swedish	14	21	36	0.6	31	5	16.1
Romanian	14	21	34	0.6	27	7	25.9
Hungarian	16	21	33	0.6	37	-4	-10.8
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	2,645	2,991	5,638	100.0	4,891	747	15.3
Speaks English Only	26,381	26,786	53,160		53,889	-729	-1.4
Not stated	1,245	1,234	2,477		1,565	912	58.3
Total Persons	30,266	31,007	61,273		60,345	928	1.5

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Nillumbik (S): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	102	19.1	33	14.9	69	209.1
Italian	52	4.9	72	6.0	-20	-27.8
Cantonese	26	16.3	9	8.7	17	188.9
Greek	25	4.5	48	8.4	-23	-47.9
Auslan	15	26.3	7	17.1	8	114.3
Arabic	12	7.5	16	9.2	-4	-25.0
Vietnamese	12	14.5	5	13.5	7	140.0
Macedonian	11	4.0	17	5.3	-6	-35.3
French	10	5.5	3	2.0	7	233.3
Russian	9	14.8	5	11.1	4	80.0
Polish	9	9.9	5	6.4	4	80.0
Romanian	9	26.5	-	-	9	na
Persian (excluding Dari)	9	7.8	3	6.3	6	200.0
Japanese	9	8.7	4	6.6	5	125.0
German	8	2.7	4	1.3	4	100.0

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Nillumbik (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	7,074	7,633	14,700	24.0	16,522	-1,822	-11.0
Anglican	3,053	3,491	6,542	10.7	8,726	-2,184	-25.0
Uniting Church	822	1,111	1,931	3.2	2,588	-657	-25.4
Eastern Orthodox	827	813	1,636	2.7	1,887	-251	-13.3
Christian, nfd	610	766	1,372	2.2	1,187	185	15.6
Presbyterian & Reformed	527	579	1,107	1.8	1,458	-351	-24.1
Baptist	381	489	878	1.4	1,060	-182	-17.2
Buddhism	216	334	546	0.9	588	-42	-7.1
Brethren	173	196	361	0.6	354	7	2.0
Pentecostal	130	168	299	0.5	311	-12	-3.9
Total with religion ^(b)	15,012	16,732	31,746	51.8	37,442	-5,696	-15.2
No Religion	13,007	11,979	24,982	40.8	18,717	6,265	33.5
Not Stated	2,248	2,300	4,546	7.4	4,190	356	8.5
Total Persons	30,266	31,007	61,273	100.0	60,344	929	1.5

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Port Philip (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	100,863	100.0	91,371	100.0	9,492	10.4
Australia-born	58,422	57.9	55,251	60.5	3,171	5.7
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	31,877	31.6	28,469	31.2	3,408	12.0
Country of birth not stated	10,567	10.5	7,651	8.4	2,916	38.1
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	20,709	20.5	18,978	20.8	1,731	9.1
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	12,508	12.4	11,765	12.9	743	6.3
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	19,367	19.2	16,704	18.3	2,663	15.9
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	10,499	10.4	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	6,049	6.0	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	393	0.4	283	0.3	110	38.9
Language Other than English ^(f)	20,762	20.6	17,997	19.7	2,765	15.4
With a religion	44,923	44.5	51,262	56.1	-6,339	-12.4
OSB with Australian citizenship	15,342	15.2	14,279	15.6	1,063	7.4

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Port Philip (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	2,690	2,268	4,959	15.6	4,500	459	10.2
New Zealand	1,498	1,520	3,021	9.5	2,958	63	2.1
India	1,160	860	2,019	6.3	1,892	127	6.7
China	711	1,118	1,826	5.7	1,147	679	59.2
Ireland	588	598	1,182	3.7	1,262	-80	-6.3
Greece	533	630	1,167	3.7	1,296	-129	-10.0
USA	523	585	1,106	3.5	1,032	74	7.2
Italy	480	375	855	2.7	583	272	46.7
Malaysia	373	464	833	2.6	738	95	12.9
South Africa	400	345	742	2.3	664	78	11.7
Germany	326	378	699	2.2	687	12	1.7
Scotland	355	308	659	2.1	665	-6	-0.9
France	333	278	610	1.9	450	160	35.6
Poland	202	303	510	1.6	571	-61	-10.7
Ukraine	204	292	495	1.6	569	-74	-13.0
Canada	194	271	465	1.5	395	70	17.7
Philippines	179	275	458	1.4	316	142	44.9
Indonesia	172	255	424	1.3	573	-149	-26.0
Russian Federation	149	266	416	1.3	433	-17	-3.9
Brazil	168	202	376	1.2	168	208	123.8
Japan	128	228	357	1.1	303	54	17.8
Colombia	169	190	357	1.1	167	190	113.8
Vietnam	137	200	341	1.1	273	68	24.9
Hong Kong	142	194	339	1.1	311	28	9.0
Singapore	141	184	322	1.0	269	53	19.7
Thailand	93	203	295	0.9	230	65	28.3
Netherlands	141	147	288	0.9	261	27	10.3
Israel	163	114	279	0.9	296	-17	-5.7
S Korea	104	177	279	0.9	223	56	25.1
Iran	135	129	263	0.8	143	120	83.9
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	15,543	16,332	31,877	100.0	28,469	3,408	12.0
Not stated	5,288	5,276	10,567		7,651	2,916	38.1
Born in Australia	28,471	29,956	58,422		55,251	3,171	5.7
Total Persons	49,307	51,563	100,863		91,371	9,492	10.4

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Port Philip (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	7	276	960	879	1,110	1,574	150	4,959
New Zealand	3	21	302	738	767	1,107	73	3,021
India	-	11	96	175	720	958	60	2,019
China	-	16	23	305	633	742	105	1,826
Ireland	-	23	64	108	359	620	15	1,182
Greece	3	252	775	31	15	46	46	1,167
USA	-	12	110	236	254	455	46	1,106
Italy	7	207	166	27	75	341	30	855
Malaysia	-	9	100	237	251	223	24	833
South Africa	-	5	86	276	197	147	17	742
Germany	-	132	74	124	157	197	18	699
Scotland	-	40	134	124	163	177	17	659
France	-	25	44	62	136	338	13	610
Poland	14	101	100	195	50	41	13	510
Ukraine	-	14	72	320	39	40	14	495

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Port Philip (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
England	1,574	15.0
New Zealand	1,107	10.5
India	958	9.1
China	742	7.1
Ireland	620	5.9
USA	455	4.3
Italy	341	3.2
France	338	3.2
Brazil	224	2.1
Malaysia	223	2.1
Colombia	213	2.0
Canada	208	2.0
Germany	197	1.9
Scotland	177	1.7
Japan	152	1.4
Total from all countries	10,499	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Port Philip (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	150	93	373	2,300	803	572	454	207	4,959
New Zealand	71	57	356	1,641	440	284	122	44	3,021
India	136	31	189	1,393	105	81	54	28	2,019
China	64	94	465	779	192	122	63	52	1,826
Ireland	11	5	122	854	74	55	38	18	1,182
Greece	8	7	14	57	98	144	324	530	1,167
USA	125	56	111	473	159	105	72	6	1,106
Italy	17	-	73	347	62	76	128	151	855
Malaysia	15	16	113	454	88	87	47	16	833
South Africa	10	8	61	420	102	71	49	16	742
Germany	18	10	38	307	101	49	116	55	699
Scotland	4	3	47	287	135	71	75	41	659
France	31	13	63	371	57	27	36	11	610
Poland	-	-	4	147	34	106	96	116	510
Ukraine	3	3	11	107	37	60	55	217	495

Table 6 Port Philip (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	31,842	186	32,028	25.0
Australian	14,184	8,256	22,441	17.5
Irish	7,961	6,339	14,301	11.2
Scottish	4,300	5,943	10,247	8.0
Italian	3,726	1,332	5,052	3.9
Chinese	4,160	417	4,581	3.6
German	2,048	2,272	4,321	3.4
Greek	3,254	745	3,997	3.1
Indian	2,245	321	2,565	2.0
Polish	1,148	862	2,011	1.6
Dutch	650	909	1,554	1.2
French	661	701	1,360	1.1
Russian	951	397	1,346	1.1
New Zealander	451	658	1,111	0.9
Jewish	758	240	994	0.8

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Port Philip (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Greek	1,261	1,387	2,648	12.8	2,905	-257	-8.8
Mandarin	904	1,310	2,217	10.7	1,335	882	66.1
Italian	720	717	1,434	6.9	1,194	240	20.1
Russian	526	797	1,322	6.4	1,406	-84	-6.0
Spanish	598	610	1,209	5.8	732	477	65.2
French	501	524	1,025	4.9	805	220	27.3
Hindi	433	316	747	3.6	607	140	23.1
Cantonese	304	438	737	3.5	781	-44	-5.6
German	342	363	705	3.4	633	72	11.4
Portuguese	198	211	410	2.0	176	234	133.0
Vietnamese	152	250	404	1.9	289	115	39.8
Polish	167	231	398	1.9	486	-88	-18.1
Japanese	166	217	388	1.9	324	64	19.8
Hebrew	207	176	378	1.8	384	-6	-1.6
Indonesian	159	213	368	1.8	497	-129	-26.0
Arabic	190	165	353	1.7	327	26	8.0
Gujarati	149	138	295	1.4	307	-12	-3.9
Dutch	116	136	255	1.2	196	59	30.1
Persian (excl. Dari)	119	123	245	1.2	136	109	80.1
Turkish	124	120	245	1.2	229	16	7.0
Thai	76	157	236	1.1	187	49	26.2
Korean	106	126	236	1.1	188	48	25.5
Serbian	109	125	230	1.1	211	19	9.0
Yiddish	130	97	225	1.1	239	-14	-5.9
Tamil	104	89	193	0.9	133	60	45.1
Croatian	83	101	183	0.9	209	-26	-12.4
Telugu	107	59	165	0.8	129	36	27.9
Hungarian	69	95	164	0.8	192	-28	-14.6
Tagalog	58	96	155	0.7	101	54	53.5
Nepali	85	53	136	0.7	65	71	109.2
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	9,754	11,008	20,762	100.0	17,998	2,764	15.4
Speaks English Only	34,474	35,484	69,959		66,105	3,854	5.8
Not stated	5,072	5,071	10,145		7,268	2,877	39.6
Total Persons	49,307	51,563	100,863		91,371	9,492	10.4

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Port Philip (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Greek	537	20.3	637	21.9	-100	-15.7
Russian	493	37.3	596	42.5	-103	-17.3
Mandarin	376	17.0	173	12.9	203	117.3
Cantonese	90	12.2	99	12.6	-9	-9.1
Italian	87	6.1	95	7.9	-8	-8.4
Japanese	59	15.2	55	16.9	4	7.3
Spanish	57	4.7	51	7.0	6	11.8
Vietnamese	51	12.6	49	17.1	2	4.1
Polish	43	10.8	75	15.4	-32	-42.7
Korean	42	17.8	37	19.7	5	13.5
French	36	3.5	35	4.4	1	2.9
Turkish	36	14.7	43	19.0	-7	-16.3
Yiddish	34	15.1	27	11.3	7	25.9
Portuguese	33	8.0	11	6.1	22	200.0
Arabic	29	8.2	39	11.9	-10	-25.6

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Port Philip (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	8,132	9,569	17,699	17.5	18,993	-1,294	-6.8
Anglican	3,270	3,789	7,062	7.0	9,737	-2,675	-27.5
Eastern Orthodox	1,886	2,054	3,938	3.9	4,346	-408	-9.4
Judaism	1,726	1,809	3,531	3.5	3,889	-358	-9.2
Hinduism	1,130	850	1,973	2.0	1,691	282	16.7
Buddhism	732	1,102	1,833	1.8	2,013	-180	-8.9
Uniting Church	641	843	1,482	1.5	1,987	-505	-25.4
Christian, nfd	565	770	1,337	1.3	1,095	242	22.1
Presbyterian & Reformed	502	593	1,095	1.1	1,415	-320	-22.6
Islam	549	518	1,065	1.1	1,022	43	4.2
Total with religion ^(b)	21,121	23,799	44,923	44.5	51,262	-6,339	-12.4
No Religion	21,632	21,011	42,640	42.3	29,686	12,954	43.6
Not Stated	6,552	6,754	13,302	13.2	10,420	2,882	27.7
Total Persons	49,307	51,563	100,863	100.0	91,370	9,493	10.4

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Stonnington (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	103,832	100.0	93,143	100.0	10,689	11.5
Australia-born	63,153	60.8	59,471	63.8	3,682	6.2
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	32,732	31.5	27,409	29.4	5,323	19.4
Country of birth not stated	7,948	7.7	6,263	6.7	1,685	26.9
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	20,971	20.2	19,288	20.7	1,683	8.7
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	9,624	9.3	8,442	9.1	1,182	14.0
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	23,103	22.3	18,967	20.4	4,136	21.8
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	11,020	10.6	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	7,952	7.7	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	301	0.3	177	0.2	124	70.1
Language Other than English ^(f)	24,070	23.2	19,883	21.3	4,187	21.1
With a religion	54,550	52.5	59,550	63.9	-5,000	-8.4
OSB with Australian citizenship	16,172	15.6	15,051	16.2	1,121	7.4

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Stonnington (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
China	1,738	2,770	4,503	13.8	2,375	2,128	89.6
England	2,003	1,666	3,670	11.2	3,274	396	12.1
India	1,441	1,157	2,599	7.9	2,436	163	6.7
New Zealand	1,227	1,340	2,563	7.8	2,298	265	11.5
Greece	730	894	1,627	5.0	1,719	-92	-5.4
Malaysia	536	720	1,252	3.8	1,107	145	13.1
USA	376	492	865	2.6	787	78	9.9
South Africa	408	429	836	2.6	681	155	22.8
Italy	369	314	678	2.1	624	54	8.7
Ireland	302	322	628	1.9	507	121	23.9
Vietnam	246	367	609	1.9	501	108	21.6
Sri Lanka	311	287	600	1.8	519	81	15.6
Hong Kong	253	343	594	1.8	527	67	12.7
Indonesia	271	297	572	1.7	623	-51	-8.2
Singapore	259	282	538	1.6	503	35	7.0
Germany	239	280	523	1.6	543	-20	-3.7
Philippines	208	312	520	1.6	337	183	54.3
Poland	176	300	474	1.4	542	-68	-12.5
France	248	224	466	1.4	319	147	46.1
Scotland	232	225	457	1.4	435	22	5.1
Japan	137	258	397	1.2	325	72	22.2
Thailand	126	261	392	1.2	338	54	16.0
Canada	161	193	355	1.1	268	87	32.5
S Korea	140	206	341	1.0	311	30	9.6
Russian Federation	102	204	308	0.9	267	41	15.4
Colombia	143	150	297	0.9	159	138	86.8
Iran	142	149	295	0.9	155	140	90.3
Ukraine	108	178	285	0.9	319	-34	-10.7
Taiwan	93	160	256	0.8	172	84	48.8
Netherlands	121	106	220	0.7	210	10	4.8
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	15,327	17,406	32,732	100.0	27,409	5,323	19.4
Not stated	3,833	4,109	7,948		6,263	1,685	26.9
Born in Australia	30,206	32,951	63,153		59,471	3,682	6.2
Total Persons	49,371	54,462	103,832		93,143	10,689	11.5

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Stonnington (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
China	3	35	60	687	1,067	2,464	194	4,503
England	34	355	819	672	659	996	134	3,670
India	-	24	142	202	860	1,323	54	2,599
New Zealand	7	48	246	607	657	938	65	2,563
Greece	-	376	1,081	47	15	56	46	1,627
Malaysia	-	12	197	388	282	331	41	1,252
USA	3	19	124	202	185	311	27	865
South Africa	3	11	134	355	187	135	19	836
Italy	6	244	163	31	48	158	28	678
Ireland	-	24	56	83	140	313	9	628
Vietnam	-	-	130	214	107	140	15	609
Sri Lanka	-	20	118	165	145	138	11	600
Hong Kong	3	15	81	228	105	152	15	594
Indonesia	-	7	31	146	135	244	14	572
Singapore	-	13	51	146	169	154	8	538

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Stonnington (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
China	2,464	22.4
India	1,323	12.0
England	996	9.0
New Zealand	938	8.5
Malaysia	331	3.0
Ireland	313	2.8
USA	311	2.8
Indonesia	244	2.2
France	224	2.0
Philippines	204	1.9
Colombia	161	1.5
Italy	158	1.4
Singapore	154	1.4
Canada	154	1.4
Hong Kong	152	1.4
Total from all countries	11,020	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Stonnington (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
China	121	209	1,798	1,363	459	288	136	124	4,503
England	146	109	301	1,418	536	441	445	273	3,670
India	184	42	347	1,695	115	93	79	54	2,599
New Zealand	55	37	343	1,353	317	241	129	87	2,563
Greece	-	5	11	85	90	204	411	824	1,627
Malaysia	22	38	204	536	147	156	100	54	1,252
USA	72	72	96	358	110	76	61	25	865
South Africa	11	9	72	358	113	127	87	59	836
Italy	3	-	42	175	44	81	140	192	678
Ireland	3	-	44	430	36	39	35	38	628
Vietnam	9	13	118	233	79	97	35	20	609
Sri Lanka	4	9	55	286	74	68	57	45	600
Hong Kong	38	43	92	216	64	78	45	16	594
Indonesia	11	21	196	240	36	36	20	15	572
Singapore	46	44	90	214	47	43	32	15	538

Table 6 Stonnington (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	32,319	191	32,505	24.3
Australian	15,787	8,829	24,616	18.4
Irish	7,005	6,231	13,236	9.9
Scottish	4,104	6,385	10,496	7.9
Chinese	8,507	593	9,101	6.8
Greek	4,306	829	5,132	3.8
Italian	3,524	1,318	4,845	3.6
German	1,708	2,013	3,724	2.8
Indian	3,008	415	3,426	2.6
Polish	1,422	916	2,346	1.8
Dutch	523	891	1,408	1.1
French	569	636	1,201	0.9
Russian	694	394	1,086	0.8
New Zealander	418	614	1,027	0.8
Sri Lankan	593	187	788	0.6

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Stonnington (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	2,030	3,004	5,035	20.9	2,658	2,377	89.4
Greek	1,665	1,850	3,521	14.6	3,917	-396	-10.1
Cantonese	622	867	1,495	6.2	1,411	84	6.0
Italian	578	619	1,202	5.0	1,150	52	4.5
Spanish	469	462	928	3.9	538	390	72.5
Hindi	468	404	874	3.6	746	128	17.2
French	401	444	839	3.5	655	184	28.1
Russian	308	488	796	3.3	732	64	8.7
Vietnamese	254	353	608	2.5	469	139	29.6
Gujarati	279	223	503	2.1	561	-58	-10.3
Indonesian	243	256	496	2.1	556	-60	-10.8
Japanese	210	263	475	2.0	358	117	32.7
German	215	240	452	1.9	420	32	7.6
Arabic	184	198	376	1.6	258	118	45.7
Thai	122	215	343	1.4	298	45	15.1
Polish	103	222	328	1.4	340	-12	-3.5
Korean	141	174	317	1.3	294	23	7.8
Persian (excl. Dari)	142	158	303	1.3	164	139	84.8
Sinhalese	147	147	297	1.2	227	70	30.8
Turkish	123	139	263	1.1	241	22	9.1
Portuguese	109	117	231	1.0	97	134	138.1
Chinese, nfd	98	121	224	0.9	196	28	14.3
Tamil	104	106	211	0.9	182	29	15.9
Hebrew	114	94	208	0.9	215	-7	-3.3
Tagalog	87	117	203	0.8	127	76	59.8
Telugu	97	86	183	0.8	157	26	16.6
Punjabi	104	72	179	0.7	180	-1	-0.6
Serbian	72	92	168	0.7	166	2	1.2
Dutch	85	85	166	0.7	121	45	37.2
Nepali	83	76	153	0.6	74	79	106.8
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	10,965	13,101	24,070	100.0	19,883	4,187	21.1
Speaks English Only	34,713	37,507	72,214		67,407	4,807	7.1
Not stated	3,686	3,862	7,544		5,852	1,692	28.9
Total Persons	49,371	54,462	103,832		93,142	10,690	11.5

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Stonnington (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	890	17.7	379	14.3	511	134.8
Greek	823	23.4	853	21.8	-30	-3.5
Russian	310	38.9	331	45.3	-21	-6.3
Cantonese	204	13.6	182	12.9	22	12.1
Vietnamese	88	14.5	69	14.7	19	27.5
Italian	72	6.0	100	8.7	-28	-28.0
Thai	70	20.4	38	12.8	32	84.2
Japanese	69	14.5	61	17.0	8	13.1
Spanish	61	6.6	28	5.2	33	117.9
Chinese, nfd	61	27.2	43	21.9	18	41.9
Turkish	53	20.2	57	23.5	-4	-7.0
Korean	52	16.4	60	20.5	-8	-13.3
Arabic	36	9.6	25	9.8	11	44.0
Gujarati	36	7.2	32	5.7	4	12.5
Polish	34	10.4	26	7.7	8	30.8

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Stonnington (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	8,627	10,695	19,326	18.6	19,411	-85	-0.4
Anglican	5,042	6,263	11,308	10.9	13,840	-2,532	-18.3
Eastern Orthodox	2,365	2,654	5,015	4.8	5,317	-302	-5.7
Judaism	1,939	2,146	4,091	3.9	4,573	-482	-10.5
Buddhism	1,010	1,464	2,476	2.4	2,543	-67	-2.6
Hinduism	1,312	1,126	2,437	2.3	2,138	299	14.0
Uniting Church	1,032	1,398	2,434	2.3	3,308	-874	-26.4
Presbyterian & Reformed	695	784	1,474	1.4	1,893	-419	-22.1
Christian, nfd	540	774	1,314	1.3	1,067	247	23.1
Islam	548	517	1,063	1.0	1,081	-18	-1.7
Total with religion ^(b)	24,898	29,653	54,550	52.5	59,550	-5,000	-8.4
No Religion	19,149	19,110	38,265	36.9	24,613	13,652	55.5
Not Stated	5,319	5,695	11,017	10.6	8,983	2,034	22.6
Total Persons	49,371	54,462	103,832	100.0	93,143	10,689	11.5

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Whitehorse (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	162,078	100.0	151,335	100.0	10,743	7.1
Australia-born	92,762	57.2	94,353	62.3	-1,591	-1.7
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	62,353	38.5	50,638	33.5	11,715	23.1
Country of birth not stated	6,965	4.3	6,344	4.2	621	9.8
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	33,298	20.5	30,638	20.2	2,660	8.7
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	8,634	5.3	9,208	6.1	-574	-6.2
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	53,721	33.1	41,430	27.4	12,291	29.7
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	16,970	10.5	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	15,955	9.8	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	358	0.2	315	0.2	43	13.7
Language Other than English ^(f)	59,511	36.7	45,815	30.3	13,696	29.9
With a religion	90,521	55.9	99,200	65.5	-8,679	-8.7
OSB with Australian citizenship	32,063	19.8	29,480	19.5	2,583	8.8

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Whitehorse (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
China	8,326	10,299	18,624	29.9	11,050	7,574	68.5
India	2,754	2,188	4,935	7.9	3,511	1,424	40.6
Malaysia	2,080	2,348	4,427	7.1	3,352	1,075	32.1
England	2,040	1,878	3,922	6.3	4,358	-436	-10.0
Hong Kong	1,180	1,225	2,409	3.9	2,043	366	17.9
Vietnam	1,057	1,297	2,356	3.8	2,169	187	8.6
Sri Lanka	1,148	1,009	2,150	3.4	1,790	360	20.1
New Zealand	996	872	1,866	3.0	1,908	-42	-2.2
Greece	755	878	1,635	2.6	1,913	-278	-14.5
Italy	706	738	1,437	2.3	1,684	-247	-14.7
S Korea	506	587	1,095	1.8	870	225	25.9
Philippines	391	620	1,013	1.6	766	247	32.2
Iran	505	482	983	1.6	506	477	94.3
Indonesia	448	534	980	1.6	876	104	11.9
Singapore	404	554	957	1.5	771	186	24.1
Taiwan	383	502	889	1.4	619	270	43.6
South Africa	357	443	800	1.3	768	32	4.2
Germany	321	352	670	1.1	798	-128	-16.0
Scotland	266	323	591	0.9	742	-151	-20.4
USA	266	293	559	0.9	519	40	7.7
Thailand	175	344	515	0.8	413	102	24.7
Pakistan	304	159	465	0.7	213	252	118.3
Cambodia	203	257	453	0.7	472	-19	-4.0
Netherlands	206	227	427	0.7	521	-94	-18.0
Japan	123	259	383	0.6	338	45	13.3
Poland	144	228	371	0.6	407	-36	-8.8
Ireland	176	178	351	0.6	344	7	2.0
Egypt	145	148	290	0.5	305	-15	-4.9
Fiji	114	165	275	0.4	272	3	1.1
Canada	117	132	247	0.4	272	-25	-9.2
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	29,636	32,711	62,353	100.0	50,638	11,715	23.1
Not stated	3,308	3,663	6,965		6,344	621	9.8
Born in Australia	45,109	47,651	92,762		94,353	-1,591	-1.7
Total Persons	78,051	84,032	162,078		151,335	10,743	7.1

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Whitehorse (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
China	-	39	184	3,149	6,946	7,435	883	18,624
India	-	36	225	720	1,844	1,992	120	4,935
Malaysia	3	35	405	1,449	1,213	1,181	148	4,427
England	33	715	1,414	783	590	274	109	3,922
Hong Kong	-	16	210	1,197	483	445	65	2,409
Vietnam	-	-	701	992	259	347	54	2,356
Sri Lanka	-	32	228	601	540	699	44	2,150
New Zealand	7	51	311	625	498	325	51	1,866
Greece	5	443	1,048	68	5	25	41	1,635
Italy	12	694	572	49	17	43	42	1,437
S Korea	-	-	10	167	569	321	26	1,095
Philippines	-	-	53	329	210	396	17	1,013
Iran	-	-	23	156	236	540	27	983
Indonesia	-	16	45	351	321	229	18	980
Singapore	-	10	93	248	362	212	35	957

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Whitehorse (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
China	7,435	43.8
India	1,992	11.7
Malaysia	1,181	7.0
Sri Lanka	699	4.1
Iran	540	3.2
Hong Kong	445	2.6
Philippines	396	2.3
Vietnam	347	2.0
New Zealand	325	1.9
S Korea	321	1.9
Pakistan	286	1.7
England	274	1.6
Taiwan	266	1.6
Indonesia	229	1.3
Singapore	212	1.2
Total from all countries	16,970	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Whitehorse (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
China	631	1,117	3,780	7,470	2,397	1,737	833	663	18,624
India	291	190	759	2,612	439	298	213	139	4,935
Malaysia	174	243	512	1,702	602	617	396	175	4,427
England	165	157	147	618	700	632	709	801	3,922
Hong Kong	76	95	305	939	329	414	175	77	2,409
Vietnam	35	36	225	694	482	526	228	123	2,356
Sri Lanka	60	47	377	821	227	258	198	160	2,150
New Zealand	155	139	167	551	340	284	120	107	1,866
Greece	4	4	5	50	110	204	530	725	1,635
Italy	3	6	19	53	77	192	434	659	1,437
S Korea	68	85	157	518	185	60	19	11	1,095
Philippines	52	65	94	456	162	109	65	21	1,013
Iran	68	66	67	533	110	72	34	28	983
Indonesia	12	48	162	498	110	53	55	30	980
Singapore	105	110	104	298	117	116	74	33	957

Table 6 Whitehorse (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	42,774	228	43,000	21.0
Australian	23,779	13,642	37,423	18.3
Chinese	34,655	1,368	36,023	17.6
Irish	8,062	7,663	15,727	7.7
Scottish	5,172	7,642	12,811	6.3
Italian	5,801	1,556	7,364	3.6
Indian	5,781	643	6,425	3.1
Greek	5,006	1,049	6,054	3.0
German	2,278	2,534	4,820	2.4
Vietnamese	1,904	541	2,447	1.2
Sri Lankan	1,905	358	2,267	1.1
Dutch	916	1,310	2,225	1.1
Korean	1,255	100	1,357	0.7
Filipino	996	299	1,292	0.6
Polish	685	565	1,252	0.6

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Whitehorse (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	9,605	11,362	20,966	35.2	11,353	9,613	84.7
Cantonese	4,008	4,565	8,573	14.4	7,763	810	10.4
Greek	1,959	2,165	4,125	6.9	4,762	-637	-13.4
Italian	1,026	1,211	2,233	3.8	2,650	-417	-15.7
Vietnamese	963	1,103	2,068	3.5	1,858	210	11.3
Hindi	952	831	1,783	3.0	1,195	588	49.2
Sinhalese	765	642	1,406	2.4	1,019	387	38.0
Korean	573	659	1,232	2.1	941	291	30.9
Persian (excl. Dari)	545	524	1,070	1.8	609	461	75.7
Punjabi	556	418	973	1.6	787	186	23.6
Indonesian	432	486	920	1.5	789	131	16.6
Chinese, nfd	424	378	800	1.3	812	-12	-1.5
Spanish	360	385	744	1.3	585	159	27.2
Tamil	348	374	722	1.2	656	66	10.1
Gujarati	336	298	636	1.1	524	112	21.4
German	278	350	628	1.1	715	-87	-12.2
Min Nan	262	317	579	1.0	506	73	14.4
Japanese	263	312	573	1.0	455	118	25.9
Arabic	304	259	558	0.9	494	64	13.0
French	220	260	479	0.8	393	86	21.9
Thai	172	300	470	0.8	358	112	31.3
Urdu	265	155	419	0.7	232	187	80.6
Tagalog	150	257	405	0.7	298	107	35.9
Malayalam	188	175	359	0.6	205	154	75.1
Polish	146	218	358	0.6	420	-62	-14.8
Filipino	133	218	357	0.6	265	92	34.7
Telugu	171	127	304	0.5	144	160	111.1
Bengali	157	140	297	0.5	193	104	53.9
Russian	107	160	268	0.5	237	31	13.1
Nepali	147	104	249	0.4	126	123	97.6
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	28,137	31,366	59,511	100.0	45,815	13,696	29.9
Speaks English Only	46,903	49,339	96,242		99,954	-3,712	-3.7
Not stated	3,012	3,320	6,326		5,565	761	13.7
Total Persons	78,051	84,032	162,078		151,334	10,744	7.1

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Whitehorse (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	5,987	28.6	2,736	24.1	3,251	118.8
Cantonese	2,103	24.5	1,835	23.6	268	14.6
Greek	669	16.2	815	17.1	-146	-17.9
Vietnamese	476	23.0	420	22.6	56	13.3
Chinese, nfd	352	44.0	229	28.1	123	53.7
Korean	329	26.7	290	30.8	39	13.4
Italian	288	12.9	384	14.5	-96	-25.0
Persian (excluding Dari)	222	20.7	126	20.7	96	76.2
Min Nan	96	16.6	78	15.4	18	23.1
Punjabi	90	9.2	44	5.6	46	104.5
Thai	87	18.5	73	20.3	14	19.2
Spanish	78	10.5	62	10.5	16	25.8
Khmer	74	30.3	74	30.3	-	-
Arabic	70	12.5	62	12.6	8	12.9
Hindi	69	3.9	36	3.0	33	91.7

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Whitehorse (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	13,900	16,374	30,272	18.7	33,737	-3,465	-10.3
Anglican	5,483	7,062	12,540	7.7	16,508	-3,968	-24.0
Buddhism	3,630	4,414	8,040	5.0	7,612	428	5.6
Eastern Orthodox	2,917	3,173	6,088	3.8	6,962	-874	-12.6
Uniting Church	2,410	3,487	5,900	3.6	7,855	-1,955	-24.9
Christian, nfd	2,081	2,574	4,653	2.9	3,432	1,221	35.6
Hinduism	2,337	2,031	4,371	2.7	3,007	1,364	45.4
Baptist	1,975	2,392	4,369	2.7	4,608	-239	-5.2
Presbyterian & Reformed	1,346	1,719	3,063	1.9	3,748	-685	-18.3
Islam	1,175	964	2,133	1.3	1,576	557	35.3
Total with religion ^(b)	41,624	48,901	90,521	55.9	99,200	-8,679	-8.7
No Religion	30,703	28,991	59,692	36.8	40,728	18,964	46.6
Not Stated	5,727	6,136	11,870	7.3	11,410	460	4.0
Total Persons	78,051	84,032	162,078	100.0	151,334	10,744	7.1

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Whittlesea (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	197,491	100.0	154,878	100.0	42,613	27.5
Australia-born	115,305	58.4	95,568	61.7	19,737	20.7
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	70,138	35.5	52,010	33.6	18,128	34.9
Country of birth not stated	12,045	6.1	7,300	4.7	4,745	65.0
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	53,243	27.0	42,272	27.3	10,971	26.0
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	6,744	3.4	5,270	3.4	1,474	28.0
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	63,390	32.1	46,740	30.2	16,650	35.6
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	14,009	7.1	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	12,566	6.4	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	1,639	0.8	1,125	0.7	514	45.7
Language Other than English ^(f)	86,978	44.0	66,155	42.7	20,823	31.5
With a religion	143,460	72.6	123,837	80.0	19,623	15.8
OSB with Australian citizenship	44,635	22.6	37,417	24.2	7,218	19.3

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Whittlesea (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
India	6,038	5,082	11,115	15.8	5,247	5,868	111.8
Italy	2,927	3,046	5,981	8.5	6,220	-239	-3.8
FYR Macedonia	2,703	2,723	5,433	7.7	5,697	-264	-4.6
Greece	1,790	1,962	3,756	5.4	3,972	-216	-5.4
China	1,749	1,998	3,745	5.3	1,963	1,782	90.8
Vietnam	1,453	1,747	3,199	4.6	2,688	511	19.0
Sri Lanka	1,631	1,500	3,138	4.5	1,931	1,207	62.5
England	1,315	1,300	2,614	3.7	2,257	357	15.8
New Zealand	1,169	1,151	2,323	3.3	1,484	839	56.5
Iraq	1,158	1,164	2,320	3.3	1,428	892	62.5
Philippines	936	1,372	2,308	3.3	1,560	748	47.9
Iran	927	736	1,660	2.4	359	1,301	362.4
Lebanon	854	789	1,637	2.3	1,474	163	11.1
Malaysia	536	591	1,130	1.6	807	323	40.0
Malta	477	510	989	1.4	1,063	-74	-7.0
Egypt	487	505	988	1.4	901	87	9.7
Pakistan	510	364	874	1.2	327	547	167.3
Turkey	389	387	780	1.1	799	-19	-2.4
Fiji	313	348	655	0.9	545	110	20.2
Croatia	287	330	616	0.9	638	-22	-3.4
Cyprus	292	322	615	0.9	620	-5	-0.8
Syria	276	254	533	0.8	295	238	80.7
Nepal	249	246	493	0.7	44	449	1020.5
South Africa	257	236	492	0.7	332	160	48.2
Germany	203	202	407	0.6	384	23	6.0
Indonesia	180	225	406	0.6	269	137	50.9
Singapore	173	224	405	0.6	277	128	46.2
Scotland	184	216	400	0.6	455	-55	-12.1
Saudi Arabia	203	195	399	0.6	181	218	120.4
Samoa	203	191	392	0.6	236	156	66.1
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	34,805	35,336	70,138	100.0	52,010	18,128	34.9
Not stated	5,873	6,172	12,045		7,300	4,745	65.0
Born in Australia	56,867	58,440	115,305		95,568	19,737	20.7
Total Persons	97,541	99,952	197,491		154,878	42,613	27.5

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Whittlesea (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
India	-	8	135	851	6,221	3,546	352	11,115
Italy	10	2,048	2,972	246	136	175	394	5,981
FYR Macedonia	3	167	2,922	1,502	443	217	177	5,433
Greece	6	683	2,387	222	51	232	170	3,756
China	-	5	34	533	1,796	1,215	159	3,745
Vietnam	-	-	267	1,744	613	444	138	3,199
Sri Lanka	-	9	79	960	1,249	782	55	3,138
England	4	266	986	447	499	327	90	2,614
New Zealand	-	5	172	616	658	762	105	2,323
Iraq	-	-	16	841	798	617	43	2,320
Philippines	-	-	94	831	788	518	65	2,308
Iran	-	3	3	144	389	1,088	35	1,660
Lebanon	-	16	560	629	261	100	59	1,637
Malaysia	-	3	64	364	361	285	43	1,130
Malta	-	413	480	56	-	5	35	989

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Whittlesea (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
India	3,546	25.3
China	1,215	8.7
Iran	1,088	7.8
Sri Lanka	782	5.6
New Zealand	762	5.4
Iraq	617	4.4
Philippines	518	3.7
Vietnam	444	3.2
Pakistan	386	2.8
England	327	2.3
Malaysia	285	2.0
Greece	232	1.7
Saudi Arabia	229	1.6
FYR Macedonia	217	1.5
Syria	215	1.5
Total from all countries	14,009	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Whittlesea (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
India	573	435	1,242	7,196	815	494	248	108	11,115
Italy	53	39	54	242	539	1,369	1,728	1,957	5,981
FYR Macedonia	29	55	132	940	1,043	1,360	1,204	664	5,433
Greece	54	65	63	193	371	775	1,109	1,122	3,756
China	115	101	615	1,813	459	366	187	93	3,745
Vietnam	62	74	221	1,267	717	619	163	92	3,199
Sri Lanka	166	148	210	1,473	500	356	187	91	3,138
England	176	125	98	513	533	442	430	297	2,614
New Zealand	395	250	285	790	301	206	63	26	2,323
Iraq	120	133	259	966	539	188	82	46	2,320
Philippines	91	145	208	907	430	326	152	49	2,308
Iran	224	160	172	861	147	60	33	3	1,660
Lebanon	25	37	53	514	472	308	159	67	1,637
Malaysia	64	57	167	399	160	176	79	27	1,130
Malta	3	-	3	32	56	276	390	222	989

Table 6 Whittlesea (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	26,469	12,978	39,445	16.6
English	36,662	213	36,875	15.6
Italian	23,153	2,906	26,063	11.0
Indian	12,134	1,051	13,186	5.6
Macedonian	11,347	1,652	13,002	5.5
Greek	9,420	2,319	11,742	5.0
Irish	5,869	5,237	11,105	4.7
Chinese	8,113	552	8,667	3.7
Scottish	3,892	4,682	8,573	3.6
Lebanese	3,895	874	4,766	2.0
Vietnamese	4,195	514	4,704	2.0
Maltese	2,230	1,700	3,936	1.7
German	1,691	1,898	3,595	1.5
Filipino	2,580	549	3,127	1.3
Sri Lankan	2,598	283	2,882	1.2

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Whittlesea (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Macedonian	5,042	5,080	10,120	11.6	10,476	-356	-3.4
Arabic	5,023	4,885	9,907	11.4	7,067	2,840	40.2
Italian	4,525	5,297	9,824	11.3	10,368	-544	-5.2
Greek	3,483	3,815	7,297	8.4	7,259	38	0.5
Punjabi	3,505	2,866	6,369	7.3	2,938	3,431	116.8
Vietnamese	2,208	2,477	4,689	5.4	3,999	690	17.3
Mandarin	2,237	2,333	4,574	5.3	2,153	2,421	112.4
Hindi	1,823	1,675	3,498	4.0	1,654	1,844	111.5
Tamil	1,144	1,012	2,154	2.5	1,414	740	52.3
Sinhalese	986	974	1,966	2.3	1,115	851	76.3
Turkish	871	884	1,756	2.0	1,773	-17	-1.0
Cantonese	781	803	1,589	1.8	1,336	253	18.9
Malayalam	803	760	1,563	1.8	680	883	129.9
Persian (excl. Dari)	723	639	1,364	1.6	362	1,002	276.8
Urdu	635	530	1,162	1.3	448	714	159.4
Tagalog	462	614	1,080	1.2	687	393	57.2
Maltese	404	503	909	1.0	945	-36	-3.8
Spanish	427	478	906	1.0	716	190	26.5
Filipino	370	527	896	1.0	641	255	39.8
Croatian	391	449	843	1.0	866	-23	-2.7
Samoan	387	438	825	0.9	451	374	82.9
Gujarati	408	390	794	0.9	169	625	369.8
Serbian	367	418	784	0.9	789	-5	-0.6
Albanian	322	329	655	0.8	568	87	15.3
Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	270	277	548	0.6	416	132	31.7
Nepali	278	272	544	0.6	57	487	854.4
Somali	245	277	525	0.6	266	259	97.4
Kurdish	297	219	509	0.6	234	275	117.5
Khmer	208	234	441	0.5	409	32	7.8
Hakka	212	218	426	0.5	430	-4	-0.9
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	42,892	44,082	86,978	100.0	66,156	20,822	31.5
Speaks English Only	49,942	51,054	100,992		82,656	18,336	22.2
Not stated	4,701	4,814	9,519		6,067	3,452	56.9
Total Persons	97,541	99,952	197,491		154,879	42,612	27.5

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Whittlesea (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Macedonian	1,760	17.4	1,916	18.3	-156	-8.1
Arabic	1,719	17.4	1,104	15.6	615	55.7
Vietnamese	1,551	33.1	1,359	34.0	192	14.1
Italian	1,540	15.7	1,730	16.7	-190	-11.0
Mandarin	1,424	31.1	585	27.1	839	143.4
Greek	1,309	17.9	1,393	19.2	-84	-6.0
Punjabi	675	10.6	306	10.4	369	120.6
Cantonese	479	30.1	377	28.2	102	27.1
Persian (excluding Dari)	416	30.5	74	20.5	342	462.2
Turkish	296	16.9	346	19.5	-50	-14.5
Tamil	235	10.9	164	11.6	71	43.3
Hindi	205	5.9	96	5.8	109	113.5
Khmer	142	32.2	155	37.8	-13	-8.4
Croatian	136	16.1	134	15.5	2	1.5
Kurdish	135	26.5	42	17.8	93	221.4

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Whittlesea (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	26,313	29,062	55,371	28.0	51,247	4,124	8.0
Eastern Orthodox	9,884	10,193	20,073	10.2	23,867	-3,794	-15.9
Islam	7,469	7,052	14,527	7.4	10,225	4,302	42.1
Anglican	4,545	5,601	10,151	5.1	11,360	-1,209	-10.6
Hinduism	4,438	3,831	8,271	4.2	3,706	4,565	123.2
Christian, nfd	3,826	4,059	7,888	4.0	2,183	5,705	261.3
Buddhism	3,001	3,565	6,566	3.3	5,372	1,194	22.2
Sikhism	3,131	2,644	5,772	2.9	2,772	3,000	108.2
Uniting Church	1,177	1,489	2,665	1.3	3,090	-425	-13.8
Presbyterian & Reformed	1,174	1,290	2,458	1.2	2,271	187	8.2
Total with religion ^(b)	69,649	73,811	143,460	72.6	123,837	19,623	15.8
No Religion	20,777	18,893	39,669	20.1	21,115	18,554	87.9
Not Stated	7,109	7,244	14,354	7.3	9,927	4,427	44.6
Total Persons	97,541	99,952	197,491	100.0	154,880	42,611	27.5

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Wyndham (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	217,122	100.0	161,579	100.0	55,543	34.4
Australia-born	114,540	52.8	98,654	61.1	15,886	16.1
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	90,248	41.6	54,403	33.7	35,845	65.9
Country of birth not stated	12,334	5.7	8,522	5.3	3,812	44.7
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	53,318	24.6	38,393	23.8	14,925	38.9
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	16,484	7.6	13,221	8.2	3,263	24.7
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	73,764	34.0	41,182	25.5	32,582	79.1
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	23,218	10.7	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	18,749	8.6	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	1,735	0.8	1,145	0.7	590	51.5
Language Other than English ^(f)	89,171	41.1	48,974	30.3	40,197	82.1
With a religion	150,440	69.3	117,996	73.0	32,444	27.5
OSB with Australian citizenship	47,726	22.0	30,235	18.7	17,491	57.9

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Wyndham (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
India	11,898	10,499	22,392	24.8	8,094	14,298	176.6
New Zealand	3,841	3,877	7,714	8.5	5,032	2,682	53.3
Philippines	2,533	3,195	5,726	6.3	3,926	1,800	45.8
China	2,455	3,066	5,521	6.1	2,487	3,034	122.0
England	2,581	2,399	4,978	5.5	4,906	72	1.5
Pakistan	1,145	923	2,069	2.3	735	1,334	181.5
Malaysia	956	1,104	2,057	2.3	1,280	777	60.7
Sri Lanka	1,064	973	2,039	2.3	1,224	815	66.6
Myanmar	1,000	1,017	2,018	2.2	1,015	1,003	98.8
Italy	922	815	1,733	1.9	1,825	-92	-5.0
Vietnam	719	907	1,625	1.8	1,175	450	38.3
Bangladesh	823	755	1,582	1.8	644	938	145.7
Thailand	628	839	1,466	1.6	903	563	62.3
Indonesia	645	727	1,373	1.5	949	424	44.7
Ethiopia	623	657	1,278	1.4	690	588	85.2
South Africa	582	592	1,170	1.3	911	259	28.4
Malta	563	550	1,116	1.2	1,170	-54	-4.6
Singapore	520	560	1,073	1.2	807	266	33.0
Scotland	476	522	1,002	1.1	1,150	-148	-12.9
Fiji	447	527	974	1.1	675	299	44.3
Lebanon	485	394	880	1.0	555	325	58.6
S Korea	331	385	718	0.8	366	352	96.2
Sudan	322	373	693	0.8	390	303	77.7
FYR Macedonia	322	327	646	0.7	661	-15	-2.3
Samoa	313	314	621	0.7	221	400	181.0
Hong Kong	317	280	595	0.7	399	196	49.1
Germany	292	296	591	0.7	601	-10	-1.7
Mauritius	292	277	572	0.6	355	217	61.1
USA	268	289	562	0.6	380	182	47.9
Greece	272	276	547	0.6	507	40	7.9
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	45,037	45,207	90,248	100.0	54,403	35,845	65.9
Not stated	6,157	6,176	12,334		8,522	3,812	44.7
Born in Australia	57,608	56,937	114,540		98,654	15,886	16.1
Total Persons	108,806	108,319	217,122		161,579	55,543	34.4

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Wyndham (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
India	-	13	177	1,336	13,199	7,028	642	22,392
New Zealand	-	17	332	1,538	2,616	2,861	356	7,714
Philippines	-	-	131	1,667	2,534	1,297	98	5,726
China	-	3	28	656	2,902	1,702	226	5,521
England	8	471	1,763	762	1,075	751	146	4,978
Pakistan	-	-	10	229	860	943	24	2,069
Malaysia	-	3	125	428	828	597	73	2,057
Sri Lanka	-	6	45	463	983	515	26	2,039
Myanmar	-	-	8	62	1,149	755	36	2,018
Italy	15	631	819	57	51	58	100	1,733
Vietnam	-	-	177	780	336	244	77	1,625
Bangladesh	-	-	4	143	1,016	394	28	1,582
Thailand	-	-	18	155	754	513	40	1,466
Indonesia	-	3	19	448	650	218	34	1,373
Ethiopia	-	-	3	463	487	276	44	1,278

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Wyndham (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
India	7,028	30.3
New Zealand	2,861	12.3
China	1,702	7.3
Philippines	1,297	5.6
Pakistan	943	4.1
Myanmar	755	3.3
England	751	3.2
Malaysia	597	2.6
Sri Lanka	515	2.2
Thailand	513	2.2
Bangladesh	394	1.7
South Africa	365	1.6
Iran	300	1.3
Samoa	279	1.2
Singapore	279	1.2
Total from all countries	23,218	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Wyndham (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
India	1,496	754	1,731	15,945	1,122	806	397	141	22,392
New Zealand	1,302	1,020	912	2,723	941	578	178	63	7,714
Philippines	285	537	503	2,346	1,189	602	204	64	5,726
China	229	292	367	3,028	659	678	194	74	5,521
England	302	254	181	1,019	1,113	854	736	516	4,978
Pakistan	255	113	187	1,286	136	55	23	7	2,069
Malaysia	216	135	143	936	251	248	94	31	2,057
Sri Lanka	130	107	111	1,095	327	140	84	37	2,039
Myanmar	49	148	261	940	316	169	72	58	2,018
Italy	18	13	18	101	184	383	489	537	1,733
Vietnam	34	53	89	820	294	227	83	25	1,625
Bangladesh	112	73	105	1,098	139	41	9	3	1,582
Thailand	316	366	254	412	75	41	12	-	1,466
Indonesia	45	42	78	956	125	69	47	12	1,373
Ethiopia	46	57	90	646	355	72	14	8	1,278

Table 6 Wyndham (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	45,944	330	46,274	17.6
Australian	29,590	14,540	44,139	16.7
Indian	25,706	1,726	27,431	10.4
Chinese	12,724	911	13,634	5.2
Irish	7,095	6,260	13,358	5.1
Scottish	5,768	5,980	11,749	4.5
Italian	8,839	2,186	11,026	4.2
Filipino	6,515	1,114	7,632	2.9
Maltese	3,513	2,269	5,782	2.2
German	2,482	2,610	5,087	1.9
Greek	2,293	1,019	3,310	1.3
Maori	1,736	1,534	3,272	1.2
Lebanese	1,961	549	2,505	1.0
Pakistani	2,254	223	2,478	0.9
Vietnamese	1,965	434	2,403	0.9

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Wyndham (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Punjabi	4,336	3,518	7,851	8.8	2,041	5,810	284.7
Hindi	3,867	3,812	7,680	8.6	3,186	4,494	141.1
Mandarin	3,399	3,938	7,333	8.2	3,203	4,130	128.9
Arabic	2,087	2,106	4,195	4.7	2,454	1,741	70.9
Urdu	1,963	1,749	3,710	4.2	1,203	2,507	208.4
Gujarati	1,669	1,569	3,237	3.6	905	2,332	257.7
Italian	1,396	1,539	2,936	3.3	3,238	-302	-9.3
Tagalog	1,289	1,560	2,846	3.2	1,820	1,026	56.4
Telugu	1,499	1,307	2,803	3.1	988	1,815	183.7
Karen	1,220	1,196	2,416	2.7	1,456	960	65.9
Bengali	1,171	1,125	2,290	2.6	882	1,408	159.6
Cantonese	1,083	1,157	2,242	2.5	1,589	653	41.1
Vietnamese	1,001	1,186	2,180	2.4	1,548	632	40.8
Filipino	917	1,148	2,064	2.3	1,716	348	20.3
Tamil	995	924	1,918	2.2	933	985	105.6
Spanish	918	987	1,896	2.1	1,592	304	19.1
Sinhalese	802	777	1,575	1.8	949	626	66.0
Indonesian	737	804	1,537	1.7	996	541	54.3
Greek	707	675	1,383	1.6	1,326	57	4.3
Samoan	661	679	1,340	1.5	464	876	188.8
Macedonian	603	621	1,224	1.4	1,254	-30	-2.4
Maltese	595	618	1,210	1.4	1,218	-8	-0.7
Dinka	599	584	1,184	1.3	320	864	270.0
Malayalam	538	541	1,072	1.2	373	699	187.4
Amharic	498	528	1,030	1.2	493	537	108.9
Serbian	460	471	937	1.1	838	99	11.8
Korean	400	439	845	0.9	404	441	109.2
Somali	365	434	805	0.9	416	389	93.5
Polish	302	351	654	0.7	629	25	4.0
Tongan	322	327	649	0.7	434	215	49.5
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	44,139	45,032	89,171	100.0	48,976	40,195	82.1
Speaks English Only	57,803	57,528	115,337		104,166	11,171	10.7
Not stated	6,857	5,758	12,615		8,437	4,178	49.5
Total Persons	108,806	108,319	217,122		161,579	55,543	34.4

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Wyndham (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	2,124	29.0	795	24.8	1,329	167.2
Karen	1,251	51.8	942	64.7	309	32.8
Punjabi	848	10.8	158	7.7	690	436.7
Arabic	547	13.0	341	13.9	206	60.4
Vietnamese	529	24.3	428	27.6	101	23.6
Cantonese	473	21.1	301	18.9	172	57.1
Hindi	391	5.1	157	4.9	234	149.0
Urdu	362	9.8	149	12.4	213	143.0
Italian	361	12.3	459	14.2	-98	-21.4
Gujarati	326	10.1	88	9.7	238	270.5
Telugu	260	9.3	112	11.3	148	132.1
Korean	229	27.1	126	31.2	103	81.7
Spanish	208	11.0	196	12.3	12	6.1
Dinka	208	17.6	70	21.8	138	197.1
Bengali	162	7.1	81	9.2	81	100.0

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Wyndham (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	24,991	27,111	52,107	24.0	49,466	2,641	5.3
Hinduism	9,677	8,967	18,641	8.6	6,909	11,732	169.8
Islam	8,079	7,824	15,900	7.3	8,350	7,550	90.4
Anglican	6,639	7,838	14,480	6.7	16,773	-2,293	-13.7
Sikhism	4,019	3,342	7,357	3.4	1,864	5,493	294.7
Christian, nfd	3,429	3,682	7,110	3.3	3,568	3,542	99.3
Buddhism	2,730	3,167	5,894	2.7	4,150	1,744	42.0
Eastern Orthodox	2,671	2,611	5,282	2.4	5,957	-675	-11.3
Baptist	2,120	2,252	4,379	2.0	3,057	1,322	43.2
Uniting Church	1,779	2,104	3,878	1.8	4,806	-928	-19.3
Total with religion ^(b)	73,472	76,967	150,440	69.3	117,996	32,444	27.5
No Religion	26,045	23,222	49,263	22.7	30,541	18,722	61.3
Not Stated	9,286	8,125	17,420	8.0	13,036	4,384	33.6
Total Persons	108,806	108,319	217,122	100.0	161,577	55,545	34.4

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Yarra (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	86,657	100.0	74,090	100.0	12,567	17.0
Australia-born	53,057	61.2	46,592	62.9	6,465	13.9
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	25,138	29.0	21,530	29.1	3,608	16.8
Country of birth not stated	8,464	9.8	5,968	8.1	2,496	41.8
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	18,711	21.6	16,046	21.7	2,665	16.6
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	8,766	10.1	7,233	9.8	1,533	21.2
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	16,367	18.9	14,297	19.3	2,070	14.5
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	7,117	8.2	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	3,918	4.5	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	382	0.4	319	0.4	63	19.7
Language Other than English ^(f)	19,320	22.3	17,274	23.3	2,046	11.8
With a religion	34,278	39.6	37,703	50.9	-3,425	-9.1
OSB with Australian citizenship	13,755	15.9	13,114	17.7	641	4.9

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Yarra (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	1,844	1,470	3,315	13.2	2,718	597	22.0
New Zealand	1,294	1,354	2,652	10.5	2,247	405	18.0
Vietnam	1,028	1,592	2,619	10.4	2,633	-14	-0.5
China	641	932	1,570	6.2	1,188	382	32.2
Greece	496	638	1,133	4.5	1,304	-171	-13.1
Italy	422	444	858	3.4	942	-84	-8.9
USA	402	422	830	3.3	592	238	40.2
Malaysia	332	408	741	2.9	578	163	28.2
India	350	292	643	2.6	514	129	25.1
Ireland	281	252	530	2.1	502	28	5.6
Scotland	221	196	416	1.7	402	14	3.5
Germany	191	218	411	1.6	389	22	5.7
Canada	186	212	404	1.6	292	112	38.4
South Africa	185	202	387	1.5	301	86	28.6
Ethiopia	165	203	372	1.5	248	124	50.0
Timor-Leste	163	200	364	1.4	442	-78	-17.6
France	181	168	356	1.4	218	138	63.3
Philippines	131	188	315	1.3	231	84	36.4
Thailand	96	206	303	1.2	218	85	39.0
Hong Kong	124	176	302	1.2	237	65	27.4
Singapore	115	148	263	1.0	165	98	59.4
Sudan	124	141	260	1.0	279	-19	-6.8
Indonesia	114	134	243	1.0	170	73	42.9
Japan	65	175	242	1.0	224	18	8.0
Somalia	86	141	224	0.9	166	58	34.9
Sri Lanka	112	87	199	0.8	152	47	30.9
Colombia	97	98	197	0.8	103	94	91.3
Netherlands	83	99	183	0.7	137	46	33.6
S Korea	73	105	180	0.7	121	59	48.8
Taiwan	66	107	169	0.7	85	84	98.8
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	11,782	13,357	25,138	100.0	21,530	3,608	16.8
Not stated	4,157	4,309	8,464		5,968	2,496	41.8
Born in Australia	26,099	26,956	53,057		46,592	6,465	13.9
Total Persons	42,039	44,619	86,657		74,090	12,567	17.0

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Yarra (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	4	201	615	687	624	1,072	104	3,315
New Zealand	3	21	212	531	729	1,074	77	2,652
Vietnam	-	-	347	1,427	456	316	77	2,619
China	-	9	37	576	429	474	55	1,570
Greece	-	281	739	31	10	33	42	1,133
Italy	10	370	222	26	51	149	38	858
USA	-	3	70	185	185	338	44	830
Malaysia	-	5	102	247	193	179	25	741
India	-	4	51	91	198	281	17	643
Ireland	-	14	38	76	141	245	15	530
Scotland	-	34	95	82	76	120	5	416
Germany	-	79	55	85	56	127	13	411
Canada	-	3	27	82	85	182	19	404
South Africa	-	3	43	159	111	71	9	387
Ethiopia	-	-	4	55	189	103	15	372

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Yarra (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
New Zealand	1,074	15.1
England	1,072	15.1
China	474	6.7
USA	338	4.7
Vietnam	316	4.4
India	281	3.9
Ireland	245	3.4
France	200	2.8
Canada	182	2.6
Malaysia	179	2.5
Italy	149	2.1
Colombia	128	1.8
Germany	127	1.8
Thailand	126	1.8
Scotland	120	1.7
Total from all countries	7,117	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Yarra (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	79	32	310	1,702	466	315	288	116	3,315
New Zealand	28	27	300	1,714	272	184	92	26	2,652
Vietnam	37	79	218	766	541	526	263	184	2,619
China	27	65	293	425	178	180	121	287	1,570
Greece	7	4	7	43	65	148	300	551	1,133
Italy	6	5	27	178	43	102	140	364	858
USA	52	26	115	464	78	42	43	17	830
Malaysia	13	17	102	382	85	72	48	23	741
India	33	6	73	414	37	32	28	11	643
Ireland	4	-	26	392	36	29	23	15	530
Scotland	3	-	25	203	54	50	46	27	416
Germany	-	-	27	191	52	22	75	31	411
Canada	13	5	49	267	32	23	9	3	404
South Africa	-	3	54	263	31	22	11	6	387
Ethiopia	18	33	73	188	44	7	-	-	372

Table 6 Yarra (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	27,335	139	27,476	24.4
Australian	12,326	7,770	20,098	17.8
Irish	7,091	5,992	13,075	11.6
Scottish	3,641	5,663	9,307	8.3
Chinese	4,970	456	5,431	4.8
Italian	3,829	1,337	5,164	4.6
German	1,444	1,995	3,445	3.1
Vietnamese	2,969	371	3,340	3.0
Greek	2,668	650	3,314	2.9
Dutch	443	879	1,324	1.2
Indian	879	282	1,156	1.0
New Zealander	441	585	1,023	0.9
Polish	425	543	963	0.9
French	427	531	959	0.9
Welsh	144	550	693	0.6

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Yarra (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Vietnamese	1,433	1,939	3,374	17.5	3,324	50	1.5
Greek	1,062	1,222	2,283	11.8	2,571	-288	-11.2
Mandarin	827	1,080	1,909	9.9	1,161	748	64.4
Italian	735	831	1,567	8.1	1,706	-139	-8.1
Cantonese	496	682	1,175	6.1	1,193	-18	-1.5
Spanish	419	465	882	4.6	531	351	66.1
Arabic	325	364	689	3.6	590	99	16.8
French	303	325	628	3.3	418	210	50.2
German	201	213	421	2.2	376	45	12.0
Somali	175	233	408	2.1	298	110	36.9
Hakka	162	207	375	1.9	440	-65	-14.8
Japanese	101	173	275	1.4	234	41	17.5
Thai	104	161	269	1.4	197	72	36.5
Oromo	122	132	258	1.3	141	117	83.0
Turkish	115	126	237	1.2	259	-22	-8.5
Dinka	117	111	227	1.2	225	2	0.9
Croatian	85	96	185	1.0	213	-28	-13.1
Hindi	93	89	180	0.9	151	29	19.2
Indonesian	90	93	179	0.9	122	57	46.7
Portuguese	87	84	175	0.9	75	100	133.3
Macedonian	68	97	164	0.8	186	-22	-11.8
Serbian	83	83	164	0.8	203	-39	-19.2
Dutch	69	83	153	0.8	106	47	44.3
Korean	70	82	146	0.8	81	65	80.2
Russian	62	83	139	0.7	84	55	65.5
Polish	54	86	139	0.7	143	-4	-2.8
Amharic	53	84	135	0.7	90	45	50.0
Persian (excl. Dari)	65	65	126	0.7	77	49	63.6
Min Nan	44	62	101	0.5	87	14	16.1
Tigrinya	40	57	98	0.5	56	42	75.0
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	8,785	10,533	19,320	100.0	17,274	2,046	11.8
Speaks English Only	29,411	30,160	59,569		51,366	8,203	16.0
Not stated	3,846	3,923	7,763		5,452	2,311	42.4
Total Persons	42,039	44,619	86,657		74,092	12,565	17.0

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Yarra (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Vietnamese	1,307	38.7	1,368	41.1	-61	-4.5
Greek	623	27.3	751	29.2	-128	-17.0
Mandarin	609	31.9	434	37.4	175	40.3
Cantonese	431	36.7	468	39.2	-37	-7.9
Italian	245	15.6	321	18.8	-76	-23.7
Hakka	199	53.1	249	56.5	-50	-20.1
Arabic	124	18.0	118	20.0	6	5.1
Somali	61	15.0	53	17.8	8	15.1
Spanish	57	6.5	56	10.5	1	1.8
Turkish	52	21.9	65	25.1	-13	-20.0
Thai	51	19.0	42	21.1	9	21.4
Dinka	50	22.0	44	19.6	6	13.6
Oromo	44	17.1	42	29.8	2	4.8
Japanese	36	13.1	31	13.2	5	16.1
Korean	35	24.0	9	11.1	26	288.9

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Yarra (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	6,452	7,671	14,116	16.3	14,775	-659	-4.5
Anglican	1,997	2,380	4,372	5.0	5,556	-1,184	-21.3
Buddhism	1,399	2,028	3,424	4.0	3,911	-487	-12.5
Eastern Orthodox	1,410	1,634	3,041	3.5	3,502	-461	-13.2
Islam	966	1,028	2,001	2.3	1,609	392	24.4
Christian, nfd	498	662	1,157	1.3	815	342	42.0
Uniting Church	436	648	1,092	1.3	1,546	-454	-29.4
Presbyterian & Reformed	302	350	650	0.8	808	-158	-19.6
Secular Beliefs	318	251	573	0.7	1,051	-478	-45.5
Hinduism	299	265	566	0.7	472	94	19.9
Total with religion ^(b)	15,753	18,528	34,278	39.6	37,703	-3,425	-9.1
No Religion	21,304	20,882	42,191	48.7	28,376	13,815	48.7
Not Stated	4,976	5,209	10,186	11.8	8,004	2,182	27.3
Total Persons	42,039	44,619	86,657	100.0	74,091	12,566	17.0

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Yarra Ranges (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	149,537	100.0	144,540	100.0	4,997	3.5
Australia-born	116,547	77.9	114,892	79.5	1,655	1.4
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	24,419	16.3	23,648	16.4	771	3.3
Country of birth not stated	8,572	5.7	6,000	4.2	2,572	42.9
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	30,783	20.6	30,311	21.0	472	1.6
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	13,055	8.7	13,593	9.4	-538	-4.0
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	11,362	7.6	10,055	7.0	1,307	13.0
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	2,234	1.5	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	1,543	1.0	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	1,355	0.9	970	0.7	385	39.7
Language Other than English ^(f)	10,708	7.2	8,699	6.0	2,009	23.1
With a religion	73,925	49.4	83,785	58.0	-9,860	-11.8
OSB with Australian citizenship	15,751	10.5	15,422	10.7	329	2.1

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Yarra Ranges (S): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	4,037	4,057	8,094	33.1	8,633	-539	-6.2
New Zealand	912	947	1,855	7.6	1,722	133	7.7
Netherlands	793	789	1,590	6.5	1,766	-176	-10.0
Germany	555	552	1,109	4.5	1,226	-117	-9.5
Italy	500	404	901	3.7	1,018	-117	-11.5
Scotland	424	438	860	3.5	1,010	-150	-14.9
South Africa	363	416	777	3.2	692	85	12.3
India	390	367	761	3.1	486	275	56.6
Myanmar	363	357	716	2.9	232	484	208.6
China	271	411	681	2.8	367	314	85.6
USA	241	242	480	2.0	480	-	-
Philippines	133	328	460	1.9	363	97	26.7
Ireland	183	131	320	1.3	360	-40	-11.1
Malaysia	132	179	308	1.3	228	80	35.1
Sri Lanka	146	158	308	1.3	228	80	35.1
Poland	119	153	274	1.1	281	-7	-2.5
Northern Ireland	109	121	229	0.9	228	1	0.4
Canada	106	115	228	0.9	224	4	1.8
Thailand	65	153	219	0.9	135	84	62.2
Wales	89	77	165	0.7	201	-36	-17.9
Indonesia	58	86	144	0.6	130	14	10.8
Austria	67	72	140	0.6	170	-30	-17.6
Vietnam	55	78	136	0.6	84	52	61.9
France	73	59	133	0.5	109	24	22.0
Greece	74	58	128	0.5	149	-21	-14.1
Singapore	55	69	125	0.5	131	-6	-4.6
Hong Kong	66	61	125	0.5	89	36	40.4
Hungary	59	64	122	0.5	138	-16	-11.6
Iran	63	57	117	0.5	47	70	148.9
Croatia	51	57	112	0.5	136	-24	-17.6
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	11,864	12,557	24,419	100.0	23,648	771	3.3
Not stated	4,223	4,351	8,572		6,000	2,572	42.9
Born in Australia	57,727	58,818	116,547		114,892	1,655	1.4
Total Persons	73,819	75,717	149,537		144,540	4,997	3.5

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Yarra Ranges (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	16	1,102	3,989	1,463	959	304	260	8,094
New Zealand	4	35	431	764	365	163	96	1,855
Netherlands	-	891	382	187	53	28	46	1,590
Germany	-	497	282	179	81	26	28	1,109
Italy	6	473	300	28	30	19	46	901
Scotland	-	152	451	134	78	25	19	860
South Africa	-	6	142	286	248	74	13	777
India	-	29	133	118	320	142	23	761
Myanmar	-	3	8	9	335	330	32	716
China	3	7	16	89	302	228	35	681
USA	-	28	107	134	142	62	7	480
Philippines	-	-	16	186	135	110	12	460
Ireland	-	25	133	92	42	24	5	320
Malaysia	-	11	68	73	84	72	9	308
Sri Lanka	-	16	108	64	67	45	8	308

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Yarra Ranges (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
Myanmar	330	14.8
England	304	13.6
China	228	10.2
New Zealand	163	7.3
India	142	6.4
Philippines	110	4.9
South Africa	74	3.3
Malaysia	72	3.2
Thailand	62	2.8
USA	62	2.8
Sri Lanka	45	2.0
Iran	44	2.0
Vietnam	32	1.4
Canada	30	1.3
Netherlands	28	1.3
Total from all countries	2,234	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Yarra Ranges (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	122	182	150	970	1,678	1,891	1,808	1,294	8,094
New Zealand	72	80	110	565	423	366	160	68	1,855
Netherlands	3	17	14	96	126	323	544	458	1,590
Germany	7	15	18	89	145	197	343	296	1,109
Italy	3	3	7	42	58	166	297	328	901
Scotland	11	8	17	90	162	193	225	152	860
South Africa	25	52	63	223	167	116	84	34	777
India	36	26	59	333	107	95	75	41	761
Myanmar	40	107	130	309	77	31	16	3	716
China	31	82	30	276	115	79	42	21	681
USA	33	28	19	121	91	91	83	12	480
Philippines	18	36	38	164	96	62	31	11	460
Ireland	16	4	-	75	52	54	77	36	320
Malaysia	61	13	20	71	51	57	27	13	308
Sri Lanka	9	3	11	98	59	69	38	24	308

Table 6 Yarra Ranges (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	64,148	354	64,495	31.9
Australian	37,170	21,311	58,480	28.9
Irish	8,631	8,946	17,571	8.7
Scottish	7,179	9,423	16,597	8.2
German	3,870	3,622	7,492	3.7
Dutch	3,380	3,237	6,611	3.3
Italian	4,629	1,962	6,597	3.3
Chinese	1,576	348	1,924	1.0
Polish	637	653	1,293	0.6
Greek	623	590	1,214	0.6
New Zealander	331	817	1,146	0.6
Indian	803	298	1,104	0.5
Welsh	258	774	1,029	0.5
French	281	667	950	0.5
Maltese	332	508	846	0.4

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Yarra Ranges (S): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	711	662	1,374	12.8	1,546	-172	-11.1
German	421	477	904	8.4	1,017	-113	-11.1
Mandarin	378	469	843	7.9	423	420	99.3
Dutch	339	424	762	7.1	890	-128	-14.4
Chin Haka	338	311	651	6.1	93	558	600.0
Greek	167	178	347	3.2	391	-44	-11.3
Spanish	155	192	346	3.2	263	83	31.6
Polish	141	174	310	2.9	290	20	6.9
French	136	170	302	2.8	220	82	37.3
Cantonese	131	133	267	2.5	207	60	29.0
Arabic	114	98	209	2.0	185	24	13.0
Hindi	101	99	204	1.9	107	97	90.7
Tagalog	72	120	195	1.8	115	80	69.6
Japanese	91	109	195	1.8	128	67	52.3
Afrikaans	92	97	191	1.8	150	41	27.3
Thai	56	113	171	1.6	116	55	47.4
Punjabi	87	76	169	1.6	76	93	122.4
Vietnamese	72	75	151	1.4	90	61	67.8
Russian	64	79	141	1.3	77	64	83.1
Sinhalese	67	70	136	1.3	69	67	97.1
Hungarian	53	75	126	1.2	168	-42	-25.0
Croatian	56	64	122	1.1	125	-3	-2.4
Persian (excl. Dari)	60	62	120	1.1	36	84	233.3
Filipino	34	83	119	1.1	126	-7	-5.6
Burmese	48	58	100	0.9	54	46	85.2
Indonesian	33	60	100	0.9	70	30	42.9
Karen	44	49	94	0.9	18	76	422.2
Malayalam	38	33	78	0.7	22	56	254.5
Auslan	33	42	71	0.7	67	4	6.0
Serbian	30	27	58	0.5	63	-5	-7.9
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	5,041	5,664	10,708	100.0	8,697	2,011	23.1
Speaks English Only	65,158	66,396	131,551		130,874	677	0.5
Not stated	3,619	3,663	7,277		4,969	2,308	46.4
Total Persons	73,819	75,717	149,537		144,540	4,997	3.5

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Yarra Ranges (S): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Chin Haka	337	51.8	61	63.5	276	452.5
Mandarin	211	25.0	91	21.6	120	131.9
Italian	167	12.2	194	12.6	-27	-13.9
Cantonese	59	22.1	39	19.0	20	51.3
Karen	43	45.7	5	27.8	38	760.0
Greek	38	11.0	37	9.5	1	2.7
Polish	33	10.6	31	10.8	2	6.5
Burmese	32	32.0	26	47.3	6	23.1
Burmese & rel langs	31	57.4	17	73.9	14	82.4
Zomi	29	50.9	na	na	na	na
Thai	27	15.8	14	12.3	13	92.9
Spanish	26	7.5	16	6.1	10	62.5
Japanese	23	11.8	19	14.7	4	21.1
German	21	2.3	13	1.3	8	61.5
Croatian	21	17.2	10	7.9	11	110.0

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Yarra Ranges (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	12,828	14,223	27,047	18.1	29,198	-2,151	-7.4
Anglican	7,354	8,896	16,247	10.9	20,938	-4,691	-22.4
Christian, nfd	2,700	3,072	5,774	3.9	5,364	410	7.6
Uniting Church	2,190	2,964	5,161	3.5	6,488	-1,327	-20.5
Presbyterian & Reformed	1,540	1,904	3,444	2.3	4,325	-881	-20.4
Baptist	1,614	1,801	3,416	2.3	3,237	179	5.5
Pentecostal	763	919	1,682	1.1	1,792	-110	-6.1
Buddhism	595	891	1,489	1.0	1,457	32	2.2
Eastern Orthodox	547	526	1,071	0.7	1,109	-38	-3.4
Seventh-day Adventist	417	482	902	0.6	1,016	-114	-11.2
Total with religion ^(b)	34,335	39,590	73,925	49.4	83,785	-9,860	-11.8
No Religion	33,410	29,943	63,356	42.4	47,912	15,444	32.2
Not Stated	6,070	6,186	12,260	8.2	12,837	-577	-4.5
Total Persons	73,819	75,717	149,537	100.0	144,541	4,996	3.5

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.